

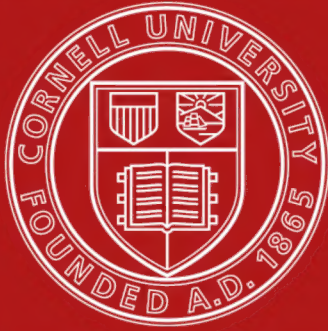
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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

S. N. D. NORTH, DIRECTOR

SPECIAL REPORTS

OCCUPATIONS

AT THE TWELFTH CENSUS

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR,

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,

Washington, D. C., January 4, 1904.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith a special report on occupations. The publication of the statistics of occupations in the form of a special report was authorized by my predecessor, Hon. William R. Merriam, in order to insure the completion on or before July 1, 1902, of the main reports of the Twelfth Census, in conformity with the terms of the act of March 3, 1899, under which that census was taken.

For this reason, it was decided to limit the statistics of occupations in the main report on population to a presentation for states, territories, and principal cities of the number of persons, distinguished by sex, engaged in specified occupations, and to reserve the detailed classification by general nativity, color, age periods, parentage, conjugal condition, and months unemployed, for more complete presentation in a separate report.

The figures presented in the general tables of this report are based upon the returns of more than 53,000 enumerators, obtained in the general enumeration of population made as of June 1, 1900, in answer to one of 27 items of inquiry on the population schedule. The inquiry with respect to occupations related to persons 10 years of age and over and called for the occupation, trade, or profession of each person of that age gainfully employed; but the inquiry was confined to a simple statement of the kind of work done or character of service rendered, as the temporary organization of the census and the limited time given for preparation prevented any effort to distinguish employers from employees, or to ascertain whether the work was done at home or in a shop or factory, or to identify the employee with the establishment in which employed, as is done in some European countries.

The special report on occupations has been prepared in the division of population, under the supervision of Mr. William C. Hunt, chief statistician for population; the textual discussion has been contributed in part by Dr. Joseph A. Hill and Mr. William S. Rossiter, of the division of publications, while the maps and diagrams have been prepared in the geographical division, under the direction of Mr. Charles S. Sloane, acting geographer.

Very respectfully,



Director.

Hon. GEORGE B. CORTELYOU,

Secretary of Commerce and Labor.

REPORT ON OCCUPATIONS.

REPORT ON OCCUPATIONS.

CHAPTER I.

RETURN OF OCCUPATIONS AT THE TWELFTH CENSUS.

ENUMERATION.

SCOPE OF THE INQUIRY.

The inquiry with respect to occupations made on the population schedule at the Twelfth Census called for a statement of the occupation, trade, or profession of each person 10 years of age and over who was at work—that is, occupied in gainful labor. Comparatively few persons under that age are gainfully employed, and when, contrary to instructions, such persons were returned by the enumerator they were excluded from the tabulation, so that, as at preceding censuses, the statement of the number of persons reported as engaged in gainful occupations at the Twelfth Census is limited to those 10 years of age and upward.

The inquiry was confined to a simple statement of the kind of work done or character of service rendered. No attempt was made, by means of specific returns on the schedule, to distinguish employers from employees, although this distinction would often be indicated by the designation of the occupation required by the printed instructions; nor was any attempt made to ascertain whether the work was done at home or in a shop or factory, or, in the case of an employee, to record the name and location of the establishment in which employed, as is done in Belgium, France, Germany, and some other European countries. The desirability of extending the occupation inquiries to include these additional data, or at least a part of them, has been recognized by the officials of former censuses,¹ but the limitations of American census work up to 1900 have

not permitted detailed inquiries of this character, the temporary organization of the census and the limited time allowed for its completion rendering special caution necessary in guarding against undue elaboration of the schedules.

AREA OF ENUMERATION.

The statistics of occupations contained in this volume relate to that portion of the present area of the United States which, under the terms of the act approved March 3, 1899, was covered by the Twelfth Census enumeration; this includes the mainland of the United States, together with the outlying territories of Alaska and Hawaii and persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any state or territory. No provision was made for the enumeration of the inhabitants of the Philippine Islands, Porto Rico, Guam, and Samoa as a part of the Twelfth Census, as these islands were not in the possession of the United States at the time the act above referred to was passed.² A census of Porto Rico was subsequently ordered by the President, and was taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department; and a census of the Philippine Islands, provided for by act of Congress, was taken as of March 2, 1903, under the direction of the Philippine Commission; but as yet the results of the former census only are available.

CONDITIONS OF THE ENUMERATION.

The question of occupations was one of the 27 items of inquiry included in the population schedule to be answered, as far as applicable, for each person enumerated in the census. The occupation returns, therefore,

¹ The Superintendent of the Ninth and Tenth censuses (the late Francis A. Walker), in an article on "American Industry" in the *Atlantic Monthly* for December, 1869, comments very severely on the wholly inadequate enumeration and compilation of occupations at the census of 1860, and suggests the inclusion in the population schedule for 1870 of two additional inquiries in order to determine, in connection with the return of occupations, first, the number of persons working for themselves and sharing in the profits of business as distinguished from those receiving wages or salary, and, second, the number dependent upon each person whose occupation is reported. The Ninth Census, of which General Walker was appointed Superintendent February 7, 1870, was taken in the following June, but the population schedule did not contain the additional inquiries suggested in this article, probably for want of time to provide for their successful enumeration.

² Philippine Islands, Porto Rico, and Guam added by treaty between the United States and Spain, proclaimed April 11, 1899 (30 Stat. L., 1754); island of Tutuila and all other islands of the Samoan group east of longitude 171° west of Greenwich added by convention of the United States, Germany, and Great Britain, proclaimed February 16, 1900 (31 Stat. L., 1878).

form part of the information obtained in the general enumeration of population which was taken in June, 1900, through the agency of more than 53,000 enumerators. Detailed explanations concerning the manner of returning occupations were given in the printed instructions prepared for the use of the census enumerators in order to secure a definite statement of the profession, trade, or branch of work upon which each person depended chiefly for support, or in which he was engaged during the larger part of the time.

The distinctions to be observed by the enumerators in making their returns concerning occupations are best illustrated by the following extracts from the printed instructions:¹

This is a most important question. In reporting occupations avoid the use of general or indefinite terms which do not indicate the *kind of work done*. You need not give a person's occupation just as he expresses it. If he can not tell intelligibly what he is, find out what he *does*, and describe his occupation accordingly. Endeavor to ascertain always the *kind of work done*, and so state it.

Indicate in every case the kind of work done or character of service rendered. Do not state merely the article made or worked upon, or the place where the work is done. For example, the reply "carriage builder," or "works in carriage factory," is unsatisfactory, because men of different trades, such as blacksmiths, joiners, wheelwrights, painters, upholsterers, work together in building carriages. Such an answer, therefore, does not show what kind of work the person performs.

Return every person according to his own occupation, not that of his employer. For example, describe a blacksmith employed by a manufacturer of carriages as a carriage blacksmith and not as a carriage builder, or a cooper employed by a brewery as a cooper and not a brewer, etc.

If a person has two occupations, enter the more important one, that is, the one from which he gets the more money. If you can not learn that, enter the one in which he spends the more time. For example, describe a person who gets most of his income by managing a farm, but also preaches, as a "farmer," but if he gets more income from his preaching, describe him as a "preacher" and not as a farmer.

If a married woman has a gainful occupation, return the occupation accordingly, whether she does the work at her home or goes regularly to a place of employment, and whether she is regularly or only occasionally so employed. For example, "milliner," "dressmaker," "nurse," etc.

Report a student who supports himself by some occupation according to the occupation, if more time is given to that, but as a student, if more time is given to study. Thus report a student who does stenographic work as a student unless more of his time is spent in stenography. Report a salesman in a grocery store, who attends a night school as "salesman, groceries," because most of his day is spent in the store.

Do not confuse a *farmer* with a *farm laborer*. If a person works on a farm for a stated wage (in money or its equivalent), even though he may be a son or other relative of the person who conducts the farm, he should be entered as a *farm laborer*, and not as a farmer. On the other hand, if a person owns or rents a farm, or operates it with or for another person, for a fixed share of the products, he should be entered as a *farmer*, and not as a farm laborer. Enter the older children of a farmer (who work on the farm) as farm laborers, except when a father and son (or sons) jointly operate the farm for fixed shares of the product.

Do not confuse a *day laborer* at work for the city, town, or at odd

jobs with a *farm laborer* at work on the farm or plantation or in the employ of gardeners, nurserymen, etc. Do not say simply "laborer," but state in every case the *kind of work done*, as *day laborer*, *farm laborer*, *garden laborer*, etc. If a person is a laborer in a mill, workshop, or factory, specify the fact, in addition to the word laborer, as *laborer (cement works)*, etc.

Return as a *housekeeper* a woman who receives a stated wage or salary for her services, and do not confuse her with a woman who keeps house for her own family or for herself, without any gainful occupation, or with a grown daughter who assists in the household duties without pay. A wife or daughter who simply keeps house for her own family should not be returned as a housekeeper in any case.

Do not confound a clerk with a salesman, as is often done, especially in dry goods stores, grocery stores, and provision stores. Generally speaking, a person so employed is to be considered as a salesman, unless most of his service is in the office on the books and accounts; otherwise he should be returned as *salesman—dry goods*; *salesman—groceries*, etc.

Do not accept "maker" of an article or "works in" mill, shop, or factory, but strive always to find out the particular work done.

Do not use the words "factory operative," but specify the kind of work done, as *cotton mill—spinner*; *silk mill—weaver*, etc.

Avoid in all cases the use of the word "mechanic," and state whether a *carpenter*, *mason*, *house painter*, *machinist*, *plumber*, etc.

The doing of domestic errands or family chores out of school hours, where a child regularly attends school, is not an occupation. But if a boy or girl, above 10 years of age, is earning money regularly by labor, contributing to the family support, or appreciably assisting in mechanical or agricultural industry, the kind of work performed should be stated.

It was not the intention nor desire to have the classification of occupations, or any part of it, intrusted to the enumerators; the ruling consideration governing their instructions was to have them state as precisely as possible the occupation of each person reported as at work, in order that the Census Office might have in its possession the means of determining, with reasonable accuracy, the number of persons engaged in different kinds of work as a means of livelihood, rather than the number occupied in making particular things or the number at work in given places. The time given to preparation for the Twelfth Census was so limited² that not much effort, beyond the printed instructions to enumerators, could be made to secure exact returns in accordance with the intentions expressed by the foregoing examples. There was little opportunity for the personal instruction of the enumerators by the census supervisors previous to the enumeration, or for the close supervision of their work during its continuance. Moreover, since the law directed that the main results of the census should be published prior to July 1, 1902, the detention of the completed schedules in the offices of the supervisors for critical examination before they were sent to the central office at Washington was impracticable. It is clear, therefore, that the accuracy of the returns was dependent largely upon the intelligence and interest of an army of enumerators.

² The act providing for taking the Twelfth Census and the establishment thereunder of a temporary census organization was not approved until March 3, 1899, or only 15 months prior to the time of beginning the general enumeration in June, 1900.

¹ These instructions are reproduced in full in Appendix A.

CLASSIFICATION.

INHERENT DIFFICULTIES.

Under the conditions described the classification of occupations is a difficult matter, and entirely satisfactory results are not possible. An attempt was made in 1900, as in 1890, to classify occupations, in a general way at least, according to the kind of work done or character of service rendered, but this idea could not be fully carried out.

One cause of perplexity is that a person may have more than one occupation; to prevent uncertainty and error some rule must be prescribed for the selection of the occupation to be returned as representing a person's usual or customary vocation. The rule laid down in the instructions was to enter the more important occupation—that is, the one from which the more money is obtained, or, if that can not be determined, the one in which the more time is spent. In practice the enumerator frequently enters both occupations, leaving the selection to the Census Office. This is particularly true with respect to a farmer who, besides cultivating a farm, is identified with some other business enterprise.

Another case which is sometimes a source of error is that in which the wife or children assist in the work of the head of the family and yet are not actually paid in wages for their labor. Such cases are particularly common in agricultural sections where the services of the family are regularly utilized in field work. This is a condition covered by the instruction to ignore "the doing of domestic errands or family chores out of school hours, where a child regularly attends school," but to include any person above 10 years of age who "is earning money regularly by labor, contributing to the family support, or appreciably assisting in mechanical or agricultural industry."

A further possibility of error on the part of the enumerator arises from the copying of the schedules before they are forwarded to the supervisors for transmission to Washington. The printed instructions¹ emphasized the liability to errors in copying, but it is clear that they occurred in spite of the cautionary injunction, especially in such cases as the assignment to a female of an occupation which more naturally belongs to the head of the family or to a male member thereof for whom no occupation is reported, or the duplication of the occupation of a male member of the family for the wife, mother, daughter, or sister. In an inspection of

the schedules, such anomalous entries as these are often detected by the return for a woman of an occupation not ordinarily followed by her sex. In classifying occupations at the Twelfth Census an effort was made to correct or to exclude from the tabulations those cases in which the entry on the schedule was evidently an error, but in a few instances unusual occupations are still credited to women where the evidence of error in copying was not sufficient to warrant correction; the number of such cases is limited, however, and no further effort to verify the returns seemed advisable.

Under the time limit imposed by law, provision could not be made for a careful and detailed examination of the census returns. At the outset a temporary office does not possess a force competent to examine the schedules critically, and even if such a force existed, the office would be powerless to complete the returns in every particular prior to their detailed tabulation, unless erroneous schedules were first returned to the enumerators for correction.

For the reasons here stated the entries were generally accepted as given on the schedules and were tabulated accordingly. As a result, there is undoubtedly an element of indefiniteness and inaccuracy, and possibly omission in the returns, which, under a permanent census organization, can be very nearly, if not wholly, eliminated. The system of supervision should be made much closer than it has been heretofore and provision made for the examination and correction of returns prior to their receipt at the central office in Washington.

BASIS OF CLASSIFICATION AND METHODS OF WORK IN 1900.

Such being the conditions under which the census work had to be conducted, the only practicable scheme with respect to the work of classifying occupations was to adhere in all essential particulars to the classification of 1890; this was all the more imperative if the time limit governing the completion of the work was to be observed. An index to occupations, based upon that used at the census of 1890, was accordingly prepared in advance of the receipt of the enumerators' completed returns, in which, for purposes of tabulation, each of the more important terms likely to be used in reporting the classes of work carried on by persons engaged in gainful labor was assigned to one of 475 occupation groups. It was not the intention to make this index list exhaustive, because, in classifying the statements of the enumerators under the various occupation groups, the plan was to confine the primary work to the simpler designations (such as farmer or planter, farm or plantation laborer, clergyman or preacher, lawyer, physician or doctor, school teacher, carpenter, mason, painter,

¹ Instructions to Enumerators, paragraph 56, reads as follows: The copying of the schedules for transmission to this office involves liability to error, especially in the transposition of entries to the wrong lines. For this reason it is unsafe to copy the several columns one at a time. If copying is necessary, copy line by line, using a ruler to keep the place, and take great pains to see that the ruler is not displaced. But the right way to do your work is to make the original entries with such care that no copying is required.

blacksmith, dressmaker, milliner, seamstress, etc.), for which the classification was apparent on the face of the returns, reserving all other designations for more careful scrutiny and examination before their final assignment to a specific occupation group.

Every effort was made, as far as the limitations of the work permitted, to make the several occupation groups as complete as possible. To this end the primary classification work was confined, as already stated, to the simpler designations, comprising, in all, 391 different items, or occupation terms, and comprehending (in part only) less than one-half (225) of the 475 occupation groups selected for tabulation purposes. Under the system of machine tabulation used in the population work of the Twelfth Census, this primary work was conducted in connection with the punching of the cards¹ from which the detailed tabulations of general population data were derived, in order to cover as much ground as possible within the limited time at the disposal of the office. Specific instructions were issued to have this part of the work comprehend only the 391 items previously selected, and to punch all other returns of occupations under the general heading "Ot," meaning thereby "other" occupations. These, as already explained, were reserved for further examination. For this purpose provision was made in the course of the tabulation work to have these "Ot" cards thrown out mechanically by the tabulating machines for a separate handling and the transcription thereon of the occupation designation in the language used by the enumerator on the population schedule. When this process had been completed, assignment was made in each case to one of the 475 occupation groups, and reference was made to the schedules for manufactures and agriculture as a guide in making the assignment, wherever possible. The next step consisted in the mechanical exclusion by the tabulating machines of all cards for which the designation of occupation was not entirely consistent with the other facts recorded thereon, and the reexamination in such cases of the original entries on the population schedules. As already explained, there was difficulty even then in establishing the verity of the return, either because the original statement made by the person supplying the information might involve error in the sex, age, or occupation reported, or because of the blunders committed by the enumerator in copying the schedules, resulting possibly in the assignment of the occupation to the wrong member of the family or in the duplication or misplacement of some of the entries for a given family.

¹A separate card was used for each person, to which was transferred by punching, for purposes of later tabulation by electrical machines, all the information returned on the population schedule concerning the color, sex, age, nativity, occupation, etc., of each individual enumerated in the census.

RESULTS OF THE CLASSIFICATION IN 1900.

As a result of the effort in 1900 to classify the occupation returns in accordance with a previously prepared scheme, the 475 occupation designations selected for purposes of tabulation were reduced for presentation to 303, arranged under 140 groups, as against the 218 designations of 1890, with which they have been made comparable as far as the returns permitted.

The 172 designations which were combined with other designations, principally on account of the small number of persons reported under these designations, but partly as a matter of space, afford good and sufficient evidence of the futility of attempting many refinements in the subdivision of the occupation returns, especially under the conditions of the Twelfth Census work. Similar evidence is afforded, oftentimes, by those cases where a single designation used in 1890 has been subdivided for the classification in 1900 into two or more designations, which have been retained as a part of the 303 designations presented, but for which the enumerators' returns in many cases did not prove sufficiently explicit to permit of the fine distinctions nominally implied by the subdivision. Instances of this are found in the attempt to distinguish between carpetmakers (rag) and carpet factory operatives, between clock and watch makers and clock and watch repairers, between boot and shoe factory operatives and shoemakers (not in shoe factory), and the like.

For the presentation of the statistics of occupations in 1900, particularly for the detailed classification by general nativity and color, age periods, conjugal condition, parentage, etc., the more inclusive designations represented by the 140 occupation groups are more desirable, first, because they more nearly represent, in all probability, actual conditions, and, second, because, for purposes of comparison with preceding censuses, they are, on the whole, probably much more significant. This was the dominant idea, first, in the reduction of the number of specified occupations from 475 to 303 designations and, second, in the assignment of the 303 designations to 140 groups; and numerous instances could be found where it would have been a waste of space to have extended the general tables for a separate presentation of groups of workers representing, in the aggregate, only a comparatively small number of persons.

A detailed presentation, comprising the 303 specified occupations, is made in Table 1. for the entire area of enumeration and for continental United States separately. In this table the designations representing the 140 occupation groups are set out to the marginal line, while the 233 details into which 70 of these groups are divided are indented. Of the 303 specified occupations in 1900 more than one-half (161) are included under the general heading "manufacturing and mechanical pur-

suits," and these are arranged, as far as practicable, under the titles denoting the various industry groups as defined for the Twelfth Census by the division of manufactures. This arrangement was not made, however, with a view to furnishing a basis for the comparison of the number of persons engaged in the various manufacturing and mechanical pursuits as returned on

the schedules of population and of manufactures inasmuch as the two sets of returns are hardly comparable in any particular; its sole purpose was to bring together related groups of workers, as a matter of convenience in consultation, in preference to the adoption of a strictly alphabetical arrangement for so extended a list of occupation designations.

TABLE I.—NUMBER OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	Entire area.	Continental United States.	OCCUPATIONS.	Entire area.	Continental United States.
All occupations.....	29,287,070	29,073,233	Domestic and personal service—Continued.		
Agricultural pursuits.....	10,438,219	10,381,765	Laborers (not specified).....	2,640,420	2,629,262
Agricultural laborers.....	4,459,346	4,410,877	Elevator tenders.....	12,691	12,690
Farm and plantation laborers.....	2,047,658	1,999,696	Laborers (coalyard).....	9,873	9,861
Farm laborers (members of family).....	2,366,313	2,366,149	Laborers (general).....	2,588,283	2,577,951
Garden and nursery laborers.....	45,375	45,032	Longshoremen.....	20,934	20,191
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	10,931	10,875	Stevedores.....	9,139	9,069
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,681,257	5,674,875	Laundriers and laundresses.....	387,013	385,965
Farmers and planters.....	5,488,896	5,483,618	Laundry work (hand).....	365,056	364,020
Farmers (members of family).....	169,053	168,999	Laundry work (steam).....	21,957	21,945
Farm and plantation overseers.....	18,101	17,067	Nurses and midwives.....	121,269	120,956
Milk farmers.....	5,207	5,191	Nurses (trained).....	11,892	11,804
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	62,418	61,788	Nurses (not specified).....	103,747	103,523
Gardeners.....	37,181	36,577	Midwives.....	6,630	5,629
Florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	16,848	16,836	Restaurant keepers.....	34,023	33,844
Fruit growers.....	8,389	8,375	Saloon keepers.....	83,875	83,746
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	72,190	72,020	Servants and waiters.....	1,565,440	1,560,721
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	85,469	84,988	Servants.....	1,458,010	1,453,677
Stock raisers.....	37,709	37,629	Waiters.....	107,430	107,044
Stock herders and drovers.....	47,760	47,359	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	128,736	43,195
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	24,735	24,735	Soldiers (U. S.).....	105,894	34,998
Wood choppers.....	36,265	36,075	Sailors (U. S.).....	18,450	5,928
Other agricultural pursuits.....	5,608	5,532	Marines (U. S.).....	4,392	2,269
Apiarists.....	1,375	1,339	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	131,191	130,590
Not specified.....	4,233	4,193	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	116,615	116,056
Professional service.....	1,264,536	1,258,538	Firemen (fire department).....	14,576	14,534
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	31,923	34,760	Other domestic and personal service.....	43,045	34,637
Actors.....	14,810	14,708	Bootblacks.....	8,243	8,230
Professional showmen.....	16,625	16,572	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	11,340	3,048
Theatrical managers, etc.....	3,488	3,480	Not specified.....	23,462	23,359
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	29,560	29,524	Trade and transportation.....	4,778,233	4,766,964
Architects.....	10,604	10,581	Agents.....	241,333	241,162
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	18,956	18,943	Agents (insurance and real estate).....	119,283	119,208
Artists and teachers of art.....	24,902	24,873	Agents (not specified).....	122,050	121,954
Clergymen.....	111,942	111,638	Bankers and brokers.....	73,384	73,277
Dentists.....	29,704	29,665	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	66,047	65,943
Electricians.....	50,782	50,717	Brokers (commercial).....	7,337	7,334
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	43,535	43,239	Boatmen and sailors.....	80,024	78,406
Engineers (civil).....	20,153	20,063	Boatmen and canalmen.....	13,175	13,115
Engineers (mechanical and electrical).....	14,440	14,334	Pilots.....	4,976	4,896
Engineers (mining).....	2,908	2,888	Sailors.....	61,873	60,395
Surveyors.....	6,034	5,949	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	255,526	254,880
Journalists.....	30,098	30,038	Clerks and copyists.....	632,099	630,127
Lawyers.....	114,703	114,460	Clerks and copyists.....	570,105	568,181
Literary and scientific persons.....	18,907	18,844	Clerks (shipping).....	33,616	33,611
Authors and scientists.....	5,836	5,817	Letter and mail carriers.....	28,378	28,335
Librarians and assistants.....	4,184	4,180	Commercial travelers.....	92,936	92,919
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	8,887	8,847	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	541,115	538,933
Musicians and teachers of music.....	92,264	92,174	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	504,321	502,359
Officials (government).....	90,290	86,607	Carriage and hack drivers.....	36,794	36,574
Officials (national government).....	40,595	37,020	Foremen and overseers.....	55,503	55,450
Officials (state government).....	4,345	4,345	Foremen and overseers (livery stable).....	3,238	3,230
Officials (county government).....	22,777	22,697	Foremen and overseers (steam railroad).....	35,217	35,196
Officials (city or town government).....	22,573	22,545	Foremen and overseers (street railway).....	1,023	1,023
Physicians and surgeons.....	132,225	132,002	Foremen and overseers (not specified).....	16,025	16,001
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	446,797	446,133	Hostlers.....	65,381	64,929
Teachers.....	439,522	438,861	Hucksters and peddlers.....	76,872	76,649
Professors in colleges and universities.....	7,275	7,272	Livery stable keepers.....	33,680	33,656
Other professional service.....	13,904	13,864	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	792,887	790,886
Veterinary surgeons.....	8,190	8,163	Boots and shoes.....	15,239	15,239
Not specified.....	5,714	5,701	Cigars and tobacco.....	15,367	15,351
Domestic and personal service.....	5,693,778	5,580,657	Clothing and men's furnishings.....	18,097	18,095
Barbers and hairdressers.....	131,383	131,116	Coal and wood.....	20,866	20,860
Bartenders.....	88,937	88,817	Drugs and medicines.....	57,346	57,271
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	71,371	71,281	Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions.....	45,840	45,820
Hotel keepers.....	54,931	54,797	General store.....	33,031	33,006
Housekeepers and stewards.....	155,524	155,153	Groceries.....	156,557	156,479
Janitors and sextons.....	56,620	56,577	Liquors and wines.....	13,119	13,108
Janitors.....	51,226	51,191	Lumber.....	16,774	16,772
Sextons.....	5,394	5,386	Produce and provisions.....	34,194	34,175
			Not specified.....	386,457	384,710

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE I.—NUMBER OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Entire area.	Continental United States.	OCCUPATIONS.	Entire area.	Continental United States.
Trade and transportation—Continued.			Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.		
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	42,343	42,326	<i>Fishing and mining.</i>		
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	71,695	71,622	Fishermen and oystermen.....	74,573	68,940
Bundle and cash boys.....	10,508	10,497	Miners and quarrymen.....	570,585	563,406
Messengers.....	44,460	44,425	Miners (coal).....	344,208	344,205
Office boys.....	16,727	16,700	Miners (gold and silver).....	59,095	52,024
Officials of banks and companies.....	74,246	74,072	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	132,634	132,593
Bank officials and cashiers.....	14,295	14,294	Quarrymen.....	34,598	34,584
Officials (insurance and trust companies, etc.).....	5,339	5,339	<i>Food and kindred products.</i>		
Officials (trade companies).....	20,479	20,389	Bakers.....	79,407	79,188
Officials (transportation companies).....	34,133	34,050	Butchers.....	113,449	113,193
Packers and shippers.....	59,769	59,545	Butter and cheese makers.....	19,261	19,241
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	54,274	54,191	Confectioners.....	31,242	31,194
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	611,787	611,139	Millers.....	40,576	40,548
Steam railroad employees.....	582,471	582,150	<i>Other food preparers.....</i>		
Baggagemen.....	19,085	19,085	Fish curers and packers.....	32,442	28,782
Brakemen.....	67,492	67,474	Meat and fruit canners and preservers.....	8,821	952
Conductors.....	42,935	42,929	Meat packers, curers, and picklers.....	9,251	9,249
Engineers and firemen.....	107,150	107,089	Meat packers, curers, and picklers.....	13,776	13,776
Laborers.....	249,576	249,377	Sugar makers and refiners.....	3,851	2,727
Station agents and employees.....	45,992	45,963	Not specified.....	2,243	2,078
Switchmen, yardmen, and flagmen.....	50,241	50,233	<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>		
Stenographers and typewriters.....	112,464	112,364	Blacksmiths.....	227,076	226,477
Stenographers.....	98,827	98,743	Blacksmiths.....	218,585	217,993
Typewriters.....	13,637	13,621	Apprentices and helpers.....	8,491	8,484
Street railway employees.....	68,936	68,919	Iron and steel workers.....	290,724	290,538
Conductors.....	24,038	24,037	Iron and steel workers.....	203,220	203,069
Drivers.....	1,366	1,352	Molders.....	87,504	87,469
Laborers.....	4,644	4,644	Machinists.....	283,432	283,145
Motormen.....	37,436	37,434	Machinists.....	266,846	266,565
Station agents and employees.....	1,452	1,452	Apprentices and helpers.....	16,586	16,580
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	14,765	14,757	Steam boiler makers.....	33,087	33,046
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	75,047	74,982	Steam boiler makers.....	31,191	31,150
Telegraph operators.....	55,852	55,824	Helpers.....	1,896	1,896
Telephone operators.....	19,195	19,158	<i>Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....</i>		
Undertakers.....	16,200	16,189	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	12,473	12,473
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	53,496	53,434	Tool and cutlery makers.....	28,122	28,122
Auctioneers.....	2,813	2,808	Wheelwrights.....	13,539	13,505
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	3,053	3,052	Wireworkers.....	18,487	18,487
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	6,904	6,833	<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>		
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	6,670	6,666	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	209,047	208,903
Not specified.....	34,056	34,015	Boot and shoe factory operatives.....	106,819	106,818
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	7,112,304	7,085,309	Shoemakers (not in shoe factory).....	101,643	101,500
<i>Building trades.</i>			Apprentices.....	586	585
Carpenters and joiners.....	602,741	600,252	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	40,193	40,101
Carpenters and joiners.....	587,082	584,635	Leather curriers and tanners.....	42,684	42,671
Ship carpenters.....	12,287	12,251	Curriers.....	15,770	15,769
Apprentices and helpers.....	3,372	3,366	Tanners.....	26,851	26,839
Masons (brick and stone).....	161,048	160,805	Apprentices.....	63	63
Masons.....	149,346	149,103	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	7,051	7,051
Masons' laborers.....	9,284	9,284	Trunkmakers.....	3,657	3,657
Apprentices and helpers.....	2,418	2,418	Leather-case and pocketbook makers.....	3,394	3,394
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	277,990	277,541	<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	259,109	258,663	Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	10,546	10,519
Painters (carriages and wagons).....	17,850	17,347	Bottlers.....	9,718	9,716
Apprentices and helpers.....	1,531	1,531	Mineral and soda water makers.....	828	803
Paper hangers.....	22,004	21,990	Brewers and maltsters.....	20,984	20,962
Paper hangers.....	21,808	21,794	Distillers and rectifiers.....	3,146	3,144
Apprentices and helpers.....	196	196	<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>		
Plasterers.....	35,706	35,694	Cabinetmakers.....	35,641	35,619
Plasterers.....	35,346	35,334	Coppers.....	37,226	37,200
Apprentices and helpers.....	860	860	Saw and planing mill employees.....	161,687	161,624
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	97,884	97,785	Saw and planing mill employees.....	150,612	150,558
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	92,315	92,216	Lumber yard employees.....	11,075	11,066
Apprentices and helpers.....	5,569	5,569	Other woodworkers.....	112,011	111,596
Roofers and slaters.....	9,068	9,067	Basketmakers.....	6,799	6,522
Roofers and slaters.....	8,931	8,931	Boxmakers (wood).....	8,876	8,862
Apprentices and helpers.....	136	136	Furniture manufactory employees.....	23,078	23,074
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	9,423	9,378	Piano and organ makers.....	10,221	10,221
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>			Not specified.....	63,087	62,917
Oil well and oil works employees.....	24,626	24,626	<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>		
Oil well employees.....	18,011	18,011	Brassworkers.....	26,760	26,760
Oil works employees.....	6,615	6,615	Brassworkers.....	20,553	20,553
Other chemical workers.....	14,723	14,723	Molders.....	5,990	5,990
Chemical works employees.....	6,740	6,740	Helpers.....	117	117
Fertilizer makers.....	1,310	1,310	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	24,188	24,120
Powder and cartridge makers.....	4,136	4,136	Clock factory operatives.....	3,480	3,480
Salt works employees.....	1,775	1,775	Watch factory operatives.....	16,070	16,070
Starchmakers.....	762	762	Clock and watch repairers.....	4,688	4,570
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>			Gold and silver workers.....	26,146	26,112
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	49,934	49,933	Gold and silver workers.....	9,430	9,396
Brickmakers.....	45,595	45,594	Jewelry manufactory employees.....	16,716	16,716
Tilemakers.....	3,017	3,017	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	70,613	70,505
Terra cotta workers.....	1,322	1,322	Tin plate makers.....	7,231	7,231
Glassworkers.....	49,999	49,998	Tinners and tinware makers.....	62,200	62,093
Marble and stone cutters.....	54,525	54,460	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	1,182	1,181
Potters.....	16,140	16,140	Other metal workers.....	56,628	56,602
			Copper workers.....	8,188	8,185
			Electroplaters.....	6,387	6,387
			Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	7,452	7,446
			Lead and zinc workers.....	5,335	5,334
			Molders (metals).....	3,161	3,161
			Not specified.....	26,105	26,089

RETURN OF OCCUPATIONS AT THE TWELFTH CENSUS.

XXV

TABLE I.—NUMBER OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Entire area.	Continental United States.	OCCUPATIONS.	Entire area.	Continental United States.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.			Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.		
<i>Paper and printing.</i>			<i>Textiles—Continued.</i>		
Bookbinders.....	30,286	30,278	Other textile workers.....	29,612	29,538
Boxmakers (paper).....	21,098	21,098	Carpetmakers (rag).....	7,245	7,245
Engravers.....	11,156	11,151	Lace and embroidery makers.....	9,260	9,212
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	36,329	36,328	Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	3,592	3,577
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	155,333	155,147	Sewing machine operators.....	5,772	5,772
Printers and pressmen.....	103,855	103,680	Not specified.....	3,743	3,727
Lithographers.....	7,956	7,956	<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>		
Compositors.....	36,849	36,838	Broom and brush makers.....	10,222	10,220
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	3,172	3,172	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	14,464	14,436
Apprentices (printers).....	3,501	3,501	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	224,546	223,495
<i>Textiles.</i>			Gloves makers.....	12,276	12,271
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	22,289	22,278	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	243,890	243,009
Bleachery operatives.....	4,385	4,385	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	158,070	157,948
Dye works operatives.....	17,904	17,893	Builders and contractors.....	56,915	56,749
Carpet factory operatives.....	19,372	19,372	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	10,970	10,957
Cotton mill operatives.....	246,391	246,391	Officials of mining and quarrying companies.....	17,935	17,865
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	47,120	47,120	Model and pattern makers.....	15,083	15,073
Silk mill operatives.....	54,460	54,460	Photographers.....	27,029	26,941
Woolen mill operatives.....	73,196	73,196	Rubber factory operatives.....	21,866	21,866
Other textile mill operatives.....	104,619	104,619	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	131,464	131,452
Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	3,519	3,519	Upholsterers.....	30,839	30,821
Linen mill operatives.....	2,100	2,100	Other miscellaneous industries.....	471,800	471,089
Print works operatives.....	6,056	6,056	Apprentices and helpers (not specified).....	31,697	31,679
Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	7,591	7,591	Artificial flower makers.....	2,775	2,775
Worsted mill operatives.....	7,041	7,041	Buttonmakers.....	6,621	6,621
Textile not specified.....	78,312	78,312	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	4,022	4,020
Dressmakers.....	347,076	346,884	Corsetmakers.....	8,016	8,016
Dressmakers.....	344,819	344,627	Cotton ginners.....	1,395	1,395
Apprentices.....	2,257	2,257	Electric light and power company employees.....	6,161	6,156
Hat and cap makers.....	22,733	22,733	Gas works employees.....	6,955	6,955
Milliners.....	87,881	87,859	Piano and organ tuners.....	4,295	4,293
Milliners.....	85,873	85,851	Straw workers.....	3,997	3,838
Apprentices.....	2,008	2,008	Turpentine distillers.....	7,099	7,099
Seamstresses.....	151,379	150,942	Umbrella and parasol makers.....	3,242	3,242
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	39,432	39,432	Well borers.....	6,661	6,608
Tailors and tailoresses.....	230,277	229,649	Whitewashers.....	3,441	3,439
Tailors and tailoresses.....	228,709	228,081	Not specified.....	375,423	374,953
Apprentices.....	1,568	1,568			

CHANGES IN CLASSIFICATION IN 1900.

In the classification of occupations in 1890 several changes were made from that of 1880, but in 1900 that of 1890 was followed with a few changes in detail only. After mature consideration it was decided to make a transfer to "manufacturing and mechanical pursuits" of ① fishermen and oystermen and miners and quarrymen, classified in 1890 under "agricultural pursuits"; of engineers and firemen (not locomotive), classified in 1890 under "domestic and personal service"; and of officials of mining and quarrying companies, classified in 1890 with officials of banks, etc., under "trade and transportation." These transfers have been made also in the figures showing the number of persons engaged in each class of occupations in 1880 and 1890 wherever reproduced in this report for comparison with similar figures for 1900, except in the case of officials of mining and quarrying companies, the number of which was not separately published in the reports for those censuses.

STATEMENT OF OCCUPATIONS IN GENERAL AND INDEFINITE TERMS.

In 1900 farm and plantation laborers, garden and nursery laborers, stock herders and drovers, and the like, were frequently returned as farmers, gardeners,

florists, nurserymen, or stock raisers, but unless "farm" schedules were also returned for such persons they were classified under the "laborer" rather than the "proprietor" designation. For this reason the numbers of "gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc." reported at the censuses of 1880 and 1890 are probably too high, as compared with the number reported in 1900.

Farm laborers were returned in 1900 under various designations, and often with no qualifying word indicating labor on farm or plantation, as, for example, help, helper, or hand; hired man (or boy); hireling, servant, employee, or assistant; laborer, laborer—day or month, laborer—cash or wages; wage worker, shareman, renter, etc. These and similar cases were included under the designation of farm laborer, especially in agricultural districts, unless the evidence of the schedule was entirely to the contrary.

The members of the families of farmers, particularly children, were also often reported as farmers rather than farm laborers, but their classification could be determined only according to age, no child under 16 being considered a farmer in any case. The result of the effort to classify correctly this class of persons in 1900 (see Table 1) shows that of the 4,410,877 agricultural laborers reported for continental United States, 2,366,149 were given as members of farm fami-

lies—that is, the wives, sons, and daughters of the farmers and planters operating the farms and plantations upon which they are reported as being employed. By comparing this number with the 1,999,696 farm laborers who have no blood or legal relationship to the persons for whom they are at work, it appears that considerably the larger proportion (53.6 per cent) of the farm labor was contributed by the members of farm families, not counting the labor of the farmer himself. A separate class is also made of members of families returned as farmers or planters where two or more members of the same family operate in common the farm or plantation upon which they resided at the time the census was taken. The number of such persons was not large, however, this class of farmers and planters for continental United States numbering 168,999, and constituting 3 per cent of all the persons returned as operating farms and plantations in 1900.

The large number of persons classified in 1900 under the designation “laborers (not specified)” is made up principally of persons living in city and town districts who were returned as either “laborers” without other description; common, general, or day laborers (or the equivalent terms thereof); city, town, or county laborers; laborers in parks and cemeteries; or laborers on streets, roads, sewers, drains, ditches, canals, water-works, etc. As previously stated, persons returned as “laborers” in agricultural districts were classified, as far as possible, as farm laborers and, similarly, assignment of other persons reported as laborers was made to manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, wherever the evidence on the schedule was sufficient to warrant such classification. In fact, every effort was made, as far as the nature of the returns permitted, to reduce the number of persons classified under the general designation “laborers (not specified),” but this effort did not prevent a very large increase in 1900 in this class of workers over the number reported in 1890.

Care was also taken, both in the instructions to enumerators and in the office work of classification, to distinguish between paid housekeepers and women who keep house for their families or themselves or who assist in the household duties without pay, and it is not believed that any considerable number of the latter class was included under the designation “housekeepers and stewards.” As much can not be said, however, concerning the return of nurses, and it is undoubtedly true that the large increase in this occupation in 1900 is due in part to the return as nurses, particularly in the South, of women who have the care of the younger children of the households in which they are employed, and who would have been more properly returned as servants.

This could not be determined from the schedules in most cases, however, and the only rule that could be applied consistently was not to include as a nurse any person under the age of 16, even though so reported. Effort was made, too, to separately classify trained nurses, and also to distinguish between launderers and laundresses working by hand and those working by steam processes, but how successful the effort has been it is difficult to say, owing, in very many cases, to the general nature of the returns.

The inclusion under “trade and transportation” of bookkeepers and clerks generally, irrespective of where they may happen to be employed, is largely a matter of necessity. An attempt was made in the classification work of 1900 to distinguish bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters employed in government offices, manufacturing establishments, and offices of professional people from those engaged in trade and transportation, but the results of this effort were too meager to admit of these distinctions being observed in the presentation of the occupation statistics. The returns for fully one-half of these groups of workers in 1900 were given in general terms only—such as bookkeeper, clerk, stenographer, typewriter—and thus did not afford any means whatever for a proper classification under their respective classes.

The large increase in the number of persons returned as salesmen and saleswomen, as compared with the relatively small increase in the number of persons reported as clerks and copyists (see Table IV, page 1), is indicative of the more accurate return in 1900 of these two classes of workers, the natural tendency being to report salesmen oftentimes as clerks in stores, when in reality their duties are not in any sense of a clerical nature.

In general it may be said that it was necessary to classify persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits under general designations denoting the place of work or article produced, rather than under specific terms indicating the kind of work done, and that the proportion of indefiniteness in the returns of the groups of workers comprehending such general designations as makers, workers, employees, laborers, etc., ranges from one-fifth to one-half of the whole number of persons in each group.

Employees of car shops, carriage and wagon factories, and shipyards were separated wherever possible into metal and wood workers. Where this division could not be made on account of the indefiniteness of the returns, this class of employees has necessarily been included in the number reported as “not specified” under “other miscellaneous industries.”

PRESENTATION.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS IN MAIN CENSUS REPORTS.

In order to comply with the terms of the act of March 3, 1899, which provided that the main reports of the Twelfth Census should be published on or before July 1, 1902, or within two years from the date assigned by law for the completion of the enumeration, it was decided to limit the statistics of occupations in the main report on population¹ to a presentation of the number of persons, distinguished by sex, engaged in each of 303 specified occupations, in the entire United States and in the several states and territories, and the number in each of 140 occupation groups in each of the principal cities, reserving the detailed classification by general nativity, color, age periods, conjugal condition, parentage, and months unemployed, for more complete presentation in a separate report.

This plan not only gave time for a more careful examination and analysis of the results of the inquiry, but also permitted a more adequate and detailed treatment of the subject than would have been possible within the limits of a section of the main report on population. This is true in particular of the detailed classification by nativity, color, age, etc., of selected occupation groups for each state and territory and for each of the larger cities of the country.²

The more critical examination of the tabulations, including oftentimes a reference to the original entries on the population schedule, has made necessary minor changes in the statement of the total number of persons engaged in all gainful occupations and in certain of the occupation groups, published in Part II of the Report on Population. The net result of these changes, correcting errors occasioned by the pressure of work incident to the completion of the main report within the time prescribed by the law, is an increase for the United States of 1,148 in the total number of persons engaged in all gainful occupations, representing an increase of 1,663 in the number of males and a decrease of 515 in the number of females.

PLAN OF SPECIAL REPORT ON OCCUPATIONS.

In accordance with the plan herein outlined the returns of occupations at the Twelfth Census have been tabulated and are presented in this volume in three series of general tables, as follows:

Tables 1 to 30 inclusive, presenting for the entire United States, first, the number of persons 10 years of age and over, distinguished by sex, engaged in each of 303 specified occupations; and, second, the number of persons 10 years of age and over, distinguished by sex, engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified

successively by general nativity, color, age periods, conjugal condition, parentage, and months unemployed.

Tables 31 to 41 inclusive, presenting for states and territories, first, the number of persons 10 years of age and over, distinguished by sex, engaged in all gainful occupations and in each of five main classes of occupations; second, the number of persons 10 years of age and over, distinguished by sex, engaged in each of 303 specified occupations; third, the number of persons 10 years of age and over, distinguished by sex, engaged in all gainful occupations and in each of five main classes of occupations, classified successively by general nativity, color, age periods, conjugal condition, parentage, and months unemployed; and, fourth, the number of persons of each sex 10 years of age and over engaged in selected groups of occupations (including, in many cases, minor occupation designations), classified by general nativity, color, conjugal condition, months unemployed, age periods, and parentage.

Tables 42 and 43, the former presenting, for each of the 161 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1900, the number of persons 10 years of age and over, distinguished by sex, engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations; and the latter presenting, for each of the 78 cities having 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1900, the number of persons of each sex 10 years of age and over engaged in selected groups of occupations (including, in many cases, minor occupation designations), classified by general nativity, color, conjugal condition, months unemployed, age periods, and parentage.

Preceding the general tables are three chapters of text and derived tables and two appendixes.

Chapter I relates to the return of occupations at the Twelfth Census comprising, first, a brief statement of the conditions under which the census of occupations was taken; and, second, a detailed explanation of the methods pursued in the classification of occupations in 1900, including a statement of the deviations from the classification used at the census of 1890.

Chapter II is devoted to a comparison of occupations at the Twelfth and preceding censuses comprising, first, a statement of the manner in which the returns concerning occupations were made at the censuses prior to 1900, giving the essential features of the instructions and explanations relating thereto, as far as they were available; and, second, a readjustment in accordance with the classification used at the census of 1900 of the occupation specifications contained in the printed reports of the earlier censuses.

Chapter III is a summary and analysis of results comprising a discussion, with explanatory tables, of the statistics of occupations contained in the general tables, in comparison with similar data for preceding censuses.

Appendix A is a reproduction of the instructions to enumerators concerning the return of occupations at the censuses of 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1900.

¹Twelfth Census, Vol. II, pages cxxvii-clvi; 503-601.

²See Tables 41 (page 220) and 43 (page 480) of the general tables.

Appendix B is a summary of the state and territorial laws regulating the employment of children.

A set of maps and diagrams, illustrating certain features of the statistics presented, has been inserted at the end of Chapter III.

In the general tables the states and territories are arranged in alphabetical order, but in the analytical presentations given in Chapter III they are arranged in geographical order under each of the five grand divisions into which continental United States is divided for census purposes.

USE OF TERMS IN GENERAL AND ANALYTICAL TABLES.

The terms used in the general and analytical tables are explained as follows:

UNITED STATES.—The entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census, comprising the states and territories constituting what is termed continental United States, the outlying territories of Alaska and Hawaii, and persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any state or territory.

CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.—That part of the United States lying on the continent of North America south of the Canadian boundary.

MILITARY AND NAVAL.—Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any state or territory.

HAWAII: WHITE.—The figures for white persons in Hawaii include Caucasians, Hawaiians, part Hawaiians, and South Sea Islanders.

COLORED.—Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

NEGRO.—All persons of negro descent.

INDIAN.—All Indians (including the Eskimos of Alaska), whether living in tribal relations or among the general population.

PARENTAGE:

Foreign parentage (or parents).—All persons, either of native or foreign birth, having either one or both parents foreign born.

Mixed foreign parentage.—All persons, either of native or foreign birth, having both parents foreign born but of different nationalities, as father born in Ireland and mother born in England, father born in Germany and mother born in Austria, etc.

Native parentage (or parents).—All persons, either of native or foreign birth, having both parents native born, or one parent native born and one parent for whom the birthplace is unknown, or both parents for whom the birthplace is unknown. Persons of this last description are sometimes referred to by the term "unknown parentage," but they are not of sufficient importance numerically to justify separate classification and are accordingly included with the class of native parentage.

UNEMPLOYED.—Persons ordinarily engaged in gainful labor but not employed during some portion of the census year (June 1, 1899 to May 31, 1900). The statistics are presented in connection with the occupations upon which persons so reported depend chiefly for support or in which they are usually engaged for the larger part of the time, in order to show to what extent the different classes of productive workers were unemployed during any portion of the census year, either at their customary occupation or in any other form of remunerative work.

CHAPTER II.

COMPARISON OF OCCUPATIONS AT THE TWELFTH AND PRECEDING CENSUSES.

SCOPE OF INQUIRY FROM 1820 TO 1900.

CENSUS OF 1820.

Inquiry was made for the first time at the census of 1820 as to the number of persons (including slaves) engaged in each of three great classes of occupations, namely, agriculture, commerce, and manufactures. This information formed part of the data to be collected on the population schedule by the marshals and their assistants, who were charged with the duty of taking the census. The number in each family engaged in each class of occupations was entered on the schedule against the name of the head of the family, the system of individual enumeration not being introduced until the census of 1850.

The character of the information expected is plainly indicated by the following extracts from the instructions to marshals at the census of 1820:

The purposes of the legislation in this act,¹ subsidiary to that of obtaining the aggregate amount of the population of the United States, are to ascertain in detail the proportional numbers of which it is composed, according to the circumstances of sex, color, age, condition of life, as heads or members of families, as free or slaves, as citizens or foreigners, and particularly of the classes (including slaves) engaged in agriculture, commerce, and manufactures.

* * * * *

The discrimination between persons engaged in agriculture, commerce, and manufactures will not be without its difficulties. No inconsiderable portion of the population will probably be found, the individuals of which being asked to which of those classes they belong, will answer, to all three. Yet, it is obviously not the intention of the legislature that any one individual should be included in more than one of them—of those whose occupations are exclusively agricultural or commercial, there can seldom arise a question, and in the column of manufactures will be included not only all the persons employed in what the act more specifically denominates manufacturing *establishments*, but all those artificers, handicraftsmen, and mechanics, whose labor is preeminently of the hand, and not upon the field.

By persons engaged in agriculture, commerce, or manufactures, your assistants will understand that they are to insert in those columns, not whole families, including infants and superannuated persons, but only those thus engaged by actual occupation. This construction is given to the act because it is believed to be best adapted to fulfill the intentions of the legislature, and because,

being susceptible of the other, it might be differently construed by different persons employed in the enumeration, and thus destroy the uniformity of returns, essential to a satisfactory result.

Besides this enumeration of manufactures, the marshals and their assistants are required, by the tenth section of the act, to take an account of the several *manufacturing establishments and their manufactures*, within their several districts, territories, and divisions; and the meaning of the legislature, by this provision, is illustrated by the clause in the oaths of the marshals and assistants, that they will take an account of the manufactures, *except household manufactures*, from which it seems fairly deducible, that, in the intention of the legislature, persons employed only upon household manufactures are not to be included in the column of persons bearing that denomination, the occupation of manufacturing being, in such cases, only incidental, and not the profession properly marking the class of society to which such individual belongs.

This, then, offers a criterion by which your assistants may select the column of occupation to which each individual may be set down, namely, to that which is the principal and not the occasional, or incidental, occupation of his life.²

CENSUS OF 1840.

The population schedule used at the census of 1830 did not call for similar data, but at the census of 1840 an effort was made, following the plan of enumeration in 1820, to obtain a statement of the number of persons in each family employed in each of seven principal classes of work, namely, mining, agriculture, commerce, manufactures and trades, navigation of the ocean, navigation of canals, lakes, and rivers, and learned professions and engineers.

The instructions to marshals at the census of 1840 did not contain any specific reference to the manner in which the number of persons employed in each of the seven classes of occupations mentioned was to be determined, but it is evident from the form of the inquiry that it was the intention to include, as in 1820, all members of the family (including slaves) who were so occupied.

The results of these two inquiries, representing the first attempts to classify the population according to leading classes of employment, are reproduced by states and territories in Table II.

¹ Act of March 14, 1820.

² Census of 1820, pages 3 and 4.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE II.—NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN DIFFERENT CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1820 AND 1840.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1820 ¹				1840 ²							
	Total.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Manufactures.	Total.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Manufactures and trades.	Mining.	Navigation of the ocean.	Navigation of canals, lakes, and rivers.	Learned professions and engineers.
United States	2,490,770	2,068,958	72,486	349,326	4,798,869	3,719,951	117,607	791,749	15,210	56,021	33,076	65,255
North Atlantic division	974,491	714,164	42,211	218,116	1,800,862	1,134,326	63,846	493,338	7,578	50,623	17,657	33,494
Maine	66,971	55,031	4,297	7,643	138,985	101,630	2,921	21,879	36	10,091	539	1,889
New Hampshire	62,151	52,384	1,068	8,699	99,457	77,949	1,379	17,826	13	452	198	1,640
Vermont	60,211	50,951	776	8,484	89,454	73,150	1,303	13,174	77	41	146	1,563
Massachusetts	110,225	63,460	13,301	33,464	212,904	87,837	8,063	85,176	499	27,153	372	3,804
Rhode Island	19,812	12,559	1,162	6,091	41,673	16,617	1,348	21,271	35	1,717	228	457
Connecticut	71,640	50,518	3,581	17,541	92,609	56,955	2,748	27,932	151	2,700	431	1,697
New York	316,799	247,648	9,113	60,038	689,302	455,954	28,468	173,193	1,898	5,511	10,167	14,111
New Jersey	58,583	40,812	1,830	15,941	90,649	56,701	2,283	27,004	266	1,143	1,625	1,627
Pennsylvania	208,099	140,801	7,083	60,215	345,829	207,533	15,338	105,883	4,603	1,815	3,951	6,706
South Atlantic division	905,710	810,069	17,692	77,949	1,199,659	1,044,174	16,950	115,822	3,535	3,231	5,992	9,955
Delaware	16,613	13,259	533	2,821	21,382	16,015	467	4,060	5	401	235	199
Maryland	102,546	79,135	4,771	18,640	101,087	72,646	3,281	21,529	320	717	1,628	1,666
District of Columbia	2,109	525	149	1,435	1,790	110	103	1,326	.....	61	40	150
Virginia	278,829	246,225	4,488	28,116	325,962	266,291	5,554	46,336	1,522	640	2,466	3,153
West Virginia	34,003	28,837	377	4,789	61,233	52,764	941	8,763	473	7	526	766
North Carolina	188,591	174,196	2,551	11,844	235,532	217,095	1,734	14,322	589	327	379	1,086
South Carolina	176,138	166,707	2,684	6,747	212,907	198,363	1,958	10,325	51	381	348	1,481
Georgia	106,881	101,185	2,139	3,557	222,233	209,383	2,428	7,984	574	262	352	1,250
Florida .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,533	12,117	481	1,177	1	435	118	204
North Central division	228,764	200,416	3,008	25,340	857,009	693,167	18,867	121,473	3,512	454	6,598	12,938
Ohio	131,406	110,991	1,459	18,956	357,947	272,579	9,201	66,265	704	212	3,323	5,663
Indiana	64,973	61,315	429	3,229	175,678	148,806	3,076	20,590	233	89	627	2,257
Illinois	13,635	12,395	233	1,007	124,204	105,337	2,506	13,185	782	.....	310	2,021
Michigan	1,812	1,337	318	157	65,273	56,521	728	6,890	40	24	166	904
Wisconsin	244	131	74	39	10,616	7,047	479	1,814	794	14	209	259
Iowa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,126	10,469	355	1,629	217	13	78	365
Missouri	16,694	14,247	495	1,952	110,165	92,408	2,522	11,100	742	.....	1,885	1,469
South Central division	381,805	344,309	9,575	27,921	941,339	848,284	17,944	61,116	585	1,713	2,829	8,868
Kentucky	145,557	132,161	1,617	11,779	228,233	197,738	3,448	23,217	331	44	965	2,487
Tennessee	110,661	101,919	882	7,860	250,273	227,739	2,217	17,815	103	55	302	2,042
Alabama	32,506	30,642	452	1,412	189,470	177,439	2,212	7,195	96	256	758	1,514
Mississippi	22,977	22,033	294	650	146,831	139,724	1,303	4,151	14	23	100	1,506
Louisiana	66,233	53,941	6,251	6,041	98,405	79,269	8,549	7,565	.....	1,322	662	1,018
Arkansas	3,871	3,613	79	179	28,127	26,355	215	1,173	41	3	39	301

¹ Census of 1820, page 9. The differences in the totals for the United States in this table, as compared with those given in the report for 1820, are due to errors in addition, as follows: 1,688 in agriculture, 7 in commerce, and 180 in manufactures.

² Sixth Census, pages 201, 475, and 477.

The figures presented in Table II are arranged with reference to the present boundaries of the states therein named, necessitating a division of the figures given (1) for Virginia for that part now known as West Virginia; (2) for the District of Columbia for that part re-ceded to Virginia in 1846; and (3), for 1820 only, for Michigan for that part now included in Wisconsin.

In using the total figures contained in this table, it must be borne in mind that they can not be taken as representing the whole number of persons gainfully employed at either census, as the inquiries comprehended certain classes only. The expansion from three to seven classes of employments in 1840 gave a number which was more nearly representative of the whole body of workers than was the case in 1820, but it did not include servants and other persons rendering personal service, and probably did not include government officials, clerks, and employees.

CENSUS OF 1850.

Detailed inquiry was made in 1850, for the first time, as to the name, sex, color, age, nativity, etc., of each person enumerated, and in this connection a specific

return was required of the profession, occupation, or trade followed by each free male over 15 years of age.

The return of occupations in 1850 was called for on the schedule for free inhabitants only,¹ and did not apply, as in 1820 and 1840, to females or to slaves. Detailed instructions were given concerning the manner in which the answers to the census inquiries were to be made, the instructions relating to occupations being as follows:

Under head 7, entitled "*Profession, occupation, or trade of each person over 15 years of age*," insert opposite the name of each male the specific profession, occupation, or trade which the said person is known and reputed to follow in the place where he resides, as clergyman, physician, lawyer, shoemaker, student, farmer, carpenter, laborer, tailor, boatman, sailor, or otherwise, as the fact may be. When more convenient, the name of the article he produces may be substituted.

When the individual is a clergyman, insert the initials of the denomination to which he belongs before his profession, as Meth. for Methodist, R. C. for Roman Catholic, O. S. P. for Old School Presbyterian, or other appropriate initials, as the fact may be. When a person follows several professions or occupations the name of the principal one only is to be given. If a person follows no

¹ Two schedules were used for the enumeration of population in 1850, one for free inhabitants and one for slaves.

particular occupation, the space is to be filled with the word "none."¹

The results of the inquiry were presented in the printed report by states and territories, first, in an alphabetical list comprising 323 occupation designations, and, second, in summarized form under the following general heads: Commerce, trade, manufactures, mechanic arts, and mining; agriculture; labor, not agricultural; army; sea and river navigation; law, medicine, and divinity; other pursuits requiring education; government, civil service; domestic servants; other occupations.

CENSUS OF 1860.

At the census of 1860 the inquiry relating to occupations, contained on the schedule for free inhabitants, was made to apply to each person, male or female, over 15 years of age, instead of being confined, as it was in 1850, to males only. This census was taken under the same provisions of law as that of 1850 and practically the same schedules and instructions were used. The results contained in the printed report for that census consisted of a statement, in the form of an alphabetical list, of the number of free persons over 15 years of age, without distinction of sex, engaged in each of 584 occupations.

CENSUS OF 1870.

The inquiry relative to occupations in 1870 was made to embrace the profession, occupation, or trade of each person, male or female. Detailed instructions² concerning the returns were contained in the book of instructions to marshals and their assistants, to whom, as at former censuses, the work of enumeration was intrusted. No age limit was specified on the schedule, but it was stipulated in the instructions that the inquiry was not to be made for infants or children too young to take any part in production, thereby, in effect, confining the returns to persons 10 years of age and over, the age limit observed in all succeeding censuses. The presentation of occupations comprised 338 specifications, classified under four main heads, namely, agriculture, professional and personal services, trade and transportation, and manufactures and mechanical and mining industries. The persons enumerated in each occupation were subdivided by sex, age (3 periods), and nationality (principal countries of birth).

CENSUS OF 1880.

The census of 1880 was taken under a new act, approved March 3, 1879, which entirely reorganized the census machinery, introducing the system employed at the present time. By this change the enumeration, which previously had been intrusted to the United States marshals and their assistants, was placed under

the charge of supervisors, specially appointed by the President, with the consent of the Senate, and the returns were collected by enumerators selected by the supervisors, with the approval of the Superintendent of the Census. At this census the occupation inquiry was specifically restricted on the schedule to persons 10 years of age and over. The instructions² to the enumerators were substantially identical with those used at the census of 1870, and the same methods were observed in the presentation of the returns; the subdivisions were by sex, age, and principal nationalities (fewer in number than in 1870); the number of occupation designations was reduced to 265.

CENSUS OF 1890.

At the census of 1890 no stipulation was made in either the schedule or the instructions² as to the age limit to be observed. It was intended to have the enumerator describe, as accurately as possible, the occupation of each and every person at work, irrespective of age, but the tabulations of the statistics of occupations did not include, in any case, persons under 10 years of age. The subdivisions according to sex, age periods, and nationalities of the foreign born were very much extended, and many other important details were added, comprehending general nativity and color, conjugal condition, illiteracy, inability to speak English, citizenship, birthplace of mothers, and months unemployed. The general plan of grouping the returns under four or five main class heads was maintained, but several changes from the classification of 1880 were made and the number of occupation designations still further reduced to 218.

CENSUS OF 1900.

As explained, the presentation of occupations at the Twelfth Census has been made to comprehend 303 designations of occupations arranged under 140 occupation groups, conforming, as nearly as possible, to the general classification used at the census of 1890.

SUMMARY FOR CENSUSES FROM 1850 TO 1900.

This brief review of the development of the occupation inquiry makes it evident that there has been no fixed classification or arrangement of occupations in the reports of the successive Federal censuses. Under the system of a temporary census organization prevailing up to the present time, the officials of each succeeding census had no means of knowing, in detail, the methods and plans of their predecessors, and therefore could not follow their lead with such fidelity as to make the returns of occupations entirely comparable with those of preceding censuses. Each census has been, to some extent, a law unto itself in these respects, as is indicated by the following summary of the number of

¹ Seventh Census, page xxii.

² These instructions are reproduced in full in Appendix A.

occupation designations contained in the printed reports at the censuses from 1850 to 1900, inclusive:

1850—323, for free males over 15 years of age.

1860—584, for free persons (without distinction of sex) over 15 years of age.

1870—338, for all persons (by sex) 10 years of age and over.

1880—265, for all persons (by sex) 10 years of age and over.

1890—218, for all persons (by sex) 10 years of age and over.

1900—303 (reduced to 140, for certain purposes), for all persons (by sex) 10 years of age and over.

COMPARISON OF OCCUPATIONS AT THE CENSUSES OF 1870 TO 1900.

This brief description of the scope and method of the occupation inquiry at successive censuses prepares the way for a presentation of the number of persons credited to the various occupation designations used at the several censuses, arranged according to the classification of occupations in 1900. This is done in two tables, namely, Table III relating to the censuses of 1870, 1880, 1890,

and 1900, and Table v relating to those of 1850 and 1860.

Table III shows the number of persons credited to each occupation designation in the census reports for 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1900, arranged under the 140 occupation groups (or subdivisions thereof) used in the 1900 classification. The figures for 1900 refer to continental

TABLE III.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

1900 ¹		1890	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
Agricultural laborers.....	4, 410, 877	Agricultural laborers.....	3, 004, 061
Farm and plantation laborers.....	1, 999, 696		
Farm laborers (members of family).....	2, 386, 149		
Garden and nursery laborers.....	45, 032		
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	10, 875	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	17, 895
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5, 674, 875	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5, 281, 557
Farmers and planters.....	5, 483, 618		
Farmers (members of family).....	168, 999		
Milk farmers.....	5, 191		
Farm and plantation overseers.....	17, 067		
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	61, 788	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	72, 601
Gardeners.....	36, 577		
Florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	16, 836		
Fruit growers.....	8, 375		
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	72, 020	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	65, 866
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	84, 988	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	70, 729
Stock raisers.....	37, 629		
Stock herders and drovers.....	47, 359		
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	24, 735		
Wood choppers.....	36, 075	Wood choppers.....	33, 697
Other agricultural pursuits.....	5, 532		
Apiarists.....	1, 339	Apiarists.....	1, 773
Not specified.....	4, 193	Other agricultural pursuits.....	17, 747

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	34, 760		27, 783
Actors.....	14, 708	Actors.....	9, 728
Professional showmen.....	16, 572	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	18, 055
Theatrical managers, etc.....	3, 480		
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	29, 524		17, 461
Architects.....	10, 581	Architects.....	8, 070
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	18, 943	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	9, 891

¹ For continental United States.

² Fruit growers (except grape growers) included in 1890 with farmers, planters, and overseers.

United States, including Indian Territory and Indian reservations—areas not included in previous censuses of population.

Officials and employees in 1880 were combined for certain designations under "trade and transportation," as "officials and employees of telegraph companies," "officials and employees of street railroad companies," etc. This prevented their arrangement strictly in accordance with the classification of 1900, but for purposes of comparison the number of persons so reported in 1880 has been distributed on the basis of the separate statement made for officials and employees at the census of 1870.

The notes appended to Table 1 (page 7) of the general tables explanatory of the figures reported for 1900 are not repeated in Table III, but explanatory notes are used in all

cases where the classifications of occupations at the several censuses do not coincide, or where fuller information is needed for the proper understanding of the figures.

The return of occupations at the censuses from 1870 to 1900, inclusive, comprehended, as previously stated, all persons, both male and female, 10 years of age and over, and the results for these censuses are, therefore, on the same basis as far as the class of the population considered is concerned. In comparing the figures contained in Table III, however, it should be remembered that there was an omission of population in the Southern states in 1870, representing, approximately, 1,260,000 people,¹ which necessarily affects somewhat the returns of occupations at that census.

¹ Eleventh Census, Report on Population, Part I, pages xi, xii, and xvi.

CENSUSES OF 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900.

AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

1880		1870	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
Agricultural laborers.....	3,323,876	Agricultural laborers.....	2,885,996
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	8,948	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	3,550
	4,229,051		2,981,320
Farmers and planters.....	4,225,945	Farmers and planters.....	2,977,711
Farm and plantation overseers.....	3,106	Farm and plantation overseers.....	3,609
	56,032		33,632
Gardeners, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	51,482	Gardeners and nurserymen.....	31,435
Florists.....	4,550	Florists.....	1,085
		Vine growers.....	1,112
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	30,651	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	17,752
	44,075		15,359
Stock raisers.....	16,528	Stock raisers.....	6,588
Stock drovers.....	3,449	Stock drovers.....	3,181
Stock herders.....	24,098	Stock herders.....	5,690
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	7,450		2,478
		Turpentine farmers.....	361
		Turpentine laborers.....	2,117
Wood choppers.....	12,731	Wood choppers.....	8,338
	1,061		136
Apiarists.....	1,016	Apiarists.....	136
Others in agriculture.....	45		

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	7,416		3,230
Actors.....	4,812	Actors.....	2,053
Showmen and employees of shows.....	2,604	Showmen and show-women.....	1,177
	6,195		3,303
Architects.....	3,375	Architects.....	2,017
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	2,820	Designers and draftsmen.....	934
		Inventors.....	852

² Turpentine farmers and laborers included in 1890 with "other agricultural pursuits."

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE III.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE—Continued.

1900 ¹		1890	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
Artists and teachers of art	24,873	Artists and teachers of art	22,496
Clergymen	111,638	Clergymen	88,203
Dentists	29,665	Dentists	17,498
Electricians	50,717	(²)	
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	43,239	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) ³ and surveyors.	43,239
Engineers (civil)	20,068		
Engineers (mechanical and electrical)	14,334		
Engineers (mining)	2,888		
Surveyors	5,949		
Journalists	30,038	Journalists	21,849
Lawyers	114,460	Lawyers	89,630
Literary and scientific persons	18,844		11,217
Authors and scientists	5,817	Authors and literary and scientific persons	6,714
Librarians and assistants	4,180		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	8,847	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4,503
Musicians and teachers of music	92,174	Musicians and teachers of music	62,155
Officials (government)	86,607		82,590
Officials (national government)	437,020	Officials (government)	79,664
Officials (state government)	4,345		
Officials (county government)	22,697	Officers of United States Army and Navy	2,926
Officials (city or town government)	22,545		
Physicians and surgeons	132,002	Physicians and surgeons	104,805
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	446,133		347,344
Teachers	438,861	Teachers	341,952
Professors in colleges and universities	7,272	Professors in colleges and universities	5,392
Other professional service	13,864		8,063
Veterinary surgeons	8,163	Veterinary surgeons	6,494
Not specified	5,701	Other professional service	1,569

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

Barbers and hairdressers	131,116	Barbers and hairdressers	84,982
Bartenders	88,817	Bartenders	55,806
Boarding and lodging house keepers	71,281	Boarding and lodging house keepers	44,349
Hotel keepers	54,797	Hotel keepers	44,076
Housekeepers and stewards	155,153	Housekeepers and stewards	92,036
Janitors and sextons	56,577		26,538
Janitors	51,191	Janitors	21,556
Sextons	5,386	Sextons	4,982
Laborers (not specified)	2,629,262	Laborers (not specified)	1,913,373
Elevator tenders	12,690		
Laborers (coalyard)	9,361		
Laborers (general)	2,577,951		
Longshoremen	20,191		
Stevedores	9,069		
Launderers and laundresses	385,965	Launderers and laundresses	248,462
Laundry work (hand)	364,020		
Laundry work (steam)	21,945		

¹ For continental United States.² Electricians included in 1890 with engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.³ Scientific persons combined in 1880 with teachers.⁴ Includes officers of United States Army and Navy.

COMPARISON AT TWELFTH AND PRECEDING CENSUSES.

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OF 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE—Continued.

1880		1870	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
Artists and teachers of art	9,104	Artists (not specified)	4,081
		Painters	2,948
		Sculptors	775
		Teachers of drawing and painting	250
			108
Clergymen	64,698	Clergymen	43,874
Dentists	12,314	Dentists	7,839
	8,261		7,374
Engineers (civil)	8,261	Engineers (civil)	4,703
		Land surveyors	2,671
Journalists	12,808	Journalists	5,286
Lawyers	64,137	Lawyers	40,736
	3,100		1,751
Authors, lecturers, and literary persons	31,131	Authors and lecturers	458
		Librarians	213
		Naturalists	237
		Translators	21
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,969	Chemists (practicing)	608
		Metallurgists	164
Musicians (professional) and teachers of music	30,477		16,010
		Musicians (professional)	6,519
		Teachers of music	9,491
	69,681		47,029
Officials of government	67,081	Officials of government	44,743
Officers of the Army and Navy (United States)	2,600	Officers of the Army and Navy (United States)	2,286
Physicians and surgeons	85,671		62,448
		Chiropodists	65
		Physicians and surgeons	62,383
Teachers and scientific persons	227,710	Teachers (not specified)	126,822
	2,130		1,867
Veterinary surgeons	2,130	Veterinary surgeons	1,166
(⁶)		Apprentices to dentists	166
		Apprentices to learned professions	386
		Teachers of dancing	149

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

Barbers and hairdressers	44,851	Barbers and hairdressers	23,935
(⁶)		(⁷)	
Boarding and lodging house keepers	19,058	Boarding and lodging house keepers	12,785
Hotel keepers	32,453	Hotel keepers	26,394
Stewards and stewardesses	2,283	Stewards and stewardesses	1,245
	9,212		2,920
Janitors	6,763	Janitors	1,769
Sextons	2,449	Sextons	1,151
Laborers (not specified)	1,859,223		1,032,084
		Laborers (not specified)	1,031,666
		Ice cutters	142
		Lamplighters	276
Launderers and laundresses	121,942	Launderers and laundresses	60,806

⁵ Other professional and personal services (except veterinary surgeons) combined in 1880 with "other domestic and personal service."⁶ Bartenders combined in 1880 with saloon keepers.⁷ Bartenders probably included in 1870 with barkeepers. (See saloon keepers.)⁸ Housekeepers probably largely classified in 1870 and 1880 as servants.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE III.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

1900 ¹		1890	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
Nurses and midwives.....	120,956	Nurses and midwives.....	47,586
Nurses (trained).....	11,804		
Nurses (not specified).....	103,523		
Midwives.....	5,629		
Restaurant keepers.....	33,844	Restaurant keepers.....	19,283
Saloon keepers.....	83,746	Saloon keepers.....	71,385
Servants and waiters.....	1,560,721	Servants.....	1,454,791
Servants.....	1,453,677		
Waiters.....	107,044		
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	43,195	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	27,919
Soldiers (U. S.).....	34,998		
Sailors (U. S.).....	5,928		
Marines (U. S.).....	2,269		
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	130,590		74,629
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	116,056	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	74,629
Firemen (fire department).....	14,534		
Other domestic and personal service.....	34,637		15,597
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	3,048	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	2,584
Bootblacks.....	8,230	Other domestic and personal service.....	13,063
Not specified.....	23,359		

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

Agents.....	241,162	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	174,582
Agents (insurance and real estate).....	119,208		
Agents (not specified).....	121,954		
Bankers and brokers.....	73,277		35,968
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	65,943	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	30,008
Brokers (commercial).....	7,334	Brokers (commercial).....	5,960
Boatmen and sailors.....	78,406		76,874
Boatmen and canalmen.....	13,115	Boatmen and canalmen.....	16,716
Pilots.....	4,896	Pilots.....	4,259
Sailors.....	60,395	Sailors.....	55,899
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	254,880	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	159,374
Clerks and copyists.....	630,127	Clerks and copyists.....	557,358
Clerks and copyists.....	568,181		
Clerks (shipping).....	33,611		
Letter and mail carriers.....	28,335		
Commercial travelers.....	92,919	Commercial travelers.....	58,691
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	538,933	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	368,499
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	502,859		
Carriage and hack drivers.....	36,574		
Foremen and overseers.....	55,450	Foremen and overseers.....	36,084
Foremen and overseers (livery stable).....	3,230		
Foremen and overseers (steam railroad).....	35,196		
Foremen and overseers (street railway).....	1,023		
Foremen and overseers (not specified).....	16,001		

¹ For continental United States.² Bartenders combined in 1880 with saloon keepers.³ Bartenders probably included in 1870 with barkeepers. (See saloon keepers.)⁴ Housekeepers probably largely classified in 1870 and 1880 as servants.

COMPARISON AT TWELFTH AND PRECEDING CENSUSES.

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OF 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

1880		1870	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
	15,601		12,162
Nurses.....	13,483	Nurses.....	10,976
Midwives.....	2,118	Midwives.....	1,186
Restaurant keepers.....	13,074	Restaurant keepers.....	35,185
	70,004		15,582
Saloon keepers and bartenders.....	² 68,461	Barkeepers.....	² 14,362
Billiard and bowling saloon keepers and employees.....	1,543	Billiard and bowling saloon keepers and employees.....	1,220
	⁴ 1,153,068		4,999,172
Domestic servants.....	1,075,655	Domestic servants.....	975,734
Employees of hotels and restaurants (not clerks).....	77,413	Employees of hotels and restaurants (not clerks).....	23,438
			23,338
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	24,161		
		Soldiers (U. S.).....	22,081
		Sailors (U. S.).....	780
		Marines (U. S.).....	477
	13,384		
Watchmen (private) and detectives.....	13,384		
	40,479		17,856
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	1,912	Hunters and trappers.....	⁸ 40
		Indian scouts, guides, and interpreters.....	171
Employees of charitable institutions.....	2,396	Apprentices to barbers.....	859
Employees of government (not clerks).....	31,601	Bath house keepers.....	94
Others in professional and personal services.....	⁶ 4,570	Billposters.....	424
		Bootblacks.....	587
		Chimney sweeps.....	78
		Employees of government.....	14,407
		Scavengers.....	301

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

	33,989		20,316
Traders and dealers in real estate.....	11,253	Traders and dealers in real estate.....	8,933
Agents (not specified).....	13,523	Agents.....	10,499
Collectors and claim agents.....	4,213	Claim agents.....	693
	19,373	Intelligence office keepers.....	191
			10,631
Bankers and brokers of money and stocks.....	15,180	Bankers and brokers of money and stocks.....	10,631
Brokers (commercial).....	4,193		
	88,537		88,982
Boatmen and watermen.....	20,368	Boatmen and watermen.....	21,332
Canalmen.....	4,329	Canalmen.....	7,338
Pilots.....	3,770	Pilots.....	3,649
Sailors.....	60,070	Sailors.....	56,663
Bookkeepers and accountants in stores.....	⁶ 59,790	Bookkeepers and accountants in stores.....	⁶ 31,177
	7,444,664		265,454
Clerks and bookkeepers:		Clerks and bookkeepers:	
Banks.....	10,257	Banks.....	7,103
Express companies.....	1,856	Express companies.....	767
Insurance offices.....	2,830	Insurance offices.....	1,565
Manufacturing establishments.....	10,114	Manufacturing establishments.....	5,861
Railroad offices.....	12,331	Railroad offices.....	7,374
		Telegraph offices.....	191
Clerks and copyists (not otherwise described).....	25,467	Clerks and copyists.....	6,138
Clerks:		Clerks:	
Government offices.....	16,649	Government offices.....	8,672
Hotels and restaurants.....	10,916	Hotels and restaurants.....	5,243
Stores.....	353,444	Stores.....	222,504
		Card writers.....	33
Commercial travelers.....	28,158	Commercial travelers.....	7,262
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	177,586	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	120,756

⁵ Other professional and personal services (except veterinary surgeons) combined in 1880 with "other domestic and personal service."⁶ All other bookkeepers combined in 1870 and 1880 with clerks. (See clerks and copyists.)⁷ Includes 600 (estimated) clerks included in 1880 with officials and employees of telegraph companies. (See telegraph and telephone operators.)

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE III.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

1900 ¹		1890	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
Hostlers	64,929	Hostlers	54,086
Hucksters and peddlers	76,649	Hucksters and peddlers	59,083
Livery stable keepers	33,656	Livery stable keepers	26,757
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	790,886	Merchants and dealers (retail)	660,239
Drugs and medicines	57,271	Drugs and chemicals	46,375
Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions	45,820	Dry goods	42,527
General store	33,006	Groceries	114,997
Groceries	156,479	Wines and liquors	10,078
Liquors and wines	13,108		
Boots and shoes	15,239		
Cigars and tobacco	15,351		
Clothing and men's furnishings	18,095		
Coal and wood	20,860		
Lumber	16,772		
Produce and provisions	34,176		
Not specified	364,710	Not specified	446,262
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	42,326	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers and shipping merchants	31,086
Messengers and errand and office boys	71,622	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	27,443
Bundle and cash boys	10,497	Messengers and errand and office boys	3,643
Messengers	44,425	Messengers and errand and office boys	51,355
Office boys	16,700		
Officials of banks and companies	74,072	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies	39,900
Bank officials and cashiers	14,294		
Officials (insurance and trust companies, etc.)	5,339		
Officials (trade companies)	20,389		
Officials (transportation companies)	34,050		
Packers and shippers	59,545	Packers and shippers	24,946
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	54,191	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	24,356
Salesmen and saleswomen	611,139	Salesmen and saleswomen	264,394
Steam railroad employees	582,150		462,213
Engineers and firemen	107,089	Locomotive engineers and firemen	79,463
Baggagemen	19,085	Steam railroad employees (not otherwise specified)	382,750
Brakemen	67,474		
Conductors	42,929		
Laborers	249,377		
Station agents and employees	45,963		
Switchmen, yardmen, and flagmen	50,233		

¹ For continental United States.² Merchants and dealers not classified as wholesale and retail prior to 1890.³ Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies (number not stated), classified in 1900 with manufacturers and officials under "manufacturing and mechanical pursuits" (miscellaneous industries).

COMPARISON AT TWELFTH AND PRECEDING CENSUSES.

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OF 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Continued.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

1880		1870	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
Hostlers	31,697	Hostlers	17,586
Hucksters and peddlers	53,491	.....	34,337
Livery stable keepers	14,213	Hucksters	17,362
Traders and dealers	² 479,439	Peddlers	16,975
Drugs and medicines	27,700	Livery stable keepers	8,504
Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions	45,831	Traders and dealers	² 357,647
Groceries	101,849	Drugs and medicines	17,369
Liquors and wines	13,500	Dry goods	39,790
Boots and shoes	9,993	Groceries	74,410
Cigars and tobacco	11,866	Liquors and wines	11,718
Clothing and men's furnishing goods	10,073	Boots and shoes	7,019
Coal and wood	10,871	Cigars and tobacco	8,284
Lumber	11,263	Clothing	7,595
Produce and provisions	35,129	Coal and wood	2,493
Agricultural implements	1,999	Coal	4,143
Books and stationery	4,982	Lumber	9,440
Cabinet ware	7,419	Produce	11,809
Cotton and wool	2,494	Provisions	7,528
Crockery, china, glass, and stone ware	2,373	Agricultural implements	1,939
Gold and silver ware, and jewelry	2,305	Books and stationery	3,392
Hats, caps, and furs	4,809	Cabinet ware	4,087
Ice	2,854	Cloths and textile fabrics	1,163
Iron, tin, and copper ware	15,076	Cotton	1,701
Junk	3,574	Crockery, china, and stone ware	1,765
Leather, hides, and skins	2,382	Gold and silver ware, and jewelry	6,402
Live stock	12,596	Hats and caps	3,375
Marble, stone, and slate	1,405	Ice	1,464
Music and musical instruments	1,906	Iron, tin, and copper wares	9,003
Newspapers and periodicals	2,729	Leather, hides, and skins	2,261
Oils, paints, and turpentine	1,940	Lime	310
Paper and paper stock	1,862	Live stock	7,723
Sewing machines	6,577	Machinery (not specified)	254
Not specified	112,840	Music and musical instruments	848
Milkmen and milkwomen	9,242	Newspapers and periodicals	1,435
(²)		Oils, paints, and turpentine	986
		Optical instruments	301
		Sewing machines	3,152
		Not specified	100,406
		Milkmen and milkwomen	3,723
		Pawnbrokers	384
		(²)	
Messengers	13,985	Messengers	8,717
.....		
.....	415,553	.....	10,023
Officials of banks	4,421	Officials of banks	2,738
Officials of insurance companies	1,774	Officials of insurance companies	762
.....		Officials of companies (not specified)	3,410
Officials of railroad companies	2,069	Officials of trading and transportation companies (not specified)	976
.....		Officials of express companies	75
.....	9,342	Officials of railroad companies	1,902
Packers	4,176	Officials of street railroad companies	88
Shippers and freighters	5,166	Officials of telegraph companies	72
.....		.....	5,461
.....	37,214	Packers	1,421
Porters and laborers in stores and warehouses	32,192	Shippers and freighters	3,567
Employees in warehouses	5,022	Mule packers	473
Salesmen and saleswomen	⁵ 32,279	.....	31,513
Employees of railroad companies (not clerks)	236,068	Porters in stores and warehouses	16,631
		Laborers (trade and transportation)	14,882
		Salesmen and saleswomen	⁶ 14,203
		Employees of railroad companies (not clerks)	154,027

⁴ Includes 7,289 (estimated) officials, combined in 1880 with employees of express, street railroad, telegraph, telephone, and trading and transportation companies (not specified). (See street railway employees, telegraph and telephone operators, and "other persons in trade and transportation.")

⁵ Salesmen and saleswomen probably largely returned as clerks in 1870 and 1880.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE III.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

1900 ¹		1890	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
Stenographers and typewriters.....	112,364	Stenographers and typewriters.....	33,418
Stenographers.....	98,743		
Typewriters.....	13,621		
Street railway employees.....	68,919	Street railway employees.....	37,434
Conductors.....	24,037		
Drivers.....	1,852		
Laborers.....	4,644		
Motormen.....	37,434		
Station agents and employees.....	1,452		
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	14,757	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employees.....	311,134
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	74,982	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	52,214
Telegraph operators.....	55,824		
Telephone operators.....	19,158		
Undertakers.....	16,189	Undertakers.....	9,891
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	53,434		16,236
Auctioneers.....	2,808	Auctioneers.....	3,205
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	3,052		
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	6,893	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	5,288
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	6,666	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	3,860
Not specified.....	34,015	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	3,883

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

<i>Building trades.</i>			
Carpenters and joiners.....	600,252		618,242
Carpenters and joiners.....	584,635	Carpenters and joiners.....	611,482
Ship carpenters.....	12,251	⁽⁹⁾	
Apprentices and helpers.....	3,366	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	6,760
Masons (brick and stone).....	160,805		160,845
Masons.....	149,103	Masons (brick and stone).....	158,918
Masons' laborers.....	9,284	Apprentices (masons).....	1,927
Apprentices and helpers.....	2,418		222,233
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	277,641		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	258,668	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	219,912
Painters (carriages and wagons).....	17,347	Apprentices (painters).....	2,321
Apprentices and helpers.....	1,631		
Paper hangers.....	21,990	Paper hangers.....	12,369
Paper hangers.....	21,794		
Apprentices and helpers.....	196	⁽⁷⁾	
Plasterers.....	35,694	Plasterers.....	39,002
Plasterers.....	35,334		
Apprentices and helpers.....	360	⁽⁷⁾	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	97,785		61,231
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	92,216	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	56,607
Apprentices and helpers.....	5,569	Apprentices (plumbers).....	4,624
Roofers and slaters.....	9,067	Roofers and slaters.....	7,043
Roofers and slaters.....	8,931		
Apprentices and helpers.....	136	⁽⁷⁾	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	9,378	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	15,485

¹ For continental United States.² Exclusive of 238 (estimated) officials. (See officials of banks and companies.)³ Electric light and power company employees included in 1900 with "other miscellaneous industries" under "manufacturing and mechanical pursuits."⁴ Exclusive of 240 (estimated) officials of telegraph and telephone companies and 600 (estimated) clerks in telegraph offices. (See officials of banks and companies and clerks and copyists.)

COMPARISON AT TWELFTH AND PRECEDING CENSUSES.

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OF 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Continued.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

1880		1870	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
			154
		Shorthand writers.....	154
	211,687	Employees of street railroad companies (not clerks).....	5,103
Officials and employees of street railroad companies.....	11,925		
	423,166		8,316
Officials and employees of telegraph companies.....	22,809	Employees of telegraph companies (not clerks).....	8,316
Officials and employees of telephone companies.....	1,197		
Undertakers.....	5,113	Undertakers.....	1,996
	556,169		42,218
Auctioneers.....	2,331	Auctioneers.....	2,266
Newspaper criers and carriers.....	3,374	Newspaper criers and carriers.....	2,002
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	3,302	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	926
Employees of banks (not clerks).....	1,070	Apprentices in stores.....	673
Employees of insurance companies (not clerks).....	13,146	Employees of banks (not clerks).....	424
Officials and employees of express companies (not clerks).....	13,004	Employees of companies (not specified).....	843
Officials and employees of trading and transportation companies (not specified).....	9,702	Employees of express companies (not clerks).....	8,554
Ragpickers.....	2,206	Employees of insurance companies (not clerks).....	11,611
Steamboat men and women.....	12,365	Employees of trading and transportation companies (not specified).....	4,152
Tollgate and bridge keepers.....	2,303	Ragpickers.....	436
Others in trade and transportation.....	177	Steamboat men and women.....	7,975
		Tollgate and bridge keepers.....	2,253
		Wreckers.....	93

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

	390,595		360,496
Carpenters and joiners.....	373,143	Carpenters and joiners.....	344,596
Ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths.....	17,452	Ship carpenters.....	15,900
(7)		(7)	
Masons (brick and stone).....	102,473	Masons (brick and stone).....	89,710
(7)		(7)	
	130,319		86,657
Painters and varnishers.....	128,556	Painters and varnishers.....	85,123
Gilders.....	1,763	Gilders.....	1,534
(7)		(7)	
Paper hangers.....	5,013	Paper hangers.....	2,490
(7)		(7)	
Plasterers.....	22,083	Plasterers.....	23,577
(7)		(7)	
Plumbers and gas fitters.....	19,383	Plumbers and gas fitters.....	11,143
(7)		(7)	
Roofers and slaters.....	4,026	Roofers and slaters.....	2,750
(7)		(7)	
Mechanics (not specified).....	7,858	Mechanics (not specified).....	16,514

⁵ Exclusive of 6,811 (estimated) officials of express and trading and transportation companies (not specified). (See officials of banks and companies.)

⁶ Ship carpenters included in 1890 with ship and boat builders under "other miscellaneous industries."

⁷ See apprentices and helpers (not specified) under "other miscellaneous industries."

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE III.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

1900 ¹		1890	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>			
Oil well and oil works employees	24,626		14,771
Oil well employees	18,011	Oil well employees	9,147
Oil works employees	6,615	Oil works employees	5,624
Other chemical workers	14,723		8,256
Chemical works employees	6,740	Chemical works employees	3,628
Fertilizer makers	1,310	Fertilizer makers	732
Powder and cartridge makers	4,136	Powder and cartridge makers	1,385
Salt works employees	1,775	Salt works employees	1,765
Starchmakers	762	Starchmakers	746
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>			
Brick and tile makers, etc.	49,933	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	60,214
Brickmakers	45,594		
Tilemakers	3,017		
Terra cotta workers	1,322		
Glassworkers	49,998	Glassworkers	34,282
Marble and stone cutters	54,460	Marble and stone cutters	61,070
Potters	16,140	Potters	14,928
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>			
Fishermen and oystermen	68,940	Fishermen and oystermen	60,162
Miners and quarrymen	563,406		387,248
Miners (coal)	344,205	Miners (coal)	208,545
Miners (gold and silver)	52,024	Miners (not otherwise specified)	141,047
Miners (not otherwise specified)	132,593	Quarrymen	37,656
Quarrymen	34,584		
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>			
Bakers	79,188	Bakers	60,197
Butchers	113,193	Butchers	105,456
Butter and cheese makers	19,241	Butter and cheese makers	11,211
Confectioners	31,194	Confectioners	23,251
Millers	40,548	Millers (flour and grist)	52,841
Other food preparers	28,782		9,725
Fish curers and packers	952	Fish curers and packers	1,279
Meat and fruit canners and preservers	9,249	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers	5,830
Meat packers, curers, and picklers	13,776	Sugar makers and refiners	2,616
Sugar makers and refiners	2,727		
Not specified	2,078		
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>			
Blacksmiths	226,477		209,581
Blacksmiths	217,993	Blacksmiths	205,337
Apprentices and helpers	8,484	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	4,244
Iron and steel workers	290,538		220,428
		Iron and steel workers	144,921
Iron and steel workers	203,069		
Molders	87,469	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified)	3,755
Machinists	283,145	Nail and tack makers	4,583
Machinists	266,565	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified)	880
Apprentices and helpers	16,580	Molders	466,289
Steam boiler makers	33,046		186,828
Steam boiler makers	31,150	Machinists	177,090
Helpers	1,896	Apprentices (machinists)	9,738
		Steam boiler makers	21,339

¹ For continental United States.² See apprentices and helpers (not specified) under "other miscellaneous industries."

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COMPARISON AT TWELFTH AND PRECEDING CENSUSES.

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OF 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

1880		1870	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
	11,269		5,550
Oil well operatives and laborers	7,340	Oil well operators and laborers.....	3,803
Oil mill and refinery operatives.....	3,929	Oil refinery operatives.....	1,747
	7,122		3,684
Chemical works employees	2,923	{Patent medicine makers	409
Fertilizer establishment operatives	1,383	{Perfumers	248
		Fertilizer establishment operatives	316
		{Powdermakers	575
Saltmakers	1,431	{Shot, cartridge, and fuse makers	188
Starchmakers	1,385	Saltmakers	1,721
		Starchmakers	229
	36,052		26,076
Brick and tile makers	36,052	Brick and tile makers	26,070
Glassworks operatives.....	17,934	Glassworks operatives	9,518
Marble and stone cutters.....	32,842	Marble and stone cutters.....	26,831
Potters	7,233	Potters	5,060
Fishermen and oystermen	41,352	Fishermen and oystermen	27,106
	249,397		165,696
Miners.....	234,228	Miners.....	152,107
Quarrymen.....	15,169	Quarrymen.....	13,589
Bakers	41,309	Bakers.....	27,680
Butchers	76,241	Butchers	44,354
Cheesemakers	4,570	Cheesemakers	3,534
Confectioners	13,692	Confectioners	8,219
Millers	53,440	Millers	41,582
	8,623		4,015
		Oyster packers	443
Meat and fruit preserving establishment employees.....	2,860	Meat and fruit preserving establishment employees.....	770
Meat packers, curers, and picklers.....	3,436	Meat packers, curers, and picklers.....	1,164
Sugar makers and refiners	2,327	Sugar makers and refiners	1,609
		Macaroni and vermicelli makers.....	29
Blacksmiths.....	172,726		142,075
		{Blacksmiths.....	141,774
(²)		{Spring and axle makers	301
		(²)	
	130,346		94,790
Iron and steel works and shops operatives.....	114,539	Iron and steel works and shops operatives (not specified)	22,141
		Iron and steel rolling mill operatives.....	17,249
		Diesinkers and stampmakers	479
		Iron foundry operatives.....	34,245
		Iron furnace operatives	7,452
		Needlemakers.....	164
		Steam engine makers	4,172
Scale and rule makers.....	1,027	Scale and rule makers.....	416
Screwmakers.....	1,361	Screwmakers.....	780
Agricultural implement makers.....	^a 4,891	Agricultural implement makers.....	^a 3,811
Nailmakers.....	5,803		
Sewing machine factory operatives	2,725	Sewing machine factory operatives	3,881
Machinists	101,130	Machinists	54,755
		(¹)	
(²)			
Steam boiler makers.....	12,771	Steam boiler makers	6,958
		(²)	

^a Agricultural implement makers classified in 1900 according to kind of work done, as metal work, woodwork, etc.¹ Includes all molders in 1890; classified in 1900 under iron and steel workers, brassworkers, and "other metal workers."

TABLE III.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

1900 ¹		1890	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
<i>Iron and steel and their products—Continued.</i>			
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	12, 473	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	8, 932
Tool and cutlery makers.....	28, 122	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	17, 985
Wheelwrights.....	18, 505	Wheelwrights.....	12, 856
Wireworkers.....	18, 487	Wireworkers.....	12, 319
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>			
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	208, 903		214, 575
Boot and shoe factory operatives.....	106, 818	} Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	213, 544
Shoemakers (not in shoe factory).....	101, 500		
Apprentices.....	585	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	1, 031
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	40, 101	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	43, 480
Leather curriers and tanners.....	42, 671		39, 753
Curriers.....	15, 769	} Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	39, 332
Tanners.....	26, 839		
Apprentices.....	63	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	421
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	7, 051	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocketbook makers.....	6, 279
Trunkmakers.....	3, 657		
Leather-case and pocketbook makers.....	3, 394		
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>			
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	10, 519	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	7, 230
Bottlers.....	9, 716		
Mineral and soda water makers.....	803		
Brewers and maltsters.....	20, 962	Brewers and maltsters.....	20, 362
Distillers and rectifiers.....	3, 144	Distillers and rectifiers.....	3, 314
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>			
Cabinetmakers.....	35, 619	Cabinetmakers.....	35, 915
Coopers.....	37, 200	Coopers.....	47, 486
Saw and planing mill employees.....	161, 624		138, 678
Saw and planing mill employees.....	150, 558	} Saw and planing mill employees.....	133, 637
Lumber yard employees.....	11, 066		
Other woodworkers.....	111, 596	Door, sash, and blind makers.....	5, 041
Basketmakers.....	6, 522		98, 151
Boxmakers (wood).....	8, 862	Basketmakers.....	5, 225
Piano and organ makers.....	10, 221	Boxmakers (wood).....	10, 883
		Piano and organ makers and tuners.....	14, 683
Furniture manufactory employees.....	23, 074	} Woodworkers (not otherwise specified).....	67, 360
Not specified.....	62, 917		
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>			
Brassworkers.....	26, 760		17, 265
Brassworkers.....	20, 653	} Brassworkers (not otherwise specified).....	17, 265
Helpers.....	117		
Molders.....	5, 990		
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	24, 120	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	25, 252
Clock factory operatives.....	3, 480		
Watch factory operatives.....	16, 070		
Clock and watch repairers.....	4, 570		

¹For continental United States.²See apprentices and helpers (not specified) under "other miscellaneous industries."³See boxmakers (paper) under "paper and printing."

COMPARISON AT TWELFTH AND PRECEDING CENSUSES.

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OF 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

1880		1870	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	3,341	Stove, furnace, and grate makers	1,543
.....	15,588	.....	6,764
Tool and cutlery makers	13,749	Tool and cutlery makers	5,351
File makers, cutters, and grinders	1,839	File makers, cutters, and grinders	1,413
Wheelwrights	15,592	Wheelwrights	20,942
Wire makers and workers	7,170	.....	2,796
.....	.....	Wire makers and workers	1,834
.....	.....	Hoop skirt makers	962
Boot and shoe makers	194,079	Boot and shoe makers	171,127
.....
(²) .....	.....	(²) .....	.....
Harness and saddle makers	39,960	Harness and saddle makers	32,817
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	29,842	.....	30,726
.....	.....	Morocco dressers	1,728
(²) .....	.....	Curriers, tanners, and finishers of leather	28,702
.....	.....	Belting factory operatives	296
.....	4,410	(²) .....	.....
.....	.....	.....	2,047
Trunk, valise, and carpetbag makers	3,013	Trunk and valise makers	1,845
Leather-case and pocketbook makers	1,397	Carpetbag and satchel makers	202
.....
Bottlers and mineral water makers	2,081	.....	458
.....	.....	Mineral water makers	458
Brewers and maltsters	16,278	Brewers and maltsters	11,246
Distillers and rectifiers	3,245	Distillers and rectifiers	2,874
Cabinetmakers	50,664	Cabinetmakers	42,835
.....	53,199	.....	43,647
Coopers	49,138	Coopers	41,789
Stave, shook, hoop, and heading makers	4,061	Stave, shook, and heading makers	1,858
.....	92,357	.....	63,180
Saw and planing mill operatives	77,050	Saw mill operatives	47,298
Sawyers	5,195	Sawyers	6,939
Shingle and lath makers	5,166	Shingle and lath makers	3,788
Blind, door, and sash makers	4,946	Blind, door, and sash makers	5,155
.....
.....	30,337	.....	22,066
Basketmakers	5,654	Basketmakers	3,297
(³) .....	.....	(³) .....	.....
Pianoforte makers and tuners	45,413	Pianoforte makers	2,535
Organmakers	2,437	Organmakers	667
.....	.....	Mast, spar, oar, and block makers	653
Mirror and picture frame makers	2,503	Mirror and picture frame makers	970
Pumpmakers	1,366	Pumpmakers	1,672
Wood turners, carvers, and wooden ware makers	12,964	Reed and shuttle makers	200
.....	.....	Ship calkers	3,068
.....	.....	Ship riggers	1,057
.....	.....	Wood turners and carvers	7,947
.....
Brass founders and workers	11,568	.....	4,863
.....	.....	Brass founders and workers	4,694
(²) .....	.....	Bell founders	169
.....	.....	(²) .....	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	13,820	.....	1,779
.....	.....	Clockmakers	1,779
.....

⁴ Piano and organ tuners included in 1900 with "other miscellaneous industries."⁶ Not separately classified in 1890. (See molders under iron and steel workers.)

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE III.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

1900 ¹		1890	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel—Continued.</i>			
Gold and silver workers.....	26, 112	Gold and silver workers.....	20, 263
Gold and silver workers.....	9, 396		
Jewelry manufactory employees.....	16, 716		
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	70, 505		57, 525
Tin plate makers.....	7, 231		
Tinners and tinware makers.....	62, 093	Tinners and tinware makers.....	55, 488
Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	1, 181	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	2, 037
Other metal workers.....	56, 602		37, 512
Copper workers.....	8, 185	Copper workers.....	3, 384
Electroplaters.....	6, 387	Electroplaters.....	2, 756
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	7, 446	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	9, 158
Lead and zinc workers.....	5, 334	Lead and zinc workers.....	4, 616
Molders (metals).....	3, 161	(³)	
Not specified.....	26, 089	(Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....)	16, 694
		(Britannia workers.....)	904
<i>Paper and printing.</i>			
Bookbinders.....	30, 278	Bookbinders.....	23, 858
Boxmakers (paper).....	21, 098	Boxmakers (paper).....	17, 757
Engravers.....	11, 151	Engravers.....	8, 320
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	36, 328	Paper mill operatives.....	27, 817
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	155, 147		123, 059
Printers and pressmen.....	103, 680	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	86, 893
Lithographers.....	7, 956	Compositors.....	30, 060
Compositors.....	36, 838	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	1, 471
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	3, 172	Apprentices (printers).....	4, 635
Apprentices (printers).....	3, 501		
<i>Textiles.</i>			
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	22, 278	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	14, 210
Bleachery operatives.....	4, 385		
Dye works operatives.....	17, 893		
Carpet factory operatives.....	⁶ 19, 372	Carpetmakers.....	22, 302
Cotton mill operatives.....	246, 391	Cotton mill operatives.....	173, 142
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	47, 120	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	29, 555
Silk mill operatives.....	54, 460	Silk mill operatives.....	34, 855
Woolen mill operatives.....	73, 196	Woolen mill operatives.....	84, 109
Other textile mill operatives.....	104, 619		108, 298
Print works operatives.....	6, 056	Print works operatives.....	6, 701
Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	7, 591	Rope and cordage makers.....	8, 001
Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	3, 519		
Linen mill operatives.....	2, 100	Mill and factory operatives (not specified).....	⁶ 93, 596
Worsted mill operatives.....	7, 041		
Textile not specified.....	78, 312		
Dressmakers.....	346, 884		293, 504
Dressmakers.....	344, 627	Dressmakers.....	289, 164
Apprentices.....	2, 257	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	4, 340
Hat and cap makers.....	22, 733	Hat and cap makers.....	24, 013
Milliners.....	87, 859		61, 686
Milliners.....	85, 851	Milliners.....	60, 482
Apprentices.....	2, 008	Apprentices (milliners).....	1, 204
Seamstresses.....	150, 942	Seamstresses.....	150, 044
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	39, 432	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	21, 107
Tailors and tailoresses.....	229, 649		188, 025
Tailors and tailoresses.....	228, 081	Tailors and tailoresses.....	185, 400
Apprentices.....	1, 568	Apprentices (tailors).....	2, 625

¹ For continental United States.² See apprentices and helpers (not specified) under "other miscellaneous industries."³ Not separately classified in 1890. (See molders under iron and steel workers.)⁴ Not separated in 1870 and 1880 as to paper and wooden box makers.⁵ See carpetmakers (rag) under "other textile workers."

COMPARISON AT TWELFTH AND PRECEDING CENSUSES.

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OF 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

1880		1870	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
Gold and silver workers and jewelers.....	28,405	Gold and silver workers.....	18,508
.....	42,818	.....	30,524
Tinners and tinware makers..... (²)	42,818	Tinners..... (²)	30,524
.....	16,394	.....	12,522
Copper workers.....	2,342	Copper workers.....	2,122
Gun and lock smiths.....	10,572	Gun and lock smiths.....	8,184
Lead and zinc works operatives.....	2,105	Type founders and cutters.....	649
.....		.....	79
Britannia and japanned ware makers.....	1,375	Britannia and japanned ware makers.....	1,092
.....		Ship smiths.....	396
Bookbinders and finishers.....	13,833	Bookbinders and finishers.....	9,104
Box factory operatives.....	15,762	Box factory operatives.....	16,080
Engravers.....	4,577	Engravers.....	4,226
Paper mill operatives.....	21,430	Paper mill operatives.....	12,469
Printers, lithographers, and stereotypers.....	72,726	.....	40,424
.....		(Plate printers.....	231
.....		Printers.....	39,860
(²)		Stereotypers..... (²)	333
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	8,222	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	4,901
Carpetmakers.....	17,068	Carpetmakers.....	15,669
Cotton mill operatives.....	169,771	Cotton mill operatives.....	111,606
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	12,194	Knitting and hosiery mill operatives.....	3,653
Silk mill operatives.....	18,071	Silk mill operatives.....	3,256
Woolen mill operatives.....	88,010	Woolen mill operatives.....	58,836
.....	48,565	.....	51,673
Print works operatives.....	5,419	Print works operatives.....	3,738
Rope and cordage makers.....	3,514	Rope and cordage makers.....	2,675
Bagmakers.....	1,408	Bagmakers.....	866
Flax dressers.....	1,894	Flax dressers.....	1,046
Galloon, gimp, and tassel makers.....	2,235	Galloon, gimp, and tassel makers.....	569
Mill and factory operatives (not specified).....	30,836	Linen mill operatives.....	706
Threadmakers.....	3,269	Mill and factory operatives (not specified).....	41,619
.....	285,401	Oilcloth makers.....	454
.....		.....	92,084
Milliners, dressmakers, and seamstresses..... (²)	7 285,401	Milliners, dress and mantua makers..... (²)	92,084
Hat and cap makers.....	16,860	Hat and cap makers.....	12,625
.....		
(⁷)		(⁸)	
(²)		(²)	
(⁷)		(⁹)	
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	11,823	Shirt, cuff, and collar makers.....	4,080
Tailors and tailoresses.....	133,756	Tailors, tailoresses, and seamstresses.....	9 161,820
.....		
(²)		(²)	

⁶ Includes textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified), and also mill and factory hands for whom the specific branch of industry was not reported.

⁷ Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses combined in 1880.

⁸ Milliners combined with dressmakers in 1870.

⁹ Seamstresses combined with tailors and tailoresses in 1870.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE III.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

1900 ¹		1890	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
<i>Textiles—Continued.</i>			
Other textile workers	29,533		15,639
Carpetmakers (rag)	7,245		
Lace and embroidery makers	9,212	Lace and embroidery makers	5,256
Sail, awning, and tent makers	3,577	Sail, awning, and tent makers	3,257
Sewing machine operators	5,772	Sewing machine operators	7,126
Not specified	3,727		
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>			
Broom and brush makers	10,220	Broom and brush makers	10,115
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	14,436	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	8,704
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	223,495	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139,765
Glovemakers	12,271	Glovemakers	6,416
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	243,009		153,882
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	157,948	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	101,610
Builders and contractors	56,749	Builders and contractors	45,988
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	10,957	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	6,284
Officials of mining and quarrying companies	17,355	⁽³⁾	
Model and pattern makers	15,073	Model and pattern makers	10,300
Photographers	26,941	Photographers	20,040
Rubber factory operatives	21,866	Rubber factory operatives	16,162
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	131,452	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	111,625
Upholsterers	30,821	Upholsterers	25,666
Other miscellaneous industries	471,089		211,123
Apprentices and helpers (not specified)	31,679	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	35,698
Artificial flower makers	2,775	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	852
Buttonmakers	6,621	Artificial flower makers	3,046
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	4,020	Buttonmakers	2,601
Corsetmakers	3,016	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	3,450
Cotton ginners	1,395	Corsetmakers	6,533
Electric light and power company employees	6,156	⁽⁵⁾	
Gas works employees	6,955	Gas works employees	5,224
Piano and organ tuners	4,293	⁽⁷⁾	
Straw workers	3,838	Straw workers	3,666
Turpentine distillers	7,099	Umbrella and parasol makers	3,403
Umbrella and parasol makers	3,242	Well borers	4,854
Well borers	6,608	Whitewashers	3,996
Whitewashers	3,439		
Not specified	374,953	Bone and ivory workers	1,691
		Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	34,538
		Hair workers	1,254
		Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified)	652
		Ship and boat builders	22,951
		Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries	76,714

¹ For continental United States.² Officials of manufacturing and mining companies combined in 1880.³ Included in 1890 with officials of banks, etc., under "trade and transportation."⁴ Probably included in 1880 all apprentices.⁵ Apprentices were, as far as possible, included in 1870 with their respective trades. Only those whose vocations could not be separately determined were reported under the title "apprentices (not specified)." (Tenth Census, Report on Population, page 762.)

COMPARISON AT TWELFTH AND PRECEDING CENSUSES.

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OF 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

1880		1870	
Occupation designations.	Number.	Occupation designations.	Number.
	12,163		5,351
Lacemakers	1,708	Sail and awning makers	2,809
Sail and awning makers	2,950	Sewing machine operators	3,042
Sewing machine operators	7,505		
Broom and brush makers	8,479	Broom and brush makers	5,816
Charcoal and lime burners	5,851	Charcoal and lime burners	3,834
Engineers and firemen	79,628	Engineers and firemen	34,233
Glovemakers	4,511	Glovemakers	2,329
	69,595		57,405
Manufacturers	44,019	Manufacturers	42,877
Officials of manufacturing and mining companies	28,198	Officials of manufacturing companies	2,144
Builders and contractors (not specified)	10,804	Builders and contractors (not specified)	7,511
Bridge builders and contractors	2,587	Bridge builders and contractors	1,029
Railroad builders and contractors	1,206	House builders and contractors	389
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	2,781	Railroad builders and contractors	1,292
(³)		Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1,577
		Officials of mining companies	576
Patternmakers	5,822	Patternmakers	3,970
Photographers	9,990	Daguerreotypists and photographers	7,558
Rubber factory operatives	6,350	Rubber factory operatives	3,886
	77,045		40,271
Cigarmakers	56,599	Cigarmakers	28,286
Tobacco factory operatives	20,446	Tobacco factory operatives	11,985
Upholsterers	10,443		6,111
		Upholsterers	5,736
		Mattressmakers	376
	185,843		101,417
Apprentices to trades	44,170	Apprentices (not specified)	515,302
Artificial flower makers	3,399	Artificial flower makers	1,169
Button factory operatives	4,872	Button factory operatives	1,272
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	2,923	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	1,942
Corsetmakers	4,660		
Gas works employees	4,695	Gas works employees	2,086
(⁷)			
Straw workers	4,229	Straw workers	2,029
Umbrella and parasol makers	1,967	Umbrella and parasol makers	1,439
Whitewashers	3,316	Whitewashers	2,873
		Boatmakers	2,101
Boatmakers	2,063	Bone and ivory workers	208
Bone and ivory workers	1,888	Carmakers	2,228
Carmakers	4,708	Card and fancy paper makers	339
Carriage and wagon makers	49,581	Carriage and wagon makers	42,464
Employees of manufacturing establishments (not specified)	34,536	Combmakers	693
Fur workers	1,580	Employees of manufacturing establishments (not specified)	20,242
Hair cleaners, dressers, and workers	1,965	Fireworks makers	101
Quartz and stamp mill operatives and laborers	1,449	Fur workers	1,191
Others in manufacturing, mechanical, and mining industries	13,542	Glue makers	241
		Hair cleaners and dressers	1,026
		Hose makers (leather and other)	248
		Ink makers	78
		Musical instrument makers (not specified)	377
		Plaster molders	223
		Quartz and stamp mill laborers	617
		Truss makers	74
		Whip makers	609
		Window shade makers	245

⁶ Combined in 1890 with telegraph and telephone linemen under "trade and transportation."⁷ Combined in 1880 and 1890 with piano and organ makers. (See "other woodworkers" under "lumber and its manufactures.")⁸ Carriage and wagon makers and ship and boat builders classified in 1900 according to kind of work done, as metal work, woodwork, etc.

1 STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

The detailed presentation in Table III of the number of persons credited to each specified occupation at the last four censuses is supplemented by Table IV, showing, wherever practicable, a classification by sex of the total number of persons reported at these censuses in the several occupation groups of the 1900 classification. To a limited extent the subdivisions under the main groups are also given, in order particularly to

supply the figures for males and females at each census, wherever they seemed fairly comparable.

Some changes have been made in the assignment of occupation designations under class heads for the censuses of 1870, 1880, and 1890, in order that the class totals may correspond with those for 1900; consequently the totals as presented in Table IV differ from those contained in the printed reports for the three censuses named.

TABLE IV.—NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.				MALES.				FEMALES.			
	1900 ¹	1890	1880	1870	1900 ¹	1890	1880	1870	1900 ¹	1890	1880	1870
All occupations.....	29, 073, 233	22, 735, 661	17, 392, 099	12, 505, 923	23, 753, 836	18, 821, 090	14, 744, 942	10, 669, 635	5, 319, 397	3, 914, 571	2, 647, 157	1, 836, 288
Agricultural pursuits.....	10, 381, 765	8, 565, 926	7, 713, 875	5, 948, 561	9, 404, 429	7, 887, 042	7, 119, 365	5, 551, 593	977, 336	678, 884	594, 510	396, 968
✓ Agricultural laborers.....	4, 410, 877	3, 004, 061	3, 323, 876	2, 885, 996	3, 747, 668	2, 556, 957	2, 788, 976	2, 512, 664	663, 209	447, 104	534, 900	373, 332
✓ Dairywomen and dairywomen.....	10, 875	17, 895	8, 948	3, 550	9, 983	16, 161	8, 238	3, 133	892	1, 734	710	417
✓ Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5, 674, 875	5, 281, 557	4, 229, 051	2, 981, 320	5, 367, 169	5, 055, 130	4, 172, 049	2, 958, 639	307, 706	2, 226, 427	57, 002	22, 681
✓ Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	61, 788	72, 601	56, 032	33, 632	58, 282	70, 186	54, 493	33, 353	2, 860	2, 415	1, 539	279
✓ Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	72, 020	65, 866	70, 651	17, 752	71, 920	65, 838	65, 838	17, 752	100	28	216	75
✓ Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	84, 988	70, 729	44, 075	15, 359	83, 056	70, 047	43, 859	15, 284	1, 932	682	32	184
✓ Wood choppers.....	36, 075	33, 697	12, 731	8, 338	35, 962	33, 665	12, 731	8, 338	113	32	18	17
✓ Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	24, 735	19, 620	7, 450	2, 478	24, 454	19, 058	7, 325	2, 294	281	462	125	184
Other agricultural pursuits.....	5, 532	1, 061	1, 061	136	5, 289	1, 043	136	243	48	45	17	17
✓ Apirists.....	1, 339	1, 773	1, 016	136	1, 291	1, 728	999	136	48	45	17	17
Professional service.....	1, 258, 538	944, 333	603, 202	371, 650	827, 941	632, 646	425, 947	279, 347	430, 597	311, 687	177, 255	92, 303
✓ Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	34, 760	27, 783	7, 416	3, 230	27, 903	23, 200	5, 413	2, 438	6, 857	4, 583	2, 003	792
✓ Actors.....	14, 708	9, 728	4, 812	2, 053	8, 334	5, 779	2, 992	1, 361	6, 374	3, 949	1, 820	692
✓ Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	29, 524	17, 461	6, 195	3, 303	28, 483	17, 134	6, 122	3, 289	1, 041	327	73	14
✓ Architects.....	10, 581	8, 070	3, 375	2, 017	10, 481	8, 048	3, 358	2, 016	100	22	17	1
✓ Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	18, 943	9, 391	2, 820	1, 286	18, 002	9, 086	2, 764	1, 273	941	305	56	13
✓ Artists and teachers of art.....	24, 873	22, 496	9, 104	4, 081	13, 852	11, 681	7, 043	3, 669	11, 021	10, 815	2, 061	412
✓ Clergymen.....	111, 638	88, 203	64, 698	43, 874	108, 265	87, 060	64, 533	43, 807	3, 373	1, 143	165	67
✓ Dentists.....	29, 665	17, 498	12, 314	7, 839	28, 858	17, 161	12, 253	7, 815	807	337	61	24
✓ Electricians.....	50, 717	43, 239	8, 261	7, 374	50, 308	43, 115	8, 261	7, 374	409	124	154	84
✓ Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	43, 239	21, 849	12, 308	5, 286	27, 845	20, 961	12, 020	5, 251	2, 193	888	288	35
✓ Journalists.....	30, 038	21, 849	12, 308	5, 286	27, 845	20, 961	12, 020	5, 251	2, 193	888	288	35
✓ Lawyers.....	114, 460	89, 630	64, 137	40, 736	113, 450	89, 422	64, 062	40, 731	1, 010	208	75	5
✓ Literary and scientific persons.....	18, 844	11, 217	3, 100	1, 751	12, 860	8, 453	2, 732	1, 592	5, 984	2, 764	368	159
✓ Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	8, 847	4, 503	1, 969	772	8, 599	4, 464	1, 921	772	248	30	48	15
✓ Musicians and teachers of music.....	92, 174	62, 155	30, 477	16, 010	39, 815	27, 636	17, 295	10, 257	52, 359	34, 519	13, 182	5, 753
✓ Officials (government).....	85, 607	82, 590	69, 681	47, 029	78, 488	77, 715	67, 509	46, 615	8, 119	4, 875	2, 172	414
✓ Physicians and surgeons.....	132, 002	104, 805	85, 671	62, 448	124, 615	100, 248	83, 239	61, 921	7, 387	4, 557	2, 432	527
✓ Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	446, 133	347, 344	227, 710	126, 822	118, 519	101, 278	73, 335	42, 775	327, 614	246, 066	154, 375	84, 047
Other professional service.....	13, 864	8, 063	4, 130	1, 867	11, 525	7, 582	4, 130	1, 813	2, 339	481	(4)	54
✓ Veterinary surgeons.....	8, 163	6, 494	2, 130	1, 166	8, 149	6, 492	2, 130	1, 166	14	2		
Domestic and personal service.....	5, 580, 657	4, 220, 812	3, 418, 793	2, 263, 564	3, 485, 208	2, 553, 161	2, 237, 493	1, 290, 951	2, 095, 449	1, 667, 651	1, 181, 300	972, 613
Barbers and hairdressers.....	131, 116	84, 982	44, 851	23, 935	125, 542	82, 167	41, 949	22, 756	5, 574	2, 825	2, 902	1, 179
✓ Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	71, 281	44, 349	19, 058	12, 785	11, 826	11, 766	6, 745	6, 725	59, 455	32, 593	12, 313	7, 060
✓ Hotel keepers.....	54, 797	44, 076	32, 453	26, 394	46, 264	38, 800	30, 317	25, 529	8, 533	5, 276	2, 136	865
✓ Janitors and sextons.....	56, 677	26, 538	9, 212	2, 920	48, 544	23, 730	8, 499	2, 767	8, 033	2, 808	713	133
✓ Janitors.....	51, 191	21, 556	6, 763	1, 769	43, 249	18, 776	6, 064	1, 623	7, 942	2, 780	699	146
✓ Sextons.....	5, 386	4, 982	2, 449	1, 151	5, 295	4, 964	2, 435	1, 144	91	28	14	7
✓ Laborers (not specified).....	2, 629, 262	1, 913, 373	1, 859, 223	1, 032, 084	2, 605, 287	1, 858, 558	1, 796, 575	1, 010, 763	123, 975	54, 815	62, 648	21, 321
✓ Launderers and laundresses.....	385, 965	248, 462	121, 942	60, 906	50, 688	31, 831	13, 744	5, 297	335, 282	216, 681	108, 198	55, 609
✓ Nurses and midwives.....	120, 956	47, 586	15, 601	12, 162	12, 265	6, 190	1, 189	806	108, 691	41, 396	14, 412	11, 356
✓ Restaurant keepers.....	33, 844	19, 283	8, 078	50, 767	28, 999	16, 867	80, 880	50, 051	4, 845	2, 416	2, 198	716
✓ Saloon keepers.....	83, 746	71, 385	83, 078	50, 767	81, 660	69, 110	80, 880	50, 051	2, 086	2, 275	2, 198	716
✓ Bartenders.....	88, 817	65, 806	83, 078	50, 767	88, 377	55, 660	80, 880	50, 051	2, 086	2, 275	2, 198	716
✓ Servants and waiters.....	1, 560, 721	1, 454, 791	1, 165, 351	1, 000, 417	276, 958	238, 152	185, 078	126, 679	1, 283, 763	1, 216, 639	970, 273	878, 738
✓ Housekeepers and stewards.....	155, 153	92, 036	24, 161	23, 338	8, 224	5, 947	24, 161	23, 338	146, 929	86, 089	208, 273	878, 738
✓ Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	43, 195	27, 919	24, 161	23, 338	43, 195	27, 919	24, 161	23, 338	879	3, 742	5, 507	616
✓ Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	130, 590	90, 226	53, 863	17, 856	129, 711	86, 484	448, 356	17, 240	6, 964	3, 742	5, 507	616
Other domestic and personal service.....	34, 637	58, 691	25, 158	7, 262	91, 973	58, 080	27, 886	7, 230	946	611	272	82
Trade and transportation.....	4, 766, 964	3, 326, 122	1, 871, 503	1, 244, 383	4, 263, 617	3, 097, 701	1, 808, 445	1, 224, 000	503, 347	228, 421	63, 058	20, 383
Agents.....	241, 162	174, 582	33, 989	20, 316	230, 606	169, 707	33, 553	20, 219	10, 556	4, 875	436	97
✓ Bankers and brokers.....	73, 277	35, 968	19, 373	10, 631	72, 984	35, 458	19, 240	10, 616	293	510	133	15
✓ Boatmen and sailors.....	78, 406	76, 874	88, 537	88, 982	78, 253	76, 823	88, 478	88, 941	163	51	59	41
✓ Bookkeepers and accountants.....	254, 880	169, 374	504, 454	296, 785	180, 727	131, 602	64, 110	238, 762	74, 153	27, 772	30, 844	8, 023
✓ Clerks and copyists.....	630, 127	557, 358	504, 454	296, 785	544, 881	493, 139	64, 110	238, 762	85, 246	64, 219	30, 844	8, 023
✓ Stenographers and typewriters.....	112, 364	33, 418	25, 158	7, 262	26, 246	12, 148	27, 886	7, 230	86, 118	21, 270	272	82
✓ Commercial travelers.....	92, 919	58, 691	25, 158	7, 262	91, 973	58, 080	27, 886	7, 230	946	611	272	82

¹ For continental United States.

² Fruit growers (except grape growers) included in 1890 with farmers, planters, and overseers; classified in 1900 with gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.

³ Scientific persons combined in 1880 with teachers.

⁴ Other professional service (except veterinary surgeons) combined in 1880 with "other domestic and personal service."

⁵ Partly estimated.

COMPARISON AT TWELFTH AND PRECEDING CENSUSES.

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TABLE IV.—NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.				MALES.				FEMALES.			
	1900 ¹	1890	1880	1870	1900 ¹	1890	1880	1870	1900 ¹	1890	1880	1870
Trade and transportation—Con.												
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	538,933	368,499	177,586	120,766	538,029	368,265	177,586	120,560	904	234	.....	196
Foremen and overseers.....	55,450	36,084	.....	.....	54,082	35,109	.....	.....	1,418	975	.....	.....
Hostlers.....	64,929	54,086	31,697	17,586	64,850	54,014	31,697	17,584	79	22	.....	.....
Hucksters and peddlers.....	76,649	59,083	53,491	34,337	73,734	56,824	50,999	32,844	2,915	2,259	2,492	1,493
Livery stable keepers.....	33,656	26,757	14,213	8,504	33,466	26,710	14,180	8,493	190	47	33	11
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).	790,886	660,239	479,439	357,647	756,802	634,884	464,687	351,915	34,084	25,855	14,752	5,732
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).	42,326	31,086	.....	.....	42,065	30,890	.....	.....	261	196	.....	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys.	71,622	51,355	13,985	8,717	64,959	48,446	13,585	8,637	6,663	2,909	400	80
Officials of banks and companies..	74,072	39,900	15,553	10,023	72,801	39,683	15,553	9,955	1,271	2,217	.....	.....
Packers and shippers.....	59,545	24,946	9,342	5,461	59,557	18,426	8,810	5,266	19,988	6,520	532	195
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	54,191	24,356	37,214	31,513	53,625	24,002	34,754	30,963	566	354	2,460	550
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	611,139	264,394	32,279	14,203	461,909	205,943	424,535	111,428	149,230	58,451	47,744	42,775
Steam railroad employees.....	582,150	462,213	236,058	154,207	580,462	460,771	235,611	153,965	1,688	1,442	447	62
Street railway employees.....	68,919	37,434	11,687	5,103	68,873	37,423	11,683	5,102	46	11	34	1
Telegraph and telephone linemen.	14,757	11,134	.....	.....	14,757	10,465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.	74,982	52,214	32,166	8,316	52,426	43,740	32,181	7,961	22,556	8,474	31,275	355
Undertakers.....	16,189	9,891	5,113	1,996	15,866	9,808	5,068	1,976	323	83	55	20
Other persons in trade and transportation.	53,434	16,236	56,169	42,218	49,734	15,341	54,549	41,583	3,700	895	31,620	635
Auctioneers.....	2,808	3,205	2,331	2,266	2,805	3,203	2,328	2,254	3	2	3	12
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.	6,893	6,288	3,374	2,002	6,824	5,216	3,298	1,995	69	72	76	7
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.	6,666	3,860	3,302	926	6,487	3,842	3,291	923	179	18	11	3
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.	7,085,309	5,678,468	3,784,726	2,677,765	5,772,641	4,650,540	3,153,692	2,323,744	1,312,668	1,027,928	631,034	354,021
Building trades.												
Carpenters and joiners.....	600,252	618,242	739,595	360,496	599,707	618,044	739,595	360,496	545	198	.....	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	160,805	160,845	102,473	89,710	160,638	160,804	102,473	89,710	167	41	.....	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers..	277,541	222,233	130,319	86,657	275,782	220,960	129,993	86,569	1,759	1,273	326	88
Paper hangers.....	21,990	12,369	5,013	2,490	21,749	12,315	4,859	2,471	241	54	154	19
Plasterers.....	35,694	39,002	22,083	23,577	35,649	38,987	22,083	23,577	45	15	.....	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.	97,785	61,231	19,883	11,143	97,659	61,185	19,853	11,143	126	46	.....	.....
Roofers and slaters.....	9,067	7,043	4,026	2,750	9,065	7,040	4,026	2,750	2	3	.....	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	9,378	15,485	7,858	16,514	9,351	15,472	7,853	13,955	27	13	5	2,559
Chemicals and allied products.												
Oil well and oil works employees..	24,626	14,771	11,269	5,550	24,573	14,724	11,237	5,510	53	47	32	40
Oil well employees.....	18,011	9,147	7,840	3,803	18,001	9,137	7,340	3,802	10	10	.....	1
Oil works employees.....	6,615	5,624	3,929	1,747	6,572	5,587	3,897	1,708	43	37	32	39
Other chemical workers.....	14,723	8,256	7,122	3,684	12,035	6,530	6,488	3,358	2,688	1,726	634	326
Chemical works employees.....	6,740	3,628	2,923	657	5,687	2,613	2,509	473	1,053	1,015	414	184
Fertilizer makers.....	1,310	732	1,883	316	1,308	726	1,371	310	.....	6	12	8
Powder and cartridge makers.....	4,136	1,385	.....	761	2,745	903	.....	665	1,391	422	.....	96
Salt works employees.....	1,775	1,765	1,431	1,721	1,671	1,662	1,390	1,721	104	103	41	.....
Starchmakers.....	762	746	1,385	229	624	566	1,218	189	138	180	167	40
Clay, glass, and stone products.												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	49,933	60,214	36,052	26,070	49,455	60,070	35,984	25,996	478	144	68	74
Glassworkers.....	49,998	34,282	17,934	9,518	47,377	32,572	17,370	9,345	2,621	1,710	564	173
Marble and stone cutters.....	54,460	61,070	32,842	25,831	54,317	61,012	32,842	25,831	143	58	.....	.....
Potters.....	16,140	14,928	7,233	5,060	13,200	12,939	6,644	4,948	2,940	1,989	589	112
Fishing and mining.												
Fishermen and oystermen.....	68,940	60,162	41,352	27,106	68,478	59,899	41,287	27,071	462	263	65	35
Miners and quarrymen.....	563,406	387,248	249,397	165,696	562,417	386,872	249,318	165,650	989	376	79	46
Miners (coal).....	344,205	208,545	234,228	152,107	343,581	208,330	234,149	152,061	624	215	79	46
Miners (not otherwise specified)	184,617	141,047	.....	.....	184,315	140,914	.....	.....	302	133	.....	.....
Quarrymen.....	34,584	37,656	15,169	13,589	34,521	37,628	15,169	13,589	63	28	.....	.....
Food and kindred products.												
Bakers.....	79,188	60,197	41,309	27,680	74,860	57,910	40,246	27,442	4,328	2,287	1,063	238
Butchers.....	113,193	105,456	76,241	44,354	112,815	105,339	76,241	44,354	378	117	.....	.....
Butter and cheese makers.....	19,241	11,211	4,570	3,534	18,593	10,808	4,230	2,750	648	403	340	784
Confectioners.....	31,194	23,251	13,692	8,219	21,980	17,577	11,892	7,607	9,214	5,674	1,800	612
Millers.....	40,548	52,841	53,440	41,582	40,362	52,747	53,363	41,343	186	94	77	239
Other food preparers.....	28,782	9,725	8,623	4,015	23,640	8,115	7,445	3,465	5,142	1,610	1,178	550
Fish curers and packers.....	952	.....	.....	.....	824	.....	.....	.....	128	.....	.....	.....
Meat and fruit canners and preservers.	9,249	.....	.....	.....	5,983	.....	.....	.....	3,266	.....	.....	.....
Meat packers, curers, and picklers.	13,776	7,109	6,296	2,377	12,799	5,503	5,132	1,839	977	1,606	1,164	538
Sugar makers and refiners.....	2,727	2,616	2,327	1,609	2,708	2,612	2,313	1,599	19	4	14	10
Iron and steel and their products.												
Blacksmiths.....	226,477	209,581	172,726	142,075	226,284	209,521	172,726	142,075	193	60	.....	.....
Iron and steel workers.....	290,538	220,428	130,846	94,790	287,241	217,515	128,932	91,996	3,297	2,913	1,414	2,794
Machinists.....	283,145	186,828	101,130	54,753	282,574	186,677	101,130	54,755	571	151	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers.....	33,046	21,339	12,771	6,958	33,038	21,333	12,771	6,953	8	6	.....	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers..	12,473	8,932	3,841	1,543	12,430	8,912	3,841	1,543	43	20	.....	.....
Tool and cutlery makers.....	28,122	17,985	15,588	6,764	27,376	17,449	15,031	6,656	746	536	557	108
Wheelwrights.....	13,505	12,856	15,592	20,942	13,495	12,855	15,592	20,942	10	1	.....	.....
Wireworkers.....	18,487	12,319	7,170	2,796	16,701	11,238	6,925	1,961	1,786	1,081	245	835

¹ For continental United States.² Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies (number not stated), classified in 1900 with manufacturers and officials under "manufacturing and mechanical pursuits" (miscellaneous industries).³ Partly estimated.⁴ Salesmen and saleswomen probably largely returned as clerks in 1870 and 1880.⁵ Includes electric light and power company employees, classified in 1900 with "other miscellaneous industries" under "manufacturing and mechanical pursuits."⁶ Does not include ship carpenters, classified in 1890 with ship and boat builders.⁷ Includes ship calkers, riggers, and smiths, combined in 1880 with ship carpenters, but does not include apprentices.⁸ Does not include apprentices.⁹ Includes all molders, classified in 1900 under iron and steel workers, brassworkers, and "other metal workers."

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE IV.—NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.				MALES.				FEMALES.			
	1900 ¹	1890	1880	1870	1900 ¹	1890	1880	1870	1900 ¹	1890	1880	1870
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.												
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	208,903	214,575	² 194,079	171,127	169,393	180,871	² 173,072	161,485	39,510	33,704	² 21,007	9,642
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	40,101	43,480	39,960	32,817	39,506	42,647	38,409	32,767	595	833	1,551	50
Leather curriers and tanners	42,671	39,753	² 29,842	30,726	40,917	39,461	² 29,642	30,641	1,754	292	² 200	85
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	7,051	6,279	4,410	2,047	5,472	5,458	4,031	1,970	1,579	821	379	77
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	10,519	7,230	2,081	458	9,725	6,681	2,012	453	794	549	69	5
Brewers and maltsters	20,962	20,362	16,278	11,246	20,687	20,294	16,217	11,238	275	68	61	8
Distillers and rectifiers	3,144	3,314	3,245	2,874	3,114	3,805	3,237	2,868	30	9	8	6
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers	35,619	35,915	50,654	42,835	35,552	35,891	50,174	42,123	67	24	480	712
Coopers	37,200	47,486	53,199	43,647	37,087	47,438	53,199	43,614	113	48	—	33
Saw and planing mill employees	161,624	138,678	92,357	63,180	161,251	138,386	92,316	63,061	873	292	41	119
Other woodworkers	111,596	98,151	30,337	22,066	104,791	92,053	29,334	21,749	6,805	6,098	1,003	317
Basketmakers	6,522	5,225	5,654	3,297	4,460	4,514	5,058	3,082	2,062	711	596	215
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers	26,760	³ 17,265	² 11,568	4,863	25,870	³ 16,352	² 10,831	4,757	890	³ 913	² 737	106
Clock and watch makers and repairers	24,120	25,252	13,820	⁴ 1,779	19,305	20,556	12,002	⁴ 1,704	4,815	4,696	1,818	475
Gold and silver workers	26,112	20,263	28,405	18,508	19,732	16,914	26,438	17,279	6,380	3,349	1,967	1,229
Tin plate and tinware makers	70,505	57,525	² 42,818	30,524	68,730	56,623	² 41,781	30,507	1,775	902	² 1,037	17
Tin plate makers	7,231	—	—	—	6,954	—	—	—	277	—	—	—
Tinners and tinware makers	62,093	55,488	42,818	30,524	60,606	54,589	41,781	30,507	1,487	899	1,037	17
Other metal workers	56,602	37,512	16,394	12,522	54,282	36,127	16,069	12,275	2,320	1,385	325	247
Copper workers	8,185	3,384	2,342	2,122	8,174	3,377	2,326	2,118	11	7	16	4
Electroplaters	6,387	2,756	—	—	6,146	2,644	—	—	241	112	—	—
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	7,446	9,158	10,572	8,184	7,400	9,069	10,377	8,151	46	89	195	33
Lead and zinc workers	5,334	4,616	2,105	549	5,237	4,413	2,105	556	97	203	—	93
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders	30,278	23,858	13,833	9,104	14,646	12,298	8,342	6,375	15,632	11,560	5,491	2,729
Boxmakers (paper)	21,098	17,757	⁶ 15,762	⁶ 6,080	3,796	4,714	⁶ 8,632	⁶ 3,857	17,302	13,043	⁶ 7,130	⁶ 2,223
Engravers	11,151	8,320	4,577	4,226	10,698	8,017	4,474	4,197	453	303	103	29
Paper and pulp mill operatives	36,328	27,817	21,430	12,469	26,904	18,586	14,711	8,585	9,424	8,961	6,719	3,884
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	155,147	123,059	² 72,726	40,424	139,166	110,848	² 69,270	38,920	15,981	12,211	² 3,456	1,504
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives	22,278	14,210	8,222	4,901	20,493	12,503	7,573	4,582	1,785	1,707	649	319
Carpet factory operatives	¹ 19,372	22,302	17,068	15,669	¹⁰ 3,711	11,546	9,962	10,292	⁹ 9,001	10,756	7,106	5,377
Cotton mill operatives	246,391	173,142	169,771	111,606	125,788	80,177	78,292	47,208	120,603	92,965	91,479	64,398
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	47,120	29,555	12,194	3,653	12,630	8,745	4,334	1,664	34,490	20,810	7,860	1,989
Silk mill operatives	54,460	34,855	18,071	3,256	22,023	14,192	8,860	954	32,437	20,663	9,211	2,302
Woolen mill operatives	73,196	84,109	88,010	53,836	47,638	52,504	36,606	30,630	30,630	36,471	35,506	22,776
Other textile mill operatives	104,619	108,298	48,565	51,673	63,437	61,661	33,422	40,840	51,182	46,637	15,143	10,333
Print works operatives	6,082	4,001	5,419	3,738	4,963	5,162	4,318	2,786	1,035	1,539	1,101	852
Rope and cordage factory operatives	7,601	5,001	8,514	2,675	4,592	4,896	3,040	2,345	8,999	8,105	4,74	330
Dressmakers	346,884	293,504	—	—	2,090	836	—	—	344,794	292,668	—	—
Milliners	87,859	61,686	² 285,401	—	1,739	395	² 3,473	—	86,120	61,291	² 281,928	—
Seamstresses	150,942	150,044	—	253,904	4,837	4,001	—	—	146,105	146,043	—	187,687
Tailors and tailresses	229,649	188,025	² 133,756	—	160,714	123,516	² 81,658	—	68,935	64,509	² 52,098	—
Hat and cap makers	22,733	24,013	16,860	12,625	15,110	17,319	13,004	9,275	7,623	6,694	3,856	3,350
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	39,432	21,107	11,823	4,080	8,491	5,132	3,163	1,268	30,941	15,975	8,660	2,812
Other textile workers	29,533	15,639	12,163	5,351	8,862	4,931	4,797	2,460	20,671	10,708	7,366	2,891
Carpetmakers (rag)	7,245	—	—	—	1,916	—	—	—	5,329	—	—	—
Lace and embroidery makers	9,212	5,256	1,708	—	1,944	821	254	—	7,268	4,435	1,454	—
Sail, awning, and tent makers	3,577	3,257	2,950	2,309	3,168	3,006	2,843	2,278	409	251	107	—
Sewing machine operators	5,772	7,126	7,505	3,042	736	1,104	1,700	182	5,086	6,022	5,805	2,860
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers	10,220	10,115	8,479	5,816	8,643	8,949	7,837	5,299	1,577	1,166	512	517
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	14,436	8,704	5,851	3,834	14,405	8,689	5,861	3,829	31	15	—	5
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	223,495	139,765	79,628	34,233	223,318	139,718	79,628	34,233	177	47	—	—
Glovemakers	12,271	6,416	4,511	2,329	4,503	2,741	2,558	1,110	7,768	3,675	1,953	1,219
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	243,009	⁷ 153,882	⁷ 69,595	57,405	239,649	⁷ 153,468	69,122	57,209	3,360	⁷ 414	473	196
Model and pattern makers	15,073	10,300	5,822	3,970	14,869	10,159	6,822	3,970	204	141	—	—
Photographers	26,941	20,040	9,990	7,558	23,361	17,539	9,539	7,330	3,580	2,201	451	228
Rubber factory operatives	21,866	16,162	6,350	3,886	14,492	9,706	4,292	2,035	7,874	6,456	2,058	1,851
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	131,452	111,625	77,045	40,271	87,955	83,634	66,177	36,137	43,497	27,991	10,868	4,134
Upholsterers	30,821	25,666	10,443	6,111	28,663	23,918	9,901	5,905	2,158	1,748	542	206
Other miscellaneous industries	471,089	211,123	185,843	101,417	380,167	177,916	155,450	93,220	90,922	33,207	30,413	8,197
Artificial flower makers	2,775	3,046	3,399	1,169	437	503	—	—	2,338	2,543	2,887	951
Buttonmakers	6,621	2,601	4,872	1,272	3,611	1,011	2,480	736	3,110	1,590	2,392	536
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	4,020	3,450	2,923	1,942	3,289	3,051	2,718	1,900	781	399	205	42
Corsetmakers	8,016	6,533	4,660	—	815	783	—	—	7,201	5,800	3,865	—
Gas works employees	6,955	5,224	4,695	2,086	6,940	5,219	4,680	2,082	15	5	15	4
Straw workers	3,838	3,666	4,229	2,029	911	1,243	1,531	699	2,927	2,423	2,698	1,480
Umbrella and parasol makers	3,242	3,403	1,967	1,439	1,331	1,465	1,094	749	1,911	1,938	873	690
Well borers	6,608	4,854	—	—	6,597	4,853	—	—	11	1	—	—
Whitewashers	3,439	3,996	3,316	2,873	3,374	3,987	3,301	2,482	65	—	15	391

¹ For continental United States.² Does not include apprentices.³ Does not include molders or apprentices.⁴ Clockmakers.⁵ Box factory operatives; probably includes boxmakers (wood).⁶ Does not include carpetmakers (rag); included in 1900 with "other textile workers."⁷ Does not include officials of mining and quarrying companies, classified in 1890 with officials of banks and companies, under "trade and transportation."

COMPARISON OF OCCUPATIONS AT THE CENSUSES OF 1850 AND 1860.

As previously stated, the occupation inquiry at the census of 1850 was confined to free males over 15 years of age, and at the census of 1860 was extended to include all free persons above that age without distinction of sex. The results, therefore, are not strictly comparable with those of later censuses; but for historical purposes and for convenience of consultation the occupation designations reported at these two censuses, numbering 323 in 1850 and 584 in 1860, with the persons credited

thereto, comprising 5,329,506¹ free males at the former census and 8,235,557² free persons of both sexes at the latter, have been arranged under the 140 main groups of the 1900 classification in the following table:

¹Not including 42,370 students and cadets given in the report for 1850 as a part of the table of occupations.

²Not including 51,486 students, nuns, and sisters of charity, given in the report for 1860 as a part of the table of occupations.

TABLE V.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES OF 1850 AND 1860, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900.

AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1900.	1860		1850	
	Occupation designations.	Free persons over 15 years.	Occupation designations.	Free males over 15 years.
Agricultural laborers.....	Farm laborers.....	795,679	(¹)	
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	Dairymen.....	1,952	Dairymen and milkmen.....	2,390
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....		2,509,456		12,391,013
	Farmers.....	2,423,895	Farmers.....	2,363,958
	Planters.....	85,561	Planters.....	27,055
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....		23,737		10,385
	Florists.....	458	Gardeners and florists.....	8,144
	Gardeners and nurserymen.....	21,323	Nurserymen.....	335
	Horticulturists.....	67		
	Marketmen.....	1,778	Marketmen.....	1,906
	Vine growers.....	5		
	Vinedressers.....	116		
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	Lumbermen.....	15,929	Lumbermen.....	10,070
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....		11,151		2,436
	Drovers.....	2,477	Drovers.....	1,964
	Graziers.....	399		
	Herdsmen.....	6,359	Herdsmen, graziers, and rancheros.....	472
	Rancheros.....	751		
	Shearers.....	8		
	Shepherds.....	1,153		
	Wild-horse catchers.....	4		
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	Turpentine makers.....	1,353	Turpentine makers.....	507
Wood choppers.....		3,463		1,528
	Wood corders.....	81	Wood corders.....	206
	Woodcutters.....	3,382	Woodcutters.....	1,322
Other agricultural pursuits.....		68		
	Apiarists.....	59		
	Thrashers.....	9		

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

Actors, professional showmen, etc.....		1,758		755
	Actors.....	1,490	Actors.....	722
	Horse trainers.....	11		
	Showmen.....	246	Showmen.....	33
	Ventriloquists.....	11		
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....		1,698		780
	Architects.....	1,263	Architects.....	591
	Draftsmen.....	435	Draftsmen.....	189
Artists and teachers of art.....		4,729		2,270
	Artists.....	4,516	Artists.....	2,093
	Sculptors.....	213	Sculptors.....	177
Clergymen.....	Clergymen.....	37,529	Clergymen.....	26,842
Dentists.....	Dentists.....	5,606	Dentists.....	2,923
Electricians.....	Electricians.....	12		

¹ Agricultural laborers probably included with farmers and planters in 1850.

² Milkmen classified in 1900 under merchants and dealers (except wholesale).

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE V.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES OF 1850 AND 1860, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1900.	1860		1850	
	Occupation designations.	Free persons over 15 years.	Occupation designations.	Free males over 15 years.
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	Civil and mechanical engineers.....	127,487	Civil engineers.....	2,126
			Surveyors.....	512
Journalists.....		3,405		1,614
				1,510
	Editors.....	2,994	Editors.....	1,372
	Reporters.....	411	Reporters.....	138
Lawyers.....		34,839	Lawyers.....	23,939
	Conveyancers.....	584		
	Judges.....	787		
	Lawyers.....	33,193		
	Notaries public.....	275		
Literary and scientific persons.....		924		547
	Assayers.....	51		
	Astronomers.....	2		
	Authors.....	216	Authors.....	82
	Chemists.....	574	Chemists.....	465
	Explorers.....	2		
	Geologists.....	3		
	Librarians.....	65		
	Naturalists.....	7		
	Translators.....	4		
Musicians and teachers of music.....		10,354		3,550
	Music teachers.....	5,625	Music teachers.....	944
	Musicians (vocal and instrumental).....	4,729	Musicians.....	2,606
Officials (government).....		32,887		22,847
	Inspectors.....	1,097		
	Officers (public).....	24,693	City, county, and town officers.....	12,579
	United States officers.....	7,097	United States and state officers.....	10,268
Physicians and surgeons.....		55,159		40,765
	Chiropodists.....	5		
	Cuppers.....	16		
	Oculists.....	88	Oculists.....	10
	Physicians.....	54,543	Physicians.....	40,564
	Surgeons.....	512	Surgeons.....	191
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....		112,969		30,530
	Professors.....	2,500	Professors.....	943
	Teachers.....	110,469	Teachers.....	29,587
Other professional service.....		573		46
	Dancing masters.....	171		
	Riding masters.....	10		
	Veterinarians.....	392	Veterinarians.....	46

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

Barbers and hairdressers.....	Barbers.....	11,140	Barbers.....	6,013
Bartenders.....	(²).....		(²).....	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	Boarding house keepers.....	12,148	Boarding house keepers.....	2,554
Hotel keepers.....	Innkeepers.....	25,818	Innkeepers.....	22,476
Housekeepers and stewards.....		22,918		
	Housekeepers.....	22,393		
	Matrons.....	228		
	Stewards.....	297		
Janitors and sextons.....	Sextons.....	836	Sextons.....	436
Laborers (not specified).....		971,723		910,973
	Cellar diggers.....	4		
	Cistern builders.....	6		
	House movers.....	2		
	Laborers.....	969,301	Laborers.....	909,786
	Pavers.....	892	Pavers.....	673
	Stevedores.....	502	Stevedores.....	514
	Well diggers.....	1,016		
Launderers and laundresses.....	Laundresses.....	38,633		

¹ Includes evidently stationary engineers and possibly locomotive engineers.² Bartenders probably included in 1850 and 1860 with barkeepers.

COMPARISON AT TWELFTH AND PRECEDING CENSUSES.

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TABLE V.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES OF 1850 AND 1860, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1900.	1860		1850	
	Occupation designations.	Free persons over 15 years.	Occupation designations.	Free males over 15 years.
Nurses and midwives		8,403		
	Midwives	271		
	Nurses	8,132		
Restaurant keepers				
Saloon keepers		14,861	Barkeepers	15,479
	Barkeepers	13,263		
	Billiard saloon keepers	287		
	Bowling saloon keepers	21		
	Saloon keepers	1,290		
Servants and waiters		565,517	Servants	22,243
	Cooks	353		
	Domestics	5,256		
	Servants	559,908		
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)			Soldiers	5,149
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	Watchmen and messengers	24,759	Watchmen	2,119
Other domestic and personal service		1,689		689
	Astrologists	8		
	Bathroom keepers	3		
	Billposters	24		
	Bootblacks	14		
	Chimney sweeps	40	Chimney sweeps	59
	Feather dressers	15	Feather dressers	11
	Gunners	2		
	Hunters	1,327	Hunters, trappers, and rangers	619
	Trappers	8		
	Interpreters	25		
	Scavengers	223		

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

Agents		19,194		7,757
	Agents	16,478	Agents	6,264
	Collectors	1,707	Collectors	1,493
	Commissioners	239		
	Cotton samplers	21		
	Insurance agents	583		
	Intelligence agents	2		
	Negro traders	111		
	Real estate agents	43		
	Samplers	4		
Bankers and brokers		9,644		3,103
	Bankers	2,753	Bankers	552
	Brokers	4,907	Brokers	2,551
	Cotton brokers	2		
	Speculators	1,982		
Boatmen and sailors		101,860		105,072
	Boatmen	23,816	Boatmen	32,454
	Canalmen	2,699		
	Ferryman	234		
	Mariners	67,360	Mariners	70,603
	Pilots	8,358	Pilots	2,015
	Sailing masters	837		
	Ship masters	3,546		
	Submarine divers	10		
Bookkeepers and accountants	Bookkeepers	2,053	(²)	
Clerks and copyists		3 184,496	Clerks	3 101,325
	Card writers	11		
	Clerks	184,485		
Commercial travelers				
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.		77,626		40,747
	Carters	21,640	Carters	13,879
	Draymen	160		
	Drivers	19,521	Drivers	10,908
	Express riders	36	Muleteers	431
	Expressmen	1,445		
	Teamsters	34,824	Teamsters	15,469
Foremen and overseers		37,968	Overseers	18,859
	Overseers	37,883		
	Wharfingers	85		

¹ Bartenders probably included in 1850 and 1860 with barkeepers.² Messengers classified in 1900 with errand and office boys under "trade and transportation."³ Bookkeepers and accountants and salesmen and saleswomen probably returned as clerks in 1850 and 1860.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE V.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES OF 1850 AND 1860, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1900.	1860		1850	
	Occupation designations.	Free persons over 15 years.	Occupation designations.	Free males over 15 years.
Hostlers	Ostlers	8,581	Ostlers	4,029
Hucksters and peddlers	Hucksters	19,819	Peddlers	10,669
	Peddlers	3,225		
		16,594		
Livery stable keepers	Livery stable keepers	5,861	Livery stable keepers	2,741
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) }		267,921		174,102
Merchants and dealers (wholesale) }				
	Booksellers and stationers	1,861	Booksellers and stationers	1,720
	Stationers	565	Cattle dealers	182
	Cattle dealers	884	Clothiers	3,780
	Clothiers	3,346		
	Coal dealers	341		
	Coal oil dealers	4		
	Commission merchants	3,952	Dealers	4,604
	Dealers	14,063	Apothecaries and druggists	6,139
	Druggists	11,031		
	Fancy goods dealers	225		
	Fish dealers	26		
	Flour dealers	967	Fruiterers	667
	Fruiters	1,984		
	Furniture dealers	74		
	Furniture merchants	9	Furriers	341
	Furriers	785		
	Grain dealers	8	Grocers	24,479
	Grocers	40,070		
	Hardware dealers	95	Horse dealers	186
	Horse dealers	879	Hosiers	217
	Hosiers	425	Ice dealers	219
	Ice dealers	808		
	Importers	648	Jewelers	5,111
	Jewelers	10,175		
	Junk dealers	181		
	Leather dealers	66		
	Lime dealers	5		
	Lumber merchants	176	Merchants	100,752
	Merchants	123,378	Music sellers ⁽¹⁾	78
	Milkmen	3,439	Newsman	209
	Music sellers	276		
	Newsman	943	Opticians	154
	Oil dealers	12	Paper dealers	140
	Opticians	310	Pawnbrokers	72
	Paper dealers	430		
	Pawnbrokers	113	Produce and provision dealers	1,579
	Pork dealers	21	Refectory keepers	3,226
	Produce dealers	3,438		
	Provision dealers	2,043		
	Refectory keepers	13,054		
	Seedsmen	2		
	Ship chandlers	67		
	Shipping merchants	21		
	Shoe dealers	685		
	Stock dealers	249	Storekeepers	3,747
	Storekeepers	7,863		
	Stove dealers	50		
	Taxidermists	20		
	Tea dealers	440		
			Toyman	47
	Traders	11,195	Traders	14,917
	Wine and liquor dealers	4,541	Wine and liquor dealers	719
	Wood dealers	1,228	Wood dealers	473
	Wool dealers	392	Wool dealers	344
Messengers and errand and office boys	(²)			
Officials of banks and companies		3,031	Bank and insurance officers	1,375
	Bank officers	2,995		
	Stage proprietors	36	Packers	622
Packers and shippers	Packers	1,921	Porters and carriers	3,185
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)		10,199		
	Carriers	3,845		
	Porters	6,354		
Salesmen and saleswomen	(³)		(³)	
Steam railroad employees	Railroad men	36,567	Railroad men	4,831
Stenographers and typewriters				
Street railway employees				
Telegraph and telephone linemen				
Telegraph and telephone operators	Telegraph operators	1,956	Telegraph operators	544

¹ Milkmen combined in 1850 with dairymen. (See agricultural pursuits.)² Messengers combined in 1860 with watchmen under "domestic and personal service."³ Bookkeepers and accountants and salesmen and saleswomen probably returned as clerks in 1850 and 1860.

TABLE V.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES OF 1850 AND 1860, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1900.	1860		1850	
	Occupation designations.	Free persons over 15 years.	Occupation designations.	Free males over 15 years.
Undertakers.....	Undertakers.....	835	Undertakers.....	495
Other persons in trade and transportation.....		12,585		2,285
	Auctioneers.....	1,348	Auctioneers.....	890
	Gate keepers.....	1,966	Gate keepers.....	1,168
	Gaugers, weighers, and measurers.....	850		
	Rag collectors.....	868	Rag collectors.....	227
	Steamboat men.....	7,653		

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

<i>Building trades.</i>				
Carpenters and joiners.....		264,690		211,928
	Carpenters.....	242,958	Carpenters.....	184,671
	Joiners.....	8,328	Joiners.....	12,672
	Ship carpenters.....	13,392	Ship carpenters.....	14,585
	Stair builders.....	12		
Masons (brick and stone).....		63,236	Masons and plasterers.....	163,392
	Bricklayers.....	14,311		
	Masons (brick and stone).....	48,925		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....		54,339		28,372
	Decorators.....	16		
	Fresco painters.....	4		
	Gilders.....	1,503	(²)	
	Glaziers.....	474		
	Japanners.....	550	Japanners.....	202
	Painters and varnishers.....	51,695	Painters and glaziers.....	28,166
	Stencilers.....	97	Stencilers.....	4
Paper hangers.....	Paper hangers.....	2,005	Paper hangers and upholsterers.....	2,592
Plasterers.....		18,119	(¹)	
	Plasterers.....	13,116		
	Stucco workers.....	8		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....		6,010		1,868
	Gas fitters.....	2,648	Gas fitters.....	564
	Plumbers.....	3,362	Plumbers.....	1,304
Roofers and slaters.....	Roofers and slaters.....	1,934	Roofers and slaters.....	429
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	Mechanics.....	23,492	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	16,004
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>				
Oil well and oil works employees.....		429	Oilmakers.....	349
	Coal oil makers.....	11		
	Oilmakers.....	418		
Other chemical workers.....		1,827		2,003
	Boneblack makers.....	64	Boneblack makers.....	16
	Paintmakers.....	8		
	Patent medicine makers.....	203	Patent medicine makers.....	59
	Percussion cap makers.....	19		
	Perfumers.....	216	Perfumers.....	132
	Powder manufacturers.....	342	Powder manufacturers.....	220
	Saleratus makers.....	13	Saleratus makers.....	62
	Saltmakers.....	537	Saltmakers.....	1,025
	Starch manufacturers.....	78	Starch manufacturers.....	162
	Varnishmakers.....	334	Varnishmakers.....	326
	Yeastmakers.....	13		
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>				
Brick and tile makers, etc.....		13,740	Brickmakers.....	11,514
	Brickmakers.....	13,736		
	Tilemakers.....	4		
Glassworkers.....		3,628		3,291
	Glass cutters.....	55		
	Glass manufacturers.....	3,225	Glass manufacturers.....	3,237
	Glass stainers.....	97	Glass stainers.....	54
	Glassmakers.....	251		
Marble and stone cutters.....	Stone and marble cutters.....	19,825	Stone and marble cutters.....	14,076
Potters.....	Potters.....	3,470	Potters.....	4,155

¹ Plasterers combined in 1850 with masons.² Gilders combined in 1850 with carvers under "other woodworkers."³ Upholsterers classified in 1900 under "miscellaneous industries."

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE V.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES OF 1850 AND 1860, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1900.	1860		1850	
	Occupation designations.	Free persons over 15 years.	Occupation designations.	Free males over 15 years.
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>				
Fishermen and oystermen		26,755		11,269
	Fishermen	21,905	Fishermen	9,025
	Oystermen	4,636	Oystermen	2,244
	Whalemen	214		
Miners and quarrymen		158,157		82,290
	Colliers	6,288	Colliers	2,948
	Miners	147,750	Miners	77,410
	Quarrymen	4,119	Quarrymen	1,932
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>				
Bakers	Bakers	19,001	Bakers	14,256
Butchers	Butchers	30,103	Butchers	17,733
Butter and cheese makers				
Confectioners	Confectioners	6,293	Confectioners	3,871
Millers	Millers	37,281	Millers	27,795
Other food preparers		965		429
	Coffee grinders	3		
	Coffee roasters	45		
	Mustardmakers	41	Mustardmakers	44
	Picklers and preservers	63		
	Sausagemakers	58		
	Spicemakers	3		
	Sugar manufacturers	469	Sugar manufacturers	307
	Vinegar makers	283	Vinegar makers	78
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>				
Blacksmiths		114,001		100,151
	Axlemakers	91		
	Blacksmiths	112,357	Black and white smiths	99,703
	Whitesmiths	741	Farriers	290
	Farriers	442	Springmakers	168
	Springmakers	370		
Iron and steel workers		39,822		26,367
	Agricultural implement makers	12,390	Agricultural implement makers	11,313
	Armors	529	Armors	469
	Chainmakers	30		
	Diesinkers	128		
	Fire engine builders	18	Fire engine makers	29
	Forgemen	802		
	Foundrymen	4,596		
	Iron founders	1,370	Iron founders	9,271
	Ironmongers	829	Ironmongers	622
	Ironworkers	8,067	Ironworkers	5,008
	Molders	117,077	Molders	27,237
	Nail manufacturers	2,065	Nail manufacturers	2,046
	Nailers	425		
	Needlemakers	72	Needlemakers	21
	Rulemakers	65		
	Safemakers (iron)	292	Safemakers	92
	Scalemakers	290	Scalemakers	188
	Screwmakers	176	Screwmakers	29
	Sewing machine makers	100		
	Shovelmakers	41		
	Skatemakers	4		
	Smelters	2		
	Spindlemakers	11		
	Steam engine builders	135		
	Steel manufacturers	114	Steel manufacturers	42
	Tackmakers	203		
Machinists	Machinists	43,824	Machinists	24,095
Steam boiler makers	Boilermakers	3,813	Boilermakers	1,581
Stove, furnace, and grate makers		985		981
	Gratemakers	129	Gratemakers	74
	Stovemakers	856	Stovemakers	907
Tool and cutlery makers		4,190		3,835
	Augermakers	84		
	Axmakers	120		
	Cutlery	862	Cutlery	892
	Edge tool makers	5	Razormakers	333
	File cutters	670	File cutters	291
	Grinders	79		
	Planemakers	261	Planemakers	377
	Sawmakers	526	Sawmakers	544
	Surgical instrument makers	192	Surgical instrument makers	207
	Toolmakers	1,391	Toolmakers	1,191

¹ Agricultural implement makers classified in 1900 according to kind of work done, as metal work, woodwork, etc.

² Molders classified in 1900 under iron and steel workers, brassworkers, and "other metal workers."

TABLE V.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES OF 1850 AND 1860, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1900.	1860		1850	
	Occupation designations.	Free persons over 15 years.	Occupation designations.	Free males over 15 years.
<i>Iron and steel and their products—Continued.</i>				
Wheelwrights	Wheelwrights	32,693	Wheelwrights	30,693
Wireworkers .....	.....	1,445	.....	626
	Hoop skirt makers	419	.....	.....
	Hoopmakers	2	.....	.....
	Sievmakers	59	.....	.....
	Wire cloth makers	8	.....	.....
	Wiremakers	330	Wiremakers	174
	Wireworkers	617	Wireworkers	452
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>				
Boot and shoe makers and repairers .....	.....	168,172	.....	130,885
	Shoe binders	3,564	Shoe binders	412
	Shoemakers	164,608	Cordwainers	130,473
Harness and saddle makers and repairers .....	.....	25,489	Saddle and harness makers	22,779
	Hamemakers	5	.....	.....
	Harnessmakers	12,728	.....	.....
	Saddlers	12,756	.....	.....
Leather curriers and tanners .....	.....	15,876	.....	16,911
	Beltmakers	15	.....	.....
	Curriers	3,548	.....	.....
	Leather workers	12	.....	.....
	Morocco dressers	1,820	Morocco dressers	1,923
	Tanners and curriers	10,481	Tanners and curriers	14,988
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc. ....	.....	1,882	.....	1,854
	Pocketbook manufacturers	261	Pocketbook manufacturers	193
	Trunkmakers	1,621	Trunkmakers	1,161
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>				
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc. ....	.....	539	.....	452
	Bottlers	398	Bottlers	366
	Mineral water makers	141	Mineral water manufacturers	86
Brewers and maltsters	Brewers and maltsters	6,307	Brewers and distillers	14,854
Distillers and rectifiers .....	.....	2,682	.....	46
	Distillers	2,551	(¹)	.....
	Rectifiers	2	.....	.....
	Winemakers	129	Winemakers	46
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>				
Cabinetmakers	Cabinetmakers	29,223	Cabinet and chair makers	237,359
Coopers .....	.....	43,886	.....	43,794
	Coopers	43,624	Coopers	43,694
	Stavemakers	262	Stavemakers	100
Saw and planing mill employees .....	.....	20,839	.....	15,353
	Blindmakers	505	Sash and blind makers	2,026
	Sashmakers	2,309	Lathmakers	63
	Lathmakers	504	.....	.....
	Planers (steam)	43	.....	.....
	Sawyers	15,000	Sawyers	11,974
	Shinglemakers	2,478	Shinglemakers	1,285
Other woodworkers .....	.....	29,940	.....	17,720
	Ax helve makers	22	.....	.....
	Basketmakers	2,862	Basketmakers	1,841
	Billiard table makers	13	.....	.....
	Blockmakers	484	Block and pump makers	1,973
	Pumpmakers	1,541	Boatbuilders	2,086
	Boatbuilders	2,632	.....	.....
	Bobbinmakers	3	Calkers	1,915
	Calkers	2,841	.....	.....
	Canemakers	4	Carvers and gilders	31,742
	Carvers	2,269	(²)	.....
	Chairmakers	6,341	Cork cutters	103
	Cork cutters	94	.....	.....
	Felloemakers	22	.....	.....
	Fencemakers	753	.....	.....
	Framemakers	620	Framemakers	143
	Lastmakers	400	Lastmakers	383
	Mastmakers	352	Mastmakers	233
	Matchmakers	418	Matchmakers	250
	Oarmakers	25	.....	.....
	Organ builders	378	Organ builders	242

¹ Distillers combined in 1850 with brewers.² Chairmakers combined in 1850 with cabinetmakers.³ Gilders combined in 1850 with carvers under "other woodworkers."

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE V.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES OF 1850 AND 1860, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1900.	1860		1850	
	Occupation designations.	Free persons over 15 years.	Occupation designations.	Free males over 15 years.
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures—Continued.</i>				
Other woodworkers—Continued.	Pianoforte makers	2,359	Pianoforte and musical instrument makers.	1,822
	Reed workers	4		
	Riggers	1,210	Riggers	1,115
	Saddletree makers	112		
	Shoe peg makers	108	Shoe peg makers	49
	Shuttlemakers	29		
	Spokemakers	15		
	Turners (metal, ivory, and wood)	4,027	Turners	3,823
	Willow workers	2		
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>				
Brassworkers		2,609		1,926
	Bell founders	59	} Bell and brass founders	1,353
	Brass founders	939		
	Brassworkers	1,601	Brass and composition workers	578
Clock and watch makers and repairers		5,835		4,082
	Casemakers	131		
	Clockmakers	1,157	Clockmakers	1,181
	Watchmakers	4,547	Watchmakers	2,901
Gold and silver workers		4,139		3,407
	Gold beaters	354	Gold beaters	229
	Goldsmiths	519	Gold pen makers	68
	Silversmiths	3,205	Gold and silver smiths	3,082
	Lapidaries	61	Lapidaries	28
Tin plate and tinware makers	Tinsmiths	17,412	Tinsmiths	11,747
Other metal workers		12,161		8,964
	Bell hangers	113	} Bell hangers and locksmiths	2,101
	Locksmiths	2,234		
	Britannia workers	334		
	Chandelier makers	3		
	Coiners	85		
	Copper rollers	24		
	Copper workers	21		
	Coppersmiths	1,919	Coppersmiths	1,760
	Gunsmiths	4,511	Gunsmiths	3,843
	Lead smelters	42		
	Lead workers	74	Lead workers	106
	Lightning rod makers	164	Lightning rod makers	13
	Platers	1,745	Platers	585
	Shipsmiths	180		
	Spoonmakers	173	Spoon manufacturers	132
	Thimblemakers	2		
	Type cutters	98	Type cutters	213
	Type founders	421	Type founders	211
	Zinc manufacturers	69		
<i>Paper and printing.</i>				
Bookbinders		6,360	Bookbinders	3,414
	Bookbinders	6,010		
	Book and document folders	350		
Boxmakers (paper)	Boxmakers	22,634	Boxmakers	2,940
Engravers	Engravers	2,768	Engravers	2,208
Paper and pulp mill operatives		4,772	Paper manufacturers	2,971
	Envelope makers	194		
	Paper manufacturers	4,578		
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen		23,766		14,886
	Block printers	19		
	Electrotypers	4		
	Lithographers	386		
	Paper rulers	95	Paper rulers	22
	Printers	23,106	Printers	14,740
	Stereotypers	156	Stereotypists	124
<i>Textiles.</i>				
Bleachery and dye works operatives		3,867		3,280
	Bleachers	519	} Dyers and bleachers	3,241
	Dyers and scourers	3,348		
Carpet factory operatives	Carpetmakers	1,481	Carpetmakers	1,218
Cotton mill operatives				
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	Knitters	399		

¹ Musical instrument makers (not specified) classified in 1900 with "other miscellaneous industries."² Not separated in 1850 and 1860 as to paper and wooden box makers.

COMPARISON AT TWELFTH AND PRECEDING CENSUSES.

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TABLE V.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES OF 1850 AND 1860, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1900.	1860		1850	
	Occupation designations.	Free persons over 15 years.	Occupation designations.	Free males over 15 years.
<i>Textiles—Continued.</i>				
Silk mill operatives		439	Silk manufacturers	103
	Silk manufacturers	415		
	Silk operatives	24		
Woolen mill operatives		2,430	Wool combers and carders	3,266
	Carders	106		
	Cloth finishers	14		
	Wool combers and carders	2,235		
	Wool sorters	75		
Other textile mill operatives		49,969		40,951
	Bagmakers	77		
	Calico printers	321	Calico printers	226
	Cordmakers	364	Rope and cord makers	2,200
	Ropemakers	2,261	Flax dressers	147
	Flax dressers	281	Hemp dressers	62
	Hemp dressers	42	Matmakers	61
	Matmakers	202		
	Netmakers	3	Oilcloth manufacturers	388
	Oilcloth manufacturers	414		
	Seinmakers	3	Spinners	6,692
	Spinners	9,358		
	Threadmakers	38	Warpers	303
	Twinemakers	9	Weavers	31,872
	Warpers	397		
	Weavers	36,178		
	Worstedmakers	21		
Dressmakers	Mantuumakers	35,165		
Hat and cap makers		12,530	Hat and cap manufacturers	11,024
	Capmakers	28		
	Hat binders	855		
	Hatters	11,647		
Milliners	Milliners	25,722		
Seamstresses		90,959		
	Seamstresses	90,198		
	Skirtmakers	761		
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers		397		
	Collarmakers	22		
	Shirtmakers	375		
Tailors and tailoresses	Tailors and tailoresses	101,868	Tailors	52,069
Other textile workers		4,025		2,486
	Corders	47		
	Embroiderers	285		
	Fringemakers	656	Fringemakers	112
	Lace manufacturers	353	Lace manufacturers	192
	Military trimming makers	19		
	Regalia makers	4		
	Sailmakers	2,359	Sailmakers	2,182
	Sewing machine operatives	264		
	Tasselmakers	38		
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>				
Broom and brush makers		3,027		2,747
	Broom-makers	1,288	Broom-makers	1,244
	Brushmakers	1,739	Brushmakers	1,503
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners		1,659		1,172
	Charcoal burners	203	Charcoal burners	159
	Lime burners	1,456	Lime burners	1,013
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)		513		11,821
	Firemen ⁽¹⁾	513	Engineers	11,626
			Firemen	195
Glovemakers	Glovers	753	Glovers	247
Manufacturers and officials, etc.		22,750		22,616
	Bridge builders	417	Bridge and dock builders	270
	Dock builders	31	Builders	1,227
	Builders	2,911	Contractors	1,999
	Contractors	3,120		
	House framers	16	Mapmakers	8
	Mapmakers	117	Publishers	355
	Publishers	917		
	Treasurers	2		

¹Engineers included in 1860 with civil and mechanical engineers under "engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors." (See professional service.)

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE V.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES OF 1850 AND 1860, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1900.	1860		1850	
	Occupation designations.	Free persons over 15 years.	Occupation designations.	Free males over 15 years.
<i>Miscellaneous industries—Continued.</i>				
Manufacturers and officials, etc.—Continued.	Manufacturers:		Manufacturers:	
	Arrowroot.....	11		
	Blacking.....	50	Blacking.....	38
	Bonnet.....	208		
	Chalk.....	4		
	Chocolate.....	17	Chocolate.....	29
	Cloth.....	127	Cloth.....	253
	Coffee mill.....	1		
	Cotton cloth.....	335	Cotton.....	522
	Fluid.....	5		
	Gas fixture.....	29		
	Hardware.....	801	Hardware.....	819
	Hook and eye.....	2		
	Hydraulic ram.....	7		
	Inkstand.....	2		
	Iron railing.....	2		
	Lard.....	2		
	Lard oil.....	19		
	Linseed oil.....	36	Linseed oil.....	32
	Patent leather.....	93	Patent leather.....	157
	Pin.....	36	Pin.....	24
	Porcelain.....	25	Porcelain.....	13
	Pot and pearl ash.....	147	Pot and pearl ash.....	164
	Rosin.....	2		
	Show case.....	3		
	Soda.....	12		
	White lead.....	45	White lead.....	39
	Whiting.....	9	Whiting.....	13
	Woodenware.....	786	Woodenware.....	556
	Woolen.....	1,170	Woolen.....	1,007
	Not specified.....	11,283	Not otherwise specified.....	15,091
Model and pattern makers.....		2,729		1,467
	Modelmakers.....	143	Modelmakers.....	93
	Patternmakers.....	2,586	Patternmakers.....	1,374
Photographers.....		3,154	Daguerreotypists.....	938
	Daguerreotypists.....	2,650		
	Photographers.....	504		
Rubber factory operatives.....		458	India rubber manufacturers.....	153
	India rubber manufacturers.....	208		
	India rubber workers.....	250		
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....		21,490	Tobacconists and cigarmakers.....	10,823
	Tobacco cutters.....	22		
	Tobacco manufacturers.....	55		
	Tobacconists.....	21,413		
Upholsterers.....		7,035		1,238
	Mattressmakers.....	14		
	Trimmers.....	3,822	Trimmers.....	1,238
	Upholsterers.....	3,199	(¹).....	
Other miscellaneous industries.....		252,146		72,259
	Apprentices.....	55,326	Apprentices.....	1,846
	Artificial flower makers.....	600	Artificial flower makers.....	45
	Artificial limb makers.....	5		
	Artificial teeth makers.....	168		
	Astronomical instrument makers.....	81	Astronomical, mathematical, and nautical instrument makers.....	390
	Mathematical instrument makers.....	151		
	Nautical instrument makers.....	25		
	Bellowsmakers.....	60	Bellowsmakers.....	39
	Buckle makers.....	25		
	Buttonmakers.....	778	Buttonmakers.....	433
	Car builders.....	477		
	Cardmakers.....	137	Card manufacturers.....	37
	Cementmakers.....	67	Cementmakers.....	29
	Chandlers.....	2,971	Chandlers.....	2,388
	Coachmakers.....	19,180	Coachmakers.....	14,049
	Combmakers.....	689	Combmakers.....	1,786
	Corsetmakers.....	37		
	Cotton gin makers.....	21	Cotton gin makers.....	111
	Enamelers.....	66	Enamelers.....	12
	Factory hands.....	87,289	Factory hands.....	10,869
	Faucetmakers.....	5		
	Filtermakers.....	4		
	Finishers.....	1,139		
	Firework makers.....	88	Firework makers.....	115
	Furnishers.....	6		
	Gasmakers.....	464	Gasmakers.....	148
	Globemakers.....	9		
	Glumakers.....	216	Glumakers.....	144
	Grindstone makers.....	28	Grindstone and millstone makers.....	45
	Millstone makers.....	10		

¹Upholsterers combined in 1850 with paper hangers under "building trades."

TABLE V.—NUMBER OF PERSONS CREDITED TO THE VARIOUS OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS USED AT THE CENSUSES OF 1850 AND 1860, ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1900—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1900.	1860		1850	
	Occupation designations.	Free persons over 15 years.	Occupation designations.	Free males over 15 years.
<i>Miscellaneous industries—Continued.</i>				
Other miscellaneous industries—Continued.				
	Hair workers.....	444	Hair workers.....	299
	Hosemakers.....	9		
	Ink manufacturers.....	163	Ink manufacturers.....	348
	Instrument makers.....	2		
	Knobmakers.....	4		
	Lampmakers.....	437	Lampmakers.....	636
	Lathemakers.....	23	Lathemakers.....	40
	Looking glass makers.....	123	Looking glass makers.....	294
	Millwrights.....	9,063	Millwrights.....	9,613
	Moldmakers.....	159	Moldmakers.....	62
	Musical instrument makers.....	754	(¹).....	
	Ornament makers.....	8		
	Paper stainers.....	327	Paper stainers.....	598
	Paper tube makers.....	13		
	Pearl workers.....	5		
	Pen and pencil makers.....	230	Penmakers.....	56
	Philosophical instrument makers.....	58	Pencilmakers.....	157
	Pianoforte tuners.....	144	Philosophical instrument makers.....	663
	Pipemakers.....	147	Pipemakers.....	73
	Plaster figure makers.....	157	Plaster figure makers.....	82
	Polishers and burnishers.....	340	Polishers and finishers.....	654
	Razor strop makers.....	85	Razor strop makers.....	24
	Refiners.....	366	Refiners.....	352
	Shot manufacturers.....	15	Shot manufacturers.....	24
	Sleighmakers.....	2		
	Stencil plate makers.....	5		
	Stockmakers.....	71		
	Straw workers.....	2,287	Straw workers.....	182
	Suspender makers.....	26	Suspender makers.....	63
	Tarmakers.....	25		
	Tarpaulin makers.....	5		
	Trussmakers.....	19		
	Umbrella manufacturers.....	758	Umbrella manufacturers.....	722
	Wafermakers.....	7		
	Wagonmakers.....	238	Wagonmakers.....	1,550
	Waxworkers.....	5		
	Whipmakers.....	955	Whalebone workers.....	30
	Whitewashers.....	1,574	Whipmakers.....	633
	Wigmakers.....	16	Whitewashers.....	419
	Window shade makers.....	88	Window shade makers.....	40
	Other occupations and unknown.....	62,872	Other occupations.....	22,159

¹ Musical instrument makers combined in 1850 with pianoforte makers, under "other woodworkers."

All designations of "manufacturers" in 1850 and 1860 have not been assigned in Table v to the 1900 occupation group of "manufacturers and officials." Those designations for which the number of persons reported indicated that the employees of manufacturing establishments were included have been assigned to other groups, as, paper manufacturers to paper and pulp mill operatives, silk manufacturers to silk mill operatives, etc.

The returns of occupations at the censuses of 1850 and 1860 were not very satisfactory, either as to their completeness or the detail in which the occupations were stated. This was particularly the case in 1850, and the presentation of the occupation tables was accompanied by the following explanatory remarks:¹

It is much to be regretted that no better exposition could be made in this publication of the employments of the people of the United States. * * * The tables which are given include only the free males over 15 years of age, differing from those of previous returns, which include the females also. It is easy, at a glance, to detect the frequent deficiencies of the figures. States are returned

with an aggregate of certain occupations greatly short of what is known to be the fact, and what can be proved by local directories and registers. Occupations are not mentioned, which, in the same manner, are ascertained to exist. A small state will approximate to the number of a large one, in occupations that are known to obtain in very nearly equal proportions in all of the states. The ratio of occupations to the whole number of males over 15 years of age in the several states varies, without regard to, and even in spite of, known rules. The occupations on the population sheet differ widely, more widely than was called for, from those collected on the sheets of industry, and aggregated and annexed, etc.

The heading "other occupations" will account for some of these discrepancies. Under it are absorbed a great variety of minor employments, which being in number too few for a state, were thought to be better placed under this head than under any specific ones. The carelessness of the enumerators accounts for others; but more are explained in reflecting how many occupations often belong to the same person, who, in returning them, will not be very apt to follow any general rule, though instructed to do so.

Had the heading "other occupations" not been already adopted, and a very large portion of the work arranged under it, the Superintendent would have excluded it, and separated each employment by itself, however unimportant; or if this had not been practicable, would have laid down a rule for condensation, and, in a note, enumerated all of the employments which were disposed of thus. Such a course would have been pursued in any case, whatever the

¹ Seventh Census, pages lxvi and 1015.

labor involved, if the table¹ which follows, and which is arranged under certain limited classes, could have been by that means perfected. The difficulty was still existing—together incapable of removal—of separating the laborers so as to show how many were agricultural, nonagricultural, or engaged in the services of commerce, etc. All that could be done was to arrange the data to the best advantage, and to indicate by the notes, for the information of the reader, how that arrangement or reclassification was made. In general, it is assumed, for these purposes, that the laborers are not agricultural, though, without question, a great many are, and “other occupations” are taken to include only persons that are employed in trade or manufactures. This arrangement will be more nearly correct than any other. The reader can judge for himself, however, and frame any other tables if he prefers. The subject will receive attention again.

* * * * *

In the construction of this table (Table x, for each state and territory) it was deemed advisable to follow as closely as possible the returns of the assistant marshals, notwithstanding some difficulties occurred which seemed to require a greater condensation of the headings. The principal one arises from the fact that frequently two or more occupations are united under one general business, in which case the assistant marshal generally returns the individual as following that particular employment which is the most common or important, and consequently the incidental pursuit is not shown in the table. An enumeration of some of these headings which might have been condensed will at once show the mode of rendering them consistent, viz: “Cabinet and chair makers,” and “undertakers”; “carpenters,” “joiners,” and “builders”; “clock and watch makers,” and “jewelers”; “copper and tin smiths”; “dairymen” and “milkmen”; “drivers,” “carters,” and “teamsters”; “machinists” and “engine manufacturers”; “plough

makers” and “agricultural implement makers”; “refectory keepers,” “barkeepers,” etc.; “lath, shingle, and stave makers”; etc. Another apparent discrepancy results from the fact that frequently one individual has two distinct pursuits, or a regular and incidental occupation. This case includes almost all holders of small offices, whose regular pursuit is given by the assistant marshal, but whose official occupation is lost. This will account for the small number of “bank officers,” “insurance company officers,” “city, county, and town officers,” etc. A third difficulty is, that the officers have frequently returned the employees and operatives of large manufacturing establishments as “laborers,” and consequently the “factory hands” are not sufficiently represented in the tables. To supply this deficiency, there is attached to each of the tables a brief statement of the numbers of male hands employed in several of the leading interests, as shown by the industrial schedules.

The report for 1860 contains no statement relative to the sufficiency or explicitness of the occupation returns, but the Superintendent of the Ninth Census (1870),² in commenting upon the return of occupations under general and unmeaning terms, says:

In the census of 1860 the occurrence of these vague and unsatisfactory terms was so frequent that the utmost efforts in compilation could not have succeeded in removing tens of thousands of cases where, from the specification of the occupation, it was impossible to judge to which of the great branches of industry—manufactures, agriculture, mining, commerce, or professional life—the person reported belonged; or to avoid tens of thousands more where, the great branch of industry being determined, it was entirely impossible to say to which of its principal departments he should be assigned.

¹ Seventh Census, Table LI, page lxxx.

² Ninth Census, Report on Population, page xxxiii.

CHAPTER III.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

SUFFICIENCY OF THE OCCUPATION RETURNS.

The return of occupations has been made at each of the last four censuses with reference to persons of each sex 10 years of age and over, but, for reasons already explained,¹ this discussion is confined to the results shown for the last three censuses only, namely, 1880, 1890, and 1900.

The differences in the age and sex constitution of the population affect to a greater or less extent the proportions of workers reported in the several states and territories. Some of the variations which occur may be due to the manner in which the enumeration was made in the various sections of the country, either at the same census or at different censuses. It is essential at the very outset of this discussion, therefore, to make a comparison for continental United States, as shown by Table VI below, of the proportion of males and of females 10

years of age and over reported as engaged in gainful occupations in each state and territory, at each of the last three censuses, in order to establish, as nearly as possible, the relative sufficiency of the occupation returns at these periods.

An inspection of the percentages contained in Table VI shows that, while many of the variations in the proportions of workers can be ascribed very properly to differences of age and sex, the greatly decreased proportion of workers in many of the states and territories in 1890, as compared with 1880 and 1900, suggest the possibility of a deficiency in the returns of occupations in such cases, affecting certain classes of gainful workers and possibly one or more occupation groups. Accordingly, the variations above noted were analyzed and found to be most pronounced in the returns for children at work as agricultural laborers, as hereinafter explained.

¹Chapter II, page xxxiii.

TABLE VI.—PER CENT WHICH THE NUMBER OF MALES AND OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS FORMS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THE SAME SEX 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.			FEMALES.			STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880		1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880
Continental United States	80.0	77.3	78.7	18.8	17.0	14.7	North Central division—Continued.						
North Atlantic division	80.8	80.3	78.4	22.1	20.5	17.0	Minnesota	77.7	77.1	74.8	16.2	14.9	9.9
Maine	78.6	78.0	76.7	18.6	16.7	12.8	Iowa	76.4	73.0	77.5	13.1	11.7	8.0
New Hampshire	81.3	82.0	80.4	24.6	23.1	20.6	Missouri	79.0	74.3	77.1	13.5	11.8	8.5
Vermont	78.7	78.9	77.6	16.7	15.0	12.2	North Dakota	78.5	80.5	185.5	14.5	14.2	18.0
Massachusetts	80.1	81.1	80.2	28.1	27.6	23.2	South Dakota	75.1	77.0		11.8	11.1	
Rhode Island	82.9	83.2	83.0	29.6	29.3	25.9	Nebraska	76.2	76.2	78.5	12.6	12.4	7.6
Connecticut	81.3	81.7	79.5	24.3	23.1	19.1	Kansas	76.1	72.3	78.0	10.4	9.2	6.1
New York	80.8	80.6	78.2	23.0	21.1	17.7	South Central division	81.9	74.7	81.2	19.6	17.3	17.6
New Jersey	81.6	80.8	77.4	20.8	19.4	15.2	Kentucky	80.1	73.5	79.4	13.5	12.4	9.4
Pennsylvania	81.0	79.3	77.9	18.0	16.2	13.5	Tennessee	81.9	73.9	74.6	15.8	12.7	10.5
South Atlantic division	81.4	76.5	81.9	23.8	21.2	20.7	Alabama	86.4	77.4	89.0	30.6	24.2	28.3
Delaware	80.7	80.1	83.3	18.2	16.0	14.5	Mississippi	84.5	74.8	81.2	32.7	27.7	29.2
Maryland	79.0	78.6	77.8	21.3	20.9	16.6	Louisiana	81.5	79.6	83.3	26.5	27.2	29.1
District of Columbia	79.0	77.8	74.0	33.4	32.2	26.8	Texas	79.0	73.4	81.4	13.6	11.7	11.9
Virginia	79.0	74.4	79.6	18.3	17.3	15.3	Indian Territory	81.4			9.8		
West Virginia	80.0	71.8	75.7	9.3	8.1	5.5	Oklahoma	77.5	76.9		7.9	5.6	
North Carolina	84.1	75.4	84.5	23.4	19.6	17.6	Arkansas	84.2	72.5	82.7	17.3	12.9	12.1
South Carolina	83.8	78.7	83.9	38.0	31.8	35.0	Western division	80.7	82.8	82.1	14.5	13.3	9.0
Georgia	82.5	78.5	87.4	27.5	24.4	28.5	Montana	84.9	89.4	88.6	14.5	14.4	6.8
Florida	80.7	75.2	78.9	20.6	19.4	19.5	Wyoming	86.5	87.9	70.5	12.3	12.6	10.2
North Central division	77.7	75.5	76.1	14.3	12.5	8.8	Colorado	80.1	85.2	87.0	14.9	15.3	10.1
Ohio	78.1	75.5	72.9	15.1	13.0	9.5	New Mexico	77.7	81.1	79.9	9.8	7.8	5.7
Indiana	77.7	74.7	77.6	12.1	10.4	7.2	Arizona	81.7	83.6	89.8	18.3	9.6	5.4
Illinois	78.5	76.5	75.9	16.3	14.3	9.7	Utah	73.1	75.0	73.5	11.2	10.5	6.2
Michigan	78.6	78.0	78.0	14.6	12.5	9.5	Nevada	81.6	85.1	84.9	15.2	14.2	10.4
Wisconsin	76.0	75.3	73.7	15.5	13.5	10.0	Idaho	80.8	82.6	85.4	9.4	8.4	4.1
							Washington	82.4	85.3	80.5	13.0	11.6	5.4
							Oregon	79.6	79.2	79.7	13.3	11.0	5.6
							California	80.9	82.1	81.9	16.5	15.1	11.0

¹Dakota territory.

PROBABLE DEFICIENCY IN NUMBER OF CHILDREN
REPORTED AS AT WORK IN 1890.

In the discussion relating to occupations in the Report on Population for 1890, attention was called to the marked decrease shown in the proportion of persons 10 to 14 years of age at work, as compared with the proportion of those 10 to 15 years of age at the preceding census; but as the instructions to enumerators in 1890 were practically the same as those which had been prepared by Gen. F. A. Walker, Superintendent of the Tenth Census, and used by him in 1880, there did not appear to be any good reason for doubting the accuracy of the returns for 1890. Moreover, confidence in these returns was strengthened by the fact that the changes they seemed to indicate were such as might easily have occurred, and possible reasons for these variations were suggested in the report for 1890. But when the figures for the succeeding census (1900) became available, an analysis of the returns for 1890, in the light of those for both 1880 and 1900, at once revealed the fact that the abrupt change shown in 1890 was not maintained in 1900; on the contrary, the proportion of children from 10 to 15 years of age who were at work in 1900 showed significant uniformity with the proportion in 1880, especially in the Southern states, in which the supposed change in 1890 was most pronounced. It appeared not unlikely, therefore, that the census of 1890 understated the number of children from 10 to 14 years of age gainfully occupied.

It is to be regretted that the age period representing children employed in 1890 (10 to 14) differs slightly from that used in 1880 and 1900 (10 to 15), because no readjustment of figures can make the three census periods comparable with absolute accuracy. But even if allowance be made for some variation due to this cause, there still remains so marked a difference in the figures for 1890, as compared with those for 1880 and 1900, that some other explanation is demanded. From a careful study of such facts as are available, the following conclusions appear to be justified:

1. The similarity of the proportions, in all states and territories, of persons between 10 and 15 years of age gainfully employed in 1880 and 1900 proves that there has been no marked change in this age group during the twenty-year period. Therefore the marked deficiency in the proportion of persons from 10 to 14 years of age gainfully employed in 1890 should be regarded as probably erroneous.

2. This deficiency was practically confined to agricultural pursuits, and within this main class to agricultural laborers; it was most marked in the Southern states, and for the entire country appears to have been considerably more than half a million.

3. By using, for 1890, the mean between figures based upon the proportions of each sex from 10 to 15 years of age at work in 1880 and 1900 for each state and terri-

tory, the total number of agricultural laborers is increased by 582,522. The use of this mean is justified by the facts, and produces figures more trustworthy than the actual returns for 1890.

ANALYSIS OF RETURNS FOR 1890.

As the figures for the number of children gainfully occupied in 1900 were prepared for both the 10 to 14 and 10 to 15 age periods, it is possible to make an exact comparison of the former with the returns for 1890, and of the latter with those for 1880. This is done in Table VII, in which the relative importance of the number of children engaged in gainful occupations at each census is clearly shown.

TABLE VII.—*Number of children engaged in gainful occupations compared with the total number of children of the same age, for both sexes and for each sex separately: 1880, 1890, and 1900.*

A.—CHILDREN 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.

SEX AND CENSUS YEARS.	Total.	ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.	
		Number.	Per cent.
<i>Both sexes.</i>			
1900 ¹	8,080,234	1,197,324	14.8
1890.....	7,033,509	603,013	8.6
<i>Males.</i>			
1900 ¹	4,083,041	875,342	21.4
1890.....	3,574,787	400,586	11.2
<i>Females.</i>			
1900 ¹	3,997,193	321,982	8.1
1890.....	3,458,722	202,427	5.9

B.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE.

<i>Both sexes.</i>			
1900 ¹	9,613,252	1,750,178	18.2
1880.....	6,649,483	1,118,356	16.8
<i>Males.</i>			
1900 ¹	4,852,427	1,264,411	26.1
1880.....	3,376,114	825,187	24.4
<i>Females.</i>			
1900 ¹	4,760,825	485,767	10.2
1880.....	3,273,369	293,169	9.0

¹ For continental United States.

In Table VII the upper portion shows, for 1890 and 1900, the total number of children from 10 to 14 years of age and the number and per cent reported as gainfully employed. The difference in the percentages here shown is very marked, the change for males being especially noticeable.

The lower portion of the table shows, for 1880 and 1900, corresponding figures for children from 10 to 15 years of age. The differences between the percentages for 1880 and 1900 herein shown are insignificant, indicating clearly that the marked decrease in the number of children from 10 to 14 years of age gainfully occupied in 1890, as shown by the returns for that census, can not be regarded as normal.

When the general facts indicated in Table VII were analyzed for each state and territory separately, it was found that in the North Atlantic states, with the exception of Maine, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, the

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returns showed a larger proportion of children at work in 1890 than in 1900; that in the Southern states the returns were very incomplete for both males and females; and that in the North Central and Western states they were noticeably defective for males.

The extent to which the returns of children from 10 to 14 years of age at work in 1890 appear to have been deficient in different sections of the country is revealed by a comparison with similar figures for 1900, in the following table:

TABLE VIII.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THE SAME SEX AND AGE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890 AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1900.			MALES 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1890.			FEMALES 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1900.			FEMALES 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1890.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Continental United States	4,083,041	875,342	21.4	3,574,787	400,586	11.2	3,997,193	321,982	8.1	3,458,722	202,427	5.9
North Atlantic division	957,414	99,640	10.4	842,596	78,087	9.3	950,769	52,711	5.5	824,238	41,148	5.0
Maine	30,782	1,965	6.4	31,967	1,322	4.1	29,525	1,018	3.4	30,408	861	2.8
New Hampshire	16,350	1,282	7.8	16,410	1,410	8.6	16,547	988	6.0	15,908	976	6.1
Vermont	15,331	817	5.3	16,442	1,004	6.1	14,848	339	2.3	15,202	455	3.0
Massachusetts	114,122	5,966	5.2	96,693	5,812	6.0	115,208	4,390	3.8	95,535	3,904	4.1
Rhode Island	18,212	2,612	14.3	15,918	3,086	19.4	18,527	1,981	10.7	15,960	2,391	15.0
Connecticut	38,321	2,702	7.1	33,524	2,634	7.9	38,034	1,886	5.0	32,568	1,693	5.2
New York	322,541	23,816	7.4	279,909	22,441	8.0	321,247	16,304	5.1	275,269	14,073	5.1
New Jersey	86,789	9,386	10.8	71,861	7,388	10.3	87,558	5,826	6.7	70,904	4,143	5.8
Pennsylvania	314,966	51,094	16.2	279,872	32,990	11.8	309,275	19,979	6.5	272,484	12,652	4.6
South Atlantic division	632,576	239,607	37.9	595,793	128,848	21.6	615,215	103,821	16.9	573,063	68,452	11.9
Delaware	9,538	1,786	18.7	9,666	1,485	15.5	9,208	660	7.2	8,984	566	6.3
Maryland	63,526	10,731	16.9	58,426	7,547	12.9	62,691	4,746	7.6	57,600	4,034	7.0
District of Columbia	10,953	697	6.4	11,217	844	7.5	11,781	385	3.3	11,635	533	4.6
Virginia	111,517	32,769	29.4	112,500	18,515	16.5	109,320	7,738	7.1	108,499	7,873	7.3
West Virginia	56,708	16,635	29.3	49,742	3,556	7.1	54,021	1,693	3.1	47,905	1,068	2.2
North Carolina	119,436	62,445	52.3	112,621	27,704	24.6	115,889	25,541	22.0	108,884	13,668	12.6
South Carolina	88,697	45,088	50.8	85,255	28,416	33.3	85,666	31,199	36.4	80,827	18,939	23.4
Georgia	141,202	60,870	43.1	130,642	37,394	28.6	136,663	28,748	21.0	124,019	19,980	16.1
Florida	30,999	8,586	27.7	25,824	3,387	13.1	29,976	3,111	10.4	24,710	1,791	7.2
North Central division	1,417,469	172,169	12.1	1,248,364	59,311	4.8	1,388,513	41,098	3.0	1,211,715	28,520	2.4
Ohio	209,149	17,289	8.3	201,062	9,702	4.8	205,698	5,833	2.8	195,470	4,812	2.5
Indiana	133,640	16,101	12.0	123,170	5,087	4.1	131,182	2,809	2.1	119,906	2,225	1.9
Illinois	248,639	29,140	11.7	202,051	12,016	5.9	246,241	9,642	3.9	198,625	6,281	3.2
Michigan	124,919	9,476	7.6	111,438	5,353	4.8	122,698	3,126	2.5	108,789	2,561	2.4
Wisconsin	116,963	10,786	9.2	94,732	4,617	4.9	115,149	4,843	4.2	93,127	2,818	3.0
Minnesota	97,205	10,000	10.3	70,094	2,690	3.8	94,859	3,149	3.3	68,545	1,770	2.6
Iowa	121,662	14,718	12.1	111,138	4,028	3.6	117,887	2,529	2.1	107,043	1,791	1.7
Missouri	175,600	36,316	20.7	160,014	9,561	6.0	171,665	5,093	3.0	155,489	3,643	2.3
North Dakota	18,193	2,029	11.2	9,303	490	5.3	17,314	604	3.5	8,326	246	3.0
South Dakota	24,396	4,183	17.1	18,174	804	4.4	22,903	824	3.6	16,820	310	1.8
Nebraska	61,690	7,918	12.8	59,877	2,539	4.2	60,053	1,384	2.3	56,671	1,060	1.9
Kansas	85,413	14,213	16.6	87,311	2,424	2.8	82,864	1,262	1.5	82,904	1,063	1.2
South Central division	883,686	349,841	39.6	747,683	127,654	17.1	854,701	121,311	14.2	713,605	62,094	8.7
Kentucky	127,657	40,686	31.9	118,395	11,831	10.0	123,996	4,913	4.0	113,387	3,891	3.4
Tennessee	124,492	49,425	39.7	119,577	17,309	14.5	119,281	9,693	8.1	113,246	5,829	5.1
Alabama	116,236	65,188	56.1	106,742	30,320	28.4	112,449	33,865	30.1	101,786	16,975	16.7
Mississippi	100,970	51,621	51.1	93,475	21,023	22.5	97,095	27,437	28.3	89,229	13,180	14.8
Louisiana	85,573	30,534	35.7	74,107	19,829	26.8	88,812	16,800	20.0	71,611	12,018	16.8
Texas	194,483	56,675	29.1	153,124	15,444	10.1	188,694	13,983	7.4	146,462	5,062	3.5
Indian Territory	25,695	10,201	39.7	-----	-----	-----	24,211	1,787	7.4	-----	-----	-----
Oklahoma	24,246	5,597	23.1	3,557	155	4.4	23,016	380	1.7	3,341	30	0.9
Arkansas	84,334	39,914	47.3	78,706	11,743	14.9	82,147	12,453	15.2	74,543	5,109	6.9
Western division	191,896	14,085	7.3	140,351	6,686	4.8	187,995	3,041	1.6	136,101	2,213	1.6
Montana	9,754	484	5.0	4,256	159	3.7	9,643	129	1.3	4,138	68	1.6
Wyoming	4,103	475	11.6	2,312	88	3.8	3,740	32	0.9	2,148	54	2.5
Colorado	24,508	1,667	6.8	16,848	881	5.2	24,363	262	1.1	15,986	291	1.8
New Mexico	11,164	2,154	19.3	8,028	1,175	14.6	10,685	383	3.6	7,470	208	2.8
Arizona	6,013	967	16.1	3,005	159	5.3	5,658	487	8.6	2,755	27	1.0
Utah	16,639	1,174	7.1	12,428	611	4.9	16,731	203	1.2	12,145	247	2.0
Nevada	6,639	63	3.9	2,061	53	2.6	1,651	18	1.1	2,000	14	0.7
Idaho	1,737	935	10.9	4,213	150	3.6	8,383	61	0.7	4,043	40	1.0
Washington	6,599	1,496	6.2	14,734	489	3.3	24,058	276	1.1	14,218	218	1.5
Oregon	21,119	1,250	5.9	16,359	542	3.3	20,279	248	1.2	16,139	190	1.2
California	64,085	3,415	5.3	56,107	2,379	4.2	62,804	942	1.5	55,059	856	1.6

The significance of the variations shown in Table VIII for the several geographic divisions should not be overlooked. In the North Atlantic division, where manufacturing and mechanical industries predominate, the proportion of agricultural laborers is comparatively small, and some fluctuation, due to industrial changes, but hardly in the direction shown, might reasonably be expected. Yet this group of states showed the least change, while in those geographic divisions where agriculture is the prevailing industry, and changes therefore least likely, the variation was most marked. Hence it is reasonable to suppose that if any omissions were made by the enumerators they must have occurred almost wholly in connection with the return of persons engaged in agricultural labor.

Examination of the schedules for 1890 makes it clear that the enumerators at that census did not properly interpret the instructions concerning children at work on farms.¹ The enumerator was required to make an entry on the schedules, in the space devoted to occupations, for every person enumerated, either by the

return of a specific occupation or by the use of some term indicative of status in the family, as *housewife*, for a woman keeping house; *housework*, for a grown daughter assisting in household duties without pay; *at school*; *at home*, for a person too young to go to school; or *no occupation*. The entries for nonworking members of the household were not so specifically required in 1880, and in 1890 doubtless the enumerator, when uncertain concerning the younger members of a family, either used the entry *at school* or left the space blank.

In certain districts the number of children from 10 to 14 years of age returned without gainful occupation was so large as to create the suspicion that many children at work in 1890 had been erroneously reported by the enumerators. A considerable number of schedules for 1890, therefore, were examined in detail and the character of the returns suggested strongly the inference that in many cases, especially those of large families living on farms, the older children, although returned without occupation, were engaged in farm labor, within the meaning of the instructions. The reasonableness of this inference is fully borne out by the figures contained in Table IX, in which comparison is made for each state and territory of the relative proportions of children from 10 to 14 years of age who were actually returned as agricultural laborers at the two censuses named.

¹The instructions concerning this subject issued to enumerators in 1890 (which were practically identical with those issued in 1880) were as follows: The doing of domestic errands or family chores out of school hours, where a child regularly attends school, should not be considered an occupation. But if a boy or girl, whatever the age, is earning money regularly by labor, contributing to the family support, or appreciably assisting in mechanical or agricultural industry, the kind of work performed should be stated.

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TABLE IX.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE RETURNED AS AGRICULTURAL LABORERS COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THE SAME SEX AND AGE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890 AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1900.			MALES 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1890.			FEMALES 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1900.			FEMALES 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1890.		
	Total.	Agricultural laborers.		Total.	Agricultural laborers.		Total.	Agricultural laborers.		Total.	Agricultural laborers.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Continental United States.	4,083,041	646,697	15.8	3,574,787	240,558	6.7	3,997,193	167,899	4.2	3,458,722	83,550	2.4
North Atlantic division	957,414	19,895	2.1	842,596	11,910	1.4	950,769	417	(¹)	824,238	201	(¹)
Maine	30,782	588	1.9	31,967	320	1.0	29,525	8	(¹)	30,408	4	(¹)
New Hampshire	16,350	222	1.4	16,410	322	2.0	16,547	—	—	15,908	2	(¹)
Vermont	15,331	502	3.3	16,442	553	3.4	14,848	3	(¹)	15,202	1	(¹)
Massachusetts	114,122	386	0.3	96,693	469	0.5	115,208	5	(¹)	95,535	3	(¹)
Rhode Island	18,212	113	0.6	15,918	95	0.6	18,527	3	(¹)	15,960	4	(¹)
Connecticut	38,321	361	0.9	33,524	508	1.5	38,034	6	(¹)	32,568	2	(¹)
New York	322,541	3,920	1.2	279,909	3,571	1.3	321,247	123	(¹)	275,269	39	(¹)
New Jersey	86,789	1,261	1.5	71,861	1,298	1.8	87,558	87	0.1	70,904	14	(¹)
Pennsylvania	314,966	12,542	4.0	279,872	4,774	1.7	309,275	182	0.1	272,484	132	(¹)
South Atlantic division	632,576	188,111	29.7	595,793	98,367	16.5	615,215	65,968	10.7	573,063	39,449	6.9
Delaware	9,538	1,055	11.1	9,566	786	8.2	9,208	57	0.6	8,984	9	0.1
Maryland	63,526	4,535	7.1	58,426	2,757	4.7	62,691	205	0.3	57,600	111	0.2
District of Columbia	10,953	10	0.1	11,217	21	0.2	11,781	—	—	11,635	5	(¹)
Virginia	111,517	23,438	21.0	112,500	11,883	10.6	109,320	2,020	1.8	108,499	1,341	1.2
West Virginia	56,708	13,230	23.3	49,742	2,286	4.5	54,021	240	0.4	47,905	126	0.3
North Carolina	119,436	51,474	43.1	112,621	22,995	20.4	115,889	16,163	13.9	108,584	7,844	7.2
South Carolina	88,697	37,493	42.3	85,255	24,875	29.2	89,666	24,084	28.1	80,827	15,032	18.6
Georgia	141,202	50,397	35.7	130,642	30,475	23.3	136,663	21,083	15.4	124,019	13,965	11.3
Florida	30,999	6,479	20.9	25,824	2,339	9.1	29,976	2,216	7.4	24,710	1,016	4.1
North Central division	1,417,469	123,371	8.7	1,248,364	23,475	1.9	1,388,513	2,909	0.2	1,211,715	475	(¹)
Ohio	209,149	9,303	4.4	201,062	2,246	1.1	205,698	150	0.1	195,470	31	(¹)
Indiana	133,640	11,962	9.0	123,170	2,239	1.8	131,182	157	0.1	119,906	34	(¹)
Illinois	248,639	16,880	6.8	202,051	3,428	1.7	246,241	260	0.1	198,625	73	(¹)
Michigan	124,919	5,635	4.5	111,438	1,773	1.6	122,698	148	0.1	108,789	48	(¹)
Wisconsin	116,963	6,765	5.8	94,732	1,857	2.0	115,149	366	0.3	93,127	44	(¹)
Minnesota	97,205	8,182	8.4	70,094	1,413	2.0	94,859	341	0.4	68,545	44	0.1
Iowa	121,662	12,122	10.0	111,138	2,255	2.0	117,887	193	0.2	107,043	29	(¹)
Missouri	175,600	27,668	15.8	160,014	4,463	2.8	171,665	551	0.3	155,489	101	0.1
North Dakota	18,193	1,700	9.3	9,303	847	3.7	17,314	118	0.7	8,326	10	0.1
South Dakota	24,396	3,830	15.7	18,174	575	3.2	22,903	226	1.0	16,820	22	0.1
Nebraska	61,690	6,881	11.1	59,877	1,278	2.1	60,053	205	0.3	56,671	18	(¹)
Kansas	85,413	12,493	14.6	87,311	1,601	1.8	82,864	194	0.2	82,904	21	(¹)
South Central division	883,686	309,277	35.0	747,683	105,288	14.1	854,701	98,277	11.5	713,605	43,390	6.1
Kentucky	127,657	34,310	26.9	118,395	7,485	6.3	123,996	1,533	1.2	113,387	325	0.3
Tennessee	124,492	41,759	33.5	119,577	13,290	11.1	119,281	5,999	5.0	113,246	2,796	2.5
Alabama	116,236	57,503	49.5	106,742	26,414	24.7	112,449	28,621	25.5	101,786	13,458	13.2
Mississippi	100,970	47,658	47.2	93,475	18,924	20.2	97,095	24,619	25.4	89,229	10,889	12.2
Louisiana	85,573	25,576	29.9	74,107	16,284	22.0	83,812	13,403	16.0	71,611	9,102	12.7
Texas	194,483	50,916	26.2	153,124	12,143	7.9	188,694	11,702	6.2	146,462	2,836	1.9
Indian Territory	25,695	9,199	35.8	—	—	—	24,211	1,328	5.5	—	—	—
Oklahoma	24,246	5,305	21.9	3,557	101	2.8	23,016	230	1.0	3,341	2	0.1
Arkansas	84,334	37,051	43.9	78,706	10,647	13.5	82,147	10,842	13.2	74,543	3,982	5.3
Western division	191,896	6,043	3.1	140,351	1,518	1.1	187,995	328	0.2	136,101	35	(¹)
Montana	9,754	212	2.2	4,256	31	0.7	9,643	4	(¹)	4,138	1	(¹)
Wyoming	4,103	265	6.5	2,312	10	0.4	3,740	2	0.1	2,148	—	—
Colorado	24,508	704	2.9	16,848	202	1.2	24,363	8	(¹)	15,986	5	(¹)
New Mexico	11,164	658	5.9	8,028	189	2.4	10,685	21	0.2	7,470	5	0.1
Arizona	6,013	433	7.2	3,065	22	0.7	5,658	169	3.0	2,755	—	—
Utah	16,639	736	4.4	12,428	175	1.4	16,731	9	0.1	12,145	1	(¹)
Nevada	1,737	36	2.1	2,061	27	1.3	1,651	2	0.1	2,000	—	—
Idaho	8,599	768	8.9	4,213	81	1.9	8,383	8	0.1	4,043	3	0.1
Washington	24,175	781	3.2	14,734	116	0.8	24,058	63	0.3	14,218	3	(¹)
Oregon	21,119	760	3.6	16,359	230	1.4	20,279	19	0.1	16,139	4	(¹)
California	64,085	690	1.1	56,107	435	0.8	62,804	23	(¹)	55,059	13	(¹)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

From the evidence afforded by the percentages given in Table IX, when compared with those contained in Table VIII, it is clear that the discrepancies between the proportions of children reported as at work in 1890 and 1900 are due to omissions in the returns of persons engaged in agricultural labor in 1890, and that these omissions were confined almost wholly to the children of farm families.

Having established a strong probability of error, the next step was the preparation of figures which could be offered and generally accepted as more accurate than the original returns. Obviously, it was necessary to

make comparable the figures for the three censuses—1880, 1890, and 1900. Accordingly, the number of persons from 10 to 14 years of age reported as engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 was increased in the proportion which the number from 10 to 14 years of age at work in 1900 bore to the number from 10 to 15 years of age at work in that year. Having thus made the figures for 1890 more nearly comparable with those for 1880 and 1900, the percentages derived therefrom are now brought into comparison in Table X with similar percentages based upon the actual returns for the other two census periods.

TABLE X.—PER CENT WHICH THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS FORMS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THE SAME SEX AND AGE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.			FEMALES.			STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880		1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880
Continental United States	26.1	14.3	24.4	10.2	7.7	9.0	North Central division—Continued.						
North Atlantic division	17.1	15.7	15.1	9.6	8.8	7.5	Minnesota	14.7	5.5	9.6	5.4	4.2	3.0
Maine	10.8	7.0	10.4	5.7	4.6	4.3	Iowa	16.9	5.1	15.3	3.4	2.7	2.2
New Hampshire	13.0	14.4	14.1	9.9	10.0	9.4	Missouri	25.2	7.3	20.0	4.4	3.5	3.1
Vermont	11.7	13.6	12.8	5.0	6.6	5.4	North Dakota	14.6	7.0	10.1	5.0	4.3	12.8
Massachusetts	12.0	13.8	12.8	8.3	8.8	9.4	South Dakota	20.5	5.3		4.5	2.3	
Rhode Island	23.2	31.6	23.3	17.4	24.2	18.2	Nebraska	16.8	5.6	12.8	3.5	2.9	2.7
Connecticut	14.9	16.6	16.4	10.4	10.8	11.4	Kansas	19.9	3.4	18.4	2.2	1.8	1.8
New York	14.4	15.6	12.8	9.5	9.6	7.4	South Central division	42.7	18.5	41.5	15.1	9.4	15.7
New Jersey	17.9	17.0	14.0	11.3	9.9	6.1	Kentucky	35.4	11.2	29.9	5.1	4.4	4.6
Pennsylvania	22.4	16.4	19.0	9.7	7.0	6.6	Tennessee	43.2	15.9	38.8	8.9	5.7	9.1
South Atlantic division	41.6	24.1	40.2	18.5	13.4	17.9	Alabama	59.0	30.2	70.8	31.3	17.5	29.5
Delaware	24.4	20.5	27.6	9.8	8.6	9.0	Mississippi	53.8	23.8	38.6	29.7	15.6	22.1
Maryland	22.5	17.4	17.7	10.5	9.8	7.6	Louisiana	39.4	29.8	38.0	21.6	18.2	31.4
District of Columbia	10.4	12.4	5.8	5.5	7.7	5.4	Texas	32.1	11.2	33.3	8.0	3.8	10.2
Virginia	33.7	19.2	31.6	8.5	8.8	11.2	Indian Territory	42.9			7.7		
West Virginia	33.0	8.2	21.0	3.9	2.8	2.8	Oklahoma	25.5	4.9		2.0	1.1	
North Carolina	55.1	26.2	55.9	23.5	13.6	20.1	Arkansas	50.1	15.8	49.5	15.8	7.1	13.8
South Carolina	53.8	35.7	44.2	38.3	24.9	29.1	Western division	10.9	7.4	10.5	2.7	3.0	2.2
Georgia	46.7	31.3	58.3	22.6	17.4	29.8	Montana	8.1	6.1	7.3	2.4	2.9	1.9
Florida	31.1	14.8	34.1	11.6	8.2	17.8	Wyoming	16.4	5.5	8.9	2.5	7.4	3.8
North Central division	17.0	7.0	16.2	4.9	4.0	3.1	Colorado	10.0	7.8	10.5	2.1	3.5	2.3
Ohio	13.6	8.0	14.4	5.2	4.6	3.4	New Mexico	22.6	17.1	23.4	4.3	3.3	3.2
Indiana	16.5	5.7	22.7	3.6	3.2	2.6	Arizona	19.2	6.5	11.4	9.3	1.1	1.3
Illinois	17.3	8.8	17.3	6.7	5.4	3.4	Utah	10.6	7.4	21.5	2.1	3.6	3.0
Michigan	13.1	8.4	11.0	4.9	4.6	3.4	Nevada	8.8	5.9	4.6	1.6	1.0	1.8
Wisconsin	15.0	8.0	11.2	7.0	5.1	3.9	Idaho	13.7	4.6	6.2	1.4	2.0	1.1
							Washington	9.8	5.3	7.3	2.0	2.8	1.3
							Oregon	9.2	5.3	8.5	2.2	2.1	0.9
							California	9.4	7.5	7.1	2.8	3.0	2.2

¹ Dakota territory.

The substantial agreement between the percentages denoting the proportions of children at work in 1880 and in 1900, for continental United States, for each of its geographic divisions, and in general for each of the states and territories, proves that the change during the twenty-year period was very slight. As the percentages for 1890 show an apparent difference which is very marked, it is clear that the use, for that year, of the mean between figures based upon the proportions of males and females from 10 to 15 years of age at work in

1880 and in 1900 would produce figures more accurate than the actual returns.

Table XI presents, for continental United States and for each state and territory, the number and percentage of males and females from 10 to 15 years of age engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, as corrected by the use of the mean between figures based upon the 1880 and 1900 proportions, in comparison with the figures approximately as returned; that is, figures derived from the actual returns for persons from 10 to 14 years of age, as previously explained.

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TABLE XI.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, AS RETURNED AND AS CORRECTED, COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THE SAME SEX AND AGE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE.					FEMALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE.				
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.				Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.			
		As returned.		As corrected.			As returned.		As corrected.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Continental United States.....	4,219,145	603,293	14.3	1,094,854	25.9	4,103,228	317,956	7.7	408,917	10.0
North Atlantic division	1,003,054	157,777	15.7	173,426	17.3	989,018	86,812	8.8	86,812	8.8
Maine	38,218	2,677	7.0	4,049	10.6	36,865	1,703	4.6	1,703	4.6
New Hampshire	19,516	2,801	14.4	2,801	14.4	19,240	1,927	10.0	1,927	10.0
Vermont	19,541	2,667	13.6	2,667	13.6	18,298	1,208	6.6	1,208	6.6
Massachusetts	116,090	15,970	13.8	15,970	13.8	115,902	10,205	8.8	10,205	8.8
Rhode Island	19,252	6,076	31.6	6,076	31.6	19,404	4,696	24.2	4,696	24.2
Connecticut	40,119	6,666	16.6	6,666	16.6	39,450	4,256	10.8	4,256	10.8
New York	333,384	52,030	15.6	52,080	15.6	330,253	31,701	9.6	31,701	9.6
New Jersey	85,347	14,528	17.0	14,528	17.0	84,758	8,394	9.9	8,394	9.9
Pennsylvania	331,587	54,362	16.4	68,639	20.7	324,848	22,722	7.0	22,722	7.0
South Atlantic division	697,069	168,108	24.1	288,714	41.4	674,227	90,274	13.4	125,453	18.6
Delaware	11,300	2,312	20.5	2,939	26.0	10,692	924	8.6	1,004	9.4
Maryland	69,046	11,980	17.4	13,880	20.1	68,184	6,703	9.8	6,703	9.8
District of Columbia	13,338	1,653	12.4	1,653	12.4	13,974	1,078	7.7	1,078	7.7
Virginia	131,586	25,229	19.2	42,914	32.6	127,799	11,288	8.8	12,560	9.8
West Virginia	58,333	4,776	8.2	15,741	27.0	56,407	1,565	2.8	1,876	3.3
North Carolina	131,859	34,599	26.2	73,222	55.5	127,632	17,350	13.6	27,852	21.8
South Carolina	99,544	35,522	35.7	48,777	49.0	94,961	23,624	24.9	32,000	33.7
Georgia	152,075	47,587	31.3	79,813	52.5	145,510	25,369	17.4	38,101	26.2
Florida	29,988	4,450	14.8	9,775	32.6	29,068	2,373	8.2	4,279	14.7
North Central division	1,477,933	102,937	7.0	242,850	16.4	1,438,706	57,188	4.0	58,846	4.1
Ohio	238,853	19,172	8.0	33,487	14.0	233,086	10,637	4.6	10,637	4.6
Indiana	145,781	8,358	5.7	28,603	19.6	142,530	4,509	3.2	4,509	3.2
Illinois	240,307	21,028	8.8	41,573	17.3	237,026	12,729	5.4	12,729	5.4
Michigan	131,964	11,029	8.4	15,891	12.0	128,951	5,877	4.6	5,877	4.6
Wisconsin	112,195	8,922	8.0	14,705	13.1	110,450	6,628	5.1	6,024	5.5
Minnesota	82,686	4,566	5.5	10,046	12.1	80,753	3,396	4.2	3,396	4.2
Iowa	131,323	6,723	5.1	21,135	16.1	126,962	3,432	2.7	3,575	2.8
Missouri	189,306	13,854	7.3	42,771	22.6	184,803	6,458	3.5	6,955	3.8
North Dakota	10,758	755	7.0	1,800	16.7	9,722	415	4.3	526	5.4
South Dakota	21,208	1,129	5.3	2,691	12.7	19,707	459	2.3	581	2.9
Nebraska	70,561	3,938	5.6	10,442	14.8	66,598	1,911	2.9	2,046	3.1
Kansas	102,991	3,463	3.4	19,706	19.1	98,218	1,737	1.8	1,991	2.0
South Central division	875,878	162,240	18.5	372,750	42.6	840,487	78,928	9.4	133,052	15.8
Kentucky	139,127	15,608	11.2	45,462	32.7	134,172	5,893	4.4	6,452	4.8
Tennessee	140,408	22,312	15.9	57,519	41.0	133,467	7,608	5.7	12,068	9.0
Alabama	124,698	37,669	30.2	80,965	64.9	119,210	20,884	17.5	36,261	30.4
Mississippi	109,495	26,026	23.8	50,624	46.2	104,846	16,382	15.6	27,163	25.9
Louisiana	86,440	25,730	29.8	33,456	38.7	84,162	15,328	18.2	22,310	26.5
Texas	179,179	20,057	11.2	58,518	32.7	172,603	6,504	3.8	15,726	9.1
Indian Territory										
Oklahoma	4,146	202	4.9	202	4.9	3,944	43	1.1	43	1.1
Arkansas	92,385	14,636	15.8	46,004	49.8	88,083	6,286	7.1	13,029	14.8
Western division	165,211	12,231	7.4	17,114	10.4	160,790	4,754	3.0	4,754	3.0
Montana	4,963	305	6.1	382	7.7	4,878	142	2.9	142	2.9
Wyoming	2,696	147	5.5	340	12.6	2,535	187	7.4	187	7.4
Colorado	19,790	1,534	7.8	2,029	10.3	18,848	663	3.5	663	3.5
New Mexico	9,525	1,629	17.1	2,189	23.0	9,041	295	3.3	295	3.3
Arizona	3,426	223	6.5	525	15.3	3,243	35	1.1	85	1.1
Utah	14,653	1,090	7.4	2,354	16.1	14,394	523	3.6	523	3.6
Nevada	2,407	143	5.9	161	6.7	2,344	24	1.0	24	1.0
Idaho	4,919	224	4.6	488	9.9	4,677	92	2.0	92	2.0
Washington	17,244	918	5.3	1,469	8.5	16,551	457	2.8	457	2.8
Oregon	19,187	1,011	5.3	1,705	8.9	18,925	399	2.1	399	2.1
California	66,401	5,007	7.5	5,472	8.2	65,354	1,937	3.0	1,937	3.0

The corrected figures presented in Table XI undoubtedly reflect more accurately than do the returns for the census of 1890 the actual facts concerning children at work in that year. It appears, therefore, that instead of a total of 921,249 persons of both sexes from 10 to 15 years of age gainfully employed in 1890, as based upon the returns for those from 10 to 14 years of age, the total was, approximately, 1,503,771, showing a difference of 582,522, of which nearly three-fourths are found in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions.¹

It is interesting to observe that in a large majority of those states in which the use of the mean between figures based upon the proportions shown in 1880 and in 1900 reduces the number of all persons 10 to 15 years of age gainfully employed in 1890, the same method produces an increase in the number of agricultural laborers 10 to 15 years of age in that year. This fact may be regarded as an interesting corroboration of the inaccuracy of the returns for agricultural laborers from 10 to 15 years of age, not only in those states in which there has been a decrease for all occupations, but even in those localities where there appears to have been a normal increase.

From the foregoing analysis the presumption of deficiency in the returns for agricultural laborers from 10 to 15 years of age in 1890 is so strong that it is believed to justify the substitution of corrected figures throughout this volume, and this accordingly has been done.

RETURN OF FARM LABORERS AS FARMERS IN 1890.

The whole number of agricultural laborers actually returned in 1890 was 3,004,061, as against a similar return in 1880 of 3,323,876, and in 1900, for continental United States, of 4,410,877. These figures show, on their face, a decrease in the number of agricultural laborers of 319,815 from 1880 to 1890, and an increase of 1,406,816 from 1890 to 1900; but even after making allowance for the 582,522 children added to this occupation group by the correction of the 1890 figures, there still remains a considerable disparity in the figures for the three censuses, as shown by the following summary:

Number of agricultural laborers 10 years of age and over: 1880, 1890, and 1900.

CENSUS YEARS.	Number of agricultural laborers.	Increase over preceding census year.
1900 ¹	4,410,877	824,294
1890.....	3,586,583	262,707
1880.....	3,323,876	

¹ For continental United States.

In this summary the corrected figures for 1890 are employed, but the increase shown for the decade from 1880 to 1890—262,707—is small as compared with that for the next decade, when it amounted to over 800,000. It is clear, therefore, that there must have been either a violent change from 1890 to 1900 or that a further deficiency exists in the number of agricultural laborers of all ages for 1890. If, as is very probable, this deficiency is due to the return by the enumerators of agricultural laborers under some other classification, it is most natural to suppose that they were reported as farmers. Some light can be thrown on this possibility by comparing in Table XII (page lxxiii) for the three censuses the number of farms, as reported on the agricultural schedule, and the number of farmers, as reported on the population schedule.

In order to make the number of farms, as defined for census purposes, as nearly comparable as possible with the number denoting farmers in Table XII, the latter head has been made to include gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc., and stock raisers, as well as farmers, planters, and overseers. It was found in the classification work of 1900 that farm and plantation laborers, garden and nursery laborers, and stock herders and drovers were frequently returned as farmers, gardeners, florists, nurserymen, or stock raisers, but unless farm schedules were also returned for such persons they were classified under the laborer rather than the proprietor designation. By this means a much closer correspondence was reached between the population and agricultural returns than had been the case heretofore, and this is clearly brought out by the figures contained in Table XII. In 1880 there was a difference of nearly 300,000 between the number of farms and farmers, but this figure is insignificant when compared with the immense difference of 818,326 shown in 1890. While it is true that in 1880, and to some extent in 1890, the surplus of farmers over farms was due to the definitions employed at those two censuses, this fact is not sufficient to explain the apparently abnormal surplus shown in 1890. It is probable, therefore, that a considerable number of persons were erroneously returned as farmers in 1890 who should have been returned as farm laborers.

¹ As it is only natural to suppose that there were some omissions among persons over 15 years of age, tables were prepared in order to determine whether such omissions were sufficient in number to deserve consideration; but these tables showed that although deficiencies existed in some Southern states and in one or two North Central states, they were inconsiderable and could not be defined clearly.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE XII.—NUMBER OF FARMERS AND FARMS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1900				1890				1880			
	Farmers.	Farms.	Excess of farmers.	Excess of farms.	Farmers.	Farms.	Excess of farmers.	Excess of farms.	Farmers.	Farms.	Excess of farmers.	Excess of farms.
Continental United States.	5,774,292	5,737,372	36,920	.....	5,382,967	4,564,641	818,326	.....	4,301,611	4,008,907	292,704	.....
North Atlantic division.....	638,425	677,506	.....	39,081	716,549	658,569	57,980	.....	690,699	696,139	.....	5,440
Maine.....	52,728	59,299	.....	6,571	61,341	62,013	.....	672	60,204	64,309	.....	4,105
New Hampshire.....	24,871	29,324	.....	4,453	29,569	29,151	.....	418	30,561	32,181	.....	1,620
Vermont.....	30,827	33,104	.....	2,277	35,159	32,573	.....	2,586	35,983	35,522	.....	461
Massachusetts.....	33,943	37,715	.....	3,772	41,255	34,374	.....	6,881	42,134	38,406	.....	3,728
Rhode Island.....	5,477	5,498	.....	21	6,694	5,500	.....	1,194	7,001	6,216	.....	785
Connecticut.....	24,305	26,948	.....	2,643	29,805	26,350	.....	3,455	28,271	30,598	.....	2,327
New York.....	223,976	226,720	.....	2,744	259,976	226,223	.....	33,753	250,375	241,058	.....	9,315
New Jersey.....	34,966	34,650	.....	316	38,850	30,828	.....	8,022	36,287	34,307	.....	1,980
Pennsylvania.....	207,332	224,248	.....	16,916	213,900	211,557	.....	2,343	199,585	213,542	.....	13,957
South Atlantic division.....	945,436	962,225	.....	16,789	828,590	749,600	78,990	.....	658,779	644,429	14,350	.....
Delaware.....	9,753	9,687	.....	66	10,066	9,381	.....	685	9,027	8,749	.....	278
Maryland.....	44,272	46,012	.....	1,740	44,407	40,798	.....	3,609	39,345	40,517	.....	1,172
District of Columbia.....	709	269	.....	440	923	382	.....	541	875	435	.....	440
Virginia.....	159,613	167,886	.....	8,273	139,367	127,600	.....	11,767	121,014	118,517	.....	2,497
West Virginia.....	90,215	92,874	.....	2,659	83,458	72,773	.....	10,685	65,738	62,674	.....	3,064
North Carolina.....	221,789	224,637	.....	2,848	193,084	178,359	.....	14,725	156,672	157,609	.....	937
South Carolina.....	153,482	155,355	.....	1,873	127,540	115,008	.....	12,532	94,076	93,864	.....	212
Georgia.....	225,355	224,691	.....	664	190,749	171,071	.....	19,678	145,956	138,626	.....	7,330
Florida.....	40,248	40,814	.....	566	38,996	34,228	.....	4,768	26,076	23,438	.....	2,638
North Central division.....	2,240,780	2,196,567	44,213	.....	2,291,236	1,923,822	367,414	.....	1,861,901	1,697,968	163,933	.....
Ohio.....	273,796	276,719	.....	2,923	289,007	251,430	.....	37,577	265,302	247,189	.....	18,113
Indiana.....	222,187	221,897	.....	290	234,987	198,167	.....	36,820	211,915	194,013	.....	17,902
Illinois.....	272,386	264,151	.....	8,235	302,333	240,681	.....	61,652	284,593	255,741	.....	28,852
Michigan.....	204,720	203,261	.....	1,459	200,878	172,344	.....	28,534	169,120	154,008	.....	15,112
Wisconsin.....	169,935	169,795	.....	140	168,259	146,409	.....	21,850	139,535	134,322	.....	5,213
Minnesota.....	158,679	154,659	.....	4,020	135,028	116,851	.....	18,177	97,236	92,386	.....	4,850
Iowa.....	236,681	228,622	.....	8,059	246,064	201,903	.....	44,161	213,624	185,351	.....	28,273
Missouri.....	296,231	284,886	.....	11,345	293,558	238,043	.....	55,515	239,060	215,575	.....	23,485
North Dakota.....	46,402	45,332	.....	1,070	31,137	27,611	.....	3,526	122,871	117,435	.....	15,436
South Dakota.....	54,563	52,622	.....	1,941	55,184	50,158	.....	5,026	69,474	63,387	.....	6,087
Nebraska.....	124,807	121,525	.....	3,282	133,877	113,608	.....	20,269	149,171	138,561	.....	10,610
Kansas.....	180,393	173,098	.....	7,295	200,924	166,617	.....	34,307	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Central division.....	1,694,874	1,658,166	36,708	.....	1,338,922	1,086,772	252,150	.....	973,645	886,648	86,997	.....
Kentucky.....	240,041	234,667	.....	5,374	213,089	179,264	.....	33,825	172,962	166,453	.....	6,509
Tennessee.....	226,678	224,623	.....	2,055	208,333	174,412	.....	33,921	155,803	165,650	.....	9,847
Alabama.....	223,307	223,220	.....	87	182,649	157,772	.....	24,877	144,752	135,864	.....	8,888
Mississippi.....	226,730	220,803	.....	5,927	177,477	144,318	.....	33,159	124,145	101,772	.....	22,373
Louisiana.....	117,103	115,969	.....	1,134	89,591	69,294	.....	20,297	59,087	48,292	.....	10,795
Texas.....	360,030	352,190	.....	7,840	289,198	228,126	.....	61,072	207,791	174,184	.....	33,607
Indian Territory.....	50,562	45,505	.....	5,057	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	66,100	62,495	.....	3,605	12,619	8,826	.....	3,793	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	184,323	178,694	.....	5,629	165,966	124,760	.....	41,206	109,105	94,433	.....	14,672
Western division.....	254,777	242,908	11,869	.....	207,670	145,878	61,792	.....	116,587	83,723	32,864	.....
Montana.....	14,495	13,370	.....	1,125	8,027	5,603	.....	2,424	3,043	1,519	.....	1,524
Wyoming.....	6,563	6,095	.....	468	3,874	3,125	.....	749	993	457	.....	536
Colorado.....	26,679	24,700	.....	1,979	23,358	16,389	.....	6,969	8,143	4,506	.....	3,637
New Mexico.....	13,745	12,311	.....	1,434	12,387	4,458	.....	7,929	7,837	5,053	.....	2,784
Arizona.....	9,452	5,809	.....	3,643	3,223	1,426	.....	1,797	2,145	767	.....	1,378
Utah.....	18,448	19,387	.....	939	13,579	10,517	.....	3,062	9,433	9,452	.....	19
Nevada.....	2,370	2,184	.....	186	2,219	1,277	.....	942	2,460	1,404	.....	1,056
Idaho.....	17,617	17,471	.....	146	9,462	6,603	.....	2,859	2,847	1,885	.....	962
Washington.....	34,739	33,202	.....	1,537	28,672	18,056	.....	10,616	9,442	6,529	.....	2,913
Oregon.....	36,991	35,837	.....	1,154	32,550	25,580	.....	7,020	19,763	16,217	.....	3,546
California.....	73,678	72,542	.....	1,136	70,319	52,894	.....	17,425	50,481	35,934	.....	14,547

1 Dakota territory.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS OCCUPIED.

DISTRIBUTION BY SEX.

According to the census of 1900 there were 29,287,070 persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in the United States, including Alaska, Hawaii, and the military and naval stations abroad. For continental United States the number was 29,073,233, which was one-half (50.2 per cent) of all persons 10 years of age and over and nearly two-fifths (38.3 per cent) of the entire population. Of this number 23,753,836 were males and 5,319,397 were females. The former constituted 80 per cent, or four-fifths, of the male population 10 years of age and over and 61.2 per cent, or more than three-fifths, of the entire male population; the latter represented 18.8 per cent and 14.3 per cent, respectively, of the corresponding totals for females.

The number and proportion of males and of females engaged in gainful occupations in 1900, for the entire area of enumeration and for continental United States, are compared with similar results for 1880 and 1890 in the summary following.

This summary shows that there was an increased proportion of gainful workers for each sex in 1900 as compared with 1880 and 1890. The percentage of the total population of continental United States 10 years of age and over so engaged was 50.2 in 1900, 49.2 in 1890, and 47.3 in 1880.

The relative proportions of each sex returned as gainfully occupied at the census of 1900 are shown graphically in Diagram 1, Plate 1, by a square repre-

senting the population 10 years of age and over, divided as to sex and shaded so as to indicate in each case the proportion of wage-earners.

Number of persons engaged in gainful occupations compared with the total population and with the population 10 years of age and over, for both sexes and for each sex separately: 1880, 1890, and 1900.

SEX AND CENSUS YEARS.	Total pop- ulation.	Population 10 years of age and over.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
			Number.	Per cent of total popu- lation.	Per cent of popu- lation 10 years of age and over.
<i>Both sexes.</i>					
1900:					
Entire area	76,303,387	58,224,600	29,287,070	38.4	50.3
Continental U. S.	75,994,575	57,949,824	29,073,233	38.3	50.2
1890.....	62,622,250	47,413,559	23,318,183	37.2	49.2
1880.....	50,155,783	36,761,607	17,392,099	34.7	47.3
<i>Males.</i>					
1900:					
Entire area	39,059,242	29,928,804	23,957,778	61.3	80.0
Continental U. S.	38,816,448	29,703,440	23,753,836	61.2	80.0
1890.....	32,067,880	24,352,659	19,312,651	60.2	79.3
1880.....	25,518,820	18,735,980	14,744,942	57.8	78.7
<i>Females.</i>					
1900:					
Entire area	37,244,145	28,295,796	5,329,292	14.3	18.8
Continental U. S.	37,178,127	28,246,384	5,319,397	14.3	18.8
1890.....	30,554,370	23,060,900	4,005,532	13.1	17.4
1880.....	24,636,963	18,025,627	2,647,157	10.7	14.7

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

The number of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1880, 1890, and 1900, by states and territories, is compared with the total population in Table XIII, and with the total number of persons 10 years of age and over, by sex, in Tables XIV, XV, and XVI.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE XIII.—NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION: 1900.			POPULATION: 1890.			POPULATION: 1880.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations. ¹		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States	76,803,387	29,287,070	38.4	62,622,250	23,318,183	37.2	50,155,783	17,392,099	34.7
Continental United States	75,994,575	29,073,233	38.3	62,622,250	23,318,183	37.2	50,155,783	17,392,099	34.7
North Atlantic division	21,046,695	8,579,191	40.8	17,401,545	6,987,109	40.2	14,507,407	5,309,722	36.6
Maine	694,466	276,777	39.9	661,086	258,468	39.1	648,936	231,993	35.7
New Hampshire	411,588	178,719	43.4	376,530	164,703	43.7	346,991	142,468	41.1
Vermont	343,641	134,933	39.3	332,422	128,771	38.7	332,286	118,584	35.7
Massachusetts	2,805,346	1,208,407	43.1	2,238,943	982,444	43.9	1,783,085	720,774	40.4
Rhode Island	428,556	191,923	44.8	345,506	155,878	45.1	276,531	116,979	42.3
Connecticut	908,420	385,610	42.4	746,258	317,014	42.5	622,700	241,333	38.8
New York	7,268,894	2,996,474	41.2	5,997,853	2,435,725	40.6	5,082,871	1,884,645	37.1
New Jersey	1,883,669	757,759	40.2	1,444,933	570,738	39.5	1,131,116	396,879	35.1
Pennsylvania	6,302,115	2,448,589	38.9	5,258,014	1,973,368	37.5	4,282,891	1,456,067	34.0
South Atlantic division	10,443,480	4,000,531	38.3	8,857,920	3,273,841	37.0	7,597,197	2,677,762	35.2
Delaware	184,735	72,996	39.5	168,493	64,993	38.6	146,608	54,580	37.2
Maryland	1,188,044	458,738	38.6	1,042,390	395,167	37.9	934,943	324,432	34.7
District of Columbia	278,718	126,941	45.5	230,392	101,119	43.9	177,624	66,624	37.5
Virginia	1,854,184	662,415	35.7	1,655,980	570,796	34.5	1,512,565	494,240	32.7
West Virginia	958,800	325,663	34.0	762,794	235,064	30.8	618,457	176,199	28.5
North Carolina	1,893,810	716,742	37.8	1,617,947	586,488	36.2	1,399,750	480,187	34.3
South Carolina	1,840,816	570,995	31.0	1,151,149	462,485	40.2	995,577	392,102	39.4
Georgia	2,216,331	864,471	39.0	1,887,353	713,671	38.8	1,542,180	597,862	38.8
Florida	528,542	201,570	38.1	391,422	144,058	36.8	269,493	91,536	34.0
North Central division	26,333,004	9,580,649	36.4	22,362,279	7,815,409	34.9	17,364,111	5,625,123	32.4
Ohio	4,157,645	1,545,952	37.2	3,672,316	1,287,101	35.0	3,198,062	994,475	31.1
Indiana	2,516,462	898,953	35.7	2,192,404	744,303	33.9	1,978,301	635,080	32.1
Illinois	4,821,550	1,804,400	37.4	3,826,351	1,374,104	35.9	3,077,871	999,780	32.5
Michigan	2,420,982	905,990	37.4	2,093,889	764,437	36.5	1,636,937	569,204	34.8
Wisconsin	2,069,042	782,538	35.4	1,686,880	582,469	34.5	1,315,497	417,455	31.7
Minnesota	1,751,394	645,874	36.9	1,301,826	474,566	36.5	1,090,773	255,125	32.7
Iowa	2,231,853	789,404	35.4	1,911,896	646,390	33.8	1,624,615	528,302	32.5
Missouri	3,106,665	1,121,392	36.1	2,679,184	913,793	34.1	2,168,380	692,959	32.0
North Dakota	819,146	117,640	14.4	182,719	68,927	37.7	135,177	57,844	42.8
South Dakota	401,570	137,156	34.2	328,808	115,777	35.2	257,844	97,844	37.9
Nebraska	1,066,800	373,790	35.1	1,058,910	374,699	35.4	452,402	152,614	33.7
Kansas	1,470,495	507,740	34.5	1,427,096	468,843	32.9	996,096	322,285	32.4
South Central division	14,080,047	5,209,755	37.0	10,972,893	3,900,448	35.5	8,919,371	3,022,173	33.9
Kentucky	2,147,174	752,531	35.0	1,858,635	620,737	33.4	1,648,690	519,854	31.5
Tennessee	2,020,616	727,587	36.0	1,767,518	593,420	33.6	1,542,359	447,970	29.0
Alabama	1,828,697	763,188	41.7	1,513,017	600,275	39.7	1,262,505	492,790	39.0
Mississippi	1,551,270	645,123	41.6	1,289,600	498,118	38.6	1,131,597	415,506	36.7
Louisiana	1,381,625	536,093	38.8	1,118,587	437,782	39.1	939,946	363,228	38.6
Texas	3,048,710	1,033,033	33.9	2,235,523	743,891	33.3	1,591,749	522,133	32.8
Indian Territory	392,060	133,710	34.1	311,834	20,906	33.8	20,906	20,906	33.8
Oklahoma	398,331	132,695	33.3	1,128,179	385,319	34.2	802,525	260,692	32.5
Arkansas	1,311,564	485,795	37.0	1,128,179	385,319	34.2	802,525	260,692	32.5
Western division	4,091,349	1,703,107	41.6	3,027,613	1,341,376	44.3	1,767,697	757,319	42.8
Montana	243,329	114,799	47.2	132,159	72,300	54.7	39,159	22,255	56.8
Wyoming	92,531	44,268	47.8	60,705	30,823	50.8	20,789	8,884	42.7
Colorado	539,700	218,263	40.4	412,198	192,438	46.7	194,327	101,251	52.1
New Mexico	195,310	66,020	33.8	153,593	54,711	35.6	119,565	40,822	34.1
Arizona	122,931	53,370	43.4	59,620	26,718	44.8	40,440	22,271	55.1
Utah	276,749	84,604	30.6	207,905	68,165	32.8	143,963	40,055	27.8
Nevada	42,335	19,809	46.8	45,761	23,433	51.2	62,266	32,233	51.8
Idaho	161,772	62,683	38.7	84,385	35,436	42.0	32,610	15,578	47.8
Washington	518,103	225,387	43.5	349,390	165,247	47.3	75,116	30,122	40.1
Oregon	413,536	169,637	41.0	313,767	127,475	40.6	174,768	67,343	38.5
California	1,485,053	644,267	43.4	1,208,130	544,630	45.1	864,694	376,505	43.5
Alaska	63,592	33,335	52.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii	154,001	90,172	58.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military and naval	91,219	90,330	99.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.²Dakota territory.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XIV.—NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS COMPARED WITH THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900.			POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1890.			POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1880.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations. ¹		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.
United States	58,224,600	29,287,070	50.3	47,413,559	23,318,183	49.2	36,761,607	17,392,099	47.3
Continental United States	57,949,824	29,073,233	50.2	47,413,559	23,318,183	49.2	36,761,607	17,392,099	47.3
North Atlantic division.....	16,692,161	8,579,191	51.4	13,888,377	6,987,109	50.3	11,270,090	5,309,722	47.1
Maine.....	565,440	276,777	48.9	541,662	258,468	47.7	519,669	231,993	44.6
New Hampshire.....	337,893	178,719	52.9	315,497	164,703	52.2	286,188	142,468	49.8
Vermont.....	278,943	134,933	48.4	271,173	128,771	47.5	264,052	118,584	44.9
Massachusetts.....	2,267,048	1,208,407	53.3	1,839,607	982,444	53.4	1,432,185	720,774	50.3
Rhode Island.....	344,824	191,923	55.7	281,959	155,878	55.3	220,461	116,979	53.1
Connecticut.....	730,454	385,610	52.8	609,850	317,014	52.0	497,303	241,333	48.5
New York.....	5,801,682	2,996,474	51.6	4,822,392	2,435,725	50.5	3,981,428	1,884,645	47.3
New Jersey.....	1,480,498	767,759	51.2	1,143,123	570,738	49.9	865,591	396,879	45.9
Pennsylvania.....	4,885,379	2,448,589	50.1	4,063,134	1,973,868	48.6	3,203,215	1,456,067	45.5
South Atlantic division.....	7,616,159	4,000,531	52.5	6,415,921	3,273,841	51.0	5,286,645	2,677,762	50.7
Delaware.....	145,500	72,966	50.2	131,967	64,993	49.2	110,856	54,580	49.2
Maryland.....	920,715	458,738	49.8	798,605	395,167	49.5	696,364	324,432	46.7
District of Columbia.....	231,837	126,941	54.8	188,567	101,119	53.6	136,307	66,624	48.7
Virginia.....	1,364,501	662,415	48.5	1,211,934	570,796	47.1	1,059,034	494,240	46.7
West Virginia.....	701,646	325,663	46.4	549,538	235,064	42.8	428,587	176,199	41.1
North Carolina.....	1,346,734	716,742	53.2	1,147,446	586,488	51.1	959,951	480,187	50.0
South Carolina.....	942,402	570,995	60.6	802,406	462,485	57.6	667,456	392,102	58.7
Georgia.....	1,577,334	864,471	54.8	1,302,208	713,671	54.8	1,043,840	597,862	57.3
Florida.....	385,490	201,570	52.3	283,250	144,058	50.9	184,650	91,536	49.6
North Central division.....	20,281,866	9,580,649	47.2	16,909,613	7,815,409	46.2	12,760,841	5,625,123	44.1
Ohio.....	3,289,921	1,545,952	47.0	2,858,659	1,287,101	45.0	2,399,367	994,475	41.4
Indiana.....	1,968,215	898,953	45.7	1,674,028	744,303	44.5	1,468,095	635,080	43.3
Illinois.....	3,727,745	1,804,040	48.4	2,907,671	1,374,104	47.3	2,269,315	999,780	44.1
Michigan.....	1,896,265	905,990	47.8	1,619,035	764,437	47.2	1,236,686	569,204	46.0
Wisconsin.....	1,561,156	732,538	46.9	1,258,390	582,469	46.3	965,712	417,455	43.2
Minnesota.....	1,305,657	645,742	49.5	962,350	474,566	49.3	559,977	255,125	45.6
Iowa.....	1,711,789	789,404	46.1	1,441,308	646,390	44.8	1,181,641	528,302	44.7
Missouri.....	2,371,865	1,121,392	47.3	1,995,638	913,793	45.8	1,557,631	692,959	44.5
North Dakota.....	229,161	117,640	51.3	129,452	68,927	53.2	99,849	57,844	57.9
South Dakota.....	294,304	137,156	46.6	236,208	115,777	49.0	188,271	152,614	48.0
Nebraska.....	799,755	373,970	46.8	771,699	374,699	48.6	704,297	322,285	45.8
Kansas.....	1,126,033	507,740	45.1	1,055,215	468,843	44.4	818,271	322,285	45.8
South Central division.....	10,124,215	5,209,755	51.5	7,799,487	3,900,448	50.0	6,076,243	3,022,173	49.7
Kentucky.....	1,589,685	752,531	47.3	1,360,031	620,737	45.6	1,163,498	519,854	44.7
Tennessee.....	1,480,948	727,587	49.1	1,276,631	593,420	46.5	1,062,130	447,970	42.2
Alabama.....	1,304,703	763,188	58.5	1,069,545	600,275	56.1	851,780	492,790	57.9
Mississippi.....	1,098,891	645,123	58.7	902,028	498,118	55.2	753,693	415,506	55.1
Louisiana.....	990,364	536,093	54.1	794,683	437,782	55.1	649,070	363,228	56.0
Texas.....	2,163,913	1,038,033	47.7	1,564,755	743,891	47.5	1,064,196	522,133	49.1
Indian Territory.....	274,324	138,710	48.7	44,701	20,906	46.8	531,876	260,692	49.0
Oklahoma.....	287,055	132,695	46.2	787,113	385,319	49.0	531,876	260,692	49.0
Arkansas.....	934,332	485,795	52.0	787,113	385,319	49.0	531,876	260,692	49.0
Western division.....	3,235,423	1,703,107	52.6	2,400,161	1,341,376	55.9	1,367,788	757,319	55.4
Montana.....	191,596	114,799	59.9	107,811	72,300	67.1	31,989	22,255	69.6
Wyoming.....	72,062	44,268	61.4	47,755	30,823	64.5	16,479	8,884	53.9
Colorado.....	425,424	218,263	51.3	327,896	192,438	58.7	158,220	101,251	64.0
New Mexico.....	141,282	66,020	46.7	112,541	54,711	48.6	87,966	40,822	46.4
Arizona.....	94,147	53,370	56.7	46,076	26,718	58.0	32,922	22,271	67.6
Utah.....	196,769	84,604	43.0	147,227	68,165	46.3	97,194	40,055	41.2
Nevada.....	84,959	19,809	23.3	38,225	23,433	61.3	50,666	32,233	63.6
Idaho.....	119,837	62,683	52.3	62,721	35,436	56.5	25,005	15,578	62.3
Washington.....	408,437	225,387	55.2	275,639	165,247	60.0	55,720	30,122	54.1
Oregon.....	328,799	169,637	51.6	244,374	127,475	52.2	180,565	67,343	37.3
California.....	1,222,111	644,267	52.7	989,896	544,630	55.0	681,062	376,505	55.3
Alaska.....	55,941	33,335	59.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	127,768	90,172	70.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military and naval.....	91,027	90,330	99.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxxvi.² Dakota territory.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE XV.—NUMBER OF MALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900.			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1890.			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1880.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations. ¹		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States	29,928,804	23,957,778	80.0	24,352,659	19,312,651	79.3	18,735,980	14,744,942	78.7
Continental United States	29,703,440	23,753,836	80.0	24,352,659	19,312,651	79.3	18,735,980	14,744,942	78.7
North Atlantic division.....	8,336,593	6,734,881	80.8	6,904,566	5,558,690	80.5	5,527,160	4,333,047	78.4
Maine.....	286,114	224,847	78.6	271,787	213,405	78.5	258,587	198,465	76.7
New Hampshire.....	168,483	136,961	81.3	155,928	127,845	82.0	139,807	112,840	80.4
Vermont.....	142,528	112,181	78.7	137,899	108,804	78.9	132,036	102,417	77.6
Massachusetts.....	1,097,581	879,374	80.1	887,063	719,166	81.1	681,786	546,591	80.2
Rhode Island.....	168,704	139,829	82.9	135,955	113,164	83.2	104,986	87,120	83.0
Connecticut.....	365,130	296,971	81.3	300,675	245,634	81.7	242,392	192,663	79.5
New York.....	2,877,822	2,324,429	80.8	2,385,622	1,921,765	80.6	1,950,059	1,524,264	78.2
New Jersey.....	739,224	603,237	81.6	568,585	459,467	80.8	426,451	330,103	77.4
Pennsylvania.....	2,491,007	2,017,052	81.0	2,061,052	1,649,420	80.0	1,591,056	1,239,084	77.9
South Atlantic division.....	3,798,278	3,093,091	81.4	3,178,769	2,552,393	80.3	2,588,035	2,119,492	81.9
Delaware.....	74,395	60,024	80.7	67,309	54,565	81.1	56,003	46,652	83.3
Maryland.....	455,285	359,755	79.0	392,485	310,415	79.1	341,621	265,632	77.8
District of Columbia.....	108,613	85,780	79.0	88,703	68,992	77.8	63,429	46,966	74.0
Virginia.....	679,440	536,883	79.0	598,677	463,158	77.4	516,395	411,043	79.6
West Virginia.....	367,973	294,502	80.0	281,576	213,046	75.7	217,650	164,691	75.7
North Carolina.....	661,731	556,581	84.1	559,764	460,794	82.3	465,263	393,211	84.5
South Carolina.....	465,022	389,645	83.8	395,466	324,678	82.1	324,364	272,015	83.9
Georgia.....	782,629	645,932	82.5	647,922	541,016	83.5	509,830	445,530	87.4
Florida.....	203,190	163,889	80.7	146,867	115,729	78.8	93,475	73,752	78.9
North Central division.....	10,527,915	8,183,118	77.7	8,828,083	6,801,062	77.0	6,684,105	5,088,033	76.1
Ohio.....	1,663,595	1,299,881	78.1	1,442,430	1,102,924	76.5	1,209,435	881,836	72.9
Indiana.....	1,006,755	782,237	77.7	855,368	659,401	77.1	752,405	583,658	77.6
Illinois.....	1,922,803	1,509,394	78.5	1,507,159	1,173,794	77.9	1,178,131	893,679	75.9
Michigan.....	983,089	772,299	78.6	851,163	668,489	78.5	659,101	514,191	78.0
Wisconsin.....	811,123	616,391	76.0	657,968	501,012	76.1	503,434	371,062	73.7
Minnesota.....	706,401	548,946	77.7	523,342	408,941	78.1	307,449	230,048	74.8
Iowa.....	893,912	682,521	76.4	755,134	565,830	74.9	623,675	493,457	77.5
Missouri.....	1,223,168	966,866	79.0	1,037,994	800,471	77.1	816,962	630,016	77.1
North Dakota.....	181,893	103,548	57.5	74,442	61,001	81.9	264,343	254,993	85.5
South Dakota.....	161,746	121,512	75.1	133,252	104,197	78.2	181,022	142,159	78.5
Nebraska.....	429,465	327,354	76.2	426,815	331,920	77.8	388,148	302,934	78.0
Kansas.....	593,965	452,169	76.1	563,016	423,082	75.1	388,148	302,934	78.0
South Central division.....	5,176,755	4,237,934	81.9	3,977,614	3,183,555	80.0	3,069,756	2,492,259	81.2
Kentucky.....	807,156	646,909	80.1	689,572	536,800	77.8	586,424	465,432	79.4
Tennessee.....	746,793	611,383	81.9	640,677	508,378	79.4	524,559	391,562	74.6
Alabama.....	651,523	563,179	86.4	531,941	454,923	85.5	414,095	368,734	89.0
Mississippi.....	552,676	466,766	84.5	451,788	362,529	80.2	375,561	305,089	81.2
Louisiana.....	496,879	405,182	81.5	394,815	322,019	81.6	322,004	268,176	83.3
Texas.....	1,129,899	892,641	79.0	830,783	648,654	78.1	565,928	463,190	81.4
Indian Territory.....	149,318	121,494	81.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	157,910	122,438	77.5	25,811	19,849	76.9	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	484,601	407,942	84.2	412,227	330,403	80.2	278,185	230,076	82.7
Western division.....	1,863,899	1,504,812	80.7	1,463,627	1,216,951	83.1	866,924	712,111	82.1
Montana.....	123,724	104,990	84.9	75,596	67,664	89.5	24,558	21,748	88.6
Wyoming.....	47,731	41,264	86.5	32,675	28,929	88.5	11,950	8,420	70.5
Colorado.....	237,665	190,297	80.1	202,719	173,291	85.5	110,896	96,472	87.0
New Mexico.....	76,819	59,710	77.7	61,885	50,777	82.1	48,266	38,560	79.9
Arizona.....	57,027	46,584	81.7	29,736	25,149	84.6	24,267	21,800	89.8
Utah.....	100,999	73,840	73.1	79,747	61,089	76.6	50,580	37,168	73.5
Nevada.....	21,822	17,809	81.6	25,370	21,609	85.2	36,211	30,730	84.9
Idaho.....	72,000	58,167	80.8	40,276	33,542	83.3	17,910	15,287	85.4
Washington.....	248,282	204,606	82.4	179,965	154,132	85.6	36,085	29,059	80.5
Oregon.....	190,037	151,200	79.6	146,406	116,682	79.7	81,031	64,564	79.7
California.....	687,793	556,345	80.9	589,252	484,087	82.2	425,170	348,303	81.9
Alaska.....	41,968	29,707	70.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	92,934	84,047	90.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military and naval.....	90,462	90,188	99.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.² Dakota territory.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XVI.—NUMBER OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1890.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1880.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations. ¹		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States	28,295,796	5,329,292	18.8	23,060,900	4,005,532	17.4	18,025,627	2,647,157	14.7
Continental United States	28,246,384	5,319,897	18.8	23,060,900	4,005,532	17.4	18,025,627	2,647,157	14.7
North Atlantic division	8,355,568	1,844,310	22.1	6,983,811	1,428,419	20.5	5,742,930	976,675	17.0
Maine	279,326	51,930	18.6	269,875	45,063	16.7	261,082	33,528	12.8
New Hampshire	169,410	41,758	24.6	159,569	36,858	23.1	146,381	30,128	20.6
Vermont	136,415	22,752	16.7	133,274	19,967	15.0	132,016	16,167	12.2
Massachusetts	1,169,467	329,033	28.1	952,544	263,278	27.6	750,397	174,183	23.2
Rhode Island	176,120	52,094	29.6	146,004	42,714	29.3	115,475	29,859	25.9
Connecticut	365,324	88,639	24.3	309,155	71,880	23.1	254,911	48,670	19.1
New York	2,923,860	672,045	23.0	2,436,770	513,940	21.1	2,031,369	360,381	17.7
New Jersey	741,274	154,522	20.8	574,538	111,271	19.4	439,140	66,776	15.2
Pennsylvania	2,394,372	431,537	18.0	2,002,082	323,948	16.2	1,612,159	216,983	13.5
South Atlantic division	3,817,881	907,440	23.8	3,237,152	721,448	22.3	2,698,610	558,270	20.7
Delaware	71,105	12,972	18.2	64,658	10,428	16.1	54,853	7,928	14.5
Maryland	465,430	98,983	21.3	406,120	84,752	20.9	353,743	58,800	16.6
District of Columbia	123,224	41,161	33.4	99,864	32,127	32.2	73,478	19,658	26.8
Virginia	685,061	125,532	18.3	613,257	107,638	17.6	542,639	83,197	15.3
West Virginia	333,673	31,161	9.3	267,962	22,018	8.2	210,937	11,508	5.5
North Carolina	685,003	160,161	23.4	587,682	125,694	21.4	494,683	86,976	17.6
South Carolina	477,380	181,350	38.0	406,940	137,807	33.9	343,092	120,087	35.0
Georgia	794,705	218,639	27.5	654,286	172,655	26.4	534,010	152,332	28.6
Florida	182,300	37,581	20.6	136,383	28,329	20.8	91,175	17,784	19.5
North Central division	9,753,951	1,397,531	14.3	8,081,530	1,014,347	12.6	6,076,736	537,090	8.8
Ohio	1,626,326	246,071	15.1	1,416,229	184,177	13.0	1,189,932	112,689	9.5
Indiana	961,460	116,716	12.1	818,660	84,902	10.4	715,690	51,422	7.2
Illinois	1,804,942	294,646	16.3	1,400,512	200,310	14.3	1,091,184	106,101	9.7
Michigan	913,176	133,691	14.6	767,872	95,948	12.5	577,585	56,013	9.5
Wisconsin	750,033	116,147	15.5	600,422	81,457	13.6	462,278	46,393	10.0
Minnesota	599,256	96,928	16.2	439,008	65,625	14.9	252,528	25,077	9.9
Iowa	817,877	106,883	13.1	686,174	80,560	11.7	557,966	44,845	8.0
Missouri	1,148,697	154,526	13.5	957,644	113,322	11.8	740,669	62,943	8.5
North Dakota	97,268	14,092	14.5	55,010	7,926	14.4	35,506	2,851	8.0
South Dakota	132,558	15,644	11.8	102,956	11,580	11.2	137,249	10,455	7.6
Nebraska	370,290	46,616	12.6	344,844	42,779	12.4	316,149	19,351	6.1
Kansas	532,068	55,571	10.4	492,199	45,761	9.3	316,149	19,351	6.1
South Central division	4,947,460	971,821	19.6	3,821,873	716,893	18.8	3,006,487	529,914	17.6
Kentucky	782,529	105,622	13.5	670,459	83,937	12.5	577,074	54,422	9.4
Tennessee	734,155	116,204	15.8	635,954	85,042	13.4	537,571	56,408	10.5
Alabama	653,180	200,009	30.6	537,604	145,352	27.0	437,685	124,056	28.3
Mississippi	546,215	178,357	32.7	450,240	135,589	30.1	378,132	110,417	29.2
Louisiana	493,485	130,911	26.5	399,868	115,763	29.0	327,066	95,052	29.1
Texas	1,034,014	140,392	13.6	733,972	95,237	13.0	496,268	58,943	11.9
Indian Territory	125,006	12,216	9.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma	129,145	10,257	7.9	18,890	1,057	5.6	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	449,731	77,853	17.3	374,886	54,916	14.6	253,691	30,616	12.1
Western division	1,371,524	198,295	14.5	936,534	124,425	13.3	500,864	45,208	9.0
Montana	67,872	9,809	14.5	32,215	4,636	14.4	7,431	507	6.8
Wyoming	24,331	3,004	12.3	15,080	1,894	12.6	4,529	464	10.2
Colorado	187,759	27,966	14.9	125,177	19,147	15.3	47,324	4,779	10.1
New Mexico	64,463	6,310	9.8	50,656	8,934	7.8	39,700	2,262	5.7
Arizona	37,120	6,786	18.3	16,340	1,569	9.6	8,655	471	5.4
Utah	95,770	10,764	11.2	67,480	7,076	10.5	46,614	2,887	6.2
Nevada	13,137	2,000	15.2	12,855	1,824	14.2	14,455	1,508	10.4
Idaho	47,837	4,516	9.4	22,445	1,894	8.4	7,095	291	4.1
Washington	160,155	20,781	13.0	95,674	11,115	11.6	19,635	1,063	5.4
Oregon	138,762	18,437	13.3	97,968	10,793	11.0	49,534	2,779	5.6
California	534,318	87,922	16.5	400,644	60,543	15.1	255,892	28,202	11.0
Alaska	14,013	3,628	25.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii	34,834	6,125	17.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military and naval	565	142	25.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.² Dakota territory.

Productive workers are shown by Table XIII (page lxxv) to have increased from a little over one-third of the entire population of continental United States in 1880 to almost two-fifths in 1900, the percentages being 34.7 in 1880, 37.2 in 1890, and 38.3 in 1900. The proportion of workers to the total population was somewhat smaller in 1900, as compared with 1890, in New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Louisiana, and Oklahoma, and in all the states of the Western division except Oregon; but of the five geographic divisions the Western is the only one in which the proportion decreased in the division as a whole. During the preceding decade also a decrease was shown for many of the states in this division, and for North Dakota and South Dakota, in the North Central division. These decreases in the proportions of workers to the total population in the more westerly states are probably due to the changing conditions of their settlement, affecting the age and sex constitution of the population.

From Table XIV it appears that in the North Atlantic division Rhode Island had the largest proportion of the population 10 years of age and over gainfully employed in 1900, 55.7 per cent, as compared with 55.3 per cent in 1890 and 53.1 per cent in 1880. The proportions next in rank in 1900 were 53.3 per cent for Massachusetts, 52.9 per cent for New Hampshire, and 52.8 per cent for Connecticut. Somewhat more than 50 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over were at work also in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, leaving Maine and Vermont as the only states in this division in which, in 1900, less than one-half of the population under consideration were gainfully occupied.

For each of the states in this division the proportion of males at work in 1900 was large, being more than four-fifths of the entire male population 10 years of age and over in each state except Maine and Vermont, and not much less in these states. The proportion of females at work also was large for many of the states in this division, particularly for Rhode Island and Massachusetts, where they constituted, in 1900, very nearly three-tenths of all the females 10 years of age and over.

The proportion of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations was somewhat larger in 1900 than in 1890 in all the states of this division except Massachusetts, for which the proportion reported in 1900 was nearly the same as that in 1890. In Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Connecticut, and Vermont the proportion for males was slightly less in 1900 than in 1890, while in each of these states the proportion for females was somewhat larger in 1900 than at the preceding census.

In this division manufacturing interests are especially prominent; in Rhode Island, Massachusetts, Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania from 40 to more than 50 per cent of the entire number of persons at work in 1900 were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. Agricultural pursuits, on

the other hand, were represented by a comparatively small proportion of the total number of workers in these states, the percentage being much below the average for the country in every state except Vermont. (See Table XXV, page xciv.)

In the South Atlantic division the proportion of gainful workers in 1900 was largest in South Carolina, where they constituted fully three-fifths (60.6 per cent) of all persons 10 years of age and over. For the District of Columbia, also, the proportion was high, this being due largely to the number of government employees. For Georgia the proportion was the same as that for the District of Columbia, 54.8 per cent; next in order was North Carolina with 53.2 per cent and then Florida with 52.3 per cent. In all of these states agricultural pursuits predominate, and large numbers of women and children are employed in field work, resulting in comparatively large proportions of each sex gainfully occupied. In this division there are only three states—Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia—in which less than one-half of all persons 10 years of age and over in 1900 were gainfully employed; and, as compared with 1890, the proportion showed an increase in all the states of this division except Georgia, where it remained stationary.

Of the states and territories comprising the South Central division, Mississippi and Alabama showed the largest proportions of gainful workers in 1900. In these states and in Louisiana and Arkansas the proportions exceeded one-half of the population 10 years of age and over, while in the other states and territories of this division they ranged between 45 and 50 per cent. In the states and territories of this division agricultural pursuits occupy from one-half to more than three-fourths of all the gainful workers; and here, as in the South Atlantic division, the employment of women and children in field work makes the proportions of gainful workers relatively large for each sex. As compared with 1890, there was an increased proportion of both males and females at work in 1900 in all the states and territories of this division except Louisiana.

In the North Central division North Dakota was the only state which had, in 1900, more than one-half of its population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, the percentages in the remaining states ranging from 45.1 per cent for Kansas to 49.5 per cent for Minnesota. In each state of this division the proportion of females at work was larger in 1900 than in 1890, while the proportion of males at work in 1900 was slightly smaller in Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Wisconsin, and somewhat larger in the remaining states of the division.

In all the states and territories of the Western division except New Mexico and Utah, more than one-half of the total population 10 years of age and over in 1900 were engaged in gainful occupations, and for many of these states and territories the proportions were very large—namely, 61.4 per cent for Wyoming, 59.9 per cent for Montana, 56.7 per cent for both Arizona and Nevada, and 55.2 per cent for Washington. In this

region of extensive mining interests a very large proportion of all males were adults, and hence the proportion of males 10 years of age and over gainfully occupied was large, while, on the other hand, the proportion of females at work was small. In each state and territory of this division the proportion of gainful workers showed a decrease from 1890 to 1900, owing in great measure to the fact that mining towns and camps have given place to settled communities. The same

cause, moreover, has resulted in an increase in the proportion of females at work except in Wyoming and Colorado.

In general, Table xv (page lxxvii) shows that the proportion of males 10 years of age and over gainfully employed does not vary greatly for different states and territories. The usual percentage is between 75 and 85. In one state only (Utah) does it fall below 75, and in two states only (Wyoming and Alabama) does it

TABLE XVII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, OF PERSONS

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 United States	29,287,070	23,957,778	5,329,292	13,941,377	12,013,566	1,927,811	5,327,204	4,143,158	1,184,046
2 Continental United States	29,073,233	23,753,836	5,319,397	13,875,329	11,948,692	1,926,637	5,300,924	4,117,387	1,183,537
3 North Atlantic division	8,579,191	6,734,881	1,844,310	3,581,004	2,929,630	651,374	2,075,187	1,507,233	567,954
4 Maine	276,777	224,847	51,930	191,628	159,286	32,342	32,517	24,756	7,761
5 New Hampshire	178,719	136,961	41,758	101,375	82,100	19,275	24,575	16,761	7,814
6 Vermont	134,933	112,181	22,752	83,621	70,060	13,561	26,815	20,912	5,903
7 Massachusetts	1,208,407	879,374	329,033	401,335	313,871	87,464	299,617	199,214	100,403
8 Rhode Island	191,923	139,829	52,094	58,213	46,142	12,071	50,878	32,938	17,940
9 Connecticut	385,610	296,971	88,639	142,004	115,257	26,747	97,800	66,750	31,050
10 New York	2,996,474	2,324,429	672,045	1,008,679	819,218	189,461	859,190	625,806	233,384
11 New Jersey	757,759	603,237	154,522	290,906	241,943	48,963	186,382	137,241	49,141
12 Pennsylvania	2,448,589	2,017,052	431,537	1,303,243	1,081,753	221,490	497,413	382,855	114,558
13 South Atlantic division	4,000,531	3,093,091	907,440	2,079,968	1,781,053	298,915	147,822	117,917	29,905
14 Delaware	72,996	60,024	12,972	42,958	36,918	6,040	8,540	6,559	1,981
15 Maryland	458,738	359,755	98,983	233,363	193,876	39,487	69,504	53,963	15,541
16 District of Columbia	126,941	85,780	41,161	52,284	40,607	11,677	15,686	11,702	3,984
17 Virginia	662,415	536,883	125,532	372,220	329,499	42,721	11,387	9,785	1,602
18 West Virginia	325,663	294,502	31,161	271,749	247,711	24,038	19,643	16,599	3,044
19 North Carolina	716,742	556,581	160,161	442,512	370,896	71,616	2,902	2,439	463
20 South Carolina	570,995	389,645	181,350	200,166	158,560	41,606	4,421	3,609	812
21 Georgia	864,471	645,932	218,539	382,184	329,087	53,097	9,160	7,568	1,592
22 Florida	201,570	163,989	37,581	82,532	73,899	8,633	6,579	5,693	886
23 North Central division	9,580,649	8,183,118	1,397,531	4,612,741	4,013,113	599,628	2,471,421	1,982,392	489,029
24 Ohio	1,545,952	1,299,881	246,071	887,526	759,366	128,160	372,060	293,099	78,961
25 Indiana	898,953	782,237	116,716	648,598	571,008	77,590	149,078	123,851	25,227
26 Illinois	1,804,040	1,509,394	294,646	739,565	637,586	101,979	491,908	382,933	108,975
27 Michigan	905,990	772,299	133,691	351,382	301,785	49,597	251,252	201,480	49,772
28 Wisconsin	732,538	616,391	116,147	153,204	127,945	25,259	305,625	241,178	64,447
29 Minnesota	645,874	548,946	96,928	130,646	111,134	19,512	223,895	177,595	46,300
30 Iowa	789,404	682,521	106,883	401,983	348,739	53,244	219,728	181,825	37,903
31 Missouri	1,121,392	966,866	154,526	716,712	637,597	79,115	210,783	170,260	40,523
32 North Dakota	117,640	103,548	14,092	24,049	21,369	2,680	28,044	23,243	4,801
33 South Dakota	137,156	121,512	15,644	43,956	38,612	5,344	41,630	35,346	6,284
34 Nebraska	373,970	327,354	46,616	182,682	160,279	22,403	90,370	75,859	14,511
35 Kansas	507,740	452,169	55,571	332,438	297,693	34,745	87,048	75,223	11,325
36 South Central division	5,209,755	4,237,934	971,821	2,859,351	2,567,820	291,531	246,526	208,061	38,465
37 Kentucky	752,531	646,909	105,622	540,639	488,094	52,545	61,162	47,879	13,283
38 Tennessee	727,587	611,383	116,204	489,729	442,652	47,077	15,981	13,484	2,497
39 Alabama	763,188	563,179	200,009	336,844	289,152	47,692	10,855	9,399	1,456
40 Mississippi	645,123	466,766	178,357	207,051	180,254	26,797	6,100	5,121	979
41 Louisiana	536,093	405,182	130,911	170,978	150,302	20,676	41,457	34,806	6,651
42 Texas	1,033,033	892,641	140,392	610,397	558,089	52,308	81,965	71,194	10,771
43 Indian Territory	133,710	121,494	12,216	99,962	91,924	8,038	3,955	3,651	304
44 Oklahoma	132,695	122,438	10,257	102,411	95,226	7,185	12,588	11,520	1,068
45 Arkansas	485,795	407,942	77,853	301,340	272,127	29,213	12,463	11,007	1,456
46 Western division	1,703,107	1,504,812	198,295	742,265	657,076	85,189	359,968	301,784	58,184
47 Montana	114,799	104,990	9,809	40,403	36,890	3,513	24,548	21,673	2,875
48 Wyoming	44,268	41,264	3,004	21,416	19,942	1,474	9,534	8,661	873
49 Colorado	190,297	179,966	10,331	116,446	102,189	14,257	40,131	33,559	6,572
50 New Mexico	66,020	59,710	6,310	47,338	43,062	4,276	5,458	4,905	553
51 Arizona	53,370	46,584	6,786	18,404	17,060	1,344	8,190	7,506	684
52 Utah	84,604	73,840	10,764	23,500	20,616	2,884	32,102	27,695	4,407
53 Nevada	19,809	17,809	2,000	6,181	5,585	596	4,339	3,788	551
54 Idaho	62,683	58,167	4,516	30,545	28,164	2,381	14,093	12,872	1,221
55 Washington	225,387	204,606	20,781	106,370	96,237	10,133	39,272	34,188	5,084
56 Oregon	169,637	151,200	18,437	94,256	83,454	10,802	27,876	23,448	4,428
57 California	644,267	556,345	87,922	237,406	203,877	33,529	154,445	123,689	30,756
58 Alaska	33,335	29,707	3,628	5,902	5,736	166	3,072	2,960	112
59 Hawaii	90,172	84,047	6,125	12,059	11,121	938	2,580	2,214	366
60 Military and naval	90,330	90,188	142	48,087	48,017	70	20,628	20,597	31

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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exceed 85. But the corresponding percentages for females, shown in Table xvi (page lxxviii), vary more widely, ranging from 7.9 in Oklahoma to 38 in South Carolina. In the manufacturing states of the North Atlantic division the percentages for females are comparatively high, and also in those Southern states where the negro element is prominent; in the agricultural states of the Middle West they are comparatively low, as they are also in most of the states in the region farther west.

DISTRIBUTION BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.

The distribution of the gainful workers in 1900 according to general nativity and color, by sex, and the proportion which each of the principal elements, without distinction of sex, bore to the total number of persons occupied, are presented by states and territories in Table xvii.

ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.

FOREIGN WHITE.			NEGRO.			CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND INDIAN.			PERCENTAGE OF ALL PERSONS OCCUPIED.					
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Negro.	Chinese, Japanese, and Indian.	
5,767,146	4,886,731	880,415	3,998,963	2,682,091	1,316,872	252,880	232,232	20,148	47.6	18.2	19.7	13.6	0.9	1
5,736,818	4,857,099	879,719	3,992,337	2,675,497	1,316,840	167,825	155,161	12,664	47.7	18.3	19.7	13.7	0.6	2
2,700,721	2,148,562	552,159	204,666	132,618	72,048	17,613	16,838	775	41.7	24.2	31.5	2.4	0.2	3
51,542	39,978	11,564	626	455	171	464	372	92	69.2	11.8	18.6	0.2	0.2	4
52,253	37,741	14,512	398	242	156	118	117	1	56.7	13.8	29.2	0.2	0.1	5
24,049	20,866	3,183	410	305	105	85	38	-----	62.0	19.9	17.8	0.3	(1)	6
487,744	352,366	135,378	16,611	10,864	5,747	3,100	3,059	41	33.2	24.8	40.4	1.4	0.2	7
77,541	57,392	20,149	4,906	2,978	1,928	385	379	6	30.3	26.5	40.4	2.6	0.2	8
137,184	109,402	27,782	7,970	4,923	3,047	652	639	13	36.8	25.3	35.6	2.1	0.2	9
1,062,309	836,686	225,623	57,070	34,011	23,059	9,226	8,708	518	33.7	28.7	35.4	1.9	0.3	10
242,779	199,594	43,185	36,246	23,035	13,211	1,446	1,424	22	38.4	24.6	32.0	4.8	0.2	11
565,320	494,537	70,783	80,429	55,805	24,624	2,184	2,102	82	53.2	20.3	23.1	3.3	0.1	12
114,522	98,912	15,610	1,653,899	1,091,601	562,298	4,320	3,608	712	52.0	3.7	2.9	41.3	0.1	13
7,813	6,729	1,084	13,628	9,764	3,864	57	54	3	58.8	11.7	10.7	18.7	0.1	14
48,959	40,663	8,296	106,386	70,728	35,658	526	525	1	50.9	15.1	10.7	23.2	0.1	15
9,982	7,930	2,052	48,563	25,115	23,448	426	426	-----	41.2	12.4	7.9	38.2	0.3	16
10,521	9,563	958	267,965	187,726	80,239	322	310	12	56.2	1.7	1.6	40.5	(1)	17
13,517	12,712	805	20,697	17,424	3,273	57	56	1	33.4	6.0	4.2	6.4	(1)	18
2,617	2,382	235	266,317	179,139	87,178	2,394	1,725	669	61.7	0.4	0.4	37.2	0.3	19
3,181	2,825	356	363,121	224,561	138,560	106	90	16	35.0	0.8	0.6	63.6	(1)	20
7,092	6,478	614	465,850	302,616	163,234	185	183	2	44.2	1.1	0.8	53.9	(1)	21
10,840	9,630	1,210	101,372	74,528	26,844	247	239	8	40.9	3.3	5.4	50.3	0.1	22
2,254,721	2,004,402	250,319	226,341	169,075	57,266	15,425	14,136	1,289	48.1	25.8	23.5	2.4	0.2	23
242,352	213,853	28,499	43,629	33,180	10,449	385	383	2	57.4	24.1	15.7	2.8	(1)	24
74,594	67,646	7,048	26,404	19,566	6,838	279	266	13	72.2	16.6	8.3	2.9	(1)	25
529,606	455,643	73,963	41,482	31,757	9,725	1,479	1,475	4	41.0	27.3	29.3	2.3	0.1	26
238,775	261,376	32,399	7,188	5,510	1,678	2,393	2,148	245	38.8	27.7	32.4	0.8	0.3	27
269,818	243,844	25,974	1,254	1,019	235	2,637	2,405	232	20.9	41.7	36.8	0.2	0.4	28
286,151	255,960	30,191	2,792	2,224	568	2,390	2,033	357	20.2	34.7	44.3	0.4	0.4	29
161,661	147,009	14,652	5,884	4,801	1,083	148	147	1	50.9	27.8	20.5	0.8	(1)	30
119,856	106,248	13,608	73,566	52,294	21,272	475	467	8	63.9	18.8	10.7	6.6	(1)	31
63,556	57,142	6,414	157	127	30	1,834	1,667	167	20.5	23.8	54.0	0.1	1.6	32
48,852	45,083	3,769	252	197	55	2,466	2,274	192	32.0	30.4	35.6	0.2	1.8	33
96,797	88,042	8,755	3,411	2,508	903	710	666	44	48.8	24.2	25.9	0.9	0.2	34
67,708	62,656	5,047	20,322	15,892	4,430	229	205	24	65.5	17.1	13.3	4.0	0.1	35
194,676	176,334	18,342	1,890,850	1,269,371	621,479	18,352	16,348	2,004	54.9	4.7	3.7	36.3	0.4	36
26,175	23,096	3,079	124,478	87,766	36,712	77	74	3	71.9	8.1	3.5	16.5	(1)	37
10,009	9,130	879	211,757	146,013	65,744	111	104	7	67.3	2.2	1.4	29.1	(1)	38
8,628	8,064	564	406,746	256,452	150,294	115	112	3	44.2	1.4	1.1	53.3	(1)	39
4,968	4,572	396	425,966	275,925	150,041	1,038	894	144	32.1	0.9	0.8	66.0	0.2	40
27,559	24,939	2,620	295,274	194,386	100,888	825	749	76	31.9	7.7	5.1	55.1	0.2	41
96,592	87,011	9,581	243,091	175,382	67,709	988	965	23	59.1	7.9	9.4	23.5	0.1	42
3,060	2,942	118	13,576	11,293	2,283	13,157	11,684	1,473	74.8	3.0	2.3	10.1	9.8	43
8,904	8,435	469	6,822	5,560	1,262	1,970	1,697	273	77.2	9.5	6.7	5.1	1.5	44
8,781	8,145	636	163,140	116,594	46,546	71	69	2	62.0	2.6	1.8	33.6	(1)	45
472,178	428,889	43,289	16,581	12,832	3,749	112,115	104,231	7,884	43.6	21.1	27.7	1.0	6.6	46
43,481	40,383	3,098	912	700	212	5,455	5,344	111	35.2	21.4	37.9	0.8	4.7	47
11,603	11,005	598	577	522	55	1,138	1,134	4	48.4	21.5	26.2	1.3	2.6	48
56,413	50,835	5,578	4,617	3,273	1,344	656	641	15	53.4	18.4	25.8	2.1	0.3	49
7,659	7,235	424	962	833	129	4,623	3,675	948	71.7	8.2	11.6	1.5	7.0	50
13,418	12,546	872	1,342	1,175	167	12,016	8,297	3,719	34.5	15.4	25.1	2.5	22.5	51
27,047	23,754	3,293	447	376	71	1,508	1,399	109	27.8	37.9	32.0	0.6	1.8	52
5,887	5,645	242	75	58	17	3,327	2,833	494	31.2	21.9	29.7	0.4	16.8	53
14,260	13,462	798	165	135	30	3,620	3,534	86	48.7	22.5	22.7	0.3	5.8	54
66,015	61,504	4,511	1,505	1,289	216	12,225	11,388	837	47.2	17.4	29.3	0.7	5.4	55
33,601	30,800	2,801	727	568	159	13,177	12,930	247	55.6	16.4	19.8	0.4	7.8	56
192,794	171,820	20,974	5,252	3,903	1,349	54,370	53,056	1,314	36.9	24.0	29.9	0.8	8.4	57
8,119	7,972	147	151	147	4	16,091	12,892	3,199	17.7	9.2	24.4	0.4	48.3	58
7,578	7,049	529	107	100	7	67,848	63,563	4,285	13.4	2.9	8.4	0.1	75.2	59
14,631	14,611	20	6,368	6,347	21	616	616	-----	53.2	22.8	16.2	7.1	0.7	60

From the preceding table it appears that of the whole body of gainful workers in continental United States in 1900, 47.7 per cent were native white of native parents, 18.3 per cent native white of foreign parents, 19.7 per cent foreign white, 13.7 per cent negro, and 0.6 per cent Chinese, Japanese, and Indian.

In Table XVIII the distribution by general nativity and color of the population gainfully employed is compared with the distribution of the total population 10 years of age and over in continental United States and in each geographic division.

TABLE XVIII.—*Distribution, by general nativity and color, of the population 10 years of age and over and of persons engaged in gainful occupations, by geographic divisions: 1900.*

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Continental United States	57,949,824	100.0	29,073,233	100.0
Native white—native parents.....	30,310,261	52.3	13,875,329	47.7
Native white—foreign parents.....	10,926,401	18.9	5,300,924	18.3
Foreign white	10,014,256	17.3	5,736,818	19.7
Negro	6,415,581	11.1	3,992,337	13.7
Chinese, Japanese, and Indian.....	283,325	0.4	167,825	0.6
North Atlantic division	16,692,161	100.0	8,579,191	100.0
Native white—native parents.....	7,699,683	46.1	3,581,004	41.7
Native white—foreign parents.....	4,029,853	24.2	2,075,187	24.2
Foreign white	4,620,656	27.7	2,700,721	31.5
Negro	320,176	1.9	204,666	2.4
Chinese, Japanese, and Indian.....	21,793	0.1	17,613	0.2
South Atlantic division.....	7,616,159	100.0	4,000,531	100.0
Native white—native parents.....	4,447,906	58.4	2,079,968	52.0
Native white—foreign parents.....	300,716	3.9	147,822	3.7
Foreign white	205,209	2.7	114,522	2.9
Negro	2,655,833	34.9	1,653,899	41.3
Chinese, Japanese, and Indian.....	6,495	0.1	4,320	0.1
North Central division.....	20,281,866	100.0	9,580,649	100.0
Native white—native parents.....	10,436,150	51.5	4,612,741	48.1
Native white—foreign parents.....	5,300,323	26.1	2,471,421	25.8
Foreign white	4,095,121	20.2	2,254,721	23.5
Negro	404,568	2.0	226,341	2.4
Chinese, Japanese, and Indian.....	45,704	0.2	15,425	0.2
South Central division.....	10,124,215	100.0	5,209,755	100.0
Native white—native parents.....	6,198,648	61.2	2,859,351	54.9
Native white—foreign parents.....	525,118	5.2	246,526	4.7
Foreign white	342,942	3.4	194,676	3.7
Negro	3,009,142	29.7	1,890,850	36.3
Chinese, Japanese, and Indian.....	48,865	0.5	18,352	0.4
Western division.....	3,235,423	100.0	1,703,107	100.0
Native white—native parents.....	1,527,874	47.2	742,265	43.6
Native white—foreign parents.....	770,391	23.8	359,968	21.1
Foreign white	750,328	23.2	472,178	27.7
Negro	25,862	0.8	16,581	1.0
Chinese, Japanese, and Indian.....	160,968	5.0	112,115	6.6

This table shows that the foreign white and negro elements each constituted in 1900 a somewhat larger per cent of the total population gainfully employed than they did of the total population 10 years of age and over, while the two native white elements each constituted a smaller per cent. This relationship holds good for each of the geographic divisions except the North Atlantic, which shows no difference in the two percentages for native white of foreign parents. It will also be noticed that in the Western division, as compared with the other divisions, the Chinese, Japanese, and Indians combined

constituted a considerable proportion of the whole number at work in 1900, and that this proportion was in excess of that shown for the total population 10 years of age and over. From the percentages given in Table XVII (page lxxx) it appears that these elements combined constituted more than one-fifth (22.5 per cent) of all the gainful workers in Arizona and fully one-sixth (16.8 per cent) of all those in Nevada, principally because of the large number of Indians at work.

The following summary for continental United States gives, for both sexes and for each sex separately, for 1890 and 1900, the per cent distribution by general nativity and color of the population 10 years of age and over, and of all such persons gainfully occupied.

The figures for the Chinese, Japanese, and Indian elements of the population are given in detail for 1900, but no similar statement can be made for 1890, as they were not separately tabulated. Furthermore, the Indian population enumerated at the census of 1900 comprised all Indians, including reservation Indians, while the general enumeration of 1890 included only Indians living out of tribal relations.

Per cent distribution, by general nativity and color, of the population 10 years of age and over and of persons engaged in gainful occupations, for both sexes and for each sex separately: 1890 and 1900.

SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890 ¹
Both sexes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white—native parents	52.3	53.5	47.7	47.9
Native white—foreign parents	18.9	16.4	18.3	15.3
Foreign white	17.3	18.5	19.7	22.0
Negro	11.1	11.3	13.7	14.3
Chinese	0.1		0.3	
Japanese	(²)	0.3	0.1	
Indian	0.3		0.2	
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white—native parents	52.0	53.0	50.3	50.7
Native white—foreign parents	18.4	16.0	17.3	14.4
Foreign white	18.2	19.6	20.5	22.5
Negro	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.8
Chinese	0.3		0.3	
Japanese	0.1	0.5	0.1	
Indian	0.3		0.2	
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white—native parents	52.6	54.1	36.2	34.3
Native white—foreign parents	19.4	16.8	22.3	20.1
Foreign white	16.3	17.4	16.5	19.4
Negro	11.4	11.6	24.8	26.1
Chinese	(²)		(²)	
Japanese	(²)	0.1	(²)	
Indian	0.3		0.2	

¹ Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

This summary shows that the native white of foreign parents gainfully occupied constituted a somewhat larger proportion of the whole body of workers in 1900 than in 1890, and that this was practically offset by a considerably smaller proportion for the foreign white element. There was a similar increase in the proportion of native white of foreign parents to the total population 10 years of age and over, also accompanied by a

decrease in the proportion for foreign white. The change in the distribution of the population 10 years of age and over is due to the increase in the native white element of foreign parentage as a whole; the change in the proportion of workers in the several elements of the population is due in part to the same cause, but in part also to a large increase in the number of females at work, particularly for the native white elements of both native and foreign parentage.

A comparison of the proportion which the number of females of each element at work bore to the whole number of females at work at the two censuses reveals an increase from 34.3 to 36.2 per cent for native white females of native parentage and from 20.1 to 22.3 per cent for native white females of foreign parentage; these are offset by a decrease from 19.4 to 16.5 per cent for foreign white females and from 26.1 to 24.8 per cent for negro females.

The change from 1890 to 1900 in the proportion which those at work bore to the whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in each element of the population is shown by the following summary for continental United States:

Per cent which the number of persons engaged in gainful occupations forms of the total number 10 years of age and over in each element of the population, for both sexes and for each sex separately: 1890 and 1900.

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	1900			1890 ¹		
	Both sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both sexes.	Males.	Females.
Aggregate	50.2	80.0	18.8	49.2	79.3	17.4
White (total)	48.6	79.5	16.0	47.4	78.4	14.5
Native white	46.5	76.8	15.3	44.5	74.8	13.3
Native parents	45.8	77.3	13.0	44.0	75.9	11.0
Foreign parents	48.5	75.4	21.7	46.1	71.3	20.8
Foreign white	57.3	89.7	19.1	58.3	90.9	19.4
Colored (total)	62.1	83.9	40.0	62.9	86.5	38.8
Negro	62.2	84.1	40.7	62.5	86.3	39.0
Chinese	93.8	97.0	19.3	78.7	91.3	15.1
Japanese	93.8	96.2	30.3			
Indian	36.7	59.2	13.8			

¹ Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

From this summary we find again that the proportion of female workers was higher in 1900 than in 1890

for each element of the native white population, as well as for the negro population, but that for foreign white females the proportion at work was slightly lower. The figures also show for 1900, as compared with 1890, a larger proportion of male workers in the two native white elements, and a slightly decreased proportion among the foreign white and negro males.

The proportions of male workers in each of the four principal elements in 1900, arranged in the order of their importance, are as follows: Foreign white, 89.7 per cent; negroes, 84.1 per cent; native white of native parents, 77.3 per cent; and native white of foreign parents, 75.4 per cent. For females, however, the order is very different, the highest percentage of workers, 40.7, being for the negro element, and the lowest, 13, for the native white of native parents; the percentages for the native white of foreign parents and the foreign white are 21.7 and 19.1, respectively.

The variations in these proportions are due to a considerable extent to the different age constitution of the several elements, but also, in part, to the difference in the degree to which employment is sought by the respective elements, particularly in the earlier years of life. This affects in particular the percentage for the white female population of foreign birth or parentage, among whom a very large number from 15 to 24 years of age are at work; for the female negro population the proportion at work is large for every period of life.

A comparison, for each of the four principal elements of the population in 1900, of the number of gainful workers of each sex with the total number 10 years of age and over, is made by states and territories in Tables XIX and XX; but in using the percentages given therein the reader should consider the varying conditions affecting them, as explained in the foregoing paragraph. The relative proportion of wage-earners for each of the principal elements of the population of continental United States, 10 years of age and over in 1900, is also presented graphically in a series of small squares, in Diagrams 2 and 3 on Plate 1. The entire area of each square is subdivided into rectangles, showing in Diagram 3 the proportion of each sex, and in Diagram 2 that of each element, and so shaded as to indicate, for each of these subdivisions, the proportion of wage-earners.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XIX.—NUMBER OF MALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL ELEMENT OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MALES IN THE SAME ELEMENT 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PAR- ENTS, 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PAR- ENTS, 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE, 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NEGRO, 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Engaged in gain- ful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gain- ful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gain- ful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gain- ful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	15,582,262	12,013,566	77.3	5,488,050	4,143,158	75.5	5,445,331	4,886,731	89.7	3,188,294	2,682,091	84.1
Continental United States.....	15,452,855	11,948,692	77.3	5,460,085	4,117,387	75.4	5,414,991	4,857,099	89.7	3,181,650	2,675,497	84.1
North Atlantic division.....	3,814,104	2,929,630	76.8	1,968,701	1,507,233	76.6	2,378,602	2,148,562	90.3	156,661	132,618	84.7
Maine.....	204,613	159,286	77.8	84,576	24,756	71.6	45,909	39,978	87.1	568	455	80.1
New Hampshire.....	102,309	82,100	80.2	23,529	16,761	71.2	42,237	37,741	89.4	242	242	83.7
Vermont.....	91,327	70,060	76.7	27,063	20,912	77.3	23,707	20,866	88.0	389	305	78.4
Massachusetts.....	411,854	313,871	76.2	277,062	199,214	71.9	392,427	352,366	89.8	13,018	10,864	83.5
Rhode Island.....	58,254	46,142	79.2	43,352	32,938	76.0	63,192	57,892	90.8	3,515	2,978	84.7
Connecticut.....	148,709	115,257	77.5	89,811	66,750	74.3	120,023	109,402	91.2	5,905	4,923	83.4
New York.....	1,086,403	819,218	75.4	811,295	625,806	77.1	931,160	836,686	89.9	39,636	34,011	85.8
New Jersey.....	312,580	241,948	77.4	179,044	137,241	76.7	218,481	199,594	91.4	27,656	23,035	83.3
Pennsylvania.....	1,398,055	1,081,753	77.4	482,969	382,855	79.3	541,466	494,637	91.3	65,685	55,805	85.0
South Atlantic division.....	2,229,834	1,781,053	79.9	148,062	117,917	79.6	113,552	98,912	87.1	1,302,729	1,091,601	83.8
Delaware.....	46,722	36,918	79.0	8,112	6,559	80.9	7,419	6,729	90.7	12,087	9,764	80.8
Maryland.....	253,450	193,876	76.5	66,893	53,963	80.7	46,273	40,663	87.9	88,132	70,728	80.3
District of Columbia.....	52,136	40,607	77.9	14,766	11,702	79.2	10,117	7,930	78.4	31,145	25,115	80.6
Virginia.....	420,758	329,499	78.3	12,926	9,785	75.7	11,875	9,563	80.5	233,473	187,726	80.4
West Virginia.....	313,274	247,711	79.1	20,147	16,599	82.4	13,975	12,712	91.0	20,515	17,424	84.9
North Carolina.....	443,592	370,896	83.6	3,149	2,439	77.5	2,667	2,382	89.3	210,315	179,139	85.2
South Carolina.....	195,080	158,560	81.3	4,557	3,609	79.2	3,132	2,825	90.2	262,149	224,661	85.7
Georgia.....	410,040	329,087	80.3	9,623	7,568	78.6	7,185	6,478	90.2	355,585	302,616	85.1
Florida.....	94,782	73,899	78.0	7,889	5,693	72.2	10,909	9,630	88.3	89,328	74,528	83.4
North Central division.....	5,363,311	4,013,113	74.8	2,670,274	1,982,392	74.2	2,258,784	2,004,402	88.7	210,628	169,075	80.3
Ohio.....	1,011,412	759,366	75.1	366,810	293,099	79.9	243,714	213,853	87.7	41,248	33,180	80.4
Indiana.....	752,222	571,008	75.9	151,967	123,851	81.5	77,751	67,546	86.9	24,522	19,566	79.8
Illinois.....	856,839	637,586	74.4	515,029	382,933	74.4	511,103	455,643	89.1	38,305	31,757	82.9
Michigan.....	401,185	301,785	75.2	282,310	201,480	71.4	289,888	261,376	90.2	6,905	5,510	79.8
Wisconsin.....	192,688	127,945	66.4	334,466	241,178	72.1	279,289	243,844	87.3	1,239	1,019	82.2
Minnesota.....	154,394	111,134	72.0	261,743	177,595	67.9	284,428	255,960	90.0	2,519	2,224	88.3
Iowa.....	474,557	348,739	73.5	243,637	181,825	74.6	169,615	147,009	86.7	5,842	4,801	82.2
Missouri.....	828,332	637,597	77.0	210,093	170,260	81.0	118,709	106,248	89.5	65,518	52,294	79.8
North Dakota.....	27,461	21,369	77.8	37,704	28,243	61.6	63,865	57,142	89.5	150	127	84.7
South Dakota.....	62,644	38,612	61.6	51,497	35,346	68.6	50,148	45,083	89.9	230	197	85.7
Nebraska.....	215,788	160,279	74.3	110,543	75,859	68.6	98,744	88,042	89.2	2,938	2,508	85.4
Kansas.....	395,789	297,693	75.2	104,475	75,723	72.5	71,530	62,656	87.6	21,212	15,892	74.9
South Central division.....	3,193,073	2,567,820	80.4	265,332	208,061	78.4	196,585	176,334	89.7	1,496,705	1,269,371	84.8
Kentucky.....	614,256	488,094	79.5	56,813	47,879	84.3	26,306	23,096	87.8	109,696	87,766	80.0
Tennessee.....	544,316	442,662	81.3	16,616	13,484	81.2	10,170	9,130	89.8	175,579	146,013	83.2
Alabama.....	341,127	289,162	84.8	11,526	9,399	81.5	8,799	8,064	91.6	289,944	256,452	88.4
Mississippi.....	220,323	180,254	81.8	8,028	5,121	63.8	4,969	4,572	92.0	318,333	275,925	86.7
Louisiana.....	196,767	150,302	76.4	42,081	34,806	82.7	27,964	24,939	89.2	229,255	194,386	84.8
Texas.....	715,937	558,089	78.0	97,292	71,194	73.2	97,074	87,011	89.6	218,574	175,382	80.2
Indian Territory.....	110,252	91,924	83.4	4,391	3,651	83.1	3,196	2,942	92.1	13,999	11,298	80.7
Oklahoma.....	122,199	95,226	77.9	14,971	11,520	76.9	9,301	8,435	90.7	7,133	5,560	77.9
Arkansas.....	327,897	272,127	83.0	13,614	11,007	80.9	8,806	8,145	92.5	134,192	116,594	86.9
Western division.....	852,533	657,076	77.1	407,716	301,784	74.0	467,468	428,889	91.7	14,927	12,832	86.0
Montana.....	44,538	36,890	82.8	27,472	21,673	78.9	42,644	40,383	94.7	813	700	86.1
Wyoming.....	23,491	19,942	84.9	10,737	8,661	80.7	11,482	11,005	95.8	561	522	93.0
Colorado.....	131,948	102,189	77.4	45,891	33,359	72.7	54,751	50,835	92.8	3,886	3,273	84.2
New Mexico.....	56,099	43,062	76.8	6,538	4,905	75.0	7,941	7,235	91.1	930	833	89.6
Arizona.....	20,790	17,060	82.1	9,819	7,506	76.4	13,688	12,546	91.7	1,259	1,175	93.3
Utah.....	31,387	20,616	65.7	40,746	27,695	68.0	26,420	23,754	89.9	418	376	90.0
Nevada.....	7,086	5,585	78.8	5,012	3,788	75.6	6,038	5,645	93.5	77	58	75.3
Idaho.....	36,323	28,164	77.5	16,894	12,872	76.2	14,392	13,462	93.5	151	135	89.4
Washington.....	121,220	96,237	79.4	46,707	34,188	73.2	66,248	61,504	92.8	1,450	1,289	88.9
Oregon.....	109,360	83,454	76.3	32,314	23,448	72.6	33,605	30,800	91.7	632	568	89.9
California.....	270,291	203,877	75.4	165,586	123,689	74.7	190,259	171,820	90.3	4,750	3,903	82.2
Alaska.....	15,526	5,736	36.9	3,098	2,960	95.5	8,096	7,972	98.5	151	147	97.4
Hawaii.....	15,687	11,121	70.9	4,193	2,214	52.8	7,631	7,049	92.4	128	100	78.1
Military and naval.....	48,194	48,017	99.6	20,674	20,597	99.6	14,613	14,611	100.0	6,365	6,347	99.7

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE XX.—NUMBER OF FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL ELEMENT OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FEMALES IN THE SAME ELEMENT 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PAR- ENTS, 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PAR- ENTS, 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE, 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NEGRO, 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Engaged in gain- ful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gain- ful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gain- ful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gain- ful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	14,872,500	1,927,811	13.0	5,470,753	1,184,046	21.6	4,604,770	880,415	19.1	3,234,011	1,316,872	40.7
Continental United States.....	14,857,406	1,926,637	13.0	5,466,316	1,183,537	21.7	4,599,265	879,719	19.1	3,233,931	1,316,840	40.7
North Atlantic division.....	3,885,579	651,374	16.8	2,061,152	567,954	27.6	2,242,054	552,159	24.6	163,515	72,048	44.1
Maine.....	202,536	32,342	16.0	33,096	7,761	23.4	42,887	11,564	27.0	523	171	32.7
New Hampshire.....	103,569	19,275	18.6	24,229	7,814	32.3	41,305	14,512	35.1	297	156	52.5
Vermont.....	89,658	13,561	15.1	27,069	5,903	21.8	19,398	3,183	16.4	289	105	36.3
Massachusetts.....	435,457	87,464	20.1	295,846	100,403	33.9	424,381	135,378	31.9	13,555	5,747	42.4
Rhode Island.....	59,868	12,071	20.2	46,479	17,940	38.6	65,709	20,149	30.7	4,047	1,928	47.6
Connecticut.....	153,040	26,747	17.5	93,807	31,050	33.1	111,794	27,782	24.9	6,624	3,047	46.0
New York.....	1,106,806	189,461	17.1	856,867	233,384	27.2	913,173	225,623	24.7	45,052	23,059	51.2
New Jersey.....	320,740	48,963	15.3	188,336	49,141	26.1	202,284	43,185	21.3	29,878	13,211	44.2
Pennsylvania.....	1,413,905	221,490	15.7	495,423	114,558	23.1	421,123	70,783	16.8	63,250	24,624	38.9
South Atlantic division.....	2,218,072	298,915	13.5	152,654	29,905	19.6	91,657	15,610	17.0	1,353,104	562,298	41.6
Delaware.....	45,454	6,040	13.3	8,101	1,981	24.5	6,105	1,084	17.8	11,440	3,864	33.8
Maryland.....	258,311	39,487	15.3	70,543	15,541	22.0	45,336	8,296	18.3	91,230	35,658	39.1
District of Columbia.....	56,501	11,677	20.7	16,711	3,984	23.8	9,192	2,052	22.3	40,804	23,448	57.5
Virginia.....	420,649	42,721	10.2	11,962	1,602	13.4	6,867	958	14.0	245,448	80,239	32.7
West Virginia.....	292,127	24,038	8.2	19,702	3,044	15.5	8,050	805	10.0	13,788	3,273	23.7
North Carolina.....	450,789	71,616	15.9	3,134	463	14.8	1,647	235	14.3	227,376	87,178	38.3
South Carolina.....	195,032	41,606	21.3	4,871	812	16.7	2,188	356	16.3	275,249	138,560	50.3
Georgia.....	411,672	63,097	12.9	9,865	1,592	16.1	4,644	614	13.2	368,511	163,234	44.3
Florida.....	87,537	8,633	9.9	7,765	886	11.4	7,628	1,210	15.9	79,258	26,844	33.9
North Central division.....	5,072,839	599,628	11.8	2,630,049	489,029	18.6	1,836,337	250,319	13.6	193,940	57,266	29.5
Ohio.....	999,905	128,160	12.8	380,011	78,961	20.8	208,406	28,499	13.7	37,988	10,449	27.5
Indiana.....	726,494	77,590	10.7	149,775	25,227	16.8	62,651	7,048	11.2	22,450	6,538	30.5
Illinois.....	812,732	101,979	12.5	518,696	108,975	21.0	440,598	73,963	16.8	32,879	9,725	29.6
Michigan.....	385,204	49,597	12.9	279,653	49,772	17.8	239,843	32,399	13.5	1,678	26.9	26.9
Wisconsin.....	184,031	25,259	13.7	331,755	64,447	19.4	230,351	25,974	11.3	951	235	24.7
Minnesota.....	132,347	19,512	14.7	247,475	46,300	18.7	214,438	30,191	14.1	1,764	568	32.2
Iowa.....	443,774	53,244	12.0	235,613	37,908	16.1	133,611	14,652	11.0	4,747	1,083	22.8
Missouri.....	778,504	79,115	10.2	210,684	40,523	19.2	95,382	13,608	14.3	64,082	21,272	33.2
North Dakota.....	18,842	2,680	14.2	31,537	4,801	15.2	44,302	6,414	14.5	93	30	32.3
South Dakota.....	42,726	5,344	12.5	45,373	6,284	13.8	36,622	3,769	10.3	154	55	35.7
Nebraska.....	187,866	22,403	11.9	102,276	14,511	14.2	76,518	8,755	11.4	2,425	908	37.2
Kansas.....	360,414	34,745	9.6	97,201	11,325	11.7	53,615	5,047	9.4	20,173	4,430	22.0
South Central division.....	3,005,575	291,531	9.7	259,786	38,465	14.8	146,357	18,342	12.5	1,512,437	621,479	41.1
Kentucky.....	588,673	52,545	8.9	60,241	13,283	22.0	23,554	3,079	13.1	110,024	36,712	33.4
Tennessee.....	531,431	47,077	8.9	16,266	2,497	15.4	7,169	879	12.3	179,254	65,744	36.7
Alabama.....	336,795	47,692	14.2	11,375	1,456	12.8	5,261	564	10.7	299,685	150,294	50.2
Mississippi.....	214,711	26,797	12.5	7,890	979	12.4	2,546	396	15.6	320,313	150,041	46.8
Louisiana.....	190,228	20,676	10.9	45,545	6,651	14.6	22,168	2,620	11.8	235,343	100,888	42.9
Texas.....	649,679	52,308	8.1	92,086	10,771	11.7	72,962	9,581	13.1	219,136	67,709	30.9
Indian Territory.....	90,482	8,038	8.9	3,138	304	9.7	1,493	118	7.9	12,255	2,283	18.6
Oklahoma.....	99,835	7,185	7.2	12,059	1,068	8.9	6,039	469	7.8	6,811	1,262	18.5
Arkansas.....	303,741	29,213	9.6	11,186	1,456	13.0	5,165	636	12.3	129,616	46,546	35.9
Western division.....	675,341	85,189	12.6	362,675	58,184	16.0	282,860	43,289	15.3	10,935	3,749	34.3
Montana.....	26,150	3,513	13.4	18,315	2,875	15.7	18,662	3,098	16.6	526	212	40.3
Wyoming.....	12,331	1,474	12.0	6,257	873	14.0	4,892	598	12.2	257	55	21.4
Colorado.....	107,734	14,257	13.2	41,570	6,772	16.3	34,407	5,578	16.2	3,494	1,344	38.5
New Mexico.....	49,355	4,276	8.7	5,346	533	10.0	4,679	424	9.1	486	129	26.5
Arizona.....	12,574	1,344	10.7	6,939	684	9.9	7,691	872	11.3	401	167	41.6
Utah.....	29,208	2,884	9.9	39,695	4,407	11.1	25,728	3,293	12.8	171	71	41.5
Nevada.....	4,502	596	13.2	4,021	551	13.7	2,506	342	13.6	49	17	34.7
Idaho.....	25,845	2,381	9.2	12,946	1,221	9.4	7,246	798	11.0	104	30	28.8
Washington.....	84,040	10,133	12.1	37,040	5,084	13.7	34,234	4,511	13.2	776	216	27.8
Oregon.....	88,784	10,802	12.2	27,598	4,428	16.0	19,704	2,801	14.2	381	159	41.7
California.....	234,818	33,529	14.3	162,948	30,756	18.9	123,111	20,974	17.0	4,290	1,349	31.4
Alaska.....	1,390	166	11.9	610	112	18.4	645	147	22.8	14	4	28.6
Hawaii.....	13,379	235	7.0	3,694	366	9.9	4,782	529	11.1	37	7	18.9
Military and naval.....	325	70	21.5	133	31	23.3	78	20	25.6	29	21	72.4

COMPARATIVE INCREASE IN PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.

The statistics of occupations contained in the census report of 1890 related only to the population comprehended by the general enumeration at that census—that is, the population of continental United States, exclusive of Indian Territory and Indian reservations. That portion of the mainland excluded from the general enumeration, together with Alaska, was specially enumerated in 1890 under the provisions of the census act, but no comparable data were secured relative to the occupations of the people living within these areas. In order, therefore, to ascertain the increase, during the past two decades, in the number of persons gainfully occupied in continental United States, it is necessary, first, to estimate the proportion of persons at work of the total population specially enumerated on the mainland of the United States in 1890, on the basis of the proportion for the equivalent population in 1900, and, second, to make allowance for the number of children estimated to have been omitted from the returns of

occupations at that census. Hence, for the purpose of ascertaining the increase, from 1890 to 1900, in the number of persons occupied, there must be added to the 22,735,661 persons reported as engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 an estimated total of 680,964 persons—made up of 98,442 persons constituting the number of gainful workers for the areas specially enumerated, and 582,522 children omitted from the returns of occupations in certain states and territories (see page lxxvi)—making an aggregate of 23,416,625 persons. But to ascertain the increase in the number of gainful workers from 1880 to 1890, it is only necessary to add to the number (22,735,661) reported for 1890 the number of children estimated to have been omitted therefrom, making a total, for this purpose, of 23,318,183 persons. These two totals for 1890, when compared with similar figures for 1880 and 1900, show an approximate increase, for continental United States, of 5,656,608, or 24.2 per cent, from 1890 to 1900, and of 5,926,084, or 34.1 per cent, from 1880 to 1890, as compared with an increase in total population, during the same periods, of 20.7 and 24.9 per cent, respectively.

NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS IN THE MAIN CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.

DISTRIBUTION BY SEX.

In Table XXI the number of persons of both sexes and of each sex engaged in gainful occupations in 1900 is distributed by main classes of occupations and is compared with a similar distribution for 1880 and 1890.

As explained in Chapter I (see page xxv), the figures given under each class of occupations in 1880 and 1890 have been readjusted in accordance with the classification of occupations at the census of 1900; they differ,

therefore, both from the figures for 1880 as contained in the report for that census, and from the figures for 1880 and 1890 as contained in the report for 1890. It should be remembered also that the classification of occupations now in use is based, as far as possible, upon the kind of work performed, so that the figures represent, not the whole number of persons directly or indirectly connected with a given industry, but only the number reported as engaged in the specified kind of work.

TABLE XXI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY MAIN CLASSES, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	1900				1890 ¹		1880	
	Entire area.		Continental United States.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<i>Both sexes.</i>								
All occupations	29,287,070	100.0	29,073,233	100.0	23,318,183	100.0	17,392,099	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	10,438,219	35.6	10,381,765	35.7	9,148,448	39.2	7,713,875	44.3
Professional service.....	1,264,536	4.3	1,258,538	4.3	944,333	4.0	603,202	3.5
Domestic and personal service.....	5,693,778	19.5	5,580,657	19.2	4,220,812	18.1	3,418,793	19.6
Trade and transportation.....	4,778,233	16.3	4,766,964	16.4	3,326,122	14.3	1,871,503	10.8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	7,112,304	24.3	7,085,309	24.4	5,678,468	24.4	3,784,726	21.8
<i>Males.</i>								
All occupations	23,967,778	100.0	23,753,836	100.0	19,312,651	100.0	14,744,942	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	9,458,194	39.5	9,404,429	39.6	8,378,603	43.4	7,119,365	48.3
Professional service.....	833,362	3.5	827,941	3.5	632,646	3.3	425,947	2.9
Domestic and personal service.....	3,594,613	15.0	3,485,208	14.7	2,553,161	13.2	2,237,493	15.2
Trade and transportation.....	4,274,659	17.8	4,263,617	17.9	3,097,701	16.0	1,808,445	12.2
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	5,796,950	24.2	5,772,641	24.3	4,650,540	24.1	3,153,692	21.4
<i>Females.</i>								
All occupations	5,329,292	100.0	5,319,397	100.0	4,005,532	100.0	2,647,157	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	980,025	18.4	977,336	18.4	769,845	19.2	594,510	22.5
Professional service.....	431,174	8.1	430,697	8.1	311,687	7.8	177,255	6.7
Domestic and personal service.....	2,099,165	39.4	2,095,449	39.4	1,667,651	41.6	1,181,300	44.6
Trade and transportation.....	503,574	9.4	503,347	9.4	228,421	5.7	63,058	2.4
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	1,315,354	24.7	1,312,668	24.7	1,027,928	25.7	631,034	23.8

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxxvi.

It is evident from a comparison of the figures in Table XXI that agricultural pursuits constituted in 1900 the leading class of occupations for males and also for both sexes combined, 39.6 per cent of the male workers and 35.7 per cent of the workers of both sexes in continental United States being engaged in this branch of occupations. For female workers, domestic and personal service formed the principal branch of occupations, employing 39.4 per cent of the gainful workers of this sex. Next to agricultural pursuits the most important class of occupations for males in 1900 was manufacturing and mechanical pursuits; then came trade and transportation, domestic and personal service, and professional service, in the order named. For females also manufacturing and mechanical pursuits formed the class of occupations second in importance, ranking next to domestic and personal service; agricultural pursuits were third, followed in order by trade and transportation and professional service.

It is noticeable that the relative importance of agricultural pursuits is less marked in 1900 than it was at the two preceding censuses, the proportion of the total number of gainful workers of both sexes engaged in that branch of occupations having decreased in each decade since 1880, while the proportions engaged in professional service and in trade and transportation have increased. This statement holds true also of each sex separately. It is evident, then, that the professions and trade and transportation are absorbing an increasing proportion of the growing army of workers of each sex, while the agricultural class constitutes a diminishing proportion. For females there was a decline also in the relative importance of domestic and personal service, the per cent of the total number of gainful workers of this sex engaged in that branch of occupations having decreased from 44.6 in 1880 to 41.6 in 1890 and to 39.4 in 1900; for males the proportion engaged in domestic and personal service has increased somewhat since 1890—producing a slight increase for both sexes combined—but has decreased compared with 1880. The percentages for manufacturing and mechanical pursuits in 1900 show little change compared with 1890, but are somewhat greater than in 1880.

The proportion of workers in the several classes of occupations in 1900 is no doubt affected somewhat by the manner in which the returns of occupations were made by the enumerators. For instance, many persons who might have been reported as engaged in some specific branch of industry were returned simply as "laborers" and therefore were of necessity classified as "laborers (not specified)" under the main head of domestic and personal service. This defect in the returns may explain, in part, the fact that the proportion of persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits appears to have remained stationary from 1890 to 1900, while the proportion engaged in domestic and personal service shows an increase.

As previously stated (see page xxv), the heading "manufacturing and mechanical pursuits" includes persons engaged in fishing and in mining and quarrying. In order to ascertain the number of persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper, it is necessary to separate this class into three subclasses of occupations, as follows:

Distribution, by occupation subclasses, of persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, for both sexes and for each sex separately: 1880, 1890, and 1900.

SEX AND OCCUPATION SUBCLASSES.	1900 ¹		1890		1880	
	Number.	Per cent of total gainfully employed.	Number.	Per cent of total gainfully employed ²	Number.	Per cent of total gainfully employed.
Both sexes.....	7,085,309	24.4	5,678,468	24.4	3,784,726	21.8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper.	6,435,608	22.1	5,231,058	22.4	3,493,977	20.1
Mining and quarrying.	³ 580,761	2.0	387,248	1.7	249,397	1.4
Fishing.....	68,940	0.3	60,162	0.3	41,352	0.3
Males.....	5,772,641	24.3	4,650,540	24.1	3,153,692	21.4
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper.	5,124,490	21.6	4,203,769	21.8	2,863,087	19.4
Mining and quarrying.	³ 579,673	2.4	386,872	2.0	249,318	1.7
Fishing.....	68,478	0.3	59,899	0.3	41,287	0.3
Females.....	1,312,668	24.7	1,027,928	25.7	631,034	23.8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper.	1,311,118	24.7	1,027,289	25.7	630,890	23.8
Mining and quarrying.	⁴ 1,088	(⁴)	376	(⁴)	79	(⁴)
Fishing.....	462	(⁴)	263	(⁴)	65	(⁴)

¹ For continental United States.

² Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

³ Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies, not separately reported in 1880 and 1890.

⁴ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

This summary shows that the total number of persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper constituted 22.1 per cent of the entire number of persons at work in 1900, as compared with 22.4 per cent in 1890 and 20.1 per cent in 1880; persons engaged in mining and quarrying numbered 580,761, and constituted 2 per cent of all gainful workers in 1900, as against 1.7 per cent in 1890 and 1.4 per cent in 1880. As already explained, the census classification of occupations is based, as far as possible, upon the kind of work performed, so that these figures represent not the whole number of persons directly or indirectly connected with the mining and quarrying industry, but only those who were returned either as officials of mining and quarrying companies or as miners and quarrymen.

The total number of gainful workers in each state and territory in 1880, 1890, and 1900 are distributed by main classes of occupations, for both sexes and for each sex separately, in Tables XXII to XXVII.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XXII.—NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.			AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		
	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890	1880
1 United States.....	29,287,070	23,318,183	17,892,099	10,438,219	9,148,448	7,713,875	1,264,536	944,333	603,202
2 Continental United States.....	29,073,233	23,318,183	17,392,099	10,381,765	9,148,448	7,713,875	1,258,538	944,333	603,202
3 North Atlantic division.....	8,579,191	6,987,109	5,309,722	1,074,412	1,115,114	1,048,442	411,279	299,468	207,551
4 Maine.....	276,777	258,468	231,993	76,923	82,656	83,437	13,921	12,364	10,154
5 New Hampshire.....	178,719	164,703	142,468	38,782	42,279	45,122	7,765	6,831	6,602
6 Vermont.....	134,933	128,771	118,584	49,820	53,939	55,645	7,016	6,276	5,420
7 Massachusetts.....	1,208,407	982,444	720,774	66,551	69,720	65,215	60,603	43,247	27,288
8 Rhode Island.....	191,923	155,878	116,979	10,957	11,630	10,986	7,861	5,446	3,774
9 Connecticut.....	385,610	317,014	241,333	44,796	45,696	44,274	16,969	12,485	8,887
10 New York.....	2,996,474	2,435,725	1,884,645	375,990	397,541	379,178	159,393	115,376	79,677
11 New Jersey.....	757,759	570,738	396,879	68,881	68,603	59,388	34,740	22,363	14,141
12 Pennsylvania.....	2,448,589	1,973,368	1,456,067	341,712	343,150	305,197	103,011	76,080	51,608
13 South Atlantic division.....	4,000,581	3,273,841	2,677,762	2,032,569	1,824,799	1,622,081	119,360	92,361	62,309
14 Delaware.....	72,996	64,993	54,580	19,002	18,894	17,880	2,789	2,213	1,522
15 Maryland.....	458,788	395,167	324,432	95,554	93,201	91,139	19,354	14,576	10,938
16 District of Columbia.....	126,941	101,119	66,624	1,488	1,752	1,480	9,420	7,308	4,331
17 Virginia.....	662,415	570,796	494,240	300,268	278,284	254,651	21,364	17,695	12,061
18 West Virginia.....	325,663	235,064	176,199	151,722	131,250	107,790	11,714	8,662	5,596
19 North Carolina.....	716,742	586,488	480,187	459,306	419,936	361,449	15,012	12,296	8,545
20 South Carolina.....	570,995	462,485	392,102	393,693	348,159	295,022	10,431	8,193	5,924
21 Georgia.....	864,471	713,671	597,862	522,848	461,226	433,284	22,161	15,969	10,989
22 Florida.....	201,570	144,058	91,536	88,688	72,097	59,386	7,115	5,449	2,403
23 North Central division.....	9,580,649	7,815,409	5,625,123	3,508,808	3,258,614	2,735,525	478,036	371,347	230,622
24 Ohio.....	1,545,952	1,287,101	994,475	414,662	414,544	398,188	77,120	61,913	43,020
25 Indiana.....	898,953	744,308	635,080	342,733	342,474	331,783	42,473	34,519	26,170
26 Illinois.....	1,804,040	1,374,104	999,780	462,781	452,077	437,138	96,321	63,122	41,095
27 Michigan.....	905,990	764,437	569,204	312,462	292,487	249,226	40,742	33,490	21,135
28 Wisconsin.....	732,638	582,469	417,455	270,007	243,838	199,711	32,266	24,278	15,835
29 Minnesota.....	645,874	474,566	255,125	258,944	197,771	133,690	30,216	22,767	9,721
30 Iowa.....	789,404	646,390	528,302	371,604	336,612	303,922	46,814	37,762	26,578
31 Missouri.....	1,121,392	913,793	692,959	463,293	419,615	356,415	51,256	39,465	25,124
32 North Dakota.....	117,640	68,927	37,844	71,626	45,042	4,952	4,952	3,058	1,797
33 South Dakota.....	137,156	115,777	57,844	82,857	70,189	28,652	7,877	6,995	3,109
34 Nebraska.....	873,970	874,699	152,614	186,587	176,809	90,610	21,239	19,539	13,038
35 Kansas.....	507,740	468,843	322,285	271,252	267,156	206,190	26,760	25,439	13,038
36 South Central division.....	5,209,755	3,900,448	3,022,173	3,300,817	2,586,328	2,120,525	152,381	114,263	73,455
37 Kentucky.....	752,531	620,737	519,854	408,185	350,604	320,809	26,502	22,150	15,380
38 Tennessee.....	727,587	593,420	447,970	413,406	370,602	294,467	22,235	19,450	11,899
39 Alabama.....	763,188	600,275	492,790	515,737	430,719	381,673	14,946	11,952	8,117
40 Mississippi.....	645,123	498,118	415,506	490,582	395,037	340,296	12,934	10,862	8,192
41 Louisiana.....	536,093	437,782	363,228	295,445	253,799	206,014	13,001	10,026	7,788
42 Texas.....	1,033,033	743,891	522,133	644,634	478,299	360,261	40,207	28,123	15,732
43 Indian Territory.....	133,710	.....	.....	92,418	.....	.....	4,309	.....	.....
44 Oklahoma.....	132,695	20,906	.....	94,931	13,911	.....	5,211	1,017	.....
45 Arkansas.....	485,795	385,319	260,692	345,479	293,457	217,005	13,036	10,683	6,347
46 Western division.....	1,703,107	1,341,376	757,319	465,159	363,593	187,302	97,482	66,894	29,265
47 Montana.....	114,799	72,300	22,255	28,693	15,184	4,903	4,870	2,900	669
48 Wyoming.....	44,268	30,823	8,884	13,407	8,285	1,698	1,609	1,203	374
49 Colorado.....	218,263	192,438	101,251	44,904	38,764	14,097	13,783	9,830	4,224
50 New Mexico.....	66,020	54,711	40,822	27,214	24,164	14,324	2,118	1,712	882
51 Arizona.....	53,370	26,718	22,271	16,174	7,244	3,536	2,187	1,095	621
52 Utah.....	84,604	68,165	40,055	29,414	21,562	14,725	4,667	2,843	1,281
53 Nevada.....	19,809	23,433	32,233	5,890	5,681	4,596	1,090	1,060	986
54 Idaho.....	62,683	35,436	15,578	27,489	13,860	4,082	2,773	1,295	450
55 Washington.....	225,387	165,247	30,122	61,113	44,045	13,779	12,492	8,214	1,126
56 Oregon.....	169,637	127,475	67,343	58,490	47,823	27,733	10,046	6,926	2,754
57 California.....	644,267	544,630	376,505	162,371	136,981	83,829	41,847	29,816	16,998
58 Alaska.....	33,335	.....	.....	367	.....	.....	783	.....	.....
59 Hawaii.....	90,172	.....	.....	56,066	.....	.....	1,742	.....	.....
60 Military and naval.....	90,330	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	3,523	.....	.....

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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IN EACH MAIN CLASS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.			
1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880	
5,693,778	4,220,812	3,418,793	4,778,233	3,326,122	1,871,503	7,112,304	5,678,468	3,784,726	1
5,580,657	4,220,812	3,418,793	4,766,964	3,326,122	1,871,503	7,085,309	5,678,468	3,784,726	2
1,857,069	1,467,628	1,210,916	1,867,805	1,316,779	829,844	3,368,626	2,788,120	2,012,969	8
54,784	39,709	35,973	43,217	37,291	31,179	87,932	86,448	71,250	4
30,576	22,945	20,831	25,651	19,771	12,630	75,945	72,877	57,283	5
23,028	21,487	22,119	18,889	14,551	9,630	36,180	32,518	25,770	6
231,003	179,004	136,746	233,474	196,513	122,280	566,776	493,960	369,245	7
34,900	27,671	20,105	37,043	27,372	16,179	101,162	83,759	65,935	8
75,317	58,118	41,637	71,714	49,383	30,968	176,814	151,437	115,567	9
673,374	585,650	449,064	758,160	527,564	351,002	1,034,557	859,594	625,724	10
167,916	123,979	95,467	179,811	120,072	68,159	306,411	235,721	159,724	11
566,171	459,070	388,974	454,846	324,262	187,817	982,849	771,806	522,471	12
798,837	581,127	516,845	422,272	308,751	178,020	627,493	466,803	298,507	13
17,012	15,754	15,928	11,487	9,045	5,235	22,706	19,087	14,015	14
119,587	100,065	86,118	91,367	68,979	50,998	132,876	118,346	85,239	15
48,876	29,124	29,199	40,553	28,891	16,251	26,604	24,044	15,363	16
156,596	124,190	133,524	73,966	58,526	31,601	110,221	92,101	62,408	17
56,252	30,264	25,874	38,184	22,973	10,925	67,791	41,915	26,014	18
108,233	70,126	60,379	43,257	28,799	16,394	90,934	55,331	33,420	19
78,795	51,093	57,907	29,345	21,735	14,005	58,731	33,305	19,244	20
163,154	119,108	92,494	70,923	54,770	26,062	85,385	62,598	35,033	21
50,332	31,403	15,422	23,190	15,033	6,549	32,245	20,076	7,776	22
1,759,936	1,328,853	1,028,899	1,671,015	1,151,139	596,981	2,162,854	1,705,456	1,038,096	23
306,433	245,392	203,783	283,932	195,578	108,339	463,805	369,674	241,145	24
168,591	122,141	110,269	138,545	92,344	57,340	206,611	152,825	109,518	25
366,342	257,821	187,174	397,046	246,704	129,985	481,550	354,380	204,388	26
182,031	145,113	121,000	143,475	103,276	56,045	227,280	190,071	121,798	27
148,491	108,483	81,869	105,260	68,620	37,527	176,514	137,250	82,513	28
124,904	91,458	49,416	112,918	72,456	24,736	118,892	90,114	37,562	29
117,177	83,799	76,361	129,006	88,097	51,932	124,808	100,120	69,509	30
189,752	141,889	121,473	198,737	140,046	81,532	218,854	172,778	108,415	31
17,283	9,037	14,060	14,060	6,679	9,719	5,111	5,111	2,847	32
16,821	13,554	12,211	15,274	12,850	2,627	14,327	13,189	18,132	33
55,148	57,888	21,047	61,891	62,883	15,716	49,105	57,580	18,132	34
66,963	52,278	39,296	70,871	61,606	27,592	71,894	62,364	36,169	35
793,549	524,165	462,912	475,931	315,318	163,446	487,077	360,374	201,835	36
127,179	95,739	87,720	83,882	61,145	34,686	106,788	91,099	61,259	37
132,781	88,086	81,485	78,085	58,906	24,490	81,080	66,476	35,629	38
102,571	72,038	63,790	51,318	36,299	17,292	78,616	49,267	21,918	39
75,212	49,133	40,990	35,641	22,417	13,250	30,754	20,669	12,778	40
115,618	88,465	90,182	57,613	40,586	29,297	54,416	44,906	29,947	41
156,413	98,707	81,610	111,612	77,033	35,213	80,167	61,729	29,317	42
15,212	1,689	11,874	11,874	2,075	8,829	10,897	2,214	10,987	43
12,188	35,308	17,135	35,370	21,857	9,218	35,535	24,014	10,987	44
56,375	319,039	204,221	329,941	234,135	103,212	439,259	357,715	233,319	45
371,266	319,039	204,221	329,941	234,135	103,212	439,259	357,715	233,319	46
24,098	19,398	6,305	21,040	11,443	2,750	36,098	23,375	7,628	47
10,315	8,106	3,670	9,323	5,258	1,514	9,614	7,971	1,628	48
41,701	41,167	20,833	47,105	40,538	15,260	70,770	62,139	46,837	49
19,478	16,690	18,160	7,208	4,979	3,261	10,002	7,166	4,195	50
11,266	8,092	7,778	7,732	3,738	3,174	16,011	6,549	7,262	51
16,016	15,122	9,878	14,095	11,088	4,146	20,412	17,550	10,025	52
4,921	5,230	9,605	2,906	3,308	4,255	5,002	8,154	12,791	53
10,772	6,510	3,426	8,003	4,358	1,314	13,646	9,413	6,306	54
49,641	40,403	5,556	43,185	29,266	3,370	58,956	43,319	6,291	55
36,734	25,375	13,973	28,732	19,373	6,084	35,635	27,978	16,799	56
146,324	132,946	105,037	140,612	100,786	58,084	163,113	144,101	113,557	57
12,407	-----	-----	2,508	-----	-----	17,320	-----	-----	58
16,214	-----	-----	6,850	-----	-----	9,310	-----	-----	59
84,500	-----	-----	1,911	-----	-----	365	-----	-----	60

² Dakota territory.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XXIII.—NUMBER OF MALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.			AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		
		1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890	1880
1	United States	23,957,778	19,312,651	14,744,942	9,458,194	8,378,603	7,119,365	833,362	632,646	425,947
2	Continental United States	23,753,836	19,312,651	14,744,942	9,404,429	8,378,603	7,119,365	827,941	632,646	425,947
3	North Atlantic division	6,734,881	5,558,690	4,333,047	1,039,729	1,094,440	1,043,497	270,254	192,797	136,572
4	Maine	224,847	213,405	198,465	73,791	81,193	83,194	7,262	6,007	4,951
5	New Hampshire	136,961	127,845	112,340	37,224	41,658	44,931	4,248	3,529	2,759
6	Vermont	112,181	108,804	102,417	48,352	53,290	55,431	3,645	3,029	2,648
7	Massachusetts	879,374	719,166	546,591	64,669	68,790	64,988	37,800	26,248	16,715
8	Rhode Island	139,829	113,164	87,120	10,673	11,446	10,951	4,924	3,447	2,440
9	Connecticut	296,971	245,634	192,663	43,247	44,830	44,184	10,327	7,509	5,402
10	New York	2,324,429	1,921,785	1,524,264	363,619	388,951	376,931	107,689	76,484	54,307
11	New Jersey	603,237	459,467	330,103	67,035	67,193	58,993	24,185	15,600	10,249
12	Pennsylvania	2,017,052	1,649,420	1,239,084	331,119	337,089	303,894	70,674	50,944	37,101
13	South Atlantic division	3,093,091	2,552,393	2,119,492	1,697,623	1,542,301	1,358,072	81,949	66,791	49,168
14	Delaware	60,024	54,565	46,652	18,494	18,508	17,640	1,878	1,505	1,097
15	Maryland	359,756	310,415	265,632	92,014	90,493	89,388	13,266	10,144	8,377
16	District of Columbia	85,780	68,992	46,966	1,440	1,695	1,461	7,034	5,689	3,483
17	Virginia	536,883	463,158	411,043	277,594	260,338	239,503	13,632	11,965	9,191
18	West Virginia	294,502	213,406	164,691	146,142	127,691	107,192	8,627	6,397	4,561
19	North Carolina	556,581	460,794	393,211	385,187	353,832	314,740	10,270	8,971	6,916
20	South Carolina	389,645	324,678	272,015	278,614	251,339	209,092	6,836	5,970	4,612
21	Georgia	645,932	541,016	445,530	422,530	377,984	330,936	15,499	11,907	8,839
22	Florida	163,989	115,729	73,752	75,608	60,421	48,120	5,007	4,243	2,092
23	North Central division	8,183,118	6,801,062	5,088,033	3,408,789	3,176,793	2,720,123	299,075	236,730	156,419
24	Ohio	1,299,881	1,102,924	881,836	399,909	404,365	396,813	52,113	41,783	30,469
25	Indiana	782,237	659,401	583,658	332,840	334,127	330,157	29,492	24,104	19,683
26	Illinois	1,509,394	1,173,794	893,673	450,614	439,171	434,563	63,812	41,176	28,525
27	Michigan	772,299	668,489	514,191	303,559	286,388	248,253	24,269	20,445	12,840
28	Wisconsin	616,391	501,012	371,062	261,450	237,513	198,190	17,931	13,545	8,962
29	Minnesota	548,946	408,941	230,048	252,129	193,947	132,972	17,112	14,060	5,846
30	Iowa	682,521	565,830	483,457	363,472	328,386	302,536	22,629	18,962	15,528
31	Missouri	966,866	800,471	630,016	447,315	406,720	352,799	35,627	27,963	19,088
32	North Dakota	103,548	61,001	254,993	69,849	44,107	28,512	2,850	1,945	1,449
33	South Dakota	121,512	104,197	80,696	80,696	68,657	28,512	4,322	3,613	2,149
34	Nebraska	327,354	331,920	142,159	182,338	173,218	89,984	11,872	12,294	4,835
35	Kansas	452,169	423,082	302,934	264,618	260,194	205,344	16,146	16,840	9,194
36	South Central division	4,237,934	3,183,555	2,492,259	2,808,511	2,208,315	1,811,486	109,401	86,914	61,011
37	Kentucky	646,909	536,800	465,432	390,226	338,174	315,683	18,934	16,135	12,352
38	Tennessee	611,383	508,378	391,562	379,443	342,228	275,934	16,452	14,983	9,944
39	Alabama	563,179	454,923	368,734	386,735	334,366	292,520	10,759	9,180	6,566
40	Mississippi	466,766	362,529	305,089	362,551	294,891	252,682	8,121	7,587	6,349
41	Louisiana	405,182	322,019	268,176	227,614	191,360	148,246	8,936	7,196	6,243
42	Texas	892,641	648,654	463,190	585,394	434,904	331,069	29,175	22,226	13,791
43	Indian Territory	121,494	19,849	230,076	86,894	13,600	195,352	3,394	843	5,766
44	Oklahoma	122,438	330,403	230,076	91,513	258,792	195,352	8,672	8,764	5,766
45	Arkansas	407,942	330,403	230,076	298,141	258,792	195,352	9,358	8,764	5,766
46	Western division	1,504,812	1,216,951	712,111	449,777	356,754	186,187	67,262	49,414	22,777
47	Montana	104,990	67,664	21,748	28,149	14,992	4,894	3,490	2,294	562
48	Wyoming	41,264	28,929	8,420	13,177	8,216	1,694	1,079	953	338
49	Colorado	190,297	173,291	96,472	43,747	38,077	14,020	9,605	7,463	3,641
50	New Mexico	59,710	50,777	38,560	26,278	23,744	14,210	1,648	1,386	796
51	Arizona	46,584	25,149	21,800	13,904	7,144	3,524	1,682	928	482
52	Utah	73,840	61,089	37,188	28,401	20,992	14,645	3,235	2,135	982
53	Nevada	17,809	21,609	30,730	5,763	5,591	4,562	682	730	770
54	Idaho	58,167	33,542	15,287	26,780	13,659	4,071	1,923	1,004	397
55	Washington	204,606	154,132	29,059	59,159	43,435	13,707	8,926	6,598	837
56	Oregon	151,200	116,682	64,564	56,930	46,931	27,642	6,680	5,007	2,075
57	California	556,345	484,087	348,308	147,504	133,973	83,218	28,307	20,921	11,897
58	Alaska	29,707	.....	.....	354	.....	.....	620	.....	.....
59	Hawaii	84,047	.....	.....	53,880	.....	.....	1,294	.....	.....
60	Military and naval	90,188	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	3,507	.....	.....

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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IN EACH MAIN CLASS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.			
1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880	
3,594,618	2,553,161	2,237,493	4,274,659	3,097,701	1,808,445	5,796,950	4,650,540	3,153,692	1
3,485,208	2,553,161	2,237,493	4,263,617	3,097,701	1,808,445	5,772,641	4,650,540	3,153,692	2
1,165,352	890,856	773,767	1,629,782	1,201,302	791,344	2,629,764	2,179,295	1,587,867	3
36,543	25,526	25,453	38,508	34,850	30,376	68,743	65,829	54,491	4
18,436	13,662	12,674	23,020	18,339	12,030	54,033	50,657	39,946	5
12,842	11,233	12,739	17,238	13,834	9,457	30,104	27,418	22,142	6
124,812	92,822	77,911	238,580	174,239	115,696	414,063	357,067	271,281	7
21,342	16,512	12,311	31,512	24,709	15,559	71,378	57,050	45,859	8
45,022	33,207	24,482	61,656	44,457	29,900	136,719	115,631	88,695	9
407,834	308,772	268,928	656,970	481,790	335,162	788,317	665,788	488,935	10
107,400	75,798	64,303	160,332	111,385	65,728	244,285	189,496	130,830	11
391,121	313,329	274,966	402,016	297,699	177,436	822,122	650,359	445,687	12
418,784	271,493	288,781	389,390	291,228	171,263	505,345	380,580	252,208	13
10,587	9,845	10,786	10,172	8,331	4,977	18,893	16,376	12,152	14
68,689	52,221	48,794	82,102	63,233	48,534	103,684	94,324	70,539	15
23,527	18,544	15,179	32,640	23,900	14,136	21,139	19,164	12,707	16
82,188	56,476	77,406	99,761	66,649	30,990	93,708	77,730	53,953	17
41,145	18,267	17,592	36,016	22,239	10,779	62,672	38,452	24,667	18
52,794	27,949	27,461	41,321	28,171	16,218	67,009	41,871	27,876	19
33,732	21,656	29,265	27,794	21,024	13,603	42,669	24,689	15,443	20
73,709	47,654	52,892	67,296	53,054	25,535	66,898	50,417	27,828	21
32,413	18,881	9,906	22,288	14,627	6,491	28,678	17,557	7,143	22
1,162,678	854,956	713,599	1,489,968	1,076,163	583,545	1,822,608	1,456,420	914,347	23
207,041	163,490	140,011	249,936	180,978	105,270	390,882	312,308	209,273	24
118,113	83,102	79,567	125,081	87,069	56,145	176,711	131,009	98,106	25
243,505	164,883	127,575	346,144	227,246	126,629	405,319	301,318	176,387	26
125,146	99,818	89,369	126,328	95,991	54,544	192,997	165,847	109,185	27
97,314	69,684	55,510	92,869	63,830	36,422	146,827	116,440	71,978	28
77,074	54,741	33,625	102,273	68,185	24,319	100,358	78,008	33,286	29
73,827	50,784	53,073	118,186	83,666	51,248	103,507	84,032	61,072	30
121,032	85,598	81,359	180,383	132,083	79,900	182,509	148,107	96,870	31
9,284	4,162	210,197	13,359	6,505	26,199	8,256	4,282	28,636	32
9,743	7,875	15,362	14,322	12,461	15,669	12,429	11,591	16,409	33
35,812	37,361	27,951	56,385	59,355	58,804	40,947	49,692	33,145	34
44,837	35,458		64,702			61,866	53,786		35
452,563	277,033	281,310	450,308	304,360	160,275	417,151	306,933	178,177	36
73,643	49,434	49,951	77,051	57,940	33,871	87,055	75,117	58,575	37
71,842	41,228	49,641	73,993	52,126	24,047	69,653	57,813	31,996	38
47,676	33,398	34,318	49,091	35,388	16,938	68,918	42,591	18,392	39
36,088	20,866	21,949	34,127	21,817	13,123	25,879	17,368	10,986	40
68,920	49,615	59,736	54,259	38,483	28,218	45,453	35,365	25,733	41
101,821	61,497	56,179	106,498	75,209	34,937	69,753	54,818	27,214	42
10,589			10,513			10,104			43
8,641	1,315		10,827	2,025		7,785	2,066		44
33,343	19,680	9,536	33,949	21,372	9,141	32,551	21,795	10,281	45
285,831	258,823	180,036	304,169	224,648	102,018	397,773	327,312	221,093	46
18,629	16,715	5,997	20,078	11,219	2,743	34,644	22,444	7,552	47
8,821	6,941	3,337	9,074	5,172	1,497	9,113	7,647	1,554	48
27,970	30,873	17,839	43,123	38,779	15,104	65,852	58,104	45,868	49
16,108	14,169	16,447	7,008	4,903	3,249	8,673	6,575	3,858	50
9,486	7,141	7,476	7,491	3,705	3,158	14,021	6,231	7,160	51
11,497	11,624	8,303	12,735	10,548	4,024	17,972	15,790	9,214	52
3,894	4,306	8,717	2,788	3,251	4,243	4,692	7,731	12,438	53
8,859	5,580	3,269	7,635	4,273	1,308	12,965	9,026	6,242	54
40,685	34,804	5,031	40,460	28,421	3,357	55,376	40,874	6,127	55
29,249	12,694	12,694	26,298	18,534	6,042	32,043	25,530	16,111	56
110,633	105,990	90,926	127,479	95,843	57,293	142,422	127,360	104,969	57
10,803			2,464			15,466			58
14,221			6,668			8,484			59
84,381			1,910			359			60

² Dakota territory.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XXIV.—NUMBER OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.			AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		
		1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890	1880
1	United States.....	5,329,292	4,005,532	2,647,157	980,025	769,845	594,510	431,174	311,687	177,255
2	Continental United States.....	5,319,397	4,005,532	2,647,157	977,336	769,845	594,510	430,597	311,687	177,255
3	North Atlantic division.....	1,844,310	1,428,419	976,675	34,683	20,674	4,945	141,025	106,671	70,979
4	Maine.....	51,930	45,063	33,528	3,132	1,463	243	6,659	6,357	5,203
5	New Hampshire.....	41,758	36,858	30,128	1,558	621	191	5,517	3,302	3,843
6	Vermont.....	22,752	19,967	16,167	1,468	649	214	3,371	3,247	2,772
7	Massachusetts.....	329,033	263,278	174,183	1,882	980	227	23,303	16,999	10,573
8	Rhode Island.....	52,094	42,714	29,859	1,284	184	55	2,937	1,999	1,334
9	Connecticut.....	88,639	71,380	48,670	1,549	766	90	6,642	4,976	3,485
10	New York.....	672,045	513,940	360,381	12,371	8,590	2,247	51,704	38,892	25,370
11	New Jersey.....	154,522	111,271	66,776	1,846	1,410	395	10,555	6,763	3,892
12	Pennsylvania.....	431,537	323,948	216,983	10,593	6,061	1,303	32,337	24,136	14,507
13	South Atlantic division.....	907,440	721,448	558,270	334,946	282,498	264,009	37,411	25,570	13,141
14	Delaware.....	12,972	10,428	7,928	508	386	240	911	708	425
15	Maryland.....	98,983	84,752	58,800	3,540	2,708	1,751	6,088	4,432	2,561
16	District of Columbia.....	41,161	32,127	19,658	48	57	19	2,386	1,619	848
17	Virginia.....	125,532	107,638	83,197	22,674	17,946	15,148	7,732	5,730	2,870
18	West Virginia.....	31,161	22,018	11,508	5,580	3,559	598	3,187	2,265	1,035
19	North Carolina.....	160,161	125,694	86,796	74,119	66,104	46,709	4,742	3,325	1,629
20	South Carolina.....	181,350	137,807	120,087	115,079	96,820	85,930	3,595	2,223	1,312
21	Georgia.....	218,539	172,655	152,332	100,318	83,242	102,348	6,662	4,062	2,150
22	Florida.....	37,581	28,329	17,784	13,080	11,676	11,266	2,108	1,206	311
23	North Central division.....	1,397,531	1,014,347	537,090	100,019	81,821	15,402	178,961	134,617	74,203
24	Ohio.....	246,071	184,177	112,639	14,753	10,179	1,375	25,007	20,130	12,551
25	Indiana.....	116,716	84,902	51,422	9,893	8,347	1,626	12,981	10,415	6,487
26	Illinois.....	294,646	200,310	106,101	12,167	12,906	2,575	32,509	21,946	12,570
27	Michigan.....	133,691	95,948	55,013	8,903	6,099	973	16,473	13,045	8,295
28	Wisconsin.....	116,147	81,457	46,393	8,657	6,325	1,621	14,335	10,733	6,873
29	Minnesota.....	96,928	65,625	25,077	6,815	3,824	718	13,104	8,707	3,875
30	Iowa.....	106,883	80,560	44,845	8,132	8,226	1,386	23,285	18,800	11,050
31	Missouri.....	154,526	113,322	62,943	15,978	12,895	3,616	15,629	11,502	6,036
32	North Dakota.....	14,092	7,326	2,851	1,777	935	2140	2,102	1,113	2348
33	South Dakota.....	15,644	11,580	10,455	2,161	1,532	3,555	3,655	2,382	2,274
34	Nebraska.....	46,616	42,779	19,351	4,249	3,591	626	9,367	7,245	3,844
35	Kansas.....	55,571	45,761	19,351	6,634	6,962	846	10,614	8,599	3,844
36	South Central division.....	971,821	716,893	529,914	492,306	378,013	309,039	42,980	27,349	12,444
37	Kentucky.....	105,622	83,937	54,422	17,959	12,430	5,126	7,568	6,015	3,028
38	Tennessee.....	116,204	85,042	56,408	33,963	28,274	18,533	5,783	4,467	1,955
39	Alabama.....	200,009	145,352	124,056	129,002	96,353	89,153	4,187	2,772	1,551
40	Mississippi.....	178,357	135,589	110,417	128,081	100,146	87,614	4,813	3,275	1,843
41	Louisiana.....	130,911	115,763	95,052	67,831	62,439	57,768	4,065	2,830	1,545
42	Texas.....	140,392	95,237	58,943	59,240	43,395	29,192	11,032	5,897	1,941
43	Indian Territory.....	12,216	.....	.....	5,524	.....	.....	915	.....	.....
44	Oklahoma.....	10,257	1,037	.....	3,418	311	.....	1,539	174	.....
45	Arkansas.....	77,853	54,916	30,616	47,338	34,665	21,653	3,078	1,919	581
46	Western division.....	198,295	124,425	45,208	15,382	6,839	1,115	30,220	17,480	6,488
47	Montana.....	9,809	4,636	507	544	192	9	1,380	505	107
48	Wyoming.....	3,004	1,894	464	230	69	4	530	250	36
49	Colorado.....	27,966	19,147	4,779	1,157	687	77	4,178	2,372	583
50	New Mexico.....	6,310	3,934	2,262	941	420	114	470	225	86
51	Arizona.....	6,786	1,569	471	2,270	100	12	505	167	39
52	Utah.....	10,764	7,076	2,887	1,013	570	80	1,432	708	299
53	Nevada.....	2,000	1,824	1,503	137	90	34	408	330	216
54	Idaho.....	4,516	1,894	291	709	201	11	845	291	53
55	Washington.....	20,781	11,115	1,063	1,954	610	72	3,566	1,616	289
56	Oregon.....	18,437	10,793	2,779	1,560	892	91	3,366	1,919	679
57	California.....	87,922	60,543	28,202	4,867	3,008	611	13,540	8,895	4,101
58	Alaska.....	3,628	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	113	.....	.....
59	Hawaii.....	6,125	.....	.....	2,676	.....	.....	448	.....	.....
60	Military and naval.....	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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AND IN EACH MAIN CLASS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.			
1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880	
2,099,165	1,667,651	1,181,300	503,574	228,421	63,058	1,315,354	1,027,928	631,034	1
2,095,449	1,667,651	1,181,300	503,347	228,421	63,058	1,312,668	1,027,928	631,034	2
691,717	576,772	437,149	238,023	115,477	38,500	738,862	608,825	425,102	3
18,241	14,183	10,520	4,709	2,441	803	19,189	20,619	16,759	4
12,140	9,283	8,157	2,631	1,432	600	21,912	22,220	17,337	5
10,186	10,254	9,380	1,651	717	173	6,076	5,100	3,628	6
106,191	86,182	58,835	44,944	22,274	6,584	152,713	136,893	97,964	7
13,558	11,159	7,794	5,531	2,663	620	29,784	26,709	20,076	8
30,295	24,906	17,155	10,058	4,926	1,068	40,095	35,806	26,872	9
265,540	226,878	180,136	96,190	45,774	15,840	246,240	193,806	136,788	10
60,516	48,186	31,164	19,479	8,687	2,431	62,126	46,225	28,894	11
175,050	146,741	114,008	52,830	26,563	10,381	160,727	121,447	76,784	12
380,053	309,634	228,064	32,882	17,523	6,757	122,148	86,223	46,299	13
6,425	5,909	5,142	1,315	714	258	3,813	2,711	1,863	14
50,898	47,844	37,824	9,265	5,746	2,464	29,192	24,022	14,700	15
25,349	20,580	14,020	7,913	4,991	2,115	5,465	4,880	2,656	16
74,408	67,714	56,118	4,205	1,877	611	16,513	14,371	8,450	17
15,107	11,997	8,282	2,168	734	146	5,119	3,463	1,447	18
55,439	42,177	32,918	1,936	628	176	23,925	13,460	5,544	19
45,063	29,437	28,642	1,551	711	402	16,062	8,616	3,801	20
89,445	71,454	40,102	3,627	1,716	527	18,487	12,181	7,205	21
17,919	12,522	5,516	902	406	58	3,572	2,519	633	22
597,258	473,897	310,300	181,047	74,976	13,436	340,246	249,036	123,749	23
99,392	81,902	63,772	33,996	14,600	3,069	72,923	57,366	31,872	24
50,478	39,039	30,702	13,464	5,285	1,195	29,900	21,816	11,412	25
122,837	92,938	59,599	50,902	19,458	3,356	76,231	53,062	28,001	26
56,885	45,295	31,631	17,147	7,285	1,501	34,283	24,224	12,613	27
51,177	38,799	26,859	12,391	4,790	1,105	29,687	20,810	10,535	28
47,830	36,717	15,791	10,645	4,271	417	18,534	12,106	4,276	29
43,350	33,015	23,288	10,820	4,431	684	21,296	16,088	8,437	30
68,720	56,291	40,114	18,354	7,963	1,632	35,845	24,671	11,545	31
8,049	4,875	2,014	701	174	238	1,468	829	311	32
7,078	5,679	2,014	952	389	238	1,898	1,598	1,598	33
19,336	20,527	5,685	5,506	3,528	147	8,158	7,888	1,723	34
22,126	18,820	11,845	6,169	2,802	292	10,028	8,578	3,024	35
340,986	247,132	181,602	25,623	10,958	3,171	69,926	53,441	23,658	36
53,536	46,305	37,769	6,831	3,205	815	19,728	15,982	7,684	37
60,939	41,558	31,844	4,092	1,780	443	11,427	8,663	3,633	38
54,895	38,640	29,472	2,227	911	354	9,698	6,676	3,526	39
39,124	28,267	19,041	1,514	600	127	4,875	3,301	1,792	40
46,698	38,850	30,446	3,354	2,103	1,079	8,963	9,541	4,214	41
54,592	37,210	25,431	5,114	1,824	276	10,414	6,911	2,108	42
4,623	374	.....	361	793	.....	793	.....	.....	43
3,547	.....	.....	709	50	.....	1,044	148	.....	44
23,032	15,628	7,599	1,421	485	77	2,984	2,219	706	45
85,435	60,216	24,185	25,772	9,487	1,194	41,486	30,403	12,226	46
5,469	2,683	308	962	224	7	1,454	931	76	47
1,494	1,165	333	249	86	17	501	324	74	48
13,731	10,294	2,994	3,982	1,759	156	4,918	4,035	969	49
3,370	2,521	1,713	200	76	12	1,329	591	337	50
1,780	951	802	241	33	16	1,990	818	102	51
4,519	3,498	1,575	1,360	540	122	2,440	1,760	811	52
1,027	924	888	118	57	12	310	423	353	53
1,913	980	157	368	85	6	681	387	64	54
8,956	5,599	525	2,725	845	13	3,580	2,445	164	55
7,485	4,695	1,279	2,434	839	42	3,592	2,448	688	56
35,691	26,956	14,111	13,133	4,943	791	20,691	16,741	8,588	57
1,604	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	1,854	.....	.....	58
1,993	.....	.....	182	.....	.....	826	.....	.....	59
119	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	60

*Dakota territory.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XXV.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MAIN CLASSES, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.		
	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880
United States.....	35.6	39.2	44.3	4.3	4.0	3.5	19.5	18.1	19.6	16.3	14.3	10.8	24.3	24.4	21.8
Continental United States.....	35.7	39.2	44.3	4.3	4.0	3.5	19.2	18.1	19.6	16.4	14.3	10.8	24.4	24.4	21.8
North Atlantic division.....	12.5	16.0	19.8	4.8	4.3	3.9	21.6	21.0	22.8	21.8	18.8	15.6	39.3	39.9	37.9
Maine.....	27.8	32.0	36.0	5.0	4.8	4.4	19.8	15.4	15.5	15.6	14.4	13.4	31.8	33.4	30.7
New Hampshire.....	21.7	25.7	31.7	4.3	4.1	4.6	17.1	13.9	14.6	14.4	12.0	8.9	42.5	44.3	40.2
Vermont.....	36.9	41.9	46.9	5.2	4.9	4.6	17.1	16.7	18.7	14.0	11.3	8.1	26.8	25.2	21.7
Massachusetts.....	5.5	7.1	9.0	5.0	4.4	3.8	19.1	18.2	19.0	23.5	20.0	17.0	46.9	50.3	51.2
Rhode Island.....	5.7	7.5	9.4	4.1	3.5	3.2	18.2	17.8	17.2	19.3	17.5	13.8	52.7	58.7	56.4
Connecticut.....	11.6	14.4	18.3	4.4	3.9	3.7	19.5	18.3	17.3	18.6	15.6	12.8	45.9	47.8	47.9
New York.....	12.6	16.3	20.1	5.3	4.7	4.3	22.5	22.0	23.8	25.1	21.7	18.6	34.5	35.3	33.2
New Jersey.....	9.1	12.0	15.0	4.6	3.9	3.6	22.2	21.7	24.0	23.7	21.1	17.2	40.4	41.3	40.2
Pennsylvania.....	14.0	17.4	21.0	4.2	3.8	3.5	23.1	23.3	26.7	18.6	16.4	12.9	40.1	39.1	35.9
South Atlantic division.....	50.8	55.7	60.6	3.0	2.8	2.3	20.0	17.8	19.3	10.5	9.4	6.7	15.7	14.3	11.1
Delaware.....	26.0	29.1	32.7	3.8	3.4	2.8	23.3	24.2	29.2	15.8	13.9	9.6	31.1	29.4	25.7
Maryland.....	20.8	23.6	28.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	26.1	25.3	26.5	19.9	17.5	15.7	29.0	29.9	26.3
District of Columbia.....	1.2	1.7	2.2	7.4	7.2	6.5	38.5	38.7	43.8	31.9	28.6	24.4	21.0	23.8	23.1
Virginia.....	45.3	48.8	51.5	3.2	3.1	2.5	23.7	21.8	27.0	11.2	10.2	6.4	16.6	16.1	12.6
West Virginia.....	46.6	55.8	61.2	3.6	3.7	3.2	17.3	12.9	14.7	11.7	9.8	6.2	20.8	17.8	14.7
North Carolina.....	64.1	71.6	75.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	15.1	12.0	12.6	6.0	4.9	3.4	12.7	9.4	6.9
South Carolina.....	69.0	75.3	75.2	1.8	1.8	1.5	13.8	11.0	14.8	5.1	4.7	3.6	10.3	7.2	4.9
Georgia.....	60.5	64.6	72.5	2.5	2.2	1.8	18.9	16.7	15.5	8.2	7.7	4.3	9.9	8.8	5.9
Florida.....	44.0	50.1	64.9	3.5	3.8	2.6	25.0	21.8	16.8	11.5	10.4	7.2	16.0	13.9	8.5
North Central division.....	36.6	41.7	48.6	5.0	4.8	4.1	18.4	17.0	18.2	17.4	14.7	10.6	22.6	21.8	18.5
Ohio.....	26.8	32.2	40.0	5.0	4.8	4.3	19.8	19.1	20.5	18.4	15.2	10.9	30.0	28.7	24.3
Indiana.....	38.1	46.0	52.2	4.7	4.7	4.1	18.8	16.4	17.4	15.4	12.4	9.0	23.0	20.5	17.3
Illinois.....	25.7	32.9	43.7	5.3	4.6	4.1	20.3	18.8	18.7	22.0	17.9	13.0	26.7	25.8	20.5
Michigan.....	34.5	38.2	43.8	4.5	4.4	3.7	20.1	19.0	21.3	15.8	13.5	9.8	25.1	24.9	21.4
Wisconsin.....	36.8	41.8	47.8	4.4	4.2	3.8	20.3	18.6	19.6	14.4	11.8	9.0	24.1	23.6	19.8
Minnesota.....	40.1	41.7	52.4	4.7	4.8	3.8	19.3	19.3	19.4	17.5	15.2	9.7	18.4	19.0	14.7
Iowa.....	47.1	52.1	57.5	5.9	5.8	5.0	14.9	13.0	14.5	16.3	13.6	9.8	15.8	15.5	13.2
Missouri.....	41.3	45.9	51.4	4.6	4.3	3.6	16.9	15.6	17.5	17.7	15.3	11.8	19.5	18.9	15.7
North Dakota.....	60.9	65.4	74.5	4.2	4.4	3.1	14.7	13.1	13.1	11.9	9.7	7.4	8.3	7.4	7.4
South Dakota.....	60.4	60.6	74.5	5.7	5.2	3.1	12.3	11.7	12.1	11.1	11.1	10.8	10.5	11.4	15.5
Nebraska.....	49.9	47.2	59.4	5.7	5.2	4.6	14.7	15.4	13.8	16.6	16.8	10.3	13.1	15.4	11.9
Kansas.....	53.4	57.0	64.0	5.3	5.4	4.0	13.2	11.2	12.2	13.9	13.1	8.6	14.2	13.3	11.2
South Central division.....	63.4	66.3	70.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	15.2	13.4	15.3	9.1	8.1	5.4	9.4	9.3	6.7
Kentucky.....	54.2	56.5	61.7	3.5	3.6	2.9	16.9	15.4	16.9	11.2	9.8	6.7	14.2	14.7	11.8
Tennessee.....	66.8	62.4	65.7	3.1	3.3	2.7	18.3	14.0	18.2	10.7	9.1	5.5	11.1	11.2	7.9
Alabama.....	67.6	71.8	77.5	2.0	2.0	1.6	13.4	12.0	12.9	6.7	6.0	3.5	10.3	8.2	4.5
Mississippi.....	76.0	79.3	81.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	11.7	9.9	9.8	5.5	4.5	3.2	4.8	4.1	3.1
Louisiana.....	55.1	58.0	56.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	21.6	20.2	24.8	10.7	9.3	8.1	10.2	10.2	8.3
Texas.....	62.4	64.3	69.0	3.9	3.8	3.0	15.1	13.3	15.6	10.8	10.3	6.8	7.8	8.3	5.6
Indian Territory.....	69.1	.....	.....	3.2	.....	.....	11.4	.....	.....	8.1	.....	.....	8.2	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	71.5	66.5	.....	3.9	4.9	.....	9.2	8.1	.....	8.7	9.9	.....	6.7	10.6	.....
Arkansas.....	71.1	76.1	83.3	2.7	2.8	2.4	11.6	9.2	6.6	7.8	5.7	3.5	7.3	6.2	4.2
Western division.....	27.3	27.1	24.7	5.7	5.0	3.9	21.8	23.8	27.0	19.4	17.4	13.6	25.8	26.7	30.8
Montana.....	25.0	21.0	22.0	4.2	4.0	3.0	21.0	26.8	28.3	18.3	15.8	12.4	31.5	32.4	34.3
Wyoming.....	30.3	26.9	19.1	3.6	3.9	4.2	23.3	26.3	41.3	21.1	17.0	17.1	21.7	25.9	18.3
Colorado.....	20.6	20.1	13.9	6.3	5.1	4.2	19.1	21.4	20.6	21.6	21.1	15.1	32.4	32.3	46.2
New Mexico.....	41.2	44.2	35.1	3.2	3.1	2.1	29.5	30.5	44.5	10.9	9.1	8.0	15.2	13.1	10.3
Arizona.....	30.3	27.1	15.9	4.1	4.1	2.3	21.1	30.3	34.9	14.5	14.0	14.3	30.0	24.5	32.6
Utah.....	34.8	31.6	36.8	5.5	4.2	3.2	18.9	22.2	24.7	16.7	16.3	10.3	24.1	25.7	25.0
Nevada.....	29.7	24.3	14.2	5.6	4.5	3.1	24.8	22.3	29.8	14.7	14.1	13.2	25.3	34.8	39.7
Idaho.....	43.8	39.1	26.2	4.4	3.6	2.9	17.2	18.4	22.0	12.8	12.3	8.4	21.8	26.6	40.6
Washington.....	27.1	26.7	45.7	5.5	5.0	3.7	22.0	24.4	18.5	19.2	17.7	11.2	26.2	26.2	20.9
Oregon.....	34.5	37.5	41.2	5.9	5.4	4.1	21.7	19.9	20.8	16.9	15.2	9.0	21.0	22.0	24.9
California.....	23.7	25.1	22.3	6.5	5.5	4.2	22.7	24.4	27.9	21.8	18.5	15.4	25.3	26.5	30.2
Alaska.....	1.1	.....	.....	2.2	.....	.....	37.2	.....	.....	7.5	.....	.....	52.0	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	62.2	.....	.....	1.9	.....	.....	18.0	.....	.....	7.6	.....	.....	10.3	.....	.....
Military and naval.....	(8)	.....	.....	3.9	.....	.....	98.6	.....	.....	2.1	.....	.....	0.4	.....	.....

¹Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.²Dakota territory.³Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE XXVI.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MAIN CLASSES, OF MALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.		
	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880
United States.....	39.5	43.4	48.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	15.0	13.2	15.2	17.8	16.0	12.2	24.2	24.1	21.4
Continental United States.....	39.6	43.4	48.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	14.7	13.2	15.2	17.9	16.0	12.2	24.3	24.1	21.4
North Atlantic division.....	15.4	19.7	24.1	4.0	3.5	3.1	17.3	16.0	17.9	24.2	21.6	18.3	39.1	39.2	36.6
Maine.....	32.8	38.0	41.9	3.2	2.8	2.5	16.3	12.0	12.8	17.1	16.3	15.3	30.6	30.9	27.5
New Hampshire.....	27.2	32.6	40.0	3.1	2.8	2.4	13.4	10.7	11.3	16.8	14.3	10.7	39.5	39.6	35.6
Vermont.....	43.1	49.0	54.1	3.3	2.8	2.6	11.4	10.3	12.6	15.4	12.7	9.2	26.8	25.2	21.6
Massachusetts.....	7.4	9.6	11.9	4.2	3.6	3.1	14.2	12.9	14.2	27.1	24.2	21.2	47.1	49.7	49.6
Rhode Island.....	7.6	10.1	12.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	15.3	14.6	14.1	22.5	21.8	17.9	51.1	50.4	52.6
Connecticut.....	14.6	18.2	22.9	3.5	3.1	2.8	15.1	13.5	12.7	20.8	18.1	15.5	46.0	47.1	46.1
New York.....	15.6	20.2	24.7	4.6	4.0	3.6	17.6	16.1	17.6	28.3	25.1	22.0	33.9	34.6	32.1
New Jersey.....	11.1	14.6	17.9	4.0	3.4	3.1	17.8	16.5	19.5	26.6	24.2	19.9	40.5	41.3	39.6
Pennsylvania.....	16.4	20.4	24.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	19.4	19.0	22.2	19.9	18.1	14.3	40.8	39.4	36.0
South Atlantic division.....	54.9	60.4	64.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	13.5	10.7	13.6	12.6	11.4	8.1	16.3	14.9	11.9
Delaware.....	30.8	33.9	37.8	3.1	2.8	2.4	17.6	18.0	23.1	17.0	15.3	10.7	31.5	30.0	26.0
Maryland.....	25.6	29.1	33.6	3.7	3.3	3.1	19.1	16.8	18.4	22.8	20.4	18.3	28.8	30.4	26.6
District of Columbia.....	1.7	2.5	3.1	8.2	8.2	7.4	27.4	26.9	32.3	38.1	34.6	30.1	24.6	27.8	27.1
Virginia.....	51.7	56.2	58.3	2.5	2.6	2.2	15.3	12.2	18.8	13.0	12.2	7.6	17.5	16.8	13.1
West Virginia.....	49.6	59.9	65.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	14.0	8.6	10.7	12.2	10.4	6.5	21.3	18.1	14.9
North Carolina.....	69.2	76.8	80.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	9.5	6.1	7.0	7.4	6.1	4.1	12.0	9.1	7.1
South Carolina.....	71.5	77.4	76.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	8.7	6.7	10.7	7.1	6.5	5.0	10.9	7.6	5.7
Georgia.....	65.4	69.9	74.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	11.4	8.8	11.8	10.4	9.8	5.7	10.4	9.3	6.2
Florida.....	46.1	52.2	65.3	3.0	3.7	2.8	19.8	16.3	13.4	13.6	12.6	8.8	17.5	15.2	9.7
North Central division.....	41.7	46.7	53.4	3.6	3.5	3.1	14.2	12.6	14.0	18.2	15.8	11.5	22.3	21.4	18.0
Ohio.....	30.8	36.7	45.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	15.9	14.8	15.9	19.2	16.4	11.9	30.1	28.3	23.7
Indiana.....	42.5	50.7	56.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	15.1	12.6	13.6	16.0	13.2	9.6	22.6	19.9	16.8
Illinois.....	29.9	37.4	48.6	4.2	3.5	3.2	16.1	14.0	14.3	22.9	19.4	14.2	26.9	25.7	19.7
Michigan.....	39.3	42.8	48.3	3.1	3.1	2.5	16.2	14.9	17.4	16.4	14.4	10.6	25.0	24.8	21.2
Wisconsin.....	42.4	47.4	53.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	15.8	13.9	15.0	15.1	12.7	9.8	23.8	23.3	19.4
Minnesota.....	45.9	47.4	57.8	3.1	3.4	2.5	14.1	13.4	14.6	18.6	16.7	10.6	18.3	19.1	14.5
Iowa.....	53.3	58.0	62.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	10.8	9.0	11.0	17.3	14.8	10.6	15.2	14.8	12.6
Missouri.....	46.3	50.8	56.0	3.7	3.6	3.0	12.5	10.7	12.9	18.6	16.5	12.7	18.9	18.5	15.4
North Dakota.....	67.5	72.3	72.3	2.7	3.2	2.6	8.9	6.8	8.9	12.9	10.7	7.2	3.0	7.0	15.7
South Dakota.....	66.4	65.9	63.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	8.0	7.5	8.0	11.8	12.0	11.3	10.2	11.1	11.5
Nebraska.....	55.7	52.2	63.3	3.6	3.7	3.4	11.0	11.2	10.8	17.2	17.9	11.0	12.5	15.0	11.5
Kansas.....	58.5	61.5	67.8	3.6	4.0	3.0	9.9	7.9	9.2	14.3	13.9	9.0	13.7	12.7	11.0
South Central division.....	66.3	69.4	72.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	10.7	8.7	11.3	10.6	9.6	6.4	9.8	9.6	7.2
Kentucky.....	60.3	63.0	67.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	11.4	9.2	10.7	11.9	10.8	7.3	13.5	14.0	11.5
Tennessee.....	62.1	67.3	70.5	2.7	2.9	2.5	11.7	8.1	12.7	12.1	10.3	6.1	11.4	11.4	8.2
Alabama.....	68.7	73.5	79.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	8.5	7.3	9.3	8.7	7.8	4.6	12.2	9.4	5.0
Mississippi.....	77.7	81.3	82.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	7.7	5.8	7.2	7.3	6.0	4.3	5.6	4.8	3.6
Louisiana.....	56.2	59.4	55.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	17.0	15.4	22.3	13.4	12.0	10.5	11.2	11.0	9.6
Texas.....	65.6	67.0	71.5	3.3	3.4	3.0	11.4	9.5	12.1	11.9	11.6	7.5	7.8	8.5	5.9
Indian Territory.....	71.5	.....	.....	2.8	.....	.....	8.7	.....	.....	8.7	.....	.....	8.3	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	74.7	68.5	.....	3.0	4.3	.....	7.1	6.6	.....	8.8	10.2	.....	6.4	10.4	.....
Arkansas.....	73.1	78.3	84.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	8.2	6.0	4.1	8.3	6.5	4.0	8.0	6.6	4.5
Western division.....	29.9	29.3	26.1	4.5	4.1	3.2	19.0	21.3	25.3	20.2	18.4	14.3	26.4	26.9	31.1
Montana.....	26.8	22.1	22.5	3.3	3.4	2.6	17.8	24.7	27.6	19.1	16.6	12.6	33.0	33.2	34.7
Wyoming.....	31.9	28.4	20.1	2.6	3.3	4.0	21.4	24.0	39.6	22.0	17.9	17.8	22.1	26.4	18.5
Colorado.....	23.0	22.0	14.5	5.0	4.3	3.8	14.7	17.8	18.5	22.7	22.4	15.7	34.6	33.5	47.5
New Mexico.....	44.0	46.8	36.8	2.8	2.7	2.1	27.0	27.9	42.7	11.7	9.7	8.4	14.5	12.9	10.0
Arizona.....	29.8	28.4	16.2	3.6	3.7	2.2	20.4	28.4	34.3	16.1	14.7	14.5	30.1	24.8	32.8
Utah.....	38.4	34.4	39.4	4.5	3.5	2.7	15.6	19.0	22.3	17.2	17.3	10.8	24.3	25.8	24.8
Nevada.....	32.3	25.9	14.8	3.8	3.4	2.5	21.9	19.9	28.4	15.7	15.0	13.8	26.3	35.8	40.5
Idaho.....	46.1	40.7	26.6	3.3	3.0	2.6	15.2	16.6	21.4	13.1	12.8	8.6	22.3	26.9	40.8
Washington.....	28.9	28.2	47.2	4.3	4.3	2.9	19.9	22.6	17.3	19.8	18.4	11.5	27.1	26.5	21.1
Oregon.....	37.7	40.2	42.8	4.4	4.3	3.2	19.3	17.7	19.7	17.4	15.9	9.4	21.2	21.9	24.9
California.....	26.5	27.7	23.9	5.1	4.3	3.4	19.9	21.9	26.1	22.9	19.8	16.5	25.6	26.3	30.1
Alaska.....	1.2	.....	.....	2.1	.....	.....	36.3	.....	.....	8.3	.....	.....	52.1	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	63.5	.....	.....	1.6	.....	.....	16.9	.....	.....	7.9	.....	.....	10.1	.....	.....
Military and naval.....	(²)	.....	.....	3.9	.....	.....	93.6	.....	.....	2.1	.....	.....	0.4	.....	.....

¹ Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.² Dakota territory.³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XXVII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MAIN CLASSES, OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.		
	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880
United States.....	18.4	19.2	22.5	8.1	7.8	6.7	39.4	41.6	44.6	9.4	5.7	2.4	24.7	25.7	23.8
Continental United States.....	18.4	19.2	22.5	8.1	7.8	6.7	39.4	41.6	44.6	9.4	5.7	2.4	24.7	25.7	23.8
North Atlantic division.....	1.9	1.4	0.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	37.5	40.4	44.8	12.9	8.1	3.9	40.1	42.6	43.5
Maine.....	6.0	3.2	0.7	12.8	14.1	15.5	35.1	31.5	31.4	9.1	5.4	2.4	37.0	45.8	50.0
New Hampshire.....	3.7	1.7	0.6	8.4	8.9	12.8	29.1	25.2	27.1	6.3	3.9	2.0	52.5	60.3	57.5
Vermont.....	6.4	3.2	1.3	14.8	16.3	17.2	44.8	51.4	58.0	7.3	3.6	1.1	26.7	25.5	22.4
Massachusetts.....	0.6	0.3	0.1	7.1	6.5	6.1	32.3	32.7	33.8	13.6	8.5	3.8	46.4	52.0	56.2
Rhode Island.....	0.6	0.4	0.1	5.6	4.7	4.5	26.0	26.1	26.1	10.6	6.3	2.1	57.2	62.5	67.2
Connecticut.....	1.8	1.1	0.2	7.5	7.0	7.2	34.2	34.9	35.2	11.3	6.9	2.2	45.2	50.1	55.2
New York.....	1.9	1.7	0.6	7.7	7.6	7.0	39.5	44.1	50.0	14.3	8.9	4.4	36.6	37.7	38.0
New Jersey.....	1.2	1.3	0.6	6.8	6.1	5.8	39.2	43.3	46.7	12.6	7.8	3.6	40.2	41.5	43.3
Pennsylvania.....	2.5	1.9	0.6	7.5	7.4	6.7	40.6	45.0	52.5	12.2	8.2	4.8	37.2	37.5	35.4
South Atlantic division.....	36.9	39.2	47.3	4.1	3.5	2.4	41.9	42.9	40.8	3.6	2.4	1.2	13.5	12.0	8.3
Delaware.....	3.9	3.7	3.0	7.0	6.8	5.4	49.5	56.7	64.9	10.2	6.8	3.2	29.4	26.0	23.5
Maryland.....	3.6	3.2	3.0	6.1	5.2	4.3	51.4	56.5	63.5	9.4	6.8	4.2	29.5	28.3	25.0
District of Columbia.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.8	5.0	4.3	61.6	64.1	71.3	19.2	15.5	10.8	13.3	15.2	13.5
Virginia.....	18.1	16.7	18.2	6.2	5.3	3.4	59.3	62.9	67.5	3.3	1.7	0.7	13.1	13.4	10.2
West Virginia.....	17.9	16.2	6.2	10.2	10.3	9.0	48.5	54.5	71.9	7.0	3.3	1.3	16.4	15.7	12.6
North Carolina.....	46.3	52.6	53.7	3.0	2.6	1.9	34.6	33.6	37.8	1.2	0.5	0.2	14.9	10.7	6.4
South Carolina.....	63.5	70.3	71.6	2.0	1.6	1.1	24.8	21.4	23.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	8.9	6.2	3.2
Georgia.....	45.9	48.2	67.2	3.0	2.3	1.4	40.9	41.4	26.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	8.5	7.1	4.7
Florida.....	34.8	41.2	63.4	5.6	4.3	1.7	47.7	44.2	31.0	2.4	1.4	0.3	9.5	8.9	3.6
North Central division.....	7.2	8.1	2.9	12.8	13.3	13.8	42.7	46.7	57.8	13.0	7.4	2.5	24.3	24.5	23.0
Ohio.....	6.0	5.5	1.2	10.2	10.9	11.2	40.4	44.5	56.6	13.8	7.9	2.7	29.6	31.2	28.3
Indiana.....	8.5	9.8	3.2	11.1	12.3	12.6	43.3	46.0	59.7	11.5	6.2	2.3	25.6	25.7	22.2
Illinois.....	4.1	6.4	2.4	11.0	11.0	11.8	41.7	46.4	56.2	17.3	9.7	3.2	25.9	26.5	26.4
Michigan.....	6.7	6.4	1.8	12.3	13.6	15.1	42.6	47.2	57.5	12.8	7.6	2.7	25.6	25.2	22.9
Wisconsin.....	7.4	7.8	3.3	12.3	13.2	14.8	44.1	47.6	56.8	10.7	5.9	2.4	25.5	25.5	22.7
Minnesota.....	7.0	5.8	2.9	13.5	13.3	15.4	49.4	56.0	63.0	11.0	6.5	1.7	19.1	18.4	17.0
Iowa.....	7.6	10.2	3.1	21.8	23.3	24.7	40.6	41.0	51.9	10.1	5.5	1.5	19.9	20.0	18.8
Missouri.....	10.3	11.4	5.8	10.1	10.1	9.6	44.5	49.7	63.7	11.9	7.0	2.6	23.2	21.8	18.3
North Dakota.....	12.6	11.8		14.9	14.0		57.1	61.5		5.0	2.2		10.4	10.6	
South Dakota.....	13.8	13.2		22.7	20.6		45.3	49.0		6.1	3.4		12.1	13.8	
Nebraska.....	9.1	8.4	6.0	20.1	16.9	21.7	41.6	48.0	54.4	11.8	8.3	1.4	17.5	18.4	16.5
Kansas.....	11.9	15.2	4.4	19.1	18.8	19.9	39.8	41.1	58.6	11.1	6.1	1.5	18.1	18.8	15.6
South Central division.....	50.7	52.7	58.3	4.4	3.8	2.3	35.1	34.5	34.3	2.6	1.5	0.6	7.2	7.5	4.5
Kentucky.....	17.0	14.8	9.4	7.1	7.2	5.6	50.7	55.2	69.4	6.5	3.8	1.5	18.7	19.0	14.1
Tennessee.....	29.2	33.2	32.9	5.0	5.3	3.5	52.5	49.2	56.4	3.5	2.1	0.8	9.8	10.2	6.4
Alabama.....	64.5	66.3	71.9	2.1	1.9	1.2	27.4	26.6	23.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	4.9	4.6	2.8
Mississippi.....	71.8	73.9	79.4	2.7	2.4	1.7	21.9	20.9	17.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.7	2.4	1.6
Louisiana.....	51.8	53.9	60.8	3.1	2.5	1.6	35.7	33.6	32.0	2.6	1.8	1.2	6.8	8.2	4.4
Texas.....	42.2	45.6	49.5	7.9	6.2	3.3	38.9	39.1	43.1	3.6	1.9	0.5	7.4	7.2	3.6
Indian Territory.....	45.2			7.5			37.8			3.0			6.5		
Oklahoma.....	33.3	29.4		15.0	16.5		34.6	35.4		6.9	4.7		10.2	14.0	
Arkansas.....	60.8	63.1	70.7	4.0	3.5	1.9	29.6	28.5	24.8	1.8	0.9	0.3	3.8	4.0	2.3
Western division.....	7.8	5.5	2.5	15.2	14.1	14.4	43.1	48.4	53.5	13.0	7.6	2.6	20.9	24.4	27.0
Montana.....	5.5	4.1	1.8	14.1	13.1	21.1	55.8	57.9	60.7	9.8	4.8	1.4	14.8	20.1	15.0
Wyoming.....	7.7	3.7	0.9	17.6	13.2	7.7	49.7	61.5	71.8	8.3	4.5	3.7	16.7	17.1	15.9
Colorado.....	4.1	3.6	1.6	15.0	12.4	12.2	49.1	53.7	62.6	14.2	9.2	3.3	17.6	21.1	20.3
New Mexico.....	14.9	10.7	5.1	7.4	8.3	3.8	53.4	64.1	75.7	3.2	1.9	0.5	21.1	15.0	14.9
Arizona.....	33.5	6.4	2.5	7.4	10.6	8.3	26.2	60.6	64.1	3.6	2.1	3.4	29.3	20.3	21.7
Utah.....	9.4	8.1	2.8	13.3	10.0	10.4	42.0	49.4	54.5	12.6	7.6	4.2	22.7	24.9	28.1
Nevada.....	6.8	4.9	2.2	20.4	18.1	14.4	51.4	50.7	59.1	5.9	3.1	0.8	15.5	23.2	23.5
Idaho.....	15.7	10.6	3.8	18.7	15.4	18.2	42.4	49.1	53.9	8.1	4.5	2.1	15.1	20.4	22.0
Washington.....	9.4	5.5	6.8	17.2	14.5	27.2	43.1	50.4	49.4	13.1	7.6	1.2	17.2	22.0	15.4
Oregon.....	8.5	8.2	3.3	18.2	17.8	24.4	40.6	43.5	46.0	13.2	7.8	1.5	19.5	22.7	24.8
California.....	5.5	5.0	2.2	15.4	14.7	14.5	40.6	44.5	50.0	15.0	8.2	2.8	23.5	27.6	30.5
Alaska.....	0.4			3.1			44.2			1.2			51.1		
Hawaii.....	43.7			7.3			32.5			3.0			13.5		
Military and naval.....				11.3			83.8			0.7			4.2		

¹Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.²Dakota territory.

In the North Atlantic division, as shown by Table xxv, very nearly two-fifths (39.3 per cent) of all gainful workers in 1900 were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. In many of the separate states the proportion was very much higher, particularly in Rhode Island (52.7 per cent), Massachusetts (46.9 per cent), and Connecticut (45.9 per cent). On the other hand, in Maine and Vermont the proportion for this class of workers was relatively small, being 31.8 in the former state and 26.8 in the latter, while in New York only 34.5 per cent, or not much more than one-third, of the workers were engaged in this class of occupations.

In the South Atlantic division fully one-half (50.8 per cent) of all persons at work in 1900 were engaged in agricultural pursuits, but the proportion in the several states varied greatly, ranging (if the District of Columbia be excluded) from two-tenths in Maryland to more than six-tenths in North Carolina and Georgia and very nearly seven-tenths in South Carolina. In Delaware and Maryland there was a large proportion of persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, constituting 31.1 per cent of the whole number of persons at work in the former state and 29 per cent in the latter.

In the South Central division the proportion of persons engaged in agricultural pursuits in 1900 was even larger than in the South Atlantic division, being equivalent to almost two-thirds (63.4 per cent) of the total working population and ranging from considerably more than one-half in Kentucky, Louisiana, and Tennessee to more than three-fourths in Mississippi.

In the North Central division the proportion engaged in agricultural pursuits in 1900 was largest in North Dakota and South Dakota, in which states this class constituted fully three-fifths of all persons gainfully employed, while in Kansas the proportion was more than one-half, and in Nebraska and Iowa nearly one-half. In the more easterly states of this division a considerable proportion of the gainful workers were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, ranging from 23 per cent in Indiana to 30 per cent in Ohio; but in the division as a whole the per cent engaged in these pursuits was only 22.6, while the per cent engaged in agricultural pursuits was 36.6.

In the Western division the proportion of agricultural workers in 1900 was largest in Idaho and New Mexico, where they formed somewhat more than two-fifths of all the gainful workers; the proportion engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits was largest in Colorado, Montana, and Arizona. In this division a relatively large number of persons were reported as engaged in mining and quarrying, industries which are included under the general head "manufacturing and mechanical pursuits;" in Idaho, Colorado, Nevada, Arizona, and Montana the proportion so engaged in 1900 ranged from 11.7 to 15.2 per cent of the

whole number of workers (see Table xxx). The number and proportion of those engaged in mining and quarrying in 1900 and 1890 are shown for each state and territory in Tables xxix and xxx.

The relative proportions, in 1900, of gainful workers in the five main classes of occupations, for the several states and territories arranged in the order of their importance with respect to agricultural pursuits, are illustrated graphically in the diagram on Plate 3, in which the proportions engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper, in mining and quarrying, and in fishing are distinguished.

The series of cartograms on Plate 4 indicates, for each main class of occupations and for the subclass, mining and quarrying, separately, the states and territories in which workers of that class formed the largest proportions of all gainful workers in the state in 1900.

Since males constitute by far the greater portion, more than four-fifths, of the total number of gainful workers, the per cent distribution of this sex by classes of occupations shown in Table xxvi naturally conforms in a general way to that for both sexes shown in Table xxv and already discussed in the preceding paragraphs. Vermont is the only state in the North Atlantic division in which, in 1900, the males engaged in agricultural pursuits constituted more than two-fifths of all the males at work; in Maine the proportion was about one-third. In the other states of the division the largest proportion of male workers were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, the proportion ranging from more than one-half in Rhode Island to about one-third in New York. In Delaware and Maryland, also, the proportion of males engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits was somewhat larger than the proportion engaged in agricultural pursuits, but in all the remaining states and territories in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions, by far the largest proportion of male workers were employed in agriculture. This is true also with respect to the North Central states, with the exception of Ohio, where the proportions of males engaged in agriculture and in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits were practically the same. In the Western division, agricultural pursuits constituted the leading class of occupations for males in all states and territories except Montana, Colorado, and Arizona; in these three states manufacturing and mechanical pursuits were of greater relative importance.

In many of the states in the North Atlantic division, as shown by Table xxvii, manufacturing and mechanical pursuits constituted the most important class of occupations for female workers in 1900. The proportion engaged in these pursuits was largest (57.2 per cent) in Rhode Island; in New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Connecticut the proportions were 52.5 per cent, 46.4 per cent, and 45.2 per cent, respectively. In many of the Southern states, where large numbers of women and children are employed in field work, the

largest proportion of the female workers were engaged in agricultural pursuits, the proportions reaching 71.8 per cent in Mississippi, 64.5 per cent in Alabama, and 63.5 per cent in South Carolina. Elsewhere the proportion was largest in domestic and personal service, and this class of occupations comprised a considerable proportion of female workers in all states and territories.

In a large majority of the states and territories the figures for 1900, when compared with those for the two preceding censuses (see Table xxv), indicate a general decrease in the proportion of persons engaged in agricultural pursuits. For continental United States as a whole the proportion of persons so engaged decreased from 44.3 per cent in 1880 to 35.7 per cent in 1900. Of the five geographic divisions, the Western is the only one in which the proportion has increased during this twenty-year period. In this division the proportion was larger in 1900 than in 1880 in all but three states—Washington, Oregon, and Utah; but

outside of this division the only states which had an increased proportion in 1900 were the two Dakotas, in the North Central division.

The decline since 1880 in the proportion of agricultural workers has been offset by a considerable increase, for all states and territories, in the proportion of persons engaged in trade and transportation, and, for nearly all of the states and territories, in that of persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper, the exceptions in the latter case being Rhode Island, Massachusetts, Connecticut, District of Columbia, Utah, Wyoming, Nevada, Idaho, and the two Dakotas. The changes which have occurred since 1880 in the proportions of gainful workers in each of these three classes are shown in the following presentation (derived from Tables xxv and xxx), by states and territories arranged in the order of the percentages for 1900; and for persons engaged in agricultural pursuits and in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper, in the diagram on Plate 2.

TABLE XXVIII.—PER CENT WHICH THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, IN TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION, AND IN MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS PROPER, FORMS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1900.

AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS PROPER.		
States and territories.	1900	1880	States and territories.	1900	1880	States and territories.	1900	1880
Mississippi	76.0	81.9	District of Columbia	31.9	24.4	Rhode Island	52.2	55.4
Arkansas	71.1	83.3	New York	25.1	18.6	Massachusetts	46.2	50.2
South Carolina	69.0	75.2	New Jersey	23.7	17.2	Connecticut	45.3	46.8
Alabama	67.6	77.5	Massachusetts	23.5	17.0	New Hampshire	42.1	39.8
North Carolina	64.1	75.3	Illinois	22.0	13.0	New Jersey	39.4	38.6
Texas	62.4	69.0	California	21.8	15.4	New York	34.2	32.8
Dakotas	60.6	49.5	Colorado	21.6	15.1	Pennsylvania	32.6	30.8
Georgia	60.5	72.5	Wyoming	21.1	17.1	Delaware	30.1	25.1
Tennessee	56.8	65.7	Maryland	19.9	15.7	Maine	29.9	28.4
Louisiana	55.1	56.7	Rhode Island	19.3	18.8	Ohio	27.7	23.6
Kentucky	54.2	61.7	Washington	19.2	11.2	Maryland	25.7	24.0
Kansas	53.4	64.0	Pennsylvania	18.6	12.9	Vermont	25.2	20.3
Nebraska	49.9	59.4	Connecticut	18.6	12.8	Illinois	24.4	19.0
Iowa	47.1	57.5	Ohio	18.4	10.9	Wisconsin	23.5	19.4
West Virginia	46.6	61.2	Montana	18.3	12.4	Michigan	22.8	19.9
Virginia	45.3	51.5	Missouri	17.7	11.8	Indiana	21.6	16.6
Florida	44.0	64.9	Minnesota	17.5	9.7	District of Columbia	20.9	22.9
Idaho	43.8	26.2	Oregon	16.9	9.0	California	20.8	19.5
Missouri	41.3	51.4	Utah	16.7	10.3	Washington	19.2	15.6
New Mexico	41.2	35.1	Nebraska	16.6	10.3	Colorado	18.7	17.5
Minnesota	40.1	52.4	Iowa	16.3	9.8	Missouri	17.6	14.9
Indiana	38.1	52.2	Michigan	15.8	9.8	Minnesota	17.3	14.7
Vermont	36.9	46.9	Delaware	15.8	9.6	Montana	16.3	12.6
Wisconsin	36.8	47.8	Maine	15.6	13.4	Oregon	16.1	14.7
Utah	34.8	36.8	Indiana	15.4	9.0	Utah	15.8	18.4
Oregon	34.5	41.2	Nevada	14.7	18.2	Arizona	15.1	11.6
Michigan	34.5	43.8	Arizona	14.5	14.3	Florida	14.6	8.1
Arizona	30.3	15.9	Wisconsin	14.4	9.0	Iowa	14.3	12.5
Wyoming	30.3	19.1	New Hampshire	14.4	8.9	West Virginia	14.2	12.6
Nevada	29.7	14.2	Vermont	14.0	8.1	Virginia	14.1	11.6
Maine	27.8	36.0	Kansas	13.9	8.6	Nebraska	13.0	11.8
Washington	27.1	45.7	Idaho	12.8	8.4	Kentucky	12.9	11.2
Ohio	26.8	40.0	West Virginia	11.7	6.2	Wyoming	12.5	14.6
Delaware	26.0	52.7	Dakotas	11.5	10.8	Kansas	12.2	10.1
Illinois	25.7	43.7	Florida	11.5	7.2	North Carolina	12.1	6.5
Montana	25.0	22.0	Kentucky	11.2	6.7	Nevada	11.2	19.0
California	23.7	22.3	Virginia	11.2	6.4	Idaho	10.1	10.2
New Hampshire	21.7	31.7	New Mexico	10.9	8.0	South Carolina	9.9	4.8
Maryland	20.8	28.1	Texas	10.8	6.8	Louisiana	9.7	8.1
Colorado	20.6	13.9	Louisiana	10.7	8.1	Georgia	9.6	5.8
Pennsylvania	14.0	21.0	Tennessee	10.7	5.5	Tennessee	9.5	7.6
New York	12.6	20.1	Georgia	8.2	4.3	New Mexico	8.9	6.6
Connecticut	11.6	18.3	Arkansas	7.3	3.5	Dakotas	8.4	9.3
New Jersey	9.1	15.0	Alabama	6.7	3.5	Alabama	7.8	4.2
Rhode Island	5.7	9.4	North Carolina	6.0	3.4	Texas	7.4	5.6
Massachusetts	5.5	9.0	Mississippi	5.5	3.2	Arkansas	6.7	4.2
District of Columbia	1.2	2.2	South Carolina	5.1	3.6	Mississippi	4.7	3.0

A considerable increase in the proportion engaged in professional service (see Table xxv) has taken place in the great majority of the states and territories, this increase being especially marked in some Eastern states

with a large per cent of urban population, as Massachusetts, New York, and New Jersey; it is also marked in Illinois and Kansas, and in many of the states in the Western division, notably Colorado, Utah, Nevada, and

California. The changes in the per cent for domestic and personal service show considerable diversity—an increase in many states and a decrease in others.

The general character of the changes since 1880 in the distribution of the male working population by main classes of occupations (see Table xxvi) corresponds to that just noted for both sexes; that is, in nearly all the states except some of the Western there has been a decrease in the proportion engaged in agricultural pursuits accompanied by increases in the proportions engaged in trade and transportation and in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. For female workers (see Table xxvii) the general character of the changes in distribution by main classes of occupations from 1880 to 1900 has been as follows: The small percentage of workers of this sex engaged in agricultural pursuits in the North Atlantic division has increased. This is also the case to a more marked degree in the North Central and Western divisions. But in the Southern divisions, where the percentage of females engaged in agricultural pursuits is large, there has been a marked decrease. The percentage for professional service shows an increase for every division except the North Central. Domestic and personal service shows a decrease in the North and West, but not much change in the South. In trade and transportation there has been an increase common to all divisions and very marked in the two Northern divisions and in the Western. For manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, on the other hand, the increase has been very marked in the South, while there has been only a slight increase in the North Central division, a decrease in the North Atlantic, and a more marked decrease in the Western.

Table xxix gives for each geographic division and each state or territory the number of persons of both sexes and of each sex engaged in each of three subclasses of occupations included under the main class "manufac-

turing and mechanical pursuits," while Table xxx gives the per cent which the number, in each case, forms of the total number engaged in all gainful occupations.

It is evident from a comparison of the figures in these tables that in most of the states and territories only a small proportion of the total number of persons classified under the main head of manufacturing and mechanical pursuits were engaged in mining and quarrying or in fishing, the great majority being engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper.

In Alaska the number of persons engaged in fishing in 1900 constituted 13.7 per cent of the total number gainfully employed; in the states and territories of continental United States the highest per cent, 2.1, was that shown for the state of Maryland.

The occupation of mining and quarrying, like that of fishing, attains its greatest importance relative to other occupations in Alaska, where it furnished employment to 23 per cent of all the gainful workers in that territory. In continental United States the percentage of gainful workers engaged in mining and quarrying was exceptionally high in the states composing the Western division, ranging from 3.3 in Oregon to 15.2 in Montana. But it is noticeable that in the leading mining states of this division, namely, Montana, Arizona, Nevada, Colorado, and Idaho, the per cent of workers engaged in this subclass was considerably smaller in 1900 than it was in 1880, indicating the development of other occupations during the intervening twenty-year period. Outside of the Western division the highest per cent was that shown for Pennsylvania, 7.5; in West Virginia the per cent was 6.6; in Indian Territory it was 3.2. The remaining states and territories show smaller percentages, ranging from less than one-tenth of 1 per cent in Mississippi and Louisiana to 2.6 per cent in Michigan.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XXIX.—NUMBER OF PERSONS OF BOTH SEXES AND OF EACH SEX ENGAGED IN EACH OF THREE SUBCLASSES
STATES AND TERRITORIES:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	BOTH SEXES.									MALES.		
	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper.			Mining and quarrying. ¹			Fishing.			Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper.		
	1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880
1 United States.....	6,449,261	5,231,058	3,493,977	588,470	387,248	249,397	74,573	60,162	41,352	5,136,808	4,203,769	2,863,087
2 Continental United States....	6,435,608	5,231,058	3,493,977	580,761	387,248	249,397	68,940	60,162	41,352	5,124,490	4,203,769	2,863,087
3 North Atlantic division....	3,147,564	2,621,635	1,904,907	199,742	142,155	88,419	21,320	24,330	19,643	2,409,284	2,012,984	1,479,845
4 Maine.....	82,753	81,436	65,848	1,013	1,346	1,158	4,166	3,666	4,244	63,580	60,819	49,090
5 New Hampshire.....	75,244	72,174	56,783	588	531	274	113	172	226	53,334	49,955	39,448
6 Vermont.....	93,937	90,274	24,097	2,222	2,201	1,657	21	43	16	27,861	25,174	20,469
7 Massachusetts.....	558,359	482,580	361,864	2,028	2,126	1,278	6,389	9,254	6,103	405,693	345,694	263,902
8 Rhode Island.....	100,257	82,783	64,837	180	194	219	725	782	879	70,476	56,074	44,761
9 Connecticut.....	174,819	148,357	112,801	954	1,763	1,506	1,041	1,317	1,260	134,726	112,552	85,936
10 New York.....	1,025,406	847,003	617,502	5,614	7,917	4,484	3,537	4,674	3,788	779,195	653,210	480,733
11 New Jersey.....	298,872	229,435	153,058	2,770	2,691	4,137	4,769	3,595	2,529	236,758	183,212	124,164
12 Pennsylvania.....	797,917	647,593	448,117	184,373	123,386	73,756	559	827	598	637,661	526,294	371,342
13 South Atlantic division....	561,556	421,499	277,935	40,492	23,373	10,779	25,445	21,931	9,793	439,666	335,443	231,666
14 Delaware.....	22,007	18,572	13,713	255	106	122	444	409	180	18,202	15,862	11,851
15 Maryland.....	118,070	104,251	77,826	5,282	4,899	3,858	9,524	9,196	3,560	88,920	80,248	63,134
16 District of Columbia.....	26,528	23,910	15,261	41	36	22	35	98	80	21,064	19,030	12,605
17 Virginia.....	93,442	79,683	57,329	7,504	4,719	3,449	9,275	7,699	3,625	77,013	65,374	48,880
18 West Virginia.....	46,286	32,002	22,228	21,478	9,862	3,778	27	51	8	41,218	25,547	20,781
19 North Carolina.....	86,615	51,783	31,171	1,239	962	867	3,080	2,586	1,382	62,725	38,369	25,642
20 South Carolina.....	56,542	31,816	18,624	1,618	982	141	571	507	479	40,494	23,206	14,823
21 Georgia.....	82,894	60,738	34,345	1,816	1,466	518	675	394	170	64,420	48,574	27,141
22 Florida.....	29,172	18,744	7,438	1,259	341	29	1,814	991	309	25,610	16,233	6,809
23 North Central division....	1,969,201	1,583,396	986,364	165,663	116,442	48,506	7,990	5,618	3,226	1,649,268	1,334,467	862,650
24 Ohio.....	428,603	340,884	234,775	34,209	27,846	6,013	993	944	357	355,764	283,652	202,903
25 Indiana.....	193,267	144,485	105,238	13,018	8,026	4,118	326	314	162	163,377	122,670	93,834
26 Illinois.....	440,750	329,424	189,978	39,142	24,197	13,982	1,658	759	428	364,539	276,385	161,964
27 Michigan.....	202,109	169,195	113,326	23,440	19,255	7,074	1,731	1,621	1,398	167,844	144,975	100,713
28 Wisconsin.....	172,243	132,810	80,848	3,024	3,646	1,235	1,247	794	402	142,661	112,002	70,813
29 Minnesota.....	111,688	86,983	37,369	6,666	2,757	1,119	538	794	374	93,256	74,879	33,094
30 Iowa.....	112,675	91,787	65,624	11,613	8,116	3,777	615	217	108	91,889	75,710	57,188
31 Missouri.....	195,860	158,314	103,230	21,877	14,116	4,998	617	348	187	160,065	133,665	91,703
32 North Dakota.....	9,587	5,042	2,537	124	50	23	8	19	4	8,124	4,213	2,060
33 South Dakota.....	11,785	10,855	5,371	2,619	2,306	23,572	23	25	14	9,891	9,257	4,586
34 Nebraska.....	48,766	57,176	17,944	2,310	3,323	147	109	81	41	40,608	49,289	16,221
35 Kansas.....	61,868	56,441	32,661	9,901	5,804	3,443	125	119	65	51,850	47,870	29,637
36 South Central division....	431,744	334,864	194,595	49,204	21,961	5,410	6,129	3,549	1,830	361,970	281,456	170,947
37 Kentucky.....	96,809	85,205	58,375	9,471	5,641	2,709	503	253	175	77,092	69,225	50,694
38 Tennessee.....	69,479	60,425	34,086	11,082	5,716	1,394	519	335	199	58,097	51,764	30,403
39 Alabama.....	59,767	40,461	20,512	18,247	8,409	1,110	612	397	296	50,097	33,800	16,989
40 Mississippi.....	30,083	20,278	12,585	21	7	3	700	384	190	26,167	16,977	10,795
41 Louisiana.....	51,733	43,267	29,209	51	7	12	2,632	1,564	726	42,795	33,733	24,997
42 Texas.....	76,151	60,027	29,060	3,304	1,271	117	712	431	140	65,747	53,121	26,957
43 Indian Territory.....	6,590	.....	.....	4,266	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	5,802	.....	.....
44 Oklahoma.....	8,739	2,197	.....	84	16	.....	6	1	.....	7,697	2,049	.....
45 Arkansas.....	32,453	23,004	10,818	2,678	826	65	404	184	104	29,476	20,787	10,112
46 Western division.....	305,543	269,664	130,176	125,660	83,317	96,283	8,056	4,734	6,860	264,302	239,419	117,979
47 Montana.....	18,700	12,702	2,809	17,387	10,662	4,814	11	11	5	17,270	11,775	2,733
48 Wyoming.....	5,529	4,862	1,300	4,083	3,099	328	2	10	.....	5,033	4,542	1,226
49 Colorado.....	40,803	41,165	17,791	29,957	20,961	29,041	10	13	5	35,934	37,138	16,833
50 New Mexico.....	5,830	4,159	2,685	4,172	2,996	1,507	.....	11	3	4,510	3,569	2,349
51 Arizona.....	8,064	2,963	2,584	7,947	3,585	4,678	.....	1	.....	6,084	2,646	2,482
52 Utah.....	13,362	13,765	7,377	7,028	3,762	2,634	22	23	14	10,936	12,008	6,566
53 Nevada.....	2,211	3,281	6,132	2,741	4,847	6,647	50	26	12	1,908	2,900	5,779
54 Idaho.....	6,317	4,195	1,592	7,318	5,205	4,708	11	13	11	6,637	3,809	4,535
55 Washington.....	43,136	38,870	4,692	12,595	3,247	985	3,225	1,202	613	39,633	36,467	9,218
56 Oregon.....	27,338	24,127	9,903	5,641	2,373	3,704	2,756	1,478	3,192	23,754	21,687	9,218
57 California.....	134,253	119,575	73,310	26,891	22,580	37,237	1,969	1,946	3,010	113,603	102,878	64,730
58 Alaska.....	5,101	.....	.....	7,656	.....	.....	4,563	.....	.....	4,586	.....	.....
59 Hawaii.....	8,205	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	1,069	.....	.....	7,391	.....	.....
60 Military and naval.....	847	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	341	.....	.....

¹ Includes in 1900 officials of mining and quarrying companies, not separately returned in 1880 and 1890.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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OF OCCUPATIONS INCLUDED UNDER THE MAIN CLASS OF MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS, BY
1880, 1890, AND 1900.

MALES—continued.						FEMALES.										
Mining and quarrying. ¹			Fishing.			Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper.			Mining and quarrying. ¹			Fishing.				
1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880	1900	1890	1880		
587,374	386,872	249,318	72,768	59,899	41,287	1,312,453	1,027,289	630,890	1,096	376	79	1,805	263	65	1	
579,673	386,872	249,318	68,478	59,899	41,287	1,311,118	1,027,289	630,890	1,088	376	79	462	263	65	2	
199,240	141,998	88,408	21,240	24,313	19,614	738,280	608,651	425,062	502	157	11	80	17	29	3	
1,013	1,346	1,158	4,150	3,664	4,243	19,173	20,617	16,758				16	2	1	4	
586	530	272	113	172	226	21,910	22,219	17,335	2	1					5	
2,222	2,201	1,657	21	43	16	6,076	5,100	3,628							6	
2,025	2,126	1,278	6,345	9,247	6,101	152,666	136,886	97,962	3			44	7	2	7	
179	194	219	723	782	879	29,781	26,709	20,076	1			2			8	
953	1,762	1,506	1,040	1,317	1,253	40,093	35,805	26,865	1	1		1		7	9	
5,594	7,909	4,434	3,528	4,669	3,769	246,211	193,793	136,769	20	5		9	5	19	10	
2,766	2,690	4,187	4,761	3,594	2,529	62,114	46,223	28,894	4	1		8	1		11	
183,902	123,240	73,747	559	825	598	160,256	121,299	76,775	471	146	9		2		12	
40,387	23,356	10,764	25,292	21,781	9,778	121,890	86,056	46,269	105	17	15	153	150	15	13	
252	106	122	439	408	179	3,805	2,710	1,862	3			5	1	1	14	
5,278	4,897	3,853	9,486	9,179	3,552	29,150	24,003	14,692	4	2		38	17	8	15	
41	36	22	34	98	80	5,464	4,880	2,656				1			16	
7,475	4,716	1,449	9,220	7,640	3,624	16,429	14,309	8,449	29	3		55	59	1	17	
21,427	9,854	3,778	27	51	8	5,068	3,455	1,447	51	8					18	
1,232	960	852	3,052	2,542	1,382	23,890	13,414	5,529	7	2	15	28	44		19	
1,608	982	141	567	501	479	16,048	8,610	3,801	10			4	6		20	
1,816	1,464	518	662	379	169	18,474	12,164	7,204				13	15	1	21	
1,258	341	29	1,805	983	305	3,562	2,511	629	1			9	8	4	22	
165,471	116,343	48,474	7,869	5,610	3,223	339,933	248,929	123,714	192	99	32	121	8	3	23	
34,131	27,812	6,013	987	944	357	72,839	57,332	31,872	78	34		6			24	
13,008	8,025	4,110	326	314	162	29,890	21,815	11,404	10	1	8				25	
39,126	24,176	13,977	1,654	757	426	76,211	53,039	27,994	16	21	5	4	2	2	26	
23,427	19,253	7,074	1,726	1,619	1,398	34,265	24,220	12,613	13	2		5	2		27	
8,023	3,646	1,263	1,243	792	402	29,682	20,808	10,535	1			4	2		28	
6,661	2,756	119	441	373	73	18,432	12,104	4,275	5	1		97	1	1	29	
11,506	8,106	3,776	612	216	108	21,286	16,077	8,436	7	10	1	3	1		30	
21,829	14,094	4,980	615	348	187	35,795	24,649	11,527	48	22	18	2			31	
124	50		8	19		1,463	829								32	
2,515	2,306	23,572	23	28	24	1,894	1,598		4						33	
230	322	147	109	81	41	8,158	7,887	1,723		1					34	
9,891	5,797	3,443	125	119	65	10,018	8,571	3,024	10	7					35	
49,106	21,946	5,407	6,075	3,531	1,823	69,774	53,408	23,648	98	15	3	54	18	7	36	
9,464	5,640	2,706	499	252	175	19,717	15,980	7,681	7	1	3	4	1		37	
11,040	5,714	1,394	516	335	199	11,382	8,661	3,633	42	2		3			38	
18,214	8,400	1,110	607	391	293	9,660	6,661	3,523	33	9		5	0	3	39	
21	7		691	384	188	4,866	3,301	1,790				9		2	40	
50	75	12	2,608	1,557	724	8,938	9,534	4,212	1			24	7	2	41	
3,300	1,268	117	706	429	140	10,404	6,906	2,103	4	3		6	2		42	
4,261			41			788			5						43	
83	16		5	1		1,042	148		1			1			44	
2,673	826	65	402	182	104	2,977	2,217	706	5			2	2		45	
125,469	83,229	96,265	8,002	4,664	6,849	41,241	30,245	12,197	191	88	18	54	70	11	46	
17,363	10,658	4,814	11	11	5	1,430	927	76	24	4					47	
4,078	3,095	328	2	10		496	320	74	5	4					48	
29,908	20,953	29,030	10	13	5	4,869	4,027	958	49	8	11				49	
4,163	2,995	1,506		11	3	1,320	590	336	9	1	1				50	
7,937	3,584	4,678		1		1,980	317	102	10	1					51	
7,014	3,759	2,634	22	23	14	2,426	1,757	811	14	8					52	
2,734	4,805	6,647	50	26	12	303	381	363	7	42					53	
7,317	5,204	4,708	11	13	6	680	386	64	1	1					54	
12,557	3,245	985	3,186	1,162	607	3,503	2,403	158	88	2				6	55	
5,534	2,370	3,704	2,755	1,473	3,189	3,584	2,440	685	7			1	5	3	56	
26,864	22,561	37,231	1,955	1,921	3,008	20,650	16,697	8,580	27	19	6	14	25	2	57	
7,648			3,232			515			8			1,331			58	
36			1,057			814						12			59	
17			1			6									60	

² Dakota territory.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XXX.—PER CENT WHICH THE NUMBER OF PERSONS OF BOTH SEXES AND OF EACH SEX ENGAGED IN MECHANICAL PURSUITS FORMS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER ENGAGED IN

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	BOTH SEXES.									MALES.		
	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper.			Mining and quarrying. ¹			Fishing.			Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper.		
	1900	1890 ²	1880	1900	1890 ²	1880	1900	1890 ²	1880	1900	1890 ²	1880
1 United States.....	22.0	22.4	20.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	21.4	21.8	19.4
2 Continental United States....	22.1	22.4	20.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	21.6	21.8	19.4
3 North Atlantic division....	36.7	37.5	35.9	2.3	2.0	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	35.8	36.2	34.1
4 Maine.....	29.9	31.5	28.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	28.3	28.5	24.7
5 New Hampshire.....	42.1	43.8	39.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	39.0	39.1	35.1
6 Vermont.....	25.2	23.5	20.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	(³)	(³)	(³)	24.8	23.1	20.0
7 Massachusetts.....	46.2	49.1	50.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	46.2	48.1	48.3
8 Rhode Island.....	52.2	53.1	55.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	50.4	49.5	51.4
9 Connecticut.....	45.3	46.8	46.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	45.4	45.8	44.6
10 New York.....	34.2	34.8	32.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	33.5	34.0	31.5
11 New Jersey.....	39.4	40.2	38.6	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	39.2	39.9	37.6
12 Pennsylvania.....	32.6	32.8	30.8	7.5	6.3	5.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	31.6	31.9	30.0
13 South Atlantic division....	14.1	12.9	10.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	14.2	13.1	10.9
14 Delaware.....	30.1	28.6	25.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	30.3	29.1	25.4
15 Maryland.....	25.7	24.4	24.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.1	24.7	25.8	23.8
16 District of Columbia.....	20.9	23.7	22.9	0.1	(³)	0.1	(³)	0.1	0.1	24.6	27.6	26.8
17 Virginia.....	14.1	14.0	11.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	14.4	14.1	11.9
18 West Virginia.....	14.2	13.6	12.6	6.6	4.2	2.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	14.0	13.4	12.6
19 North Carolina.....	12.1	8.8	6.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	11.3	8.3	6.5
20 South Carolina.....	9.9	6.9	4.8	0.3	0.2	(³)	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.4	7.1	5.4
21 Georgia.....	9.6	8.5	5.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(³)	10.0	9.0	6.1
22 Florida.....	14.5	13.0	8.1	0.6	0.2	(³)	0.9	0.7	0.4	15.6	14.0	9.2
23 North Central division....	20.8	20.2	17.5	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	20.2	19.6	17.0
24 Ohio.....	27.7	26.5	23.6	2.2	2.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	27.4	25.7	23.0
25 Indiana.....	21.5	19.4	16.6	1.5	1.1	0.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	20.9	18.6	16.1
26 Illinois.....	24.4	24.0	19.0	2.2	1.8	1.4	0.1	(³)	0.1	24.2	23.5	18.1
27 Michigan.....	22.3	22.2	19.9	2.6	2.5	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	21.7	21.7	19.6
28 Wisconsin.....	23.5	22.8	19.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	23.1	22.4	19.0
29 Minnesota.....	17.3	18.3	14.7	1.0	0.6	(³)	0.1	0.1	(³)	17.0	18.3	14.4
30 Iowa.....	14.3	14.2	12.5	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.1	(³)	(³)	13.4	13.4	11.8
31 Missouri.....	17.5	17.3	14.9	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.1	(³)	0.1	16.5	16.7	14.6
32 North Dakota.....	8.2	7.3	4.9	0.1	0.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	7.9	6.9	4.9
33 South Dakota.....	8.6	9.4	4.9	1.9	2.0	4.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	8.1	8.9	4.9
34 Nebraska.....	13.0	15.3	11.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	12.4	14.9	11.4
35 Kansas.....	12.2	12.1	10.1	2.0	1.2	1.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	11.5	11.3	9.8
36 South Central division....	8.3	8.6	6.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.5	8.8	6.9
37 Kentucky.....	12.9	13.7	11.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.9	12.9	10.9
38 Tennessee.....	9.5	10.2	7.6	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	(³)	(³)	9.5	10.2	7.8
39 Alabama.....	7.8	6.7	4.2	2.4	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.9	7.4	4.6
40 Mississippi.....	4.7	4.0	3.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.4	4.7	3.5
41 Louisiana.....	9.7	9.9	8.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	0.5	0.3	0.2	10.6	10.5	9.3
42 Texas.....	7.4	8.1	5.6	0.3	0.2	(³)	0.1	(³)	(³)	7.3	8.2	5.8
43 Indian Territory.....	4.9	-----	-----	3.2	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	4.8	-----	-----
44 Oklahoma.....	6.6	10.5	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	(³)	(³)	-----	6.3	10.3	-----
45 Arkansas.....	6.7	6.0	4.2	0.5	0.2	(³)	0.1	(³)	(³)	7.2	6.3	4.4
46 Western division.....	17.9	20.1	17.2	7.4	6.2	12.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	17.6	19.7	16.6
47 Montana.....	16.3	17.6	12.6	15.2	14.8	21.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	16.5	17.4	12.6
48 Wyoming.....	12.5	15.8	14.6	9.2	10.1	3.7	(³)	(³)	-----	12.2	15.7	14.6
49 Colorado.....	18.7	21.4	17.5	13.7	10.9	28.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	18.9	21.4	17.4
50 New Mexico.....	8.9	7.6	6.6	6.3	5.5	3.7	-----	(³)	(³)	7.5	7.0	6.1
51 Arizona.....	15.1	11.1	11.6	14.9	13.4	21.0	(³)	(³)	-----	13.1	10.5	11.4
52 Utah.....	15.8	20.2	18.4	8.3	5.5	6.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	14.8	19.7	17.7
53 Nevada.....	11.2	14.0	19.0	13.8	20.7	20.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	10.7	13.4	18.8
54 Idaho.....	10.1	11.9	10.2	11.7	14.7	30.2	(³)	(³)	0.1	9.7	11.4	10.0
55 Washington.....	19.2	23.5	15.6	5.6	2.0	3.3	1.4	0.7	2.0	19.4	23.7	15.6
56 Oregon.....	16.1	18.9	14.7	3.3	1.9	5.5	1.6	1.2	4.7	15.7	18.6	14.3
57 California.....	20.8	22.0	19.5	4.2	4.1	9.9	0.3	0.4	0.8	20.4	21.2	18.6
58 Alaska.....	15.3	-----	-----	23.0	-----	-----	13.7	-----	-----	15.4	-----	-----
59 Hawaii.....	9.1	-----	-----	(³)	-----	-----	1.2	-----	-----	8.8	-----	-----
60 Military and naval.....	0.4	-----	-----	(³)	-----	-----	(³)	-----	-----	0.4	-----	-----

¹ Includes in 1900 officials of mining and quarrying companies, not separately returned in 1880 and 1890.² Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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EACH OF THREE SUBCLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS INCLUDED UNDER THE MAIN CLASS OF MANUFACTURING AND GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

MALES—continued.						FEMALES.								
Mining and quarrying. ¹			Fishing.			Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits proper.			Mining and quarrying. ¹			Fishing.		
1900	1890 ²	1880	1900	1890 ²	1880	1900	1890 ²	1880	1900	1890 ²	1880	1900	1890 ²	1880
2.5	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	24.6	25.7	23.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.1	(3)	(3)
2.4	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	24.7	25.7	23.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
3.0	2.6	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	40.1	42.6	43.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.5	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.7	2.2	36.9	45.8	50.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.1	(3)	(3)
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	52.5	60.3	57.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
2.0	2.0	1.6	(3)	0.1	(3)	26.7	25.5	22.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.1	46.4	52.0	56.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	57.2	62.5	67.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	45.2	50.1	55.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	36.6	37.7	38.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	40.2	41.5	43.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
9.1	7.5	6.0	0.1	(3)	(3)	37.1	37.4	35.4	0.1	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	13.5	12.0	8.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	29.3	26.0	23.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.1	(3)	(3)
1.5	1.6	1.5	2.6	3.0	1.3	29.5	28.3	25.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
(3)	0.1	0.1	(3)	0.1	0.2	13.3	15.2	13.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.1	(3)
1.4	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.7	0.9	13.1	13.3	10.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
7.3	4.7	2.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	16.3	15.7	12.6	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	14.9	10.7	6.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	8.9	6.2	3.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	(3)	(3)	8.5	7.1	4.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.8	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.4	9.5	8.9	3.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
2.0	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	24.3	24.5	23.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
2.6	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	(3)	29.6	31.2	28.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1.7	1.2	0.7	(3)	0.1	(3)	25.6	25.7	22.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
2.6	2.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	(3)	25.9	26.5	26.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
3.1	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	25.6	25.2	22.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	25.5	25.5	22.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.1	(3)	(3)
1.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	(3)	19.0	18.4	17.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1.7	1.4	0.8	0.1	(3)	(3)	19.9	20.0	18.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
2.3	1.8	0.8	0.1	(3)	(3)	23.2	21.8	18.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.1	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	10.4	10.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
2.1	2.2	46.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	12.1	13.8	410.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.1	0.1	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	17.5	18.4	16.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
2.2	1.4	1.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	18.1	18.8	15.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.2	7.5	4.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1.5	1.1	0.6	0.1	(3)	(3)	18.7	19.0	14.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1.8	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	(3)	9.8	10.2	6.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
3.2	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.9	4.6	2.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
(3)	(3)	(3)	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.4	0.2	(3)	0.6	0.5	0.3	6.8	8.2	4.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
3.5	(3)	(3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.4	7.2	3.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.1	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	6.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
0.7	0.2	(3)	0.1	(3)	0.1	10.2	14.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
8.3	6.8	13.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	3.8	4.0	2.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
16.5	15.8	22.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	20.8	24.3	27.0	0.1	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
9.9	10.7	3.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	14.6	20.0	15.0	0.2	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
15.7	12.1	30.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	16.5	16.9	15.9	0.2	0.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
7.0	5.9	3.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	17.4	21.0	20.1	0.2	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
17.0	14.3	21.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	20.9	15.0	14.9	0.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
9.5	6.1	7.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	29.2	20.2	21.7	0.1	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
15.3	22.3	21.6	(3)	0.1	0.1	22.6	24.8	28.1	0.1	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
12.6	15.5	30.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	15.2	20.9	23.5	0.3	2.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
6.1	2.1	3.4	1.6	0.7	2.1	15.1	20.4	22.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
3.7	2.0	5.7	1.8	1.3	4.9	16.8	21.6	14.8	0.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
4.8	4.7	10.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	19.5	22.6	24.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
25.8	(3)	(3)	10.9	(3)	(3)	23.5	27.6	30.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
(3)	(3)	(3)	13.3	(3)	(3)	14.2	(3)	(3)	0.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
(3)	(3)	(3)	4.2	(3)	(3)	13.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

¹ Dakota territory.² Dakota territory; less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

DISTRIBUTION BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.

Table xxxi presents, for continental United States, a distribution, by general nativity and color, for both

sexes and for each sex separately, of the persons engaged in each of the five main classes of occupations in 1900.

TABLE XXXI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN EACH MAIN CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1900.

SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR.	AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Both sexes	10,381,765	100.0	1,258,538	100.0	5,580,657	100.0	4,766,964	100.0	7,085,309	100.0
Native white—native parents	6,004,039	57.8	806,288	64.1	1,841,853	33.0	2,400,018	50.4	2,823,131	39.8
Native white—foreign parents	1,100,608	10.6	259,434	20.6	913,645	16.4	1,225,351	25.7	1,801,886	25.4
Foreign white	1,074,211	10.4	143,896	11.4	1,435,407	25.7	915,151	19.2	2,168,153	30.6
Negro	2,143,154	20.6	47,219	3.7	1,317,859	23.6	208,959	4.4	275,116	3.9
Chinese	11,935	0.2	618	0.1	50,662	1.1	9,103	0.3	9,967	0.2
Japanese	5,358	0.2	137	0.1	9,266	0.2	6,820	(¹)	1,025	0.2
Indian	42,460	0.4	946	0.1	11,965	0.2	1,532	(¹)	6,031	0.1
Males	9,404,429	100.0	827,941	100.0	3,485,208	100.0	4,263,617	100.0	5,772,641	100.0
Native white—native parents	5,685,429	60.4	530,570	64.1	1,258,045	36.1	2,168,869	50.9	2,305,779	39.9
Native white—foreign parents	1,071,210	11.4	146,357	17.7	554,424	15.9	1,020,507	23.9	1,324,889	23.0
Foreign white	1,032,484	11.0	117,973	14.2	967,858	27.8	852,035	20.0	1,886,769	32.7
Negro	1,561,153	16.6	31,625	3.8	685,933	18.2	204,852	4.8	241,984	4.2
Chinese	11,913	0.2	614	0.1	50,366	1.7	9,074	0.4	9,636	0.2
Japanese	5,345	0.2	132	0.1	9,058	0.3	6,811	(¹)	994	(¹)
Indian	36,895	0.4	670	0.1	9,544	0.3	1,469	(¹)	2,640	(¹)
Females	977,336	100.0	430,597	100.0	2,095,449	100.0	503,347	100.0	1,312,668	100.0
Native white—native parents	318,610	32.6	275,718	64.0	583,808	27.9	231,149	45.9	517,352	39.4
Native white—foreign parents	29,398	3.0	113,077	26.3	359,221	17.1	204,844	40.7	476,997	36.4
Foreign white	41,727	4.3	25,923	6.0	467,569	22.3	63,116	12.6	281,384	21.4
Negro	582,001	59.5	15,594	3.6	681,926	32.6	4,137	0.8	33,182	2.5
Chinese	22	(¹)	4	(¹)	296	(¹)	29	(¹)	331	(¹)
Japanese	13	(¹)	5	(¹)	208	(¹)	9	(¹)	31	(¹)
Indian	5,565	0.6	276	0.1	2,421	0.1	63	(¹)	3,391	0.3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the total number of persons engaged in each class of occupations in continental United States in 1900, the native white of native parents formed a larger proportion than any other element. This element constituted more than one-half (57.8 per cent) of all persons engaged in agricultural pursuits, as compared with about one-fifth—the proportion next in rank—for negroes; thus these two elements together constituted more than three-fourths of the total. Among those engaged in professional service, the same element constituted an even larger proportion—very nearly two-thirds (64.1 per cent), as compared with one-fifth for native white of foreign parents, the element next in importance. Of all persons engaged in trade and transportation the native white of native parents constituted fully one-half (50.4 per cent), as compared with a little more than one-fourth for native white of foreign parents and not quite one-fifth for foreign white. In the two remaining classes the proportions of the principal elements were more evenly divided, but for each, as above stated, the native white of native parents had the largest proportion—39.8 per cent in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits and 33 per cent in domestic and personal service.

Comparing the per cent distribution shown for the

sexes, the most noticeable differences result from the relatively greater prominence among female workers of the negro element in agricultural pursuits and in domestic and personal service, and of the native white of foreign parents in trade and transportation and in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. The first named element constituted in 1900 substantially three-fifths (59.5 per cent) of all females engaged in agricultural pursuits, and very nearly one-third (32.6 per cent) of all those in domestic and personal service; the latter element constituted over two-fifths (40.7 per cent) of all females in trade and transportation and considerably more than one-third (36.4 per cent) of all those engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, nearly equaling, in each case, the proportion of native white females of native parents in the same class.

The presentation by general nativity and color, given in Table xxxii, relates only to the four principal elements, namely, native white of native parents, native white of foreign parents, foreign white, and negro. In this table the total number of gainful workers of each element in continental United States in 1900, for both sexes and for each sex separately, are distributed by main classes of occupations and compared with a per cent distribution for 1890.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE XXXII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY MAIN CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS, OF GAINFUL WORKERS IN EACH PRINCIPAL ELEMENT OF THE POPULATION IN 1900, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION FOR 1890, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY.

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
	1900		Per cent, 1890. ¹	1900		Per cent, 1890. ¹	1900		Per cent, 1890. ¹	1900		Per cent, 1890. ¹
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
<i>Both sexes.</i>												
All occupations	13,875,329	100.0	100.0	5,300,924	100.0	100.0	5,736,818	100.0	100.0	3,992,337	100.0	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	6,004,089	43.3	47.0	1,100,608	20.8	21.5	1,074,211	18.7	22.0	2,143,154	53.7	59.6
Professional service	806,288	5.8	5.8	259,434	4.9	4.3	143,896	2.5	2.2	47,219	1.2	1.0
Domestic and personal service	1,841,853	13.3	11.4	913,645	17.2	16.5	1,435,407	25.0	26.1	1,817,859	33.0	28.7
Trade and transportation	2,400,018	17.3	15.4	1,225,351	23.1	20.5	915,151	16.0	13.9	208,989	5.2	4.4
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	2,823,131	20.3	20.4	1,801,886	34.0	37.2	2,168,163	37.8	35.8	275,116	6.9	6.3
<i>Males.</i>												
All occupations	11,948,692	100.0	100.0	4,117,387	100.0	100.0	4,857,099	100.0	100.0	2,675,497	100.0	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	5,685,429	47.6	51.4	1,071,210	26.0	27.1	1,032,484	21.3	25.1	1,561,153	58.3	64.9
Professional service	580,570	4.4	4.4	146,357	3.5	3.0	117,973	2.4	2.2	31,625	1.2	1.1
Domestic and personal service	1,258,045	10.5	8.4	554,424	13.5	12.3	967,888	19.9	20.1	635,933	23.8	19.7
Trade and transportation	2,168,869	18.2	16.5	1,020,507	24.8	23.3	852,035	17.5	15.6	204,852	7.7	6.3
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	2,305,779	19.3	19.3	1,324,889	32.2	34.3	1,886,769	38.9	37.0	241,934	9.0	8.0
<i>Females.</i>												
All occupations	1,926,637	100.0	100.0	1,183,537	100.0	100.0	879,719	100.0	100.0	1,316,840	100.0	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	318,610	16.5	15.9	29,398	2.5	1.8	41,727	4.7	4.4	582,001	44.2	48.0
Professional service	275,718	14.3	15.4	113,077	9.6	8.8	25,923	2.9	2.5	15,594	1.2	0.8
Domestic and personal service	583,808	30.3	32.8	359,221	30.3	30.8	467,569	53.2	59.3	681,926	51.8	48.4
Trade and transportation	231,149	12.0	7.4	204,844	17.3	11.1	63,116	7.2	4.5	4,137	0.3	0.2
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	517,352	26.9	28.5	476,997	40.3	47.5	281,384	32.0	29.3	33,182	2.5	2.6

¹ Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

From this table it is evident that the native white of native parents and the negroes were engaged in agricultural pursuits in 1900 to a greater extent than in any other class of occupations, the proportions being 43.3 per cent and 53.7 per cent, respectively. The large proportion of all gainful workers in this class of occupations is due to the high percentages for these two elements. For white persons of foreign birth or foreign parentage the proportion of all gainful workers engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits was larger than that in any other class of occupations, being 34 per cent for native white of foreign parents and 37.8 per cent for foreign white.

Comparing the sexes in respect to this distribution of the gainful workers by main classes of occupations, a noticeable contrast appears in the proportions shown for domestic and personal service. This class of occupations comprised in 1900 fully three-tenths of all the native white females of either parentage engaged in gainful occupations and more than one-half of the for-

eign white and of the negro, while the proportion of male workers found in this occupational class ranged from about one-tenth for native white of native parents to somewhat more than two-tenths for negroes. The largest proportion of the native white females of foreign parentage in 1900 were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, but for the other two white elements this class was second in importance to that of domestic and personal service. In each of the two native white elements the proportion of female workers in the manufacturing and mechanical class exceeded that of male workers, but for the foreign white element the proportion of male workers was the larger. It is noticeable that for the native white of native parents the proportion of females engaged in professional pursuits is much larger than that of males—a difference caused by the greater extent to which women are engaged in the occupation of teaching. The difference is less marked in the other elements of the population.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

The great majority of negroes of both sexes at work in 1900 were found in two of the five main classes of occupations, namely, agricultural pursuits and domestic and personal service, the percentages for these two classes combined being 82.1 for negro males and 96 for negro females. The negro element was the only one in which the proportion of females engaged in agricultural pursuits was large (44.2 per cent) and not very far below that for males (58.3 per cent). A considerable proportion, however, of the native white females of native parents (16.5 per cent) were also engaged in agricultural pursuits, more than half being farmers, while of the negro women in this branch of occupations seven-eighths were agricultural laborers.

Each element showed a decreased proportion of its total number of gainful workers engaged in agricultural pursuits in 1900 as compared with 1890, the decrease being considerably more than 5 in the percentage for the negro element and over 3 in the percentages for the native white of native parents and the foreign white. These decreases in the proportions for the agricultural class were offset by increased proportions for all other classes with the following exceptions: The proportion of native white of native parents engaged in professional pursuits remained unchanged; the proportion of each of the native white elements engaged in manufac-

turing and mechanical pursuits and the proportion of foreign white in domestic and personal service decreased, influenced largely by the decreases in the proportion of females engaged in these classes of occupations.

The proportion which the number of gainful workers for each of the principal elements in continental United States in 1900 formed of the total number of persons engaged in gainful occupations (see Table xviii) and for each principal element the relative proportion in each main class of occupations (see Table xxxii) are presented in combination in the square diagram on Plate 5. The total area of the square, representing the total number of persons gainfully occupied, is divided by heavy horizontal lines into rectangles indicating the relative importance of the principal elements, the negro, Chinese, Japanese, and Indian elements being combined and presented as colored. Each rectangle is divided by vertical lines into sections indicating, for the element represented, the relative importance of the five main classes of occupations, each class being given a distinctive color. Each main class is in turn divided by light horizontal lines into small rectangles or sections representing a further subdivision of gainful workers into specified occupation groups. These small rectangles are numbered serially, and a separate index is given for each class of occupations below the diagram.

NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS.

DISTRIBUTION BY SEX.

In Table xxxiii the persons of each sex engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 and 1900, for continental United States, are further distributed by occupation groups. The table specifies the principal occupation groups for each sex, giving the number in each group

and the per cent of the total number. In this and succeeding tables in this section the principal occupation groups, or combinations thereof, are alphabetically arranged under each of the five main classes of occupations, thus disregarding the grouping by industry heads given for the manufacturing and mechanical class in the general tables.

TABLE XXXIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1890 AND 1900.

SEX AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900		1890 ¹		SEX AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900		1890 ¹	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
MALES.					MALES—Continued.				
All occupations.....	23, 753, 836	100.0	19, 312, 651	100.0	Trade and transportation.....	4, 263, 617	17.9	3, 097, 701	16.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	9, 404, 429	39.6	8, 378, 603	43.4	Agents.....	230, 606	1.0	169, 707	0.9
Agricultural laborers.....	3, 747, 668	15.8	3, 048, 518	15.8	Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	145, 785	0.6	75, 141	0.4
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5, 367, 169	22.6	5, 055, 130	26.2	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	180, 727	0.7	131, 602	0.7
Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	107, 882	0.4	99, 503	0.5	Clerks and copyists.....	544, 881	2.3	493, 139	2.5
All others in this class.....	181, 710	0.8	176, 452	0.9	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	538, 029	2.3	368, 265	1.9
Professional service.....	827, 941	3.5	632, 646	3.3	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	756, 802	3.2	634, 884	3.3
Clergymen.....	108, 265	0.5	87, 060	0.5	Salesmen.....	461, 909	1.9	205, 943	1.0
Lawyers.....	113, 450	0.5	89, 422	0.5	Steam railroad employees.....	580, 462	2.4	460, 771	2.4
Physicians and surgeons.....	124, 615	0.5	100, 248	0.5	All others in this class.....	824, 416	3.5	558, 249	2.9
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	118, 519	0.5	101, 278	0.5	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	5, 772, 641	24.3	4, 650, 540	24.1
All others in this class.....	363, 092	1.5	254, 638	1.3	Blacksmiths.....	226, 284	1.0	209, 521	1.1
Domestic and personal service.....	3, 485, 208	14.7	2, 553, 161	13.2	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	169, 393	0.7	180, 871	0.9
Barbers and hairdressers.....	125, 542	0.5	82, 157	0.4	Butchers.....	112, 815	0.5	105, 339	0.6
Laborers (not specified).....	2, 505, 287	10.6	1, 858, 558	9.6	Carpenters and joiners.....	599, 707	2.5	618, 044	3.2
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	110, 659	0.5	85, 977	0.5	Cotton mill operatives.....	125, 788	0.5	80, 177	0.4
Servants and waiters.....	276, 958	1.2	238, 152	1.2	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).	223, 318	0.9	139, 718	0.7
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	129, 711	0.5	74, 850	0.4	Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified). ²	390, 281	1.6	289, 302	1.5
All others in this class.....	337, 051	1.4	213, 967	1.1	Machinists.....	282, 574	1.2	186, 677	1.0
					Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	239, 649	1.0	153, 468	0.8

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

² Includes iron and steel workers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, wheelwrights, and wireworkers.

TABLE XXXIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1890 AND 1900—Continued.

SEX AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900		1890 ¹		SEX AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900		1890 ¹	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
MALES—Continued.					FEMALES—Continued.				
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.					Domestic and personal service—Continued.				
Masons (brick and stone).....	160,688	0.7	160,804	0.8	Laundresses.....	335,282	6.3	216,631	5.4
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ²	187,919	0.8	146,572	0.8	Nurses and midwives.....	108,691	2.1	41,366	1.0
Miners and quarrymen.....	562,417	2.4	886,872	2.0	Servants and waitresses.....	1,283,763	24.1	1,216,639	30.4
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	275,782	1.2	220,960	1.1	All others in this class.....	37,354	0.7	19,488	0.5
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	139,166	0.6	110,848	0.6	Trade and transportation.....				
Saw and planing mill employees.....	161,251	0.7	138,386	0.7	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	503,347	9.4	228,421	5.7
Tailors.....	160,714	0.7	123,516	0.6	Clerks and copyists.....	74,153	1.4	27,772	0.7
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ³	141,027	0.6	143,782	0.8	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	85,246	1.6	64,219	1.6
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified) ⁴	177,430	0.7	175,382	0.9	Saleswomen.....	34,084	0.6	25,355	0.6
All others in this class.....	1,436,488	6.0	1,080,301	5.6	Stenographers and typewriters.....	149,230	2.8	58,451	1.5
FEMALES.					All others in this class.....	86,118	1.6	21,270	0.5
All occupations.....					Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	74,516	1.4	31,354	0.8
Agricultural pursuits.....	5,319,397	100.0	4,005,532	100.0	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,312,668	24.7	1,027,928	25.7
Agricultural laborers.....	977,336	18.4	769,845	19.2	Cotton mill operatives.....	39,510	0.7	33,704	0.9
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	663,209	12.5	533,065	13.4	Dressmakers.....	120,603	2.3	92,965	2.3
All others in this class.....	307,706	5.8	226,427	5.7	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	344,794	6.5	292,668	7.3
Professional service.....	430,597	8.1	311,687	7.8	Milliners.....	34,490	0.7	20,810	0.5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	52,359	1.0	34,519	0.9	Printers and bookbinders.....	86,120	1.6	61,291	1.5
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	327,614	6.2	246,066	6.1	Seamstresses.....	31,613	0.6	23,771	0.6
All others in this class.....	50,624	0.9	31,102	0.8	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	146,105	2.7	146,043	3.7
Domestic and personal service.....	2,095,449	39.4	1,667,651	41.6	Silk mill operatives.....	30,941	0.6	15,975	0.4
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	59,455	1.1	32,593	0.8	Tailoresses.....	32,437	0.6	20,663	0.5
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	146,929	2.8	86,069	2.1	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ⁵	68,935	1.3	64,509	1.6
Laborers (not specified).....	123,975	2.3	54,815	1.4	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	60,183	1.1	57,393	1.4
					Woolen mill operatives.....	43,497	0.8	27,991	0.7
					All others in this class.....	30,630	0.6	35,471	0.9
						242,810	4.6	133,674	3.4

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxxvi.

² Includes brassworkers, clock and watch makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, tin plate and tinware makers, and "other metal workers."

³ Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."

⁴ Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, and "other woodworkers."

⁵ Includes carpet factory operatives and "other textile mill operatives."

According to the figures in Table xxxiii the decrease in the proportion of males engaged in agricultural pursuits in 1900, as compared with 1890, appears to be mainly confined to farmers, planters, and overseers, no change being shown in the proportion of agricultural laborers; but, as previously stated (see page lxxii), the enumerators in 1890 returned as farmers a large number of persons who should have been returned as farm laborers. It is probable, therefore, that the decreased proportion shown for this main class is in reality divided between the laborer and proprietor groups of farm and plantation workers. For males this is the largest decrease in the proportion of any occupation group. Some of the smaller groups, however, show relative decreases which are more marked in comparison with their size. Farmers and planters have increased in number, although constituting a decreased proportion of the total number of males gainfully employed; but some of the smaller groups have not increased at all. Of boot and shoe makers and repairers there were not so many in 1900 as in 1890. As a result, the per cent which this group forms of the total number of males gainfully employed decreased from 0.9 to 0.7, a difference of only 0.2, but a greater difference proportionately than that shown for farmers and planters. The number of carpenters and joiners also diminished; so too did the number of masons (brick and stone) and of textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified).

For females a large decrease is shown in the proportion of servants and waitresses—from 30.4 per cent in 1890 to 24.1 per cent in 1900. This was partly offset by increased proportions for the other principal occu-

pations included under "domestic and personal service;" but there was, as a result of this large decrease, a net loss of 2.2 in the per cent representing the total for this class of occupations. The increased proportion of female workers in the trade and transportation class—9.4 per cent in 1900 as against 5.7 per cent in 1890—is shown to have been due almost wholly to the proportional increases in the number of bookkeepers and accountants, saleswomen, and stenographers and typewriters.

The decrease in the proportion of female workers engaged in agricultural pursuits is confined to agricultural laborers, the proportion of farmers, planters, and overseers being slightly larger than it was in 1890. Under "manufacturing and mechanical pursuits" there are three closely allied occupations—dressmakers, seamstresses, and tailoresses—which showed marked decreases in the proportions which they constituted of the total number of females gainfully employed. These and some other relative decreases were partially offset by relative gains in other occupations in this main class, so that there was but a small decrease in the percentage for the class as a whole.

DISTRIBUTION BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.

The gainful workers of each sex among the native white, foreign white, and negro elements in 1890 and 1900 are distributed by principal occupation groups, for continental United States, in Table xxxiv, while a similar distribution of the gainful workers among the Chinese, Japanese, and Indian elements in 1900 only is made in Table xxxv.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XXXIV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL ELEMENT OF THE POPULATION GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1890 AND 1900.

MALES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900		1890 ¹		GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900		1890 ¹	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PAR- ENTS.					NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PAR- ENTS—Continued.				
All occupations.....	11,948,692	100.0	9,788,526	100.0	Trade and transportation—Cont'd.				
Agricultural pursuits.....	5,685,429	47.6	5,028,450	51.4	Commercial travelers.....	20,515	0.5	10,421	0.4
Agricultural laborers.....	2,153,142	18.0	1,565,001	16.0	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	130,909	3.2	81,278	2.9
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	3,394,184	28.4	3,340,291	34.1	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	152,388	3.7	105,656	3.3
Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	54,136	0.5	46,949	0.5	Messengers and errand and office boys..	27,916	0.7	23,236	0.8
All others in this class.....	83,967	0.7	76,209	0.8	Packers, porters, etc.....	20,324	0.5	9,141	0.3
Professional service.....	530,570	4.4	428,803	4.4	Salesmen.....	131,425	3.2	53,003	1.9
Clergymen.....	56,365	0.5	49,232	0.5	Steam railroad employees.....	112,946	2.7	76,561	2.8
Lawyers.....	85,718	0.7	71,972	0.7	All others in this class.....	122,385	3.0	72,847	2.6
Physicians and surgeons.....	92,402	0.8	79,374	0.8	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	1,324,889	32.2	950,874	34.3
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	84,682	0.7	73,677	0.8	Blacksmiths.....	47,110	1.1	37,129	1.3
All others in this class.....	211,403	1.7	154,548	1.6	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	36,224	0.9	31,680	1.2
Domestic and personal service.....	1,258,045	10.5	822,296	8.4	Butchers.....	32,626	0.8	27,189	1.0
Laborers (not specified).....	957,705	8.0	627,952	6.4	Carpenters and joiners.....	96,909	2.4	81,180	2.9
All others in this class.....	300,340	2.5	194,344	2.0	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).	60,490	1.2	26,075	1.0
Trade and transportation.....	2,168,869	18.2	1,620,503	16.5	Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified). ²	108,608	2.6	78,125	2.8
Agents.....	138,336	1.2	112,675	1.1	Machinists.....	85,632	2.1	48,923	1.8
Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	96,318	0.8	50,923	0.5	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	51,824	1.3	25,611	0.9
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	100,749	0.8	76,942	0.8	Masons (brick and stone).....	30,657	0.7	25,648	0.9
Clerks and copyists.....	295,756	2.5	272,591	2.8	Metal workers (not otherwise specified). ³	87,663	0.9	25,521	0.9
Commercial travelers.....	59,235	0.5	39,188	0.4	Miners and quarrymen.....	94,913	2.3	60,994	2.2
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	229,463	1.9	155,307	1.6	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	68,178	1.7	49,905	1.8
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	385,093	3.2	351,462	3.6	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	44,358	1.1	28,551	1.0
Salesmen.....	256,548	2.2	117,697	1.2	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	49,151	1.2	36,195	1.3
Steam railroad employees.....	284,414	2.4	221,408	2.2	Saw and planing mill employees.....	20,648	0.5	18,327	0.7
All others in this class.....	322,957	2.7	222,340	2.3	Tailors.....	22,665	0.6	18,575	0.7
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	2,305,779	19.3	1,888,474	19.3	Textile mill operatives. ⁴	60,794	1.5	55,904	2.0
Blacksmiths.....	106,222	0.9	96,554	1.0	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	21,365	0.5	17,345	0.6
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	58,552	0.5	70,611	0.7	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	22,363	0.5	20,278	0.7
Carpenters and joiners.....	329,209	2.8	354,393	3.6	Woodworkers (not otherwise specified). ⁴	44,891	1.1	39,583	1.4
Cotton mill operatives.....	58,139	0.5	23,355	0.2	All others in this class.....	297,820	7.2	198,188	7.2
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).	104,885	0.9	68,836	0.7	FOREIGN WHITE.				
Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified). ²	132,165	1.1	96,018	1.0	All occupations.....	4,857,099	100.0	4,343,844	100.0
Machinists.....	117,492	1.0	79,445	0.8	Agricultural pursuits.....	1,032,454	21.3	1,090,463	25.1
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	126,796	1.1	85,329	0.9	Agricultural laborers.....	253,294	5.2	263,185	6.0
Masons (brick and stone).....	58,869	0.5	64,587	0.7	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	712,829	14.7	743,161	17.1
Metal workers (not otherwise specified). ³	64,654	0.5	53,840	0.6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	22,012	0.5	31,232	0.7
Miners and quarrymen.....	181,443	1.5	111,060	1.1	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	24,056	0.5	28,677	0.7
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	136,988	1.1	110,924	1.1	All others in this class.....	20,293	0.4	24,208	0.6
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	66,746	0.6	55,285	0.6	Professional service.....	117,973	2.4	94,490	2.2
Saw and planing mill employees.....	74,538	0.6	60,964	0.6	Clergymen.....	23,252	0.5	18,238	0.4
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified). ⁴	62,374	0.5	63,412	0.7	All others in this class.....	94,721	1.9	76,252	1.8
All others in this class.....	626,607	5.2	493,861	5.0	Domestic and personal service.....	967,838	19.9	876,425	20.1
NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PAR- ENTS.					Barbers and hairdressers.....	83,516	0.7	21,821	0.5
All occupations.....	4,117,387	100.0	2,775,510	100.0	Bartenders.....	27,508	0.5	19,888	0.4
Agricultural pursuits.....	1,071,210	26.0	753,498	27.1	Laborers (not specified).....	703,585	14.5	664,614	15.3
Agricultural laborers.....	481,341	11.7	296,567	10.7	Saloon keepers.....	38,866	0.8	37,264	0.8
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	551,507	13.4	424,786	15.3	Servants and waiters.....	59,576	1.2	55,611	1.3
All others in this class.....	38,362	0.9	32,145	1.1	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	37,415	0.8	26,181	0.6
Professional service.....	146,357	3.5	83,097	3.0	All others in this class.....	67,422	1.4	51,046	1.2
Lawyers.....	19,781	0.5	11,002	0.4	Trade and transportation.....	852,035	17.5	677,726	15.6
All others in this class.....	126,576	3.0	72,095	2.6	Agents.....	41,404	0.8	29,723	0.7
Domestic and personal service.....	554,424	13.5	342,661	12.3	Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc..	23,905	0.5	13,050	0.3
Barbers and hairdressers.....	27,275	0.6	17,813	0.6	Boatmen and sailors.....	24,888	0.5	21,916	0.5
Bartenders.....	31,877	0.8	17,761	0.6	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	26,112	0.5	21,188	0.5
Laborers (not specified).....	356,961	8.7	232,944	8.4	Clerks and copyists.....	68,699	1.4	71,428	1.6
Saloon keepers.....	24,549	0.6	15,506	0.6	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	109,797	2.3	87,541	2.0
Servants and waiters.....	29,304	0.7	21,601	0.8	Hucksters and peddlers.....	41,074	0.8	30,190	0.7
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	35,695	0.9	14,633	0.5	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	204,996	4.2	167,641	3.9
All others in this class.....	48,663	1.2	22,403	0.8	Salesmen.....	70,714	1.5	34,039	0.8
Trade and transportation.....	1,020,507	24.8	645,880	23.3	Steam railroad employees.....	120,674	2.5	112,132	2.6
Agents.....	48,857	1.2	26,127	1.0	All others in this class.....	119,772	2.5	88,878	2.0
Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	25,179	0.6	10,771	0.4	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	1,886,769	38.9	1,609,740	37.0
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	53,360	1.3	33,060	1.2	Bakers.....	42,218	0.9	34,466	0.8
Clerks and copyists.....	174,303	4.2	143,279	5.2	Blacksmiths.....	62,695	1.3	64,786	1.5

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.² Includes iron and steel workers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, wheelwrights, and wireworkers.³ Includes brassworkers, clock and watch makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, tin plate and tinware makers, and "other metal workers."⁴ Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, and "other woodworkers."⁵ Includes brassworkers, clock and watch makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, and "other metal workers."⁶ Includes carpet factory operatives, cotton mill operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE XXXIV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL ELEMENT OF THE POPULATION GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1890 AND 1900—Continued.

MALES—Continued.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900		1890 ¹		GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900		1890 ¹	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
FOREIGN WHITE—Continued.					NEGRO—Continued.				
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.					Professional service.....	31,625	1.2	25,170	1.1
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	59,544	1.2	41,321	1.0	Clergymen.....	15,364	0.6	12,110	0.6
Marble and stone cutters.....	24,234	0.5	28,238	0.6	All others in this class.....	16,261	0.6	13,060	0.6
Masons (brick and stone).....	56,704	1.2	60,755	1.4	Domestic and personal service.....	635,933	23.8	450,765	19.7
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ²	62,534	1.3	48,288	1.1	Barbers and hairdressers.....	18,958	0.7	16,966	0.7
Miners and quarrymen.....	245,929	5.1	188,436	4.3	Laborers (not specified).....	463,492	17.3	310,733	13.6
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	64,814	1.3	55,638	1.3	Servants and waiters.....	120,361	4.5	101,742	4.5
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	22,106	0.5	18,466	0.4	All others in this class.....	33,122	1.3	21,324	0.9
Saw and planing mill employees.....	32,419	0.7	41,359	1.0	Trade and transportation.....	204,852	7.7	143,371	6.3
Tailors.....	121,809	2.5	87,046	2.0	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	67,396	2.5	43,914	1.9
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ³	60,671	1.2	62,734	1.4	Hostlers.....	14,472	0.5	10,486	0.5
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	28,622	0.6	27,972	0.6	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	28,779	1.1	11,649	0.5
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified) ⁴	63,807	1.3	67,164	1.5	Steam railroad employees.....	55,117	2.1	47,316	2.1
All others in this class.....	357,221	7.4	269,157	6.2	All others in this class.....	39,088	1.5	30,006	1.3
NEGRO.					Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	241,934	9.0	181,415	8.0
All occupations.....	2,675,497	100.0	2,282,727	100.0	Carpenters and joiners.....	21,067	0.8	22,573	1.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	1,561,153	58.3	1,482,006	64.9	Metal workers ⁵	26,467	1.0	20,742	0.9
Agricultural laborers.....	834,438	31.2	910,545	39.9	Masons (brick and stone).....	14,370	0.5	9,758	0.4
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	636,157	25.6	541,300	23.7	Miners and quarrymen.....	36,439	1.4	18,986	0.8
Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	15,859	0.6	11,399	0.5	Saw and planing mill employees.....	33,156	1.2	17,247	0.8
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	20,509	0.8	.....	.....	All others in this class.....	110,435	4.1	92,109	4.1
All others in this class.....	4,190	0.1	18,762	0.8					

FEMALES.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PAR-ENTS.					NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PAR-ENTS.				
All occupations.....	1,926,637	100.0	1,373,536	100.0	All occupations.....	1,183,537	100.0	805,839	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	318,610	16.5	218,080	15.9	Agricultural pursuits.....	29,398	2.5	14,478	1.8
Agricultural laborers.....	136,445	7.1	77,149	5.6	Agricultural laborers.....	9,845	0.8	4,612	0.6
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	179,448	9.3	138,742	10.1	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	18,663	1.6	8,954	1.1
All others in this class.....	2,717	0.1	2,189	0.2	All others in this class.....	890	0.1	912	0.1
Professional service.....	275,718	14.3	211,982	15.4	Professional service.....	113,077	9.6	71,191	8.8
Musicians and teachers of music.....	34,327	1.8	23,727	1.7	Musicians and teachers of music.....	13,453	1.2	7,605	0.9
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	208,063	10.8	166,347	12.1	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	88,545	7.5	58,041	7.2
All others in this class.....	33,328	1.7	21,908	1.6	All others in this class.....	11,079	0.9	5,545	0.7
Domestic and personal service.....	583,808	30.3	450,872	32.8	Domestic and personal service.....	359,221	30.3	248,343	30.8
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	31,756	1.6	17,030	1.2	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	9,784	0.8	4,018	0.5
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	77,912	4.0	46,823	3.4	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	29,178	2.5	11,280	1.4
Laborers (not specified).....	24,744	1.3	8,233	0.6	Laborers (not specified).....	7,879	0.7	3,305	0.4
Laundresses.....	42,777	2.2	19,677	1.4	Laundresses.....	30,278	2.6	12,857	1.6
Nurses and midwives.....	43,764	2.3	17,480	1.3	Nurses and midwives.....	19,505	1.6	5,847	0.7
Servants and waitresses.....	350,189	18.2	334,427	24.4	Servants and waitresses.....	253,946	21.4	207,248	25.7
All others in this class.....	12,666	0.7	7,202	0.5	All others in this class.....	8,651	0.7	3,788	0.5
Trade and transportation.....	231,149	12.0	101,959	7.4	Trade and transportation.....	204,844	17.3	89,224	11.1
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	36,289	1.9	14,914	1.1	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	31,270	2.6	10,638	1.3
Clerks and copyists.....	42,442	2.2	31,856	2.3	Clerks and copyists.....	34,177	2.9	25,480	3.2
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	10,538	0.6	7,430	0.6	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	8,320	0.7	5,252	0.7
Saleswomen.....	62,427	3.2	22,075	1.6	Packers and shippers.....	9,803	0.8	3,519	0.4
Stenographers and typewriters.....	45,719	2.4	12,881	0.9	Saleswomen.....	68,437	5.8	29,287	3.6
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	12,337	0.6	4,234	0.3	Stenographers and typewriters.....	34,225	2.9	6,994	0.9
All others in this class.....	21,397	1.1	8,569	0.6	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	8,815	0.8	3,421	0.4
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	517,352	26.9	390,643	28.5	All others in this class.....	9,797	0.8	4,633	0.6
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	15,903	0.8	14,104	1.0	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	476,997	40.3	382,603	47.5
Cotton mill operatives.....	50,690	2.6	25,982	1.9	Bookbinders.....	8,938	0.8	7,118	0.9
Dressmakers.....	154,425	8.0	130,177	9.5	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	17,946	1.5	14,971	1.9
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	15,367	0.8	7,826	0.6	Boxmakers (paper).....	9,267	0.8	7,388	0.9
Milliners.....	46,245	2.4	35,089	2.6	Cotton mill operatives.....	23,545	2.0	24,874	3.1
Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	8,777	0.5	6,327	0.5	Dressmakers.....	120,914	10.2	104,436	13.0
Seamstresses.....	62,375	3.2	70,674	5.1	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	12,910	1.1	8,747	1.1
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	12,762	0.7	5,255	0.4	Metal workers ⁶	11,012	0.9	7,697	1.0
Silk mill operatives.....	10,907	0.6	4,531	0.3	Milliners.....	30,326	2.6	18,503	2.3
Tailoresses.....	15,153	0.8	15,767	1.1	Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	5,944	0.5	4,757	0.6
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ⁶	21,632	1.1	24,102	1.8	Seamstresses.....	44,951	3.8	41,994	5.2
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	15,132	0.8	7,582	0.5	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	12,898	1.1	7,565	0.9
All others in this class.....	87,984	4.6	43,327	3.2	Silk mill operatives.....	14,014	1.2	10,406	1.3
					Tailoresses.....	26,994	2.3	27,706	3.4

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.² Includes brassworkers, clock and watch makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, tin plate and tinware makers, and "other metal workers."³ Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁴ Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, and "other woodworkers."⁵ Includes all workers in iron and steel and other metals.⁶ Includes carpet factory operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XXXIV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL ELEMENT OF THE POPULATION GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1890 AND 1900—Continued.

FEMALES—Continued.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900		1890 ¹		GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900		1890 ¹	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PAR- ENTS—Continued.					FOREIGN WHITE—Continued.				
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.					Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.				
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified). ²	27,858	2.3	21,857	2.7	Dressmakers	56,846	6.5	50,381	6.5
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	12,289	1.0	8,762	1.1	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	6,192	0.7	4,212	0.5
Woolen mill operatives	12,876	1.1	17,064	2.1	Metal workers ³	4,804	0.6	3,020	0.4
All others in this class	84,315	7.1	48,768	6.0	Milliners	9,370	1.1	7,811	0.9
FOREIGN WHITE.					Seamstresses	27,051	3.1	21,558	2.8
All occupations	879,719	100.0	775,911	100.0	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	5,140	0.6	3,100	0.4
Agricultural pursuits	41,727	4.7	34,215	4.4	Silk mill operatives	7,441	0.8	5,713	0.7
Agricultural laborers	5,374	0.6	3,677	0.5	Tailoresses	26,362	3.0	20,586	2.7
Farmers, planters, and overseers	34,975	4.0	29,106	3.7	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified). ²	18,462	2.1	19,072	2.5
All others in this class	1,378	0.1	1,432	0.2	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	10,956	1.2	7,124	0.9
Professional service	25,923	2.9	19,623	2.5	Woolen mill operatives	9,829	1.1	11,238	1.5
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	17,244	1.9	13,804	1.8	All others in this class	47,319	5.4	27,345	3.5
All others in this class	8,679	1.0	5,819	0.7	NEGRO.				
Domestic and personal service	467,569	53.2	460,189	59.3	All occupations	1,316,840	100.0	1,046,422	100.0
Boarding and lodging house keepers	14,305	1.6	9,736	1.3	Agricultural pursuits	582,001	44.2	502,304	48.0
Housekeepers and stewardesses	30,331	3.5	19,775	2.6	Agricultural laborers	509,687	38.7	452,168	43.2
Laborers (not specified)	8,411	1.0	4,746	0.6	Farmers, planters, and overseers	71,665	5.4	49,366	4.7
Laundresses	43,240	4.9	31,983	4.1	All others in this class	619	0.1	770	0.1
Nurses and midwives	26,702	3.0	13,164	1.7	Professional service	15,594	1.2	8,824	0.8
Servants and waitresses	332,863	37.9	374,253	48.2	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	13,524	1.0	7,864	0.7
All others in this class	11,717	1.3	6,532	0.8	All others in this class	2,070	0.2	960	0.1
Trade and transportation	63,116	7.2	34,832	4.5	Domestic and personal service	681,926	51.8	505,989	48.4
Bookkeepers and accountants	6,392	0.7	2,165	0.3	Housekeepers and stewardesses	9,406	0.7	8,104	0.8
Clerks and copyists	8,057	0.9	6,522	0.8	Laborers (not specified)	82,443	6.3	38,269	3.7
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	14,330	1.6	12,025	1.6	Laundresses	218,227	16.6	151,540	14.5
Saleswomen	17,948	2.1	6,944	0.9	Nurses and midwives	18,672	1.4	4,890	0.5
Stenographers and typewriters	5,991	0.7	1,363	0.2	Servants and waitresses	345,373	26.2	299,473	28.6
All others in this class	10,398	1.2	5,813	0.7	All others in this class	7,805	0.6	3,713	0.3
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	281,384	32.0	227,052	29.3	Trade and transportation	4,137	0.3	2,346	0.2
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	5,590	0.6	4,542	0.6	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	33,182	2.5	26,959	2.6
Cotton mill operatives	46,022	5.2	41,850	5.4	Dressmakers	12,514	0.9	7,579	0.7
					Seamstresses	11,451	0.9	11,822	1.2
					All others in this class	9,217	0.7	7,558	0.7

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.² Includes carpet factory operatives and "other textile mill operatives."³ Includes all workers in iron and steel and other metals.

TABLE XXXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES IN THE CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND INDIAN POPULATION GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900.

MALES.

RACE AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900		RACE AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
CHINESE.			CHINESE—Continued.		
All occupations	81,603	100.0	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	9,636	11.8
Agricultural pursuits	11,913	14.6	Fishermen and oystermen	486	0.6
Agricultural laborers	9,048	11.1	Meat and fruit canners and preservers	1,321	1.6
Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,491	1.8	Miners and quarrymen	3,269	4.0
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	1,059	1.3	Powder and cartridge makers	314	0.4
All others in this class	315	0.4	Sewing machine operators	394	0.5
Professional service	614	0.8	Tailors	752	0.9
Domestic and personal service	50,366	61.7	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	852	1.0
Barbers and hairdressers	514	0.6	All others in this class	2,248	2.8
Laborers (not specified)	10,280	12.6	JAPANESE.		
Laundresses	25,314	31.0	All occupations	22,340	100.0
Restaurant keepers	866	1.1	Agricultural pursuits	5,345	23.9
Servants and waiters	12,627	15.5	Agricultural laborers	4,991	22.3
All others in this class	765	0.9	Farmers, planters, and overseers	111	0.5
Trade and transportation	9,074	11.1	Wood choppers	111	0.5
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.	544	0.7	All others in this class	132	0.6
Hucksters and peddlers	593	0.7	Professional service	132	0.6
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	5,664	6.9	Domestic and personal service	9,058	40.5
Salesmen	599	0.7	Laborers (not specified)	5,574	24.9
Steam railroad employees	666	0.8	Laundresses	115	0.5
All others in this class	1,018	1.3	Restaurant keepers	106	0.5
			Servants and waiters	2,960	13.2
			All others in this class	303	1.4

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TABLE XXXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES IN THE CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND INDIAN POPULATION GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

MALES—Continued.

RACE AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900		RACE AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
JAPANESE—Continued.			INDIAN—Continued.		
Trade and transportation	6,811	30.5	Professional service	670	1.3
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	198	0.9	Domestic and personal service	9,544	18.6
Steam railroad employees	6,277	28.1	Laborers (not specified)	7,740	15.1
All others in this class	336	1.5	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	573	1.1
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	994	4.5	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	830	1.6
Miners and quarrymen	168	0.8	All others in this class	401	0.8
Meat and fruit canners and preservers	155	0.7	Trade and transportation	1,469	2.9
Saw and planing mill employees	164	0.7	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	348	0.7
All others in this class	507	2.3	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	238	0.5
INDIAN.			Steam railroad employees	368	0.7
All occupations	51,218	100.0	All others in this class	515	1.0
Agricultural pursuits	36,895	72.0	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	2,640	5.2
Agricultural laborers	11,414	22.3	Fishermen and oystermen	946	1.9
Farmers, planters, and overseers	20,890	40.8	Miners and quarrymen	256	0.5
Lumbermen and raftsmen	646	1.2	Saw and planing mill employees	250	0.5
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	3,385	6.6	Woodworkers (not otherwise specified) ¹	270	0.5
Wood choppers	454	0.9	All others in this class	918	1.8
All others in this class	106	0.2			

FEMALES.

CHINESE.			JAPANESE—Continued.		
All occupations	682	100.0	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	31	11.6
Agricultural pursuits	22	3.2	Dressmakers and seamstresses	23	8.6
Professional service	4	0.6	All others in this class	8	3.0
Domestic and personal service	296	43.4	INDIAN.		
Housekeepers and stewardesses	31	4.5	All occupations	11,716	100.0
Laborers (not specified)	39	5.7	Agricultural pursuits	5,565	47.5
Laundresses	44	6.5	Agricultural laborers	1,830	15.6
Servants and waitresses	145	21.3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,961	25.2
All others in this class	37	5.4	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	716	6.1
Trade and transportation	29	4.3	All others in this class	68	0.6
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	20	3.0	Professional service	276	2.4
All others in this class	9	1.3	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	236	2.0
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	331	48.5	All others in this class	40	0.4
Dressmakers	25	3.6	Domestic and personal service	2,421	20.7
Seamstresses	167	24.5	Housekeepers and stewardesses	61	0.5
Tailoresses	107	15.7	Laborers (not specified)	440	3.8
All others in this class	32	4.7	Laundresses	706	6.0
JAPANESE.			Servants and waitresses	1,096	9.4
All occupations	266	100.0	All others in this class	118	1.0
Agricultural pursuits	13	4.9	Trade and transportation	53	0.5
Professional service	5	1.9	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	3,391	28.9
Domestic and personal service	208	78.2	Basketmakers	1,063	9.1
Laborers (not specified)	19	7.1	Dressmakers	56	0.5
Servants and waitresses	151	56.8	Fishermen and oystermen	137	1.2
All others in this class	38	14.3	Lace and embroidery makers	88	0.7
Trade and transportation	9	3.4	Seamstresses	101	0.8
			Textile workers (not otherwise specified) ²	1,637	14.0
			All others in this class	309	2.6

¹ Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, and "other woodworkers."² Mostly blanket weavers.

In effect Table xxxiv constitutes an analysis by general nativity and color of those changes in the occupational distribution of the working population during the decade 1890 to 1900 which are shown for all elements combined in Table xxxiii (page cvi). In making comparisons it should be remembered that in many instances a large increase in the number of persons engaged in a given occupation group produces only a slight change in the per cent which that group forms of the total number gainfully employed. For males the most marked changes in the proportions shown in these tables occurred in eight occupation groups, and these changes are summarized for each element in comparison with the corresponding proportions for all males in the tabular statement which follows.

Occupations showing most marked changes since 1890 in the proportion of males in each principal element so occupied.¹

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.									
	Total.		Native white—native parents.		Native white—foreign parents.		Foreign white.		Negro.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890	1900	1890	1900	1890	1900	1890
Agricultural laborers	15.8	15.8	18.0	16.0	11.7	10.7	5.2	6.0	31.2	39.9
Farmers, planters, and overseers	22.6	26.2	28.4	34.1	13.4	15.3	14.7	17.1	25.6	23.7
Laborers (not specified)	10.6	9.6	8.0	6.4	8.7	8.4	14.5	15.3	17.3	13.6
Clerks and copyists	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	4.2	5.2	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.2
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.9
Salesmen	1.9	1.0	2.2	1.2	3.2	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.1	(2)
Carpenters and joiners	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.6	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.7	0.8	1.0
Miners and quarrymen	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.3	2.2	5.1	4.3	1.4	0.8

¹ Percentages for 1890 based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxxi.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

From the summary on the preceding page it is apparent that the decrease, already noted (see page cvii), in the proportion of male workers engaged in the occupation of farmers, planters, and overseers is common to each principal element except the negro; but for agricultural laborers an increased proportion is shown for the two native white elements and a decreased proportion for the foreign white and negro elements. Of the other occupation groups included in the foregoing summary, carpenters and joiners show a decreased proportion for each element and clerks and copyists for each element except the negro, for which there has been no change. The remaining groups with one exception show increases for each element, the exception being the group of laborers (not specified) which shows a decrease for the foreign white element only.

There are fifteen occupation groups for females in which considerable changes proportionally have taken place since 1890, the varying proportions shown in Tables xxxiii and xxxiv for each principal element at each census being summarized as follows:

Occupations showing most marked changes since 1890 in the proportion of females in each principal element so occupied.¹

OCCUPATIONS.	FEMALES.									
	Total.		Native white—native parents.		Native white—foreign parents.		Foreign white.		Negro.	
	1000	1890	1900	1890	1900	1890	1900	1890	1000	1890
Agricultural laborers.....	12.5	13.4	7.1	5.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	38.7	43.2
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	6.2	6.1	10.8	12.1	7.5	7.2	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.7
Housekeepers and stewar- dresses.	2.8	2.1	4.0	3.4	2.5	1.4	3.5	2.6	0.7	0.8
Laborers (not specified) ..	2.3	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.6	6.3	3.7
Laundresses	6.3	5.4	2.2	1.4	2.6	1.6	4.9	4.1	16.6	14.5
Nurses and midwives.....	2.1	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.6	0.7	3.0	1.7	1.4	0.5
Servants and waitresses ..	24.1	30.4	18.2	24.4	21.4	25.7	37.9	48.2	26.2	28.6
Bookkeepers and account- ants.	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.1	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.3	(²)	(²)
Saleswomen	2.8	1.5	3.2	1.6	5.8	3.6	2.1	0.9	(²)	(²)
Stenographers and type- writers.	1.6	0.5	2.4	0.9	2.9	0.9	0.7	0.2	(²)	(²)
Cotton mill operatives....	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.0	3.1	5.2	5.4	(²)	(²)
Dressmakers	6.5	7.3	8.0	9.5	10.2	13.0	6.5	6.5	0.9	0.7
Seamstresses	2.7	3.7	3.2	5.1	3.8	5.2	3.1	2.8	0.9	1.2
Tailoresses	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.1	2.3	3.4	3.0	2.7	(²)	(²)
Woolen mill operatives...	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.1	1.1	1.5	(²)	(²)

¹ Percentages for 1890 based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The above summary shows that for each element of the population there has been a large decrease since 1890 in the proportion of female workers employed as servants and waitresses and for the negro element in the proportion employed as agricultural laborers. There has been also for each element of the population except the negro a decrease in the proportion of females

employed as woolen mill operatives. In the case of cotton mill operatives there have been decreases in the white elements of foreign birth or foreign parentage, partly offset by an increase for the native white of native parentage. In the occupation of teachers and professors in colleges a decrease is shown for the native white of native parents, but an increase for each of the other elements. It will be noticed that the decrease in the proportion of female workers employed as dressmakers, seamstresses, and tailoresses, already noted in another connection, is confined mainly to the two native white elements, the foreign white showing an increase for each of these occupations except that of dressmakers, for which the percentage remains unchanged. Proportional increases are shown for each element in laborers (not specified), laundresses, and nurses and midwives, and for all but the negro element in bookkeepers and accountants, housekeepers and stewardesses, saleswomen, and stenographers and typewriters.

The gainful workers among the Chinese, Japanese, and Indian elements in 1900, for continental United States, as shown by the figures contained in Table xxxv, were confined to a comparatively few occupation groups. Of all the Chinese males at work, fully seven-tenths were found in four occupation groups, namely, launderers, 31 per cent; servants and waiters, 15.5 per cent; laborers (not specified), 12.6 per cent; agricultural laborers, 11.1 per cent. For the Japanese element there was an even greater concentration of male workers, very nearly nine-tenths being found in the following groups: Steam railroad employees (principally laborers), 28.1 per cent; laborers (not specified), 24.9 per cent; agricultural laborers, 22.3 per cent; servants and waiters, 13.2 per cent. These two elements are found mainly in the Western states and the number of females among them is very small. For the Indian element, however, there was a considerable proportion of female as well as male workers, and more than three-fifths (63.1 per cent) of all the males and more than two-fifths (40.8 per cent) of all the females at work were returned as either farmers, planters, and overseers or as agricultural laborers.

In the tables just discussed the gainful workers in each element of the population are distributed by occupation groups. In Tables xxxvi and xxxvii, which follow, the gainful workers in each occupation group, for continental United States, are distributed by elements of the population, the whole number in each occupation group being taken as 100 per cent.

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TABLE XXXVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN.		CHINESE AND JAPANESE.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All occupations	29,073,233	13,875,329	47.7	5,300,924	18.3	5,736,818	19.7	3,992,337	13.7	62,934	0.2	104,891	0.4
Agricultural pursuits.....	10,381,765	6,004,089	57.8	1,100,608	10.6	1,074,211	10.4	2,143,154	20.6	42,460	0.4	17,293	0.2
Agricultural laborers.....	4,410,877	2,289,587	51.9	491,186	11.1	258,668	5.9	1,344,125	30.5	13,244	0.3	14,067	0.3
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,674,875	3,573,682	63.0	570,170	10.0	747,804	13.2	757,822	13.4	23,841	0.4	1,606	(¹)
All others in this class.....	296,013	140,820	47.6	39,252	13.3	67,739	22.9	41,207	13.9	6,375	1.8	1,620	0.5
Professional service	1,258,538	806,288	64.1	259,434	20.6	143,896	11.4	47,219	3.7	946	0.1	755	0.1
Clergymen	111,638	58,460	52.4	13,519	12.1	23,857	21.4	15,528	13.9	179	0.1	95	0.1
Lawyers	114,460	86,446	75.5	19,990	17.5	7,218	6.3	728	0.6	75	0.1	3	(¹)
Physicians and surgeons	132,002	97,284	73.7	17,958	13.6	14,599	11.1	1,734	1.3	124	0.1	303	0.2
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	446,133	292,745	65.6	104,543	23.4	27,134	6.1	21,267	4.8	384	0.1	60	(¹)
All others in this class	454,305	271,353	59.7	103,424	22.8	71,088	15.6	7,962	1.8	184	(¹)	294	0.1
Domestic and personal service...	5,580,657	1,841,853	33.0	913,645	16.4	1,435,407	25.7	1,317,859	23.6	11,965	0.2	59,928	1.1
Barbers and hairdressers	131,116	46,922	35.8	29,105	22.2	34,558	26.4	19,942	15.2	32	(¹)	557	0.4
Housekeepers and stewards	155,153	80,677	52.0	30,686	19.8	32,943	21.2	10,596	6.8	65	0.1	186	0.1
Laborers (not specified).....	2,629,262	982,449	37.4	364,540	13.9	711,946	27.1	545,985	20.7	8,180	0.3	15,912	0.6
Laundresses and laundresses	385,965	54,901	14.2	35,932	9.3	48,826	12.7	220,104	57.0	719	0.2	25,483	6.6
Nurses and midwives	120,956	49,761	41.1	21,785	18.0	29,926	24.8	19,431	16.1	35	(¹)	18	(¹)
Servants and waiters	1,560,721	402,188	25.8	283,250	18.2	392,439	25.1	465,734	29.8	1,227	0.1	15,883	1.0
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	130,590	53,327	40.8	35,816	27.4	37,875	29.0	2,993	2.3	574	0.5	5	(¹)
All others in this class	466,894	171,628	36.8	112,231	24.0	146,894	31.5	33,124	7.1	1,133	0.2	1,884	0.4
Trade and transportation	4,766,964	2,400,018	50.4	1,225,351	25.7	915,151	19.2	208,989	4.4	1,532	(¹)	15,923	0.3
Agents	241,162	145,024	60.1	51,131	21.2	42,725	17.7	2,105	0.9	34	(¹)	143	0.1
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	254,880	137,038	53.8	84,630	33.2	32,504	12.7	475	0.2	20	(¹)	213	0.1
Clerks and copyists	630,127	338,198	53.7	208,480	33.1	76,756	12.2	6,172	1.0	126	(¹)	395	(¹)
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	538,933	229,790	42.6	131,108	24.3	109,984	20.4	67,585	12.6	350	0.1	116	(¹)
Merchants and dealers (except whole-sale).	790,886	395,631	50.0	160,708	20.3	219,326	27.7	9,095	1.2	251	(¹)	5,875	0.8
Salesmen and saleswomen	611,139	318,975	52.2	199,862	32.7	88,662	14.5	2,799	0.5	150	(¹)	691	0.1
Steam railroad employees.....	582,150	285,131	49.0	113,376	19.5	121,004	20.8	55,327	9.5	369	(¹)	6,943	1.2
Stenographers and typewriters.....	112,364	61,644	54.9	42,100	37.5	8,210	7.3	395	0.3	12	(¹)	3	(¹)
All others in this class	1,005,323	488,587	48.6	233,956	23.3*	215,980	21.5	65,036	6.5	220	(¹)	1,544	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.	7,085,309	2,823,131	39.8	1,801,886	25.4	2,168,153	30.6	275,116	3.9	6,031	0.1	10,992	0.2
Blacksmiths	226,477	106,306	46.9	47,158	20.8	62,738	27.7	10,100	4.5	159	0.1	16	(¹)
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	208,908	74,555	35.7	54,170	25.9	75,223	36.0	4,574	2.2	32	(¹)	349	0.2
Butchers	113,193	37,366	33.0	32,747	28.9	39,925	35.3	3,002	2.7	30	(¹)	123	0.1
Carpenters and joiners	600,252	329,495	54.9	97,010	16.2	152,318	25.4	21,113	3.5	218	(¹)	98	(¹)
Cotton mill operatives.....	246,391	108,829	44.2	41,906	17.0	94,228	38.2	1,425	0.6	1	(¹)	2	(¹)
Dressmakers	346,884	154,944	44.7	121,327	35.0	57,939	16.7	12,569	3.6	57	(¹)	48	(¹)
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	223,495	104,980	47.0	50,535	22.6	57,627	25.8	10,224	4.6	45	(¹)	84	(¹)
Iron and steel workers	290,538	95,079	32.7	79,195	27.3	103,926	35.8	12,327	4.2	6	(¹)	5	(¹)
Machinists	288,145	117,709	41.6	85,835	30.3	78,312	27.7	1,263	0.4	8	(¹)	18	(¹)
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	243,009	128,381	52.8	52,813	21.8	60,307	24.8	1,186	0.5	17	(¹)	305	0.1
Masons (brick and stone)	160,805	58,926	36.6	30,702	19.1	56,752	35.3	14,386	9.0	33	(¹)	6	(¹)
Miners and quarrymen	563,406	181,727	32.3	95,088	16.9	246,333	43.7	36,561	6.5	260	(¹)	3,437	0.6
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	277,541	137,638	49.6	68,950	24.8	65,117	23.5	5,782	2.1	23	(¹)	31	(¹)
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	97,785	33,479	34.3	44,422	45.4	18,687	19.1	1,193	1.2	2	(¹)	2	(¹)
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.	155,147	75,523	48.7	55,095	35.5	23,264	15.0	1,220	0.8	19	(¹)	26	(¹)
Saw and planing mill employees	161,624	74,701	46.2	20,712	12.8	32,453	20.1	33,266	20.6	252	0.2	240	0.1
Seamstresses	150,942	63,061	41.8	45,758	30.3	30,188	20.0	11,537	7.6	101	0.1	297	0.2
Tailors and tailoresses.....	229,649	29,072	12.7	49,659	21.6	148,171	64.5	1,845	0.8	15	(¹)	887	0.4
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified). ²	298,767	85,270	28.6	110,091	36.9	102,595	34.3	714	0.2	8	(¹)	89	(¹)
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives ..	131,452	40,971	31.2	34,652	26.3	39,578	30.1	15,349	11.7	2	(¹)	900	0.7
All others in this class	2,075,904	785,119	37.8	584,061	28.1	622,472	30.0	75,480	3.7	4,743	0.2	4,029	0.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.² Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XXXVII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900.

SEX AND OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN.		CHINESE AND JAPANESE.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
MALES.													
All occupations	23,753,836	11,948,692	50.3	4,117,387	17.3	4,857,099	20.5	2,675,497	11.3	51,218	0.2	103,943	0.4
Agricultural pursuits.....	9,404,429	5,685,429	60.4	1,071,210	11.4	1,032,484	11.0	1,561,153	16.6	36,895	0.4	17,258	0.2
Agricultural laborers.....	3,747,668	2,153,142	57.4	481,341	12.8	253,294	6.8	834,438	22.3	11,414	0.3	14,039	0.4
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,367,169	3,394,184	63.2	551,507	10.3	712,829	13.3	686,157	12.8	20,890	0.4	1,602	(1)
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	58,928	24,127	40.9	9,351	15.9	22,012	37.4	2,288	3.9	9	(1)	1,141	1.9
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	71,920	36,880	51.3	10,291	14.3	17,843	24.8	6,203	8.6	646	0.9	57	0.1
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	83,056	48,356	58.2	13,864	16.7	16,056	19.3	1,289	1.6	3,385	4.1	106	0.1
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	24,454	3,857	15.8	24	0.1	5	(1)	20,509	83.9	59	0.2	-----	-----
Wood choppers.....	35,962	17,256	48.0	2,087	5.8	6,213	17.3	9,656	26.8	454	1.3	296	0.8
All others in this class.....	15,272	7,627	49.9	2,746	18.0	4,232	27.7	613	4.0	38	0.3	17	0.1
Professional service	827,941	580,570	64.1	146,357	17.7	117,973	14.2	31,625	3.8	670	0.1	746	0.1
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	27,903	14,899	53.4	7,252	26.0	3,826	13.7	1,764	6.3	49	0.2	113	0.4
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	28,483	14,804	52.0	7,164	25.1	6,456	22.7	52	0.2	-----	-----	7	(1)
Clergymen.....	108,265	56,365	52.0	13,012	12.0	23,252	21.5	15,364	14.2	177	0.2	95	0.1
Dentists.....	28,858	21,228	73.6	4,903	17.0	2,499	8.6	205	0.7	1	(1)	22	0.1
Electricians.....	50,308	26,061	51.8	15,883	31.6	8,177	16.2	184	0.4	2	(1)	1	(1)
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	43,155	28,662	66.4	8,136	18.9	6,222	14.4	119	0.3	9	(1)	7	(1)
Journalists.....	27,845	18,752	67.4	5,270	18.9	3,597	12.9	199	0.7	1	(1)	26	0.1
Lawyers.....	113,450	85,718	75.6	19,781	17.4	7,155	6.3	718	0.6	75	0.1	3	(1)
Musicians and teachers of music.....	39,815	14,098	35.4	9,195	23.1	13,740	34.5	2,730	6.9	22	(1)	30	0.1
Officials (government).....	78,488	52,854	67.3	14,837	18.9	10,124	12.9	595	0.8	61	0.1	17	(1)
Physicians and surgeons.....	124,615	92,402	74.1	16,634	13.4	13,536	10.9	1,574	1.3	116	0.1	303	0.2
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	113,519	84,682	71.6	15,998	13.5	9,890	8.3	7,743	6.5	148	0.1	58	0.1
All others in this class.....	38,237	20,045	52.4	8,242	21.6	9,499	24.8	378	1.0	9	(1)	64	0.2
Domestic and personal service	3,485,208	1,258,045	36.1	554,424	15.9	967,838	27.8	635,933	18.2	9,544	0.3	59,424	1.7
Barbers and hairdressers.....	125,542	45,216	36.0	27,275	21.7	33,516	26.7	18,958	15.1	30	(1)	547	0.5
Bartenders.....	88,377	26,408	29.9	31,977	36.2	27,508	31.1	2,450	2.8	8	(1)	31	(1)
Hotel keepers.....	46,264	23,653	51.1	10,002	21.6	12,199	26.4	829	0.7	23	0.1	58	0.1
Janitors and sextons.....	48,544	14,168	29.2	6,999	14.4	16,507	34.0	10,676	22.0	17	(1)	177	0.4
Laborers (not specified).....	2,505,287	957,705	38.2	356,961	14.3	703,535	28.1	463,492	18.5	7,740	0.3	15,854	0.6
Laundresses.....	50,683	12,124	23.9	5,654	11.2	5,586	11.0	1,877	3.7	13	(1)	25,429	50.2
Restaurant keepers.....	28,999	12,407	42.8	5,011	17.3	7,902	27.2	2,697	9.3	10	(1)	972	3.4
Saloon keepers.....	51,660	17,339	33.6	24,549	30.1	38,866	47.6	869	1.1	4	(1)	88	(1)
Servants and waiters.....	276,958	51,999	18.8	29,304	10.6	59,576	21.5	120,361	43.5	131	(1)	15,587	5.6
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	43,195	20,983	48.6	11,456	26.5	7,181	16.6	3,498	8.1	70	0.2	7	(1)
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	129,711	53,065	40.9	35,695	27.5	37,415	28.9	2,958	2.3	573	0.4	5	(1)
All others in this class.....	59,988	22,978	38.3	9,641	15.9	18,047	30.1	7,768	12.9	930	1.6	724	1.2
Trade and transportation	4,263,617	2,168,869	50.9	1,020,507	23.9	852,035	20.0	204,852	4.8	1,469	(1)	15,885	0.4
Agents.....	230,606	138,336	60.0	48,557	21.2	41,404	17.9	1,834	0.8	32	(1)	143	0.1
Bankers and brokers.....	72,984	47,363	64.9	10,104	13.9	15,356	21.0	82	0.1	21	(1)	58	0.1
Boatmen and sailors.....	78,253	33,614	43.0	13,104	16.7	24,888	31.8	6,486	8.3	64	0.1	97	0.1
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	180,727	100,749	55.7	53,360	29.5	26,112	14.5	281	0.2	14	(1)	211	0.1
Clerks and copyists.....	544,881	295,756	54.3	174,303	32.0	68,699	12.6	5,612	1.0	119	(1)	392	0.1
Commercial travelers.....	91,973	59,235	64.4	20,515	22.3	12,027	13.1	175	0.2	3	(1)	18	(1)
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	538,029	229,463	42.7	130,909	24.3	109,797	20.4	67,396	12.5	348	0.1	116	(1)
Foremen and overseers.....	54,032	27,118	50.2	11,159	20.7	15,178	28.1	555	1.0	8	(1)	16	(1)
Hostlers.....	64,850	24,814	38.3	11,118	17.2	14,410	22.2	14,472	22.3	27	(1)	9	(1)
Hucksters and peddlers.....	73,734	18,778	25.5	10,503	14.2	41,074	55.7	2,762	3.8	20	(1)	597	0.8
Livery stable keepers.....	83,466	23,117	27.7	5,903	7.0	3,924	11.7	505	1.5	14	0.1	3	(1)
Merchants and dealers (except whole- sale).....	756,802	385,093	50.9	152,388	20.1	204,996	27.1	8,235	1.1	238	(1)	5,852	0.8
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	42,065	22,727	54.0	9,591	22.8	9,547	22.7	145	0.4	3	(1)	52	0.1
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	64,959	25,050	38.6	27,916	43.0	7,035	10.8	4,930	7.6	3	(1)	25	(1)
Officials of banks and companies.....	72,801	48,955	67.3	15,075	20.7	8,549	11.7	143	0.2	7	(1)	72	0.1
Packers and shippers.....	39,557	15,251	38.6	12,157	30.7	10,200	25.8	1,619	4.1	21	(1)	809	0.8
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	53,625	8,779	16.4	8,167	15.2	10,643	19.8	28,779	53.7	4	(1)	258	0.5
Salesmen.....	461,909	256,548	55.5	131,425	28.5	70,714	15.3	2,396	0.5	140	(1)	686	0.2
Steam railroad employees.....	580,462	284,414	49.0	112,946	19.4	120,674	20.8	55,117	9.5	368	0.1	6,943	1.2
Stenographers and typewriters.....	26,246	15,925	60.7	7,875	30.0	2,219	8.5	218	0.8	8	(1)	1	(1)
Street railway employees.....	68,873	33,645	48.9	17,914	26.0	16,689	24.2	625	0.9	-----	-----	-----	-----
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	52,426	35,914	68.5	13,164	25.1	3,284	6.3	58	0.1	1	(1)	5	(1)
Undertakers.....	15,866	8,785	55.4	4,530	28.5	2,102	13.2	439	2.8	1	(1)	9	0.1
All others in this class.....	64,491	32,440	50.3	17,524	27.2	12,514	19.4	1,988	3.1	7	(1)	18	(1)
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	5,772,641	2,305,779	39.9	1,324,889	23.0	1,886,769	32.7	241,934	4.2	2,640	(1)	10,630	0.2
Bakers.....	74,860	15,294	20.4	15,842	21.2	42,218	56.4	1,422	1.9	15	(1)	69	0.1
Blacksmiths.....	226,284	106,222	46.9	47,110	20.8	62,695	27.7	10,083	4.5	158	0.1	16	(1)
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	20,493	4,229	20.6	5,018	24.5	10,853	53.0	390	1.9	1	(1)	2	(1)
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	169,393	58,652	34.6	36,224	21.4	69,633	41.1	4,506	2.7	30	(1)	348	0.2
Brassworkers.....	25,870	6,153	23.8	9,948	38.5	9,660	37.3	100	0.4	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

CXV

TABLE XXXVII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

SEX AND OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN.		CHINESE AND JAPANESE.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
Brewers and maltsters.....	20,687	1,330	6.4	4,334	21.0	14,868	71.9	154	0.7	1	(1)	94	0.2
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	49,455	16,713	33.8	7,872	15.9	14,841	30.0	9,931	20.1	4	(1)	123	0.1
Butchers.....	112,815	37,297	33.1	32,626	28.9	39,749	35.2	2,990	2.7	30	(1)	3	(1)
Butter and cheese makers.....	18,593	9,085	48.9	4,738	25.5	4,489	24.1	276	1.5	2	(1)	17	(1)
Cabinetmakers.....	35,552	8,841	24.9	6,256	17.6	20,096	56.5	340	1.0	■	(1)	97	(1)
Carpenters and joiners.....	599,707	329,209	54.9	96,909	16.2	152,207	25.4	21,067	3.5	218	(1)	14	0.1
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	19,305	7,737	40.1	4,897	25.4	6,560	33.9	106	0.5	1	(1)	6	(1)
Confectioners.....	21,980	7,793	35.5	5,811	26.4	7,896	35.9	474	2.2	8	(1)	3	(1)
Coopers.....	37,087	13,060	35.2	9,631	26.0	11,432	30.8	2,953	8.0	1	(1)	2	(1)
Cotton mill operatives.....	125,788	58,139	46.2	18,361	14.6	48,206	38.3	1,079	0.9	1	(1)	84	(1)
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	223,318	104,885	47.0	50,490	22.6	57,599	25.8	10,215	4.6	45	(1)	547	0.8
Fishermen and oystermen.....	68,478	37,434	54.6	6,153	9.0	13,075	19.1	10,323	15.1	946	1.4	1,531	6.5
Food preparers (not otherwise specified)	23,640	6,724	28.4	5,098	21.6	9,082	38.4	1,196	5.1	9	(1)	31	0.2
Glassworkers.....	47,377	22,262	47.0	13,916	29.4	10,779	22.7	420	0.9	42	0.2	11	(1)
Gold and silver workers.....	19,732	5,868	29.7	6,921	35.1	6,811	34.5	64	0.3	42	0.2	3	(1)
Harness and saddle makers and repair- ers.....	39,506	18,475	46.8	10,512	26.6	10,200	25.8	266	0.7	42	0.1	5	(1)
Hat and cap makers.....	15,110	3,990	26.4	3,481	23.1	7,618	50.4	20	0.1	1	(1)	25	0.1
Iron and steel workers.....	287,241	94,180	32.8	77,635	27.0	103,161	35.9	12,304	4.3	6	(1)	18	(1)
Leather curriers and tanners.....	40,917	9,898	24.2	10,406	25.4	19,524	47.7	1,059	2.6	5	(1)	303	0.1
Machinists.....	282,574	117,492	41.6	85,632	30.3	78,166	27.7	1,258	0.4	8	(1)	1	(1)
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	239,649	126,796	52.9	51,824	21.6	59,544	24.9	1,165	0.5	17	(1)	6	(1)
Marble and stone cutters.....	54,317	16,087	29.6	12,732	23.5	24,234	44.6	1,252	2.3	11	(1)	11	(1)
Masons (brick and stone).....	160,638	58,869	36.7	30,657	19.1	56,704	35.3	14,370	8.9	32	(1)	26	0.1
Metal workers (not otherwise speci- fied). ²	80,207	27,495	34.3	22,962	28.6	28,763	35.9	969	1.2	7	(1)	3	(1)
Millers.....	40,362	27,494	68.1	6,006	14.9	5,965	14.8	886	2.2	8	(1)	3,437	0.6
Miners and quarrymen.....	562,417	181,443	32.3	94,913	16.9	245,929	43.7	36,439	6.5	256	(1)	1	(1)
Oil well and oil works employees.....	24,578	15,810	64.3	3,828	15.6	2,579	10.5	2,352	9.6	8	(1)	31	(1)
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	275,782	136,988	49.7	68,178	24.7	64,814	23.5	5,749	2.1	22	(1)	240	0.1
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	26,904	10,235	38.1	7,543	28.0	8,889	33.0	236	0.9	1	(1)	2	(1)
Paper hangers.....	21,749	12,437	57.2	5,786	26.6	2,944	13.5	580	2.7	1	(1)	1	(1)
Photographers.....	23,361	14,113	60.4	4,832	20.7	4,150	17.8	230	1.0	2	(1)	34	0.1
Plasterers.....	85,649	15,964	18.6	6,733	7.8	9,200	10.7	3,748	10.5	2	(1)	2	(1)
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	97,659	33,444	34.3	44,358	45.4	18,661	19.1	1,192	1.2	■	(1)	2	(1)
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	139,166	66,746	48.0	49,151	35.3	22,106	15.9	1,119	0.8	18	(1)	26	0.1
Saw and planing mill employees.....	161,251	74,538	46.2	20,648	12.8	32,419	20.1	33,156	20.6	250	0.2	21	0.1
Silk mill operatives.....	22,023	5,891	26.7	5,673	25.8	10,377	47.1	61	0.3	1	(1)	2	(1)
Steam boiler makers.....	33,038	10,843	32.8	12,100	36.6	9,757	29.6	335	1.0	1	(1)	779	0.5
Tailors.....	160,714	13,919	8.7	22,665	14.1	121,809	75.8	1,531	0.9	11	(1)	58	0.1
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified). ³	76,438	20,409	26.7	23,680	31.0	31,977	41.8	813	0.4	1	(1)	72	0.1
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	68,730	29,249	42.6	21,365	31.1	17,136	24.9	901	1.3	7	(1)	897	1.0
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	87,955	25,839	29.4	22,363	25.4	28,622	32.6	10,232	11.6	2	(1)	2	(1)
Tool and cutlery makers.....	27,376	11,643	42.5	7,282	26.6	8,262	30.2	195	0.7	2	(1)	10	(1)
Upholsterers.....	28,663	10,109	35.3	9,510	33.2	8,047	28.1	986	3.4	1	(1)	134	0.1
Wireworkers.....	16,701	3,706	22.2	4,526	27.1	8,326	49.8	143	0.9	260	0.3	10	(1)
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified)	104,791	40,473	38.6	29,004	27.7	32,279	30.8	2,641	2.5	1	(1)	1,501	0.3
Woolen mill operatives.....	42,566	11,064	26.0	13,080	30.7	18,317	43.1	94	0.2	147	(1)	6	(1)
All others in this class.....	554,200	203,268	36.7	147,669	26.6	173,561	31.3	28,054	5.1	1	(1)		
FEMALES.													
All occupations.....	5,319,397	1,926,637	36.2	1,183,537	22.3	879,719	16.5	1,316,840	24.8	11,716	0.2	943	(1)
Agricultural pursuits.....	977,336	318,610	32.6	29,398	3.0	41,727	4.3	582,001	59.5	5,565	0.6	35	(1)
Agricultural laborers.....	663,209	136,445	20.6	9,845	1.5	5,374	0.8	509,687	76.8	1,830	0.3	28	(1)
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	307,706	179,448	58.3	18,663	6.1	34,975	11.4	71,665	23.3	2,951	0.9	4	(1)
All others in this class.....	6,421	2,717	42.3	890	13.9	1,378	21.5	649	10.1	784	12.2	3	(1)
Professional service.....	430,597	275,718	64.0	113,077	26.3	25,923	6.0	15,594	3.6	276	0.1	9	(1)
Musicians and teachers of music.....	52,359	34,327	65.6	13,453	25.7	3,377	6.4	1,185	2.3	16	(1)	1	(1)
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	327,614	208,063	63.5	88,545	27.0	17,244	5.3	13,524	4.1	236	0.1	6	(1)
All others in this class.....	50,624	33,328	65.8	11,079	21.9	5,302	10.5	885	1.8	24	(1)		
Domestic and personal service.....	2,095,449	583,808	27.9	359,221	17.1	467,569	22.3	681,926	32.6	2,421	0.1	504	(1)
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	59,455	31,766	53.4	9,784	16.5	14,305	24.1	3,576	6.0	15	(1)	19	(1)
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	146,929	77,912	53.0	29,178	19.9	30,331	20.7	9,406	6.4	61	(1)	41	(1)
Laborers (not specified).....	123,975	24,744	20.0	7,879	6.4	8,411	6.8	82,443	66.5	440	0.3	58	(1)
Laundresses.....	835,282	42,777	5.1	30,278	3.6	43,240	12.9	218,227	65.1	706	0.2	16	(1)
Nurses and midwives.....	108,691	43,764	40.3	19,505	17.9	26,702	24.6	18,672	17.2	32	(1)	296	(1)
Servants and waitresses.....	1,283,763	350,189	27.3	253,946	19.8	332,863	25.9	345,373	26.9	1,096	0.1	20	(1)
All others in this class.....	37,354	12,666	33.9	8,651	23.2	11,717	31.4	4,229	11.3	71	0.2		

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.² Includes stove, furnace, and grate makers, wheelwrights, and "other metal workers."³ Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XXXVII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

SEX AND OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN.		CHINESE AND JAPANESE.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
FEMALES—Continued.													
Trade and transportation	503,347	231,149	45.9	204,844	40.7	63,116	12.6	4,137	0.8	63	(¹)	24	(¹)
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	74,153	36,289	48.9	31,270	42.2	6,392	8.6	194	0.3	6	(¹)	2	(¹)
Clerks and copyists.....	85,246	42,442	49.8	34,177	40.1	8,057	9.4	560	0.7	7	(¹)	3	(¹)
Merchants and dealers (except whole- sale).....	34,084	10,538	30.9	8,320	24.4	14,330	42.1	860	2.5	13	(¹)	23	0.1
Packers and shippers.....	19,988	7,170	35.9	9,803	49.1	2,767	13.8	246	1.2	-----	-----	2	(¹)
Saleswomen.....	149,230	62,427	41.8	68,437	45.9	17,948	12.0	403	0.3	10	(¹)	5	(¹)
Stenographers and typewriters.....	86,118	45,719	53.1	34,225	39.7	5,991	7.0	177	0.2	4	(¹)	2	(¹)
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	22,556	12,337	54.7	8,815	39.1	1,391	6.2	11	(¹)	2	(¹)	-----	-----
All others in this class.....	31,972	14,227	44.5	9,797	30.6	6,240	19.5	1,686	5.3	21	0.1	1	(¹)
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	1,312,668	517,352	39.4	476,997	36.4	281,384	21.4	33,182	2.5	3,391	0.3	302	(¹)
Bookbinders.....	15,632	4,933	31.6	8,938	57.2	1,727	11.0	34	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	39,510	15,903	40.3	17,946	45.4	5,590	14.1	68	0.2	2	(¹)	1	(¹)
Boxmakers (paper).....	17,302	5,479	31.7	9,267	53.6	2,512	14.5	44	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cotton mill operatives.....	120,603	50,690	42.0	23,545	19.5	46,022	38.2	346	0.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dressmakers.....	344,794	154,425	44.8	120,914	35.1	56,846	16.5	12,514	3.6	56	(¹)	29	(¹)
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	34,490	15,367	44.6	12,910	37.4	6,192	17.9	21	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Metal workers ²	22,834	6,930	30.4	11,012	48.2	4,804	21.0	86	0.4	2	(¹)	-----	-----
Milliners.....	86,120	46,245	53.7	30,326	35.2	9,370	10.9	174	0.2	5	(¹)	-----	-----
Printers, lithographers, and press- women.....	15,981	8,777	54.9	5,944	37.2	1,158	7.3	101	0.6	1	(¹)	-----	-----
Seamstresses.....	146,105	62,375	42.7	44,951	30.8	27,051	18.5	11,451	7.8	101	0.1	176	0.1
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	30,941	12,762	41.3	12,898	41.7	5,140	16.6	135	0.4	-----	-----	6	(¹)
Silk mill operatives.....	32,437	10,907	33.6	14,014	43.2	7,441	23.0	75	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tailoresses.....	68,935	15,153	22.0	26,994	39.2	26,362	38.2	314	0.4	4	(¹)	108	0.2
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified). ³	60,183	13,782	22.9	27,858	46.3	18,462	30.7	75	0.1	7	(¹)	-----	-----
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	43,497	15,132	34.8	12,289	28.2	10,956	25.2	5,117	11.8	-----	-----	3	(¹)
Woollen mill operatives.....	30,630	7,850	25.6	12,876	42.0	9,829	32.1	75	0.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
All others in this class.....	202,674	70,642	34.8	84,315	41.6	41,922	20.7	2,552	1.3	3,214	1.6	29	(¹)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.² Includes all workers in iron and steel and other metals.³ Includes carpet factory operatives and "other textile mill operatives."

The composition of each of the principal occupation groups with respect to nativity and color, and also that of each of the main classes of occupations and of all classes combined, is shown graphically by the diagram on Plate 6. In this diagram the total length of the bar, in each case, represents 100 per cent, the length of the colored portions representing the per cent of the total in each of the five elements of the population. The figures upon which these proportions are based are contained in Table xxxvi, and comprise forty-one leading occupation groups, in twenty-six of which the males largely predominate. Of the remaining groups there are eight in which the females constitute much the larger proportion, and seven in which they have a considerable representation, varying from somewhat less than one-fifth to upward of one-half of the whole number. The eight occupation groups included in the first-named class comprise teachers and professors in colleges, etc., housekeepers and stewards, launderers and laundresses, nurses and midwives, servants and waiters, stenographers and typewriters, dressmakers, and seamstresses, while in the second class are included bookkeepers and

accountants, salesmen and saleswomen, boot and shoe makers and repairers, cotton mill operatives, textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified), tailors and tailoresses, and tobacco and cigar factory operatives.

In somewhat more than one-third of all the occupations considered in Table xxxvii, native white males of native parents constituted a majority of the male workers. This element attains its greatest prominence in the professions, constituting 75.6 per cent of the lawyers, 74.1 per cent of the physicians and surgeons, 73.6 per cent of the dentists, and 71.5 per cent of the teachers and professors in colleges, etc. The native white males of foreign parents did not constitute a majority of the males in any of the principal occupation groups under consideration, but in six of these groups they attained a greater prominence than any other element. The six groups referred to and the percentages represented by this element are as follows: Plumbers and gas and steam fitters, 45.4 per cent; messengers and errand and office boys, 43 per cent; brassworkers, 38.5 per cent; steam boiler makers, 36.6 per cent; bartenders, 36.2 per cent; and gold and silver workers, 35.1 per cent. Foreign

white males constituted 75.8 per cent of the tailors and 71.9 per cent of the brewers and maltsters; they also constituted a majority of the cabinetmakers, the bakers, the hucksters and peddlers, the hat and cap makers, and the bleachery and dye works operatives. Of the occupations specified in the table there are only three in which the per cent of negroes exceeded that of any other element, namely, turpentine farmers and laborers, 83.9 per cent; porters and helpers (in stores, etc.), 53.7 per cent; and servants and waiters, 43.5 per cent. Fully one-half of all the males returned as launderers were Chinese and Japanese (almost wholly Chinese), and these races also formed a considerable percentage (5.6) of all the males returned as servants and waiters.

Of the total number of females gainfully employed, the native white of native parents constituted a larger proportion (36.2 per cent) than any other element, and in almost one-third of the principal occupation groups for this sex, a majority of the female workers belonged to this element of the population. In some of the other groups there was a rather even distribution among the different elements. This was notably the case with the large group of females returned as servants and waitresses, of whom 27.3 per cent were native white of native parents; 19.8 per cent, native white of foreign parents; 25.9 per cent, foreign white; and 26.9 per cent, negro. In eighteen, or more than one-half, of the occupation groups specified for females in the table, the two native white elements taken together constituted by far the largest proportions of all the females returned, the percentages for the two elements combined ranging in these groups from 76.8 to 93.8, as shown by the following summary:

Occupations in which more than 75 per cent of the total number of females are native white: 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	NATIVE WHITE.		
	Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.
Telegraph and telephone operators	93.8	54.7	39.1
Stenographers and typewriters	92.8	53.1	39.7
Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	92.1	54.9	37.2
Musicians and teachers of music	91.3	65.6	25.7
Bookkeepers and accountants	91.1	48.9	42.2
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	90.5	63.5	27.0
Clerks and copyists	89.9	49.8	40.1
Milliners	88.9	53.7	35.2
Bookbinders	88.8	31.6	57.2
Saleswomen	87.7	41.8	45.9
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	85.7	40.3	45.4
Boxmakers (paper)	85.3	31.7	53.6
Packers and shippers	85.0	35.9	49.1
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	83.0	41.3	41.7
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	82.0	44.6	37.4
Dressmakers	79.9	44.8	35.1
Metal workers	78.6	30.4	48.2
Silk mill operatives	76.8	33.6	43.2

Females employed in textile mills in 1900 were rather evenly distributed among the three white elements, the proportion represented by the foreign white being especially large as compared with that shown for this element in most of the other occupation groups here considered. The foreign white element, however, constituted an equally large proportion (38.2 per cent) of all the females returned as tailoresses, and an even larger proportion (42.1 per cent) of all those classed as merchants and dealers. The negro element constituted in 1900 more than three-fourths of all the females returned as agricultural laborers, very nearly two-thirds of all those returned as laborers (not specified) and as laundresses, and somewhat more than one-fourth of all the female servants and waitresses.

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OCCUPIED BY AGE PERIODS.

Persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1900 were distributed according to nine age groups, as follows: 10 to 15, 16 to 20, 21 to 24, 25 to 34, 35 to 44, 45 to 54, 55 to 64, 65 and over, and age unknown. In 1890 a somewhat similar distribution by age was made, but in 1880 the age classification of those gainfully employed was limited to three groups, namely, 10 to 15, 16 to 59, and 60 and over. Comparison by age groups in detail is limited, therefore, to the last two censuses, using corrected figures for the age group 10 to 15 in 1890, as hereinbefore explained.

Table xxxviii (page cxviii) presents, for continental United States, the whole number of males and of females reported in each specified age group, and the number and percentage engaged in gainful occupations, at the censuses of 1890 and 1900.

In 1900 approximately 95 per cent of the total number of males in each of the four age groups covering the period from 21 to 54 years, inclusive, were gainfully employed, the percentage being highest (96.6) in the age group 35 to 44. In the age group 55 to 64 the per

cent falls to 90, and in the next age group, 65 and over, to 68.4. The youngest age group, 10 to 15, shows a percentage of only 26.1; but in the next group, 16 to 20, the percentage is 76.8. It is evident from this comparison that all but a small number of the men of each generation join the working force of the community before they reach the age of 25, and all but a small number remain in active service until they are past 55—a period of more than thirty years. The females show a very different life history as regards the extent to which they enlist in the army of workers. The highest per cent of employment for this sex in 1900 was 32.3, and was attained in the age group 16 to 20; it was only slightly lower in the next group, 21 to 24. But after 24 there was a very marked decrease, representing the effect of matrimony in depleting the ranks of the gainful workers of this sex.

In 1900, as compared with 1890, the proportion of males at work was slightly larger for the first two age groups, 10 to 15 and 16 to 24—particularly for the latter—but was somewhat smaller for each age group from

25 years upward. In the proportion of females occupied, on the other hand, an increase was shown in 1900 for each age group except "age unknown," these increases being largely the result of the greater opportunities afforded for the employment of women in recent years as compared with ten or twenty years ago.

TABLE XXXVIII.—*Number of males and of females of each specified age engaged in gainful occupations compared with the total number of the same sex and age: 1890 and 1900.*

CENSUS YEARS AND AGE PERIODS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
1900						
Aggregate	29,703,440	23,753,836	80.0	28,246,384	5,319,397	18.8
10 to 15 years.....	4,852,427	1,264,411	26.1	4,760,825	485,767	10.2
16 to 24 years.....	6,605,645	5,544,651	83.9	6,752,442	2,136,445	31.6
16 to 20 years.....	3,716,714	2,855,425	76.8	3,837,851	1,237,967	32.3
21 to 24 years.....	2,889,931	2,689,226	93.1	2,914,591	898,478	30.8
25 to 34 years.....	6,224,864	5,993,847	96.3	5,860,616	1,168,342	19.9
35 to 44 years.....	4,872,781	4,704,682	96.6	4,339,166	675,032	15.6
45 to 54 years.....	3,402,458	3,250,259	95.5	2,994,983	440,825	14.7
55 to 64 years.....	2,062,424	1,856,181	90.0	1,940,111	256,705	13.2
65 years and over	1,555,418	1,063,856	68.4	1,525,080	138,587	9.1
Age unknown	127,423	75,949	59.6	73,161	17,694	24.2
1890						
Aggregate.....	24,352,659	119,312,651	79.3	23,060,900	14,005,532	17.4
10 to 15 years.....	4,219,145	11,094,854	25.9	4,103,228	1,408,917	10.0
16 to 24 years.....	5,709,246	4,559,151	79.9	6,756,129	1,737,931	30.2
25 to 34 years.....	6,123,975	4,989,814	97.4	4,682,432	807,670	17.2
35 to 44 years.....	3,705,648	3,626,356	97.9	3,346,031	441,067	13.2
45 to 54 years.....	2,627,024	2,538,459	96.6	2,430,878	313,363	12.9
55 to 64 years.....	1,630,373	1,514,615	92.9	1,499,997	180,387	12.0
65 years and over	1,233,719	910,895	73.8	1,183,569	98,158	8.3
Age unknown	103,529	78,507	75.8	58,636	18,039	30.8

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

Table xxxix below shows, for each of the four principal elements of the population in continental United States in 1900, the proportion of males and of females in each specified age group who were engaged in gainful occupations.

The proportion of children of each sex at work in 1900, represented by the per cent gainfully employed in the age group 10 to 15, as shown by Table xxxix, was much larger among negroes than in any other element of the population, being 49.3 per cent for males and 30.6 per cent for females. The elements next in order were as follows: For males, foreign white (29.2), native white of native parents (24.3), native white of foreign parents (16.9); for females, foreign white (20.3), native white of foreign parents (7.9), native white of native parents (5.7).

For the next older age group, comprising persons from 16 to 20 years of age, the order of the elements with respect to the proportion at work was the same for both sexes; the foreign white showed the highest percentage, followed by negro, native white of foreign parents, and native white of native parents, in the order named. In this age group the percentage of males at work ranged from 88.2 for the first-named element to 72.7 for the last; for females the percentages were smaller and showed wider variations, being, for the four elements in the order just given, 56.8, 49.6, 40, and 20.8. The first three of these percentages constitute for the elements to which they severally relate the maximum proportion of females at work in any age group; but for native white females of native parents the percentage in this age group is exceeded by that in the next older group, 21 to 24.

TABLE XXXIX.—*NUMBER OF MALES AND OF FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL ELEMENT OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THE SAME SEX AND ELEMENT IN EACH SPECIFIED AGE PERIOD: 1900.*

SEX AND AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PAR- ENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PAR- ENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Males.....	15,452,855	11,948,692	77.3	5,460,085	4,117,387	75.4	5,414,991	4,857,099	89.7	3,181,650	2,675,497	84.1
10 to 15 years.....	2,805,250	682,731	24.3	1,182,948	200,417	16.9	199,635	58,236	29.2	646,541	319,055	49.3
16 to 20 years.....	2,077,862	1,510,154	72.7	832,453	650,872	78.2	311,086	274,408	88.2	474,807	406,439	85.6
21 to 24 years.....	1,508,184	1,393,722	92.4	630,978	587,955	93.2	374,478	357,991	95.6	359,965	336,836	93.6
25 to 34 years.....	3,007,396	2,891,695	96.2	1,304,709	1,256,162	96.3	1,250,228	1,215,918	97.3	622,727	594,269	95.4
35 to 44 years.....	2,288,896	2,198,562	96.1	896,524	867,891	96.8	1,230,104	1,198,323	97.4	412,461	398,078	96.5
45 to 54 years.....	1,748,978	1,662,249	95.0	390,484	373,343	95.6	908,545	872,417	96.0	323,683	313,965	97.0
55 to 64 years.....	1,089,079	979,929	90.0	145,345	128,898	88.7	631,024	560,405	88.8	183,284	175,081	95.5
65 years and over	850,380	592,123	69.6	71,784	48,191	67.1	493,760	306,393	62.1	133,025	112,924	84.9
Age unknown.....	76,830	37,527	48.8	4,860	3,658	75.3	16,136	13,008	80.6	25,157	18,900	75.1
Females.....	14,857,406	1,926,637	13.0	5,466,316	1,183,537	21.7	4,599,265	879,719	19.1	3,233,931	1,316,840	40.7
10 to 15 years.....	2,727,245	154,671	5.7	1,177,347	92,793	7.9	195,771	89,708	20.3	643,943	197,219	30.6
16 to 20 years.....	2,092,138	434,822	20.8	862,537	345,022	40.0	339,349	192,817	56.8	531,138	263,393	49.6
21 to 24 years.....	1,490,273	318,070	21.3	657,463	248,202	37.8	372,474	154,743	41.5	386,790	176,325	45.6
25 to 34 years.....	2,860,606	399,048	13.9	1,323,801	297,768	22.5	1,020,689	202,132	19.8	639,359	266,942	41.8
35 to 44 years.....	2,115,226	244,348	11.6	868,394	130,682	15.0	913,574	119,164	13.0	429,442	178,802	41.6
45 to 54 years.....	1,590,440	182,106	11.5	366,145	40,903	12.8	755,067	86,069	11.7	293,688	124,023	42.2
55 to 64 years.....	1,081,431	120,592	11.2	137,986	15,975	11.6	567,010	64,534	9.8	167,679	64,534	41.0
65 years and over	864,846	67,624	7.8	69,382	5,367	7.7	456,587	28,251	6.2	128,338	36,589	28.5
Age unknown.....	35,201	5,356	15.2	8,281	825	25.1	8,744	2,301	26.3	23,654	9,063	38.3

In the period from 21 to 54 years of age the per cent of males gainfully employed was very high in all elements of the population with no very marked differences, the per cent being slightly higher for foreign white than for any other element in each of the three groups covering the period from 21 to 44 years, inclusive, and slightly higher for negroes than for any other element in the next age group, 45 to 54. In the age group 55 to 64 the difference between the per cent for negroes and the white element becomes more marked, while in the group 65 and over the per cent of negroes gainfully employed was much higher than that for any of the white elements. This probably means that few of the negroes have acquired a competence enabling them to give up work as they approach old age.

In the case of females the contrast between the negroes

and the whites as regards the per cent gainfully employed is very striking. For white women the per cent undergoes a marked reduction as soon as they enter the marrying period of life; but for negro women matrimony brings no such exemption from the necessity of gainful labor, and the per cent of workers undergoes no very marked reduction until they enter the period of old age, 65 years and over. The per cent gainfully employed is highest for negroes in every age group except that of 16 to 20, in which it is highest for foreign white.

Table XL shows, for males and females separately, the proportion which the number in each age group engaged in gainful occupations and in each main class of occupations formed of the whole number similarly engaged in continental United States in 1900.

TABLE XL.—DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE PERIODS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MAIN CLASS: 1900.

SEX AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.		AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males.....	23,753,836	100.0	9,404,429	100.0	827,941	100.0	3,485,208	100.0	4,263,617	100.0	5,772,641	100.0
10 to 15 years.....	1,264,411	5.3	854,690	9.1	1,845	0.2	137,049	3.9	100,174	2.3	170,653	3.0
16 to 20 years.....	2,855,425	12.0	1,281,739	13.6	36,025	4.4	454,742	13.0	458,455	10.8	624,464	10.8
21 to 24 years.....	2,689,226	11.3	987,242	10.6	83,947	10.1	441,725	12.7	532,907	12.5	643,405	11.1
25 to 34 years.....	5,993,847	25.3	1,931,619	20.5	255,744	30.9	936,020	26.9	1,255,495	29.4	1,614,969	28.0
35 to 44 years.....	4,704,682	19.8	1,595,062	17.0	194,192	23.6	692,921	19.9	943,037	22.1	1,279,470	22.2
45 to 54 years.....	3,250,259	13.7	1,317,269	14.0	129,284	15.6	440,233	12.6	553,009	13.0	810,464	14.0
55 to 64 years.....	1,856,181	7.8	843,963	9.0	78,692	9.5	243,210	7.0	279,160	6.5	411,156	7.1
65 years and over.....	1,063,856	4.5	569,915	6.1	45,335	5.5	120,723	3.5	125,955	3.0	201,928	3.5
Age unknown.....	75,949	0.3	22,930	0.2	2,877	0.3	18,585	0.5	15,425	0.4	16,132	0.3
Females.....	5,319,397	100.0	977,336	100.0	430,597	100.0	2,095,449	100.0	503,347	100.0	1,312,668	100.0
10 to 15 years.....	485,767	9.1	207,281	21.2	1,100	0.2	141,982	6.8	22,188	4.4	113,216	8.6
16 to 20 years.....	1,237,967	23.3	177,876	18.2	69,641	16.2	475,749	22.7	147,660	29.3	367,041	28.0
21 to 24 years.....	898,478	16.9	83,826	8.6	118,334	27.5	340,845	16.3	124,316	24.7	231,157	17.6
25 to 34 years.....	1,168,342	22.0	123,677	12.6	147,609	34.0	462,300	22.0	130,130	25.9	304,626	23.2
35 to 44 years.....	675,082	12.7	114,152	11.7	56,107	13.0	293,509	14.0	44,640	8.9	166,624	12.7
45 to 54 years.....	440,825	8.3	116,842	12.0	23,698	5.5	201,095	9.6	19,770	3.9	79,420	6.0
55 to 64 years.....	256,705	4.8	89,154	9.1	9,972	2.3	112,752	5.4	9,792	2.0	35,035	2.7
65 years and over.....	138,587	2.6	61,050	6.2	2,977	0.7	56,543	2.7	4,156	0.8	13,861	1.1
Age unknown.....	17,694	0.3	3,478	0.4	1,159	0.3	10,674	0.5	695	0.1	1,688	0.1

The chief purpose of this presentation is to show from what age groups the gainful workers are mostly drawn, and further, what proportion of the whole number engaged in each class of occupations is contributed by the younger portions of the population as compared with the older.

Nearly one-half (48.6 per cent) of the total number of males gainfully employed in 1900 were between the ages of 16 and 34, inclusive. If the period be extended to include all ages between 16 and 44, inclusive, the proportion increases to more than two-thirds (68.4 per cent). In other words, the great majority of the men who do the world's work are comparatively young men. This preponderance of young men is less marked in agriculture and in the professions than in the other main classes of occupations. In agriculture, however, there was a comparatively large proportion of boys between the ages of 10 and 15 years, inclusive.

The following summary shows, for continental United States, the distribution of males gainfully employed by

three age periods, the first representing the period of youth, the second that of young manhood and middle age, and the third that of old age:

Per cent distribution, by specified age groups, of males engaged in gainful occupations and in each main class: 1900.

AGE PERIODS.	All occupations.	Agricultural pursuits.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 20 years	17.3	22.7	4.6	16.9	13.1	13.8
21 to 54 years	70.1	62.0	80.1	72.1	77.0	75.3
55 years and over.....	12.3	15.1	15.0	10.5	9.5	10.6
Age unknown.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3

In agriculture the per cent for the youngest of these age periods is exceptionally high, because of the extent to which boys are employed on their fathers' farms and are therefore returned in the census as agricultural laborers; in professional service the corresponding per

cent is exceptionally low because these pursuits require a rather long preparatory training, and, therefore, are not open to persons of this age group. The other callings occupy an intermediate position in these respects, and exhibit no very striking contrasts, although the percentage in the youngest age group is somewhat higher for domestic and personal service than for either trade and transportation or manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. In the old age group, 55 and over, the per cent is higher for agricultural pursuits and for professional service than for the other classes.

For females gainfully employed the proportion in the earlier years of life is much higher than it is for males, a difference which, as already remarked, is to be attributed to the effect of marriage in terminating the occupational career of this sex. Almost one-third (32.4 per cent) of the female workers in 1900 and hardly more than one-sixth (17.3 per cent) of the male were under 21 years of age; or taking a higher age limit, close to one-half (49.3 per cent) of the former and less than three-tenths (28.6 per cent) of the latter were under 25 years of age.

In Table XLI the total number of gainful workers of each sex in each specified age group in 1900 is distributed on a percentage basis by main classes of occupations, for continental United States.

TABLE XLI.—*Per cent distribution, by main classes of occupations, of males and of females of each specified age period gainfully employed: 1900.*

SEX AND AGE PERIODS.	Agricultural pursuits.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.
Males	39.6	3.5	14.7	17.9	24.3
10 to 15 years.....	67.6	0.2	10.8	7.9	13.5
16 to 20 years.....	44.9	1.3	15.9	16.0	21.9
21 to 24 years.....	36.7	3.1	16.5	19.8	23.9
25 to 34 years.....	32.2	4.3	15.6	21.0	26.9
35 to 44 years.....	33.9	4.1	14.7	20.1	27.2
45 to 54 years.....	40.5	4.0	13.6	17.0	24.9
55 to 64 years.....	45.5	4.2	13.1	15.0	22.2
65 years and over	53.6	4.3	11.3	11.8	19.0
Age unknown	30.2	3.8	24.5	20.3	21.2
Females.....	18.4	8.1	39.4	9.4	24.7
10 to 15 years.....	42.7	0.2	29.2	4.6	23.3
16 to 20 years.....	14.4	5.6	38.4	11.9	29.7
21 to 24 years.....	9.3	13.2	37.9	13.9	25.7
25 to 34 years.....	10.6	12.6	39.6	11.1	26.1
35 to 44 years.....	16.9	8.3	43.5	6.6	24.7
45 to 54 years.....	26.5	5.4	45.6	4.5	18.0
55 to 64 years.....	34.7	3.9	43.9	3.8	13.7
65 years and over	44.1	2.1	40.8	3.0	10.0
Age unknown	19.7	6.6	60.3	3.9	9.5

Of the total number of males from 10 to 15 years of age who were at work in 1900, more than two-thirds

(67.6 per cent) were engaged in agricultural pursuits, while of those from 16 to 20 years of age the corresponding proportion was considerably less than one-half (44.9 per cent). In the next three age groups, covering the period from 21 to 44, inclusive, the proportion is approximately one-third, being lowest (32.2) in the group 25 to 34. It then increases in each successive higher age group, reaching more than one-half for the group 65 and over. Of the female workers from 10 to 15 years of age, 42.7 per cent, or more than two-fifths, were engaged in agricultural pursuits, but less than 15 per cent of those from 16 to 20 and less than 10 per cent of those from 21 to 24 years of age were so engaged; from 25 years upward there was a constantly increasing proportion, the percentage reaching 44.1 in the group 65 and over, or a little more than the percentage in the youngest age group.

The steady fall noted in the percentages for males in the successive age groups from 10 to 34, followed by a steady rise in the later periods, is peculiar to agricultural pursuits. In each of the other classes of occupations the percentage for males is lower in youth and also (with the exception of professional service) in old age than in the intervening period. The employment on the farm of the children of farmers doubtless explains the high per cent for agricultural pursuits in the period of youth. For the increase of the per cent in the age groups above 44 years the explanation is not so obvious; but if, as the census figures indicate, agricultural pursuits are becoming of less importance relative to other occupations, the change would naturally affect first the distribution for the age groups just above the period at which men ordinarily make their choice of an occupation.

The percentages of male workers engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits were highest for the period between 25 and 44 years of age, the percentages being 26.9 between 25 and 34 and 27.2 between 35 and 44; but for females the highest percentages were shown for a younger period, that from 16 to 34, the percentages being 29.7, 25.7, and 26.1, for the age groups 16 to 20, 21 to 24, and 25 to 34, respectively.

There was a large proportion of females in domestic and personal service for each age group from 16 years upward, the maximum percentage, 45.6, being that for the age group 45 to 54. The large percentage shown for this class of occupations among females in the group "age unknown" is probably due largely to the return of servants for whom no age was reported.

NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF EACH SEX IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.

PROPORTION OF EACH SEX IN MAIN CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.

The number and proportion of males and of females engaged in all gainful occupations, and in each of the five main classes, in 1880, 1890, and 1900, are shown for continental United States in Table XLII.

TABLE XLII.—*Distribution, by sex, of persons engaged in gainful occupations and in each main class: 1880, 1890, and 1900.*

CENSUS YEARS AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	MALES.		FEMALES.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1900					
All occupations.....	29,073,233	23,753,836	81.7	5,319,397	18.3
Agricultural pursuits.....	10,381,765	9,404,429	90.6	977,336	9.4
Professional service.....	1,258,538	827,941	65.8	430,597	34.2
Domestic and personal service...	5,580,657	3,485,208	62.5	2,095,449	37.5
Trade and transportation.....	4,766,964	4,263,617	89.4	503,347	10.6
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.	7,085,309	5,772,641	81.5	1,312,668	18.5
1890					
All occupations ¹	23,318,183	19,312,651	82.8	4,005,532	17.2
Agricultural pursuits ¹	9,148,448	8,378,603	91.6	769,845	8.4
Professional service.....	944,333	632,646	67.0	311,687	33.0
Domestic and personal service...	4,220,812	2,553,161	60.5	1,667,651	39.5
Trade and transportation.....	3,326,122	3,097,701	93.1	228,421	6.9
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.	5,678,468	4,650,540	81.9	1,027,928	18.1
1880					
All occupations.....	17,392,099	14,744,942	84.8	2,647,157	15.2
Agricultural pursuits.....	7,713,875	7,119,365	92.3	594,510	7.7
Professional service.....	603,202	425,947	70.6	177,255	29.4
Domestic and personal service...	3,418,793	2,237,493	65.4	1,181,300	34.6
Trade and transportation.....	1,871,503	1,808,445	96.6	63,058	3.4
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.	3,784,726	3,153,692	83.3	631,034	16.7

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

From this table it appears that females constituted a somewhat larger proportion of the whole number of persons occupied in 1900 than in either 1880 or 1890, the percentages being 18.3 for 1900, 17.2 for 1890, and 15.2 for 1880. Moreover, the proportion of females shows an increase, continuing through both decades, in each class of occupations except domestic and personal

service, in which an increase from 34.6 per cent in 1880 to 39.5 per cent in 1890 was followed by a decrease to 37.5 in 1900. In trade and transportation the proportion of females increased from 3.4 per cent in 1880 to 6.9 per cent in 1890 and to 10.6 per cent in 1900, this marked advance being mainly the result of the large increase in the number of females employed in clerical capacities and as saleswomen. The proportion of females in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, which increased from 16.7 per cent to 18.1 per cent during the decade from 1880 to 1890, remained nearly stationary during the following decade, being only 18.5 per cent in 1900.

It may not be superfluous to call attention to the fact that the increases or decreases in the percentages constantly referred to in this section indicate merely changes in the relative numerical importance of the two sexes. The decrease just noted in the per cent of females employed in domestic and personal service, for instance, does not mean that there are fewer women in this class of occupations than formerly. As a matter of fact there are more; but the number has not increased to the same extent as the number of men, and consequently the per cent which women form of the total has decreased.

The per cent distribution by sex of the total number of persons engaged in all gainful occupations, and in each main class of occupations, at the censuses of 1880, 1890, and 1900 is presented for each state and territory in Table XLIII, the figures upon which the percentages are based being given in Tables XXII to XXIV (pages lxxxviii to xciii). In considering this table, however, it should be remembered that the relative proportions of each sex engaged in gainful occupations and in each of the main classes in the several states and territories are necessarily dependent in some degree upon the proportion in which the sexes are distributed through the country, as well as upon the opportunities which are open for the employment of women in different localities.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XLIII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SEX, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.						AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.						PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.					
	1900		1890 ¹		1880		1900		1890 ¹		1880		1900		1890		1880	
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
1 United States	81.8	18.2	82.8	17.2	84.8	15.2	90.6	9.4	91.6	8.4	92.3	7.7	65.9	34.1	67.0	33.0	70.6	29.4
2 Continental United States ..	81.7	18.3	82.8	17.2	84.8	15.2	90.6	9.4	91.6	8.4	92.3	7.7	65.8	34.2	67.0	33.0	70.6	29.4
3 North Atlantic division ..	78.5	21.5	79.6	20.4	81.6	18.4	96.8	3.2	98.1	1.9	99.5	0.5	65.7	34.3	64.4	35.6	65.8	34.2
4 Maine	81.2	18.8	82.6	17.4	85.5	14.5	95.9	4.1	98.2	1.8	99.7	0.3	52.2	47.8	48.6	51.4	48.8	51.2
5 New Hampshire	76.6	23.4	77.6	22.4	78.9	21.1	96.0	4.0	98.5	1.5	99.6	0.4	54.7	45.3	51.7	48.3	41.8	58.2
6 Vermont	83.1	16.9	84.5	15.5	86.4	13.6	97.1	2.9	98.8	1.2	99.6	0.4	52.0	48.0	48.3	51.7	48.9	51.1
7 Massachusetts	72.8	27.2	73.2	26.8	75.8	24.2	97.2	2.8	98.7	1.3	99.7	0.3	61.5	38.5	60.7	39.3	61.3	38.7
8 Rhode Island	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4	74.5	25.5	97.4	2.6	98.4	1.6	99.7	0.3	62.6	37.4	63.3	36.7	64.7	35.3
9 Connecticut	77.0	23.0	77.5	22.5	79.8	20.2	96.5	3.5	98.3	1.7	99.8	0.2	60.9	39.1	60.1	39.9	60.8	39.2
10 New York	77.6	22.4	78.9	21.1	80.9	19.1	96.7	3.3	97.8	2.2	99.4	0.6	67.6	32.4	66.3	33.7	68.2	31.8
11 New Jersey	79.6	20.4	80.5	19.5	83.2	16.8	97.3	2.7	97.9	2.1	99.3	0.7	69.6	30.4	69.8	30.2	72.5	27.5
12 Pennsylvania	82.4	17.6	83.6	16.4	85.1	14.9	96.9	3.1	98.2	1.8	99.6	0.4	68.6	31.4	67.9	32.1	71.9	28.1
13 South Atlantic division ..	77.3	22.7	78.0	22.0	79.2	20.8	83.5	16.5	84.5	15.5	83.7	16.3	68.7	31.3	72.3	27.7	78.9	21.1
14 Delaware	82.2	17.8	84.0	16.0	85.5	14.5	97.3	2.7	98.0	2.0	98.7	1.3	67.3	32.7	68.0	32.0	72.1	27.9
15 Maryland	78.4	21.6	78.6	21.4	81.9	18.1	96.3	3.7	97.1	2.9	98.1	1.9	68.5	31.5	69.6	30.4	76.6	23.4
16 District of Columbia ..	67.6	32.4	68.2	31.8	70.5	29.5	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3	98.7	1.3	74.7	25.3	77.8	22.2	80.4	19.6
17 Virginia	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	83.2	16.8	92.4	7.6	93.6	6.4	94.1	5.9	63.8	36.2	67.6	32.4	76.2	23.8
18 West Virginia	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4	93.5	6.5	96.3	3.7	97.3	2.7	99.4	0.6	72.8	27.2	73.9	26.1	81.5	18.5
19 North Carolina	77.7	22.3	78.6	21.4	81.9	18.1	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7	87.1	12.9	68.4	31.6	73.0	27.0	80.9	19.1
20 South Carolina	68.2	31.8	70.2	29.8	69.4	30.6	70.8	29.2	72.2	27.8	70.9	29.1	65.5	34.5	72.9	27.1	77.9	22.1
21 Georgia	74.7	25.3	75.8	24.2	74.5	25.5	80.8	19.2	82.0	18.0	76.4	23.6	69.9	30.1	74.6	25.4	80.4	19.6
22 Florida	81.4	18.6	80.3	19.7	80.6	19.4	85.3	14.7	83.8	16.2	81.0	19.0	70.4	29.6	77.9	22.1	87.1	12.9
23 North Central division ..	85.4	14.6	87.0	13.0	90.5	9.5	97.1	2.9	97.5	2.5	99.4	0.6	62.6	37.4	63.7	36.3	67.8	32.2
24 Ohio	84.1	15.9	85.7	14.3	88.7	11.3	96.4	3.6	97.5	2.5	99.7	0.3	67.6	32.4	67.5	32.5	70.8	29.2
25 Indiana	87.0	13.0	88.6	11.4	91.9	8.1	97.1	2.9	97.6	2.4	99.5	0.5	69.4	30.6	69.8	30.2	75.2	24.8
26 Illinois	83.7	16.3	85.4	14.6	89.4	10.6	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9	99.4	0.6	66.2	33.8	65.2	34.8	69.4	30.6
27 Michigan	85.2	14.8	87.4	12.6	90.3	9.7	97.2	2.8	97.9	2.1	99.6	0.4	69.6	30.4	61.0	39.0	60.8	39.2
28 Wisconsin	84.1	15.9	86.0	14.0	88.9	11.1	96.8	3.2	97.4	2.6	99.2	0.8	55.6	44.4	55.8	44.2	56.6	43.4
29 Minnesota	85.0	15.0	86.2	13.8	90.2	9.8	97.4	2.6	98.1	1.9	99.5	0.5	56.6	43.4	61.8	38.2	60.1	39.9
30 Iowa	86.5	13.5	87.5	12.5	91.5	8.5	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	99.5	0.5	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	58.4	41.6
31 Missouri	86.2	13.8	87.6	12.4	90.9	9.1	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1	99.0	1.0	69.5	30.5	70.9	29.1	76.0	24.0
32 North Dakota	88.0	12.0	88.5	11.5	95.1	4.9	97.5	2.5	97.9	2.1	99.5	0.5	57.6	42.4	63.6	36.4	80.6	19.4
33 South Dakota	88.6	11.4	90.0	10.0	95.1	4.9	97.4	2.6	97.8	2.2	99.5	0.5	54.9	45.1	60.3	39.7	80.6	19.4
34 Nebraska	87.5	12.5	88.6	11.4	93.1	6.9	97.7	2.3	98.0	2.0	99.3	0.7	55.9	44.1	62.9	37.1	68.0	32.0
35 Kansas	89.1	10.9	90.2	9.8	94.0	6.0	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6	99.6	0.4	60.3	39.7	66.2	33.8	70.5	29.5
36 South Central division ..	81.3	18.7	81.6	18.4	82.5	17.5	85.1	14.9	85.4	14.6	85.4	14.6	71.8	28.2	76.1	23.9	83.1	16.9
37 Kentucky	86.0	14.0	86.5	13.5	89.5	10.5	95.6	4.4	96.5	3.5	98.4	1.6	71.4	28.6	72.8	27.2	80.3	19.7
38 Tennessee	84.0	16.0	85.7	14.3	87.4	12.6	91.8	8.2	92.4	7.6	93.7	6.3	74.0	26.0	77.0	23.0	83.6	16.4
39 Alabama	73.8	26.2	75.8	24.2	74.8	25.2	75.0	25.0	77.6	22.4	76.6	23.4	72.0	28.0	76.8	23.2	80.9	19.1
40 Mississippi	72.4	27.6	72.8	27.2	73.4	26.6	73.9	26.1	74.6	25.4	74.3	25.7	62.8	37.2	69.8	30.2	77.5	22.5
41 Louisiana	75.6	24.4	73.6	26.4	73.8	26.2	77.0	23.0	75.4	24.6	72.0	28.0	68.7	31.3	71.8	28.2	80.2	19.8
42 Texas	86.4	13.6	87.2	12.8	88.7	11.3	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1	91.9	8.1	72.6	27.4	79.0	21.0	87.7	12.3
43 Indian Territory	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	92.0	8.0	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	78.8	21.2	78.8	21.2	87.7	12.3
44 Oklahoma	92.3	7.7	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	96.4	3.6	97.8	2.2	99.0	1.0	70.5	29.5	82.9	17.1	90.8	9.2
45 Arkansas	84.0	16.0	85.7	14.3	88.3	11.7	86.3	13.7	88.2	11.8	90.0	10.0	76.4	23.6	82.0	18.0	90.8	9.2
46 Western division	88.4	11.6	90.7	9.3	94.0	6.0	96.7	3.3	98.1	1.9	99.4	0.6	69.0	31.0	73.9	26.1	77.8	22.2
47 Montana	91.5	8.5	93.6	6.4	97.7	2.3	98.1	1.9	98.7	1.3	99.8	0.2	71.7	28.3	79.1	20.9	84.0	16.0
48 Wyoming	93.2	6.8	93.9	6.1	94.8	5.2	98.3	1.7	99.2	0.8	99.8	0.2	67.1	32.9	79.2	20.8	90.4	9.6
49 Colorado	87.2	12.8	90.1	9.9	95.3	4.7	97.4	2.6	98.2	1.8	99.5	0.5	69.7	30.3	75.9	24.1	86.2	13.8
50 New Mexico	90.4	9.6	92.8	7.2	94.5	5.5	96.5	3.5	98.3	1.7	99.2	0.8	77.8	22.2	81.0	19.0	90.2	9.8
51 Arizona	87.3	12.7	94.1	5.9	97.9	2.1	86.0	14.0	98.6	1.4	99.7	0.3	76.9	23.1	84.7	15.3	92.5	7.5
52 Utah	87.3	12.7	89.6	10.4	92.8	7.2	96.6	3.4	97.4	2.6	99.5	0.5	69.3	30.7	75.1	24.9	76.7	23.3
53 Nevada	89.9	10.1	92.2	7.8	95.3	4.7	97.7	2.3	98.4	1.6	99.3	0.7	62.6	37.4	68.9	31.1	78.1	21.9
54 Idaho	92.8	7.2	94.7	5.3	98.1	1.9	97.4	2.6	98.5	1.5	99.7	0.3	69.5	30.5	77.5	22.5	88.2	11.8
55 Washington	90.8	9.2	93.3	6.7	96.5	3.5	96.8	3.2	98.6	1.4	99.5	0.5	71.5	28.5	80.3	19.7	74.3	25.7
56 Oregon	89.1	10.9	91.5	8.5	95.9	4.1	97.3	2.7	98.1	1.9	99.7	0.3	66.5	33.5	72.3	27.7	75.3	24.7
57 California	86.4	13.6	88.9	11.1	92.5	7.5	96.8	3.2	97.8	2.2	99.3	0.7	67.6	32.4	70.2	29.8	74.4	25.6
58 Alaska	89.1	10.9	91.5	8.5	95.9	4.1	97.3	2.7	98.1	1.9	99.7	0.3	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4
59 Hawaii	93.2	6.8	93.2	6.8	93.2	6.8	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7
60 Military and naval	99.8	0.2	99.8	0.2	99.8	0.2	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5

¹ Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxi.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MAIN CLASS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.						TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.						MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.						
1900		1890		1880		1900		1890		1880		1900		1890		1880		
Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	
63.1	36.9	60.5	39.5	65.4	34.6	89.5	10.5	93.1	6.9	96.6	3.4	81.5	18.5	81.9	18.1	83.3	16.7	1
62.5	37.5	60.5	39.5	65.4	34.6	89.4	10.6	93.1	6.9	96.6	3.4	81.5	18.5	81.9	18.1	83.3	16.7	2
62.8	37.2	60.7	39.3	63.9	36.1	87.3	12.7	91.2	8.8	95.4	4.6	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	78.9	21.1	3
66.7	33.3	64.3	35.7	70.8	29.2	89.1	10.9	98.5	6.5	97.4	2.6	78.2	21.8	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5	4
60.3	39.7	59.5	40.5	60.8	39.2	89.7	10.3	92.8	7.2	95.2	4.8	71.1	28.9	69.5	30.5	69.7	30.3	5
55.8	44.2	52.3	47.7	57.6	42.4	91.3	8.7	95.1	4.9	98.2	1.8	83.2	16.8	84.3	15.7	85.9	14.1	6
54.0	46.0	51.9	48.1	57.0	43.0	84.1	15.9	88.7	11.3	94.6	5.4	73.1	26.9	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	7
61.2	38.8	59.7	40.3	61.2	38.8	85.1	14.9	90.3	9.7	96.2	3.8	70.6	29.4	68.1	31.9	69.6	30.4	8
59.8	40.2	57.1	42.9	58.8	41.2	86.0	14.0	90.0	10.0	96.6	3.4	77.3	22.7	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	9
60.6	39.4	57.6	42.4	59.9	40.1	87.2	12.8	91.3	8.7	95.5	4.5	76.2	23.8	77.5	22.5	78.1	21.9	10
64.0	36.0	61.1	38.9	67.4	32.6	89.2	10.8	92.8	7.2	96.4	3.6	79.7	20.3	80.4	19.6	81.9	18.1	11
69.1	30.9	68.3	31.7	70.7	29.3	88.4	11.6	91.8	8.2	94.5	5.5	83.6	16.4	84.3	15.7	85.3	14.7	12
52.4	47.6	46.7	53.3	55.9	44.1	92.2	7.8	94.3	5.7	96.2	3.8	80.5	19.5	81.5	18.5	84.5	15.5	13
62.2	37.8	62.5	37.5	67.7	32.3	88.6	11.4	92.1	7.9	95.1	4.9	83.2	16.8	85.8	14.2	86.7	13.3	14
57.4	42.6	52.2	47.8	56.7	43.3	89.9	10.1	91.7	8.3	95.2	4.8	78.0	22.0	79.7	20.3	82.8	17.2	15
48.1	51.9	47.4	52.6	52.0	48.0	80.5	19.5	82.7	17.3	87.0	13.0	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	82.7	17.3	16
52.5	47.5	45.5	54.5	58.0	42.0	94.3	5.7	96.8	3.2	98.1	1.9	85.0	15.0	84.4	15.6	86.5	13.5	17
73.1	26.9	60.4	39.6	68.0	32.0	94.3	5.7	96.8	3.2	98.7	1.3	92.4	7.6	91.7	8.3	94.4	5.6	18
48.8	51.2	39.9	60.1	45.5	54.5	95.6	4.5	97.8	2.2	98.9	1.1	73.7	26.3	75.7	24.3	83.4	16.6	19
42.8	57.2	42.4	57.6	50.5	49.5	94.7	5.3	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9	72.7	27.3	74.1	25.9	80.2	19.8	20
45.2	54.8	40.0	60.0	56.6	43.4	94.9	5.1	96.9	3.1	98.0	2.0	78.3	21.7	80.5	19.5	79.4	20.6	21
64.4	35.6	60.1	39.9	64.2	35.8	96.1	3.9	97.3	2.7	99.1	0.9	88.9	11.1	87.5	12.5	91.9	8.1	22
66.1	33.9	64.3	35.7	69.7	30.3	89.2	10.8	93.5	6.5	97.7	2.3	84.3	15.7	85.4	14.6	88.1	11.9	23
67.6	32.4	66.6	33.4	68.7	31.3	88.0	12.0	92.5	7.5	97.2	2.8	84.3	15.7	84.5	15.5	86.8	13.2	24
70.1	29.9	68.0	32.0	72.2	27.8	90.3	9.7	94.3	5.7	97.9	2.1	85.5	14.5	85.7	14.3	89.6	10.4	25
66.5	33.5	64.0	36.0	68.2	31.8	87.2	12.8	92.1	7.9	97.4	2.6	84.2	16.8	85.0	15.0	86.3	13.7	26
68.7	31.3	68.8	31.2	73.9	26.1	88.0	12.0	92.9	7.1	97.3	2.7	84.9	15.1	87.3	12.7	89.6	10.4	27
65.5	34.5	64.2	35.8	67.8	32.2	88.2	11.8	93.0	7.0	97.1	2.9	83.2	16.8	84.8	15.2	87.2	12.8	28
61.7	38.3	59.9	40.1	68.0	32.0	90.6	9.4	94.1	5.9	98.3	1.7	82.4	16.6	86.0	13.4	88.6	11.4	29
63.0	37.0	60.6	39.4	69.5	30.5	91.6	8.4	95.0	5.0	98.7	1.3	84.9	17.1	83.9	16.1	87.9	12.1	30
63.8	36.2	60.3	39.7	67.0	33.0	90.8	9.2	94.3	5.7	98.0	2.0	83.6	16.4	85.7	14.3	89.4	10.6	31
53.4	46.6	46.1	53.9	53.5	46.5	95.0	5.0	97.4	2.6	99.4	20.6	84.9	15.1	83.8	16.2	96.5	23.5	32
57.9	42.1	58.1	41.9	73.0	27.0	93.8	6.2	97.0	3.0	99.1	0.9	86.8	13.2	87.9	12.1	90.5	9.5	33
64.9	35.1	64.5	35.5	71.1	28.9	91.1	8.9	94.4	5.6	98.9	1.1	83.4	16.6	86.3	13.7	91.6	8.4	34
67.0	33.0	64.0	36.0	71.1	28.9	91.3	8.7	95.5	4.5	98.9	1.1	86.1	13.9	86.2	13.8	91.6	8.4	35
57.0	43.0	52.9	47.1	60.8	39.2	94.6	5.4	96.5	3.5	98.1	1.9	85.6	14.4	85.2	14.8	88.3	11.7	36
57.9	42.1	51.6	48.4	56.9	43.1	91.9	8.1	94.8	5.2	97.7	2.3	81.5	18.5	82.5	17.5	87.5	12.5	37
54.1	45.9	49.6	50.4	60.9	39.1	94.8	5.2	96.7	3.3	98.2	1.8	85.9	14.1	87.0	13.0	89.8	10.2	38
46.5	53.5	46.4	53.6	53.8	46.2	95.7	4.3	97.5	2.5	98.0	2.0	87.7	12.3	86.4	13.6	88.9	16.1	39
48.0	52.0	42.5	57.5	53.5	46.5	95.8	4.2	97.3	2.7	99.0	1.0	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	86.0	14.0	40
59.6	40.4	56.1	43.9	66.2	33.8	94.2	5.8	94.8	5.2	96.3	3.7	83.5	16.5	78.8	21.2	85.9	14.1	41
65.1	34.9	62.3	37.7	68.8	31.2	95.4	4.6	97.6	2.4	99.2	0.8	87.0	13.0	88.8	11.2	92.8	7.2	42
69.6	30.4	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1	96.7	3.3	97.6	2.4	99.2	0.8	92.7	7.3	93.3	6.7	96.6	3.4	43
70.9	29.1	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1	93.9	6.1	97.6	2.4	99.2	0.8	88.2	11.8	93.3	6.7	96.6	3.4	44
59.1	40.9	55.7	44.3	55.7	44.3	96.0	4.0	97.8	2.2	99.2	0.8	91.6	8.4	90.8	9.2	93.6	6.4	45
77.0	23.0	81.1	18.9	88.2	11.8	92.2	7.8	95.9	4.1	98.8	1.2	90.6	9.4	91.5	8.5	94.8	5.2	46
77.3	22.7	86.2	13.8	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6	98.0	2.0	99.7	0.3	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	99.0	1.0	47
85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4	90.9	9.1	97.3	2.7	98.4	1.6	98.9	1.1	94.8	5.2	95.9	4.1	95.5	4.5	48
67.1	32.9	75.0	25.0	85.6	14.4	91.5	8.5	95.7	4.3	99.0	1.0	93.1	6.9	93.5	6.5	97.9	2.1	49
82.7	17.3	84.9	15.1	90.6	9.4	97.2	2.8	98.5	1.5	99.6	0.4	86.7	13.3	91.8	8.2	92.0	8.0	50
84.2	15.8	88.2	11.8	96.1	3.9	96.9	3.1	99.1	0.9	99.5	0.5	87.6	12.4	95.1	4.9	98.6	1.4	51
71.8	28.2	76.9	23.1	84.1	15.9	90.4	9.6	95.1	4.9	97.1	2.9	88.0	12.0	90.0	10.0	91.9	8.1	52
79.1	20.9	82.3	17.7	90.8	9.2	95.9	4.1	98.3	1.7	99.7	0.3	93.3	6.2	94.8	5.2	97.2	2.8	53
82.2	17.8	85.7	14.3	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	98.0	2.0	99.5	0.5	95.0	5.0	95.9	4.1	99.0	1.0	54
82.0	18.0	86.1	13.9	90.6	9.4	93.7	6.3	97.1	2.9	99.6	0.4	93.9	6.1	94.4	5.6	97.4	2.6	55
79.6	20.4	81.5	18.5	90.8	9.2	91.5	8.5	95.7	4.3	99.3	0.7	89.9	10.1	91.3	8.7	95.9	4.1	56
75.6	24.4	79.7	20.3	86.6	13.4	90.7	9.3	95.1	4.9	98.6	1.4	87.3	12.7	88.4	11.6	92.4	7.6	57
87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	89.3	10.7	89.3	10.7	92.4	7.6	58
87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9	94.8	5.2	59
99.9	0.1	99.9	0.1	99.9	0.1	99.9	0.1	99.9	0.1	99.9	0.1	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	60

² Dakota territory.

A comparison by states and geographic divisions of the figures presented in Table XLIII, covering the three censuses, 1880, 1890, and 1900, shows that the increase already noted in the proportion of females engaged in gainful occupations, as compared with the proportion of males, is common to all sections of the country. In every geographic division and in every state and territory, except three, females formed an increased proportion from 1880 to 1900 of the total number of persons gainfully employed, and in the three states excepted—Georgia, Florida, and Louisiana—the proportion remained practically stationary. The increase was most marked in the Western division.

In trade and transportation the increase in the employment of females as compared with males was very marked for the country as a whole during both decades, and was apparent to a greater or less degree not only in every geographic division but in every state and territory without exception. It represents the increasing extent to which women are employed as stenographers, typewriters, telegraph and telephone operators, bookkeepers, clerks, and saleswomen.

In agricultural pursuits there has been also a general though not very marked increase in the proportion of females. It will be noticed that the percentages are exceptionally high in the South, where negro women are very extensively employed as agricultural laborers. In South Carolina, Alabama, and Mississippi females constituted in 1900 over one-fourth of the total number of persons engaged in agricultural pursuits, and in Louisiana the proportion was almost as high. In Louisiana, however, and also in Florida, there was some decrease in the percentage for 1900 as compared with that for 1890. The marked increase of the percentage shown in the table for Arizona is due to the inclusion in 1900 of all Indians (reservation and other), whereas in the two preceding censuses only those Indians living out of tribal relations were included.

The per cent which females form of the total number of persons engaged in professional pursuits showed a slight decrease from 1890 to 1900 in the North Atlantic division, and in each of the states composing this division except Rhode Island and New Jersey. But in all other divisions and in all other states except Ohio, Illinois, and Iowa the per cent has increased, the increase being most marked in the Southern and West-

ern states. For females, teaching is by far the most important of the occupations included in this main class, and doubtless determines to a large extent the percentage for the class.

In manufacturing and mechanical pursuits the increase in the proportion of females was not very marked during the last decade. For the North Atlantic division as a whole the per cent was hardly higher in 1900 than in 1890; and for every New England state except Vermont it was lower. But in all the South Atlantic states except Virginia, West Virginia, and Florida, in all the North Central states except North Dakota, and in all the Western states the percentage shows an increase. In the South Central division as a whole there was a slight decrease produced by decreases in the states of Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Arkansas. During the preceding decade—1880 to 1890—the increase in the per cent which females formed of the total number of persons employed in this branch of occupations was much more marked and much more general.

In domestic and personal service the per cent of females shows an uninterrupted increase since 1880 in the Western division only, indicating probably the settlement of the country and the advance in many sections from the primitive conditions of the mining camp to a more developed and complex organization of society; but in each of the other divisions an increase in the per cent from 1880 to 1890 has been followed by a decrease from 1890 to 1900, apparent in every state or territory included in those divisions except Delaware and Michigan.

PROPORTION OF EACH SEX IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS.

In Table XLIV the changes since 1880 in the proportions which each sex forms of the total number of gainful workers for continental United States are shown in detail for occupation groups.

The percentages for 1880 and 1890 in this table are based upon the absolute numbers given in Table IV (page 1). The proportions of female workers in each main class and in certain occupation groups in 1900 are also illustrated graphically in the diagram on Plate 7. In this diagram the total length of the bar represents 100 per cent in each case, while the black portion represents the per cent of males and the white portion the per cent of females.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE XLIV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SEX, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS IN 1900, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION FOR 1880 AND 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1900.			PER CENT WHICH EACH SEX FORMS OF TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS SO OCCUPIED.					
	Total.	Males.	Females.	1900		1890		1880	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
All occupations.....	29,073,233	23,753,836	5,319,397	81.7	18.3	182.8	117.2	84.8	15.2
Agricultural pursuits.....	10,381,765	9,404,429	977,336	90.6	9.4	191.6	18.4	92.3	7.7
Agricultural laborers.....	4,410,877	3,747,668	663,209	85.0	15.0	185.0	115.0	83.9	16.1
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	10,875	9,983	892	91.8	8.2	90.3	9.7	92.1	7.9
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,674,875	5,367,169	307,706	94.6	5.4	95.7	4.3	98.7	1.3
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	61,788	58,928	2,860	95.4	4.6	96.7	3.3	97.3	2.7
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	72,020	71,920	100	99.9	0.1	100.0	(2)	100.0	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	84,988	83,056	1,932	97.7	2.3	99.0	1.0	99.5	0.5
Wood choppers.....	36,075	35,962	113	99.7	0.3	99.9	0.1	100.0	.....
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	24,735	24,454	281	98.9	1.1	97.6	2.4	98.3	1.7
Other agricultural pursuits.....	5,532	5,289	243	95.6	4.4	.....	.....	98.3	1.7
Professional service.....	1,258,588	827,941	430,597	65.8	34.2	67.0	33.0	70.6	29.4
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	34,760	27,903	6,857	80.3	19.7	83.5	16.5	73.0	27.0
Actors.....	14,708	8,354	6,354	56.7	43.3	59.4	40.6	62.2	37.8
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	29,524	28,483	1,041	96.5	3.5	98.1	1.9	98.8	1.2
Artists and teachers of art.....	24,873	18,852	11,021	55.7	44.3	51.9	48.1	77.4	22.6
Clergymen.....	111,638	108,265	3,373	97.0	3.0	98.7	1.3	99.7	0.3
Dentists.....	29,665	28,858	807	97.3	2.7	98.1	1.9	99.5	0.5
Electricians.....	50,717	50,308	409	99.2	0.8	.....	.....	100.0	.....
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	43,239	43,155	84	99.8	0.2	99.7	0.3	.....	.....
Journalists.....	30,038	27,845	2,193	92.7	7.3	95.9	4.1	97.7	2.3
Lawyers.....	114,460	113,450	1,010	99.1	0.9	99.8	0.2	99.9	0.1
Literary and scientific persons.....	18,844	12,860	5,984	68.2	31.8	75.4	24.6	88.1	11.9
Musicians and teachers of music.....	92,174	39,815	52,359	43.2	56.8	44.5	55.5	56.7	43.3
Officials (government).....	86,607	78,488	8,119	90.6	9.4	94.1	5.9	96.9	3.1
Physicians and surgeons.....	132,002	124,615	7,387	94.4	5.6	95.7	4.3	97.2	2.8
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	446,133	118,519	327,614	26.6	73.4	29.2	70.8	32.2	67.8
Other professional service.....	13,864	11,525	2,339	83.1	16.9	94.0	6.0	100.0	.....
Domestic and personal service.....	5,580,657	3,485,208	2,095,449	62.5	37.5	60.5	39.5	65.4	34.6
Barbers and hairdressers.....	131,116	125,542	5,574	95.7	4.3	96.7	3.3	93.5	6.5
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	71,281	11,826	59,455	16.6	83.4	26.5	73.5	35.4	64.6
Hotel keepers.....	54,797	46,264	8,533	84.4	15.6	88.0	12.0	93.4	6.6
Janitors and sextons.....	56,577	48,544	8,033	85.8	14.2	89.4	10.6	92.8	7.2
Janitors.....	51,191	43,249	7,942	84.5	15.5	87.1	12.9	89.7	10.3
Sextons.....	5,386	5,295	91	98.3	1.7	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Laborers (not specified).....	2,629,262	2,505,287	123,975	95.3	4.7	97.1	2.9	96.6	3.4
Launderers and laundresses.....	385,965	50,683	335,282	13.1	86.9	12.8	87.2	11.3	88.7
Nurses and midwives.....	120,956	120,956	108,691	10.1	89.9	13.0	87.0	7.6	92.4
Restaurant keepers.....	33,844	28,999	4,845	85.7	14.3	87.5	12.5	.....	.....
Saloon keepers.....	83,746	81,660	2,086	97.5	2.5	96.8	3.2	97.4	2.6
Bartenders.....	88,817	88,877	440	99.5	0.5	99.7	0.3	.....	.....
Servants and waiters.....	1,560,721	276,958	1,283,763	17.7	82.3	16.4	83.6	16.0	84.0
Housekeepers and stewards.....	155,153	8,224	146,929	5.3	94.7	6.5	93.5	.....	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	43,195	48,195	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	130,590	129,711	879	99.3	0.7	95.9	4.1	89.8	10.2
Other domestic and personal service.....	34,637	27,673	6,964	79.9	20.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trade and transportation.....	4,766,964	4,263,617	503,347	89.4	10.6	93.1	6.9	96.6	3.4
Agents.....	241,162	230,606	10,556	95.6	4.4	97.2	2.8	98.7	1.3
Bankers and brokers.....	73,277	72,984	293	99.6	0.4	98.6	1.4	99.3	0.7
Boatmen and sailors.....	78,406	78,253	153	99.8	0.2	99.9	0.1	99.9	0.1
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	254,880	180,727	74,153	70.9	29.1	82.6	17.4	.....	.....
Clerks and copyists.....	630,127	544,881	85,246	86.5	13.5	88.5	11.5	94.0	6.0
Stenographers and typewriters.....	112,364	26,246	86,118	23.4	76.6	36.4	63.6	.....	.....
Commercial travelers.....	92,919	91,973	946	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	538,933	538,029	904	99.8	0.2	99.9	0.1	100.0	.....
Foremen and overseers.....	55,450	54,032	1,418	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	.....	.....
Hostlers.....	64,929	64,850	79	99.9	0.1	100.0	(2)	100.0	.....
Hucksters and peddlers.....	76,649	73,734	2,915	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	95.3	4.7
Livery stable keepers.....	33,656	33,466	190	99.4	0.6	99.8	0.2	99.8	0.2
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	790,886	756,802	34,084	95.7	4.3	96.2	3.8	96.9	3.1
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	42,326	42,065	261	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	97.1	2.9
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	71,622	64,959	6,663	90.7	9.3	94.3	5.7	.....	.....
Officials of banks and companies.....	74,072	72,801	1,271	98.3	1.7	99.5	0.5	100.0	.....
Packers and shippers.....	59,545	59,557	19,988	66.4	33.6	73.9	26.1	94.3	5.7
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	54,191	53,625	566	99.0	1.0	98.5	1.5	93.4	6.6
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	611,139	461,909	149,230	75.6	24.4	77.9	22.1	76.0	24.0
Steam railroad employees.....	582,150	580,462	1,688	99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.8	0.2
Street railway employees.....	68,919	68,873	46	99.9	0.1	100.0	(2)	100.0	(2)
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	14,757	14,757	.....	100.0	.....	94.0	6.0	.....	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	74,982	52,426	22,556	69.9	30.1	83.8	16.2	94.5	5.5
Undertakers.....	16,189	15,866	323	98.0	2.0	99.2	0.8	98.9	1.1
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	53,434	49,734	3,700	93.1	6.9	94.5	5.5	97.1	2.9

¹Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.²Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XLIV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SEX, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS IN 1900, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION FOR 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1900.			PER CENT WHICH EACH SEX FORMS OF TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS SO OCCUPIED.					
	Total.	Males.	Females.	1900		1890		1880	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	7,085,309	5,772,641	1,312,668	81.5	18.5	81.9	18.1	83.3	16.7
<i>Building trades.</i>									
Carpenters and joiners	600,252	599,707	545	99.9	0.1	100.0	(¹)	100.0	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	160,805	160,638	167	99.9	0.1	100.0	(¹)	100.0	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	277,541	275,782	1,759	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.7	0.3
Paper hangers	21,990	21,749	241	98.9	1.1	99.6	0.4	96.9	3.1
Plasterers	35,694	35,649	45	99.9	0.1	100.0	(¹)	100.0	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	97,785	97,659	126	99.9	0.1	99.9	0.1	100.0	.....
Roofers and slaters	9,067	9,065	2	100.0	(¹)	100.0	(¹)	100.0	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	9,378	9,351	27	99.7	0.3	99.9	0.1	99.9	0.1
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>									
Oil well and oil works employees	24,626	24,573	53	99.8	0.2	99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3
Other chemical workers	14,723	12,035	2,688	81.7	18.3	79.1	20.9	91.1	8.9
Chemical works employees	6,740	5,687	1,053	84.4	15.6	72.0	28.0	85.8	14.2
Fertilizer makers	1,310	1,308	2	99.8	0.2	99.2	0.8	99.1	0.9
Powder and cartridge makers	4,136	2,745	1,391	66.4	33.6	69.5	30.5	.....	.....
Salt works employees	1,775	1,671	104	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	97.1	2.9
Starchmakers	762	624	138	81.9	18.1	75.9	24.1	87.9	12.1
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>									
Brick and tile makers, etc.	49,933	49,455	478	99.0	1.0	99.8	0.2	99.8	0.2
Glassworkers	49,998	47,877	2,621	94.8	5.2	95.0	5.0	96.9	3.1
Marble and stone cutters	54,460	54,317	143	99.7	0.3	99.9	0.1	100.0	.....
Potters	16,140	13,200	2,940	81.8	18.2	86.7	13.3	91.9	8.1
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>									
Fishermen and oystermen	68,940	68,478	462	99.3	0.7	99.6	0.4	99.8	0.2
Miners and quarrymen	563,406	562,417	989	99.8	0.2	99.9	0.1	100.0	(¹)
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>									
Bakers	79,188	74,860	4,328	94.5	5.5	96.2	3.8	97.4	2.6
Butchers	113,193	112,815	378	99.7	0.3	99.9	0.1	100.0	.....
Butter and cheese makers	19,241	18,593	648	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6	92.6	7.4
Confectioners	31,194	21,980	9,214	70.5	29.5	75.6	24.4	86.9	13.1
Millers	40,548	40,362	186	99.5	0.5	99.8	0.2	99.9	0.1
Other food preparers	28,782	23,640	5,142	82.1	17.9	83.4	16.6	86.3	13.7
Fish curers and packers	952	824	128	86.6	13.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Meat and fruit canners and preservers	9,249	5,983	3,266	64.7	35.3	77.4	22.6	81.5	18.5
Meat packers, curers, and picklers	13,776	12,799	977	92.9	7.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar makers and refiners	2,727	2,708	19	99.3	0.7	99.8	0.2	99.4	0.6
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>									
Blacksmiths	226,477	226,284	193	99.9	0.1	100.0	(¹)	100.0	.....
Iron and steel workers	290,638	287,241	3,297	98.9	1.1	98.7	1.3	98.9	1.1
Machinists	283,145	282,574	571	99.8	0.2	99.9	0.1	100.0	.....
Steam boiler makers	33,046	33,038	8	100.0	(¹)	100.0	(¹)	100.0	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	12,473	12,430	43	99.7	0.3	99.8	0.2	100.0	.....
Tool and cutlery makers	28,122	27,376	746	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0	96.4	3.6
Wheelwrights	13,605	13,495	10	99.9	0.1	100.0	(¹)	100.0	.....
Wireworkers	18,487	16,701	1,786	90.3	9.7	91.2	8.8	96.6	3.4
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>									
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	208,903	169,393	39,510	81.1	18.9	84.3	15.7	89.2	10.8
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	40,101	39,506	595	98.5	1.5	98.1	1.9	96.1	3.9
Leather curriers and tanners	42,671	40,917	1,754	95.9	4.1	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	7,051	5,472	1,579	77.6	22.4	86.9	13.1	91.4	8.6
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>									
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc	10,519	9,725	794	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	96.7	3.3
Brewers and maltsters	20,962	20,687	275	98.7	1.3	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.4
Distillers and rectifiers	3,144	3,114	30	99.0	1.0	99.7	0.3	99.8	0.2
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>									
Cabinetmakers	35,619	35,552	67	99.8	0.2	99.9	0.1	99.1	0.9
Coopers	37,200	37,087	113	99.7	0.3	99.9	0.1	100.0	.....
Saw and planing mill employees	161,624	161,251	373	99.8	0.2	99.8	0.2	100.0	(¹)
Other woodworkers	111,596	104,791	6,805	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	96.7	3.3
Basketmakers	6,522	4,460	2,062	68.4	31.6	86.4	13.6	89.5	10.5
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>									
Brassworkers	26,760	25,870	890	96.7	3.3	94.7	5.3	93.6	6.4
Clock and watch makers and repairers	24,120	19,305	4,815	80.0	20.0	81.4	18.6	86.8	13.2
Gold and silver workers	26,112	19,732	6,380	75.6	24.4	83.6	16.5	93.1	6.9
Tin plate and tinware makers	70,505	68,730	1,775	97.5	2.5	98.4	1.6	97.6	2.4
Tin plate makers	7,231	6,964	267	96.2	3.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tinnery and tinware makers	62,993	60,606	1,487	97.6	2.4	98.4	1.6	97.6	2.4
Other metal workers	56,602	54,282	2,320	95.9	4.1	96.3	3.7	98.0	2.0
Copper workers	8,185	8,174	11	99.9	0.1	99.8	0.2	99.3	0.7
Electroplaters	6,387	6,146	241	96.2	3.8	95.9	4.1	.....	.....
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	7,446	7,400	46	99.4	0.6	99.0	1.0	98.2	1.8
Lead and zinc workers	5,334	5,287	47	98.2	1.8	96.6	4.4	100.0

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE XLIV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SEX, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS IN 1900, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION FOR 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1900.			PER CENT WHICH EACH SEX FORMS OF TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS SO OCCUPIED.					
	Total.	Males.	Females.	1900		1890		1880	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.									
<i>Paper and printing.</i>									
Bookbinders.....	30,278	14,646	15,632	48.4	51.6	51.5	48.5	60.3	39.7
Boxmakers (paper).....	21,098	3,796	17,302	18.0	82.0	26.5	73.5	.....	.....
Engravers.....	11,151	10,698	453	95.9	4.1	96.4	3.6	97.7	2.8
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	36,328	26,904	9,424	74.1	25.9	67.8	32.2	68.6	31.4
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	155,147	139,166	15,981	89.7	10.3	90.1	9.9	95.2	4.8
<i>Textiles.</i>									
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	22,278	20,493	1,785	92.0	8.0	88.0	12.0	92.1	7.9
Carpet factory operatives.....	19,372	10,371	9,001	53.5	46.5	51.8	48.2	58.4	41.6
Cotton mill operatives.....	246,391	125,788	120,603	51.1	48.9	46.3	53.7	46.1	53.9
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	47,120	12,630	34,490	26.8	73.2	29.6	70.4	35.5	64.5
Silk mill operatives.....	54,460	22,023	32,437	40.4	59.6	40.7	59.3	49.0	51.0
Woolen mill operatives.....	73,196	42,566	30,630	58.2	41.8	56.6	43.4	59.7	40.3
Other textile mill operatives.....	104,619	53,437	51,182	51.1	48.9	56.9	43.1	68.8	31.2
Print works operatives.....	6,056	4,963	1,093	82.0	18.0	77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3
Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	7,591	4,592	2,999	60.5	39.5	61.2	38.8	86.5	13.5
Dressmakers.....	346,884	2,090	344,794	0.6	99.4	0.3	99.7	.....	.....
Milliners.....	87,859	1,739	86,120	2.0	98.0	0.6	99.4	1.2	98.8
Seamstresses.....	150,942	4,837	146,105	3.2	96.8	2.7	97.3	.....	.....
Hat and cap makers.....	22,733	15,110	7,623	66.5	33.5	72.1	27.9	77.1	22.9
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	39,432	8,491	30,941	21.5	78.5	24.3	75.7	26.8	73.2
Tailors and tailoresses.....	229,649	160,714	68,935	70.0	30.0	65.7	34.3	61.0	39.0
Other textile workers.....	29,533	8,862	20,671	30.0	70.0	31.5	68.5	39.4	60.6
Carpetmakers (rag).....	7,245	1,916	5,329	26.4	73.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lace and embroidery makers.....	9,212	1,944	7,268	21.1	78.9	15.6	84.4	14.9	85.1
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	3,577	3,168	409	88.6	11.4	92.3	7.7	96.4	3.6
Sewing machine operators.....	5,772	736	5,036	12.8	87.2	15.5	84.5	22.7	77.3
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>									
Broom and brush makers.....	10,220	8,643	1,577	84.6	15.4	88.5	11.5	92.4	7.6
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	14,436	14,405	31	99.8	0.2	99.8	0.2	100.0	.....
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	223,495	223,318	177	99.9	0.1	100.0	(1)	100.0	.....
Glovemakers.....	12,271	4,503	7,768	36.7	63.3	42.7	57.3	56.7	43.3
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	243,009	239,649	3,360	98.6	1.4	99.7	0.3	99.3	0.7
Model and pattern makers.....	15,073	14,869	204	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	100.0	.....
Photographers.....	26,941	23,361	3,580	86.7	13.3	89.0	11.0	95.5	4.5
Rubber factory operatives.....	21,866	14,492	7,374	66.3	33.7	60.1	39.9	67.6	32.4
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	131,452	87,955	43,497	66.9	33.1	74.9	25.1	85.9	14.1
Upholsterers.....	30,821	28,663	2,158	93.0	7.0	93.2	6.8	94.8	5.2
Other miscellaneous industries.....	471,089	380,167	90,922	80.7	19.3	84.3	15.7	83.6	16.4
Artificial flower makers.....	2,775	2,338	437	84.3	15.7	83.5	16.5	15.1	84.9
Buttonmakers.....	6,621	3,511	3,110	53.0	47.0	38.9	61.1	50.9	49.1
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	4,020	3,289	731	81.8	18.2	88.4	11.6	93.0	7.0
Corsetmakers.....	8,016	815	7,201	10.2	89.8	11.2	88.8	17.1	82.9
Gas works employees.....	6,955	6,940	15	99.8	0.2	99.9	0.1	99.7	0.3
Straw workers.....	3,838	911	2,927	23.7	76.3	33.9	66.1	36.2	63.8
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	3,242	1,331	1,911	41.1	58.9	43.1	56.9	55.6	44.4
Well borers.....	6,608	6,597	11	99.8	0.2	100.0	(1)	.....	.....
Whitewashers.....	3,439	3,374	65	98.1	1.9	99.8	0.2	99.5	0.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the total number of females engaged in professional pursuits in continental United States in 1900, more than three-fourths were teachers and professors in colleges, etc.; and in that occupation the per cent which females form of the total number of both sexes is high, and has advanced from 67.8 in 1880 to 73.4 in 1900. Influenced largely by this change, the proportion of females in the entire class of professional service increased, during the period named, in all states and territories with five exceptions. But of even greater significance, perhaps, is the almost uniform increase in the proportion of females in the other occupation groups included under this main head; for while the percentages are in most cases still small, a comparison with the earlier censuses indicates clearly the general movement among females toward professions which until recently have been filled almost exclusively by

men. The comparison is presented in the following tabular statement giving the percentages in 1880, 1890, and 1900, as shown in Table XLIV:

Per cent of females in each occupation group classified under professional service: 1880, 1890, and 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	1900	1890	1880
Professional service.....	34.2	33.0	29.4
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	19.7	16.5	27.0
Actors.....	43.3	40.6	37.8
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	3.5	1.9	1.2
Artists and teachers of art.....	44.3	48.1	22.6
Clergymen.....	3.0	1.3	0.3
Dentists.....	2.7	1.9	0.5
Electricians.....	0.8	.....	.....
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	0.2	.....	.....
Journalists.....	7.3	4.1	2.3
Lawyers.....	0.9	0.2	0.1
Literary and scientific persons.....	31.8	24.6	11.9
Musicians and teachers of music.....	56.8	65.5	43.3
Officials (government).....	9.4	5.9	3.1
Physicians and surgeons.....	5.6	4.3	2.8
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	73.4	70.8	67.8
Other professional service.....	16.9	6.0	.....

In domestic and personal service there appears no such marked and uniform tendency toward an increase in the per cent of female workers. By far the largest number of females in this branch of occupations—more than three-fourths of the total number—are either servants and waiters or launderers and laundresses; and each of these occupations shows a slight decrease in the proportion of females from 1880 to 1900. Decreased proportions are also shown from 1880 to 1900 for hairdressers and nurses, while increased proportions are shown for boarding and lodging house keepers, hotel keepers, and janitors.

In trade and transportation a prevailing tendency toward an increase in the proportion of females again appears, though of course confined to those callings which are open to women. In many of these the increase has been very marked. This is the case with bookkeepers and accountants, clerks and copyists, stenographers and typewriters, messengers and errand and office boys, packers and shippers, and telegraph and telephone operators. The following comparison indicates what the most noteworthy advances in the proportionate employment of females in this class have been and the uniformity with which they have occurred for the three census periods—1880, 1890, and 1900:

Per cent of females in certain occupation groups classified under trade and transportation: 1880, 1890, and 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	1900	1890	1880
Trade and transportation.....	10.6	6.9	3.4
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	24.6	15.1	6.0
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	29.1	17.4	
Clerks and copyists.....	13.5	11.5	(¹)
Stenographers and typewriters.....	76.6	63.6	
Merchants and dealers.....	4.1	3.7	3.1
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	9.3	5.7	2.9
Packers and shippers.....	33.6	26.1	5.7
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	24.4	22.1	24.0
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	30.1	16.2	5.5

¹ Not separately returned in 1880.

In the class of manufacturing and mechanical pursuits there was a very general increase from 1880 to 1890 in the proportion of female workers employed in those groups of occupations which are open to that sex; but from 1890 to 1900 some of the more important occupations showed decreases which, however, were rather more than offset by increases in other occupations of this class, producing, as already noted, a slight increase in the percentage for the class as a whole. Most of the decreases here referred to occurred in occupations grouped under textiles, and include the occupations of bleachery and dye works, cotton mill, woolen mill, and carpet factory operatives, of tailors and tailoresses, and

of lace and embroidery makers. On the other hand, there was a considerable increase in the per cent of women in the occupations of hat and cap makers, shirt, collar, and cuff makers, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, and sewing machine operators, and in the residual occupation group, "other textile mill operatives." Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses are almost all women, but it is noticeable that the high proportions represented by this sex show a slight decrease. Outside the textile industries the only very noteworthy decreases from 1890 to 1900 in the proportion of females were those shown for operatives in paper and pulp mills and in rubber factories; some of the more important increases are those for confectioners, boot and shoe makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, bookbinders, boxmakers (paper), glovemakers, and tobacco and cigar factory operatives.

As would be expected, the females in this class are most numerous in the manufacturing states of the north-east. Indeed, in the states in which the textile industries are especially prominent, females constituted in 1900 somewhat more than one-fourth of all persons employed in the manufacturing and mechanical class.

The more important facts brought out by this analysis of the distribution of gainful workers by sex may be thus summarized:

There has been a general and marked increase in the extent to which women are engaged in gainful occupations, as measured by the increase in the per cent which they form of all gainful workers. In the last decade this increase was most marked in the Western states.

Of the main classes of occupations, trade and transportation shows the greatest and most general increase in the employment of this sex, resulting mainly from the increasing number employed in such occupations as stenographers, typewriters, telegraph operators, telephone operators, saleswomen, and clerks.

There has been a marked movement on the part of women toward increased participation in professional pursuits which have hitherto been almost exclusively in the hands of men.

The increase already noted in the per cent of women employed in trade and transportation and in many professional pursuits, considered in connection with the decrease in the per cent employed in domestic and personal service and in some of the more important occupations included under manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, suggests that women as a class are turning away from pursuits commonly accounted menial and are engaging more generally in those which are supposed to represent a higher grade in the social scale.

NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.

CHANGES IN THE PROPORTIONS IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.

The significance of the changes which have occurred since 1880 in the proportions of the sexes at work, as noted in the preceding section, is much more clearly

shown when a separation of those gainfully employed is made according to the respective proportions of men, women, and children. These proportions are shown for 1880 and 1900 in the summary on the following page. As has already been stated, in 1880 the age classification of persons gainfully occupied was limited to three age

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periods, namely, 10 to 15, 16 to 59, and 60 and over; hence, for purposes of comparison, the figures for men and women must include persons 16 years of age and over.

Distribution, as men, women, and children, of persons engaged in gainful occupations: 1880 and 1900.

CLASS.	1900		1880	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total.....	29,073,233	100.0	17,392,099	100.0
Men	22,489,425	77.3	13,919,755	80.0
Women	4,833,630	16.6	2,363,988	13.5
Children	1,750,178	6.1	1,118,356	6.5
Boys	1,264,411	4.4	825,187	4.8
Girls	485,767	1.7	293,169	1.7

These figures for the two censuses show that during the past twenty years there has been a loss in the proportion of gainful workers consisting of men and children and a gain in the proportion consisting of women, the increase in the per cent of women being 3.1, which is offset by a decrease of 2.7 in the per cent of men and 0.4 in that of boys.

CHANGES IN THE PROPORTIONS IN EACH STATE AND TERRITORY.

Table XLV presents, by states and territories, the total number of men, women, and children engaged in gainful occupations in 1880 and in 1900, and Table XLVI shows the percentages of the total represented by each of these groups.

TABLE XLV.—DISTRIBUTION, AS MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN, OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880						1880					
	Total persons gainfully occupied.	Men.		Children.			Total persons gainfully occupied.	Men.		Children.		
		Men.	Women.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.		Men.	Women.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.
United States.....	29,287,070	22,691,728	4,843,155	1,752,187	1,266,050	486,137	17,392,099	13,919,755	2,353,988	1,118,356	825,187	293,169
Continental United States.....	29,073,233	22,489,425	4,833,630	1,750,178	1,264,411	485,767	17,392,099	13,919,755	2,353,988	1,118,356	825,187	293,169
North Atlantic division	8,579,191	6,539,941	1,734,928	304,322	194,940	109,382	5,309,722	4,199,670	911,343	198,709	133,377	65,332
Maine.....	276,777	220,868	49,917	5,992	3,979	2,013	231,993	194,878	31,881	5,734	4,087	1,647
New Hampshire.....	178,719	134,414	39,807	4,498	2,547	1,951	142,468	109,747	28,419	4,302	2,593	1,709
Vermont.....	134,933	110,011	21,852	3,070	2,170	900	118,584	99,819	15,113	3,652	2,598	1,054
Massachusetts.....	1,208,407	862,981	317,580	27,868	16,393	11,475	720,774	534,285	165,121	21,368	12,306	9,062
Rhode Island.....	191,923	134,686	48,203	9,034	5,143	3,891	116,979	83,616	27,055	6,408	3,604	2,804
Connecticut.....	385,610	290,133	83,898	11,579	6,838	4,741	241,333	186,860	44,660	9,813	5,803	4,010
New York.....	2,996,474	2,269,211	635,319	91,944	55,218	36,726	1,884,645	1,485,730	338,219	60,696	38,534	22,162
New Jersey.....	757,759	584,780	142,718	30,261	18,457	11,804	396,879	320,146	62,438	14,295	9,957	4,338
Pennsylvania.....	2,448,589	1,932,857	395,656	120,076	84,195	35,881	1,456,067	1,185,189	198,437	72,441	53,895	18,546
South Atlantic division	4,000,531	2,781,825	772,160	446,546	311,266	135,280	2,677,762	1,901,218	464,922	311,622	218,274	93,348
Delaware.....	72,996	57,243	11,894	3,859	2,781	1,078	54,580	43,948	7,088	3,544	2,704	840
Maryland.....	453,738	342,721	91,087	24,920	17,034	7,886	324,432	254,511	54,094	15,827	11,121	4,706
District of Columbia.....	126,941	84,415	40,382	2,144	1,365	779	66,624	46,349	19,064	1,211	617	594
Virginia.....	662,415	492,232	114,438	55,745	44,651	11,094	494,240	376,302	71,339	46,599	34,741	11,858
West Virginia.....	325,663	272,159	28,680	10,407	22,343	2,481	176,199	154,849	10,266	11,084	9,842	1,242
North Carolina.....	716,742	478,695	127,740	110,407	77,986	32,421	480,187	337,588	67,997	74,602	55,623	18,979
South Carolina.....	570,995	333,282	142,433	95,230	56,363	38,917	392,102	240,550	99,974	51,878	31,765	20,113
Georgia.....	864,471	568,470	182,037	113,964	77,462	36,502	597,862	380,201	120,628	97,033	65,329	31,704
Florida.....	201,970	152,708	33,459	16,403	11,281	4,122	91,536	67,220	14,472	9,844	6,532	3,312
North Central division	9,580,649	7,895,395	1,315,724	369,530	287,723	81,807	5,625,123	4,892,963	501,406	230,754	195,070	35,684
Ohio.....	1,645,952	1,265,716	233,177	47,059	34,165	12,894	994,475	850,554	105,388	38,533	31,282	7,251
Indiana.....	898,953	755,783	111,024	32,146	26,454	5,692	685,080	551,030	47,872	36,178	32,628	3,550
Illinois.....	1,804,040	1,458,400	275,105	70,535	50,994	19,541	999,780	856,579	99,005	44,196	37,100	7,096
Michigan.....	905,990	752,776	126,517	26,697	19,523	7,174	569,204	502,551	51,534	15,089	11,610	3,479
Wisconsin.....	732,538	595,549	106,474	30,515	20,842	9,673	417,455	360,822	42,945	13,688	10,240	3,448
Minnesota.....	645,874	531,973	90,887	23,014	16,973	6,041	255,125	225,087	23,673	6,465	4,961	1,504
Iowa.....	789,404	657,957	102,037	29,410	24,564	4,846	528,302	465,625	42,388	20,294	17,832	2,462
Missouri.....	1,121,392	914,245	145,498	61,649	52,621	9,028	692,959	598,354	58,180	36,425	31,662	4,763
North Dakota.....	117,640	100,423	13,073	4,144	3,125	1,019	157,844	154,279	12,672	1,893	1,714	179
South Dakota.....	137,156	115,636	14,425	7,095	5,876	1,219	152,614	138,343	9,725	4,546	3,816	730
Nebraska.....	373,970	315,072	44,121	14,777	12,282	2,495	322,285	289,709	18,129	14,447	13,225	1,222
Kansas.....	507,740	431,865	53,386	22,489	20,304	2,185	3,022,173	2,224,160	433,172	364,841	268,099	96,742
South Central division	5,209,755	3,792,422	818,502	598,831	445,512	153,319	3,022,173	2,224,160	433,172	364,841	268,099	96,742
Kentucky.....	752,531	593,233	98,181	61,117	53,676	7,441	519,854	428,789	49,035	42,030	36,643	5,387
Tennessee.....	727,587	547,672	103,553	76,362	63,711	12,651	447,970	347,270	46,352	54,348	44,292	10,056
Alabama.....	763,188	482,190	158,345	122,653	80,989	41,664	492,790	303,816	98,566	90,408	64,918	25,490
Mississippi.....	645,123	402,860	144,254	98,009	63,906	34,103	415,506	272,759	92,855	49,892	32,330	17,562
Louisiana.....	536,093	365,562	109,484	61,047	39,620	21,427	363,228	243,494	76,011	44,723	24,682	20,041
Texas.....	1,033,033	819,037	122,425	91,571	73,604	17,967	522,133	426,256	48,153	47,724	36,934	10,790
Indian Territory.....	133,710	108,544	10,020	15,146	12,950	2,196	2,196	2,196	2,196	2,196	2,196	2,196
Oklahoma.....	132,695	115,129	9,708	7,558	7,309	549	260,692	201,776	23,200	35,716	28,300	7,416
Arkansas.....	485,795	358,195	62,532	65,068	49,747	15,321	260,692	201,776	23,200	35,716	28,300	7,416
Western division	1,703,107	1,479,842	192,316	30,949	24,970	5,979	757,319	701,744	43,145	12,430	10,367	2,063
Montana.....	114,799	104,061	9,539	1,199	929	270	22,255	21,648	482	125	100	25
Wyoming.....	44,268	40,469	2,893	906	795	111	8,884	8,353	439	92	67	25
Colorado.....	218,263	187,394	27,369	3,500	2,903	597	101,251	95,657	4,608	2,010	1,945	252
New Mexico.....	66,020	56,723	5,766	3,531	2,987	544	40,822	36,615	2,010	2,197	1,945	252
Arizona.....	53,370	45,226	6,162	1,982	1,358	624	22,271	21,595	451	225	205	20
Utah.....	84,604	71,745	10,354	2,525	2,095	430	40,055	34,876	2,676	2,608	2,292	311
Nevada.....	19,809	17,625	1,969	214	183	31	32,233	30,621	1,461	151	109	42
Idaho.....	62,683	56,772	4,375	1,536	1,395	141	15,578	15,186	274	118	101	17
Washington.....	225,387	201,799	20,203	3,385	2,807	578	30,122	28,722	1,009	391	337	54
Oregon.....	169,637	148,869	17,916	2,852	2,331	521	67,343	63,598	2,676	1,069	966	103
California.....	644,267	549,158	85,790	9,319	7,187	2,132	376,505	344,873	27,159	4,473	3,430	1,043
Alaska.....	33,335	28,905	3,428	1,002	802	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	90,172	83,219	5,955	998	828	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military and naval	90,330	90,179	142	9	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1 Dakota territory.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XLVI.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, AS MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1900					1880				
	Men.	Women.	Children.			Men.	Women.	Children.		
			Total.	Boys.	Girls.			Total.	Boys.	Girls.
United States.....	77.5	16.5	6.0	4.3	1.7	80.0	13.5	6.5	4.8	1.7
Continental United States.....	77.3	16.6	6.1	4.4	1.7	80.0	13.5	6.5	4.8	1.7
North Atlantic division.....	76.2	20.2	3.6	2.3	1.3	79.1	17.2	3.7	2.5	1.2
Maine.....	79.8	18.1	2.1	1.4	0.7	83.8	13.8	2.4	1.7	0.7
New Hampshire.....	76.2	22.3	2.5	1.4	1.1	77.1	19.9	3.0	1.8	1.2
Vermont.....	81.5	16.2	2.3	1.6	0.7	84.2	12.7	3.1	2.2	0.9
Massachusetts.....	71.4	26.3	2.3	1.4	0.9	74.1	22.9	3.0	1.7	1.3
Rhode Island.....	70.2	25.1	4.7	2.7	2.0	71.4	23.1	5.5	3.1	2.4
Connecticut.....	76.2	21.8	3.0	1.8	1.2	77.4	18.5	4.1	2.4	1.7
New York.....	75.7	21.2	3.1	1.9	1.2	78.8	17.9	3.3	2.1	1.2
New Jersey.....	77.2	18.8	4.0	2.4	1.6	80.7	15.7	3.6	2.5	1.1
Pennsylvania.....	79.0	16.1	4.9	3.4	1.5	81.4	13.6	6.0	3.7	1.3
South Atlantic division.....	69.5	19.3	11.2	7.8	3.4	71.0	17.3	11.7	8.2	3.5
Delaware.....	78.4	16.3	5.3	3.8	1.5	80.5	13.0	6.5	5.0	1.5
Maryland.....	74.7	19.9	5.4	3.7	1.7	78.5	16.7	4.8	3.4	1.4
District of Columbia.....	66.5	31.8	1.7	1.1	0.6	69.6	28.6	1.8	0.9	0.9
Virginia.....	74.3	17.3	8.4	6.7	1.7	76.1	14.4	9.6	7.1	2.4
West Virginia.....	83.5	8.8	7.7	6.9	0.8	87.9	5.8	6.3	5.6	0.7
North Carolina.....	66.8	17.8	15.4	10.9	4.5	70.3	14.2	15.5	11.6	3.9
South Carolina.....	58.4	25.0	16.6	9.8	6.8	61.3	25.5	13.2	8.1	5.1
Georgia.....	65.8	21.1	13.1	8.9	4.2	63.6	20.2	16.2	10.9	5.3
Florida.....	76.8	16.6	7.6	5.6	2.0	73.4	15.8	10.8	7.2	3.6
North Central division.....	82.4	13.8	3.8	3.0	0.8	87.0	8.9	4.1	3.5	0.6
Ohio.....	81.9	15.1	3.0	2.2	0.8	85.5	10.6	3.9	3.2	0.7
Indiana.....	84.1	12.4	3.5	2.9	0.6	86.8	7.5	5.7	5.1	0.6
Illinois.....	80.9	15.2	3.9	2.8	1.1	85.7	9.9	4.4	3.7	0.7
Michigan.....	83.0	14.0	3.0	2.2	0.8	88.3	9.1	2.6	2.0	0.6
Wisconsin.....	81.3	14.6	4.1	2.8	1.3	86.4	10.3	3.3	2.5	0.8
Minnesota.....	82.4	14.1	3.5	2.6	0.9	88.2	9.2	2.6	2.0	0.6
Iowa.....	83.4	12.9	3.7	3.1	0.6	88.1	8.0	3.9	3.4	0.5
Missouri.....	81.5	13.0	5.5	4.7	0.8	86.3	8.4	5.3	4.6	0.7
North Dakota.....	85.3	11.1	3.6	2.7	0.9	198.9	14.6	11.5	11.2	10.3
South Dakota.....	84.3	10.6	5.1	4.3	0.8	90.6	6.4	3.0	2.5	0.5
Nebraska.....	84.2	11.8	4.0	3.3	0.7	89.9	5.6	4.5	4.1	0.4
Kansas.....	85.1	10.5	4.4	4.0	0.4					
South Central division.....	72.8	15.7	11.5	8.5	3.0	73.6	14.3	12.1	8.9	3.2
Kentucky.....	78.9	13.0	8.1	7.1	1.0	82.5	9.4	8.1	7.0	1.1
Tennessee.....	75.3	14.2	10.5	8.7	1.8	77.5	10.4	12.1	9.9	2.2
Alabama.....	63.2	20.7	16.1	10.6	5.5	61.6	20.0	18.4	13.2	5.2
Mississippi.....	62.5	22.3	15.2	9.9	5.3	65.6	22.4	12.0	7.8	4.2
Louisiana.....	68.2	20.4	11.4	7.4	4.0	67.0	20.7	12.3	6.8	5.5
Texas.....	79.3	11.9	8.8	7.1	1.7	81.6	9.2	9.2	7.1	2.1
Indian Territory.....	81.2	7.5	11.3	9.7	1.6					
Oklahoma.....	86.8	7.3	5.9	5.5	0.4					
Arkansas.....	73.7	12.8	13.5	10.3	3.2	77.4	8.9	13.7	10.9	2.8
Western division.....	86.9	11.3	1.8	1.5	0.3	92.6	5.7	1.7	1.4	0.3
Montana.....	90.7	8.3	1.0	0.8	0.2	97.3	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.1
Wyoming.....	91.4	6.6	2.0	1.8	0.2	94.0	4.9	1.1	0.8	0.3
Colorado.....	85.9	12.5	1.6	1.3	0.3	94.5	4.5	1.0	0.8	0.2
New Mexico.....	85.9	8.8	5.3	4.5	0.8	89.7	4.9	5.4	4.8	0.6
Arizona.....	84.7	11.5	3.8	2.6	1.2	97.0	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.1
Utah.....	84.8	12.2	3.0	2.5	0.5	87.1	6.4	6.5	5.7	0.8
Nevada.....	89.0	9.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	95.0	4.6	0.4	0.3	0.1
Idaho.....	90.6	7.0	2.4	2.2	0.2	97.5	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.1
Washington.....	89.5	8.9	1.6	1.3	0.3	95.4	3.3	1.3	1.1	0.2
Oregon.....	87.7	10.6	1.7	1.4	0.3	94.5	4.0	1.5	1.4	0.1
California.....	85.3	13.3	1.4	1.1	0.3	91.6	7.2	1.2	0.9	0.3
Alaska.....	86.7	10.3	3.0	2.4	0.6					
Hawaii.....	92.3	6.6	1.1	0.9	0.2					
Military and naval.....	99.8	0.2	(²)	(²)						

¹ Dakota territory.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table XLVI shows that in all except three states—South Carolina, Mississippi, and Louisiana—the proportion of women among the whole number of persons occupied was larger in 1900 than in 1880. Many states show an increase also in the proportion of children of one or both sexes. The following tabular statement shows, by states and territories, the general character of the changes between 1880 and 1900 in the proportions which men, women, boys, and girls severally form of the total number of gainful workers, an increase in the proportion represented by any one of these four classes being indicated by a star:

DIVISIONS.	States and territories.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.
North Atlantic	Maine.....		*		
	New Hampshire.....		*		
	Vermont.....		*		
	Massachusetts.....		*		
	Rhode Island.....		*		
	Connecticut.....		*		
	New York.....		*		
	New Jersey.....		*		*
	Pennsylvania.....		*		*
South Atlantic	Delaware.....		*		
	Maryland.....		*		*
	District of Columbia.....		*	*	
	Virginia.....		*		
	West Virginia.....		*	*	*
	North Carolina.....		*		*
	South Carolina.....		*		*
	Georgia.....	*	*		
	Florida.....	*	*		
North Central	Ohio.....		*		*
	Indiana.....		*		
	Illinois.....		*	*	*
	Michigan.....		*	*	*
	Wisconsin.....		*	*	*
	Minnesota.....		*	*	*
	Iowa.....		*	*	*
	Missouri.....		*	*	*
	North Dakota ¹		*	*	*
	South Dakota.....		*	*	*
	Nebraska.....		*	*	*
	Kansas.....		*	*	*
South Central	Kentucky.....		*	*	
	Tennessee.....		*	*	
	Alabama.....	*	*	*	*
	Mississippi.....	*	*	*	*
	Louisiana.....	*	*	*	*
	Arkansas.....	*	*	*	*
	Texas.....	*	*	*	*
Western	Montana.....	*	*	*	*
	Idaho.....	*	*	*	*
	Wyoming.....	*	*	*	*
	Colorado.....	*	*	*	*
	New Mexico.....	*	*	*	*
	Arizona.....	*	*	*	*
	Utah.....	*	*	*	*
	Nevada.....	*	*	*	*
	Washington.....	*	*	*	*
	Oregon.....	*	*	*	*
	California.....	*	*	*	*

¹ Dakota territory in 1880.

The proportions which men, women, and children form of all persons gainfully occupied in each state and territory of continental United States at the two censuses are illustrated graphically by the diagram on Plate 8, in which the respective proportions for 1900 are

shown by the white bar and those for 1880 by the black bar; the states and territories are arranged in the decreasing order of the proportions for men in 1900. The figures upon which the diagram is based, taken from Table XLVI, are reproduced in the following summary:

Per cent distribution, as men, women, and children, of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1880 and 1900, by states and territories arranged in the order of the decreasing percentage of men in 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1900			1880		
	Men.	Wo-men.	Chil-dren.	Men.	Wo-men.	Chil-dren.
Continental United States..	77.3	16.6	6.1	80.0	13.5	6.5
Wyoming.....	91.4	6.6	2.0	94.0	4.9	1.1
Montana.....	90.7	8.3	1.0	97.3	2.2	0.5
Idaho.....	90.6	7.0	2.4	97.5	1.8	0.7
Washington.....	89.5	8.9	1.6	95.4	3.3	1.3
Nevada.....	89.0	9.9	1.1	95.0	4.6	0.4
Oregon.....	87.7	10.6	1.7	94.5	4.0	1.5
Colorado.....	85.9	12.5	1.6	94.6	4.5	1.0
New Mexico.....	85.9	8.8	5.3	89.7	4.9	6.4
California.....	85.3	13.3	1.4	91.6	7.2	1.2
Kansas.....	85.1	10.5	4.4	89.9	5.6	4.5
Utah.....	84.8	12.2	3.0	87.1	6.4	6.5
North Dakota.....	84.8	10.8	4.4	193.9	14.6	11.5
South Dakota.....	84.7	11.5	3.8	97.0	2.0	1.0
Arizona.....	84.2	11.8	4.0	90.6	6.4	3.0
Nebraska.....	84.1	12.4	3.5	86.8	7.5	5.7
Indiana.....	83.5	8.8	7.7	87.9	5.8	6.3
West Virginia.....	83.4	12.9	3.7	88.1	8.0	3.9
Iowa.....	83.0	14.0	3.0	88.3	9.1	2.6
Minnesota.....	82.4	14.1	3.5	88.2	9.2	2.6
Ohio.....	81.9	15.1	3.0	85.5	10.6	3.9
Missouri.....	81.5	13.0	5.5	86.3	8.4	5.3
Vermont.....	81.5	16.2	2.3	84.2	12.7	3.1
Wisconsin.....	81.3	14.6	4.1	86.4	10.3	3.3
Illinois.....	80.9	15.2	3.9	85.7	9.9	4.4
Maine.....	79.8	18.1	2.1	83.8	13.8	2.4
Texas.....	79.3	11.9	8.8	81.6	9.2	9.2
Pennsylvania.....	79.0	16.1	4.9	81.4	13.6	5.0
Kentucky.....	78.9	13.0	8.1	82.5	9.4	8.1
Delaware.....	78.4	16.3	5.3	80.5	13.0	6.5
New Jersey.....	77.2	18.8	4.0	80.7	15.7	3.6
Florida.....	75.8	16.6	7.6	73.4	15.8	10.8
New York.....	75.7	21.2	3.1	78.8	17.9	3.3
Tennessee.....	75.3	14.2	10.5	77.5	10.4	12.1
Connecticut.....	75.2	21.8	3.0	77.4	18.5	4.1
New Hampshire.....	75.2	22.3	2.5	77.1	19.9	3.0
Maryland.....	74.7	19.9	5.4	78.5	16.7	4.8
Virginia.....	74.3	17.3	8.4	76.1	14.4	9.5
Arkansas.....	73.7	12.8	13.5	77.4	8.9	13.7
Massachusetts.....	71.4	26.3	2.3	74.1	22.9	3.0
Rhode Island.....	70.2	25.1	4.7	71.4	23.1	5.5
Louisiana.....	68.2	20.4	11.4	67.0	20.7	12.3
North Carolina.....	66.8	17.8	15.4	70.3	14.2	15.5
District of Columbia.....	66.5	31.8	1.7	69.6	28.6	1.8
Georgia.....	65.8	21.1	13.1	63.6	20.2	16.2
Alabama.....	63.2	20.7	16.1	61.6	20.0	18.4
Mississippi.....	62.5	22.3	15.2	65.6	22.4	12.0
South Carolina.....	58.4	25.0	16.6	61.3	25.5	13.2

¹ Dakota territory.

CHANGES IN THE PROPORTIONS IN THE MAIN CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.

The main classes of occupations in which the decrease in the proportion of men was most pronounced are clearly indicated in the summary on the following page.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

Distribution, as men, women, and children, of persons engaged in gainful occupations and in each main class: 1880 and 1900.

CENSUS YEARS AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	Total persons gainfully occupied.	MEN.		WOMEN.		BOYS.		GIRLS.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1900									
All occupations	29,073,233	22,489,425	77.3	4,833,630	16.6	1,264,411	4.4	485,767	1.7
Agricultural pursuits.....	10,381,765	8,549,739	82.4	770,055	7.4	854,690	8.2	207,281	2.0
Professional service	1,258,538	826,096	65.7	429,497	34.1	1,845	0.1	1,100	0.1
Domestic and personal service.....	5,580,657	3,348,159	60.0	1,953,467	35.0	137,049	2.5	141,982	2.5
Trade and transportation	4,766,964	4,163,443	87.3	481,159	10.1	100,174	2.1	22,188	0.5
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	7,085,309	5,601,988	79.1	1,199,452	16.9	170,653	2.4	113,216	1.6
1880									
All occupations	17,392,099	13,919,755	80.0	2,353,988	13.5	825,187	4.8	293,169	1.7
Agricultural pursuits.....	7,713,875	6,534,198	84.7	458,648	5.9	585,167	7.6	135,862	1.8
Professional service	603,202	425,669	70.6	176,609	29.3	278	(¹)	646	0.1
Domestic and personal service.....	3,418,793	2,119,531	62.0	1,074,623	31.5	117,962	3.4	106,777	3.1
Trade and transportation	1,871,503	1,772,836	94.7	60,010	3.2	35,609	1.9	3,048	0.2
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	3,784,726	3,067,521	81.0	584,198	15.4	86,171	2.3	46,836	1.3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

This summary shows that for each of the main classes of occupations there was a loss in the proportion of men at work in continental United States in 1900, as compared with 1880, offset by a gain in the proportion of women alone in domestic and personal service, of women and boys in professional service, and of women, boys, and girls in the other three classes. The proportion of men engaged in agricultural pursuits declined from 84.7 per cent in 1880 to 82.4 per cent in 1900, this decline being offset by an increase in the proportions of both women and children. Similar changes took place in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, the proportion of men declining during the twenty years, from 81 per cent to 79.1 per cent, while the proportions of women and children correspondingly increased. In domestic and personal service there was a loss not only in the proportion of men, but also in that of children, while the proportion of women in this class increased from 31.5 per cent to 35 per cent. But it is in the two remaining classes that the changes during the twenty-year period were greatest. The pro-

portion of men declined from 94.7 per cent to 87.3 per cent in trade and transportation, and from 70.6 per cent to 65.7 per cent in professional service; the loss in the proportion of men was offset in the former class by an increase in the proportions of women and children, and in the latter by an increase in the proportions of women and boys, the proportion of girls remaining stationary. The most notable increase in the proportion of women is found in trade and transportation—from 3.2 per cent in 1880 to 10.1 per cent in 1900.

CHANGES IN THE PROPORTIONS IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS.

Dealing with specific occupations, in many cases the changes in the composition of the workers are still more striking. Table XLVII presents, for continental United States, the number of persons in each of 140 groups of occupations in 1880 and in 1900, classified as men, women, and children, and in Table XLVIII this classification is presented by percentages.

TABLE XLVII.—DISTRIBUTION, AS MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN, OF THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1880 AND 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	1900						1880					
	Total persons gainfully occupied.	Men.	Women.	Children.			Total persons gainfully occupied.	Men.	Women.	Children.		
				Total.	Boys.	Girls.				Total.	Boys.	Girls.
All occupations	29,073,233	22,489,425	4,833,630	1,750,178	1,264,411	485,767	17,392,099	13,919,755	2,353,988	1,118,356	825,187	293,169
Agricultural pursuits.....	10,381,765	8,549,739	770,055	1,061,971	854,690	207,281	7,713,875	6,534,198	458,648	721,029	585,167	135,862
Agricultural laborers.....	4,410,877	2,900,026	456,405	1,054,446	847,642	206,804	3,323,876	2,208,400	399,309	716,167	580,576	135,591
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	10,875	9,717	859	299	266	33	8,948	8,102	656	190	136	54
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,674,875	5,367,169	307,706	.....	.....	.....	4,229,051	4,172,048	57,002	1	1	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc..	61,788	58,928	2,860	.....	.....	.....	56,032	53,385	1,374	1,273	1,108	165
Lumbermen and raftsmen	72,020	71,351	99	570	569	1	30,651	30,497	.....	154	154	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers..	84,488	79,161	1,588	4,239	3,895	344	44,075	40,994	178	2,903	2,865	38
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	24,735	23,323	211	1,201	1,131	70	7,450	7,117	111	192	178	14
Wood choppers	36,075	34,853	103	1,119	1,109	10	12,731	12,585	.....	146	146	.....
Other agricultural pursuits.....	5,532	5,211	224	97	78	19	1,061	1,040	18	3	3	.....
Professional service	1,258,538	826,096	429,497	2,945	1,845	1,100	603,202	425,669	176,609	924	278	646
Actors, professional showmen, etc ..	34,760	27,483	6,661	616	420	196	7,416	5,478	1,951	87	35	52
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	29,524	28,349	1,028	147	134	13	6,195	6,115	72	8	7	1
Artists and teachers of art.....	24,873	13,741	10,907	225	111	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clergymen	111,638	108,265	3,373	.....	.....	.....	9,104	7,014	2,053	37	29	8
Dentists	29,665	28,858	807	64,698	64,533	165
							12,314	12,253	61

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE XLVII.—DISTRIBUTION, AS MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN, OF THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1880 AND 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	1900						1880					
	Total persons gainfully occupied.	Men.	Women.	Children.			Total persons gainfully occupied.	Men.	Women.	Children.		
				Total.	Boys.	Girls.				Total.	Boys.	Girls.
Professional service—Cont'd.												
Electricians	50,717	49,758	409	550	550	.....	8,261	8,259	.....	2	2	.....
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	43,239	43,097	84	58	58	.....	12,308	12,020	288	.....	.....	.....
Journalists	30,088	27,845	2,193	.....	.....	.....	64,137	64,062	75	.....	.....	.....
Lawyers	114,460	113,450	1,010	.....	.....	.....	3,100	2,730	367	3	2	1
Literary and scientific persons	18,844	12,860	5,984	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Musicians and teachers of music	92,174	39,458	52,010	711	362	349	30,477	17,184	13,108	190	111	79
Officials (government)	86,607	78,488	8,119	.....	.....	.....	69,681	67,509	2,172	.....	.....	.....
Physicians and surgeons	132,002	124,615	7,387	.....	.....	.....	85,671	83,239	2,432	.....	.....	.....
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	446,133	118,451	327,206	446	38	408	227,710	73,243	153,870	597	92	505
Other professional service	13,864	11,353	2,319	192	172	20	2,130	2,130	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic and personal service	5,580,657	3,348,159	1,953,467	279,031	137,049	141,982	3,418,793	2,119,531	1,074,523	224,739	117,962	106,777
Barbers and hairdressers	131,116	124,024	5,440	1,652	1,518	134	44,851	41,478	2,800	573	471	102
Bartenders	88,817	88,012	440	365	365	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Restaurant keepers	33,844	28,999	4,845	.....	.....	.....	83,078	80,608	2,196	274	272	2
Saloon keepers	83,746	81,660	2,086	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers	71,281	11,826	59,455	.....	.....	.....	19,058	6,745	12,313	.....	.....	.....
Hotel keepers	54,797	46,264	8,533	.....	.....	.....	32,453	30,317	2,136	.....	.....	.....
Housekeepers and stewards	155,153	8,224	146,929	.....	.....	.....	1,155,351	159,934	876,377	119,040	25,144	93,896
Servants and waiters	1,560,721	257,095	1,165,561	138,065	19,863	118,202	9,212	8,480	711	21	19	2
Janitors and sextons	56,577	48,350	8,010	217	194	23	1,859,223	51,272	102,975	91,599	11,376	.....
Laborers (not specified)	2,629,262	2,393,729	106,916	128,617	111,558	17,059	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Launderers and laundresses	385,965	50,019	328,935	7,011	664	6,347	121,942	13,564	107,136	1,242	180	1,062
Nurses and midwives	120,956	12,265	108,691	.....	.....	.....	15,601	1,163	14,097	341	26	315
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.)	43,195	43,195	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,161	24,141	20	20	.....	.....
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	130,590	129,560	879	151	151	.....	53,863	48,125	5,485	253	231	22
Other domestic and personal service	34,637	24,937	6,747	2,953	2,736	217	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trade and transportation	4,766,964	4,163,443	481,159	122,362	100,174	22,188	1,871,503	1,772,836	60,010	38,657	85,609	3,048
Agents	241,162	229,751	10,468	943	855	88	33,989	33,450	415	124	103	21
Bankers and brokers	73,277	72,984	293	.....	.....	.....	19,373	19,240	133	.....	.....	.....
Boatmen and sailors	78,406	77,774	150	482	479	3	88,537	87,527	57	953	951	2
Bookkeepers and accountants	254,880	179,817	72,896	2,167	910	1,257	504,454	458,158	28,698	17,598	15,952	1,646
Clerks and copyists	630,127	527,122	81,000	22,005	17,759	4,246	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stenographers and typewriters	112,364	28,794	85,086	1,484	452	1,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commercial travelers	92,919	91,973	946	.....	.....	.....	28,158	27,864	271	23	22	1
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	538,933	526,497	870	11,566	11,532	34	177,586	175,625	.....	1,961	1,961	.....
Foremen and overseers	55,450	54,032	1,418	.....	.....	.....	31,697	31,072	.....	625	625	.....
Hostlers	64,929	63,049	78	1,802	1,801	1	53,491	50,102	2,420	969	897	72
Hucksters and peddlers	76,649	71,580	2,792	2,277	2,154	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Livery stable keepers	33,656	33,466	190	.....	.....	.....	14,213	14,180	33	.....	.....	.....
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	790,886	754,502	33,825	2,559	2,300	259	479,439	464,565	14,741	133	122	11
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	42,326	42,065	261	.....	.....	.....	13,985	5,521	49	8,415	8,064	351
Messengers and errand and office boys	71,622	27,148	2,453	42,021	37,811	4,210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officials of banks and companies	74,072	72,801	1,271	.....	.....	.....	15,558	15,553	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers and shippers	59,545	37,882	17,052	4,611	1,675	2,936	9,342	8,703	477	162	107	55
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	54,191	51,072	489	2,630	2,553	77	37,214	31,883	2,028	3,308	2,871	432
Salesmen and saleswomen	611,139	448,552	142,265	20,322	13,357	6,965	32,279	24,402	7,462	415	133	282
Steam railroad employees	582,150	578,011	1,662	2,477	2,451	26	236,058	234,736	420	902	875	27
Street railway employees	68,919	68,776	45	98	97	1	11,687	11,652	4	31	31	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen	14,757	14,706	.....	51	51	.....	23,166	20,386	1,224	1,556	1,505	51
Telegraph and telephone operators	74,982	51,692	21,980	1,310	734	576	6,113	5,054	54	5	4	1
Undertakers	16,189	15,866	323	.....	.....	.....	56,169	53,163	1,524	1,482	1,386	96
Other persons in trade and transportation	53,434	46,531	3,346	3,557	3,203	354	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	7,085,309	5,601,988	1,199,452	283,869	170,653	113,216	3,784,726	3,067,521	584,198	133,007	86,171	46,836
Building trades												
Carpenters and joiners	600,252	597,800	545	1,907	1,907	.....	390,595	390,106	.....	489	489	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	160,805	160,056	167	582	582	.....	102,473	102,313	.....	160	160	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	277,541	272,735	1,566	3,240	3,047	193	130,319	129,102	315	902	891	11
Paper hangers	21,990	21,445	241	304	304	.....	5,013	4,826	151	36	33	3
Plasterers	35,694	35,518	45	131	131	.....	22,083	22,055	.....	28	28	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	97,785	95,976	124	1,685	1,683	2	19,383	19,242	.....	141	141	.....
Roofers and slaters	9,067	9,003	2	62	62	.....	4,026	4,003	.....	23	23	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	9,378	9,268	27	83	83	.....	7,858	7,823	5	30	30	.....
Chemicals and allied products												
Oil well and oil works employees	24,626	24,365	53	208	208	.....	11,269	11,035	30	204	202	2
Other chemical workers	14,723	11,705	2,435	583	330	253	7,122	6,312	561	249	176	73
Clay, glass, and stone products												
Brick and tile makers, etc.	49,933	47,087	483	2,413	2,368	45	36,052	34,383	62	1,607	1,601	6
Glassworkers	49,998	42,561	2,072	5,365	4,816	549	17,934	15,057	470	2,407	2,313	94
Marble and stone cutters	54,460	53,979	143	338	338	.....	32,842	32,687	.....	155	155	.....
Potters	16,140	12,508	2,593	1,039	692	347	7,233	6,063	458	712	561	131

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XLVII.—DISTRIBUTION, AS MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN, OF THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1880 AND 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	1900						1880					
	Total persons gainfully occupied.	Men.	Women.	Children.			Total persons gainfully occupied.	Men.	Women.	Children.		
				Total.	Boys.	Girls.				Total.	Boys.	Girls.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.												
Fishing and mining.												
Fishermen and oystermen	68,940	66,518	428	1,994	1,960	34	41,352	40,468	61	823	819	4
Miners and quarrymen	563,406	538,312	885	24,209	24,105	104	249,397	236,844	65	12,488	12,474	14
Food and kindred products.												
Bakers	79,188	73,310	3,930	1,948	1,550	398	41,309	39,641	1,016	652	605	47
Butchers	113,193	111,436	378	1,379	1,379	.....	76,241	75,673	.....	568	568	.....
Butter and cheese makers	19,241	18,228	615	398	365	33	4,570	4,181	337	52	49	3
Confectioners	31,194	21,333	7,805	2,056	647	1,409	13,692	11,723	1,677	292	169	123
Millers	40,548	40,121	179	248	241	7	58,440	53,069	73	298	294	4
Other food preparers	28,782	22,471	4,348	1,963	1,169	794	8,623	7,218	1,012	393	227	166
Iron and steel and their products.												
Blacksmiths	226,477	224,770	190	1,517	1,514	3	172,726	172,170	.....	556	556	.....
Iron and steel workers	290,538	280,026	2,928	7,584	7,215	369	130,346	125,730	1,218	3,398	3,202	196
Machinists	283,145	278,432	549	4,164	4,142	22	101,130	100,558	.....	572	572	.....
Steam boiler makers	33,046	32,717	8	321	321	.....	12,771	12,624	.....	147	147	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers....	12,473	12,135	37	301	295	6	3,341	3,261	.....	80	80	.....
Tool and cutlery makers	28,122	26,639	653	830	737	93	15,588	14,395	477	716	636	80
Wheelwrights	13,505	13,384	10	111	111	.....	15,592	15,376	.....	216	216	.....
Wireworkers	18,487	15,994	1,651	842	707	135	7,170	6,620	215	335	305	30
Leather and its finished products.												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.	208,903	164,181	36,490	8,232	5,212	3,020	194,079	170,596	19,830	3,653	2,476	1,177
Harness and saddle makers and re- pairers.	40,101	39,040	525	536	466	70	39,960	38,101	1,523	336	308	28
Leather curriers and tanners.....	42,671	39,804	1,490	1,377	1,113	264	29,842	29,245	195	402	397	5
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	7,051	4,953	1,232	866	619	347	4,410	3,706	324	380	325	55
Liquors and beverages.												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	10,519	9,130	639	750	595	155	2,081	1,909	62	110	103	7
Brewers and maltsters	20,962	20,221	209	532	466	66	16,278	16,089	60	129	128	1
Distillers and rectifiers	3,144	3,090	30	24	24	.....	3,245	3,212	8	25	25	.....
Lumber and its remanufactures.												
Cabinetmakers	35,619	35,255	67	297	297	.....	50,654	48,649	550	1,615	1,525	90
Coopers	37,200	36,109	101	990	978	12	53,199	52,189	.....	1,010	1,010	.....
Saw and planing mill employees....	161,624	156,360	340	4,924	4,891	33	92,357	89,764	35	2,558	2,552	6
Other woodworkers	111,596	99,981	5,906	5,709	4,810	899	30,337	28,438	908	991	896	95
Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.												
Brassworkers	26,760	25,062	783	915	808	107	11,568	10,435	646	487	396	91
Clock and watch makers and re- pairers.	24,120	18,907	4,596	617	398	219	13,820	11,716	1,732	372	286	86
Gold and silver workers	26,112	18,937	5,767	1,408	795	613	28,405	25,975	1,824	606	463	143
Tin plate and tinware makers	70,505	66,188	1,446	2,871	2,542	329	42,818	41,092	959	767	689	78
Other metal workers	56,602	52,648	2,064	1,890	1,634	256	16,394	15,767	301	326	302	24
Paper and printing.												
Bookbinders	30,278	14,010	14,303	1,965	636	1,329	13,833	7,987	5,086	760	355	405
Boxmakers (paper)	21,098	3,267	14,498	3,333	529	2,804	15,762	17,924	16,108	11,730	1,708	1,022
Engravers	11,151	10,453	430	268	245	23	4,577	4,411	101	65	63	2
Paper and pulp mill operatives	36,328	26,062	8,709	1,557	842	715	21,430	14,076	6,213	1,141	635	506
Printers, lithographers, and press- men.	155,147	133,515	16,353	6,279	5,651	628	72,726	67,348	3,356	2,022	1,922	100
Textiles.												
Bleachery and dye works operatives	22,278	19,815	1,660	803	678	125	8,222	7,372	617	233	201	32
Carpet factory operatives.....	19,372	9,721	8,332	1,319	650	669	17,068	9,308	6,466	1,294	654	640
Cotton mill operatives	246,391	104,783	97,181	44,427	21,005	23,422	169,771	65,177	76,588	28,006	13,115	14,891
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	47,120	10,560	28,293	8,267	2,070	6,197	12,194	3,668	6,676	1,850	666	1,184
Silk mill operatives	54,460	19,090	26,432	8,938	2,933	6,005	18,071	7,579	7,225	3,267	1,281	1,986
Woolen mill operatives.....	73,196	39,402	27,169	6,625	3,164	3,461	88,010	47,358	30,724	9,928	5,146	4,782
Other textile mill operatives	104,619	48,140	44,051	12,428	5,297	7,131	48,565	29,585	12,815	6,165	3,837	2,328
Dressmakers	346,884	2,042	338,144	6,698	48	6,650	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milliners	87,859	1,696	82,936	3,227	43	3,184	285,401	3,387	277,271	4,743	86	4,657
Seamstresses	150,942	4,557	138,724	7,661	280	7,381	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hat and cap makers	22,733	14,704	7,049	980	406	574	16,860	12,566	3,530	764	438	326
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	39,432	8,009	27,788	3,635	482	3,153	11,823	3,028	8,091	704	135	569
Tailors and tailoresses	229,649	157,165	61,571	10,913	3,649	7,364	133,756	80,489	48,330	4,937	1,169	3,768
Other textile workers	29,533	8,534	19,043	1,966	328	1,628	12,163	4,628	6,909	626	169	457
Miscellaneous industries.												
Broom and brush makers	10,220	8,196	1,385	639	447	192	8,479	7,373	518	588	464	124
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners...	14,436	13,900	31	505	505	.....	5,851	5,785	.....	66	66	.....
Engineers and firemen (not loco- motive)	223,495	222,474	177	844	844	.....	79,628	79,537	.....	91	91	.....
Gloves makers	12,271	4,275	7,700	826	228	598	4,511	2,511	1,847	153	47	106
Manufacturers and officials, etc....	243,009	239,649	3,360	.....	.....	.....	69,595	69,108	473	14	14	.....
Model and pattern makers	15,073	14,755	204	114	114	.....	5,822	5,788	.....	34	34	.....
Photographers	26,941	23,189	3,514	238	172	66	9,990	9,481	446	63	58	5
Rubber factory operatives	21,866	13,882	6,915	1,039	610	429	6,350	4,107	1,866	377	185	192
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	131,452	82,865	37,125	11,462	5,090	6,372	77,046	61,687	9,182	6,176	4,490	1,686
Upholsters	30,821	28,033	2,065	723	630	93	10,443	9,786	529	128	115	13
Other miscellaneous industries	471,089	355,547	79,085	36,457	24,620	11,837	185,843	145,026	26,231	14,586	10,404	4,182

¹ Paper and wood combined.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

CXXXV

TABLE XLVIII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, AS MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1880 AND 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	1900					1880				
	Men.	Women.	Children.			Men.	Women.	Children.		
			Total.	Boys.	Girls.			Total.	Boys.	Girls.
All occupations.....	77.3	16.6	6.1	4.4	1.7	80.0	13.5	6.5	4.8	1.7
Agricultural pursuits.....	82.4	7.4	10.2	8.2	2.0	84.7	5.9	9.4	7.6	1.8
Agricultural laborers.....	65.8	10.8	23.9	19.2	4.7	66.4	12.0	21.6	17.5	4.1
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	89.3	7.9	2.8	2.5	0.3	90.6	7.3	2.1	1.5	0.6
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	94.6	5.4	.....	.....	.....	98.7	1.3	(¹)	(¹)	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	95.4	4.6	.....	.....	.....	95.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	0.3
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	99.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	(¹)	99.5	.....	0.5	0.5	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	93.1	1.9	5.0	4.6	0.4	93.0	0.4	6.6	6.5	0.1
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	94.3	0.8	4.9	4.6	0.3	95.9	1.5	2.6	2.4	0.2
Wood choppers.....	96.6	0.3	3.1	3.1	(¹)	98.9	.....	1.1	1.1	.....
Other agricultural pursuits.....	94.2	4.1	1.7	1.4	0.3	98.0	1.7	0.3	0.3	.....
Professional service.....	65.7	34.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	70.6	29.3	0.1	(¹)	0.1
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	79.1	19.1	1.8	1.2	0.6	72.5	26.3	1.2	0.5	0.7
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	96.0	3.5	0.5	0.5	(¹)	98.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	(¹)
Artists and teachers of art.....	55.2	43.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	77.1	22.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
Clergymen.....	97.0	3.0	.....	.....	.....	99.7	0.3	.....	.....	.....
Dentists.....	97.3	2.7	.....	.....	.....	99.5	0.5	.....	.....	.....
Electricians.....	98.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	.....	100.0	.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
Journalists.....	92.7	7.3	.....	.....	.....		2.3	.....	.....	.....
Lawyers.....	99.1	0.9	.....	.....	.....		0.1	.....	.....	.....
Literary and scientific persons.....	68.2	31.8	.....	.....	.....	88.1	11.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Musicians and teachers of music.....	42.8	56.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	56.4	43.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
Officials (government).....	90.6	9.4	.....	.....	.....	96.9	3.1	.....	.....	.....
Physicians and surgeons.....	94.4	5.6	.....	.....	.....	97.2	2.8	.....	.....	.....
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	26.6	73.3	0.1	(¹)	0.1	82.2	67.6	0.2	(¹)	0.2
Other professional service.....	81.9	16.8	1.3	1.2	0.1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic and personal service.....	60.0	35.0	5.0	2.5	2.5	62.0	31.5	6.5	3.4	3.1
Barbers and hairdressers.....	94.6	4.2	1.2	1.1	0.1	92.5	6.3	1.2	1.0	0.2
Bartenders.....	99.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	.....	97.0	2.6	0.4	0.4	(¹)
Restaurant keepers.....	85.7	14.3	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
Saloon keepers.....	97.5	2.5	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	16.6	83.4	.....	.....	.....		64.6	.....	.....	.....
Hotel keepers.....	84.4	15.6	.....	.....	.....	93.4	6.6	.....	.....	.....
Housekeepers and stewards.....	5.3	94.7	.....	.....	.....	13.8	75.9	10.3	2.2	8.1
Servants and waiters.....	16.5	74.7	8.8	1.2	7.6	92.1	7.7	0.2	0.2	(¹)
Janitors and sextons.....	85.4	14.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	91.7	2.8	5.5	4.9	0.6
Laborers (not specified).....	91.0	4.1	4.9	4.3	0.6	11.1	87.8	1.1	0.2	0.9
Laundresses and laundresses.....	12.9	85.3	1.8	0.2	1.6	7.4	90.4	2.2	0.2	2.0
Nurses and midwives.....	10.1	89.9	.....	.....	.....	99.9	.....	0.1	0.1	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	89.4	10.2	0.4	0.4	(¹)
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	99.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other domestic and personal service.....	72.0	19.5	8.5	7.9	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trade and transportation.....	87.3	10.1	2.6	2.1	0.5	94.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	0.2
Agents.....	95.2	4.4	0.4	0.4	(¹)	98.4	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.1
Bankers and brokers.....	99.6	0.4	.....	.....	.....	99.3	0.7	.....	.....	.....
Boatmen and sailors.....	99.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	(¹)	98.8	0.1	1.1	1.1	(¹)
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	70.6	28.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	90.8	5.7	3.5	3.2	0.3
Clerks and copyists.....	83.7	12.8	3.5	2.8	0.7		.....	.....	.....	.....
Stenographers and typewriters.....	23.0	75.7	1.3	0.4	0.9		.....	.....	.....	.....
Commercial travelers.....	99.0	1.0	.....	.....	.....		1.0	0.1	0.1	(¹)
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	97.7	0.2	2.1	2.1	(¹)	98.9	.....	1.1	1.1	.....
Foremen and overseers.....	97.4	2.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hostlers.....	97.1	0.1	2.8	2.8	(¹)	98.0	.....	2.0	2.0	.....
Hucksters and peddlers.....	93.4	3.6	3.0	2.8	0.2	93.6	4.5	1.9	1.7	0.2
Livery stable keepers.....	99.4	0.6	.....	.....	.....	99.8	0.2	.....	.....	.....
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	95.4	4.3	0.3	0.3	(¹)	96.9	3.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	99.4	0.6	.....	.....	.....	39.5	0.4	60.1	57.6	2.5
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	37.9	3.4	58.7	52.8	5.9	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officials of banks and companies.....	98.3	1.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers and shippers.....	63.6	28.6	7.8	2.8	5.0	93.2	5.1	1.7	1.1	0.6
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	94.3	0.9	4.8	4.7	0.1	85.7	5.4	8.9	7.7	1.2
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	73.4	23.3	3.3	2.2	1.1	75.6	23.1	1.3	0.4	0.9
Steam railroad employees.....	99.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	(¹)	99.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	(¹)
Street railway employees.....	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)	99.7	(¹)	0.3	0.3	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	99.6	.....	0.4	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	68.9	29.3	1.8	1.0	0.8	88.0	5.3	6.7	6.5	0.2
Undertakers.....	98.0	2.0	.....	.....	.....	98.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	87.2	6.2	6.6	5.9	0.7	94.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	0.2
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	79.1	16.9	4.0	2.4	1.6	81.0	15.4	3.6	2.3	1.3
Building trades.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters and joiners.....	99.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	.....	99.9	.....	0.1	0.1	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	99.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	.....	99.8	.....	0.2	0.2	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	98.3	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.1	99.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	(¹)
Paper hangers.....	97.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	.....	96.3	3.0	0.7	0.6	0.1
Plasterers.....	99.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	.....	99.9	.....	0.1	0.1	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	98.2	0.1	1.7	1.7	(¹)	99.3	.....	0.7	0.7	.....
Roofers and slaters.....	99.3	(¹)	0.7	0.7	.....	99.4	.....	0.6	0.6	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	98.8	0.3	0.9	0.9	.....	99.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	.....

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE XLVIII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, AS MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1880 AND 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	1900					1880				
	Men.	Women.	Children.			Men.	Women.	Children.		
			Total.	Boys.	Girls.			Total.	Boys.	Girls.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.										
Chemicals and allied products.										
Oil well and oil works employees.....	99.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	-----	97.9	0.3	1.8	1.8	(1)
Other chemical workers.....	79.5	16.6	3.9	2.2	1.7	88.6	7.9	3.5	2.5	1.0
Clay, glass, and stone products.										
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	94.3	0.9	4.8	4.7	0.1	95.4	0.2	4.4	4.4	(1)
Glassworkers.....	85.2	4.1	10.7	9.6	1.1	84.0	2.6	13.4	12.9	0.5
Marble and stone cutters.....	99.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	-----	99.5	-----	0.5	0.5	-----
Potters.....	77.5	16.0	6.5	4.3	2.2	83.8	6.3	9.9	8.1	1.8
Fishing and mining.										
Fishermen and oystermen.....	96.5	0.6	2.9	2.8	0.1	97.8	0.2	2.0	2.0	(1)
Miners and quarrymen.....	95.5	0.2	4.3	4.3	(1)	95.0	(1)	5.0	5.0	(1)
Food and kindred products.										
Bakers.....	92.6	5.0	2.4	1.9	0.5	96.0	2.5	1.5	1.4	0.1
Butchers.....	98.5	0.3	1.2	1.2	-----	99.3	-----	0.7	0.7	-----
Butter and cheese makers.....	94.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	0.2	91.5	7.4	1.1	1.1	(1)
Confectioners.....	68.4	25.0	6.6	2.1	4.5	85.6	12.2	2.2	1.3	0.9
Millers.....	98.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	(1)	99.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	(1)
Other food preparers.....	78.1	15.1	6.8	4.0	2.8	83.7	11.8	4.5	2.6	1.9
Iron and steel and their products.										
Blacksmiths.....	99.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	(1)	99.7	-----	0.3	0.3	-----
Iron and steel workers.....	96.4	1.0	2.6	2.5	0.1	96.5	0.9	2.6	2.4	0.2
Machinists.....	98.4	0.2	1.4	1.4	(1)	99.4	-----	0.6	0.6	-----
Steam boiler makers.....	99.0	(1)	1.0	1.0	-----	98.8	-----	1.2	1.2	-----
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	97.3	0.3	2.4	2.4	(1)	97.6	-----	2.4	2.4	-----
Tool and cutlery makers.....	94.7	2.4	2.9	2.6	0.3	92.3	3.1	4.6	4.1	0.5
Wheelwrights.....	99.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	-----	98.6	-----	1.4	1.4	-----
Wireworkers.....	86.5	9.0	4.5	3.8	0.7	92.3	3.0	4.7	4.3	0.4
Leather and its finished products.										
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	78.6	17.4	4.0	2.5	1.5	87.9	10.2	1.9	1.3	0.6
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	97.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.2	95.3	3.8	0.9	0.8	0.1
Leather curriers and tanners.....	93.3	3.5	3.2	2.6	0.6	98.0	0.7	1.3	1.3	(1)
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	70.3	17.5	12.2	7.3	4.9	84.0	7.3	8.7	7.4	1.3
Liquors and beverages.										
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	86.8	6.0	7.2	5.7	1.5	91.7	3.0	5.3	5.0	0.3
Brewers and maltsters.....	96.5	1.0	2.5	2.2	0.3	98.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	(1)
Distillers and rectifiers.....	98.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	-----	99.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	-----
Lumber and its remanufactures.										
Cabinetmakers.....	99.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	-----	96.1	0.7	3.2	3.0	0.2
Coopers.....	97.1	0.3	2.6	2.6	(1)	94.1	-----	1.9	1.9	-----
Saw and planing mill employees.....	96.8	0.2	3.0	3.0	(1)	97.2	(1)	2.8	2.8	(1)
Other woodworkers.....	89.6	5.3	5.1	4.3	0.8	93.7	3.0	3.3	3.0	0.3
Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.										
Brassworkers.....	93.7	2.9	3.4	3.0	0.4	90.2	5.6	4.2	3.4	0.8
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	78.4	19.1	2.5	1.6	0.9	84.8	12.6	2.6	2.0	0.6
Gold and silver workers.....	72.6	22.1	5.3	3.0	2.3	91.5	6.4	2.1	1.6	0.5
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	93.9	2.0	4.1	3.6	0.5	96.0	2.2	1.8	1.6	0.2
Other metal workers.....	93.0	3.7	3.3	2.9	0.4	96.2	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.2
Paper and printing.										
Bookbinders.....	46.3	47.2	6.5	2.1	4.4	57.7	36.8	5.5	2.6	2.9
Boxmakers (paper).....	15.5	68.7	15.8	2.5	13.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Engravers.....	93.7	3.9	2.4	2.2	0.2	96.3	2.2	1.5	1.4	0.1
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	71.8	23.9	4.3	2.3	2.0	65.7	29.0	5.3	2.9	2.4
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	86.0	9.9	4.1	3.7	0.4	92.6	4.6	2.8	2.6	0.2
Textiles.										
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	89.0	7.4	3.6	3.0	0.6	89.7	7.5	2.8	2.4	0.4
Carpet factory operatives.....	50.1	43.0	6.9	3.4	3.5	54.6	37.9	7.5	3.8	3.7
Cotton mill operatives.....	42.6	39.4	18.0	8.5	9.5	38.4	45.1	16.6	7.7	8.8
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	22.4	60.0	17.6	4.4	13.2	30.1	54.8	15.1	5.4	9.7
Silk mill operatives.....	35.0	48.6	16.4	5.4	11.0	41.9	40.0	18.1	7.1	11.0
Woolen mill operatives.....	53.8	37.1	9.1	4.4	4.7	53.8	34.9	11.3	5.9	5.4
Other textile mill operatives.....	46.0	42.1	11.9	5.1	6.8	60.9	26.4	12.7	7.9	4.8
Dressmakers.....	0.6	97.5	1.9	(1)	1.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Milliners.....	1.9	94.4	3.7	0.1	3.6	1.2	97.2	1.6	(1)	1.6
Seamstresses.....	3.0	91.9	5.1	0.2	4.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Hat and cap makers.....	64.7	31.0	4.3	1.8	2.5	74.5	21.0	4.5	2.6	1.9
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	20.3	70.5	9.2	1.2	8.0	25.6	68.4	6.0	1.2	4.8
Tailors and tailoresses.....	68.5	26.8	4.7	1.5	3.2	60.2	36.2	3.6	0.8	2.8
Other textile workers.....	28.9	64.6	6.6	1.1	5.5	38.0	56.8	5.2	1.4	3.8
Miscellaneous industries.										
Broom and brush makers.....	80.2	13.5	6.3	4.4	1.9	86.9	6.1	7.0	5.5	1.5
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	96.3	0.2	3.5	3.5	-----	98.9	-----	1.1	1.1	-----
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	99.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	-----	99.9	-----	0.1	0.1	-----
Gloves makers.....	34.8	58.4	6.8	1.9	4.9	55.7	40.9	3.4	1.0	2.4
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	98.6	1.4	-----	-----	-----	99.3	0.7	-----	(1)	-----
Model and pattern makers.....	97.9	1.4	0.7	0.7	-----	99.4	-----	0.6	0.6	-----
Photographers.....	86.1	13.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	94.9	4.5	0.6	0.6	(1)
Rubber factory operatives.....	63.5	31.7	4.8	2.8	2.0	64.7	29.4	5.9	2.9	3.0
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	63.0	28.2	8.8	3.9	4.9	80.1	11.9	8.0	5.8	2.2
Upholsterers.....	90.9	6.7	2.4	2.1	0.3	93.7	5.1	1.2	1.1	0.1
Other miscellaneous industries.....	75.5	16.8	7.7	5.2	2.5	78.0	14.1	7.9	5.6	2.3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table XLVIII shows that for the occupations classed as agricultural pursuits, the changes between 1880 and 1900 in the proportions of men, women, and children employed were on the whole comparatively insignificant. The most marked change was that shown for farmers, planters, and overseers—an occupation in which the proportion of women increased from 1.3 per cent to 5.4 per cent, while the proportion of men correspondingly decreased. Of all women engaged in agricultural pursuits in 1900 more than one-half were agricultural laborers, and for this group there was a trifling increase in the proportions of boys and girls, offset by similar decreases in the proportions of men and women. For gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc., there was an increase in the proportions of both men and women, offset by a decrease in the proportions for boys and girls; for wood choppers and for turpentine farmers and laborers, on the other hand, there was an increase in the proportion of boys, at the expense of men in the former case and of both men and women in the latter.

More than three-fourths of all women engaged in professional service in 1900 were teachers or professors, and in this occupation the percentage of women increased from 67.6 in 1880 to 73.3 in 1900. There was likewise an increase in the proportion of women and a decrease in that of men in every other occupation group of this class, except that of actors, professional showmen, etc.; and in most cases the changes were quite marked. In the cases of architects, clergymen, dentists, lawyers, and physicians and surgeons, the percentages of women in 1900 were small, but showed a marked advance as compared with the 1880 percentages. The seven occupation groups of this class showing the greatest changes in proportions between 1880 and 1900, arranged in the order of their numerical importance as measured by the total column for 1900 in Table XLVII, are as follows:

Summary of the most marked changes shown for occupations classed under professional service.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERCENTAGE OF—							
	Men.		Women.		Boys.		Girls.	
	1900	1880	1900	1880	1900	1880	1900	1880
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	26.6	32.2	73.3	67.6	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.2
Musicians and teachers of music.	42.8	56.4	56.4	43.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Officials (government).....	90.6	96.9	9.4	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	79.1	72.5	19.1	26.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7
Journalists.....	92.7	97.7	7.3	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Artists and teachers of art..	55.2	77.1	43.8	22.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1
Literary and scientific persons.	68.2	88.1	31.8	11.9	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

A little more than three-fourths of all persons engaged in domestic and personal service in 1900 were classed under two heads, namely, laborers (not specified) and servants and waiters. In the former group the pro-

portion of women increased from 2.8 per cent in 1880 to 4.1 per cent in 1900, while the proportion of men decreased from 91.7 per cent to 91 per cent and that of boys from 4.9 per cent to 4.3 per cent. In 1880 the returns for servants and waiters included those for housekeepers and stewards, so that it is impossible to make separate comparisons for these two groups. But on combining the returns for 1900 it is found that of the total number in the two groups 15.4 per cent were men, 76.5 per cent were women, 1.2 per cent were boys, and 6.9 per cent were girls; and on making a comparison with the corresponding percentages for 1880—13.8, 75.9, 2.2, and 8.1, respectively—it appears that the percentages for men and women increased during the twenty-year period, while those for boys and girls decreased. For launderers and laundresses and for barbers and hairdressers there was a decrease in the proportion of women, offset by an increase in the proportions of men and girls in the former group and of men alone in the latter. The increase in the proportion of men employed as launderers doubtless is due in large measure to the introduction of machinery. On the other hand, there has been a very marked decrease in the proportion of men returned as boarding and lodging house keepers, hotel keepers, and janitors and sextons, offset by an increase in the proportion of women in the first two cases and of both women and children in the third. In the following summary the occupation groups of this class showing the greatest changes in proportions are arranged in the order of their numerical importance:

Summary of the most marked changes shown for occupations classed under domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERCENTAGE OF—							
	Men.		Women.		Boys.		Girls.	
	1900	1880	1900	1880	1900	1880	1900	1880
Launderers and laundresses.	12.9	11.1	85.3	87.8	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.9
Barbers and hairdressers ..	94.6	92.5	4.2	6.3	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.2
Nurses and midwives.....	10.1	7.4	89.9	90.4	.....	0.2	.....	2.0
Boarding and lodging house keepers.	16.6	35.4	83.4	64.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Janitors and sextons.....	85.4	92.1	14.1	7.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	(¹)
Hotel keepers.....	84.4	93.4	15.6	6.6	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Under trade and transportation, retail merchants and dealers ranked first in numerical importance in 1900; in 1880, however, they were reported in combination with wholesale merchants, so that for purposes of comparison the two groups must be considered together. For both classes of merchants combined the changes during the twenty-year period were slight, the proportion of women increasing from 3.1 per cent to 4.1 per cent, and that of boys from less than one-tenth of 1 per cent to 0.3 per cent, while the proportion of men decreased from 96.9 per cent to 95.6 per cent, and that of girls remained less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. The greatest changes in the proportions of men and

women, however, took place in the three groups which have been combined, for comparative purposes, under the head of bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. For these three groups, taken together, the proportion of women increased from 5.7 per cent to 23.9 per cent, or over fourfold, and that of girls from 0.3 per cent to 0.7 per cent, or more than double; these increases were offset by a striking decrease for men—from 90.8 per cent to 73.5 per cent—and a slighter decrease for boys. For salesmen and saleswomen the proportion of boys increased more than fivefold and the proportions of women and girls increased slightly, while there was a corresponding decrease for men; it is interesting to note that the number of persons reported for this group increased from 32,279 in 1880 to 611,139 in 1900, but some part of this great difference is probably due to the return in 1880 of many salesmen as clerks. Notable changes have occurred since 1880 in three other groups in this class, namely, packers and shippers, telegraph and telephone operators, and porters and helpers (in stores, etc.). For packers and shippers the proportions of women, boys, and girls greatly increased, the proportion of men undergoing a corresponding decline; among telegraph and telephone operators the proportions of women and girls showed a very marked increase, while those for men and boys decreased; and among porters and helpers the proportion of men increased at the expense of the other three classes. For steam railroad employees, agents, and draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.—three groups of numerical importance—the changes were on the whole slight, although in the case of agents the proportion of women increased nearly fourfold. In the case of messengers and errand and office boys there has been a marked increase in the proportions of women and girls at the expense of men and boys. It is interesting to note that while in 1880 all officials of banks and companies were men, in 1900 women formed 1.7 per cent of the total. In the following summary the occupation groups of this class, in which the changes in the proportions of men, women, and children were most marked, are arranged in the order of their numerical importance:

Summary of the most marked changes shown for occupations classed under trade and transportation.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERCENTAGE OF—							
	Men.		Women.		Boys.		Girls.	
	1900	1880	1900	1880	1900	1880	1900	1880
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.	73.5	90.8	23.9	5.7	1.9	3.2	0.7	0.3
Clerks and copyists.....	83.7	.....	12.8	.....	2.8	.....	0.7	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants.	70.6	.....	28.6	.....	0.3	.....	0.5	.....
Stenographers and typewriters.	23.0	.....	75.7	.....	0.4	.....	0.9	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.	68.9	88.0	29.3	5.3	1.0	6.5	0.8	0.2
Packers and shippers.....	63.6	93.2	28.6	5.1	2.8	1.1	5.0	0.6
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).	94.3	85.7	0.9	5.4	4.7	7.7	0.1	1.2

Among the occupation groups classed as manufacturing and mechanical pursuits in 1900, carpenters, miners, dressmakers, iron and steel workers, machinists, and painters, in the order named, were of the greatest numerical importance. In all of these groups, except dressmakers, the workers are nearly all men, though in each case women have made a slight advance. In 1880 dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses were reported together; on combining the returns for these three occupations in 1900, it is found that the proportion of women decreased from 97.2 per cent to 95.6 per cent, while there were trifling increases in the small proportions of men, boys, and girls. In this main class of occupations the greatest changes took place in those groups in which both men and women were employed to a considerable extent, representing, of course, occupations open to both sexes; and the change in almost every instance consisted of an increase in the percentage of women, and, in most cases, of girls, accompanied by a decrease in the percentage of men and perhaps of boys. The most notable exceptions are found in the groups of cotton mill operatives, tailors and tailoresses, and paper and pulp mill operatives. In each of these occupations the percentage of women decreased from 1880 to 1890, and that of men increased. The most important changes in this class of occupations are indicated in the following summary, the groups being arranged in the order of their numerical importance:

Summary of the most marked changes shown for occupations classed under manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERCENTAGE OF—							
	Men.		Women.		Boys.		Girls.	
	1900	1880	1900	1880	1900	1880	1900	1880
Textile mill operatives.....	42.5	46.0	42.5	39.7	6.4	7.0	8.6	7.3
Cotton mill.....	42.6	38.4	39.4	45.1	8.5	7.7	9.5	8.8
Woolen mill.....	53.8	53.8	37.1	34.9	4.4	5.9	4.7	5.4
Silk mill.....	35.0	41.9	48.6	40.0	5.4	7.1	11.0	11.0
Hosiery and knitting mill.	22.4	30.1	60.0	54.8	4.4	5.4	13.2	9.7
Carpet factory.....	50.1	54.6	43.0	37.9	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.7
Not specified.....	46.0	60.9	42.1	28.4	5.1	7.9	6.8	4.8
Tailors and tailoresses.....	68.5	60.2	26.8	36.2	1.5	0.8	3.2	2.8
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.	78.6	87.9	17.4	10.2	2.5	1.3	1.5	0.6
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.	86.0	92.6	9.9	4.6	3.7	2.6	0.4	0.2
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.	63.0	80.1	28.2	11.9	3.9	5.8	4.9	2.2
Paper and pulp mill operatives.	71.8	65.7	23.9	29.0	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.4
Confectioners.....	68.4	85.6	25.0	12.2	2.1	1.3	4.5	0.9
Bookbinders.....	46.3	57.7	47.2	36.8	2.1	2.6	4.4	2.9
Photographers.....	86.1	94.9	13.0	4.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	(1)
Gold and silver workers.....	72.6	91.5	22.1	6.4	3.0	1.6	2.3	0.5
Clock and watch makers and repairers.	78.4	84.8	19.1	12.6	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.6
Hat and cap makers.....	64.7	74.5	31.0	21.0	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.9
Boxmakers ²	33.9	50.3	51.7	38.7	4.4	4.5	10.0	6.5
Wireworkers.....	86.5	92.3	9.0	3.0	3.8	4.3	0.7	0.4
Potters.....	77.5	83.8	16.0	6.3	4.8	8.1	2.2	1.8
Gloves makers.....	34.8	55.7	58.4	40.9	1.9	1.0	4.9	2.4
Broom and brush makers.....	80.2	86.9	13.5	6.1	4.4	5.5	1.9	1.5
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	70.3	84.0	17.5	7.3	7.3	7.4	4.9	1.8

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Paper and wood combined.

Except in the case of textile mill operatives, the changes shown in the above summary are quite marked, being greatest for glove makers, tobacco and cigar fac-

tory operatives, gold and silver workers, and confectioners. Taking textile mill operatives in detail, in cotton mills there was a decrease in the proportion of women, offset by an increase for men, boys, and girls; in hosiery and knitting mills and in textile mills not specified, there was an increased proportion of both women and girls at the expense of men and boys; in silk mills, and also in woolen mills and carpet factories (for which, as already stated, the changes were slight), there was an increase in the proportion of women only. Among tailors and tailoresses there was a decrease in the proportion of women, with an increase for men and for children of both sexes. Among paper and pulp mill operatives there was an increase in the proportion of men, offset by a decrease in the proportions for women and children.

The proportions of men, women, and children returned in 1880 and in 1900 for certain occupation groups in which, in 1900, women were represented by an appreciable—although perhaps small—percentage and men were represented by a percentage not exceeding 95 or less than 10, are illustrated graphically by the diagram on Plate 9. In this diagram the proportions for 1900 are represented by the white bar and those for 1880 by the black bar. These occupation groups, arranged according to the decreasing order of the proportions for men in 1900, are shown by the following summary:

Per cent distribution, as men, women, and children, of persons engaged in specified occupations in 1880 and 1900, arranged in the order of the highest percentage of men in 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	1900			1880		
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.
All occupations.....	77.3	16.6	6.1	80.0	13.5	6.5
Butter and cheese makers.....	94.7	3.2	2.1	91.5	7.4	1.1
Tool and cutlery makers.....	94.7	2.4	2.9	92.3	3.1	4.6
Barbers and hairdressers.....	94.6	4.2	1.2	92.5	6.3	1.2
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	94.6	5.4	.....	98.7	1.3	(¹)
Physicians and surgeons.....	94.4	5.6	.....	97.2	2.8	.....
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	93.9	2.0	4.1	96.0	2.2	1.8
Engravers.....	93.7	3.9	2.4	96.3	2.2	1.5
Brassworkers.....	93.7	2.9	3.4	90.2	5.6	4.2
Hucksters and peddlers.....	93.4	3.6	3.0	93.6	4.5	1.9
Leather curriers and tanners.....	93.3	3.5	3.2	98.0	0.7	1.3
Journalists.....	92.7	7.3	.....	97.7	2.3	.....
Bakers.....	92.6	5.0	2.4	96.0	2.5	1.5
Laborers (not specified).....	91.0	4.1	4.9	91.7	2.8	5.5
Upholsters.....	90.9	6.7	2.1	93.7	5.1	1.2
Officials (government).....	90.6	9.4	.....	96.9	3.1	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	89.3	7.9	2.8	90.6	7.3	2.1
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	89.0	7.4	3.6	89.7	7.5	2.8
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	86.8	6.0	7.2	91.7	3.0	5.3
Wireworkers.....	86.5	9.0	4.5	92.3	3.0	4.7
Photographers.....	86.1	13.0	0.9	94.9	4.5	0.6

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Per cent distribution, as men, women, and children, of persons engaged in specified occupations in 1880 and 1900, arranged in the order of the highest percentage of men in 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	1900			1880		
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.
All occupations—Continued.						
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	86.0	9.9	4.1	92.6	4.6	2.8
Janitors and sextons.....	85.4	14.1	0.5	92.1	7.7	0.2
Glassworkers.....	85.2	4.1	10.7	84.0	2.6	13.4
Hotel keepers.....	84.4	15.6	.....	93.4	6.6	.....
Broom and brush makers.....	80.2	13.5	6.3	86.9	6.1	7.0
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	78.6	17.4	4.0	87.9	10.2	1.9
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	78.4	19.1	2.5	84.8	12.6	2.6
Potters.....	77.5	16.0	6.5	83.8	6.3	9.9
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	73.5	23.9	2.6	90.8	5.7	3.5
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	73.4	23.3	3.3	75.6	23.1	1.3
Gold and silver workers.....	72.6	22.1	5.3	91.5	6.4	2.1
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	71.8	23.9	4.3	65.7	29.0	6.3
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	70.3	17.5	12.2	84.0	7.3	8.7
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	68.9	29.3	1.8	88.0	5.3	6.7
Tailors and tailoresses.....	68.5	26.8	4.7	60.2	36.2	3.6
Confectioners.....	68.4	25.0	6.6	85.6	12.2	2.2
Literary and scientific persons.....	68.2	31.8	.....	88.1	11.9	(¹)
Agricultural laborers.....	65.8	10.3	23.9	66.4	12.0	21.6
Hat and cap makers.....	64.7	31.0	4.3	74.5	21.0	4.5
Packers and shippers.....	63.6	28.6	7.8	93.2	5.1	1.7
Rubber factory operatives.....	63.5	31.7	4.8	64.7	29.4	5.9
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	63.0	28.2	8.8	80.1	11.9	8.0
Artists and teachers of art.....	55.2	43.8	1.0	77.1	22.5	0.4
Woolen mill operatives.....	53.8	37.1	9.1	53.8	34.9	11.3
Carpet factory operatives.....	50.1	43.0	6.9	54.6	37.9	7.5
Bookbinders.....	46.3	47.2	6.5	57.7	36.8	5.5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	42.8	56.4	0.8	56.4	43.0	0.6
Cotton mill operatives.....	42.6	39.4	18.0	38.4	45.1	16.5
Silk mill operatives.....	35.0	48.6	16.4	41.9	40.0	18.1
Glovemakers.....	34.8	58.4	6.8	55.7	40.9	3.4
Boxmakers ²	33.9	51.7	14.4	50.3	38.7	11.0
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	26.6	73.3	0.1	32.2	67.6	0.2
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	22.4	60.0	17.6	30.1	54.8	15.1
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	20.3	70.5	9.2	25.6	68.4	6.0
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	16.6	83.4	.....	35.4	64.6	.....
Servants and waiters ³	15.4	76.5	8.1	13.8	75.9	10.3
Laundresses and laundresses.....	12.9	85.3	1.8	11.1	87.8	1.1
Nurses and midwives.....	10.1	89.9	.....	7.4	90.4	2.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Paper and wood combined.

³ Includes housekeepers and stewards.

PROPORTION OF YOUNG PERSONS AND ADULTS AT WORK IN 1900.

The terms men and women, as used in the preceding discussion, comprehend all persons of each sex 16 years of age and over. If the comparison for men and women could have been confined to adults—persons 21 years of age and over—much more significant changes might have been revealed, but no figures on this basis are available for 1880. Some idea of the probabilities in this direction can be gained, however, by noting the comparatively large proportions of young persons—from 16 to 20 years of age—engaged in gainful occupations in 1900. The number of young persons and adults of each sex engaged in gainful occupations in 1900, with the percentage they formed of the total number of persons at work, is presented for each state and territory in Table XLIX, which is an elaboration of the figures for men and women in Tables XLV and XLVI.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XLIX.—NUMBER OF YOUNG PERSONS (16 TO 20) AND OF ADULTS (21 AND OVER) OF EACH SEX ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, WITH THE PERCENTAGES WHICH THEY RESPECTIVELY FORM OF ALL PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT OF ALL PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.					
							Males 16 years of age and over.			Females 16 years of age and over.		
	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.
United States.....	22,691,728	2,875,906	19,815,822	4,843,155	1,239,283	3,603,872	77.5	9.8	67.7	16.5	4.2	12.3
Continental United States.....	22,489,425	2,855,425	19,634,000	4,833,630	1,237,967	3,595,663	77.3	9.8	67.5	16.6	4.2	12.4
North Atlantic division.....	6,539,941	732,192	5,807,749	1,734,928	452,210	1,282,718	76.2	8.5	67.7	20.2	5.3	14.9
Maine.....	220,868	21,971	198,897	49,917	11,322	38,595	79.8	7.9	71.9	18.1	4.1	14.0
New Hampshire.....	134,414	13,761	120,653	39,807	8,786	31,021	75.2	7.7	67.5	22.3	4.9	17.4
Vermont.....	110,011	11,537	98,474	21,852	5,088	16,764	81.5	8.5	73.0	16.2	3.7	12.5
Massachusetts.....	862,981	88,874	774,107	317,558	69,067	248,491	71.4	7.3	64.1	26.3	5.7	20.6
Rhode Island.....	134,686	16,233	118,453	48,203	12,638	35,565	70.2	8.5	61.7	25.1	6.6	18.5
Connecticut.....	290,133	30,540	259,593	83,898	21,898	62,000	75.2	7.9	67.3	21.8	5.6	16.2
New York.....	2,269,211	246,069	2,023,142	635,319	169,846	465,473	75.7	8.2	67.5	21.2	5.7	15.5
New Jersey.....	564,780	64,641	500,139	142,718	41,111	101,607	77.2	8.5	68.7	18.8	5.4	13.4
Pennsylvania.....	1,932,857	238,566	1,694,291	395,656	113,004	282,652	79.0	9.8	69.2	16.1	4.6	11.5
South Atlantic division.....	2,781,825	441,703	2,340,122	772,160	190,230	581,930	69.5	11.0	58.5	19.3	4.8	14.5
Delaware.....	57,243	7,093	50,150	11,894	2,951	8,943	78.4	9.7	68.7	16.3	4.0	12.3
Maryland.....	342,721	45,045	297,676	91,097	22,850	68,247	74.7	9.8	64.9	19.9	5.0	14.9
District of Columbia.....	84,415	8,245	76,170	40,382	5,994	34,388	66.5	6.5	60.0	31.8	4.7	27.1
Virginia.....	492,232	76,500	415,732	114,438	24,718	89,720	74.3	11.5	62.8	17.3	3.7	13.6
West Virginia.....	272,159	39,911	232,248	28,680	6,520	22,160	83.5	12.2	71.3	8.8	2.0	6.8
North Carolina.....	478,595	83,972	394,623	127,740	34,773	92,967	66.8	11.7	55.1	17.8	4.8	13.0
South Carolina.....	338,282	63,896	269,386	142,433	40,566	101,867	58.4	11.2	47.2	25.0	7.1	17.9
Georgia.....	568,470	95,908	472,562	182,037	45,261	136,776	65.8	11.1	54.7	21.1	5.3	15.8
Florida.....	152,708	21,133	131,575	33,459	6,597	26,862	75.8	10.5	65.3	16.6	3.3	13.3*
North Central division.....	7,895,395	949,127	6,946,268	1,315,724	369,391	946,333	82.4	9.9	72.5	13.8	3.9	9.9
Ohio.....	1,265,716	148,441	1,117,275	233,177	63,017	170,160	81.9	9.6	72.3	15.1	4.1	11.0
Indiana.....	755,788	92,335	663,453	111,024	27,704	83,320	84.1	10.3	73.8	12.4	3.1	9.3
Illinois.....	1,458,400	170,170	1,288,230	275,105	76,804	198,301	80.9	9.5	71.4	15.2	4.2	11.0
Michigan.....	752,776	86,565	666,211	126,517	36,983	89,534	83.0	9.6	73.5	11.0	4.1	9.9
Wisconsin.....	595,549	76,272	519,277	106,474	37,591	68,883	81.3	10.4	70.9	14.6	5.2	9.4
Minnesota.....	531,973	62,567	469,406	90,887	28,289	62,598	82.4	9.7	72.7	14.1	4.4	9.7
Iowa.....	657,957	82,056	575,901	102,037	29,014	73,023	83.4	10.4	73.0	12.9	3.7	9.2
Missouri.....	914,245	115,436	798,809	145,498	35,335	110,163	81.5	10.3	71.2	13.0	3.2	9.8
North Dakota.....	100,423	10,876	89,547	13,073	4,249	8,824	85.3	9.2	76.1	11.1	3.6	7.5
South Dakota.....	115,636	13,630	102,006	14,425	4,566	9,859	84.3	9.9	74.4	10.6	3.4	7.2
Nebraska.....	115,072	37,518	77,554	44,121	12,702	31,419	84.2	10.0	74.2	11.8	3.4	8.4
Kansas.....	431,865	53,261	378,604	53,386	13,137	40,249	85.1	10.5	74.6	10.5	2.6	7.9
South Central division.....	3,792,422	600,921	3,191,501	818,502	189,318	629,184	72.8	11.5	61.3	15.7	3.6	12.1
Kentucky.....	593,233	85,368	507,865	98,181	18,998	79,183	78.9	11.4	67.5	18.0	2.5	10.5
Tennessee.....	547,672	89,181	458,491	103,553	21,382	82,171	75.3	12.3	63.0	14.2	2.9	11.3
Alabama.....	482,190	85,960	396,230	158,345	39,885	118,460	63.2	11.3	51.9	20.7	5.2	15.5
Mississippi.....	402,860	70,278	332,582	144,254	36,484	107,770	62.5	10.9	51.6	22.3	5.6	16.7
Louisiana.....	365,562	57,272	308,290	109,484	24,997	84,487	68.2	10.7	57.5	20.4	4.7	15.7
Texas.....	129,037	124,391	694,646	122,425	27,294	95,131	79.3	12.0	67.8	11.9	2.7	9.2
Indian Territory.....	108,544	17,223	91,321	10,020	2,604	7,416	81.2	12.9	68.3	7.5	2.0	5.6
Oklahoma.....	115,129	13,262	101,867	9,708	2,033	7,675	86.8	10.0	76.8	7.3	1.5	5.8
Arkansas.....	358,195	57,986	300,209	62,532	15,641	46,891	73.7	11.9	61.8	12.8	3.2	9.6
Western division.....	1,479,842	131,482	1,348,360	192,316	36,818	155,498	86.9	7.7	79.2	11.3	2.2	9.1
Montana.....	104,061	7,569	96,492	9,539	1,844	7,695	90.7	6.6	84.1	8.3	1.6	6.7
Wyoming.....	40,469	3,885	36,584	2,893	696	2,197	91.4	8.8	82.6	6.6	1.6	5.0
Colorado.....	187,394	15,235	172,159	27,369	4,195	23,174	85.9	7.0	78.9	12.5	1.9	10.6
New Mexico.....	56,723	5,834	50,889	5,766	884	4,882	85.9	8.8	77.1	8.8	1.4	7.4
Arizona.....	45,226	4,215	41,011	6,162	943	5,219	84.7	7.9	76.8	11.5	1.7	9.8
Utah.....	71,745	9,151	62,594	10,394	2,565	7,769	84.8	10.8	74.0	12.2	3.0	9.2
Nevada.....	17,626	1,324	16,302	1,969	287	1,682	89.0	6.7	82.3	9.9	1.4	8.5
Idaho.....	56,772	5,457	51,315	4,375	936	3,439	90.6	8.7	81.9	7.0	1.5	5.5
Washington.....	201,799	17,183	184,616	20,203	4,529	15,674	89.5	7.6	81.9	8.9	2.0	6.9
Oregon.....	148,869	13,588	135,281	17,916	4,329	13,587	87.7	8.0	79.7	10.6	2.6	8.0
California.....	549,158	48,041	501,117	85,790	15,610	70,180	85.3	7.5	77.8	13.3	2.4	10.9
Alaska.....	28,905	1,715	27,190	3,428	469	2,959	86.7	5.1	81.6	10.3	1.4	8.9
Hawaii.....	83,219	6,606	76,613	5,955	841	5,114	92.3	7.3	85.0	6.6	0.9	5.7
Military and naval.....	90,179	12,160	78,019	142	6	136	99.8	13.4	86.4	0.2	(1)	0.2

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table XLIX shows that in all the Southern states—except Delaware, Maryland, and the District of Columbia—young persons of the male sex constituted between 10 and 13 per cent of the total number of persons gainfully employed in 1900. In all the North Central states they constituted between 9 and 10.5 per cent. Both these sections have large agricultural interests and it is probable that the great majority of the males in this

age period were agricultural laborers. In most of the other states the percentages were not so high.

For females of the same age period the percentages are much smaller. The only geographic division for which, as a whole, females from 16 to 20 years of age gainfully occupied in 1900 formed more than 5 per cent of the total number of all persons at work was the North Atlantic. In this division there were five

states—Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, and New Jersey—in which females of this age group at work formed more than 5 per cent of the total number of persons gainfully occupied; in the South Atlantic there were three—Maryland, South Carolina, and Georgia; in the North Central there was only one—Wisconsin; and in the South Central there were two—Alabama and Mississippi. In Rhode Island, Massachusetts, Connecticut, and New Jersey a considerable proportion of the females at work in this age group are

employees in textile mills; in many Southern states a large proportion are negroes employed as agricultural laborers.

The number of young persons and adults of each sex engaged in each of 140 occupation groups in continental United States in 1900, with the percentage they formed of the total number of persons similarly occupied, is presented in Table L, which is an elaboration of the figures for men and women in Tables XLVII and XLVIII.

TABLE L.—NUMBER OF YOUNG PERSONS (16 TO 20) AND OF ADULTS (21 AND OVER) OF EACH SEX ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, WITH THE PERCENTAGES WHICH THEY RESPECTIVELY FORM OF ALL PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATION: 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT OF ALL PERSONS IN SPECIFIED CLASS OR GROUP.					
	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.	Males 16 years of age and over.			Females 16 years of age and over.		
							Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.
All occupations.....	22,489,425	2,855,425	19,634,000	4,833,630	1,237,967	3,595,663	77.3	9.8	67.5	16.6	4.2	12.4
Agricultural pursuits.....	8,549,739	1,281,739	7,268,000	770,055	177,876	592,179	82.4	12.4	70.0	7.4	1.7	5.7
Agricultural laborers.....	2,900,026	1,154,755	1,745,271	456,405	172,723	283,682	65.8	26.2	39.6	10.3	3.9	6.4
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	9,717	1,197	8,520	859	126	733	89.3	11.0	78.3	7.9	1.2	6.7
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,367,169	101,082	5,266,087	307,706	4,599	303,107	94.6	1.8	92.8	5.4	0.1	5.3
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	58,928	1,688	57,240	2,860	137	2,723	95.4	2.7	92.7	4.6	0.2	4.4
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	71,351	6,620	64,731	99	9	90	99.1	9.2	89.9	0.1	(¹)	0.1
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	79,161	8,534	70,627	1,588	174	1,414	93.1	10.0	83.1	1.9	0.2	1.7
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	23,323	3,868	19,455	211	57	154	94.3	15.6	78.7	0.8	0.2	0.6
Wood choppers.....	34,853	3,737	31,116	103	26	77	96.6	10.4	86.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Other agricultural pursuits.....	5,211	258	4,953	224	25	199	94.2	4.7	89.5	4.1	0.5	3.6
Professional service.....	826,096	86,025	790,071	429,497	69,641	359,856	65.7	2.9	62.8	34.1	5.5	28.6
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	27,483	2,274	25,209	6,661	1,442	5,219	79.1	6.6	72.5	19.1	4.1	15.0
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	28,349	2,555	25,794	1,028	127	901	96.0	9.7	86.3	3.5	0.4	3.1
Artists and teachers of art.....	13,741	1,098	12,643	10,907	1,202	9,705	55.2	4.4	50.8	43.8	4.8	39.0
Clergymen.....	108,265	462	107,803	3,373	199	3,174	97.0	0.4	96.6	3.0	0.2	2.8
Dentists.....	28,858	806	28,052	807	113	694	97.3	2.7	94.6	2.7	0.4	2.3
Electricians.....	49,758	8,124	41,634	409	190	219	98.1	16.0	82.1	0.8	0.4	0.4
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	43,097	1,931	41,166	84	4	80	99.7	4.5	95.2	0.2	(¹)	0.2
Journalists.....	27,845	1,115	26,730	2,193	199	1,994	92.7	3.7	89.0	7.3	0.7	6.6
Lawyers.....	113,450	691	112,759	1,010	54	956	99.1	0.6	98.5	0.9	0.1	0.8
Literary and scientific persons.....	12,860	1,060	11,800	5,984	524	5,460	68.2	5.5	62.7	31.8	2.8	29.0
Musicians and teachers of music.....	39,453	3,166	36,287	52,010	9,404	42,606	42.8	3.4	39.4	56.4	10.2	46.2
Officials (government).....	75,488	1,236	74,252	8,119	968	7,151	90.6	1.4	89.2	9.4	1.1	8.3
Physicians and surgeons.....	124,615	424	124,191	7,387	100	7,287	94.4	0.3	94.1	5.6	0.1	5.5
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	118,481	10,155	108,326	327,206	54,817	272,389	26.6	2.3	24.3	73.3	12.3	61.0
Other professional service.....	11,353	638	10,715	2,319	298	2,021	81.9	4.6	77.3	16.8	2.2	14.6
Domestic and personal service.....	3,348,159	454,742	2,893,417	1,953,467	475,749	1,477,718	60.0	8.2	51.8	35.0	8.5	26.5
Barbers and hairdressers.....	124,024	12,044	111,980	5,440	1,031	4,409	94.6	9.2	85.4	4.2	0.8	3.4
Bartenders.....	88,012	6,180	81,832	440	83	357	99.1	7.0	92.1	0.5	0.1	0.4
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	11,826	91	11,735	59,455	419	59,036	16.6	0.1	16.5	83.4	0.6	82.8
Hotel keepers.....	46,264	175	46,089	8,533	60	8,473	84.4	0.3	84.1	15.6	0.1	15.5
Housekeepers and stewards.....	8,224	405	7,819	146,929	23,157	123,772	5.3	0.3	5.0	94.7	14.9	79.8
Janitors and sextons.....	48,350	1,492	46,858	8,010	184	7,826	85.4	2.6	82.8	14.1	0.3	13.8
Laborers (not specified).....	2,393,729	370,743	2,022,986	106,916	26,054	80,862	91.0	14.1	76.9	4.1	1.0	3.1
Launderers and laundresses.....	50,019	3,832	46,187	328,935	38,017	290,918	12.9	1.0	11.9	85.3	9.9	75.4
Nurses and midwives.....	12,265	841	11,424	108,691	12,808	95,883	10.1	0.7	9.4	89.9	10.6	79.3
Restaurant keepers.....	28,999	755	28,244	4,845	130	4,715	85.7	2.2	83.5	14.3	0.4	13.9
Saloon keepers.....	81,660	548	81,112	2,086	20	2,066	97.5	0.6	96.9	2.5	(¹)	2.5
Servants and waiters.....	257,095	43,367	213,728	1,165,561	372,922	792,639	16.5	2.8	13.7	74.7	23.9	50.8
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	43,195	8,658	34,537	.....	.....	.....	100.0	20.0	80.0	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	129,560	1,459	128,101	879	54	825	99.2	1.1	98.1	0.7	0.1	0.6
Other domestic and personal service.....	24,937	4,152	20,785	6,747	810	5,937	72.0	12.0	60.0	19.5	2.3	17.2
Trade and transportation.....	4,163,443	458,455	3,704,988	481,159	147,660	333,499	87.3	9.6	77.7	10.1	3.1	7.0
Agents.....	229,751	9,021	220,730	10,468	837	9,631	95.2	3.7	91.5	4.4	0.4	4.0
Bankers and brokers.....	72,984	578	72,406	293	11	282	99.6	0.8	98.8	0.4	(¹)	0.4
Boatmen and sailors.....	77,774	5,739	72,035	150	22	128	99.2	7.3	91.9	0.2	(¹)	0.2
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	179,817	21,361	158,456	72,896	19,989	52,907	70.6	8.4	62.2	28.6	7.8	20.8
Clerks and copyists.....	527,122	118,919	408,203	81,000	26,840	54,160	83.7	18.9	64.8	12.8	4.2	8.6
Commercial travelers.....	91,973	2,156	89,817	946	76	870	99.0	2.3	96.7	1.0	0.1	0.9
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	526,471	63,471	463,026	870	187	683	97.7	11.8	85.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
Foremen and overseers.....	54,032	706	53,326	1,418	159	1,259	97.4	1.3	96.1	2.6	0.3	2.3
Hostlers.....	63,049	9,437	53,612	78	21	57	97.1	14.5	82.6	0.1	(¹)	0.1
Hucksters and peddlers.....	71,580	6,576	65,004	2,792	260	2,532	93.4	8.6	84.8	3.6	0.3	3.3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE L.—NUMBER OF YOUNG PERSONS (16 TO 20) AND OF ADULTS (21 AND OVER) OF EACH SEX ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, WITH THE PERCENTAGES WHICH THEY RESPECTIVELY FORM OF ALL PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATION: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT OF ALL PERSONS IN SPECIFIED CLASS OR GROUP.					
							Males 16 years of age and over.			Females 16 years of age and over.		
	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.
Trade and transportation—Con.												
Livery stable keepers.....	33,466	979	32,487	190	5	185	99.4	2.9	96.5	0.6	(¹)	0.6
Merchants and dealers (except whole-sale).	754,502	19,188	735,314	33,825	1,243	32,582	95.4	2.4	93.0	4.3	0.2	4.1
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)....	42,065	677	41,388	261	28	233	99.4	1.6	97.8	0.6	0.1	0.5
Messengers and errand and office boys..	27,148	22,153	4,995	2,453	1,942	511	37.9	30.9	7.0	3.4	2.7	0.7
Officials of banks and companies.....	72,801	1,761	71,040	1,271	108	1,163	98.3	2.4	95.9	1.7	0.1	1.6
Packers and shippers.....	87,882	6,299	31,583	17,052	8,943	8,109	63.6	10.6	53.0	28.6	15.0	13.6
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)....	51,072	8,561	42,511	489	162	327	94.3	15.8	78.5	0.9	0.3	0.6
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	448,552	90,409	358,143	142,265	50,109	92,156	73.4	14.8	58.6	23.3	8.2	15.1
Steam railroad employees.....	578,011	42,962	535,049	1,662	183	1,479	99.3	7.4	91.9	0.3	(¹)	0.3
Stenographers and typewriters.....	25,794	7,930	17,864	85,086	26,457	58,629	23.0	7.1	15.9	75.7	23.5	52.2
Street railway employees.....	68,776	2,797	65,979	45	12	33	99.8	4.1	95.7	0.1	(¹)	0.1
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	14,706	1,656	13,050	99.6	11.2	88.4	99.6	11.2	88.4	29.3	11.9	17.4
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	51,692	9,602	42,090	21,980	8,935	13,045	68.9	12.8	56.1	2.0	0.1	1.9
Undertakers.....	15,866	644	15,222	323	8	315	98.0	4.0	94.0	6.2	2.1	4.1
Other persons in trade and transportation.	46,581	4,873	41,708	3,346	1,123	2,223	87.2	9.1	78.1	6.2	2.1	4.1
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.	5,601,988	624,464	4,977,524	1,199,452	367,041	832,411	79.1	8.8	70.3	16.9	5.2	7.7
Building trades.												
Carpenters and joiners.....	597,800	21,586	576,214	545	99	446	99.6	3.6	96.0	0.1	(¹)	0.1
Masons (brick and stone).....	160,056	6,338	153,718	167	28	139	99.5	3.9	95.6	0.1	(¹)	0.1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	272,735	23,753	248,982	1,566	587	979	98.3	8.6	89.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
Paper hangers.....	21,445	2,379	19,066	241	21	220	97.5	10.8	86.7	1.1	0.1	1.0
Plasterers.....	35,518	1,483	34,035	45	9	36	99.5	4.2	95.3	0.1	(¹)	0.1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	95,976	15,221	80,755	124	22	102	98.2	15.6	82.6	0.1	(¹)	0.1
Roofers and slaters.....	9,003	683	8,320	2	2	99.3	99.3	7.5	91.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)....	9,268	690	8,578	27	4	23	98.8	7.3	91.6	0.3	(¹)	0.3
Chemicals and allied products.												
Oil well and oil works employees.....	24,365	1,913	22,452	53	10	43	99.0	7.8	91.2	0.2	(¹)	0.2
Other chemical workers.....	11,705	1,340	10,365	2,435	1,087	1,348	79.5	9.1	70.4	16.6	7.4	9.2
Clay, glass, and stone products.												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	47,087	7,616	39,471	433	232	201	94.3	15.3	79.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
Glassworkers.....	42,561	9,142	33,419	2,072	1,174	898	85.2	18.3	66.9	4.1	2.3	1.8
Marble and stone cutters.....	53,979	3,216	50,763	143	61	82	99.1	5.9	93.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Potters.....	12,508	2,296	10,212	2,593	1,363	1,230	77.5	14.2	63.3	16.0	8.4	7.6
Fishing and mining.												
Fishermen and oystermen.....	66,518	6,897	59,621	428	58	370	96.5	10.0	86.5	0.6	0.1	0.5
Miners and quarrymen.....	538,312	64,947	473,365	885	197	688	95.5	11.5	84.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Food and kindred products.												
Bakers.....	73,310	8,938	64,372	3,930	811	3,119	92.6	11.3	81.3	5.0	1.0	4.0
Butchers.....	111,436	10,161	101,275	378	116	262	98.5	9.0	89.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
Butter and cheese makers.....	18,228	1,978	16,250	615	120	495	94.7	10.3	84.4	3.2	0.6	2.6
Confectioners.....	21,333	2,782	18,551	7,805	3,375	4,430	68.4	8.9	59.5	25.0	10.8	14.2
Millers.....	40,121	1,909	38,212	179	38	141	98.9	4.7	94.2	0.5	0.1	0.4
Other food preparers.....	22,471	3,161	19,310	4,848	2,093	2,755	78.1	11.0	67.1	15.1	7.3	7.8
Iron and steel and their products.												
Blacksmiths.....	224,770	14,069	210,701	190	28	162	99.2	6.2	93.0	0.1	(¹)	0.1
Iron and steel workers.....	280,026	37,729	242,297	2,928	1,384	1,544	96.4	13.0	83.4	1.0	0.5	0.5
Machinists.....	278,432	40,963	237,469	549	154	395	98.4	14.5	83.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
Steam boiler makers.....	32,717	3,348	29,369	8	3	5	99.0	10.1	88.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	12,135	1,645	10,490	37	19	18	97.3	13.2	84.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Tool and cutlery makers.....	26,639	3,234	23,405	653	320	333	94.7	11.5	83.2	2.4	1.2	1.2
Wheelwrights.....	13,384	619	12,765	10	3	7	99.1	4.6	94.5	0.1	(¹)	0.1
Wireworkers.....	13,994	2,650	11,344	1,651	737	864	86.5	13.8	72.7	9.0	4.3	4.7
Leather and its finished products.												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	164,181	18,793	145,388	36,490	12,199	24,291	78.6	9.0	69.6	17.4	5.8	11.6
Harness and saddlemakers and repairers	39,040	3,021	36,019	525	185	340	97.3	7.5	89.8	1.3	0.5	0.8
Leather curriers and tanners.....	39,804	4,681	35,123	1,490	793	697	93.3	11.0	82.3	3.5	1.9	1.6
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	4,953	1,289	3,664	1,232	677	555	70.3	18.3	52.0	17.5	9.6	7.9
Liquors and beverages.												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc....	9,130	1,709	7,421	639	330	309	86.8	16.2	70.6	6.0	3.1	2.9
Brewers and maltsters.....	20,221	1,106	19,115	209	134	75	96.5	5.3	91.2	1.0	0.6	0.4
Distillers and rectifiers.....	3,090	152	2,938	30	9	21	98.2	4.8	93.4	1.0	0.3	0.7
Lumber and its remanufactures.												
Cabinetmakers.....	35,255	1,982	33,273	67	18	49	99.0	5.6	93.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Coopers.....	36,109	3,289	32,820	101	32	69	97.1	8.9	88.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Saw and planing mill employees.....	156,360	23,834	132,526	340	115	225	96.8	14.8	82.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other woodworkers.....	99,981	14,941	85,040	5,906	2,416	3,490	89.6	13.4	73.2	5.3	2.2	3.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE L.—NUMBER OF YOUNG PERSONS (16 TO 20) AND OF ADULTS (21 AND OVER) OF EACH SEX ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, WITH THE PERCENTAGES WHICH THEY RESPECTIVELY FORM OF ALL PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATION: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT OF ALL PERSONS IN SPECIFIED CLASS OR GROUP.								
							Males 16 years of age and over.			Females 16 years of age and over.					
	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.	Total.	16 to 20.	21 and over.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.															
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>															
Brassworkers.....	25,062	3,787	21,275	783	362	421	93.7	14.2	79.5	2.9	1.3	1.6			
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	18,907	1,872	17,035	4,696	1,547	3,049	78.4	7.8	70.6	19.1	6.4	12.7			
Gold and silver workers.....	18,937	3,334	15,603	5,767	2,524	3,243	72.6	12.8	59.8	22.1	9.7	12.4			
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	66,188	9,511	56,677	1,446	843	603	93.9	13.5	80.4	2.0	1.2	0.8			
Other metal workers.....	52,648	7,020	45,628	2,064	950	1,114	93.0	12.4	80.6	3.7	1.7	2.0			
<i>Paper and printing.</i>															
Bookbinders.....	14,010	2,592	11,418	14,303	5,744	8,559	46.3	8.6	37.7	47.2	19.0	28.2			
Boxmakers (paper).....	3,267	1,022	2,245	14,498	7,073	7,425	15.5	4.8	10.7	68.7	33.5	35.2			
Engravers.....	10,453	1,535	8,918	430	183	247	93.7	13.7	80.0	3.9	1.7	2.2			
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	26,062	4,125	21,937	8,709	3,283	5,426	71.8	11.4	60.4	23.9	9.0	14.9			
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	133,515	25,003	108,512	15,353	4,965	10,388	86.0	16.1	69.9	9.9	3.2	6.7			
<i>Textiles.</i>															
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	19,815	2,394	17,421	1,660	534	1,126	89.0	10.8	78.2	7.4	2.4	5.0			
Carpet factory operatives.....	9,721	1,653	8,068	8,332	2,427	5,905	50.1	8.5	41.6	43.0	12.5	30.5			
Cotton mill operatives.....	104,783	28,974	75,809	97,181	39,840	57,341	42.6	11.8	30.8	39.4	16.1	23.3			
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	10,560	3,594	6,966	28,293	13,727	14,566	22.4	7.6	14.8	60.0	29.1	30.9			
Silk mill operatives.....	19,090	4,829	14,261	26,432	13,140	13,292	35.0	8.8	26.2	48.6	24.2	24.4			
Woolen mill operatives.....	39,402	7,915	31,487	27,169	10,254	16,915	53.8	10.8	43.0	37.1	14.0	23.1			
Other textile mill operatives.....	48,140	10,330	37,810	44,051	17,871	26,180	46.0	9.9	36.1	42.1	17.1	25.0			
Dressmakers.....	2,042	271	1,771	338,144	54,866	283,278	0.6	0.1	0.5	97.5	15.8	81.7			
Hat and cap makers.....	14,704	1,915	12,789	7,049	2,401	4,648	64.7	8.4	56.3	31.0	10.6	20.4			
Milliners.....	1,696	187	1,509	82,936	22,401	60,535	1.9	0.2	1.7	94.4	25.5	68.9			
Seamstresses.....	4,557	1,045	3,512	138,724	34,848	103,876	3.0	0.7	2.3	91.9	23.1	68.8			
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	8,009	1,994	6,015	27,788	10,345	17,443	20.3	5.1	15.2	70.5	26.2	44.3			
Tailors and tailoresses.....	157,165	15,506	141,659	61,571	21,552	40,019	68.5	6.8	61.7	26.8	9.4	17.4			
Other textile workers.....	8,534	1,039	7,495	19,043	5,248	13,795	28.9	3.5	25.4	64.5	17.8	46.7			
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>															
Broom and brush makers.....	8,196	1,249	6,947	1,385	674	711	80.2	12.2	68.0	13.5	6.6	6.9			
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	13,900	1,653	12,247	31	7	24	96.3	11.5	84.8	0.2	(1)	0.2			
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	222,474	9,937	212,537	177	37	140	99.5	4.4	95.1	0.1	(1)	0.1			
Glovemakers.....	4,275	811	3,464	7,170	2,240	4,930	34.8	6.6	28.2	58.4	18.2	40.2			
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	239,649	8,752	230,897	3,360	419	2,941	98.6	1.5	97.1	1.4	0.2	1.2			
Model and pattern makers.....	14,755	1,358	13,397	204	76	128	97.9	9.0	88.9	1.4	0.5	0.9			
Photographers.....	23,189	1,894	21,295	3,514	681	2,833	86.1	7.0	79.1	13.0	2.5	10.5			
Rubber factory operatives.....	13,882	2,387	11,495	6,945	2,267	4,678	63.5	10.9	52.6	31.7	10.3	21.4			
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	82,865	13,466	69,399	37,125	16,312	20,813	63.0	10.2	52.8	28.2	12.4	15.8			
Upholsterers.....	28,033	3,526	24,507	2,065	513	1,552	90.9	11.4	79.5	6.7	1.7	5.0			
Other miscellaneous industries.....	355,547	65,601	289,946	79,085	35,786	43,299	75.5	13.9	61.6	16.8	7.6	9.2			

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table L shows that males from 16 to 20 years of age, while constituting 9.8 per cent of all gainful workers in 1900, comprised, under agricultural pursuits, 26.2 per cent of all agricultural laborers; under professional service, 16 per cent of all electricians; under domestic and personal service, 20 per cent of all United States soldiers, sailors, and marines; under trade and transportation, 30.9 per cent of all messengers and errand and office boys and 18.9 per cent of all clerks and copyists; and under manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, 18.3 per cent of all glassworkers and of all trunk and leather-case makers, 16.2 per cent of all bottlers and soda water makers, 16.1 per cent of all printers, lithographers, and pressmen, and more than one-tenth of all persons in many other occupation groups.

Considering, similarly, females 16 to 20 years of age, it appears that this class of workers, constituting 4.2 per cent of all gainful workers in 1900, comprised, under professional service, 12.3 per cent of all teachers and pro-

fessors in colleges, etc. and 10.2 per cent of all musicians and teachers of music; under domestic and personal service, 23.9 per cent of all servants and waiters, 14.9 per cent of all housekeepers and stewards, and 10.6 per cent of all nurses and midwives; under trade and transportation, 23.5 per cent of all stenographers and typewriters, 15 per cent of all packers and shippers, and 11.9 per cent of all telegraph and telephone operators; and under manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, 33.5 per cent of all paper box makers, 26.2 per cent of all shirt, collar, and cuff makers, 25.5 per cent of all milliners, 23.1 per cent of all seamstresses, 15.8 per cent of all dressmakers, 17.8 per cent of all persons in the combined groups of textile mill operatives, and between one-fifth and one-tenth of all bookbinders, glovemakers, tobacco and cigar factory operatives, confectioners, hat and cap makers, and rubber factory operatives.

This separation into young persons and adults of the total number of males engaged in gainful occupations

in 1900 incidentally gives the proportion which the males of voting age engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations formed of the total number of persons similarly engaged. The presentation in Table L is supplemented by two other tables for males 21 years of age and over gainfully occupied in 1900—Table LI, giving for each state and territory a distribution, by main classes of occupations, of the whole number engaged in gainful occupations, and Table LII, giving for continental United States a distribution, by general nativity and color, of the number engaged in each group of occupations.

These three presentations, taken together, furnish very complete information concerning the occupations of the potential voters of the country in 1900, giving, first, the proportion which they formed of the total number engaged in each of the several classes and groups of occupations; second, the proportions in which, in each state and territory, they were distributed among the main classes of occupations; and, third, the proportions in which each group of occupations was made up of the different elements of the voting population.

TABLE LI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY MAIN CLASSES, OF MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	All occupations.	AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.	
		Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.
United States	19,815,822	7,318,126	36.9	795,374	4.0	2,987,035	15.1	3,714,903	18.8	5,000,384	25.2
Continental United States	19,634,000	7,268,000	37.0	790,071	4.0	2,893,417	14.7	3,704,988	18.9	4,977,524	25.4
North Atlantic division.....	5,807,749	895,924	15.4	255,266	4.4	1,011,915	17.4	1,399,479	24.1	2,245,165	38.7
Maine.....	198,897	66,009	33.2	7,008	3.5	30,897	15.5	35,299	17.8	59,684	30.0
New Hampshire.....	120,653	33,752	28.0	4,153	3.4	16,089	13.3	20,939	17.4	45,720	37.9
Vermont.....	98,474	41,887	42.5	3,535	3.6	10,877	11.0	15,433	15.7	26,742	27.2
Massachusetts.....	774,107	57,628	7.5	35,856	4.6	114,381	14.8	209,868	27.1	356,374	46.0
Rhode Island.....	118,453	9,389	7.9	4,699	4.0	18,821	15.9	27,428	23.1	58,116	49.1
Connecticut.....	259,593	38,362	14.8	9,912	3.8	39,746	15.3	53,872	20.8	117,701	45.3
New York.....	2,023,142	317,591	15.7	101,261	5.0	362,518	17.9	555,416	27.5	686,356	33.9
New Jersey.....	520,139	57,823	11.1	22,514	4.3	94,964	18.3	137,158	26.4	207,680	39.9
Pennsylvania.....	1,694,291	273,483	16.2	66,328	3.9	323,622	19.1	344,066	20.3	686,792	40.5
South Atlantic division.....	2,340,122	1,200,159	51.3	79,066	3.4	314,170	13.4	330,887	14.1	415,840	17.8
Delaware.....	50,150	14,417	28.8	1,774	3.5	8,890	17.7	8,929	17.8	16,140	32.2
Maryland.....	297,676	72,315	24.3	12,720	4.3	56,762	19.0	69,008	23.2	86,871	29.2
District of Columbia.....	76,170	1,234	1.6	6,779	8.9	20,715	27.2	28,178	37.0	19,264	25.3
Virginia.....	415,732	206,295	49.6	13,181	3.2	58,755	14.1	58,714	14.1	78,737	19.0
West Virginia.....	232,248	109,673	47.2	8,074	3.5	39,923	12.9	31,294	13.5	53,284	22.9
North Carolina.....	394,623	263,404	66.8	10,026	2.5	36,113	9.2	34,890	8.8	50,190	12.7
South Carolina.....	269,386	184,798	68.6	6,555	2.5	23,245	8.6	23,623	8.7	31,165	11.6
Georgia.....	472,562	291,243	61.6	14,978	3.2	54,234	11.5	57,085	12.1	55,072	11.6
Florida.....	131,575	56,780	43.2	4,879	3.7	25,533	19.4	19,316	14.7	25,067	19.0
North Central division.....	6,946,268	2,781,625	40.0	284,989	4.1	976,892	14.1	1,312,237	18.9	1,590,475	22.9
Ohio.....	1,117,275	339,613	30.4	49,278	4.4	173,171	15.5	219,453	19.6	335,760	30.1
Indiana.....	663,448	273,328	41.2	28,211	4.3	96,165	14.5	111,798	16.8	153,946	23.2
Illinois.....	1,283,230	363,835	28.2	60,339	4.7	210,803	16.4	299,014	23.2	354,239	27.5
Michigan.....	666,211	259,418	38.9	23,093	3.5	104,027	15.6	111,858	16.8	167,815	25.2
Wisconsin.....	519,277	214,276	41.2	16,980	3.3	81,013	15.6	81,376	15.7	125,632	24.2
Minnesota.....	469,406	204,803	43.6	16,443	3.5	66,981	14.3	91,055	19.4	90,064	19.2
Iowa.....	575,901	292,256	50.8	22,645	3.9	62,073	10.8	106,640	18.5	92,287	16.0
Missouri.....	798,809	349,937	43.8	34,156	4.3	99,748	12.5	156,566	19.6	158,387	19.8
North Dakota.....	89,547	59,235	66.2	2,713	3.0	7,703	8.6	12,104	13.5	7,792	8.7
South Dakota.....	102,006	64,805	63.5	4,144	4.1	8,304	8.1	13,049	12.8	11,704	11.5
Nebraska.....	277,554	147,861	53.3	11,440	4.1	30,288	10.9	50,748	18.3	37,217	13.4
Kansas.....	378,604	212,178	56.0	15,547	4.1	36,621	9.7	58,626	15.5	55,632	14.7
South Central division.....	3,191,501	1,997,322	62.6	105,804	3.3	339,732	10.6	389,741	12.2	358,902	11.3
Kentucky.....	507,865	292,451	57.6	18,063	3.6	56,137	11.0	67,066	13.2	74,148	14.6
Tennessee.....	458,491	268,628	58.6	15,954	3.5	50,887	11.1	63,538	13.8	59,484	13.0
Alabama.....	396,230	254,334	64.2	10,442	2.6	33,717	8.5	41,353	10.5	56,384	14.2
Mississippi.....	332,582	247,985	74.5	7,877	2.4	25,343	7.6	29,199	8.8	22,178	6.7
Louisiana.....	308,290	161,438	52.4	8,602	2.8	53,369	17.3	45,408	14.7	39,473	12.8
Texas.....	694,646	429,323	61.8	28,304	4.1	80,286	11.5	94,324	13.6	62,409	9.0
Indian Territory.....	91,321	61,807	67.7	3,317	3.6	7,917	8.7	9,216	10.1	9,064	9.9
Oklahoma.....	101,867	74,145	72.8	3,571	3.5	7,030	6.9	9,818	9.6	7,303	7.2
Arkansas.....	300,209	207,211	69.0	9,674	3.2	25,046	8.4	29,819	9.9	28,459	9.5
Western division.....	1,348,360	392,970	29.2	64,946	4.8	250,708	18.6	272,594	20.2	367,142	27.2
Montana.....	96,492	25,359	26.3	3,362	3.5	16,742	17.3	18,000	18.7	33,029	34.2
Wyoming.....	36,541	11,365	31.1	1,045	2.9	7,694	21.0	8,094	22.1	8,386	22.9
Colorado.....	172,159	37,906	22.0	9,317	5.4	24,608	14.3	39,144	22.7	61,184	35.6
New Mexico.....	50,889	21,620	42.5	1,618	3.2	13,288	26.1	6,364	12.5	7,999	15.7
Arizona.....	41,011	11,389	27.8	1,633	4.0	8,195	20.0	6,686	16.3	13,108	31.9
Utah.....	62,594	22,893	36.6	3,077	4.9	9,094	14.5	11,006	17.6	16,524	26.4
Nevada.....	16,302	5,051	31.0	657	4.0	3,546	21.8	2,542	15.6	4,506	27.6
Idaho.....	51,315	22,910	44.6	1,875	3.7	7,367	14.4	6,738	13.1	12,125	24.2
Washington.....	184,616	52,348	28.3	8,607	4.7	35,947	19.5	36,485	19.8	51,229	27.7
Oregon.....	135,291	49,923	36.9	6,480	4.8	25,752	19.0	23,653	17.5	29,473	21.8
California.....	501,117	132,206	26.1	27,275	5.4	98,475	19.7	113,882	22.7	129,279	25.8
Alaska.....	27,190	320	1.2	603	2.2	9,015	33.1	2,362	8.7	14,890	54.8
Hawaii.....	76,613	49,777	65.0	1,218	1.6	12,208	15.9	5,788	7.6	7,622	9.9
Military and naval.....	78,019	29	(1)	3,482	4.5	72,895	92.8	1,765	2.3	348	0.4

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, OF MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		NEGRO.		OTHER COLORED.			
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Indian.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	19,634,000	9,755,807	49.7	3,266,098	16.6	4,524,455	23.1	1,950,003	9.9	79,213	16,654	41,770	0.7
Agricultural pursuits.....	7,268,000	4,382,994	60.3	813,584	11.2	975,084	13.4	1,051,319	14.5	11,737	3,776	29,506	0.6
Agricultural laborers.....	1,745,271	988,198	53.7	240,339	13.8	201,206	11.6	347,011	19.9	8,895	3,495	6,128	1.1
Dairymen.....	8,520	3,723	43.7	1,373	16.1	3,121	36.6	293	3.5	2	7	1	0.1
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,266,087	3,322,831	63.1	540,393	10.3	710,627	13.5	670,644	12.7	1,477	88	20,027	0.4
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	57,240	23,423	40.9	8,720	15.2	21,745	38.0	2,222	3.9	1,052	69	9	2.0
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	64,731	32,941	50.9	9,014	13.9	16,772	25.9	5,394	8.3	52	4	554	1.0
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	70,627	41,348	58.6	11,038	15.6	14,971	21.2	862	1.2	73	25	2,310	3.4
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	19,455	3,069	15.8	22	0.1	5	(1)	16,320	83.9	.....	.....	39	0.2
Wood choppers.....	51,116	14,376	46.2	1,787	5.7	5,864	18.9	8,409	27.0	184	87	409	2.2
Other agricultural pursuits.....	4,953	3,085	62.3	898	18.1	774	15.6	164	3.3	2	1	29	0.7
Professional service.....	790,071	508,450	64.4	135,236	17.1	114,607	14.5	30,408	3.8	609	123	638	0.2
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	25,209	13,533	53.7	6,493	25.8	3,593	14.2	1,439	5.7	98	8	45	0.6
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	25,494	13,242	52.0	6,076	23.8	6,125	24.0	45	0.2	.....	.....	.....	(1)
Artists and teachers of art.....	12,643	5,713	45.2	2,702	21.4	4,076	32.2	126	1.0	5	19	1	0.2
Clergymen.....	107,803	56,086	52.0	12,924	12.0	23,211	21.5	15,310	14.2	75	20	177	0.3
Dentists.....	28,052	20,722	73.9	4,685	16.7	2,428	8.6	194	0.7	14	8	1	0.1
Electricians.....	41,634	21,991	52.8	12,271	29.5	7,201	17.8	169	0.4	.....	1	1	(1)
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	41,166	27,337	66.4	7,591	18.4	6,110	14.9	112	0.3	3	4	9	(1)
Journalists.....	26,780	18,012	67.4	4,975	18.6	3,526	13.2	191	0.7	13	12	1	0.1
Lawyers.....	112,759	85,258	75.6	19,602	17.4	7,116	6.3	707	0.6	1	2	73	0.1
Literary and scientific persons.....	11,810	6,511	55.1	2,437	20.6	2,783	23.6	72	0.6	1	4	2	0.1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	36,287	12,735	35.1	8,026	22.1	13,081	36.1	2,397	6.6	29	.....	19	0.1
Officials (government).....	77,252	51,928	67.2	14,585	18.9	10,077	13.0	584	0.8	9	8	61	0.2
Physicians and surgeons.....	124,191	92,103	74.2	16,597	13.4	13,509	10.9	1,564	1.2	282	21	115	0.3
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	108,326	76,841	70.9	14,383	13.3	9,557	8.8	7,361	6.8	49	8	127	0.2
Other professional service.....	10,715	6,438	60.1	1,889	17.6	2,214	20.7	137	1.3	30	2	5	0.3
Domestic and personal service.....	2,893,417	993,573	34.3	438,852	15.2	903,302	31.2	494,288	17.1	48,545	6,842	8,015	2.2
Barbers and hairdressers.....	111,980	40,432	36.1	24,042	21.5	29,491	26.3	17,453	15.6	504	30	28	0.5
Bartenders.....	81,832	24,419	29.9	28,911	35.3	26,193	32.0	2,277	2.8	25	4	3	(1)
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	11,735	6,083	51.8	1,275	10.9	3,447	29.4	595	5.1	259	64	9	2.8
Hotel keepers.....	46,089	23,555	51.1	9,954	21.6	12,182	26.4	817	0.7	51	7	23	0.2
Janitors and sextons.....	46,858	13,672	29.2	6,577	14.0	16,300	34.8	10,123	21.6	148	23	15	0.4
Laborers (not specified).....	2,022,986	728,101	36.0	262,606	13.0	653,022	32.3	358,381	17.7	10,099	4,392	6,385	1.0
Laundresses.....	46,187	10,329	22.4	4,609	10.0	5,144	11.1	1,531	3.3	24,471	94	9	53.2
Nurses.....	11,424	5,519	48.3	2,117	18.5	3,149	27.6	634	5.6	1	1	3	(1)
Restaurant keepers.....	28,244	12,004	42.5	4,841	17.2	7,804	27.6	2,628	9.3	860	97	10	3.4
Saloon keepers.....	81,112	17,123	21.1	24,313	30.0	38,780	47.8	854	1.1	28	5	4	(1)
Servants and waiters.....	213,728	85,023	39.8	20,879	9.8	54,518	25.5	89,374	41.8	11,861	1,992	81	6.5
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	34,537	15,999	46.3	9,071	26.3	6,491	18.8	2,903	8.4	4	1	68	0.2
Stewards.....	7,819	2,584	33.2	1,398	17.9	2,550	32.6	1,138	14.5	79	56	4	1.8
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	123,101	52,149	40.7	35,236	27.5	37,277	29.1	2,869	2.2	5	.....	565	0.5
Other domestic and personal service.....	20,785	6,571	31.6	3,015	14.5	6,954	33.5	3,211	15.4	150	76	808	5.0
Trade and transportation.....	3,704,988	1,896,949	51.2	830,350	22.4	793,317	21.4	169,159	4.6	8,859	5,077	1,277	0.4
Agents.....	220,730	132,493	60.0	45,785	20.7	40,588	18.4	1,694	0.8	121	19	30	0.1
Bankers and brokers.....	72,406	46,998	64.9	9,933	13.7	15,317	21.2	79	0.1	56	2	21	0.1
Boatmen and sailors.....	72,035	30,736	42.7	11,518	16.0	23,926	33.2	5,702	7.9	68	23	62	0.2
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	158,456	89,501	56.5	44,474	28.1	24,031	15.2	236	0.1	189	11	14	0.1
Clerks and copyists.....	408,203	224,282	55.0	122,415	30.0	56,481	13.8	4,567	1.1	323	37	98	0.1
Commercial travelers.....	89,817	57,948	64.5	19,895	22.2	11,795	13.1	159	0.2	18	.....	1	(1)
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	463,026	195,332	42.2	106,926	23.1	103,441	22.3	56,909	12.3	100	9	309	0.1
Foremen and overseers.....	53,326	26,696	50.1	10,946	20.5	15,120	28.4	543	1.0	7	9	5	(1)
Hostlers.....	53,612	19,796	36.9	8,934	16.7	13,537	25.3	11,320	21.1	6	.....	19	(1)
Hucksters and peddlers.....	65,004	16,823	25.9	8,236	12.7	36,961	56.8	2,388	3.7	585	8	18	0.9
Livery stable keepers.....	32,487	22,435	69.1	5,690	17.5	3,883	12.0	463	1.4	3	.....	13	(1)
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	735,314	375,317	51.0	145,247	19.8	200,957	27.3	7,827	1.1	5,566	176	224	0.8
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	41,388	22,394	54.1	9,327	22.6	9,481	22.9	134	0.3	42	7	3	0.1
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	4,995	1,783	35.7	1,026	20.6	716	14.3	1,459	29.2	9	2	.....	0.2
Officials of banks and companies.....	71,040	47,731	67.2	14,629	20.6	8,469	11.9	134	0.2	63	8	6	0.1
Packers and shippers.....	31,583	11,896	37.7	8,776	27.8	9,232	29.2	1,374	4.3	262	24	19	1.0
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	42,511	4,139	9.7	6,260	14.7	9,781	23.0	22,098	52.0	199	32	2	0.6
Salesmen.....	358,143	200,322	55.9	95,317	26.6	60,090	16.8	1,677	0.5	555	69	113	0.2
Steam railroad employees.....	535,049	262,713	49.1	103,849	19.4	115,115	21.5	47,764	8.9	664	4,639	305	1.1
Stenographers and typewriters.....	17,864	11,043	61.8	4,956	27.8	1,677	9.4	181	1.0	1	.....	6	(1)
Street railway employees.....	65,979	32,003	48.5	17,011	25.8	16,397	24.8	568	0.9	.....	.....	.....	(1)
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	13,050	7,334	56.2	3,324	25.5	1,891	14.5	25.8	0.3	1	.....	2	(1)
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	42,090	28,810	68.5	10,406	24.7	2,828	6.7	42	0.1	3	.....	1	(1)
Undertakers.....	15,222	8,441	55.4	4,291	28.2	2,074	13.6	406	2.7	9	.....	1	0.1
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	41,658	19,983	48.0	11,179	26.8	9,539	22.9	937	2.3	9	.....	4	(1)
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	4,977,524	1,973,841	39.7	1,048,076	21.1	1,738,145	34.9	204,829	4.1	9,463	836	2,334	0.2
Building trades.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters and joiners.....	576,214	316,304	54.9	90,348	15.7	149,171	25.9	20,090	3.5	80	14	207	(1)
Masons (brick and stone).....	153,718	56,115	36.5	28,366	18.5	55,601	36.2	13,599	8.8	3	3	31	(1)
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	248,982	123,653	49.7	58,988	23.7	61,120	24.5	5,172	2.1	30	1	18	(1)
Paper hangers.....	19,066	10,878	57.1	4,938	25.9	2,711	14.2	537	2.8	1	.....	1	(1)
Plasterers.....	34,035	15,218	44.7	6,258	18.4	8,989	26.4	3,566	10.5	.....	2	2	(1)
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	80,755	26,928	33.3	35,927	44.5	16,760	20.8	1,137	1.4	2	.....	1	(1)
Roofers and slaters.....	8,320	2,669	32.1	2,748	33.0	2,556	30.7	347	4.2	.....	.....	.....	(1)
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	8,578	5,527	64.4	1,321	15.4	1,368	15.9	357	4.2	.....	.....	5	0.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil well and oil works employees.....	22,452	14,485	64.5	3,414	15.2	2,469	11.0	2,080	9.3	.....	1	3	(1)
Other chemical workers.....	10,365	2,718	26.2	1,786	17.2	4,412	42.6	1,009	9.7	367	73	.....	4.3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, OF MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		NEGRO.		OTHER COLORED.			
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Indian.	Per cent.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>													
Brick and tile makers, etc.	39,471	12,846	32.5	5,823	14.8	13,230	33.5	7,474	18.9	94		4	0.3
Glassworkers	33,419	14,378	43.0	9,672	28.9	9,116	27.3	253	0.8				
Marble and stone cutters	50,763	14,789	29.1	11,530	22.7	23,284	45.9	1,148	2.3		1	11	(1)
Potters	10,212	4,429	43.4	2,456	24.0	3,158	30.9	162	1.6	6		1	0.1
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>													
Fishermen and oystermen	59,621	32,098	53.8	5,146	8.6	12,561	21.1	8,458	14.2	473	50	835	2.3
Miners and quarrymen	473,365	147,095	31.1	67,858	14.3	225,004	47.5	29,775	6.3	3,258	155	220	0.8
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>													
Bakers	64,372	11,942	18.5	11,687	18.2	39,511	61.4	1,152	1.8	64	2	14	0.1
Butchers	101,275	33,314	32.9	27,391	27.1	37,889	37.4	2,533	2.5	121		27	0.1
Butter and cheese makers	16,250	7,864	48.4	3,934	24.2	4,246	26.1	201	1.3	3		2	(1)
Confectioners	18,551	6,384	34.4	4,518	24.4	7,259	39.1	384	2.1	6			(1)
Millers	38,212	25,986	68.0	5,531	14.5	5,863	15.3	822	2.2	1	1	8	(1)
Other food preparers	19,310	5,176	26.8	3,514	18.2	8,177	42.4	951	4.9	1,363	123	6	7.7
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>													
Blacksmiths	210,701	98,694	46.8	41,738	19.8	60,793	28.9	9,309	4.4	13	3	151	0.1
Iron and steel workers	242,297	76,375	31.5	60,425	25.0	95,031	39.2	10,457	4.3	4		4	(1)
Machinists	237,469	98,191	41.3	66,416	28.0	71,679	30.2	1,161	0.5	13	1	8	(1)
Steam boiler makers	29,369	9,331	31.8	10,425	35.5	9,300	31.7	311	1.0	1	1		(1)
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	10,490	3,689	35.2	3,865	36.8	2,720	25.9	216	2.1				
Tool and cutlery makers	23,405	9,989	42.7	5,614	24.0	7,624	32.6	174	0.7	2		2	(1)
Wheelwrights	12,765	7,066	55.3	2,030	15.9	3,306	25.9	354	2.8	5		4	0.1
Wireworkers	13,444	2,703	20.1	3,095	23.0	7,520	55.9	126	1.0				
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>													
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	145,388	49,270	33.9	26,437	18.2	65,114	44.8	4,213	2.9	279	46	29	0.2
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	36,019	16,848	46.8	9,045	25.1	9,838	27.3	240	0.7	11		37	0.1
Leather curriers and tanners	35,123	8,096	23.0	7,964	22.7	18,082	51.5	952	2.7	25		4	0.1
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	3,664	838	22.9	1,310	35.7	1,497	40.9	19	0.5				
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>													
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	7,421	1,891	25.5	2,329	31.4	3,084	41.6	115	1.5	1	1		(1)
Brewers and maltsters	19,115	1,027	5.4	3,446	18.0	14,520	76.0	121	0.6			1	(1)
Distillers and rectifiers	2,938	1,395	47.5	619	21.1	611	20.8	311	10.6	1		1	(1)
<i>Lumber and its manufactures.</i>													
Cabinetmakers	33,273	8,072	24.3	5,260	15.8	19,605	58.9	318	1.0	10	6	2	(1)
Coopers	32,820	11,498	35.0	7,947	24.2	10,846	33.1	2,518	7.7	2	1	8	(1)
Saw and planing mill employees	132,526	60,984	46.0	15,395	11.6	29,682	22.4	26,046	19.7	75	133	211	0.3
Other woodworkers	85,040	32,564	38.3	21,074	24.8	29,060	34.2	1,996	2.3	96	28	222	0.4
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>													
Brassworkers	21,275	4,861	22.9	7,580	35.6	8,744	41.1	90	0.4				
Clock and watch makers and repairers	17,035	6,909	40.6	3,866	22.7	6,142	36.0	105	0.6			1	0.1
Gold and silver workers	15,603	4,693	30.1	4,863	31.2	5,923	38.0	55	0.3	12			
Tin plate and tinware makers	56,677	23,943	42.3	16,538	29.4	15,257	26.9	743	1.3	81		38	0.4
Other metal workers	45,628	12,792	28.0	11,851	26.0	20,673	45.3	304	0.7	69	1	6	0.1
<i>Paper and printing.</i>													
Bookbinders	11,418	3,314	29.0	4,385	38.4	3,676	32.2	43	0.4				
Boxmakers (paper)	2,245	810	36.1	747	33.3	674	30.0	11	0.5	3			0.1
Engravers	8,818	2,812	31.5	3,468	38.9	2,604	29.2	19	0.2	13		2	0.2
Paper and pulp mill operatives	21,937	8,121	37.0	5,660	25.8	7,959	36.3	196	0.9			1	(1)
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	108,512	51,959	47.9	36,866	34.0	18,762	17.3	888	0.8	16	5	16	(1)
<i>Textiles.</i>													
Bleachery and dye works operatives	17,421	3,352	19.2	3,688	21.2	10,038	57.6	340	2.0				
Carpet factory operatives	8,068	1,787	22.1	2,146	26.6	4,113	51.0	22	0.3	2		1	(1)
Cotton mill operatives	75,809	30,263	39.9	9,538	12.6	35,209	46.4	796	1.1				
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	6,966	2,992	43.0	1,905	27.3	2,060	29.6	9	0.1	2		1	(1)
Silk mill operatives	14,261	2,516	17.7	2,858	20.0	8,845	62.0	25	0.2	17			0.1
Woolen mill operatives	31,487	7,433	23.6	8,641	27.4	15,319	48.7	83	0.3				
Other textile mill operatives	37,810	7,434	19.7	10,461	27.7	19,669	52.0	188	0.5	10		1	(1)
Dressmakers	1,771	447	25.2	307	17.3	959	54.2	48	2.7	57		1	0.1
Hat and cap makers	12,789	3,269	25.6	2,843	22.2	6,661	52.1	15	0.1	9		1	0.6
Milliners	1,509	596	39.6	354	23.5	554	36.7	5	0.3			1	(1)
Seamstresses	3,512	503	14.3	493	14.0	2,351	67.0	64	1.8	101			2.9
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	6,015	2,049	34.1	1,528	25.4	2,198	36.5	39	0.7	201			3.3
Tailors	141,659	11,585	8.2	17,320	12.2	110,775	78.2	1,220	0.9	728	24	7	0.5
Other textile workers	7,495	2,299	30.7	1,296	17.3	3,452	46.1	62	0.8	376	4	6	5.1
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>													
Broom and brush makers	6,947	3,044	43.8	1,845	26.5	1,852	26.7	157	2.3			1	0.7
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	12,247	2,895	23.6	458	3.7	5,756	47.0	3,129	25.6	48		6	0.1
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	212,637	98,631	46.4	47,475	22.3	56,540	26.6	9,772	4.6	76	2	41	0.1
Glovmakers	3,464	1,784	51.6	541	15.6	1,131	32.7	5	0.1			3	0.1
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	235,897	124,958	53.0	50,491	21.4	59,003	25.0	1,132	0.6	229	67	17	0.1
Model and pattern makers	13,397	5,918	44.2	3,423	25.5	4,033	30.1	23	0.2				
Photographers	21,295	12,971	60.9	4,188	19.7	3,911	18.4	194	0.9	14	16	1	0.1
Rubber factory operatives	11,495	2,979	25.9	3,131	27.3	5,347	46.5	88	0.3				
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	69,399	19,133	27.6	17,284	24.9	25,252	36.4	6,851	9.9	839	38	2	1.2
Upholsterers	24,507	8,384	34.2	7,774	31.7	7,430	30.3	908	3.7	9	1	1	0.1
Other miscellaneous industries	289,946	107,088	36.9	64,556	22.3	100,906	34.8	17,086	5.9	182	31	97	0.1

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN AT WORK.

PROPORTION OF CHILDREN OCCUPIED.

The employment of children in gainful occupations forms a subject of special interest and importance. The statistics showing the extent to which children are employed are derived from the returns on the population schedules and are presented with considerable detail in this volume, the totals for the United States in 1900 being given in Tables 4 to 15, and the figures for states and territories in Tables 35 and 36. Partly on account of the uncertainty of the returns for children at work in 1890, and partly because, all things considered, it seems useful to extend the discussion of the prevalence of child labor over a period of twenty years rather than a shorter interval, comparisons of the figures for 1900 are made with similar figures for 1880 instead of 1890.

At the census of 1880 a total of 1,118,356 children from 10 to 15 years of age, comprising 825,187 males and 293,169 females, was reported as engaged in gainful occupations; the total reported at the Twelfth Census, twenty years later, for continental United States, was 1,750,178, comprising 1,264,411 males and 485,767 females. The number of children at work is compared with the total number of children from 10 to 15 years of age by sex, at each census, in the following summary:

Number of children 10 to 15 years of age engaged in gainful occupations compared with the total number of children of the same age, for both sexes and for each sex separately: 1880 and 1900.

SEX AND CENSUS YEARS.	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Percent.
1900			
Both sexes.....	9,613,252	1,750,178	18.2
Males.....	4,852,427	1,264,411	26.1
Females.....	4,760,825	485,767	10.2
1880			
Both sexes.....	6,649,483	1,118,356	16.8
Males.....	3,376,114	825,187	24.4
Females.....	3,273,369	293,169	9.0

The above summary shows that the proportion of children of each sex at work was larger in 1900 than in 1880. Out of a total of 9,613,252 children in 1900 there were 1,750,178, or 18.2 per cent, at work, while out of a total of 6,649,483 children in 1880, 1,118,356, or 16.8 per cent, were at work. The corresponding percentages by sex were, for males 26.1 and 24.4 and for females 10.2 and 9.

The number of children of each sex at work in 1880 and 1900, and the proportion which they form of the total number of children of the same sex are shown for each state and territory in Table LIII (page cxlviii).

It will be seen by this table that the percentages for continental United States show, as previously stated, a slightly increased proportion of children of each sex at work in 1900 as compared with 1880; and an increased proportion is shown also for each sex in each geographic division except the South Central, in which the proportion for female children was slightly smaller in 1900 than in 1880. The increases referred to are perhaps rather more marked in the North Atlantic division than in any other, though the change in the proportions is not very great in any division, taken as a whole.

A comparison by individual states and territories reveals a much greater diversity in the direction and extent of the changes. The proportion of children at work was smaller in 1900 than in 1880 for males in New Hampshire, and for both males and females in Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut; in the other states of the North Atlantic division it was larger. In all the states comprising the North Central division the proportion of female children at work was larger in 1900 than in 1880; this is true also of all but three states with respect to the proportion of male children at work. The three states excepted are Illinois, in which the proportion of male children at work remained practically unchanged, and Ohio and Indiana, in which the proportion decreased, the decrease being especially marked in Indiana. In the Western division an increase was shown in the proportion of both male and female children at work in Montana, Arizona, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, and California; a decrease in the proportion for each sex in Colorado and Utah, and an increase in the proportion for one sex and a decrease for the other in the remaining states and territories. In the two Southern divisions there was an increase in the proportion shown for each sex in 1900, as compared with 1880, in Maryland, the District of Columbia, West Virginia, South Carolina, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Arkansas, and a decrease in the proportion for each sex in Georgia, Florida, and Texas. In Virginia, Tennessee, and Louisiana the proportion for males was larger and that for females smaller in 1900 than in 1880, while in the remaining states of these divisions—Delaware, North Carolina, and Alabama—the conditions were reversed.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LIII.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THE SAME SEX AND AGE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE: 1900.			MALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE: 1880.			FEMALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE: 1900.			FEMALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE: 1880.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	4,860,086	1,266,050	26.0	3,376,114	825,187	24.4	4,767,374	486,137	10.2	3,273,369	293,169	9.0
Continental United States.....	4,852,427	1,264,411	26.1	3,376,114	825,187	24.4	4,760,825	485,767	10.2	3,273,369	293,169	9.0
North Atlantic division.....	1,142,924	194,540	17.1	881,969	133,377	15.1	1,137,125	109,382	9.6	871,332	65,332	7.5
Maine.....	36,893	3,979	10.8	39,285	4,087	10.4	35,513	2,013	5.7	37,893	1,647	4.3
New Hampshire.....	19,637	2,547	13.0	18,401	2,593	14.1	19,802	1,951	9.9	18,248	1,709	9.4
Vermont.....	18,551	2,170	11.7	20,250	2,598	12.8	17,847	900	5.0	19,408	1,054	5.4
Massachusetts.....	136,612	16,393	12.0	96,260	12,306	12.8	137,945	11,476	8.3	95,982	9,062	9.4
Rhode Island.....	22,205	5,143	23.2	15,435	3,604	23.3	22,403	3,891	17.4	15,412	2,804	18.2
Connecticut.....	45,894	6,838	14.9	35,484	5,803	16.4	45,707	4,741	10.4	35,024	4,010	11.4
New York.....	284,760	55,218	14.4	301,542	38,534	12.8	384,901	36,726	9.5	299,805	22,162	7.4
New Jersey.....	103,136	18,457	17.9	71,152	9,957	14.0	104,243	11,804	11.3	70,581	4,338	6.1
Pennsylvania.....	375,296	84,195	22.4	284,160	53,895	19.0	368,764	35,881	9.7	278,979	18,546	6.6
South Atlantic division.....	748,825	311,266	41.6	542,875	218,274	40.2	731,613	135,280	18.5	521,718	93,348	17.9
Delaware.....	11,379	2,781	24.4	9,802	2,704	27.6	11,015	1,078	9.8	9,341	840	9.0
Maryland.....	75,671	17,034	22.5	62,851	11,121	17.7	74,879	7,886	10.5	62,231	4,706	7.6
District of Columbia.....	13,126	1,365	10.4	10,584	617	5.8	14,193	779	5.5	11,035	594	5.4
Virginia.....	132,656	44,651	33.7	110,056	34,741	31.6	130,625	11,094	8.5	106,231	11,858	11.2
West Virginia.....	67,718	22,343	33.0	46,923	9,842	21.0	64,320	2,481	3.9	44,463	1,242	2.8
North Carolina.....	141,489	77,986	55.1	99,429	55,623	55.9	137,904	32,421	23.5	94,266	18,979	20.1
South Carolina.....	104,694	56,363	53.8	71,923	31,765	44.2	101,635	38,917	38.3	69,106	20,113	29.1
Georgia.....	165,865	77,462	46.7	112,126	65,329	58.3	161,608	36,502	22.6	106,451	31,704	29.8
Florida.....	36,227	11,281	31.1	19,131	6,532	34.1	35,434	4,122	11.6	18,594	3,312	17.8
North Central division.....	1,689,298	287,723	17.0	1,207,015	195,070	16.2	1,656,090	81,807	4.9	1,167,641	35,684	3.1
Ohio.....	250,910	34,165	13.6	216,877	31,282	14.4	246,172	12,894	5.2	211,955	7,251	3.4
Indiana.....	159,985	26,454	16.5	143,698	32,628	22.7	156,182	5,692	3.6	139,005	3,550	2.6
Illinois.....	295,575	50,994	17.3	213,860	37,100	17.3	293,334	19,541	6.7	209,572	7,096	3.4
Michigan.....	148,887	19,523	13.1	105,820	11,610	11.0	146,520	7,174	4.9	102,066	3,479	3.4
Wisconsin.....	139,234	20,842	15.0	91,062	10,240	11.2	137,514	9,673	7.0	89,003	3,448	3.9
Minnesota.....	115,170	16,973	14.7	51,887	4,961	9.6	112,405	6,041	5.4	50,603	1,404	3.0
Iowa.....	145,433	24,564	16.9	116,569	17,832	15.3	140,930	4,846	3.4	112,250	2,462	2.2
Missouri.....	208,882	52,621	25.2	158,350	31,662	20.0	204,536	9,028	4.4	153,011	4,763	3.1
North Dakota.....	21,355	3,125	14.6	17,043	1,714	10.1	20,332	1,019	5.0	16,374	1,179	2.8
South Dakota.....	28,731	5,876	20.5	29,794	3,816	12.8	27,123	1,219	4.5	27,535	730	2.7
Nebraska.....	73,171	12,282	16.8	72,050	13,225	18.4	71,397	2,495	3.5	66,267	1,222	1.8
Kansas.....	101,965	20,304	19.9	645,400	268,099	41.5	98,845	2,183	2.2	617,325	96,742	15.7
South Central division.....	1,043,074	445,512	42.7	645,400	268,099	41.5	1,012,061	153,319	15.1	617,325	96,742	15.7
Kentucky.....	151,430	53,676	35.4	122,520	36,643	29.9	147,199	7,441	5.1	118,040	5,387	4.6
Tennessee.....	147,583	63,711	43.2	114,268	44,292	38.8	141,554	12,651	8.9	109,944	10,056	9.1
Alabama.....	137,232	80,989	59.0	91,638	64,918	70.8	132,928	41,664	31.3	86,428	25,490	29.5
Mississippi.....	118,685	63,906	53.8	83,707	32,330	38.6	114,757	34,103	29.7	79,476	17,562	22.1
Louisiana.....	100,439	39,620	39.4	65,019	24,682	38.0	99,035	21,427	21.6	63,863	20,041	31.4
Texas.....	229,587	73,604	32.1	111,051	36,934	33.3	223,959	17,967	8.0	105,793	10,790	10.2
Indian Territory.....	30,203	12,950	42.9	.....	.....	.....	28,458	2,196	7.7	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	28,646	7,309	25.5	57,197	28,300	49.5	27,165	549	2.0	53,781	7,416	13.8
Arkansas.....	99,269	49,747	50.1	.....	.....	.....	97,006	15,321	15.8	.....	.....	.....
Western division.....	228,306	24,970	10.9	98,855	10,367	10.5	223,936	5,979	2.7	95,353	2,063	2.2
Montana.....	11,437	929	8.1	1,375	100	7.3	11,282	270	2.4	1,284	25	1.9
Wyoming.....	4,853	795	16.4	755	67	8.9	4,379	111	2.5	666	25	3.8
Colorado.....	29,111	2,903	10.0	7,736	815	10.5	28,924	597	2.1	7,486	171	2.3
New Mexico.....	13,220	2,987	22.6	8,327	1,945	23.4	12,732	544	4.3	7,874	252	3.2
Arizona.....	7,056	1,358	19.2	1,795	205	11.4	6,721	624	9.3	1,494	20	1.3
Utah.....	19,757	2,095	10.6	10,648	2,292	21.5	20,046	430	2.1	10,322	311	3.0
Nevada.....	2,070	183	8.8	2,387	109	4.6	1,964	31	1.6	2,347	42	1.8
Idaho.....	10,190	1,395	13.7	1,641	101	6.2	9,897	141	1.4	1,564	17	1.1
Washington.....	28,688	2,807	9.8	4,648	337	7.3	28,478	578	2.0	4,206	54	1.3
Oregon.....	25,221	2,331	9.2	11,324	966	8.5	24,210	521	2.2	10,859	103	0.9
California.....	76,703	7,187	9.4	48,219	3,430	7.1	75,303	2,132	2.8	47,251	1,043	2.2
Alaska.....	2,045	802	39.2	.....	.....	.....	1,750	200	11.4	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	5,491	828	15.1	.....	.....	.....	4,770	170	3.6	.....	.....	.....
Military and naval.....	123	9	7.3	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Dakota territory.

The proportion of male children at work shows an increase in all but 16 states, and the proportion of female children, in all but 14 states. While in general the changes are not very marked, in some states the difference between the per cent for 1880 and that for 1900 is large. Such differences may be in some degree the result of differences in the methods of enumeration at the two censuses.

At the census of 1900 a separate presentation was made of children at work according to general nativity and color, and the proportion of each element in continental United States reported as at work at that census is stated in the following table:

TABLE LIV.—Number of children of each sex 10 to 15 years of age engaged in gainful occupations compared with the total number of the same sex and age for each principal element of the population: 1900.

SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR.	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.
Males.....	4,852,427	1,264,411	26.1
Native white—native parents.....	2,805,250	682,731	24.3
Native white—foreign parents.....	1,182,948	200,417	16.9
Foreign white.....	199,635	58,236	29.2
Colored.....	664,594	323,027	48.6
Negro.....	646,541	319,055	49.3
Females.....	4,760,825	485,767	10.2
Native white—native parents.....	2,727,245	154,671	5.7
Native white—foreign parents.....	1,177,347	92,793	7.9
Foreign white.....	195,771	39,708	20.3
Colored.....	660,462	198,595	30.1
Negro.....	643,943	197,219	30.6

Of the negro males from 10 to 15 years of age in 1900 very nearly one-half were at work, while of the foreign white males in the same age group less than three-tenths were at work, of the native white males of native parents less than one-fourth, and of the native white males of foreign parents only a little more than one-sixth. For females from 10 to 15 years the proportion employed in gainful labor was also highest among negroes, constituting more than three-tenths of all negro females in that age group as compared with about one-fifth for foreign white females, less than one-twelfth for native white females of foreign parents, and about one-eighteenth for native white females of native parents.

PROPORTION OF CHILDREN IN MAIN CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.

The percentages in Table LIV indicate the extent to which children were gainfully employed in each of the principal elements of the population in 1900. The next step is to determine the manner in which they were employed—that is, first, what proportion of all children gainfully occupied at the two censuses was found in each of the five main classes of occupations—and, second, the relative importance of child labor as indicated by the proportion, for each census, which children formed of the total number of persons in all occupations and of the number in each class of occupations. The data required for these purposes are presented for continental United States in the following table:

TABLE LV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY MAIN CLASSES, OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, AND COMPARISON OF THE NUMBER 10 TO 15 WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THE SAME SEX IN EACH MAIN CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1880 AND 1900.

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1900.				PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1880.			
	Total.	10 to 15 years of age.			Total.	10 to 15 years of age.		
		Number.	Per cent.	Per cent of total number.		Number.	Per cent.	Per cent of total number.
<i>Males.</i>								
All occupations.....	23,753,836	1,264,411	100.0	5.3	14,744,942	825,187	100.0	5.6
Agricultural pursuits.....	9,404,429	854,690	67.6	9.1	7,119,365	585,167	70.9	8.2
Professional service.....	827,941	1,845	0.2	0.2	425,947	278	(¹)	0.1
Domestic and personal service.....	3,485,208	137,049	10.8	3.9	2,237,493	117,862	14.3	5.3
Trade and transportation.....	4,263,617	100,174	7.9	2.3	1,808,445	35,609	4.3	2.0
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	5,772,641	170,653	13.5	3.0	3,153,692	86,171	10.5	2.7
<i>Females.</i>								
All occupations.....	5,319,397	485,767	100.0	9.1	2,647,157	293,169	100.0	11.1
Agricultural pursuits.....	977,336	207,281	42.7	21.2	594,510	135,862	46.4	22.9
Professional service.....	430,597	1,100	0.2	0.2	177,255	646	0.2	0.4
Domestic and personal service.....	2,095,449	141,982	29.2	6.8	1,181,300	106,777	36.4	9.0
Trade and transportation.....	503,347	22,188	4.6	4.4	63,058	3,048	1.0	4.8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	1,312,668	113,216	23.3	8.6	631,034	46,836	16.0	7.4

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Considering, first, the proportion of the total number of children at work found in each class of occupations, as shown by the first column of percentages in Table LV, it appears that more than two-thirds of the male children

gainfully employed in 1900 and more than two-fifths of the female were engaged in agricultural pursuits. For male children the class of occupations comprising the next largest proportion was that of manufacturing and

mechanical pursuits, then domestic and personal service, trade and transportation, and professional service, in the order named. For female children domestic and personal service formed the class of occupations second in importance to agricultural pursuits, manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ranking next, then trade and transportation and professional service.

Comparing this distribution by occupational classes with that shown for 1880, it will be noticed that the proportion of the working children of either sex engaged in agricultural pursuits and in domestic and personal service was smaller in 1900 than in 1880, while the proportion in trade and transportation and in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits was larger, the gain being rather more marked for female than for male children.

In this connection a brief statement relative to the composition of these five main classes, pointing out the principal occupations for children included under each, may be of interest. A complete analysis by occupations is given in Table LX (page clxii). An examination of this table shows that almost all children of either sex engaged in agricultural pursuits were agricultural laborers. The majority of the comparatively few children reported under professional service were engaged in occupations connected with teaching, music, art, or the stage; a considerable number of the male children, however, were reported as electricians. The class of domestic and personal service exhibits a marked contrast in the occupational distribution of the two sexes. More than four-fifths of the male children in this class were reported as laborers (not specified), while more than four-fifths of the female were servants and waitresses; at the same time a considerable number of the female children were returned as laborers (not specified), and a considerable number of the male as servants and waiters. For male children engaged in trade and transportation the leading occupations were, first, messengers and errand and office boys, second, clerks and copyists, third, salesmen, and fourth, draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc., these four occupations comprising about four-fifths of the total number in this class; for female children the most important of the occupations included under this head was that of saleswomen, next, that of clerks and copyists, and then messengers and errand and office girls, these three occupations comprising about seven-tenths of the total. In the class of manufacturing and mechanical pursuits concentration by occupations is much less marked. For male children the occupation of miners and quarrymen was the most important numerically. The various textile mill operatives formed important occupations for both sexes; and a considerable proportion of the female children were employed as seamstresses, dressmakers, tailoresses, milliners, and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

As shown in Table LV by the second column of percentages for each census year, children from 10 to 15

years of age at work constituted in 1900 a somewhat smaller proportion of the whole number of persons gainfully occupied than they did in 1880. Males of this age group constituted only 5.3 per cent of all males at work in 1900, as against 5.6 per cent in 1880; at the same time the percentage increased in each of the main classes of occupations except domestic and personal service. The percentage which female children form of the total number of female workers decreased from 11.1 in 1880 to 9.1 in 1900; and a decrease appears in each of the main classes of occupations except manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.

It will be noticed on comparing the figures in Table LV with those shown in the summary on page cxlvii that, while the children at work formed a larger proportion of the total number of children in 1900 than they did in 1880, they formed a smaller proportion of the total number of gainful workers of all ages. In other words, children are more generally employed in gainful occupations than they were formerly; but, while the number so employed has increased faster than the total number of children 10 to 15 years of age, it has not increased so fast as the total number of gainful workers of all ages.

In Table LVI (page cli) the children from 10 to 15 years of age engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations in continental United States in 1900, in the aggregate and by sex, are distributed by general nativity and color.

The per cent distribution of the total number of child workers in 1900 according to nativity and color, as shown by Table LVI, was as follows: Native white of native parents, 47.8 per cent; native white of foreign parents, 16.8 per cent; foreign white, 5.6 per cent; negro, 29.5 per cent; Chinese, Japanese, and Indian combined, 0.3 per cent. Comparing these percentages with a similar distribution of the entire population at work (native white of native parents, 47.7 per cent; native white of foreign parents, 18.3 per cent; foreign white, 19.7 per cent; negro, 13.7 per cent; Chinese, Japanese, and Indian combined, 0.6 per cent), it appears that the negro children at work formed a larger proportion of all children gainfully occupied than all negroes at work formed of the entire working population. The foreign white, on the other hand, and the native white of foreign parents are represented by higher percentages among the total number of workers than among child workers. In case of the native white of native parents the percentages are practically identical.

More than one-half (53.1 per cent) of all children engaged in agricultural pursuits in 1900 were native white of native parents, the next largest proportion, 38.2 per cent, being that shown for negroes; these two elements together constituted more than nine-tenths of the whole number of children in this class of occupations. Each of the two native white elements consti-

tuted more than two-fifths of all children in trade and transportation and very nearly the same proportion of all children in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. The foreign white had its largest proportion, 17.9 per cent, in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, as compared with its proportion in each of the other main classes, while the negro element was most largely represented in agricultural pursuits and in domestic and personal service.

The most notable differences between the sexes are found in agricultural pursuits; of all male children in this class of occupations very nearly three-fifths were native white of native parents and only about three-tenths were negroes, while of all female children in this

class more than seven-tenths were negroes and only about one-fourth were native white of native parents. Another instance of a somewhat similar contrast is found in trade and transportation; native white females of foreign parents constituted more than one-half of the whole number of female children in this class of occupations, the native white of native parents constituting less than one-third, while of the male children in this class the native white of native parents formed a larger proportion than the native white of foreign parents, although the difference is not very marked, the one element comprising somewhat more, the other element somewhat less, than two-fifths of the total number.

TABLE LVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MAIN CLASS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1900.

SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.		AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Both sexes.....	1,750,178	100.0	1,061,971	100.0	2,945	100.0	279,031	100.0	122,362	100.0	283,869	100.0
Native white—native parents.....	837,402	47.8	564,460	53.1	1,299	44.1	107,038	38.4	49,724	40.6	114,881	40.5
Native white—foreign parents.....	293,210	16.8	76,230	7.2	1,065	36.2	56,915	20.4	50,180	41.0	108,820	38.3
Foreign white.....	97,944	5.6	11,371	1.1	370	12.6	21,131	7.6	14,213	11.6	50,859	17.9
Negro.....	516,274	29.5	405,960	38.2	208	7.0	93,059	33.3	8,146	6.7	8,901	3.1
Chinese, Japanese, and Indian.....	5,348	0.3	3,950	0.4	3	0.1	888	0.3	99	0.1	408	0.2
Males.....	1,264,411	100.0	854,690	100.0	1,845	100.0	137,049	100.0	100,174	100.0	170,653	100.0
Native white—native parents.....	682,731	54.0	510,489	59.7	691	37.5	58,386	42.6	42,415	42.3	70,750	41.4
Native white—foreign parents.....	200,417	15.9	72,595	8.5	755	40.9	23,482	17.1	38,864	38.8	64,721	37.9
Foreign white.....	58,236	4.6	10,518	1.2	274	14.8	9,306	6.8	10,870	10.9	27,268	16.0
Negro.....	319,055	25.2	258,000	30.2	122	6.6	45,216	33.0	7,929	7.9	7,788	4.6
Chinese, Japanese, and Indian.....	3,972	0.3	3,088	0.4	3	0.2	659	0.5	96	0.1	126	0.1
Females.....	485,767	100.0	207,281	100.0	1,100	100.0	141,982	100.0	22,188	100.0	113,216	100.0
Native white—native parents.....	154,671	31.8	53,971	26.0	608	55.3	48,652	34.3	7,309	32.9	44,131	39.0
Native white—foreign parents.....	92,793	19.1	3,635	1.8	310	28.2	33,433	23.5	11,316	51.0	44,099	39.0
Foreign white.....	39,708	8.2	853	0.4	96	8.7	11,825	8.3	3,343	15.1	23,591	20.8
Negro.....	197,219	40.6	147,960	71.4	86	7.8	47,843	33.7	217	1.0	1,113	1.0
Chinese, Japanese, and Indian.....	1,376	0.3	862	0.4	.....	.....	229	0.2	3	(¹)	282	0.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table LVII (page clii) is a reproduction by states and territories, arranged geographically, of that portion of Table 35 (page 166) of the general tables which shows the number of persons 10 to 15 years of age, by sex, engaged in each main class of occupations in 1900. Table LVII is supplemented by Table LVIII, in which the number of children of each sex in all gainful occupations and in each main class is distributed according to general nativity and color. This information, which is not shown

in the general tables, is supplied here to show numerically the extent to which the children at work in each state and territory in 1900 were drawn from each of the principal population groups. A per cent distribution, by main classes of occupations, of the whole number of children of each sex at work in 1900, without regard to general nativity and color, is given by states and territories in Table LIX.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LVII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SEX, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.			AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	United States	1,752,187	1,266,050	486,137	1,062,251	854,957	207,294	2,956	1,849	1,107
2	Continental United States	1,750,178	1,264,411	485,767	1,061,971	854,690	207,281	2,945	1,845	1,100
3	North Atlantic division.....	304,322	194,940	109,382	34,343	33,723	620	1,396	986	410
4	Maine.....	5,992	3,979	2,013	1,228	1,212	16	32	6	26
5	New Hampshire.....	4,498	2,547	1,951	485	484	1	0	0	9
6	Vermont.....	3,070	2,170	900	1,209	1,201	8	4	2	2
7	Massachusetts.....	27,868	16,393	11,475	999	992	7	91	52	39
8	Rhode Island.....	9,034	5,143	3,891	254	246	8	18	11	7
9	Connecticut.....	11,579	6,838	4,741	832	821	11	39	30	9
10	New York.....	91,944	55,218	36,726	8,246	8,046	200	723	510	213
11	New Jersey.....	30,261	18,457	11,804	2,232	2,118	114	174	147	27
12	Pennsylvania.....	120,076	84,195	35,881	18,858	18,603	255	306	228	78
13	South Atlantic division.....	446,546	311,266	135,280	320,294	238,552	81,742	193	140	107
14	Delaware.....	3,859	2,781	1,078	1,551	1,473	78	5	2	3
15	Maryland.....	24,920	17,034	7,886	6,840	6,563	277	22	31	24
16	District of Columbia.....	2,144	1,365	779	27	27	0	9	7	2
17	Virginia.....	55,745	44,651	11,094	33,725	31,115	2,610	28	7	21
18	West Virginia.....	24,824	22,343	2,481	17,182	16,891	291	8	6	2
19	North Carolina.....	110,407	77,986	32,421	83,524	63,551	19,973	14	5	9
20	South Carolina.....	95,280	56,363	38,917	76,295	46,674	29,621	15	5	10
21	Georgia.....	113,964	77,462	36,502	89,843	63,777	26,066	48	17	31
22	Florida.....	15,403	11,281	4,122	11,307	8,481	2,826	14	6	8
23	North Central division.....	369,530	287,723	81,807	187,585	183,636	3,949	930	538	392
24	Ohio.....	47,059	34,165	12,894	14,729	14,510	219	140	72	68
25	Indiana.....	32,146	26,454	5,692	17,540	17,327	213	53	24	29
26	Illinois.....	70,535	50,994	19,541	25,504	25,114	390	295	212	83
27	Michigan.....	26,697	19,523	7,174	10,115	9,906	209	74	43	31
28	Wisconsin.....	30,515	20,842	9,673	12,414	11,903	511	59	44	15
29	Minnesota.....	23,014	16,973	6,041	13,846	12,889	957	48	19	29
30	Iowa.....	29,410	24,564	4,846	19,520	19,244	276	47	18	29
31	Missouri.....	61,649	52,621	9,028	37,727	37,029	698	130	82	48
32	North Dakota.....	4,144	3,125	1,019	2,890	2,743	147	5	1	4
33	South Dakota.....	7,095	5,876	1,219	5,780	5,504	276	7	7	7
34	Nebraska.....	14,777	12,282	2,495	10,467	10,175	292	44	13	31
35	Kansas.....	22,489	20,304	2,185	17,553	17,292	261	28	10	18
36	South Central division.....	598,831	445,512	153,319	507,385	387,143	120,242	258	134	124
37	Kentucky.....	61,117	53,676	7,441	45,579	43,729	1,850	75	55	20
38	Tennessee.....	76,362	63,711	12,651	59,970	52,689	7,281	25	15	10
39	Alabama.....	122,653	80,989	41,664	105,196	70,480	34,716	30	10	20
40	Mississippi.....	98,009	63,906	34,103	88,896	58,519	30,377	19	1	18
41	Louisiana.....	61,047	39,620	21,427	48,605	32,097	16,508	28	14	14
42	Texas.....	91,571	73,604	17,967	79,926	65,390	14,536	52	28	24
43	Indian Territory.....	15,146	12,950	2,196	13,217	11,658	1,559	6	1	5
44	Oklahoma.....	7,858	7,309	549	7,147	6,862	285	12	5	7
45	Arkansas.....	65,068	49,747	15,321	58,849	45,719	13,130	11	5	6
46	Western division.....	30,949	24,970	5,979	12,364	11,636	728	168	101	67
47	Montana.....	1,199	929	270	400	393	7	13	10	3
48	Wyoming.....	996	795	111	478	474	4	7	3	4
49	Colorado.....	3,500	2,903	597	1,253	1,236	17	17	5	12
50	New Mexico.....	3,531	2,987	544	2,067	1,937	130	4	4	2
51	Arizona.....	1,982	1,358	624	1,352	964	388	2	4	3
52	Utah.....	2,525	2,095	430	1,241	1,225	16	7	4	3
53	Nevada.....	214	183	31	104	102	2	3	1	2
54	Idaho.....	1,536	1,395	141	1,142	1,126	16	5	1	4
55	Washington.....	3,385	2,807	578	1,384	1,309	75	15	10	5
56	Oregon.....	2,852	2,331	521	1,337	1,307	30	10	8	7
57	California.....	9,319	7,187	2,132	1,606	1,563	43	85	58	27
58	Alaska.....	1,002	502	200	14	14	0	3	2	1
59	Hawaii.....	998	828	170	266	253	13	8	2	6
60	Military and naval.....	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MAIN CLASS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
280,143	137,951	142,192	122,507	100,313	22,194	284,330	170,980	113,350	1
279,031	137,049	141,982	122,862	100,174	22,188	283,869	170,653	113,216	2
59,017	27,761	31,256	57,965	46,016	11,949	151,601	86,454	65,147	3
1,209	621	588	324	281	43	3,199	1,859	1,340	4
621	282	339	205	157	48	3,178	1,624	1,554	5
822	294	528	169	152	17	866	521	345	6
2,749	1,155	1,594	4,836	3,746	1,090	19,193	10,448	8,745	7
623	352	271	1,071	877	194	7,068	3,657	3,411	8
1,909	888	1,021	1,890	1,363	526	6,900	3,736	3,164	9
17,512	6,794	10,718	27,864	21,627	6,237	37,599	18,241	19,358	10
5,465	2,272	3,193	5,797	4,728	1,069	16,593	9,192	7,401	11
28,107	15,103	13,004	15,800	13,085	2,715	57,005	37,176	19,829	12
69,139	35,658	33,481	12,672	11,365	1,307	44,248	25,605	18,643	13
944	415	529	298	257	41	1,064	634	430	14
6,838	3,135	3,703	3,586	2,954	632	7,601	4,351	3,250	15
915	336	579	988	850	138	205	145	60	16
15,346	8,357	6,989	2,074	1,920	154	4,572	3,252	1,320	17
4,827	2,950	1,877	666	625	41	2,141	1,871	270	18
13,096	6,726	6,370	1,283	1,198	85	12,490	6,506	5,984	19
9,266	4,296	4,970	801	753	48	8,903	4,635	4,268	20
15,118	7,780	7,338	2,423	2,284	139	6,532	3,624	2,908	21
2,789	1,683	1,106	553	624	29	740	587	153	22
80,663	33,465	47,198	35,722	28,178	7,544	64,630	41,906	22,724	23
12,421	5,865	6,556	5,819	4,646	1,173	13,950	9,072	4,878	24
7,625	3,971	3,654	2,021	1,655	366	4,907	3,477	1,430	25
15,175	6,316	8,859	12,411	9,222	3,189	17,150	10,130	7,020	26
7,663	3,431	4,222	2,495	1,999	496	6,360	4,144	2,216	27
8,682	2,890	5,792	2,308	1,661	647	7,052	4,344	2,708	28
5,941	1,408	4,538	1,732	1,392	340	1,947	1,270	677	29
5,771	1,933	3,838	1,451	1,249	202	2,621	2,120	501	30
9,518	4,950	4,568	5,620	4,768	852	8,654	5,792	2,862	31
1,093	251	842	108	98	10	48	32	16	32
1,112	202	910	120	109	11	76	61	15	33
2,586	795	1,741	908	726	182	822	573	249	34
3,136	1,458	1,678	729	653	76	1,043	891	152	35
61,683	35,155	26,528	11,198	10,306	892	18,307	12,774	5,533	36
8,722	5,035	3,687	2,097	1,815	282	4,644	3,042	1,602	37
11,586	7,156	4,430	1,781	1,637	144	3,000	2,214	786	38
10,619	5,556	5,063	1,634	1,524	110	5,174	3,419	1,755	39
7,010	3,706	3,304	921	870	51	1,163	810	353	40
8,792	4,601	4,191	1,946	1,802	144	1,676	1,106	570	41
8,314	5,392	2,922	1,738	1,626	112	1,541	1,168	373	42
1,453	834	619	240	229	11	230	228	2	43
513	271	242	130	122	8	56	49	7	44
4,674	2,604	2,070	711	681	30	823	738	85	45
8,529	5,010	3,519	4,805	4,309	496	5,083	3,914	1,169	46
407	188	219	215	197	18	164	141	23	47
171	107	64	120	119	1	130	92	38	48
908	544	364	671	548	123	651	570	81	49
1,214	869	345	96	91	5	150	86	64	50
306	211	95	77	74	3	245	109	136	51
756	429	327	274	244	30	247	193	54	52
69	43	26	19	16	8	19	19	-----	53
291	178	113	60	56	4	38	34	4	54
936	517	419	505	466	39	545	505	40	55
819	429	390	328	294	34	358	298	60	56
2,652	1,495	1,157	2,440	2,204	236	2,536	1,867	669	57
665	574	91	16	15	1	304	197	107	58
441	322	119	126	121	5	157	130	27	59
6	■	-----	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	60

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LVIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MAIN CLASS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	Total.	Native white— native parents.	Native white— foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.		Total.	Native white— native parents.	Native white— foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.	
					Total.	Negro.					Total.	Negro.
United States.....	1,266,050	622,953	200,702	58,331	324,064	319,057	486,137	154,702	92,846	39,729	198,860	197,219
Continental United States.....	1,264,411	682,731	200,417	58,236	323,027	319,055	485,767	154,671	92,793	39,708	198,595	197,219
North Atlantic division.....	194,940	85,924	72,662	33,518	2,836	2,702	109,382	36,788	43,932	26,326	2,336	2,246
Maine.....	3,979	1,731	1,229	1,013	6	4	2,013	548	564	895	8	4
New Hampshire.....	2,547	766	744	1,030	7	7	1,951	340	586	1,022	3	3
Vermont.....	2,170	1,234	689	239	8	8	900	438	320	139	3	3
Massachusetts.....	16,393	3,513	7,682	5,067	131	123	11,475	1,666	5,292	4,433	84	83
Rhode Island.....	5,143	1,129	2,188	1,781	45	45	3,891	534	1,778	1,547	32	32
Connecticut.....	6,838	1,836	3,179	1,727	96	93	4,741	986	2,251	1,412	92	92
New York.....	55,218	19,674	24,190	10,656	698	631	36,726	9,198	16,888	10,031	609	547
New Jersey.....	18,457	7,743	7,209	2,937	568	564	11,804	3,798	5,023	2,482	501	495
Pennsylvania.....	84,195	48,298	25,552	9,068	1,277	1,227	35,881	19,280	11,230	4,365	1,006	987
South Atlantic division.....	311,266	162,732	4,773	1,281	142,480	142,144	135,280	44,956	2,130	652	87,542	87,337
Delaware.....	2,781	1,674	333	97	677	677	1,078	507	172	48	351	351
Maryland.....	17,034	9,332	2,465	645	4,591	4,589	7,886	3,542	1,460	440	2,444	2,444
District of Columbia.....	1,365	615	147	55	518	517	779	188	68	23	500	500
Virginia.....	44,651	24,233	354	91	19,973	19,971	11,094	3,032	80	30	7,952	7,952
West Virginia.....	22,343	20,714	687	157	785	785	2,481	1,968	180	37	296	296
North Carolina.....	77,986	48,854	107	28	28,997	28,997	32,421	15,637	25	6	16,753	16,551
South Carolina.....	56,363	18,414	140	18	37,791	37,791	38,917	9,975	32	3	28,907	28,905
Georgia.....	77,462	33,761	297	64	43,340	43,340	36,502	9,274	67	7	27,154	27,154
Florida.....	11,281	5,135	212	126	5,778	5,778	4,122	833	46	58	3,185	3,184
North Central division.....	287,723	160,789	102,609	18,662	5,663	5,663	31,807	27,785	40,761	11,208	2,053	1,995
Ohio.....	34,165	22,331	9,486	1,593	695	695	12,894	6,296	5,161	1,084	353	353
Indiana.....	26,154	22,006	3,492	451	505	504	5,692	4,105	1,217	182	188	187
Illinois.....	50,994	25,467	19,622	5,036	849	845	19,541	4,602	10,609	4,084	246	245
Michigan.....	19,523	7,180	9,877	2,299	167	106	7,174	1,685	3,931	1,474	84	71
Wisconsin.....	20,842	4,781	13,421	2,565	72	17	9,673	1,512	6,717	1,426	18	11
Minnesota.....	16,973	2,995	11,854	1,987	137	42	6,041	856	4,155	997	83	12
Iowa.....	24,564	12,924	10,190	1,300	150	147	4,846	1,850	2,477	487	32	32
Missouri.....	52,621	40,761	8,826	762	2,469	2,467	9,028	4,467	3,211	437	913	913
North Dakota.....	3,125	580	1,716	797	32	2	1,019	109	555	344	11	3
South Dakota.....	5,876	1,645	3,588	615	28	4	1,219	235	760	217	7	2
Nebraska.....	12,282	5,834	5,640	760	48	44	2,495	824	1,293	349	29	28
Kansas.....	20,304	14,422	4,874	497	511	501	2,185	1,244	675	127	139	138
South Central division.....	445,712	260,648	11,981	2,812	170,071	168,659	153,319	42,933	3,775	806	105,805	105,568
Kentucky.....	53,676	45,219	1,787	104	6,566	6,563	7,441	4,665	919	83	1,774	1,774
Tennessee.....	63,711	46,616	523	74	16,498	16,492	12,651	4,631	110	18	7,892	7,890
Alabama.....	80,989	38,928	502	90	41,469	41,462	41,664	11,767	130	19	29,748	29,748
Mississippi.....	63,906	21,473	229	41	42,163	42,055	34,103	4,675	63	12	29,363	29,311
Louisiana.....	39,620	13,137	996	504	21,983	21,919	21,427	3,201	406	70	17,730	17,730
Texas.....	73,604	45,928	6,226	1,802	19,648	19,630	17,967	6,872	1,869	588	8,638	8,637
Indian Territory.....	12,950	10,311	201	33	2,402	1,223	2,196	1,710	34	.....	432	296
Oklahoma.....	7,309	6,059	713	85	452	395	549	336	69	10	134	118
Arkansas.....	49,747	32,974	804	79	15,890	15,890	15,321	5,076	175	6	10,064	10,064
Western division.....	24,970	12,638	8,392	1,963	1,977	181	5,979	2,209	2,195	716	859	73
Montana.....	929	411	214	114	60	9	270	94	104	63	9	4
Wyoming.....	795	481	313	64	14	3	111	72	28	10	1	1
Colorado.....	2,903	1,780	857	235	31	29	597	259	230	91	17	17
New Mexico.....	2,987	2,386	181	85	335	14	544	391	21	11	121	3
Arizona.....	1,358	24	248	140	746	4	624	44	29	25	626	2
Utah.....	2,095	808	1,108	158	21	6	430	127	208	84	11	1
Nevada.....	183	89	35	15	44	.....	31	8	3	3	17	.....
Idaho.....	1,395	775	534	56	30	2	141	75	56	9	1	1
Washington.....	2,807	1,399	951	261	196	24	678	200	235	87	56	3
Oregon.....	2,331	1,431	675	145	80	14	521	274	189	49	9	5
California.....	7,187	2,851	3,216	700	420	76	2,132	665	1,092	284	91	86
Alaska.....	802	13	11	19	759	200	2	1	197
Hawaii.....	828	207	271	74	276	170	31	51	20	68
Military and naval.....	9	2	3	2	2	2

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AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	Total.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.		Total.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.	
					Total.	Negro.					Total.	Negro.
United States.....	854,957	510,545	72,660	10,539	261,213	258,000	207,294	53,972	3,642	854	148,826	147,960
Continental United States.....	854,690	510,489	72,595	10,518	261,088	258,000	207,281	53,971	3,635	853	148,822	147,960
North Atlantic division.....	33,723	27,198	4,788	1,149	588	519	620	375	119	117	9	9
Maine.....	1,212	856	264	91	1	16	9	7				
New Hampshire.....	484	361	85	37	1	1	1	1				
Vermont.....	1,201	868	264	67	2	8	8	8				
Massachusetts.....	992	498	332	142	20	18	7	1	5			
Rhode Island.....	246	141	45	52	8	8	8	3	4			
Connecticut.....	821	461	229	99	32	32	11	3	4			
New York.....	8,046	5,550	2,010	387	99	68	200	76	55	67	2	2
New Jersey.....	2,118	1,431	372	121	194	194	114	70	22	15	7	7
Pennsylvania.....	18,608	17,032	1,187	153	231	196	255	206	27	22		
South Atlantic division.....	238,552	126,049	887	167	111,449	111,145	81,742	20,989	69	33	60,651	60,458
Delaware.....	1,473	950	42	11	470	470	78	57	1		20	20
Maryland.....	6,563	3,639	269	87	2,568	2,568	277	78	30	30	139	139
District of Columbia.....	27	13	4		10	10						
Virginia.....	31,115	18,379	115	22	12,599	12,597	2,610	610	4	1	1,995	1,995
West Virginia.....	16,891	16,479	206	13	193	193	291	286	2	1	2	2
North Carolina.....	63,551	40,346	57	11	23,137	22,839	19,973	8,207	5		11,761	11,571
South Carolina.....	46,674	13,449	56	4	33,165	33,162	29,621	5,343	10		24,268	24,266
Georgia.....	63,777	28,403	97	7	35,270	35,270	26,066	5,757	13	1	20,295	20,295
Florida.....	8,481	4,391	41	12	4,037	4,036	2,826	651	4		2,171	2,170
North Central division.....	183,636	118,191	56,121	7,014	2,310	2,163	3,949	1,857	1,712	297	83	70
Ohio.....	14,510	12,395	1,777	127	211	211	219	183	31	2	3	3
Indiana.....	17,327	15,568	1,492	93	174	173	213	176	33		4	4
Illinois.....	25,114	18,410	5,785	639	330	328	390	224	115	40	11	11
Michigan.....	9,906	4,509	4,642	687	68	44	209	67	122	20		
Wisconsin.....	11,903	3,136	7,799	950	18	5	511	128	354	29		
Minnesota.....	12,889	2,113	9,424	1,313	39	2	457	45	357	53	2	
Iowa.....	19,244	10,264	8,011	951	18	16	276	123	132	21		
Missouri.....	37,029	32,586	3,193	133	1,167	1,166	698	566	80	5	47	47
North Dakota.....	2,713	480	1,543	690	30	2	147	18	60	59	10	8
South Dakota.....	5,504	1,483	3,441	553	27	3	276	35	201	38	2	
Nebraska.....	10,175	4,743	4,864	561	7	3	292	104	163	24	1	
Kansas.....	17,292	12,554	4,200	317	221	212	261	188	64	6	3	3
South Central division.....	387,143	232,353	7,686	1,652	145,452	144,135	120,242	30,622	1,674	380	87,566	87,423
Kentucky.....	43,729	29,311	405	15	3,968	3,966	1,850	1,676	10	1	163	163
Tennessee.....	52,689	40,183	269	21	12,216	12,213	7,281	2,142	20	2	5,117	5,117
Alabama.....	70,480	34,696	234	13	35,637	35,631	34,716	9,306	64	3	25,343	25,343
Mississippi.....	58,519	19,985	135	19	38,430	38,334	30,377	4,005	29	9	26,334	26,298
Louisiana.....	32,097	10,407	253	330	21,107	21,081	16,508	2,255	50	20	14,183	14,169
Texas.....	65,390	42,264	4,927	1,114	17,085	17,070	14,536	5,881	1,364	341	6,950	6,949
Indian Territory.....	11,658	9,348	141	5	2,164	1,049	1,559	1,265	19		275	198
Oklahoma.....	6,862	5,710	678	72	402	348	285	158	19		108	98
Arkansas.....	45,719	30,569	644	63	14,443	14,443	13,130	3,934	99	4	9,093	9,093
Western division.....	11,636	6,698	3,113	536	1,289	88	728	128	61	26	513	
Montana.....	393	224	129	27	13	1	7		1	4	2	
Wyoming.....	474	330	129	4	1		4	3		1		
Colorado.....	1,236	892	298	41	5	5	17	9	6	2		
New Mexico.....	1,937	1,530	72	23	312	1	130	48	2	3	77	
Arizona.....	964	134	91	38	701		388	6	2	1	379	
Utah.....	1,225	641	614	61	9	4	16	6	6	3	1	
Nevada.....	102	50	16	11	25		2				1	
Idaho.....	1,126	624	443	39	20		16	10	5	1		
Washington.....	1,309	712	395	90	82	10	75	8	15	3	49	
Oregon.....	1,307	878	354	63	12	3	30	22	6	1	1	
California.....	1,563	753	572	129	109	13	43	15	18	7	3	
Alaska.....	14				14							
Hawaii.....	253	56	65	21	111		13	1	7	1	4	
Military and naval.....												

TABLE LVIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MAIN CLASS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	Total.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.		Total.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.	
					Total.	Negro.					Total.	Negro.
United States.....	1,849	692	756	274	127	122	1,107	613	312	96	86	86
Continental United States.....	1,845	691	755	274	125	122	1,100	608	310	96	86	86
North Atlantic division.....	986	343	448	175	20	20	410	203	132	67	8	8
Maine.....	6	5	1				26	22	1	3		
New Hampshire.....	2	1	1				9	8	1			
Vermont.....	3	1	1				2	2				
Massachusetts.....	52	12	25	14	1	1	39	14	13	10	2	2
Rhode Island.....	11	4	5	1	1	1	7	2	3	3		
Connecticut.....	30	10	17	1			9	11	2	2		
New York.....	510	143	275	80	12	12	213	89	79	40	5	5
New Jersey.....	147	39	58	47	3	3	27	14	8	5		
Pennsylvania.....	228	129	66	30	3	3	78	49	24	4	1	1
South Atlantic division.....	86	46	10	11	19	19	107	59	8	1	39	39
Delaware.....	2	1			1	1						
Maryland.....	31	16	6	4	5	5	24	16	5	1	2	2
District of Columbia.....	7	2	1	4			2	2				
Virginia.....	7	4			3	3	21	16	1		4	4
West Virginia.....	6	5	1				2	1	1	1	1	1
North Carolina.....	5	5					11	3			6	6
South Carolina.....	5				3	3	10	2			8	8
Georgia.....	17	10	1	1	5	5	31	14	1		16	16
Florida.....	6	3	1		2	2	8	5	1		2	2
North Central division.....	538	196	234	74	34	31	392	225	132	25	10	10
Ohio.....	72	34	20	8	10	7	68	47	19	2		
Indiana.....	24	18	3	1	2	2	29	21	7		1	1
Illinois.....	212	48	119	41	11	9	83	42	28	11	2	2
Michigan.....	43	15	20	5	3	3	31	15	10	11		
Wisconsin.....	44	14	24	6			15	9	6			
Minnesota.....	19	5	8	6			29	11	17	1		
Iowa.....	18	10	6	1	1	1	29	17	12			
Missouri.....	82	42	28	11	11	9	48	24	16	3	5	5
North Dakota.....	1			1			4	2	2			
South Dakota.....							7	5	2			
Nebraska.....	13	11	6	1			31	18	10	1	2	2
Kansas.....	10	9		1			18	14	3	1		
South Central division.....	134	55	28	6	45	45	124	83	10	11	29	29
Kentucky.....	55	19	13	1	22	22	20	14	4		2	2
Tennessee.....	15	5	3	1	6	6	10	7	1		2	2
Alabama.....	10	6	1		11	3	20	12			8	8
Mississippi.....	1				1	1	18	7			11	11
Louisiana.....	14	7	2		5	5	14	10	1		3	3
Texas.....	28	12	9	3	4	4	24	17	3	2	2	2

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DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	Total.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.		Total.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.	
					Total.	Negro.					Total.	Negro.
United States.....	137,951	58,473	23,592	9,346	46,540	45,218	142,192	48,661	33,467	11,843	48,221	47,843
Continental United States.....	137,049	58,386	23,482	9,306	45,875	45,216	141,982	48,652	33,433	11,825	48,072	47,843
North Atlantic division.....	27,761	12,758	8,828	5,022	1,158	1,117	31,256	14,410	9,311	5,362	2,173	2,144
Maine.....	621	340	163	114	4	3	588	329	142	113	4	4
New Hampshire.....	242	121	85	73	3	3	339	158	102	77	2	2
Vermont.....	294	158	92	39	5	5	528	327	131	67	3	3
Massachusetts.....	1,155	288	455	367	45	40	1,594	445	602	479	68	68
Rhode Island.....	352	93	150	98	11	11	271	61	102	77	31	31
Connecticut.....	888	208	351	295	34	31	1,021	276	365	297	83	83
New York.....	6,794	2,304	2,410	1,815	265	252	10,718	3,566	4,261	2,368	523	519
New Jersey.....	2,272	761	781	507	223	219	3,193	1,021	1,064	628	480	474
Pennsylvania.....	15,103	8,480	4,341	1,714	568	553	13,004	8,227	2,542	1,256	979	960
South Atlantic division.....	35,658	11,430	716	225	23,287	23,256	33,481	6,875	511	157	25,938	25,926
Delaware.....	415	175	52	30	158	158	529	161	31	12	325	325
Maryland.....	3,135	1,280	407	114	1,334	1,332	3,703	1,025	311	96	2,271	2,271
District of Columbia.....	336	58	11	3	264	263	579	57	18	15	489	489
Virginia.....	8,357	3,070	39	5	5,240	5,240	6,989	1,380	24	3	5,582	5,582
West Virginia.....	2,950	2,427	115	51	357	355	1,877	1,466	100	24	287	287
North Carolina.....	6,726	2,220	12	2	4,492	4,476	6,370	1,667	4	1	4,698	4,686
South Carolina.....	4,296	450	6	—	3,840	3,840	4,970	414	5	2	4,549	4,549
Georgia.....	7,760	1,385	29	3	6,343	6,342	7,358	570	11	1	6,776	6,776
Florida.....	1,683	365	45	14	1,259	1,250	1,106	135	7	3	961	961
North Central division.....	33,465	17,072	11,211	3,072	2,110	2,000	47,198	18,386	21,440	5,517	1,855	1,829
Ohio.....	5,865	3,629	1,561	393	282	280	6,556	3,808	1,923	509	316	316
Indiana.....	3,971	3,017	617	117	220	220	3,654	2,864	546	70	174	174
Illinois.....	6,316	2,500	2,672	842	302	301	8,859	3,231	4,113	1,292	2,223	2,223
Michigan.....	3,431	1,076	1,664	627	64	40	4,222	1,249	2,191	702	80	69
Wisconsin.....	2,890	633	1,765	447	45	12	5,792	1,019	3,995	782	16	11
Minnesota.....	1,403	325	795	213	70	24	4,538	545	3,185	791	17	11
Iowa.....	1,933	1,197	606	97	33	32	3,838	1,451	1,953	405	29	29
Missouri.....	4,950	3,149	826	107	868	867	4,568	2,480	1,082	170	836	836
North Dakota.....	251	64	109	76	2	—	842	81	477	283	1	1
South Dakota.....	202	90	77	35	—	—	910	186	541	179	4	2
Nebraska.....	795	404	292	74	25	25	1,741	572	896	249	24	24
Kansas.....	1,458	988	227	44	199	199	1,678	900	538	105	135	134
South Central division.....	35,155	14,460	1,294	552	18,849	18,705	26,528	7,463	818	282	17,965	17,873
Kentucky.....	5,035	2,903	181	11	1,940	1,939	3,687	1,934	170	17	1,566	1,566
Tennessee.....	7,156	3,937	48	6	3,165	3,162	4,430	1,672	25	—	2,727	2,725
Alabama.....	5,556	1,295	34	6	4,221	4,220	5,063	665	23	9	4,366	4,366
Mississippi.....	3,706	743	37	—	2,923	2,912	3,304	298	24	3	2,979	2,973
Louisiana.....	4,601	1,211	206	72	3,112	3,108	4,191	580	89	35	3,487	3,483
Texas.....	5,392	2,049	712	436	2,195	2,193	2,922	671	374	200	1,677	1,677
Indian Territory.....	834	630	11	3	190	131	619	431	11	—	177	—
Oklahoma.....	271	210	19	6	36	33	242	159	47	10	26	25
Arkansas.....	2,604	1,482	46	9	1,067	1,067	2,070	1,053	55	2	960	960
Western division.....	5,010	2,671	1,433	435	471	78	3,519	1,518	1,353	507	141	71
Montana.....	188	77	57	34	20	1	219	79	86	47	7	4
Wyoming.....	107	64	31	9	3	2	64	29	26	8	1	1
Colorado.....	544	364	123	42	15	14	364	145	142	61	16	16
New Mexico.....	869	746	68	39	16	7	345	315	16	7	8	8
Arizona.....	211	39	84	53	35	2	95	32	23	21	19	2
Utah.....	429	165	210	45	9	2	327	95	163	68	1	1
Nevada.....	43	17	6	1	19	—	26	4	3	3	16	—
Idaho.....	178	99	64	10	5	2	113	56	49	7	1	1
Washington.....	517	243	165	41	68	4	419	154	184	76	5	3
Oregon.....	429	284	77	28	40	6	390	213	128	43	6	4
California.....	1,495	573	548	133	241	38	1,157	396	533	166	62	36
Alaska.....	574	2	4	2	566	—	91	—	—	1	90	—
Hawaii.....	322	85	104	36	97	—	119	9	34	17	59	—
Military and naval.....	6	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	Total.	Native white— parents.	Native white— foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.		Total.	Native white— parents.	Native white— foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.	
					Total.	Negro.					Total.	Negro.
United States.....	100,313	42,445	38,921	10,883	8,064	7,929	22,194	7,811	11,319	3,344	220	217
Continental United States.....	100,174	42,415	38,864	10,870	8,025	7,929	22,188	7,809	11,316	3,343	220	217
North Atlantic division.....	46,016	17,248	20,966	7,099	703	702	11,949	3,648	6,197	2,084	20	20
Maine.....	281	103	129	48	1	1	43	15	22	6		
New Hampshire.....	157	60	48	48	1	1	48	14	16	18		
Vermont.....	132	62	58	31	1	1	17	10	6	1		
Massachusetts.....	3,746	998	1,916	794	38	38	1,090	221	611	258		
Rhode Island.....	877	294	405	160	18	18	194	60	109	25		
Connecticut.....	1,363	410	704	232	17	17	536	118	294	122	2	2
New York.....	21,627	6,503	10,941	3,939	244	243	6,237	1,520	3,518	1,193	6	6
New Jersey.....	4,728	1,937	2,110	581	100	100	1,069	419	503	141	6	6
Pennsylvania.....	13,085	6,881	4,655	1,266	283	283	2,715	1,271	1,118	320	6	6
South Atlantic division.....	11,365	6,122	1,201	297	3,745	3,744	1,307	826	312	59	110	110
Delaware.....	257	166	54	8	29	29	41	29	8	3	2	2
Maryland.....	2,954	1,765	671	127	391	391	632	372	215	36	9	9
District of Columbia.....	850	458	98	39	255	255	138	95	35	3	2	2
Virginia.....	1,920	973	78	24	845	845	154	105	11	3	30	30
West Virginia.....	625	457	79	23	66	66	41	27	10	2	3	3
North Carolina.....	1,198	702	19	11	466	466	85	71	2		12	12
South Carolina.....	753	300	41	8	404	403	48	26	3	1	15	15
Georgia.....	2,284	1,075	93	40	1,076	1,076	139	92	16	4	27	27
Florida.....	524	226	68	17	213	213	29	9	9		11	11
North Central division.....	28,178	11,412	13,382	2,770	614	610	7,544	2,080	4,330	1,113	21	19
Ohio.....	4,646	2,320	1,914	300	112	112	1,173	505	555	109	4	4
Indiana.....	1,655	1,125	433	45	52	52	366	240	112	8	6	6
Illinois.....	9,222	2,436	5,308	1,367	111	110	3,189	462	2,035	687	5	5
Michigan.....	1,999	590	1,109	288	12	10	496	112	298	85	1	1
Wisconsin.....	1,661	431	1,053	176	1	1	647	108	468	69	2	
Minnesota.....	1,392	354	803	221	14	13	340	94	188	58		
Iowa.....	1,249	677	485	74	13	13	202	76	107	19		
Missouri.....	4,768	2,550	1,767	190	261	261	852	376	424	51	1	1
North Dakota.....	98	29	49	20			10	4	5	1		
South Dakota.....	109	43	50	15	1	1	11	3	8			
Nebraska.....	726	401	264	51	10	10	182	48	108	24	2	

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MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	Total.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.		Total.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.	
					Total.	Negro.					Total.	Negro.
United States.....	170,980	70,798	64,773	27,289	8,120	7,788	113,350	44,145	44,106	23,592	1,507	1,113
Continental United States	170,653	70,750	64,721	27,268	7,914	7,788	113,216	44,131	44,099	23,591	1,395	1,113
North Atlantic division	86,454	28,382	37,632	20,073	367	344	65,147	18,152	28,173	18,696	126	65
Maine.....	1,859	427	672	760	.....	.....	1,340	173	392	773	2	.....
New Hampshire.....	1,624	224	526	872	2	2	1,554	159	467	927	1	1
Vermont.....	521	145	271	102	.....	.....	345	91	183	71	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	10,448	1,717	4,954	3,750	27	25	8,745	985	4,065	3,681	14	13
Rhode Island.....	3,657	597	1,583	1,470	7	7	3,411	410	1,562	1,438	1	1
Connecticut.....	3,786	747	1,878	1,098	13	13	3,164	586	1,584	987	7	7
New York.....	18,241	5,174	8,554	4,435	78	56	19,358	3,947	8,975	6,363	73	15
New Jersey.....	9,192	3,575	3,888	1,681	48	48	7,401	2,274	3,426	1,693	8	8
Pennsylvania.....	37,176	15,776	15,303	5,905	192	192	19,829	9,527	7,519	2,763	20	20
South Atlantic division	25,605	19,085	1,959	581	3,980	3,980	18,643	16,207	1,230	402	804	804
Delaware.....	634	382	185	48	19	19	430	260	132	34	4	4
Maryland.....	4,351	2,632	1,113	313	293	293	3,250	2,051	899	277	23	23
District of Columbia.....	145	84	33	9	19	19	60	34	15	2	9	9
Virginia.....	3,252	1,807	122	37	1,286	1,286	1,320	921	40	18	341	341
West Virginia.....	1,871	1,346	286	70	169	169	270	188	68	10	4	4
North Carolina.....	6,506	5,581	19	4	902	902	5,984	5,659	14	5	276	276
South Carolina.....	4,635	4,215	37	4	379	379	4,268	4,190	11	.....	67	67
Georgia.....	3,624	2,888	77	13	646	646	2,908	2,841	26	1	40	40
Florida.....	587	150	87	83	267	267	153	33	25	55	40	40
North Central division	41,906	13,918	21,661	5,732	595	565	22,724	5,237	13,147	4,256	84	67
Ohio.....	9,072	4,013	4,214	765	80	80	4,878	1,753	2,633	462	30	30
Indiana.....	3,477	2,278	947	195	57	57	1,430	804	519	104	3	3
Illinois.....	10,130	2,078	5,808	2,147	97	97	7,020	643	4,318	2,054	5	5
Michigan.....	4,144	990	2,442	692	20	9	2,216	242	1,310	661	3	1
Wisconsin.....	4,944	567	2,783	986	8	1	2,708	248	1,894	566	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	1,270	198	824	234	14	3	677	161	408	94	14	1
Iowa.....	2,120	776	1,082	177	85	85	501	183	273	42	3	3
Missouri.....	5,792	2,287	3,012	329	164	164	2,862	1,021	1,609	208	24	24
North Dakota.....	32	7	15	10	.....	.....	16	4	11	1	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	61	29	20	12	.....	.....	15	6	.....	.....	1	.....
Nebraska.....	573	280	214	73	6	6	249	82	116	51	.....	.....
Kansas.....	891	415	300	112	64	63	152	90	48	13	1	1
South Central division	12,774	8,005	1,567	316	2,886	2,881	5,533	4,199	1,046	109	179	177
Kentucky.....	3,042	1,834	780	46	382	382	1,602	865	648	53	36	36
Tennessee.....	2,214	1,609	85	20	500	500	76	712	36	6	32	32
Alabama.....	3,419	2,221	145	45	1,008	1,008	1,755	1,705	26	3	21	21
Mississippi.....	810	437	21	4	348	348	353	330	8	.....	15	15
Louisiana.....	1,106	585	191	30	300	296	570	279	218	12	61	59
Texas.....	1,168	660	243	141	124	124	373	234	97	35	7	7
Indian Territory.....	228	134	89	24	31	30	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	49	38	7	4	.....	.....	7	6	1	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	738	487	56	2	193	193	85	66	12	.....	7	7
Western division	3,914	1,360	1,902	566	86	18	1,169	336	503	128	202	.....
Montana.....	141	47	71	23	.....	.....	23	9	6	8	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	92	23	46	23	.....	.....	38	36	2	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	570	206	246	115	3	3	81	50	21	10	1	.....
New Mexico.....	86	48	21	14	3	.....	64	25	1	.....	37	.....
Arizona.....	109	28	44	28	9	2	136	4	3	1	128	.....
Utah.....	193	37	130	26	.....	.....	54	15	20	10	9	.....
Nevada.....	18	8	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	34	18	13	3	.....	.....	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....
Washington.....	505	202	201	70	32	6	40	12	20	6	2	.....
Oregon.....	298	132	125	28	13	1	60	20	35	5	.....	.....
California.....	1,867	611	996	234	26	3	669	162	395	86	26	.....
Alaska.....	197	7	3	13	174	.....	107	.....	.....	.....	107	.....
Hawaii.....	130	41	49	8	32	.....	27	14	7	1	5	.....
Military and naval.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LIX.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MAIN CLASSES, OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.					FEMALES.				
	Agricultural pursuits.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.	Agricultural pursuits.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.
United States.....	67.5	0.2	10.9	7.9	13.5	42.6	0.2	29.3	4.6	23.3
Continental United States.....	67.6	0.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	42.7	0.2	29.2	4.6	23.3
North Atlantic division.....	17.3	0.5	14.2	23.6	44.4	0.6	0.4	23.6	10.9	59.5
Maine.....	30.5	0.1	15.6	7.1	46.7	(¹) 0.8	1.3	29.2	2.1	66.6
New Hampshire.....	19.0	.....	11.1	6.2	63.7	.....	0.5	17.4	2.5	79.6
Vermont.....	55.3	0.1	13.6	7.0	24.0	0.9	0.2	58.7	1.9	38.3
Massachusetts.....	6.1	0.3	7.0	22.9	63.7	0.1	0.3	13.9	9.5	76.2
Rhode Island.....	4.8	0.2	6.8	17.1	71.1	0.2	0.2	7.0	5.0	87.6
Connecticut.....	12.0	0.5	13.0	19.9	54.6	0.2	0.2	21.5	11.3	66.8
New York.....	14.6	0.9	12.3	39.2	33.0	0.5	0.6	29.2	17.0	52.7
New Jersey.....	11.5	0.8	12.3	25.6	49.8	1.0	0.2	27.0	9.1	62.7
Pennsylvania.....	22.1	0.3	17.9	15.5	44.2	0.7	0.2	36.2	7.6	55.3
South Atlantic division.....	76.6	(¹)	11.5	3.7	8.2	60.4	0.1	24.7	1.0	13.8
Delaware.....	53.0	0.1	14.9	9.2	22.8	7.2	.....	49.1	3.8	39.9
Maryland.....	38.5	0.2	18.4	17.3	25.6	3.5	0.3	47.0	8.0	41.2
District of Columbia.....	2.0	0.5	24.6	62.3	10.6	.....	0.3	74.3	17.7	7.7
Virginia.....	69.7	(¹)	18.7	4.3	7.3	23.5	0.2	63.0	1.4	11.9
West Virginia.....	75.6	(¹)	13.2	2.8	8.4	11.7	0.1	75.7	1.6	10.9
North Carolina.....	81.5	(¹)	8.6	1.5	8.4	61.6	(¹)	19.6	0.3	18.5
South Carolina.....	82.8	(¹)	7.6	1.4	8.2	76.1	(¹)	12.8	0.1	11.0
Georgia.....	82.3	(¹)	10.0	3.0	4.7	71.4	0.1	20.1	0.4	8.0
Florida.....	75.2	0.1	14.9	4.6	5.2	68.6	0.2	26.8	0.7	3.7
North Central division.....	63.8	0.2	11.6	9.8	14.6	4.8	0.5	57.7	9.2	27.8
Ohio.....	42.5	0.2	17.2	13.6	26.5	1.7	0.5	50.9	9.1	37.8
Indiana.....	65.5	0.1	15.0	6.3	13.1	3.8	0.5	64.2	6.4	25.1
Illinois.....	49.2	0.4	12.4	18.1	19.9	2.0	0.4	45.4	16.3	35.9
Michigan.....	50.8	0.2	17.6	10.2	21.2	2.9	0.4	58.9	6.9	20.9
Wisconsin.....	57.1	0.2	13.9	8.0	20.8	5.3	0.1	59.9	6.7	28.0
Minnesota.....	75.9	0.1	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.6	0.5	75.1	5.6	11.2
Iowa.....	78.3	0.1	7.9	5.1	8.6	5.7	0.6	79.2	4.2	10.3
Missouri.....	70.4	0.1	9.4	9.1	11.0	7.7	0.5	50.6	9.5	31.7
North Dakota.....	87.8	(¹)	8.0	3.2	1.0	14.4	0.4	82.6	1.0	1.6
South Dakota.....	93.7	.....	3.4	1.9	1.0	22.6	0.6	74.7	0.9	1.2
Nebraska.....	82.8	0.1	6.5	5.9	4.7	11.7	1.2	69.8	7.3	10.0
Kansas.....	85.2	(¹)	7.2	3.2	4.4	11.9	0.8	76.8	3.5	7.0
South Central division.....	86.9	(¹)	7.9	2.3	2.9	78.4	0.1	17.3	0.6	3.6
Kentucky.....	81.5	0.1	9.4	3.4	5.6	24.9	0.3	49.5	3.8	21.5
Tennessee.....	82.7	(¹)	11.2	2.6	3.5	57.6	0.1	35.0	1.1	6.2
Alabama.....	87.0	(¹)	6.9	1.9	4.2	83.3	(¹)	12.2	0.3	4.2
Mississippi.....	91.6	(¹)	5.8	1.3	1.3	89.1	0.1	9.7	0.1	1.0
Louisiana.....	81.0	(¹)	11.6	4.6	2.8	77.0	0.1	19.5	0.7	2.7
Texas.....	88.9	(¹)	7.3	2.2	1.6	80.9	0.1	16.3	0.6	2.1
Indian Territory.....	90.0	(¹)	6.4	1.8	1.8	71.0	0.2	28.2	0.5	0.1
Oklahoma.....	93.9	(¹)	3.7	1.7	0.7	51.9	1.3	44.1	1.4	1.3
Arkansas.....	91.9	(¹)	5.2	1.4	1.5	85.7	(¹)	13.5	0.2	0.6
Western division.....	46.6	0.4	20.1	17.2	15.7	12.2	1.1	58.9	8.3	19.5
Montana.....	42.3	1.1	20.2	21.2	15.2	2.6	1.1	81.1	6.7	8.5
Wyoming.....	59.6	0.4	13.4	15.0	11.6	3.6	3.6	57.7	0.9	34.2
Colorado.....	42.6	0.2	18.7	18.9	19.6	2.8	2.0	61.0	20.6	13.6
New Mexico.....	64.9	0.1	29.1	3.0	2.9	23.9	.....	63.4	0.9	11.8
Arizona.....	71.0	.....	15.5	5.5	8.0	62.2	0.3	15.2	0.5	21.8
Utah.....	58.5	0.2	20.5	11.6	9.2	3.7	0.7	76.0	7.0	12.6
Nevada.....	55.7	1.6	23.5	8.8	10.4	6.4	.....	83.9	9.7	.....
Idaho.....	80.7	0.1	12.8	4.0	2.4	11.4	2.8	80.2	2.8	2.8
Washington.....	46.6	0.4	18.4	16.6	18.0	13.0	0.9	72.5	6.7	6.9
Oregon.....	56.1	0.1	18.4	12.6	12.8	5.8	1.3	74.9	6.5	11.5
California.....	21.7	0.8	20.8	30.7	26.0	2.0	1.2	54.3	11.1	31.4
Alaska.....	1.7	0.2	71.6	1.9	24.6	.....	0.5	45.5	0.5	53.5
Hawaii.....	30.6	0.2	38.9	14.6	15.7	7.7	3.5	70.0	2.9	15.9
Military and naval.....	.....	.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table LIX gives a very good idea of the conditions surrounding the employment of children in the different states and territories in 1900. In nearly all the North Atlantic states by far the largest proportion of the children at work were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, this being the case particularly with respect to females. In Vermont, however, considerably more than one-half of the male children at work were engaged in agricultural pursuits, and an even larger proportion of the female in domestic and personal service; and in New York 39.2 per cent of all male children at work were engaged in trade and transportation, as compared with 33 per cent in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.

In each of the states of the South Atlantic division, except the District of Columbia, the largest proportion of all male children at work in 1900 were engaged in agricultural pursuits; in Delaware and Maryland, however, a relatively large proportion were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, and the proportion engaged in agriculture was accordingly considerably smaller than in the other states of the division. In the District of Columbia more than three-fifths of all male children at work were engaged in trade and transportation. For female children agricultural pursuits formed the most important class of occupations in the Carolinas and in Georgia and Florida, but in the other states of this division the largest proportion of the female children gainfully employed were engaged in domestic and personal service. In Maryland and Delaware the proportion engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits was also large.

In the South Central states the proportion of the working children engaged in agricultural pursuits in 1900 was even greater than in the South Atlantic states. For male children the percentages ranged from 81 in Louisiana to 93.9 in Oklahoma. The corresponding percentages for female children were almost as high except in Kentucky, Tennessee, and Oklahoma. In Tennessee and Oklahoma, while more than one-half of the female children at work were engaged in this branch of occupations, a considerable proportion were engaged in domestic and personal service. In Kentucky the proportion engaged in agriculture was not quite one-fourth, while nearly one-half were employed in domestic and personal service and somewhat more than one-fifth in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.

Agricultural pursuits also constituted the leading class of occupations for male children in the North Central division. In the states of this division west of the Mississippi the percentages were about as high as in the South Central division, but in the states lying east of that river a much smaller proportion of the male children at work were engaged in this class of occupations, a considerable proportion being engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits and in domestic and personal service. In this division compara-

tively few of the working girls were engaged in agricultural pursuits; the largest number of them were employed in domestic and personal service, the percentages for this class of occupations ranging from 45.4 in Illinois to 82.6 in North Dakota. Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits formed an important class of occupations for female children in all states of this division east of the Mississippi and in Missouri, the percentages employed in this class of occupations ranging in these states from 25.1 in Indiana to 37.8 in Ohio.

In each of the states and territories of the Western division, except California, the largest proportion of all male children at work in 1900 were engaged in agricultural pursuits, the proportion ranging from somewhat more than two-fifths in Montana and Colorado to over four-fifths in Idaho. In California the male children at work in 1900, exclusive of those engaged in professional service, were more evenly divided between the classes, there being 30.7 per cent in trade and transportation, 26 per cent in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, 21.7 per cent in agricultural pursuits, and 20.8 per cent in domestic and personal service. For all the states and territories of this division, except California, the number of female children at work in 1900 was small, so that the percentages are not particularly significant. In California considerably more than one-half (54.3 per cent) of all female children at work in 1900 were engaged in domestic and personal service; nevertheless, the proportion of female children engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits was larger than that for males in the same class—31.4 per cent as against 26 per cent.

PROPORTION OF CHILDREN OCCUPIED BY YEAR OF AGE.

As the labor laws of the several states prescribe different age limits under which the employment of children is either forbidden altogether or permitted only after certain conditions have been observed, it is desirable that the data presented by the census should furnish a more precise measure of the extent to which children are employed at different ages than that afforded by the figures for the age group 10 to 15, taken as a whole. In order to meet this requirement a special tabulation has been made since the close of the general work of the Twelfth Census, showing the number of boys and girls of each year of age from 10 to 15, inclusive, who were reported in any gainful occupation in 1900. The results of this special tabulation are given in Tables 10 to 15 of the general tables for the United States, and in Table 36 of the general tables for states and territories. Table LX, which is similar in form to Table 10 of the general tables, shows, for continental United States, the number of males and of females from 10 to 15 years of age engaged in certain occupation groups in 1900, distributed according to year of age. Of the 140 groups of occupations used for purposes of general presentation, this table includes only those in which, at the census of 1900, children of the specified ages were reported as being engaged.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LX.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
All occupations.....	1,264,411	105,580	119,628	163,649	196,830	289,655	389,069	485,767	36,525	39,150	57,664	71,597	117,046	163,785
Agricultural pursuits.....	854,690	93,874	103,874	133,893	143,801	176,226	203,022	207,281	27,548	27,933	37,750	35,592	39,452	39,006
Agricultural laborers.....	847,642	93,303	103,185	132,874	142,703	174,632	200,945	206,804	27,470	27,878	37,674	35,517	39,360	38,905
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	266	4	5	17	41	66	133	83	1	4	4	5	8	11
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	569	12	23	37	62	150	285	1						1
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	3,895	395	444	631	611	839	975	344	66	37	57	54	65	65
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	1,131	79	105	170	207	269	301	70	4	13	14	12	11	16
Wood choppers.....	1,109	75	111	153	163	245	362	10	8		1	1	1	4
Other agricultural pursuits.....	78	6	1	11	14	25	21	19	4	1		3	7	4
Professional service.....	1,845	12	31	78	136	413	1,175	1,100	28	23	54	76	223	696
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	420	5	17	32	55	98	210	196	17	13	13	11	37	105
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	134				5	33	96	13				1	3	8
Artists and teachers of art.....	111			2	6	24	79	114			3	8	27	76
Electricians.....	550		1	7	18	101	423							
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	58					5	51							
Musicians and teachers of music.....	362	7	11	30	41	94	179	349	4	10	13	27	66	229
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	38		1	2	4	5	26	408	7		24	24	81	268
Other professional service.....	172			4	4	53	111	20				1	1	10
Domestic and personal service.....	137,049	7,839	9,039	14,746	19,892	34,349	51,184	141,982	7,113	8,302	13,900	20,682	36,998	54,987
Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,518	9	17	49	171	434	538	134		2	2	7	38	85
Bartenders.....	365	2	2	16	23	83	239							
Janitors and sextons.....	194		5	6	14	46	123	23			1	2	4	16
Laborers (not specified).....	111,558	5,930	7,099	11,600	15,987	28,293	42,649	17,059	1,719	1,676	2,681	2,734	3,834	4,415
Laundresses and laundresses.....	664	13	8	35	53	190	365							
Servants and waiters.....	19,863	1,814	1,782	2,800	3,203	4,513	5,751	6,347	86	135	310	725	1,787	3,804
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	151		3	6	16	40	86	118,202	5,304	6,483	10,888	17,187	31,266	47,074
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,736	71	123	234	425	750	1,133	217	4	6	18	27	69	93
Trade and transportation.....	100,174	920	1,706	4,658	11,984	30,395	50,611	22,188	168	168	540	1,903	6,740	12,741
Agents.....	855	4	8	30	65	235	507	88			1	1	20	66
Boatmen and sailors.....	479	5	12	24	56	130	252	3						2
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	910	4	3	21	48	192	642	1,257	1	7	14	74	270	891
Clerks and copyists.....	17,759	53	153	432	1,380	4,694	11,047	4,246	15	27	75	274	1,152	2,703
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	11,532	141	226	557	1,813	3,356	5,939	34	1		2		4	27
Hostlers.....	1,801	24	44	116	201	511	905	1		1				
Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,154	31	68	138	290	653	974	123						
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	2,300	12	27	107	244	612	1,298	259	2	4	14	15	44	45
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	37,811	160	728	2,016	5,865	13,486	15,356	4,210	28	52	163	614	1,861	1,492
Packers and shippers.....	1,675	12	16	65	186	521	875	2,986	12	19	74	276	934	1,621
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	2,553	40	59	190	349	698	1,217	77	1	2	4	8	27	35
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	13,357	70	157	408	1,171	3,606	7,945	6,965	25	39	150	524	1,941	4,286
Steam railroad employees.....	2,451	37	30	103	194	506	1,581	26	1	2	1	3	3	16
Stenographers and typewriters.....	102		3	5	22	89	135	1,032	4	6	13	36	187	786
Street railway employees.....	97			2	8	17	70							
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	51			2	1	5	43	1						1
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	734	4	3	8	54	179	486		1	1	6	19	90	453
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	3,203	123	169	330	537	905	1,139	576	3	5	13	34	117	182
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	170,653	2,935	4,978	10,874	21,017	48,272	83,077	113,216	1,740	2,724	5,420	13,344	33,633	56,355
<i>Building trades.</i>														
Carpenters and joiners.....	1,907	10	20	75	151	498	1,153							
Masons (brick and stone).....	582	3	6	12	41	148	372							
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	3,047	13	23	57	238	818	1,898	193		1	2	9	59	122
Paper hangers.....	304	2		5	25	84	188							
Plasterers.....	131	1	2	5	7	24	92							
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,683	6	4	27	88	398	1,160	2						2
Roofers and slaters.....	62													
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	83	1		1	4	12	46							
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>														
Oil well and oil works employees.....	208	1	4	9	17	54	123							
Other chemical workers.....	330	2	1	7	19	91	210	253			6	12	75	158
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>														
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	2,368	37	81	171	329	710	1,040	45	2		1	2	11	29
Glassworkers.....	4,816	44	129	365	802	1,509	1,907	549	1	6	12	74	154	502
Marble and stone cutters.....	338	2	2	7	33	90	204							
Potters.....	692	2	8	27	88	204	363	347			7	42	92	200
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>														
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,960	74	117	193	298	513	765	34	1		6	4	6	12
Miners and quarrymen.....	24,105	565	1,240	2,889	4,267	6,572	8,572	104	4	7	11	17	29	36

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TABLE LX.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>														
Bakers	1,550	8	10	29	178	447	883	398	2	2	6	39	128	221
Butchers	1,379	3	17	39	109	378	833	1						
Butter and cheese makers	365	3	6	18	41	105	192	33				3	14	16
Confectioners	647		5	14	47	180	401	1,409	3	8	27	164	431	776
Millers	241	8	8	19	22	61	123	7					1	6
Other food preparers	1,169	21	47	72	162	344	523	794	9	20	42	74	228	421
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>														
Blacksmiths	1,514	21	37	45	130	381	900	3			1			2
Iron and steel workers	7,215	28	55	168	629	2,032	4,303	369	2	1	9	23	95	239
Machinists	4,142	7	10	47	190	867	3,021	22					2	20
Steam boiler makers	321		2	5	9	59	246							
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	295			5	16	90	184	6						6
Tool and cutlery makers	737		5	15	61	228	428	93		1	1	7	24	60
Wheelwrights	111		1	1	4	27	77							
Wireworkers	707		3	15	56	218	415	135	1		1	8	39	86
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>														
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	5,212	8	30	103	471	1,543	3,057	3,020	2	5	46	253	919	1,795
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	466	1	2	18	52	129	264	70				7	16	47
Leather curriers and tanners	1,113	3	5	23	91	344	647	264	1	3	4	22	103	131
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	519		2	13	53	180	271	347	1	4	5	32	110	195
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>														
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	595		3	20	73	178	321	155			2	13	52	88
Brewers and maltsters	466		1	17	52	148	248	66				7	32	27
Distillers and rectifiers	24	1		2	5	6	10							
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>														
Cabinetmakers	297		2	5	22	74	193							
Coopers	978	5	12	47	108	267	539	12			1	1	2	8
Saw and planing mill employees	4,891	102	175	319	602	1,311	2,382	33		2	2	4	12	13
Other woodworkers	4,810	30	70	167	485	1,480	2,578	899	12	29	89	86	248	485
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>														
Brassworkers	808	1	1	13	50	226	517	107			1	8	34	64
Clock and watch makers and repairers	398	1	1	2	19	105	270	219	2		4	13	50	150
Gold and silver workers	795	1	1	12	57	191	533	613	2	2	10	37	171	391
Tin plate and tinware makers	2,542	6	27	88	266	780	1,375	329	1	2	4	39	95	188
Other metal workers	1,634		4	18	126	466	1,020	256			3	15	86	152
<i>Paper and printing.</i>														
Bookbinders	636			10	54	195	377	1,329		2	14	72	376	855
Boxmakers (paper)	529	3	3	16	74	176	257	2,804	5	16	53	333	903	1,494
Engravers	245			4	9	49	183	23					5	18
Paper and pulp mill operatives	842	3	3	13	82	246	490	715	2	4	8	59	187	455
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	5,651	16	44	120	464	1,608	3,399	628	4	5	8	38	164	409
<i>Textiles.</i>														
Bleachery and dye works operatives	678		2	36	77	181	382	125	2			9	31	88
Carpet factory operatives	650		11	14	78	218	329	669				74	232	347
Cotton mill operatives	21,005	1,411	1,903	2,667	3,317	5,364	6,343	23,422	1,859	1,830	2,773	3,666	6,031	7,763
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	2,070	45	69	124	333	673	826	6,197	41	100	296	911	2,034	2,815
Silk mill operatives	2,933	29	48	164	520	953	1,219	6,006	37	103	325	898	1,874	2,768
Woolen mill operatives	3,164	14	54	141	373	1,051	1,531	3,461	9	27	130	380	1,123	1,792
Other textile mill operatives	5,297	52	112	326	742	1,684	2,381	7,131	25	76	275	876	2,446	3,433
Dressmakers	48			3	6	11	28	6,650	13	54	107	435	1,768	4,283
Hat and cap makers	406		4	8	38	94	262	574	1	3	6	44	171	349
Milliners	43				1	13	29	3,184	3	10	40	206	858	2,067
Seamstresses	280	2	1	9	24	88	156	7,381	29	76	213	733	2,215	4,115
Sbirt, collar, and cuff makers	482	1	1	11	40	145	284	3,153	4	25	92	365	946	1,721
Tailors and tailoresses	3,549	22	33	102	377	1,107	1,908	7,364	23	60	228	947	2,366	3,740
Other textile workers	328		1	7	42	109	169	1,628	24	36	44	146	460	918
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>														
Broom and brush makers	447	2	4	13	45	139	244	192			3	16	59	114
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	505	22	19	61	89	136	178							
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	844	3	11	40	79	216	495							
Glovemakers	228	1	1	1	6	73	146	598	1					
Model and pattern makers	114	1		1	7	20	85				9	40	180	368
Photographers	172			1	7	41	123	66			1	5	10	50
Rubber factory operatives	610	1	1	9	45	161	393	429	1	2	7	22	104	293
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	5,090	112	199	373	780	1,468	2,158	6,372	55	84	210	815	2,009	3,199
Upholsterers	630	5	1	9	32	150	433	93	1		1	0	17	65
Other miscellaneous industries	24,620	174	274	876	2,678	7,313	13,305	11,837	55	110	309	1,230	3,756	6,377

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

The number of persons of each sex, for each year of age from 10 to 15, inclusive, engaged in each main class of occupations, together with the proportion which the

number for each year of age forms of the total number from 10 to 15 in that class, is given for continental United States in the following table:

TABLE LXI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MAIN CLASS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1900.

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	10 YEARS.		11 YEARS.		12 YEARS.		13 YEARS.		14 YEARS.		15 YEARS.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<i>Both sexes.</i>													
All occupations	1,750,178	142,105	8.1	158,778	9.1	221,313	12.7	268,427	15.3	406,701	23.2	552,854	31.6
Agricultural pursuits	1,061,971	121,422	11.4	131,807	12.4	171,643	16.2	179,393	16.9	215,678	20.3	242,028	22.8
Professional service	2,945	40	1.4	54	1.8	132	4.5	212	7.2	636	21.6	1,871	63.5
Domestic and personal service	279,031	14,952	5.4	17,341	6.2	28,646	10.3	40,574	14.5	71,347	25.6	106,171	38.0
Trade and transportation	122,362	1,016	0.8	1,874	1.5	5,098	4.2	13,887	11.4	37,135	30.3	63,352	51.8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	283,869	4,675	1.6	7,702	2.7	15,794	5.6	34,361	12.1	81,905	28.9	139,432	49.1
<i>Males.</i>													
All occupations	1,264,411	105,580	8.3	119,628	9.5	163,649	12.9	196,830	15.6	289,655	22.9	389,069	30.8
Agricultural pursuits	854,690	93,874	11.0	103,874	12.1	133,893	15.7	143,801	16.8	176,226	20.6	203,022	23.8
Professional service	1,845	12	0.6	31	1.7	78	4.2	136	7.4	413	22.4	1,175	63.7
Domestic and personal service	137,049	7,839	5.7	9,039	6.6	14,746	10.8	19,892	14.5	34,349	25.1	51,184	37.3
Trade and transportation	100,174	920	0.9	1,706	1.7	4,558	4.6	11,984	12.0	30,395	30.3	50,611	50.5
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	170,653	2,935	1.7	4,978	2.9	10,374	6.1	21,017	12.3	48,272	28.3	88,077	48.7
<i>Females.</i>													
All occupations	485,767	36,525	7.5	39,150	8.1	57,664	11.9	71,597	14.7	117,046	24.1	163,785	33.7
Agricultural pursuits	207,281	27,548	13.3	27,933	13.5	37,750	18.2	35,592	17.2	39,452	19.0	39,006	18.8
Professional service	1,100	28	2.5	23	2.1	54	4.9	76	6.9	223	20.3	690	63.3
Domestic and personal service	141,982	7,113	5.0	8,302	5.8	13,900	9.8	20,682	14.6	36,998	26.1	54,987	38.7
Trade and transportation	22,188	96	0.4	168	0.8	540	2.4	1,903	8.6	6,740	30.4	12,741	57.4
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	113,216	1,740	1.5	2,724	2.4	5,420	4.8	13,344	11.8	33,633	29.7	56,355	49.8

The per cent distribution by year of age of all the children at work in 1900, as given in Table LXI, is summarized for both sexes and for each sex as follows:

YEAR OF AGE.	Both sexes.	Males.	Females.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 years.....	8.1	8.3	7.5
11 years.....	9.1	9.5	8.1
12 years.....	12.7	12.9	11.9
13 years.....	15.3	15.6	14.7
14 years.....	23.2	22.9	24.1
15 years.....	31.6	30.8	33.7

Cumulatively stated, the numbers and percentages for both sexes combined were as follows: Under 12 years, 300,883, or 17.2 per cent; under 13 years, 522,196, or 29.9 per cent; under 14 years, 790,623, or 45.2 per cent; under 15 years, 1,197,324, or 68.4 per cent. The percentages for the two sexes do not differ widely, but the proportion of all the female children at work under 14 years of age was smaller than that of the male, the difference amounting to 4.1 per cent.

In agricultural pursuits more than one-half (55.6 per cent) of the male children and more than three-fifths (62.2 per cent) of the female were under 14 years of age; but in each of the other four classes of occupations much the larger proportion of each sex was

either 14 or 15 years of age, the combined proportions ranging, for these two years in the four classes, from more than three-fifths to more than four-fifths of the whole number.

Table LXII (page clxv) presents for continental United States a proportionate distribution of males and of females from 10 to 15 years of age engaged in specified groups of occupations in 1900, similar to that just given for the five main classes of occupations.

In order to make the groups of workers given in Table LXII as comprehensive as possible, the following combinations of occupations are used: Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.; metal workers (of all kinds); packers and porters; textile mill operatives (in part); textile workers (in part); and woodworkers (of all kinds).

The proportion of child workers under 12 years of age, as shown by Table LXII, was exceptionally large in the occupations of agricultural laborers, laborers (not specified), servants and waiters, and cotton mill operatives, and for male children in the occupation of stock raisers, herders, and drovers. The percentages for males under 12 in these occupation groups were: Agricultural laborers, 23.2; stock raisers, herders, and drovers, 21.6; servants and waiters, 18.1; cotton mill operatives, 15.8; and laborers (not specified), 11.7.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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Those for females under 12 were: Agricultural laborers, 26.8; laborers (not specified), 19.9; cotton mill operatives, 13.6; and servants and waitresses, 10. Of the male children employed in mines and quarries more than 7 per cent were under 12 years of age, and of those in tobacco and cigar factories more than 6 per cent were under that age.

TABLE LXII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900.

SEX AND OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	10 YEARS.		11 YEARS.		12 YEARS.		13 YEARS.		14 YEARS.		15 YEARS.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<i>Males.</i>													
All occupations	1,264,411	105,580	8.3	119,628	9.5	163,649	12.9	196,830	15.6	289,655	22.9	389,069	30.8
Agricultural laborers	847,642	93,303	11.0	103,185	12.2	132,874	15.7	142,703	16.8	174,632	20.6	200,945	23.7
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.	19,121	57	0.3	159	0.8	456	2.4	1,450	7.6	4,975	26.0	12,024	62.9
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	5,212	8	0.2	30	0.6	103	2.0	471	9.0	1,543	29.6	3,057	58.6
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	11,532	141	1.2	226	2.0	557	4.8	1,313	11.4	3,356	29.1	5,939	51.5
Glassworkers	4,816	44	0.9	129	2.7	365	7.6	802	16.7	1,509	31.3	1,967	40.8
Laborers (not specified)	111,558	5,930	5.3	7,099	6.4	11,600	10.4	15,987	14.3	28,293	25.4	42,649	38.2
Messengers and errand and office boys	37,811	360	1.0	728	1.9	2,016	5.3	5,865	15.5	13,486	35.7	15,356	40.6
Metal workers	21,219	65	0.3	147	0.7	435	2.1	1,613	7.6	5,670	26.7	13,289	62.6
Miners and quarrymen	24,105	565	2.3	1,240	5.1	2,889	12.0	4,267	17.7	6,572	27.3	8,572	35.6
Packers and porters	4,228	52	1.2	75	1.8	255	6.0	535	12.7	1,219	28.8	2,092	49.5
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,047	13	0.4	23	0.8	57	1.9	238	7.8	818	26.8	1,898	62.3
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	5,651	16	0.3	44	0.8	120	2.1	464	8.2	1,608	28.5	3,399	60.1
Salesmen	13,357	70	0.5	157	1.2	408	3.0	1,171	8.8	3,606	27.0	7,945	59.5
Servants and waiters	19,863	1,814	9.1	1,782	9.0	2,800	14.1	3,203	16.1	4,513	22.7	5,751	29.0
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	3,895	395	10.2	444	11.4	631	16.2	611	15.7	839	21.5	975	25.0
Tailors	3,549	22	0.6	33	0.9	102	2.9	377	10.6	1,107	31.2	1,908	53.8
Textile mill operatives:													
Cotton mill	21,005	1,411	6.7	1,903	9.1	2,667	12.7	3,317	15.8	5,364	25.5	6,343	30.2
All other	14,114	140	1.0	294	2.1	769	5.5	2,046	14.5	4,579	32.4	6,286	44.5
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	5,090	112	2.2	199	3.9	373	7.3	780	15.3	1,468	28.9	2,158	42.4
Woodworkers	10,976	137	1.2	259	2.4	538	4.9	1,218	11.1	3,132	28.5	5,692	51.9
All other occupations	76,620	925	1.2	1,472	1.9	3,634	4.7	8,399	11.0	21,366	27.9	40,824	53.3
<i>Females.</i>													
All occupations	485,767	36,525	7.5	39,150	8.1	57,664	11.9	71,597	14.7	117,046	24.1	163,785	33.7
Agricultural laborers	206,804	27,470	13.3	27,878	13.5	37,674	18.2	35,517	17.2	39,360	19.0	38,905	18.8
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.	6,535	20	0.3	40	0.6	102	1.6	384	5.9	1,609	24.6	4,380	67.0
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,020	2	0.1	5	0.2	46	1.5	253	8.4	919	30.4	1,795	59.4
Laborers (not specified)	17,059	1,719	10.1	1,676	9.8	2,681	15.7	2,734	16.0	3,834	22.5	4,415	25.9
Laundresses	6,347	86	1.3	135	2.1	310	4.9	725	11.4	1,787	28.2	3,304	52.1
Messengers and errand and office girls	4,210	28	0.7	52	1.2	163	3.9	614	14.6	1,861	44.2	1,492	35.4
Packers and porters	3,013	13	0.4	21	0.7	78	2.6	284	9.4	961	31.9	1,656	55.0
Saleswomen	6,965	25	0.4	39	0.6	150	2.1	524	7.5	1,941	27.9	4,286	61.5
Servants and waitresses	118,202	5,304	4.5	6,483	5.5	10,888	9.2	17,187	14.5	31,266	26.5	47,074	39.8
Textile mill operatives:													
Cotton mill	23,422	1,359	5.8	1,830	7.8	2,773	11.8	3,666	15.7	6,081	25.8	7,763	33.1
Hosiery and knitting mill	6,197	41	0.7	100	1.6	296	4.8	911	14.7	2,034	32.8	2,815	45.4
Silk mill	6,005	37	0.6	103	1.7	325	5.4	898	15.0	1,874	31.2	2,768	46.1
Woolen mill	3,461	9	0.3	27	0.8	130	3.7	380	11.0	1,123	32.4	1,792	51.8
All other	7,800	25	0.3	77	1.0	290	3.7	950	12.2	2,678	34.3	3,780	48.5
Textile workers:													
Dressmakers	6,650	13	0.2	54	0.8	107	1.6	435	6.6	1,758	26.4	4,283	64.4
Milliners	3,184	3	0.1	10	0.3	40	1.3	206	6.5	853	26.9	2,067	64.9
Seamstresses	7,381	29	0.4	76	1.0	213	2.9	733	9.9	2,215	30.0	4,115	55.8
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	3,153	4	0.1	25	0.8	92	2.9	365	11.6	946	30.0	1,721	54.6
Tailoresses	7,364	23	0.3	60	0.8	228	3.1	947	12.9	2,366	32.1	3,740	50.8
All other	2,202	25	1.1	39	1.8	50	2.3	190	8.6	631	28.7	1,267	57.5
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	6,372	55	0.9	84	1.3	210	3.3	815	12.8	2,009	31.5	3,199	50.2
All other occupations	30,421	235	0.8	336	1.1	818	2.7	2,879	9.5	8,985	29.5	17,168	56.4

The figures contained in Table LXII are of general interest as showing the conditions for continental United States taken as a whole, but data of this character have much greater significance when the state is made the

unit of presentation. The first presentation on this basis is a proportionate distribution by year of age, in Table LXIII, of the total number of children of each sex engaged in all gainful occupations in 1900.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.

MALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	10 YEARS.		11 YEARS.		12 YEARS.		13 YEARS.		14 YEARS.		15 YEARS.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	1,266,050	105,710	8.3	119,690	9.5	163,807	12.9	196,989	15.6	290,064	22.9	389,790	30.8
Continental United States.....	1,264,411	105,580	8.3	119,628	9.5	163,649	12.9	196,830	15.6	289,655	22.9	389,069	30.8
North Atlantic division.....	194,940	2,667	1.4	4,839	2.5	10,709	5.5	24,292	12.4	57,133	29.3	95,300	48.9
Maine.....	3,979	65	1.6	121	3.1	239	6.0	509	12.8	1,031	25.9	2,014	50.6
New Hampshire.....	2,547	33	1.3	46	1.8	135	5.3	320	12.5	748	29.4	1,265	49.7
Vermont.....	2,170	13	0.6	30	1.4	78	3.6	186	8.6	510	23.5	1,353	62.8
Massachusetts.....	16,393	29	0.2	54	0.3	154	1.0	661	4.0	5,068	30.9	10,427	63.6
Rhode Island.....	5,143	29	0.6	100	1.9	375	7.3	744	14.5	1,364	26.5	2,531	49.2
Connecticut.....	6,838	18	0.3	27	0.4	80	1.2	393	5.7	2,184	31.9	4,136	60.5
New York.....	55,218	256	0.5	507	0.9	1,281	2.3	4,736	8.6	17,036	30.8	31,402	56.9
New Jersey.....	18,457	157	0.9	340	1.8	1,019	5.5	2,457	13.3	5,413	29.3	9,071	49.2
Pennsylvania.....	84,195	2,067	2.5	3,614	4.3	7,848	8.7	14,286	17.0	23,779	28.2	33,101	39.3
South Atlantic division.....	311,266	33,894	10.9	87,220	12.0	50,421	16.2	53,561	17.2	64,511	20.7	71,659	23.0
Delaware.....	2,781	129	4.6	184	6.6	287	10.3	477	17.2	709	25.5	995	35.8
Maryland.....	17,084	620	3.6	935	5.5	1,733	10.2	2,801	16.4	4,642	27.3	6,303	37.0
District of Columbia.....	1,365	19	1.4	25	1.8	75	5.5	184	13.5	394	28.9	608	48.9
Virginia.....	44,651	3,862	8.6	4,582	10.3	6,655	14.9	7,635	17.1	10,035	22.5	11,882	26.6
West Virginia.....	22,343	2,194	9.8	2,607	11.7	3,279	14.7	3,747	16.8	4,808	21.5	5,708	25.5
North Carolina.....	77,986	9,807	12.6	10,956	14.1	13,346	17.1	13,719	17.6	14,617	18.7	15,541	19.9
South Carolina.....	56,363	7,217	12.8	7,362	13.1	9,957	17.7	9,540	16.9	11,012	19.5	11,275	20.0
Georgia.....	77,462	8,872	11.5	9,308	12.0	13,241	17.1	13,563	17.5	15,886	20.5	16,592	21.4
Florida.....	11,281	1,174	10.4	1,261	11.2	1,848	16.4	1,895	16.8	2,408	21.3	2,695	23.9
North Central division.....	287,723	13,643	4.7	18,366	6.4	26,617	9.2	39,910	13.9	73,733	25.6	115,554	40.2
Ohio.....	34,165	1,079	3.2	1,444	4.2	2,144	6.3	3,979	11.6	8,643	25.3	16,876	49.4
Indiana.....	26,454	1,442	5.4	1,926	7.3	2,611	9.9	3,676	13.9	6,446	24.4	10,353	39.1
Illinois.....	50,994	1,769	3.5	2,442	4.8	3,824	7.5	6,583	12.9	14,522	28.5	21,854	42.8
Michigan.....	19,623	858	4.3	1,179	6.0	1,961	9.9	2,157	11.0	5,421	27.8	10,047	51.5
Wisconsin.....	20,842	366	1.8	628	3.0	1,185	5.7	2,353	11.3	6,254	30.0	10,056	48.2
Minnesota.....	16,973	790	4.6	1,017	6.0	1,596	9.4	2,420	14.3	4,177	24.6	6,978	41.1
Iowa.....	24,664	780	3.2	1,319	5.4	2,195	8.9	3,745	15.2	6,679	27.2	9,846	40.1
Missouri.....	52,621	4,085	7.8	5,016	9.5	6,717	12.8	8,471	16.1	12,027	22.8	16,305	31.0
North Dakota.....	3,125	167	5.3	253	8.1	349	11.2	477	15.3	783	25.0	1,096	35.1
South Dakota.....	5,876	450	7.7	662	11.3	785	13.4	990	16.8	1,296	22.0	1,693	28.8
Nebraska.....	12,282	759	6.2	1,005	8.2	1,411	11.5	1,840	15.0	2,903	23.6	4,364	35.5
Kansas.....	20,304	1,598	7.9	2,075	10.2	2,739	13.5	3,219	15.8	4,582	22.6	6,091	30.0
South Central division.....	445,512	64,358	12.2	57,833	13.0	73,751	16.5	75,885	17.0	88,014	19.8	95,671	21.5
Kentucky.....	53,676	5,747	10.7	6,323	11.8	8,113	15.1	9,315	17.4	11,188	20.8	12,990	24.2
Tennessee.....	63,711	7,283	11.4	8,218	12.9	10,158	16.0	11,017	17.3	12,749	20.0	14,286	22.4
Alabama.....	80,989	10,913	13.5	11,081	13.7	14,214	17.5	13,922	17.2	15,058	18.6	15,801	19.5
Mississippi.....	65,906	8,420	12.8	8,644	13.5	11,272	17.7	10,754	16.8	12,531	19.6	12,285	19.2
Louisiana.....	39,620	4,485	11.3	4,481	11.3	6,641	16.8	6,747	17.0	8,180	20.7	9,086	22.9
Texas.....	73,604	8,666	11.8	9,374	12.7	11,761	16.0	12,109	16.4	14,765	20.1	16,929	23.0
Indian Territory.....	12,950	1,529	11.8	1,741	13.5	2,166	16.7	2,133	16.5	2,632	20.3	2,749	21.2
Oklahoma.....	7,309	839	11.5	939	12.9	1,156	15.8	1,238	16.9	1,425	19.5	1,712	23.4
Arkansas.....	49,747	6,476	13.0	7,032	14.1	8,270	16.6	8,650	17.4	9,486	19.1	9,833	19.8
Western division.....	24,970	1,018	4.1	1,370	5.5	2,251	9.0	3,182	12.7	6,264	25.1	10,885	43.6
Montana.....	929	20	2.2	34	3.7	69	7.4	111	11.9	250	26.9	445	47.9
Wyoming.....	795	41	5.2	57	7.2	72	9.1	109	13.7	196	24.6	320	40.2
Colorado.....	2,903	109	3.8	163	5.6	253	8.7	396	13.6	746	25.7	1,236	42.6
New Mexico.....	2,987	244	8.2	317	10.6	474	15.9	456	15.2	663	22.2	833	27.9
Arizona.....	1,358	156	11.5	117	8.6	213	15.7	179	13.2	302	22.2	391	28.8
Utah.....	2,095	98	4.7	129	6.1	205	9.8	248	11.8	494	23.6	921	44.0
Nevada.....	183	6	3.3	8	4.4	8	4.4	8	4.4	38	20.7	115	62.8
Idaho.....	1,395	81	5.8	133	9.5	166	11.9	226	16.2	329	23.6	400	33.0
Washington.....	2,807	79	2.8	138	4.9	218	7.8	346	12.3	715	25.5	1,311	46.7
Oregon.....	2,331	94	4.0	103	4.4	190	8.1	302	13.0	561	24.1	1,081	46.4
California.....	7,187	90	1.3	171	2.4	383	5.3	801	11.1	1,970	27.4	3,772	52.5
Alaska.....	802	120	15.0	42	5.2	127	15.8	98	12.2	209	26.1	206	25.7
Hawaii.....	824	10	1.2	20	2.4	31	3.7	60	7.3	197	23.8	510	61.6
Military and naval.....	9							1	11.1	3	33.3	5	55.6

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FEMALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	10 YEARS.		11 YEARS.		12 YEARS.		13 YEARS.		14 YEARS.		15 YEARS.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	486,137	36,571	7.5	39,170	8.1	57,717	11.9	71,633	14.7	117,127	24.1	163,914	33.7
Continental United States.....	485,767	36,525	7.5	39,150	8.1	57,664	11.9	71,597	14.7	117,046	24.1	163,785	33.7
North Atlantic division	109,382	826	0.8	1,682	1.5	4,123	3.8	12,383	11.3	33,697	30.8	56,671	51.8
Maine.....	2,013	14	0.7	63	3.1	125	6.2	277	13.8	539	26.8	995	49.4
New Hampshire.....	1,951	16	0.8	35	1.8	106	5.4	238	12.2	593	30.4	963	49.4
Vermont.....	900	4	0.5	8	0.9	30	3.3	74	9.2	214	23.8	561	62.3
Massachusetts.....	11,475	20	0.2	39	0.3	113	1.0	518	4.5	3,700	32.3	7,085	61.7
Rhode Island.....	3,891	12	0.3	64	1.6	215	6.3	545	14.0	1,115	28.7	1,910	49.1
Connecticut.....	4,741	16	0.3	31	0.7	69	1.5	263	5.5	1,507	31.8	2,855	60.2
New York.....	36,726	188	0.5	335	0.9	875	2.4	3,274	8.9	11,632	31.7	20,422	55.6
New Jersey.....	11,804	88	0.7	163	1.4	513	4.4	1,482	12.6	3,580	30.3	5,978	50.6
Pennsylvania.....	35,881	468	1.3	944	2.6	2,047	5.7	5,708	15.9	10,817	30.2	15,902	44.3
South Atlantic division	135,280	14,953	11.0	15,428	11.4	22,471	16.6	23,001	17.0	27,968	20.7	31,459	23.3
Delaware.....	1,078	37	3.4	40	3.7	90	8.4	180	16.7	313	29.0	418	38.8
Maryland.....	7,886	211	2.7	317	4.0	676	8.6	1,319	16.7	2,223	28.2	3,140	39.8
District of Columbia.....	779	20	2.6	20	2.6	49	6.3	101	12.9	195	25.0	394	50.6
Virginia.....	11,094	311	7.3	892	8.0	1,565	14.1	1,853	16.7	2,617	23.6	3,356	30.3
West Virginia.....	2,481	205	8.3	236	9.5	300	12.1	429	17.3	523	21.1	788	31.7
North Carolina.....	32,421	3,902	12.0	4,206	13.0	5,539	17.1	5,619	17.3	6,275	19.4	6,880	21.2
South Carolina.....	38,917	5,029	12.9	4,923	12.7	7,131	18.3	6,554	16.9	7,562	19.4	7,718	19.8
Georgia.....	36,502	4,341	11.9	4,329	11.9	6,427	17.6	6,263	17.2	7,388	20.2	7,754	21.2
Florida.....	4,122	397	9.6	465	11.3	694	16.8	683	16.6	872	21.2	1,011	24.5
North Central division	81,807	1,639	2.0	2,362	2.9	4,170	5.1	9,384	11.5	23,543	28.8	40,709	49.7
Ohio.....	12,894	184	1.4	224	1.7	515	4.0	1,327	10.3	3,583	27.8	7,061	54.8
Indiana.....	5,692	144	2.5	186	3.3	311	5.5	631	11.1	1,537	27.0	2,883	50.6
Illinois.....	19,541	190	1.0	312	1.6	741	3.8	2,230	11.4	6,169	31.6	9,899	50.6
Michigan.....	7,174	58	0.8	103	1.5	260	3.6	676	9.4	2,029	28.3	4,048	56.4
Wisconsin.....	9,673	145	1.5	235	2.4	351	3.6	990	10.3	3,122	32.3	4,830	49.9
Minnesota.....	6,041	187	3.1	293	4.8	408	6.8	770	12.7	1,491	24.7	2,892	47.9
Iowa.....	4,846	100	2.1	174	3.6	340	7.0	604	12.6	1,311	27.0	2,317	47.8
Missouri.....	9,028	268	3.0	367	4.0	639	7.1	1,244	13.8	2,575	28.5	3,935	43.6
North Dakota.....	1,019	53	5.2	69	6.8	92	9.0	123	12.6	262	25.7	415	40.7
South Dakota.....	1,219	94	7.7	135	11.1	141	11.6	182	14.9	272	22.3	395	32.4
Nebraska.....	2,495	97	3.9	127	5.1	187	7.5	306	12.3	667	26.7	1,111	44.5
Kansas.....	2,185	119	5.4	137	6.3	185	8.5	296	13.6	525	24.0	923	42.2
South Central division	153,319	18,874	12.3	19,427	12.7	26,495	17.3	26,141	17.0	30,374	19.8	32,008	20.9
Kentucky.....	7,441	507	6.8	565	7.6	802	10.8	1,234	16.6	1,805	24.2	2,528	34.0
Tennessee.....	12,651	1,357	10.7	1,521	12.0	2,000	15.8	2,200	17.4	2,615	20.7	2,958	23.4
Alabama.....	41,664	5,599	13.4	5,611	13.5	7,500	18.0	7,208	17.3	7,947	19.1	7,799	18.7
Mississippi.....	34,103	4,255	12.5	4,340	12.7	6,298	18.5	5,784	17.0	6,760	19.8	6,666	19.5
Louisiana.....	21,427	2,568	12.0	2,559	11.9	3,710	17.3	3,645	17.0	4,318	20.2	4,627	21.6
Texas.....	17,967	2,190	12.2	2,224	12.4	2,993	16.7	3,063	17.0	3,513	19.5	3,984	22.2
Indian Territory.....	2,196	280	12.8	336	15.3	377	17.2	337	15.3	457	20.8	409	18.6
Oklahoma.....	549	49	8.9	75	13.7	65	11.8	84	15.3	107	19.5	169	30.8
Arkansas.....	15,321	2,069	13.5	2,196	14.3	2,750	18.0	2,586	16.9	2,852	18.6	2,868	18.7
Western division	5,979	233	3.9	251	4.2	405	6.8	688	11.5	1,464	24.5	2,938	49.1
Montana.....	270	4	1.5	7	2.6	13	4.8	24	8.9	81	30.0	141	52.2
Wyoming.....	111	2	1.8	3	2.7	4	3.6	10	9.0	13	11.7	79	71.2
Colorado.....	597	6	1.0	13	2.2	27	4.5	71	11.9	145	24.3	335	56.1
New Mexico.....	544	50	9.2	44	8.1	78	14.3	77	14.2	134	24.6	161	29.6
Arizona.....	624	110	17.6	94	15.1	86	13.8	89	14.3	108	17.3	137	21.9
Utah.....	430	8	1.9	12	2.8	33	7.7	54	12.5	96	22.3	227	52.8
Nevada.....	31	1	3.2	1	3.2	2	6.5	2	6.5	12	38.7	13	41.9
Idaho.....	141	4	2.8	6	4.3	1	0.7	13	9.2	37	26.3	80	56.7
Washington.....	578	12	2.1	14	2.4	34	5.9	70	12.1	146	25.3	302	52.2
Oregon.....	521	11	2.1	23	4.4	29	5.6	59	11.3	126	24.2	273	52.4
California.....	2,132	25	1.2	34	1.6	98	4.6	219	10.3	566	26.5	1,190	55.8
Alaska.....	200	44	22.0	9	4.5	36	18.0	24	12.0	35	17.5	52	26.0
Hawaii.....	170	2	1.2	11	6.5	17	10.0	17	10.0	46	27.0	77	45.3
Military and naval.....													

The percentages contained in Table LXIII are cumulatively expressed, for purposes of analysis, in Table LXIV under each of three age limits, namely, under 12 years, under 14 years, and under 15 years.

TABLE LXIV.—*Per cent which the number of children of each sex of each specified age engaged in gainful occupations forms of the total number of gainful workers of the same sex 10 to 15 years of age, by states and territories: 1900.*

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	Under 12 years.	Under 14 years.	Under 15 years.	Under 12 years.	Under 14 years.	Under 15 years.
United States	17.8	46.3	69.2	15.6	42.2	66.3
Continental United States	17.8	46.3	69.2	15.6	42.2	66.3
North Atlantic division.....	3.9	21.8	51.1	2.3	17.4	48.2
Maine.....	4.7	23.5	49.4	3.8	23.8	50.6
New Hampshire.....	3.1	20.9	50.3	2.6	20.2	50.6
Vermont.....	2.0	14.2	37.7	1.4	13.9	37.7
Massachusetts.....	0.5	5.5	36.4	0.5	6.0	38.3
Rhode Island.....	2.5	24.3	50.8	1.9	22.2	50.9
Connecticut.....	0.7	7.6	39.5	1.0	8.0	39.8
New York.....	1.4	12.3	43.1	1.4	12.7	44.4
New Jersey.....	2.7	21.5	50.8	2.1	19.1	49.4
Pennsylvania.....	6.8	32.5	60.7	3.9	25.5	55.7
South Atlantic division.....	22.9	56.3	77.0	22.4	56.0	76.7
Delaware.....	11.2	38.7	64.2	7.1	32.2	61.2
Maryland.....	9.1	35.7	63.0	6.7	32.0	60.2
District of Columbia.....	3.2	22.2	51.1	5.2	24.4	49.4
Virginia.....	18.9	50.9	73.4	15.3	46.1	69.7
West Virginia.....	21.5	53.0	74.5	17.8	47.2	68.3
North Carolina.....	26.7	61.4	80.1	25.0	59.4	78.8
South Carolina.....	25.9	60.5	80.0	25.6	60.8	80.2
Georgia.....	23.5	58.1	78.6	23.8	58.6	78.8
Florida.....	21.6	54.8	76.1	20.9	54.3	75.5
North Central division.....	11.1	34.2	59.8	4.9	21.5	50.3
Ohio.....	7.4	25.3	50.6	3.1	17.4	45.2
Indiana.....	12.7	35.5	60.9	5.8	22.4	49.4
Illinois.....	8.3	28.7	57.2	2.6	17.8	49.4
Michigan.....	4.8	20.7	48.5	2.3	15.3	43.6
Wisconsin.....	4.8	21.8	51.8	3.9	17.8	50.1
Minnesota.....	10.6	34.3	58.9	7.9	27.4	52.1
Iowa.....	8.6	32.7	59.9	5.7	25.2	52.2
Missouri.....	17.3	46.2	69.0	7.0	27.9	56.4
North Dakota.....	13.4	39.9	64.9	12.0	33.6	59.3
South Dakota.....	19.0	49.2	71.2	18.8	45.3	67.6
Nebraska.....	14.4	40.9	64.5	9.0	28.8	55.5
Kansas.....	18.1	47.4	70.0	11.7	33.8	57.8
South Central division.....	25.2	58.7	78.5	25.0	59.3	79.1
Kentucky.....	22.5	55.0	75.8	14.4	41.8	66.0
Tennessee.....	24.3	57.6	77.6	22.7	55.9	76.6
Alabama.....	27.2	61.9	80.5	26.9	62.2	81.3
Mississippi.....	26.7	61.2	80.8	25.2	60.7	80.5
Louisiana.....	22.6	56.4	77.1	23.9	58.2	78.4
Texas.....	24.5	56.9	77.0	24.6	58.3	77.8
Indian Territory.....	25.3	58.5	78.8	28.1	60.6	81.4
Oklahoma.....	24.4	57.1	76.6	22.6	49.7	69.2
Arkansas.....	27.1	61.1	80.2	27.8	62.7	81.3
Western division.....	9.6	31.3	56.4	8.1	26.4	50.9
Montana.....	5.9	25.2	52.1	4.1	17.8	47.8
Wyoming.....	12.4	35.2	59.8	4.5	17.1	28.8
Colorado.....	9.4	31.7	57.4	3.2	19.6	43.9
New Mexico.....	18.8	49.9	72.1	17.3	45.8	70.4
Arizona.....	20.1	49.0	71.2	32.7	60.8	78.1
Utah.....	10.8	32.4	56.0	4.7	24.9	47.2
Nevada.....	7.7	16.5	37.2	6.4	19.4	58.1
Idaho.....	15.3	43.4	67.0	7.1	17.0	43.3
Washington.....	7.7	27.8	53.3	4.5	22.5	47.8
Oregon.....	8.4	29.5	53.6	6.5	23.4	47.6
California.....	3.7	20.1	47.5	2.8	17.7	44.2
Alaska.....	20.2	48.2	74.3	26.5	56.5	74.0
Hawaii.....	3.6	14.6	38.4	7.7	27.7	54.7
Military and naval.....	11.1	44.4	44.4			

In the more southerly section of the South Atlantic division—extending from Virginia to Florida—and uniformly throughout the South Central division, as shown by Table LXIV, from about one-fifth to more than one-fourth of all the male children at work in 1900 were under 12 years of age. This statement is also

true with respect to female children at work in these states except the two Virginias and Kentucky, in which the proportions are somewhat below one-fifth but are high as compared with the proportions for females in many other states. In several of the states of the North Central and Western divisions also, particularly in Arizona, South Dakota, and New Mexico, those under 12 years of age constituted considerable proportions of all the children of each sex at work; in Arizona the large proportion (32.7 per cent) for females—the highest for either sex in any state or territory—is due mainly to the inclusion of Indians, as already explained.

In all the North Atlantic states except Pennsylvania, and in Michigan, Wisconsin, California, and the District of Columbia, on the other hand, males under 12 years of age constituted less than 5 per cent of all male children at work in 1900, the highest percentage being 4.8, for both Michigan and Wisconsin, and the lowest 0.5, for Massachusetts. In all the states named, as well as in many of the other Northern and Western states, the per cent of all the female children at work in 1900 who were under 12 years of age was also less than 5; and in this connection it should be noted that in most of those states and territories for which a large proportion of children under 12 at work is shown, there is not a wide difference between the percentages for the two sexes, but that in the other states and territories the proportion of females under 12 is usually considerably less than that of males.

In general, it may be said that the proportions of children under 12 years of age at work in 1900 in the several states and territories were high or low according to the relative predominance of agricultural pursuits, and also in a somewhat less degree according to the extent to which the employment of children was restricted by legislative enactment. Children are employed in agricultural labor very generally throughout the South, and to a less extent in the North and West, and if the analysis is extended to include those under 14 years of age it is found from Table LXIV that in some of the Southern states more than three-fifths, and in all of them, except Kentucky and the Virginias, fully one-half of all the children of each sex at work in 1900 were included within this age limit. In states with important manufacturing interests the proportion of children under 12 or 14 years of age at work is also influenced somewhat by restrictive legislation concerning their employment in industrial and mercantile pursuits. A noticeable contrast in this respect is shown for Rhode Island as compared with Massachusetts and Connecticut, due to a difference in the laws prohibiting the employment of children under certain ages in these states.¹ In Rhode Island 24.3 per cent of all the male children and 22.2 per cent of all the female children at work in 1900 were under 14 years of age, while in neither of the other two states mentioned did the proportion under that age exceed 8 per cent for either sex.

¹ See Appendix B.

In Table LXV a presentation is made for each state and territory of the leading occupation groups in which children were reported as having been engaged during any portion of the census year.¹ The statements contained in this table—particularly those referring to children in the earlier years of life—have been carefully verified by reference to the original returns on the population schedules, and represent, as far as the returns of the census enumerators can be relied upon, the conditions with respect to the employment of children as they existed during the period covered by the Twelfth Census.

For this table, as for Table LXII, certain occupation groups have been combined in whole or in part as follows:

Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.—Bookkeepers and accountants; clerks and copyists; stenographers and typewriters.

Lumbermen and wood choppers.—Lumbermen and raftsmen; wood choppers.

Metal workers.—Blacksmiths; brassworkers; clock and watch makers and repairers; gold and silver workers; iron and steel workers; machinists; steam boiler

makers; stove, furnace, and grate makers; tin plate and tinware makers; tool and cutlery makers; wheelwrights; wireworkers; other metal workers.

Packers and porters.—Packers and shippers; porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).

Printers and bookbinders.—Bookbinders; printers, lithographers, and pressmen.

Textile mill operatives.—Carpet factory operatives; cotton mill operatives; hosiery and knitting mill operatives; silk mill operatives; woolen mill operatives; other textile mill operatives.

Textile workers.—Dressmakers; hat and cap makers; milliners; seamstresses; shirt, collar, and cuff makers; tailors and tailoresses; other textile workers.

Woodworkers.—Cabinetmakers; coopers; saw and planing mill employees; other woodworkers.

No detailed analysis of the figures in Table LXV is required, nor is it the purpose of this report to discuss the question of child labor from the standpoint of these statistics taken in connection with the labor laws operative in the several states in 1900; but for the convenience of the reader, a synopsis of the legislation as it existed at the period of the Twelfth Census is published in Appendix B.

TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
ALABAMA.															
All occupations	122,653	80,989	10,913	11,081	14,214	13,922	15,058	15,801	41,664	5,599	5,611	7,500	7,208	7,947	7,799
Agricultural laborers ¹	105,058	70,348	10,010	10,090	12,676	12,120	12,719	12,733	34,710	4,845	4,865	6,396	6,019	6,506	6,079
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc ..	254	220	8	8	10	31	58	110	34	1	1	4	4	25	
Brick and tile makers, etc	80	79	5	5	14	12	19	24	1				1		
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	124	124	10	9	20	27	34	24							
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	254	250	4	13	30	36	61	106	4			1		2	1
Laborers (not specified).....	6,103	4,363	448	483	725	755	922	1,030	1,740	204	205	330	297	381	323
Laundresses and laundresses	391	12			2	2	2	6	379	7	11	22	48	112	179
Lumbermen and wood choppers	76	74	5	9	13	11	17	19	2	1					1
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	342	336	22	31	42	65	89	87	6	1	2		2		1
Metal workers.....	306	306	3	10	16	49	63	165							
Miners and quarrymen.....	896	894	22	56	110	147	249	310	2			1			1
Packers and porters.....	174	173	12	3	18	35	45	60	1				1		
Salesmen and saleswomen	309	259	1	8	17	46	57	130	50		1	4	5	9	30
Servants and waiters.....	4,039	1,097	166	132	198	184	213	204	2,942	379	327	488	515	586	647
Steam railroad employees.....	109	106	3	2	4	15	21	61	3						3
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	2,747	1,276	150	172	219	231	239	265	1,471	153	180	225	278	297	338
All other.....	132	34	6	1	7	12	5	3	98	5	9	8	11	17	48
Textile workers	101	8			1	4		3	93	2	3	13	16	17	42
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees	195	194	13	17	20	27	49	68	1					1	
All other.....	71	68	2	3	10	10	16	27	3		1		1		1
All other occupations	892	768	28	29	62	103	180	366	124	2	7	11	9	15	80
ALASKA.															
All occupations	1,002	802	120	42	127	98	209	206	200	44	9	36	24	35	52
Fishermen and oystermen	270	180	41	12	30	13	48	36	90	33	5	18	10	16	8
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	596	529	71	25	91	73	136	133	67	7	3	12	8	12	25
Servants and waiters.....	40	16	1	2	2	1	4	6	24	4	1	3	5	4	7
All other occupations	96	77	7	3	4	11	21	31	19			3	1	3	12
ARIZONA.															
All occupations	1,982	1,358	156	117	213	179	302	391	624	110	94	86	89	108	137
Agricultural laborers.....	777	576	67	64	106	84	112	143	201	53	45	32	18	21	32
Laborers (not specified).....	193	187	7	9	12	27	39	93	6		1	1		1	8
Miners and quarrymen.....	58	57	1		9	8	20	19	1						
Servants and waiters.....	106	21	3	1	2	2	8	5	85	4	8	8	14	22	29
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	560	376	77	39	77	44	83	56	184	42	24	31	34	25	28
Textile workers.....	104								104	9	13	9	14	25	34
All other occupations	184	141	1	4	7	14	40	75	43	2	3	4	9	14	11

¹Includes turpentine farmers and laborers.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
ARKANSAS.															
All occupations	65,068	49,747	6,476	7,032	8,270	8,650	9,486	9,833	15,321	2,069	2,196	2,750	2,586	2,852	2,868
Agricultural laborers.....	58,760	45,633	6,168	6,651	7,711	7,973	8,548	8,582	13,127	1,847	1,937	2,446	2,234	2,378	2,285
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	198	197	3	15	22	31	58	68	1			1			
Laborers (not specified).....	2,725	2,203	212	240	323	388	466	569	522	70	73	83	93	105	98
Laundresses and laundresses.....	103	7			2	1	4		96	4	2	8	15	30	37
Lumbermen and wood choppers.....	78	78	7	8	17	10	18	18							
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	108	107	3	11	13	32	23	25	1		1				
Miners and quarrymen.....	90	90	3	4	9	11	25	38							
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	150	135	1	9	8	13	39	65	15	1				2	9
Servants and waiters.....	1,820	889	38	45	72	63	68	83	1,451	144	172	205	224	318	388
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees.....	361	354	17	19	35	53	89	141	7		1		1	2	3
All other.....	89	88	4	7	9	12	26	30	1						1
All other occupations.....	586	486	20	23	44	63	122	214	100	8	10	7	16	17	47
CALIFORNIA.															
All occupations	9,319	7,187	90	171	383	801	1,970	3,772	2,132	25	34	98	219	566	1,190
Agricultural laborers.....	1,493	1,453	35	44	81	160	370	763	40	1	2	2	4	14	17
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	377	327	3	4	6	18	76	220	50			2	4	8	36
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	181	181	1	1	7	13	55	105							
Hucksters and peddlers.....	58	55	1	8	6	4	14	22	3			1	1	1	
Laborers (not specified).....	1,099	1,067	21	26	65	98	282	575	32	1	2	2	8	9	15
Laundresses and laundresses.....	131	46	1	3	2	2	17	21	85		1	4	5	18	57
Meat, fish, and fruit canners and packers.....	121	58	2	4	3	12	16	21	63	2	4	7	9	18	23
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	985	908	11	29	54	191	310	343	17			2	3	7	5
Metal workers.....	405	380	4	12	33	106	225	225	25			1	8	7	14
Miners and quarrymen.....	66	66	4	1	3	8	19	36							
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	57	57	1	4	3	11	19	19							
Packers and porters.....	121	74		2		10	24	38	47		1		6	13	27
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	52	51			2	3	17	29	1						1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	56	56		1		1	11	43							
Printers and bookbinders.....	161	139		1	5	13	44	76	22			1	1	4	16
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	423	342	4	3	6	31	96	202	81	1		4	5	25	46
Servants and waiters.....	1,383	808	2	14	25	41	74	152	1,025	14	21	56	123	269	542
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	55	23					10	13	32			1	1	5	25
Textile mill operatives.....	113	61	1		2	12	19	27	52		1	1	4	19	27
Textile workers:															
Dressmakers.....	125				4	4			125			5	4	25	91
All other.....	244	53			4	4	13	32	191		1	6	24	47	113
Woodworkers.....	112	102		2	6	8	24	62	10					3	7
All other occupations.....	1,551	1,320	4	20	61	133	354	748	231	6	1	3	19	74	128
COLORADO.															
All occupations	3,500	2,903	109	163	253	396	746	1,236	597	8	13	27	71	145	335
Agricultural laborers.....	1,067	1,053	69	97	112	169	257	349	14	2		1	1	4	6
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	139	110			2	10	23	75	29				3	8	18
Cotton mill operatives.....	62	41		4	7	9	13	8	21			2	4	4	11
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	68	68		2	6	8	22	35							
Laborers (not specified).....	480	459	20	26	50	57	109	197	21		4	2	3	5	7
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	251	205		6	20	30	61	88	46	2			7	24	13
Metal workers.....	61	61		1	3	5	15	37							
Miners and quarrymen.....	229	229	2	8	8	35	79	99							
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	110	69		2	2	6	18	41	41			1	3	12	25
Servants and waiters.....	378	378	3	8	6	10	18	25	316	2	7	20	46	69	172
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	174	174	13	11	24	32	41	53							
Textile workers.....	51	15			1	2	4	8	36		1			6	29
All other occupations.....	430	357	5	5	12	28	86	221	78		1	1	4	13	54
CONNECTICUT.															
All occupations	11,579	6,838	18	27	80	393	2,184	4,136	4,741	16	81	69	263	1,507	2,855
Agricultural laborers.....	830	819	1	7	21	71	261	458	11				3	3	5
Bakers.....	43	39			1	3	17	18	4					2	2
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	40	33				3	17	13	7						7
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	378	251	1			10	53	187	127				5	23	99
Boxmakers (paper).....	188	19				1	3	15	169	1			5	63	100
Buttonmakers.....	57	16					6	10	41			1	2	18	20
Carpenters and joiners.....	40	40				1	9	30							
Corsetmakers.....	257	16			1	1	6	8	241		1	1	15	94	130
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	98	97		1	1	1	30	64	1	1					
Hucksters and peddlers.....	44	39			1	6	12	20	5			1	1	1	2
Laborers (not specified).....	808	733	4	5	12	50	221	441	75				4	26	45
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	482	433	1		2	29	178	223	49			1	5	23	20
Metal workers:															
Brassworkers.....	188	129			1	8	47	73	69				3	20	86
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	169	113				2	33	78	56				1	14	41
Iron and steel workers.....	371	272	1	1	1	9	78	182	99	1		1	4	35	58
Machinists.....	148	147		1	2	6	36	102	1						1
Tool and cutlery makers.....	101	86			1	1	24	60	15		1			8	6
All other.....	418	308			3	14	90	201	110				4	89	67

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
CONNECTICUT—Continued.															
Packers and porters.....	192	72	1				20	41	130			1	5	85	86
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	55	43	1				2	13	12					6	6
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	47	26					7	6	19	21				4	14
Powder and cartridge makers.....	63	25					1	10	14	88				10	28
Printers and bookbinders.....	102	81		2	2	3	23	51	21	1				4	16
Rubber factory operatives.....	110	42				1	9	32	68	1			2	16	49
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	565	352	1		2	25	94	230	213			3	10	59	141
Servants and waiters.....	994	52		2	3	13	27	37	912	9	21	43	93	260	486
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	1,053	500	3	1	5	14	208	269	553		2	5	20	208	318
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	128	23				2	10	11	105				5	34	66
Silk mill.....	461	130				8	43	79	331	1		1	12	83	234
Woolen mill.....	452	235				16	86	129	217		1	1	3	89	123
All other.....	431	208			1	13	84	110	223		1	2	11	85	124
Textile workers.....	413	89				7	28	54	324				18	79	227
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	40	19					11	11	21					6	15
Woodworkers.....	62	55	1			2	14	38	7					1	8
All other occupations.....	1,751	1,276	3	7	16	73	376	801	475	1	4	8	29	156	277
DELAWARE.															
All occupations.....	3,859	2,781	129	184	287	477	709	995	1,078	37	40	90	180	313	418
Agricultural laborers.....	1,545	1,467	107	140	188	252	368	412	78	5	7	16	16	13	21
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	76	63			3	1	14	45	13				3	3	7
Laborers (not specified).....	360	341	11	13	29	60	92	136	19		1	2	2	6	9
Leather curriers and tanners.....	156	87	1		7	8	25	46	69		1	1	5	37	25
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	95	94		3	4	31	24	32	1					1	1
Metal workers.....	131	124	1	1	9	20	29	64	7					1	6
Servants and waiters.....	567	64	2	7	6	14	13	23	503	32	24	55	91	135	166
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	121	58		5	5	12	15	16	63		2	5	18	19	21
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	115	31	1	4	4	7	7	8	84		2	5	19	27	31
All other.....	119	57		2	1	13	16	25	62		1	2	5	27	26
Textile workers.....	57	3				2	2	1	54			8	6	10	35
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	52	7		1		1	2	3	45		1	2	8	19	15
All other occupations.....	465	385	6	8	27	58	102	184	80		1	1	6	17	55
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.															
All occupations.....	2,144	1,365	19	25	75	184	394	668	779	20	20	49	101	195	394
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	183	143		1	7	7	38	90	40				3	15	22
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	148	147		1	5	22	44	72	1						1
Hucksters and peddlers.....	33	33	3	2	2	10	12	12	2						
Laborers (not specified).....	201	199	2		10	24	63	100	2				1	1	
Launderers and laundresses.....	39	39						3	36	1		1	1	9	24
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	327	309	1	9	20	57	99	123	18			1	6		3
Metal workers.....	32	32	1			3	14	14	1						
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	45	44	2	5	6	8	8	14	1			1			
Packers and porters.....	34	32	1			2	11	18	2						2
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	187	114			2	10	28	74	73			2	5	22	43
Servants and waiters.....	656	119	4	5	8	25	31	46	537	19	20	43	82	128	245
Textile workers.....	53	5				1	4	4	48			1	1	7	39
All other occupations.....	206	185	5	1	12	22	47	98	21				1	5	15
FLORIDA.															
All occupations.....	15,403	11,281	1,174	1,261	1,848	1,895	2,408	2,695	4,122	397	465	694	683	872	1,011
Agricultural laborers ¹	11,204	8,378	1,004	1,060	1,495	1,479	1,661	1,679	2,826	301	368	517	478	561	601
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	110	98		2	3	8	25	60	12				1	4	7
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	83	83		4	8	12	26	33							
Laborers (not specified).....	1,737	1,387	106	110	186	215	337	433	350	42	36	55	61	76	80
Launderers and laundresses.....	122	4					3	1	118	7	5	10	12	34	50
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	141	135	9	13	26	21	36	30	6				1	1	4
Servants and waiters.....	859	223	24	21	31	41	48	58	636	43	51	101	110	144	187
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	269	167	11	4	11	21	51	78	102	2	4	5	15	32	41
Turpentine distillers.....	102	97	12	7	14	14	25	25	5	2		1		1	1
Woodworkers.....	100	88	4	3	11	15	27	30	12						12
All other occupations.....	676	621	13	37	65	69	169	268	55		1	2	5	19	28
GEORGIA.															
All occupations.....	113,964	77,462	8,872	9,308	13,241	13,563	15,886	16,592	36,502	4,341	4,329	6,427	6,263	7,388	7,754
Agricultural laborers ¹	89,692	63,630	7,709	8,001	11,097	11,206	12,746	12,871	26,062	3,366	3,332	4,723	4,499	5,132	5,010
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	366	325	1	10	29	37	85	163	41				6	5	26
Bootblacks.....	86	86	5	2	4	19	25	31							
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	345	345	11	24	40	57	102	111							
Laborers (not specified).....	8,951	6,187	642	612	1,044	1,029	1,385	1,475	2,764	290	291	510	490	590	593
Launderers and laundresses.....	625	17	3		5	1	4	4	608	12	16	50	96	147	287
Lumbermen and wood choppers.....	93	92	11	9	13	20	31	1	1	1					
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	654	640	53	62	88	128	167	167	14	2	4	2	2	2	2
Metal workers.....	139	138		2	10	13	36	77	1			1			

¹Includes turpentine farmers and laborers.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
GEORGIA—Continued.															
Packers and porters	393	385	10	17	58	70	103	127	8	1	1	1	4	2	2
Printers and bookbinders	105	83	2	2	1	16	21	43	22	1	1	4	2	15	15
Salesmen and saleswomen	329	291	5	10	25	49	67	135	85	1	3	8	2	10	22
Servants and waiters	5,411	1,427	182	160	272	273	280	270	3,984	432	378	660	619	857	1,038
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill	4,552	2,119	190	313	362	392	414	448	2,433	223	277	415	465	518	535
Hosiery and knitting mill	188	38	2	7	5	7	12	11	150	5	6	27	27	35	50
All other	108	54	1	5	3	14	20	11	54	1	7	8	7	11	20
Textile workers	162	24			3		7	14	188		9	10	21	82	66
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees	265	263	7	17	32	40	66	101	2					1	1
All other	129	122	5	10	10	17	35	45	7	1	1	2	1	1	8
All other occupations	1,371	1,196	55	55	140	182	291	473	175	8	5	18	22	38	84
HAWAII.															
All occupations	998	828	10	20	31	60	197	510	170	2	11	17	17	46	77
Agricultural laborers	254	242	3	4	8	15	49	163	12	1	1		1	2	6
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.	30	30	2		1	4	6	17							
Laborers (not specified)	247	230	3	5	6	19	55	142	17	1	2	1	1	7	7
Servants and waiters	176	79	1	3	5	6	21	43	97	1	9	11	13	24	39
Textile workers	36	16					3	13	20				1	4	13
All other occupations	255	231	1	8	11	16	63	132	24			1	1	9	12
IDAHO.															
All occupations	1,536	1,395	81	133	166	226	329	460	141	4	6	1	13	37	80
Agricultural laborers	1,098	1,084	75	113	144	186	250	316	14	1	1	1	3	2	6
Laborers (not specified)	142	141	5	8	9	17	37	65	1					1	
Servants and waiters	144	33		4	3	11	7	11	111	4	4		10	31	64
All other occupations	152	137	1	8	10	15	35	68	15	1	1			3	10
ILLINOIS.															
All occupations	70,535	50,994	1,769	2,442	3,824	6,583	14,522	21,854	19,541	190	312	741	2,230	6,169	9,899
Agents	76	61			3	5	16	37	15					5	10
Agricultural laborers	25,347	24,972	1,571	2,124	3,025	4,096	6,064	8,092	375	31	34	47	56	92	115
Bakers	261	158	1	1	3	17	45	91	103	1		1	5	39	57
Barbers and hairdressers	101	77			4	4	16	53	24		2		3	7	12
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.:															
Bookkeepers and accountants	251	90			2	5	22	61	161			1	11	36	113
Clerks and copyists	2,860	1,845	3	7	23	116	481	1,215	1,015	3	5	20	57	244	686
Stenographers and typewriters	221	65		2		1	13	39	166			2	4	37	128
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	326	208		2	4	14	70	118	118			2	9	80	77
Boxmakers (paper)	390	75			2	11	31	34	315	1		3	29	120	162
Brick and tile makers, etc.	108	107	1	4	5	14	29	54	1					1	
Butchers	104	104			1	8	32	61							
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	105	75			4	9	22	40	80					12	18
Carpenters and joiners	154	154		2	6	12	43	91							
Confectioners	278	39				2	8	29	239		1	7	27	79	125
Corsetmakers	139	27				2	10	15	112			2	6	42	62
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	917	915	3	6	22	76	301	507	2					1	1
Electricians	94	94			2	2	17	73							
Glassworkers	442	423	5	14	36	56	147	165	19			1	1	7	10
Glovemakers	242	67			1	1	22	43	175			2	11	61	101
Hostlers	120	120			5	17	38	57							
Hucksters and peddlers	218	208	5	6	22	35	60	80	10		1	2	2	4	1
Laborers (not specified)	5,789	5,450	123	137	282	587	1,671	2,650	339	2	7	14	37	129	150
Laundresses and laundresses	607	58			2	2	11	23	569	1	1	14	53	178	322
Leather curriers and tanners	112	86				4	32	50	26					15	11
Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.	320	173	1	2	2	22	51	95	147			3	14	35	95
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	161	136			4	21	36	75	25			2	2	9	12
Messengers and errand and office boys	4,978	4,239	5	21	94	491	1,748	1,880	739		4	28	111	380	218
Metal workers:															
Blacksmiths	105	105	1	5	2	5	22	70							
Iron and steel workers	667	610		7	7	41	177	378	57	1		1	2	10	43
Machinists	459	455	1		3	17	111	323	4					2	2
Tin plate and tinware makers	236	194		1	5	21	65	102	42			2	3	15	21
All other	645	532		3	1	30	168	330	113	1		2	9	31	70
Miners and quarrymen	1,276	1,275	5	9	33	99	436	699	1						1
Musicians and teachers of music	80	47	1	1	1	11	13	20	33			3	6	5	18
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	255	249	8	14	20	44	74	89	6	1		1	1	2	1
Packers and porters	498	226			8	28	79	111	272			3	30	105	134
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	346	327		3	2	22	95	205	19			1		9	9
Paper and pulp mill operatives	96	31					13	18	65				6	16	43
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	82	82				4	19	59							
Printers and bookbinders:															
Bookbinders	354	94			3	9	29	53	260		1	5	17	95	142
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	633	556		1	8	35	169	343	77	2			4	22	49
Salesmen and saleswomen	1,555	849	5	8	22	58	251	505	706	1	6	8	56	209	426
Servants and waiters	8,398	520	10	23	38	88	160	201	7,878	138	224	462	1,092	2,337	3,625
Steam railroad employees	135	135	2	2	6	14	25	86							
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	116	101	1	1	3	11	29	54	15					4	11
Telegraph and telephone operators	99	51		1		4	14	32	48			2	2	10	34

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
ILLINOIS—Continued.															
Textile mill operatives:															
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	146	38				3	14	21	108		1		4	37	66
All other.....	227	106		2	3	12	49	40	121			1	6	32	82
Textile workers:															
Dressmakers.....	551	1						1	550		2	2	30	150	366
Milliners.....	345	11				1		7	334	1	2	4	22	119	236
Seamstresses.....	976	20			1		8	11	956	2	5	19	88	357	485
Tailors and tailoresses.....	2,283	556	1	6	11	56	198	284	1,727		9	50	280	626	762
All other.....	201	47				1	6	40	154		1		5	33	115
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	472	255			4	29	99	123	217		1	2	37	85	92
Upholsterers.....	105	92	2			8	33	49	13				1	1	11
Woodworkers:															
Coopers.....	147	146			3	9	48	86	1				1		
Saw and planing mill employees.....	136	136	1	1	3	12	48	71							
All other.....	729	654		1	15	68	235	335	75			2	6	28	39
All other occupations.....	3,461	2,497	13	18	68	222	796	1,380	964	4	5	22	84	314	535
INDIANA.															
All occupations.....	32,146	26,454	1,442	1,926	2,611	3,676	6,446	10,353	5,692	144	186	311	631	1,537	2,883
Agricultural laborers.....	17,478	17,268	1,305	1,736	2,212	2,846	3,863	5,306	210	34	23	26	27	47	53
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	333	239		5	7	18	54	155	94				4	24	66
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	75	64		2	5	2	26	29	11					2	9
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	234	234	3		7	20	62	142							
Glassworkers.....	714	648	6	8	26	63	212	333	66				4	19	43
Hostlers.....	79	79	1	1	4	6	20	47							
Laborers (not specified).....	3,664	3,557	83	120	214	375	933	1,832	107	2	1	1	10	27	58
Launderers and laundresses.....	80	12					4	8	68			2	3	16	46
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	428	356		2	14	42	127	165	72			3	3	38	48
Metal workers.....	440	417	1	2	2	20	109	283	23					8	15
Miners and quarrymen.....	368	367		1	5	29	122	210	1				1		
Packers and porters.....	108	63				6	16	41	45				3	9	33
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	116	113		1		12	23	77	3						8
Printers and bookbinders.....	168	112			1	6	34	71	56			1	1	18	36
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	521	396	3	4	11	29	104	245	125	2	1	2	9	29	82
Servants and waiters.....	3,785	311	14	15	31	40	91	120	3,474	103	151	258	485	921	1,556
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	197	80			2	7	40	31	117		3		14	50	50
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	172	59					32	27	113				11	38	66
All other.....	95	37				1	18	18	58			1	4	19	34
Textile workers:															
Seamstresses.....	156	2					1	1	154			2	5	45	102
Tailors and tailoresses.....	123	23				1	6	16	100		1		1	10	88
All other.....	292	19			1		4	14	273		3		9	63	198
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	224	77		1		10	23	43	147				9	61	77
Woodworkers.....	400	361		3	4	24	113	217	39				4	9	26
All other occupations.....	1,896	1,560	20	25	65	119	409	922	336	3	1	8	26	84	214
INDIAN TERRITORY.															
All occupations.....	15,146	12,950	1,529	1,741	2,166	2,133	2,632	2,749	2,196	280	336	377	337	457	409
Agricultural laborers.....	13,058	11,500	1,428	1,609	1,952	1,925	2,285	2,301	1,558	221	265	294	248	300	230
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	104	104	14	6	19	6	42	17	66	2	1	6	10	17	23
Laborers (not specified).....	815	749	45	82	110	127	163	222	66						
Lumbermen and wood choppers.....	87	86	9	9	21	10	19	18	1			1			
Miners and quarrymen.....	166	166	2	7	20	27	43	67							
Servants and waiters.....	609	77	14	5	11	11	22	14	532	55	63	74	72	130	138
All other occupations.....	307	268	17	23	33	27	58	110	39	2		2	7	10	18
IOWA.															
All occupations.....	29,410	24,564	780	1,319	2,195	3,745	6,679	9,846	4,846	100	174	340	604	1,311	2,317
Agricultural laborers.....	19,493	19,217	724	1,193	1,908	3,093	5,204	7,095	276	24	16	42	42	69	83
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	262	204	1	1	6	15	62	119	58		1	4	6	10	33
Buttonmakers.....	104	40			3	9	17	11	61			4	9	21	30
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	247	247	2	2	9	31	71	132							
Laborers (not specified).....	1,685	1,644	28	59	104	189	491	773	41	1	4	3	2	11	20
Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	116	110	1	5	6	17	25	56	6			1	1		4
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	259	242	1	10	20	41	63	107	17		1		1	7	8
Metal workers.....	147	141			4	11	40	86	6				1	1	4
Miners and quarrymen.....	619	617	5	13	66	108	175	250	2						2
Packers and porters.....	77	36			3	3	10	20	41			2	2	15	22
Printers and bookbinders.....	156	129				10	39	80	27				1	5	21
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	341	268	1	4	4	21	68	170	73	1		3	3	23	43
Servants and waiters.....	3,993	240	12	13	18	40	47	110	3,753	70	151	270	500	1,037	1,725
Steam railroad employees.....	94	93	1		3	10	18	61	1				1		
Textile workers.....	190	28			1	4	23	162			1	2	8	29	122
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	139	81		1	3	10	24	43	58				5	21	32
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees.....	156	156	1	2	5	26	39	83							
All other.....	63	60			1	1	15	36	3						3
All other occupations.....	1,269	1,011	3	16	32	102	267	591	258	4		9	23	62	160

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
KANSAS.															
All occupations	22,489	20,304	1,598	2,075	2,739	3,219	4,582	6,091	2,185	119	137	185	296	525	923
Agricultural laborers.....	17,391	17,138	1,486	1,957	2,507	2,793	3,750	4,645	253	38	37	38	84	47	59
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	141	108	1	3	4	9	34	58	33	1	1	2	1	8	21
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	118	118	3	2	1	15	27	70	32	2	1	3	1	8	17
Laborers (not specified).....	1,237	1,205	65	49	95	169	304	523	32	2	1	3	1	8	17
Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	147	121	3	8	8	21	43	46	26	1	1	1	2	1	22
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	128	127	3	1	11	19	35	58	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Metal workers.....	77	76	2	3	3	1	22	48	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miners and quarrymen.....	322	321	1	7	21	41	91	160	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Salesmen and saleswomen	183	148	1	3	10	15	88	81	35	75	94	138	4	6	24
Servants and waiters.....	1,827	210	9	17	29	37	44	74	1,617	2	1	2	245	410	656
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	155	148	21	22	19	29	26	31	7	1	3	2	10	41	122
All other occupations.....	763	684	6	12	31	70	168	297	179	1	3	2	10	41	122
KENTUCKY.															
All occupations	61,117	53,676	5,747	6,323	8,113	9,315	11,188	12,990	7,441	507	565	802	1,234	1,805	2,528
Agricultural laborers.....	45,502	43,652	5,316	5,749	7,048	7,664	8,533	9,342	1,850	271	264	315	332	351	317
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	375	287	1	8	11	30	88	154	88	1	1	1	5	16	67
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	249	166	2	2	2	18	56	90	83	1	1	3	11	26	43
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	244	244	5	3	22	42	61	111	189	16	12	26	33	48	54
Laborers (not specified).....	4,208	4,019	253	317	510	672	983	1,284	169	16	12	26	33	48	54
Laundresses and laundresses.....	173	19	1	1	3	4	11	154	154	6	6	6	22	37	88
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	571	546	12	15	50	117	174	178	25	1	1	2	9	37	88
Metal workers.....	274	271	3	6	7	23	74	168	3	1	1	1	9	37	88
Miners and quarrymen.....	684	582	28	28	84	118	155	169	2	1	1	1	9	37	88
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	88	87	7	10	17	15	19	19	1	1	1	1	9	37	88
Packers and porters.....	168	121	1	3	12	17	37	51	47	3	3	3	12	32	32
Printers and bookbinders.....	150	110	2	2	1	15	42	50	40	3	3	3	12	32	32
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	351	250	2	6	14	40	62	126	101	3	3	3	12	32	32
Servants and waiters.....	4,266	925	84	94	151	157	209	230	3,331	205	258	376	552	838	1,102
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	208	114	4	12	20	21	32	25	94	3	7	17	15	26	26
Woolen mill.....	126	55	3	3	3	12	18	19	71	2	1	4	16	18	30
All other.....	185	58	1	1	9	9	18	20	127	2	2	11	25	46	42
Textile workers:															
Dressmakers.....	100	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	99	1	2	2	16	22	57
Seamstresses.....	218	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	213	1	2	4	26	74	108
Tailors and tailoresses.....	386	66	1	1	9	20	36	86	320	1	2	10	71	56	150
All other.....	89	6	1	1	1	2	4	4	88	1	1	1	6	20	56
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	812	539	7	29	55	108	145	195	273	4	5	13	50	81	120
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees.....	108	108	2	5	8	12	33	48	8	1	1	1	1	1	6
All other.....	132	124	4	4	6	22	40	52	8	1	1	1	1	1	6
All other occupations.....	1,660	1,321	21	26	88	189	387	615	239	4	7	34	60	134	134
LOUISIANA.															
All occupations	61,047	39,620	4,485	4,481	6,641	6,747	8,180	9,086	21,427	2,568	2,559	3,710	3,645	4,318	4,627
Agricultural laborers.....	48,502	32,003	4,069	3,992	5,744	5,529	6,242	6,427	16,499	2,173	2,168	3,096	2,883	3,133	3,096
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	391	354	1	5	15	48	103	182	37	1	1	1	12	22	22
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	154	152	4	2	13	24	40	69	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Fishermen and oystermen.....	171	164	10	17	25	24	44	44	7	1	1	1	1	1	2
Hostlers.....	90	96	4	7	10	14	28	33	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Laborers (not specified).....	4,594	3,582	226	291	474	564	894	1,133	1,012	122	119	151	176	201	248
Laundresses and laundresses.....	242	19	1	1	1	1	3	4	233	3	3	21	23	61	122
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	651	634	16	22	70	138	181	207	17	1	1	1	1	13	2
Metal workers.....	94	93	1	2	3	8	21	58	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Packers and porters.....	115	99	1	4	13	17	24	40	16	1	1	1	1	1	1
Salesmen and saleswomen	277	228	1	11	85	65	116	49	49	1	1	1	1	18	23
Servants and waiters.....	3,840	894	130	96	161	143	166	198	2,946	267	258	417	582	709	768
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	184	64	1	1	10	13	19	20	120	1	1	4	13	29	72
All other.....	33	1	1	1	13	19	20	1	32	1	1	1	2	12	17
Textile workers:															
Seamstresses.....	105	3	1	1	1	1	2	102	102	4	9	9	26	54	54
All other.....	107	13	1	1	1	3	9	94	94	3	3	18	25	50	50
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	153	15	1	1	1	7	6	138	138	1	2	22	43	70	70
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees.....	224	220	3	12	17	44	58	86	4	1	1	1	1	1	2
All other.....	50	47	1	1	3	7	13	22	3	1	1	1	1	1	2
All other occupations.....	1,064	949	18	28	68	137	269	429	115	1	2	2	9	32	69
MAINE.															
All occupations	5,992	3,979	65	121	239	509	1,031	2,014	2,013	14	63	125	277	539	995
Agricultural laborers.....	1,219	1,203	23	34	63	137	331	615	16	1	1	1	3	4	8
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	56	45	1	1	1	1	8	36	11	1	1	1	1	2	8
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	159	113	2	2	10	39	62	46	46	1	1	1	1	6	14
Laborers (not specified).....	537	515	5	17	20	58	128	287	22	1	1	1	1	15	21
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	228	161	16	13	25	23	37	47	67	1	9	10	8	15	21
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	73	65	1	4	6	17	38	8	8	1	1	1	1	4	8
Metal workers.....	51	51	1	1	3	8	88	8	8	1	1	1	1	1	1
Salesmen and saleswomen	87	72	1	1	3	18	49	15	15	1	1	1	1	1	1
Servants and waiters.....	651	91	5	7	5	11	24	39	560	5	9	28	52	141	325

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
MAINE—Continued.															
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	1,749	837	15	37	89	181	234	281	912	4	89	69	168	262	370
Woolen mill.....	148	85		2	4	10	23	46	63		1	5	8	18	31
All other.....	269	124		3	9	25	37	50	145		2	7	22	47	67
Textile workers.....	56	16				1	3	12	40				4	8	28
Woodworkers.....	121	113		1	1	7	15	19	8		1				7
All other occupations.....	588	488	1	4	15	34	109	325	100		1	3	6	20	70
MARYLAND.															
All occupations.....	24,920	17,034	620	935	1,733	2,801	4,642	6,303	7,886	211	317	676	1,319	2,223	3,140
Agricultural laborers.....	6,820	6,543	419	522	834	1,130	1,630	2,008	277	35	34	42	50	44	72
Bakers.....	84	76		1		10	22	43	8				1	4	8
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	840	726		7	24	92	191	412	114		1	2	11	36	64
Boxmakers (paper).....	112	44	1		6	11	13	13	68		1	4	11	23	29
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	88	88		7	10	16	30	25							
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	285	283	1	7	13	35	77	150	2						2
Fishermen and oystermen.....	526	521	17	27	43	84	150	200	5		1	1	2		1
Glassworkers.....	117	109	1	3	20	25	35	25	8					3	5
Laborers (not specified).....	2,738	2,476	78	135	235	386	667	975	262	12	17	42	42	57	92
Launderers and laundresses.....	158	22		1	2	2	4	13	136	8	8	10	17	46	57
Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	131	71	1	8	8	16	19	19	60		3	9	5	20	23
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1,292	1,211	10	46	119	268	392	376	81	1	5	16	19	21	19
Metal workers:															
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	440	376	2	11	44	69	132	118	64	1	1	2	12	17	31
All other.....	318	312		7	13	27	90	173	6					3	8
Miners and quarrymen.....	258	258		9	14	80	70	135							
Packers and porters.....	249	100	1	3	8	10	31	47	149	1	1	12	24	47	64
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	92	82				4	32	46	10				1	4	5
Printers and bookbinders.....	176	150		2	6	21	45	76	26				6	2	18
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	541	278	2	3	14	21	84	154	263	8	1	9	31	82	138
Servants and waiters.....	3,848	548	46	50	95	85	125	147	3,300	134	196	314	574	885	1,197
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	1,052	481	14	35	83	91	125	133	571	14	23	77	118	143	196
All other.....	264	117	7	13	15	27	26	29	147	1	6	13	33	42	52
Textile workers:															
Dressmakers.....	167	3			1		1	1	164	1	1	6	13	60	83
Seamstresses.....	617	17				3	6	8	600	1	6	26	84	200	282
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	667	93	1		3	13	28	48	574	1	8	39	110	183	233
Tailors and tailoresses.....	544	256	2	6	9	43	91	105	288	1	3	14	54	91	125
All other.....	127	22			2	2	6	12	105			4	14	28	59
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	366	170		8	12	35	46	75	196		1	7	30	66	92
Woodworkers.....	243	221		2	17	35	71	96	22			4	1	5	12
All other occupations.....	1,760	1,380	15	28	83	210	403	641	380	2	5	23	56	111	183
MASSACHUSETTS.															
All occupations.....	27,868	16,393	29	54	154	661	5,068	10,427	11,475	20	39	113	518	3,700	7,085
Agricultural laborers.....	990	983	2	9	22	46	307	597	7		1	1	1	2	2
Bakers.....	69	58	1			6	17	34	11					1	10
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	93	87			1	2	22	62	6					1	5
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	767	564	1	2	1	16	133	411	203		6		7	51	139
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,776	1,123		4	5	31	286	797	653	2	1	3	20	174	453
Bootblacks.....	99	97		2	2	11	32	50	2						2
Boxmakers (paper).....	204	19				1	7	11	185	1	1		6	56	121
Buttonmakers.....	50	25					1	24	25		1			11	13
Carpenters and joiners.....	58	58				7	8	43							
Confectioners.....	166	20			1	1	4	14	146	2	1	1	12	44	86
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	285	285	2	1	3	15	84	180							
Hucksters and peddlers.....	152	136	2	1	3	6	44	80	16			1	1	6	8
Laborers (not specified).....	842	791	1	3	13	34	241	499	51		1	1	3	21	25
Launderers and laundresses.....	158	26				8	18	18	132		2	1	1	37	91
Leather curriers and tanners.....	118	114				3	21	90	4						4
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	102	86			2	1	17	66	16					1	15
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	2,084	1,731		3	10	106	592	1,020	353			2	16	159	176
Metal workers:															
Gold and silver workers.....	285	141				3	43	95	144			2	3	43	96
Iron and steel workers.....	308	274			2	8	81	183	34				2	6	26
Machinists.....	309	309	1		1	4	65	238							
All other.....	347	307			2	3	86	216	40					13	27
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	100	98		1	6	13	30	48	2					2	
Packers and porters.....	313	142		2		6	38	96	171				2	44	125
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	103	98	1			1	25	71	5					1	4
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	242	87			1	4	20	62	155			1	6	47	101
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	67	67	1		2	1	13	50							
Printers and bookbinders:															
Bookbinders.....	118	51				2	10	39	67				2	18	47
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	246	219		1	1	7	59	151	27					5	22
Rubber factory operatives.....	191	114				3	33	78	77				2	15	60
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	866	567	1	3	8	24	136	397	299	1	1	4	14	71	208
Servants and waiters.....	1,547	145	1	1	1	15	41	86	1,402	4	7	33	97	384	877
Textile mill operatives:															
Carpet factory.....	201	114			1	1	43	69	87				7	26	54
Cotton mill.....	6,634	3,303	7	9	37	132	1,248	1,870	3,331	3	8	35	173	1,194	1,918
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	426	106		1	1	4	38	62	320	1		3	10	112	194
Silk mill.....	219	83					16	67	136				2	43	91
Woolen mill.....	1,630	762	1	1	3	18	283	456	868	2	1	10	39	295	521
All other.....	2,305	1,098	2	2	11	50	371	662	1,207		1	5	40	455	706

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.															
Textile workers:															
Dressmakers.....	189	2				1		1	187			1	7	55	124
Milliners.....	117	3					1	2	114		1	1	4	30	78
Seamstresses.....	142	12					7	6	130		2	1	7	38	82
Tailors and tailoresses.....	180	62	1		2	4	20	35	118		1		8	23	76
All other.....	141	40					11	29	101			1	2	33	65
Woodworkers.....	327	304			1	4	71	228	23					4	19
All other occupations.....	2,302	1,682	4	8	13	67	455	1,135	620	4	3	6	24	169	414
MICHIGAN.															
All occupations.....	26,697	19,523	358	579	961	2,157	5,421	10,047	7,174	58	103	260	676	2,029	4,048
Agricultural laborers.....	10,001	9,794	305	499	734	1,405	2,692	4,159	207	17	12	31	30	58	59
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	559	370	2	3	8	21	81	257	189		1	2	14	41	131
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	104	71					12	59	33					13	20
Boxmakers (paper).....	116	8				1	3	4	108		2		7	36	63
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	296	296	2	2	4	24	78	186							
Laborers (not specified).....	3,039	2,932	29	34	85	253	841	1,690	107		2	3	13	27	62
Launderers and laundresses.....	161	25					1	24	136			1	11	41	83
Lumbermen and wood choppers.....	95	95		2	4	5	32	52							
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	624	538	1	3	25	83	187	239	86	2	1	1	15	33	34
Metal workers:															
Iron and steel workers.....	197	194		1		4	59	130	3					2	1
Machinists.....	108	107		1		2	20	83	1						1
All other.....	419	401		2		20	110	269	18					4	14
Miners and quarrymen.....	291	291		2	10	30	65	184							
Packers and porters.....	156	102	1	2	7		27	68	54				2	15	37
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	120	112		1	3	9	35	64	8						8
Printers and bookbinders.....	210	159		1	1	10	55	92	51					9	42
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	508	374	1	1	6	20	102	244	134			2	7	34	91
Servants and waiters.....	4,362	390	6	14	13	57	114	186	3,972	37	80	200	460	1,121	2,074
Steam railroad employees.....	79	79	1		6	3	21	48							
Textile mill operatives:															
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	210	61				3	23	35	149				4	50	95
All other.....	72	29			1	2	4	22	43			2		16	25
Textile workers:															
Dressmakers.....	261								261		2	2	14	65	178
Milliners.....	112								112			2	8	27	75
Seamstresses.....	112	1					1		111			4	7	23	77
Tailors and tailoresses.....	165	40				8	12	25	125			8	9	39	74
All other.....	73	11					4	7	62				6	13	43
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	677	100			1	12	29	58	577		1	1	40	188	347
Woodworkers:															
Coopers.....	135	134			2	4	29	99	1						1
Saw and planing mill employees.....	397	397	2		7	35	104	249							
All other.....	657	586		1	8	39	196	344	71		1		2	23	45
All other occupations.....	2,381	1,826	8	12	42	105	484	1,175	555	2	1	6	27	151	368
MINNESOTA.															
All occupations.....	23,014	16,973	790	1,017	1,596	2,420	4,177	6,973	6,041	187	293	408	770	1,491	2,892
Agricultural laborers.....	13,238	12,784	734	936	1,422	2,019	3,071	4,602	454	52	62	62	87	78	113
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	464	325			9	23	75	218	139	1		2	13	37	86
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	81	46					12	30	35					8	27
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	186	186		2	9	14	53	108							
Laborers (not specified).....	1,026	980	26	23	51	95	234	551	46		4	3	4	16	10
Launderers and laundresses.....	88	5	1				1	3	83				9	21	53
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	555	483	1	7	20	62	151	242	72				4	23	45
Metal workers.....	137	132			3	6	32	91	5					1	4
Printers and bookbinders.....	142	128		1	1	9	40	77	14					2	12
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	259	187			4	14	43	126	72				1	11	60
Servants and waiters.....	4,747	345	22	24	34	51	83	131	4,402	132	222	326	614	1,137	1,971
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	76	74	2	6	8	11	22	25	2				1		1
Textile mill operatives.....	121	26			1	4	2	19	95			1	10	23	61
Textile workers:															
Dressmakers.....	144								144		1	3	6	33	101
All other.....	196	23			1	3	6	13	173	1	2	5	8	37	122
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	123	89		1	4	9	23	52	34			1	2	7	24
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees.....	146	145	1	1	2	8	46	86	1					1	
All other.....	59	53		1	1	3	14	34	8					2	4
All other occupations.....	1,226	962	3	15	26	84	269	565	264	1	2	5	18	54	189
MISSISSIPPI.															
All occupations.....	98,009	63,906	8,420	8,644	11,272	10,754	12,531	12,285	34,103	4,255	4,340	6,298	5,784	6,760	6,666
Agricultural laborers ¹	88,828	58,454	7,940	8,123	10,508	9,886	11,287	10,710	30,874	3,828	3,918	5,698	5,181	6,005	5,744
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	128	110	1	4	7	17	29	52	18	1	1		1	3	12
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	78	76	4	3	6	15	25	23	2	1					
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	153	151	6	3	18	19	32	73	1						2
Laborers (not specified).....	4,111	2,910	290	323	439	498	643	717	1,201	152	143	202	216	238	250
Launderers and laundresses.....	184	3				1	1	1	181	2	9	16	22	45	87
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	179	171	16	24	34	23	35	39	1	1	1		2	3	1
Packers and porters.....	107	106	3	6	11	14	28	44	1						1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	162	146	3	5	16	14	36	72	16	1		1	2	3	9
Servants and waiters.....	2,636	717	107	79	122	116	143	150	1,919	252	284	335	299	390	409

¹ Includes turpentine farmers and laborers.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
MISSISSIPPI—Continued.															
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	411	156	11	16	27	29	35	38	255	13	29	38	51	53	71
All other.....	24	5		1		1	3		19				1	2	14
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees.....	274	272	13	24	36	34	80	85	2			1	1		
All other.....	15	15		2		3	3	7							
All other occupations.....	719	614	26	31	48	84	151	274	105	4	5	7	5	18	66
MISSOURI.															
All occupations.....	61,649	52,621	4,085	5,016	6,717	8,471	12,027	16,305	9,028	268	367	639	1,244	2,575	3,985
Agricultural laborers.....	37,537	36,840	3,754	4,458	5,557	6,148	7,751	9,172	697	103	114	98	111	125	146
Bakers.....	104	58			2	7	12	37	46			4	12	15	15
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	1,009	788	2	11	34	75	204	462	221		3	5	17	65	131
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,059	640	2	7	25	102	187	317	419		1	17	65	153	183
Bootblacks.....	76	74	3	5	8	11	16	31	2						
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	158	149		1	11	38	44	55	9				1	1	7
Boxmakers (paper).....	133	12		1		3	3	5	121		1	2	27	41	50
Brewers and maltsters.....	166	166			14	37	43	72							
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	116	114	1	5	6	16	24	62	2					2	
Confectioners.....	114	45				3	10	32	69				10	20	36
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	779	778	17	19	45	124	221	352	1						1
Hostlers.....	79	79	3	2	6	8	18	42							
Hucksters and peddlers.....	92	87		4	8	14	25	36	5			1		3	1
Laborers (not specified).....	4,267	4,094	160	234	405	623	1,113	1,559	173	10	8	20	18	45	72
Launderers and laundresses.....	278	11	1			2	3	5	267	3	1	10	34	88	131
Lumbermen and wood choppers.....	136	135	11	20	18	22	34	30	1	1					
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	76	71	1	5	8	10	16	31	5					2	3
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1,920	1,750	28	70	183	366	569	534	170	5	7	25	29	61	43
Metal workers:															
Blacksmiths.....	102	102	3	6	11	7	20	60							
Iron and steel workers.....	187	184	1	2	1	14	32	134	3						3
Machinists.....	178	178			2	11	28	137							
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	117	114		1	4	16	25	68	3				1	1	1
All other.....	196	196		1	5	13	39	138							
Miners and quarrymen.....	532	530	11	23	44	93	134	225	2	1					1
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	226	224	16	19	27	44	61	57							2
Packers and porters:															
Packers and shippers.....	215	80			5	13	23	39	135	1	3	4	23	48	56
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	143	135	1	3	5	23	40	63	8			1	1	3	3
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	185	184	1	4	4	27	44	104	1						1
Printers and bookbinders.....	474	372	1	3	16	35	107	210	102			1	7	27	67
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	878	610	4	12	25	75	169	325	268	1	3	13	28	84	139
Servants and waiters.....	4,745	641	38	45	78	99	160	221	4,104	134	200	345	569	1,129	1,727
Textile mill operatives.....	198	59		2	2	8	18	29	139	1	3	12	18	46	59
Textile workers:															
Dressmakers.....	161								161		2	2	13	41	103
Milliners.....	193	1					1		192			5	12	64	110
Seamstresses.....	587	9			1	1	1	6	578	4	4	25	70	168	307
Tailors and tailoresses.....	283	117	1		4	13	38	61	166			8	30	49	79
All other.....	77	11					1	10	66				6	20	37
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	515	252	1	7	8	45	75	116	263	2	3	7	54	82	115
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees.....	131	131	1	6	4	20	26	74							
All other.....	379	352	2	7	18	47	88	190	27			1	6	5	15
All other occupations.....	2,848	2,248	21	33	128	258	604	1,204	600	2	13	27	82	185	291
MONTANA.															
All occupations.....	1,199	929	20	34	69	111	250	445	270	4	7	13	24	81	141
Agricultural laborers.....	347	341	16	22	35	54	85	129	6		2	2			2
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	34	34				3	7	21							
Laborers (not specified).....	136	135	1	6	9	10	34	75	1					1	
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	56	55		1	4	10	19	21	1						1
Miners and quarrymen.....	43	43	1	2	4	1	14	21							
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	33	24				2	9	13	9			1		2	6
Servants and waiters.....	246	44	1		2	6	16	19	202	2	4	8	23	67	98
Steam railroad employees.....	40	40	1		2	7	6	24							
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	48	48			6	7	18	17							
All other occupations.....	216	165		3	7	11	42	102	51	2	1	2	1	11	34
NEBRASKA.															
All occupations.....	14,777	12,282	759	1,005	1,411	1,840	2,903	4,364	2,495	97	127	187	306	667	1,111
Agricultural laborers.....	10,241	9,962	714	928	1,275	1,582	2,332	3,131	279	31	30	41	41	62	74
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	200	143		2	3	9	36	93	57	1	1	2	4	16	33
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	110	109		1	6	16	18	68	1						1
Laborers (not specified).....	650	626	12	18	41	69	168	318	24	3		4		7	10
Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	183	143		7	8	20	47	61	40			1	6	16	17
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	257	205	3	2	9	24	71	96	52	1	1	3	8	24	15
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	163	107			6	18	79	96	56			1	6	18	30
Servants and waiters.....	1,829	146	3	9	11	18	39	66	1,683	58	87	123	216	447	752
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	214	201	19	29	23	41	33	51	13			1	3	4	5
Textile workers.....	124	9					1	8	115	1	2	3	9	30	70
All other occupations.....	806	631	8	9	26	55	140	393	175	2	5	8	13	43	104

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
NEVADA.															
All occupations.....	214	183	6	8	8	8	38	115	31	1	1	2	2	12	13
Agricultural laborers.....	84	82	2	6	5	8	20	46	2			1		1	
Laborers (not specified).....	41	37	1			3	7	24	4				2	1	1
All other occupations.....	89	64	1	2	3	2	11	45	25	1	1	1		10	12
NEW HAMPSHIRE.															
All occupations.....	4,498	2,547	33	46	135	320	748	1,265	1,951	16	35	106	238	593	1,003
Agricultural laborers.....	477	476	9	3	24	53	133	254	1						1
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	470	303		3	10	28	95	167	167			2	19	44	102
Laborers (not specified).....	263	238	1		9	18	65	145	15	1		2	2	2	8
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	54	37			1		10	26	17			1		4	12
Servants and waiters.....	355	34		1	2	4	11	16	321	1	10	18	40	87	165
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	1,892	835	19	88	72	156	242	313	1,057	13	21	71	142	351	459
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	190	79		1		9	37	32	111			4	16	32	59
Woolen mill.....	180	63		1	2	3	26	31	67	1	1	5	2	24	34
All other.....	113	58		2	2	7	21	26	55			1	8	15	31
Woodworkers.....	51	50	2		2	3	15	28	1		1				
All other occupations.....	513	374	2	2	11	39	98	227	139		2	2	9	34	92
NEW JERSEY.															
All occupations.....	30,261	18,457	157	340	1,019	2,457	5,413	9,071	11,804	88	163	513	1,482	3,580	5,978
Agricultural laborers.....	2,214	2,100	50	92	183	347	589	839	114	14	15	19	20	19	27
Bakers.....	109	100		2	5	14	28	51	9					3	6
Barbers and hairdressers.....	114	112	1	1	3	16	28	63	2					1	1
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	184	136			8	20	32	76	48				4	13	31
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	1,447	1,114	4	7	16	97	285	705	333			5	19	88	221
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	830	199	2		10	18	60	109	131		1	4	12	47	67
Bootblacks.....	66	66		6	8	10	17	28							
Boxmakers (paper).....	174	31	1		2	4	8	16	143		1	4	20	39	78
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	99	93		2	6	13	30	42	6						
Broom and brush makers.....	52	32			1	2	11	18	20			1	3	5	11
Butchers.....	111	111		1	2	7	29	72							
Buttonmakers.....	168	66	1		1	8	21	35	102			1	12	31	58
Carpenters and joiners.....	95	95	1	1	1	8	26	68							
Confectioners.....	50	16			2	2	4	8	34			1	5	11	17
Corsetmakers.....	169	0					2	4	163			1	19	55	88
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	509	507	3	4	20	70	139	271	2						2
Electricians.....	64	64			3	4	6	51							
Fishermen and oystermen.....	62	62		2	3	7	12	38							
Glassworkers.....	861	818	15	54	127	159	232	231	43		1	2	2	11	27
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	57	38				8	12	18	19				1	7	11
Hucksters and peddlers.....	159	159	2	8	8	22	44	77							
Laborers (not specified).....	1,703	1,623	13	20	88	203	446	853	80	1	1	1	10	26	41
Laundresses and laundresses.....	167	35			1	2	10	22	132			5	8	37	82
Leather curriers and tanners.....	131	119		1	4	16	40	58	12			2	2	2	6
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	214	197		2	4	17	65	109	17	1		1	2	5	8
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1,784	1,675	3	22	93	285	638	634	109			5	19	45	40
Metal workers:															
Gold and silver workers.....	198	101			4	14	11	72	97			2	9	24	62
Iron and steel workers.....	390	379	2		5	42	111	219	11			1		1	9
Machinists.....	302	300	2		6	15	64	213	2						2
Tool and cutlery makers.....	124	118		1	5	10	29	73	8						3
Wireworkers.....	129	102			3	15	27	57	27				1	9	16
All other.....	495	418		1	8	46	123	242	77	1		2	13	28	39
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	102	102	8	5	4	20	23	47							
Packers and porters.....	273	137			7	18	40	72	136		1				
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	163	145		1	4	15	43	82	18			5	14	39	77
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	85	62			8	16	14	29	23			1	2	7	6
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	190	190			4	16	58	112							
Potters.....	356	211		5	12	37	67	90	145			3	27	44	71
Printers and bookbinders.....	371	286		2	3	23	94	164	85			1	5	52	47
Rubber factory operatives.....	199	150			3	20	50	77	49			1	5	13	33
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,022	609	4		13	62	167	363	413	1	1	7	26	119	259
Servants and waiters.....	3,297	330	23	21	56	47	81	102	2,967	49	85	220	480	856	1,277
Steam railroad employees.....	58	58			1	5	15	37							
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	73	42			1	7	8	26	31					4	27
Textile mill operatives:															
Carpet factory.....	117	58		5	3	5	22	23	59			5	8	16	30
Cotton mill.....	451	202	1	5	21	37	65	73	279	1	4	16	31	108	119
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	203	75		1	6	15	24	29	128		2	1	8	39	78
Silk mill.....	2,278	788	3	9	51	124	260	341	1,490	6	11	46	188	468	771
Woolen mill.....	479	251	1	13	30	57	77	73	228			10	48	79	89
All other.....	1,195	464	1	11	40	80	153	179	731	4	9	53	99	245	321
Textile workers:															
Dressmakers.....	296	7					7	7	289	1	3	6	17	72	190
Hat and cap makers.....	133	47						31	86			1	1	27	53
Milliners.....	146	2			1		7	1	144			1	13	43	87
Seamstresses.....	288	10					3	7	278			2	5	34	76
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	250	40			1	4	6	27	210		2	5	24	66	113
Tailors and tailoresses.....	265	106			5	8	36	57	159			6	22	55	76
All other.....	220	16				1	6	10	204			5	18	63	118

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
NEW JERSEY—Continued.															
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	438	101		1	2	22	35	41	337	1	3	14	42	116	161
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	194	113		1	7	16	41	48	81		2	3	9	22	45
Woodworkers.....	211	196		2	11	18	52	116	15					4	11
All other occupations.....	4,147	2,667	19	33	110	275	785	1,445	1,480	8	15	42	173	461	781
NEW MEXICO.															
All occupations.....	3,531	2,987	244	317	474	456	663	833	544	50	44	78	77	134	161
Agricultural laborers.....	950	923	61	100	148	132	217	265	27	4	2	5	4	6	6
Laborers (not specified).....	833	781	37	78	105	124	187	250	52	4	4	8	3	13	20
Servants and waiters.....	850	83	16	7	17	15	12	16	267	23	22	40	46	63	73
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	1,104	1,003	125	120	192	160	197	209	101	19	11	21	15	22	13
All other occupations.....	294	197	5	12	12	25	50	93	97		5	4	9	30	49
NEW YORK.															
All occupations.....	91,944	55,218	256	507	1,281	4,736	17,036	31,402	36,726	188	335	875	3,274	11,632	20,422
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	134	73	1	2	1	12	13	44	61	6	4	3		9	39
Agents.....	151	135		1	4	9	30	91	16					4	12
Agricultural laborers.....	8,208	8,011	109	197	416	985	2,213	4,091	197	9	11	15	32	56	74
Artificial flower makers.....	262	27	1			1	14	11	235		1	2	17	66	149
Bakers.....	295	246			3	20	79	144	49				2	14	33
Barbers and hairdressers.....	496	457	4	3	18	62	134	236	39			1	2	13	23
Bartenders.....	77	77		2	4	1	15	55							
Boatmen and sailors.....	88	88	1	1	1	8	26	51							
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.: Bookkeepers and accountants.....	758	317			4	18	72	223	441			2	22	129	288
Clerks and copyists.....	5,950	4,970	7	20	66	296	1,379	3,202	980	3	5	16	62	274	620
Stenographers and typewriters.....	467	92				4	23	65	375	4	2	6	19	55	289
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,065	707		5	5	42	229	426	358			3	22	104	229
Bootblacks.....	472	462	4	13	33	76	123	213	10		1		2	3	4
Boxmakers (paper).....	892	184		1	1	19	67	96	708		3	9	74	212	410
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	238	232	3	6	13	31	70	109	6	1		1		2	2
Broom and brush makers.....	153	102		2	1	8	33	58	51			1	4	15	31
Butchers.....	374	374		2	10	31	132	199							
Buttonmakers.....	267	93				10	44	39	174	1	1	1	9	64	98
Carpenters and joiners.....	307	307		2	11	14	90	195							
Confectioners.....	385	125		1	1	5	36	82	260		2	3	24	96	135
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,513	1,509	6	10	26	106	478	883	4						4
Electricians.....	192	192			1	8	37	146							
Glassworkers.....	403	373		1	7	23	138	204	30	1			4	6	19
Glovemakers.....	330	90				1	32	57	240	1		2	19	77	141
Hostlers.....	180	180		5	10	18	57	90							
Hucksters and peddlers.....	618	583	5	10	17	65	203	283	35		1	4	6	12	12
Laborers (not specified).....	4,770	4,448	28	45	116	370	1,253	2,636	322	1	6	11	27	114	171
Lauderers and laundresses.....	607	139	1		3	11	44	80	468	1	2	8	46	149	262
Leather curriers and tanners.....	144	111				4	29	78	33					8	21
Masons (brick and stone).....	128	128				6	26	96							
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	104	37		2	1	3	9	22	67	2	2	3	8	17	35
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) Messengers and errand and office boys.....	874	762	3	7	28	74	202	448	112	1	1	1	8	39	62
	11,113	9,643	20	49	161	995	3,875	4,543	1,470	4	8	34	199	679	546
Metal workers: Blacksmiths.....	127	126		2	2	9	33	80	1						1
Brassworkers.....	164	151			7	37	107	13	13					6	8
Gold and silver workers.....	623	209	1		2	8	59	139	114	1	1	2	3	28	79
Iron and steel workers.....	629	612	2	2	6	20	118	464	17		1	1		6	9
Machinists.....	678	676			7	19	134	516	2						2
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	419	367	2	4	5	32	111	213	52		1		5	9	37
Tool and cutlery makers.....	127	105			2	4	32	67	22					3	19
All other.....	481	399		3	1	14	112	269	82			2	5	19	56
Musicians and teachers of music.....	143	78		3	4	3	20	48	65		1	2	5	18	39
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	318	312	7	9	25	48	110	113	11			1	3	2	
Packers and porters: Packers and shippers.....	814	238	1		2	17	77	141	576	6	1	9	39	186	335
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	231	213	1	1	5	12	60	134	18				1	10	7
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	524	482	1	1	3	29	122	326	42			1	1	19	21
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	258	150		1	4	14	51	80	108	2		1	8	26	71
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	563	561	1	1	6	26	127	400	2						2
Printers and bookbinders: Bookbinders.....	659	197			4	19	58	116	462			1	25	129	307
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	1,203	1,122	3	1	8	64	310	736	81	1		1	2	23	54
Rubber factory operatives.....	101	63			1	3	13	46	38			1	1	10	26
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	4,180	2,242	2	10	32	147	635	1,416	1,938	2	9	34	136	543	1,214
Servants and waiters.....	10,810	970	14	14	38	99	317	488	9,840	98	158	434	1,182	3,076	4,892
Steam railroad employees.....	122	122	1				25	88							
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	248	95			1	4	29	61	153				6	32	115
Textile mill operatives: Carpet factory.....	535	227		5	2	20	75	125	308		1	3	24	107	173
Cotton mill.....	550	286		2	5	16	120	143	264			1	20	103	140
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	903	251		1	3	7	97	143	652		1	6	35	223	387
Silk mill.....	665	210	1		1	13	75	120	455	1	5	8	23	149	269
Woolen mill.....	488	244		2	1	12	82	147	244			1	13	87	143
All other.....	1,460	559		2	9	45	207	296	901	2	4	13	68	302	512

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
NEW YORK—Continued.															
Textile workers:															
Dressmakers.....	2,269	25			2	3	9	11	2,244	6	13	35	139	667	1,384
Hat and cap makers.....	381	143		3	2	11	42	85	238		3	2	13	19	75
Milliners.....	929	15					4	11	914		2		60	289	550
Seamstresses.....	2,203	136		1	4	14	34	83	2,067	2	13	28	165	659	1,200
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	1,217	184			1	12	52	119	1,033		4	19	78	326	606
Tailors and tailoresses.....	3,961	1,295	12	11	25	139	368	740	2,666	15	27	70	255	839	1,460
All other.....	602	85			2	8	27	48	517	1	7	1	31	152	324
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,171	486		2	8	35	141	300	685	2	4	4	43	221	411
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	265	161			3	12	61	85	104		1		7	37	58
Upholsters.....	103	89			1	3	25	60	14					4	10
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees.....	218	214		4	2	18	64	126	4						4
All other.....	831	695	3	5	21	47	201	418	136	2	7	8	18	42	59
All other occupations.....	8,056	5,149	11	30	71	382	1,557	3,098	2,907	12	20	55	241	989	1,590
NORTH CAROLINA.															
All occupations.....	110,407	77,986	9,807	10,956	13,346	13,719	14,617	15,541	32,421	3,902	4,206	5,539	5,619	6,275	6,880
Agricultural laborers ¹	83,403	63,432	8,360	9,369	10,974	11,131	11,645	11,953	19,971	2,713	2,802	3,542	3,451	3,655	3,808
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	196	187	7	9	20	22	43	86	9					2	7
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	88	88	9	9	13	15	18	24							
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	269	269	10	22	33	42	66	96							
Fishermen and oystermen.....	221	220	16	21	23	42	46	72	1						1
Laborers (not specified).....	7,902	5,817	651	648	967	1,045	1,185	1,321	2,085	226	224	347	356	431	501
Launderers and laundresses.....	324	11			4		3	4	313	14	16	23	44	87	129
Lumbermen and wood choppers.....	87	87	4	9	10	17	14	33							
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	295	289	19	27	39	68	67	69	6		2	1		2	1
Packers and porters.....	130	80	2	4	12	14	12	36	50	1	3	7	9	14	16
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	219	205	4	11	17	27	48	98	14		1	1		4	8
Servants and waiters.....	4,807	836	106	94	152	144	161	179	3,971	424	431	636	672	799	1,009
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	9,445	4,343	482	563	775	803	848	872	5,102	454	640	853	945	1,069	1,141
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	304	139	14	21	23	23	33	25	165	13	24	23	32	80	37
Silk mill.....	119	49	8	6	5	7	7	16	70	9	7	11	12	16	15
All other.....	175	150	21	27	35	17	29	21	25	4		8	2	7	4
Textile workers.....	197	18	1	1	2	1	3	10	179	10	9	24	30	42	64
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	931	601	51	57	108	112	125	148	330	26	31	49	46	86	92
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees.....	231	231	7	13	31	33	72	75							
All other.....	119	70	5	6	15	8	16	22	49	5	8	5	8	9	10
All other occupations.....	945	864	32	39	88	148	176	381	81	3	8	5	12	16	37
NORTH DAKOTA.															
All occupations.....	4,144	3,125	167	253	349	477	783	1,096	1,019	53	69	72	128	262	415
Agricultural laborers.....	2,734	2,558	149	226	295	401	629	888	146	24	21	25	19	29	28
Laborers (not specified).....	192	178	7	4	15	23	48	81	14		1		3	4	5
Servants.....	888	68	3	3	8	15	19	20	820	29	47	65	103	226	350
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	156	155	8	19	25	25	39	39	1						1
All other occupations.....	174	136		1	6	13	48	68	38			1	3	3	31
OHIO.															
All occupations.....	47,059	34,165	1,079	1,444	2,144	3,979	8,643	16,876	12,894	184	224	515	1,327	3,583	7,061
Agricultural laborers.....	14,666	14,451	907	1,168	1,565	2,266	3,397	5,148	215	26	19	34	41	80	65
Bakers.....	136	121			1	7	47	66	15				1	2	12
Barbers and hairdressers.....	89	84	1			6	27	49	5					2	3
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	1,268	873	3	7	18	39	209	597	395		1	4	9	82	299
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,206	748	1	4	11	53	224	425	458		1	3	30	139	285
Boxmakers (paper).....	185	20				2	4	14	165			1	12	53	99
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	154	143		1	3	11	42	86	11					3	8
Butchers.....	82	82			1	2	18	61							
Carpenters and joiners.....	87	87			3	7	28	49							
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	489	486	1	5	8	33	127	312	3						3
Glassworkers.....	471	419		6	12	48	123	230	52				6	14	32
Hostlers.....	106	106	1	2	3	9	29	62							
Hucksters and peddlers.....	108	103	1	1	3	12	27	59	5					1	4
Laborers (not specified).....	5,128	4,962	108	134	229	497	1,298	2,695	166	5	7	9	18	44	83
Launderers and laundresses.....	204	15			1		5	9	189		1	3	21	57	107
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	88	72		1	2	1	17	51	16			3	2	5	6
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1,788	1,643	3	7	32	238	569	794	145		1	4	17	62	61
Metal workers:															
Iron and steel workers.....	817	786		2	8	39	197	540	31			1	2	7	21
Machinists.....	467	466		3	5	15	77	366	1						1
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	272	230		2	1	7	66	154	42				4	12	26
All other.....	532	494	1	2	11	22	114	344	38			2	1	7	28
Miners and quarrymen.....	1,054	1,049	3	9	39	92	256	650	5						8
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	145	145	3	9	26	29	37	41						2	
Packers and porters:															
Packers and shippers.....	320	125				9	35	81	195			1	10	59	125
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	120	117			2	5	21	89	3				1	1	1

¹ Includes turpentine farmers and laborers.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
OHIO—Continued.															
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	268	252	1	1	3	19	66	162	16					2	14
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	105	50			1	1	14	34	56		1		3	14	37
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	87	87			1	2	15	69							
Potters.....	346	234		1	6	20	66	141	112			2	7	27	76
Printers and bookbinders.....	513	415			3	31	96	285	98			3	3	21	71
Rubber factory operatives.....	123	84				5	19	60	39		1		1	7	30
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,079	722	2	2	15	33	184	486	357	1		5	25	93	233
Servants and waiters.....	6,852	665	35	54	66	105	170	235	6,187	143	175	352	789	1,794	2,934
Steam railroad employees.....	104	103	1	1	2	4	17	78	1						1
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	84	50				2	7	41	34				2	7	25
Textile mill operatives:															
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	119	9				4	1	4	110		1	2	5	31	71
Woolen mill.....	150	43		1	2	4	12	24	107			2	6	31	68
All other.....	148	70			1	6	21	42	78			1	1	20	56
Textile workers:															
Dressmakers.....	430	2				1		1	428	1	1	4	25	109	288
Milliners.....	210	2					1	1	208				11	50	146
Seamstresses.....	591	7				1	2	4	584		7	21	61	148	347
Tailors and tailoresses.....	892	231			1	15	74	141	661			25	99	230	307
All other.....	168	16					4	12	152	7	4	7	16	31	87
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	886	271		3	5	22	93	148	615			9	42	172	392
Upholsters.....	86	73				3	8	62	13			1		3	9
Woodworkers.....	505	474		1	8	50	141	274	31			1	1	9	20
All other occupations.....	3,331	2,478	7	17	45	172	638	1,599	853	1	3	15	55	202	577
OKLAHOMA.															
All occupations.....	7,858	7,309	839	939	1,156	1,238	1,425	1,712	549	49	75	65	84	107	169
Agricultural laborers.....	7,123	6,840	820	910	1,106	1,159	1,310	1,535	283	37	52	47	46	48	53
Laborers (not specified).....	237	229	9	11	26	46	65	72	8		2			1	5
Servants and waiters.....	265	38	4	3	6	7	8	10	227	12	21	17	36	52	89
All other occupations.....	233	202	6	15	18	26	42	95	31			1	2	6	22
OREGON.															
All occupations.....	2,852	2,331	94	103	190	302	561	1,081	521	11	23	29	59	126	273
Agricultural laborers.....	1,267	1,240	75	79	124	181	301	480	27	4	2	6	2	5	8
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	42	36			3	2	6	25	5		1		2		3
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	42	42		1	4	2	14	21							
Laborers (not specified).....	373	361	8	13	28	37	69	206	12	1			1	2	8
Lumbermen and wood choppers.....	40	40	2	3	3	5	5	24							
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	90	85			8	20	25	32	5			1	1	3	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	68	55			2	3	20	30	13				1	3	9
Servants and waiters.....	420	46	1	3	1	2	14	25	374	5	16	18	47	87	201
Textile mill operatives.....	40	33				5	8	20	7				1	1	5
Textile workers.....	45	11				3	8	8	34		2	1	2	11	18
Woodworkers.....	48	48	2			3	13	30							
All other occupations.....	377	334	6	4	17	44	83	180	43	1	2	3	2	14	21
PENNSYLVANIA.															
All occupations.....	120,076	84,195	2,067	3,614	7,348	14,286	23,779	33,101	35,881	468	944	2,047	5,703	10,817	15,902
Agents.....	83	78	1	1	3	7	27	39	5					1	4
Agricultural laborers.....	18,716	18,462	1,100	1,658	2,286	3,029	4,469	5,920	254	22	24	35	41	60	72
Artificial flower makers.....	87	4			1			3	83			3	11	18	51
Bakers.....	373	291		3	3	47	78	160	82		1	1	15	31	34
Barbers and hairdressers.....	282	266	2	7	9	28	98	122	16			1	2	7	6
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	154	146			10	24	33	79	8				2	3	3
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.: Bookkeepers and accountants.....	189	71			1	5	18	47	118		1	3	13	24	77
Clerks and copyists.....	2,353	1,914	2	6	46	185	535	1,140	439		5	13	31	134	256
Stenographers and typewriters.....	139	64				5	13	46	75				1	14	60
Boot and shoemakers and repairers.....	767	460	1		16	70	148	225	307			6	48	98	155
Bootblacks.....	115	115	6	9	22	12	29	37							
Boxmakers (paper).....	573	67			1	20	22	24	506		4	21	114	167	200
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	538	535		9	38	96	166	226	3						3
Broom and brush makers.....	92	72		1	2	12	26	31	20				4	8	8
Butchers.....	166	166	1	3	6	21	40	95							
Buttonmakers.....	111	45			2	7	15	21	66			1	10	20	35
Carpenters and joiners.....	207	207		1	8	22	51	125							
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	264	264	8	6	29	44	76	101							
Confectioners.....	374	116			4	18	41	53	258		1	6	46	80	125
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,408	1,405	10	20	47	196	447	685	3						3
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	182	182		5	7	28	55	87							
Glassworkers.....	1,896	1,622	12	28	100	349	508	625	274		5	9	61	82	127
Hostlers.....	172	172			10	22	46	94							
Hucksters and peddlers.....	207	201	3	7	13	29	58	91	6		1			2	3
Laborers (not specified).....	13,413	13,124	272	502	1,071	2,008	3,709	5,562	289	6	12	17	37	91	126
Laundresses and laundresses.....	435	69				9	23	37	366	1	2	11	28	120	204
Leather curriers and tanners.....	397	346		2	8	38	122	176	51		1		8	19	23
Lumbermen and wood choppers.....	114	114	2	8	10	12	32	50							
Marble and stone cutters.....	79	79		1	2	11	25	40							
Masons (brick and stone).....	78	78		1	2	6	18	50							
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	334	311		1	20	44	84	161	23			1	3	6	13
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	6,544	6,115	37	90	437	1,393	2,133	2,025	429	5	4	29	113	155	123

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.															
Metal workers:															
Blacksmiths.....	146	146		3	1	15	27	100							
Brassworkers.....	103	98			2	10	24	62	5					1	4
Iron and steel workers.....	2,455	2,401	10	9	71	306	776	1,229	54			4	11	12	27
Machinists.....	596	594	1	2	0	43	139	400	2						2
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	467	436		1	0	65	132	229	31				6	9	16
Tool and cutlery makers.....	200	171		2	5	34	62	68	29			1	5	7	10
All other.....	624	535		2	10	53	151	319	89			1	7	24	57
Miners and quarrymen.....	14,592	14,515	400	917	2,119	2,978	3,892	4,209	77	3	6	8	15	24	21
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	390	389	17	18	41	84	112	117	1						1
Packers and porters:															
Packers and shippers.....	788	239		2	12	39	78	108	549	1	5	17	81	182	263
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	157	153	1		6	22	40	84	4						4
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	341	321	1	3	11	32	80	194	20				1	7	12
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	218	154	1	1	5	20	54	73	64				8	18	38
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	196	196	1			12	47	135							
Potters.....	113	64			2	11	20	31	49			1	5	12	31
Printers and bookbinders:															
Bookbinders.....	199	77				10	27	40	122			3	8	38	73
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	844	747		8	25	76	219	419	97		1	2	8	30	56
Rubber factory operatives.....	87	35				3	9	23	52			3	10	13	26
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,338	1,388	4	8	44	141	394	797	950	2	12	23	40	269	554
Servants and waiters.....	13,595	1,287	97	121	148	216	315	390	12,308	371	654	1,054	1,902	3,410	4,917
Steam railroad employees.....	347	341	4	2	8	26	55	246	6			1		1	4
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	124	82				5	18	59	42		1		1	6	34
Textile mill operatives:															
Carpet factory.....	361	202		1	6	47	61	87	159			4	30	61	64
Cotton mill.....	1,151	459	1	4	29	107	160	158	692	1	7	22	134	220	308
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	3,668	738		5	44	188	229	272	2,930	4	36	170	608	992	1,125
Silk mill.....	4,868	1,589	12	26	95	362	525	569	3,279	17	71	242	634	1,086	1,279
Woolen mill.....	1,110	537	2	4	26	117	178	210	573	1	3	23	103	192	261
All other.....	3,464	1,289	6	7	66	258	426	526	2,176	1	18	84	391	778	903
Textile workers:															
Dressmakers.....	915	2					1	1	913	2	9	17	80	224	581
Hat and cap makers.....	181	68		1	2	13	16	36	113			1	13	26	73
Milliners.....	368	5					2	3	363			3	25	109	226
Seamstresses.....	612	41			1	1	20	19	571	2	5	10	56	157	341
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	867	93		1	5	9	38	40	774	2	7	19	108	228	410
Tailors and tailoresses.....	1,050	449	4	8	30	60	153	194	601	3	8	26	82	173	309
All other.....	477	133		1	4	24	50	54	344		2	11	48	108	175
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,466	759	12	20	35	115	242	335	1,707	12	21	57	284	538	795
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	152	44				5	14	25	108				14	39	51
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	212	89		1	4	18	29	37	123				19	43	61
Upholsterers.....	77	59			2	4	12	41	18				3	4	11
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees.....	163	163		3	6	18	43	93							
All other.....	767	551		5	17	117	156	256	206	1	2	6	18	55	124
All other occupations.....	7,395	5,395	34	59	234	825	1,608	2,635	2,000	10	14	75	322	631	948
RHODE ISLAND.															
All occupations.....	9,034	5,143	29	100	375	741	1,364	2,531	3,891	12	64	245	545	1,115	1,910
Agricultural laborers.....	251	243	2	5	13	32	61	130	8			1	2		5
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	158	133		2	13	21	36	61	25	1			2		14
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	170	112			5	10	22	75	58				4	10	44
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	57	57	1		2	8	13	33							
Laborers (not specified).....	296	260	1	3	8	24	60	164	36			3	5	9	19
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	469	459		2	24	81	144	208	10			2	1	4	3
Metal workers:															
Gold and silver workers.....	407	200		1	4	24	44	127	207	1	1	1	20	55	129
Iron and steel workers.....	116	94		1	4	11	20	58	22				2	7	13
Machinists.....	101	99		1		5	9	84	2						2
All other.....	113	76		1	3	22	49	37					3	9	25
Packers and porters.....	79	37		1	3	4	13	16	42			5	2	9	26
Rubber factory operatives.....	153	69		1	4	7	14	43	84		1	3	3	20	57
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	198	124			8	10	34	77	74			2	6	28	38
Servants and waiters.....	236	34		2	3	9		17	202	1	1	8	37	54	101
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	2,122	1,024	6	32	102	182	300	402	1,098	3	24	95	171	328	477
Woolen mill.....	1,005	431	4	9	36	56	120	206	574		10	40	85	160	279
All other.....	1,864	872	10	30	102	154	237	339	992	4	17	62	162	299	448
Textile workers.....	139	26			1		7	18	113			7	10	30	66
All other occupations.....	1,100	793	5	9	47	109	199	424	307	2	10	16	30	85	164
SOUTH CAROLINA.															
All occupations.....	95,280	56,363	7,217	7,362	9,957	9,540	11,012	11,275	38,917	5,029	4,923	7,131	6,554	7,562	7,718
Agricultural laborers.....	76,226	46,607	6,126	6,200	8,344	7,906	8,962	9,069	29,619	3,963	3,875	5,544	5,012	5,645	5,580
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	128	112	1	3	12	14	22	60	16			1	2	2	11
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	80	80		4	3	10	17	44							
Laborers (not specified).....	5,573	3,355	403	395	591	519	715	732	2,218	297	244	433	332	449	463
Laundresses and laundresses.....	306	8			2	1	3	2	298	6	19	22	48	75	128
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	245	237	28	35	39	39	41	55	8	1	2	2	2	1	
Packers and porters.....	83	79	1	2	7	14	25	30	4		1	1	1	1	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	141	129	3	3	7	12	37	67	12			1	1	4	7
Servants and waiters.....	3,327	874	133	92	168	143	184	154	2,453	316	248	390	372	526	601

¹ Includes turpentine farmers and laborers.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.															
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill	8,049	3,995	471	584	680	732	784	744	4,054	432	512	710	745	802	853
Hosiery and knitting mill	173	74	17	9	13	10	15	10	99	8	13	16	17	30	15
All other	86	50	4	9	9	11	5	12	36	2	3	5	8	11	12
Woodworkers	92	92	1	1	7	12	21	50							
All other occupations	771	671	27	25	75	117	181	246	100	4	6	7	14	21	48
SOUTH DAKOTA.															
All occupations	7,095	5,876	450	662	785	990	1,296	1,693	1,219	94	135	141	182	272	395
Agricultural laborers	5,541	5,266	420	618	712	916	1,164	1,436	275	47	48	31	49	51	49
Laborers (not specified)	138	127	5	5	11	9	35	62	11		1	1	1	3	5
Servants and waiters	970	73	5	7	8	15	9	29	897	46	85	107	128	213	318
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	235	235	16	29	45	39	50	56							
All other occupations	211	175	4	3	9	11	38	110	36	1	1	2	4	5	23
TENNESSEE.															
All occupations	76,362	63,711	7,283	8,218	10,158	11,017	12,749	14,286	12,651	1,357	1,521	2,000	2,200	2,615	2,958
Agricultural laborers	59,807	52,530	6,551	7,269	8,651	9,145	10,143	10,771	7,277	1,030	1,092	1,287	1,299	1,291	1,278
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.	236	190	2	3	14	22	46	103	46	1	1		2	13	29
Bootblacks	100	99	7	5	14	11	28	34	1						1
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	361	360	11	15	30	57	103	146	1						1
Laborers (not specified)	6,436	5,901	481	600	891	1,029	1,329	1,571	535	47	49	83	84	131	141
Launderers and laundresses	334	12	1		1	3	3	4	322	4	9	21	48	78	162
Lumbermen and wood choppers	124	123	10	18	13	20	23	39	1						1
Messengers and errand and office boys	377	365	14	25	57	71	95	103	12	2	2			4	4
Metal workers	172	172		4	6	18	50	94							
Miners and quarrymen	669	668	23	40	89	117	156	243	1						1
Packers and porters	207	184	5	4	10	26	51	88	23	1	3	1	3	5	10
Printers and bookbinders	78	64			3	9	17	35	14				1	6	7
Salesmen and saleswomen	272	226	5	8	6	27	55	125	46	1		1	1	17	26
Servants and waiters	4,669	1,099	122	115	188	184	210	280	3,570	254	336	527	620	840	993
Steam railroad employees	102	100	2	3	2	11	29	53	2	1	1				
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill	443	189	5	17	30	46	42	49	254	6	11	35	51	76	75
Hosiery and knitting mill	141	43	2	5	8	7	10	11	98	3	4	11	21	30	29
Woolen mill	269	127	3	11	18	24	34	37	142	1	3	16	34	39	49
All other	46	26		1	5	6	9	6	20		1	2	2	6	9
Textile workers	168	15			1	1	5	8	153	1	6	6	22	43	75
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	86	70	3	6	12	12	18	19	16			1	2	4	9
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees	174	166	8	14	19	27	43	55	8		1	1	1	3	2
All other	123	114	4	10	9	17	29	45	9	1	1	1	2	2	2
All other occupations	968	868	26	45	81	128	221	367	100	4	1	7	7	27	54
TEXAS.															
All occupations	91,571	73,604	8,666	9,374	11,761	12,109	14,765	16,929	17,967	2,190	2,224	2,993	3,063	3,513	3,984
Agricultural laborers	79,259	64,728	8,158	8,678	10,751	10,786	12,543	13,812	14,531	1,945	1,980	2,595	2,505	2,677	2,829
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.	286	265	2	4	9	25	73	152	21	2		2	1	7	9
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	263	262	7	8	19	35	78	115	1					1	
Laborers (not specified)	5,097	4,421	306	398	528	676	1,073	1,440	676	73	64	114	123	147	155
Launderers and laundresses	298	21	2	2	6	1	3	7	277	7	9	17	35	74	135
Messengers and errand and office boys	399	389	18	29	46	78	111	107	10		2		2	2	4
Metal workers	108	108		1	7	20	23	57							
Miners and quarrymen	138	137	9	14	27	21	33	33	1					1	
Printers and bookbinders	121	113	3	4	9	14	33	50	8					4	4
Salesmen and saleswomen	390	348	4	7	18	40	94	185	42	2		1	3	10	26
Servants and waiters	2,823	857	67	91	109	141	197	252	1,966	138	146	231	335	477	639
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	549	544	42	68	84	80	128	142	5	1	1		1	2	
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill	209	98	10	13	18	21	23	13	111	12	12	18	17	29	23
All other	93	52	1	2	9	14	15	11	41	3	1	5	7	16	9
Textile workers	174	16			1	1	4	10	158	6	6	5	20	36	85
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees	198	198	9	13	23	28	48	77							
All other	12	12	1			1	3	7							
All other occupations	1,154	1,035	27	42	97	127	283	459	119	1	3	5	14	30	66
UTAH.															
All occupations	2,525	2,095	98	129	205	248	494	921	430	8	12	33	54	96	227
Agricultural laborers	1,148	1,138	70	91	137	160	278	402	10		2	1	3	3	1
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	51	51			2	1	11	37							
Laborers (not specified)	371	361	10	20	30	43	83	175	10				1	3	6
Messengers and errand and office boys	87	86		2	7	9	28	40	1						1
Servants and waiters	376	62	12	9	12	9	8	12	314	6	9	27	41	78	153
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	87	84	3	3	7	9	22	40	3	1					2
All other occupations	405	313	3	4	10	17	64	215	92	1	1	5	9	12	64

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
VERMONT.															
All occupations	3,070	2,170	13	30	78	186	510	1,353	900	4	8	30	83	214	561
Agricultural laborers.....	1,201	1,193	12	22	48	117	303	691	8	1	1	1	2	5	5
Laborers (not specified).....	248	238	1	1	10	16	57	152	10	1	1	1	4	4	4
Servants and waiters.....	565	49	1	1	5	4	14	25	516	3	6	17	61	145	284
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	205	100	3	5	14	22	56	105	1	1	6	1	20	70	70
All other.....	140	61	1	1	2	12	46	79	79	1	1	4	4	14	57
Textile workers.....	114	13	1	1	1	4	9	101	1	1	2	6	17	76	76
Woodworkers.....	92	86	1	2	4	14	65	6	6	1	1	1	1	5	5
All other occupations.....	505	430	1	1	7	29	84	308	75	1	1	4	11	59	59
VIRGINIA.															
All occupations	55,745	44,651	3,862	4,582	6,655	7,635	10,035	11,882	11,094	811	892	1,565	1,853	2,617	3,356
Agricultural laborers.....	33,632	31,022	2,975	3,509	4,851	5,363	6,740	7,584	2,610	265	285	423	495	552	590
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	357	325	3	4	11	30	91	189	32	1	1	1	5	9	17
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	79	79	3	6	13	8	20	29	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	283	281	4	9	28	46	73	121	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Fishermen and oystermen.....	407	402	11	25	45	62	110	149	5	1	1	1	1	2	2
Laborers (not specified).....	7,650	6,555	504	568	935	1,131	1,591	1,826	1,095	113	106	169	186	239	282
Launders and laundresses.....	307	13	1	1	2	4	5	5	294	7	7	19	46	74	141
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	421	409	24	35	65	73	100	112	12	2	2	1	1	7	1
Metal workers.....	238	230	6	8	15	27	64	110	8	1	1	2	2	2	4
Miners and quarrymen.....	313	312	10	9	41	56	83	113	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Packers and porters.....	252	216	6	6	15	38	65	86	36	1	1	2	6	11	15
Printers and bookbinders.....	83	62	1	4	1	4	18	34	21	1	1	1	2	5	14
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	354	302	2	9	12	46	76	157	52	1	1	2	6	7	36
Servants and waiters.....	7,288	1,692	198	210	309	298	332	345	5,696	383	428	810	904	1,350	1,721
Steam railroad employees.....	128	128	3	7	10	28	80	80	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Textile mill operatives:															
Cotton mill.....	545	285	18	34	50	52	76	55	260	18	15	43	36	77	71
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	182	79	5	7	11	14	21	24	103	3	4	8	21	28	39
Silk mill.....	121	36	3	5	7	4	11	11	85	2	6	13	13	22	29
All other.....	83	39	1	2	4	8	8	16	44	6	6	5	6	14	13
Textile workers.....	160	11	1	1	3	1	7	7	149	2	7	9	17	38	76
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,051	663	36	60	85	138	163	181	388	6	7	29	68	106	172
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees.....	224	221	8	2	24	34	46	107	1	1	1	1	1	3	3
All other.....	180	136	5	10	24	21	25	51	44	1	4	7	8	13	11
All other occupations.....	1,407	1,163	38	57	107	167	289	495	254	8	13	21	32	58	122
WASHINGTON.															
All occupations	3,385	2,807	79	138	218	346	715	1,311	578	12	14	34	70	146	302
Agricultural laborers.....	1,314	1,239	61	106	158	188	273	458	75	8	8	14	15	18	12
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	85	68	1	1	2	7	12	46	17	1	1	1	1	5	10
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	58	58	2	1	1	3	14	38	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Laborers (not specified).....	374	371	7	9	17	28	106	204	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lumbermen and wood choppers.....	59	59	1	2	3	8	13	32	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	125	125	1	1	1	25	42	49	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miners and quarrymen.....	92	92	1	1	4	8	26	52	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	94	84	1	1	1	3	23	56	10	1	1	1	1	1	1
Servants and waiters.....	537	126	1	4	7	21	34	59	411	2	5	14	50	109	231
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees.....	135	135	1	1	3	11	39	76	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All other.....	13	13	1	1	1	2	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All other occupations.....	499	437	6	7	18	42	128	236	62	1	1	4	4	11	42
WEST VIRGINIA.															
All occupations	24,824	22,343	2,194	2,607	3,279	3,747	4,808	5,708	2,481	205	236	300	429	523	788
Agricultural laborers.....	17,156	16,865	1,950	2,243	2,733	2,849	3,455	3,635	291	41	42	42	66	49	51
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	92	82	1	1	4	10	20	47	10	1	1	1	1	3	7
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	134	133	4	3	3	16	43	64	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Glassworkers.....	193	154	2	7	17	36	37	55	39	1	1	1	6	9	24
Laborers (not specified).....	2,727	2,650	157	217	284	473	639	880	77	10	10	13	13	9	22
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	94	94	4	4	15	19	26	26	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Metal workers.....	181	179	1	1	9	19	57	90	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miners and quarrymen.....	996	991	24	67	107	162	264	367	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	124	111	2	2	6	14	34	53	13	1	1	1	1	1	1
Servants and waiters.....	2,025	269	39	40	45	35	43	67	1,756	152	179	232	300	368	525
Steam railroad employees.....	97	97	1	1	5	9	20	62	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Textile mill operatives.....	95	40	1	1	2	8	14	16	55	1	1	1	9	18	26
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	90	14	1	1	3	10	9	22	46	1	1	3	7	10	25
Woodworkers.....	89	89	1	2	8	10	20	48	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All other occupations.....	731	545	9	18	38	77	127	276	186	2	3	8	25	54	94

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY YEAR OF AGE, OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	Total.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
WISCONSIN.															
All occupations	30,515	20,842	366	628	1,185	2,353	6,254	10,056	9,673	145	235	351	990	3,122	4,830
Agricultural laborers.....	12,349	11,841	327	550	999	1,648	3,241	5,076	508	43	71	53	76	123	142
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.....	379	245	1	1	1	12	89	162	134	1	1	1	7	36	89
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	223	113	1	1	1	7	35	70	110	1	1	1	7	42	60
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	162	78	1	1	2	1	35	40	84	1	1	2	9	37	36
Boxmakers (paper).....	91	7	1	1	1	1	3	4	84	1	1	1	7	32	45
Brewers and maltsters.....	200	137	1	1	1	5	56	76	63	1	1	1	7	32	24
Confectioners.....	180	47	1	1	1	3	16	28	133	1	1	1	1	39	86
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	270	270	1	1	4	22	85	159	134	2	3	4	1	51	65
Laborers (not specified).....	2,639	2,505	15	42	76	226	792	1,354	43	1	1	1	3	12	25
Leather curriers and tanners.....	139	96	1	1	1	3	32	61	130	1	1	1	1	61	55
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	606	476	1	6	11	63	201	195	130	1	1	1	1	61	55
Metal workers:															
Iron and steel workers.....	278	258	1	1	4	12	83	159	15	1	1	1	1	4	11
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	286	193	1	1	1	3	63	126	43	1	1	1	1	19	22
All other.....	309	299	1	1	2	14	90	192	10	1	1	1	1	4	5
Packers and porters.....	258	109	1	1	2	4	50	53	149	1	1	1	1	62	80
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	159	141	1	1	1	3	39	99	18	1	1	1	1	4	13
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	177	98	1	1	1	1	31	58	79	1	1	1	1	24	51
Printers and bookbinders.....	243	184	1	1	1	13	50	120	59	1	1	1	1	17	41
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	558	335	1	1	1	18	102	215	223	1	1	3	10	59	149
Servants and waiters.....	5,883	299	14	13	26	45	89	112	5,584	95	152	281	724	1,736	2,596
Textile mill operatives:															
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	510	99	1	1	2	8	41	48	411	2	1	1	21	164	224
Woolen mill.....	106	36	1	1	1	18	18	18	70	1	1	1	1	21	47
All other.....	262	67	1	1	2	11	23	31	195	1	1	1	15	81	99
Textile workers:															
Dressmakers.....	240	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	239	1	3	1	9	54	172
Milliners.....	111	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	111	1	1	1	8	29	74
Seamstresses.....	170	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	169	1	1	1	8	60	101
Tailors and tailoresses.....	176	64	1	1	1	6	24	34	112	1	1	1	4	44	63
All other.....	40	5	1	1	1	1	1	4	85	1	1	1	1	12	23
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	220	122	1	1	2	13	54	52	98	1	1	1	5	40	52
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	97	67	1	1	1	6	26	35	30	1	1	1	1	9	20
Woodworkers:															
Saw and planing mill employees.....	366	366	1	1	7	29	128	201	355	1	1	1	2	28	38
All other.....	510	442	1	1	1	29	165	247	68	1	1	1	1	28	38
All other occupations.....	2,373	1,841	7	14	42	141	611	1,026	582	2	3	8	19	186	322
WYOMING.															
All occupations	906	795	41	57	72	109	196	320	111	2	3	4	10	13	79
Agricultural laborers.....	383	379	37	33	48	57	90	114	4	1	1	1	1	1	2
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	51	51	1	1	4	9	19	19	19	1	1	1	1	1	1
Laborers (not specified).....	86	84	1	5	1	10	20	40	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miners and quarrymen.....	56	56	1	1	2	5	25	24	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Servants and waiters.....	79	18	1	2	1	3	4	8	61	1	2	3	9	11	35
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	93	93	1	15	7	11	19	41	36	1	1	1	1	1	36
Textile workers.....	36	36	1	1	1	1	1	1	36	1	1	1	1	1	6
All other occupations.....	122	114	2	2	3	14	19	74	8	1	1	1	1	1	1

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OCCUPIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE.

DISTRIBUTION BY GENERAL NATIVITY.

A distribution, by general nativity, of the total number of persons 10 years of age and over in continental United States, and of the number of such persons gainfully occupied, is given by sex for 1900, and in the aggregate for 1880 and 1890, in Table LXVI. As the native and foreign born elements of the colored population were not separately tabulated by age in 1880 or in 1890, the figures in Table LXVI showing the native and foreign born population 10 years of age and over at those censuses have been estimated by dividing the colored population according to the proportions of native and foreign colored revealed by the tabulations of the census of 1900.

TABLE LXVI.—*Distribution, by general nativity, of the population 10 years of age and over and of persons engaged in gainful occupations, and comparison of the number engaged in gainful occupations with the population 10 years of age and over: 1880, 1890, and 1900.*

CENSUS YEARS, SEX, AND GENERAL NATIVITY.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Per cent of popula- tion 10 years of age and over.
1800					
Aggregate	57,949,824	100.0	29,078,233	100.0	50.2
Native born.....	47,808,912	82.5	23,221,834	79.9	48.6
Foreign born	10,140,912	17.5	5,851,399	20.1	57.7
Males	29,703,440	100.0	23,753,836	100.0	80.0
Native born.....	24,173,945	81.4	18,786,462	79.1	77.7
Foreign born	5,529,495	18.6	4,967,374	20.9	89.8
Females.....	28,246,384	100.0	5,319,397	100.0	18.8
Native born.....	23,634,967	83.7	4,435,372	83.4	18.8
Foreign born	4,611,417	16.3	884,025	16.6	19.2
1890					
Aggregate	47,413,559	100.0	23,318,183	100.0	49.2
Native born.....	38,523,015	81.2	18,080,317	77.5	46.9
Foreign born	8,890,544	18.8	5,237,866	22.5	58.9
1880					
Aggregate	36,761,607	100.0	17,392,099	100.0	47.3
Native born.....	30,300,001	82.4	13,897,452	79.9	45.9
Foreign born	6,461,606	17.6	3,494,647	20.1	54.1

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

² Estimated.

The proportions of native and foreign born among persons gainfully occupied were exactly the same in

1900 as in 1880; in 1890, however, the proportion of native born among persons gainfully occupied was less, and that of foreign born correspondingly greater, than at the other two censuses. It is likely that this variation was due in large measure to the heavy immigration during the decade 1880 to 1890, since, according to the reports of the Bureau of Immigration, a decrease of nearly 30 per cent was shown for the following decade. The figures presented in Table LXVI show that even the general movement of immigration to the United States during the past two decades has not been sufficient to advance the proportion of foreign born persons at work. The tendency toward increase in the relative strength of the native born is not likely to be checked in the future unless immigration increases decidedly over its already high record.

At each census the percentage which persons engaged in gainful occupations formed of the population 10 years of age and over, as shown by Table LXVI, was much larger for the foreign born than for the native born, principally because the proportion of adults (21 years of age and over) is much larger among the foreign born. On considering the figures by sex, it is found that, while the difference between the proportions of native and foreign born females at work in 1900 is insignificant, the difference in the proportions for males is very marked. In 1900 nearly nine-tenths of the foreign born males 10 years of age and over were gainfully occupied, as compared with less than eight-tenths of the native born males. A comparison of the age distribution of these two classes shows that a little more than three-tenths of the native born male population 10 years of age and over were between 10 and 21 years of age, as compared with about one-tenth of the foreign born males; but probably this difference does not fully account for the difference in the proportion gainfully employed, because the foreign born, coming to this country to improve their condition, undoubtedly represent on the average a lower grade of economic well-being than the native born, and as a natural result engage in gainful occupations at a younger age.

The distribution, by general nativity, of the total number of persons of each sex engaged in each main class of occupations at the last three censuses is presented for continental United States in Table LXVII.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXVII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MAIN CLASS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	1900					1890					1880				
	Total.	Native born.		Foreign born.		Total.	Native born.		Foreign born.		Total.	Native born.		Foreign born.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<i>Both sexes.</i>															
All occupations	29, 073, 233	23, 221, 834	79. 9	5, 851, 399	20. 1	23, 318, 183	18, 080, 317	77. 5	5, 237, 866	22. 5	17, 392, 099	13, 897, 452	79. 9	3, 494, 647	20. 1
Agricultural pursuits	10, 381, 765	9, 289, 044	89. 5	1, 092, 721	10. 5	9, 148, 448	8, 008, 329	87. 5	1, 140, 119	12. 5	7, 713, 875	6, 886, 417	89. 3	827, 458	10. 7
Professional service	1, 258, 538	1, 113, 403	88. 5	145, 135	11. 5	944, 333	828, 965	87. 8	115, 368	12. 2	603, 202	530, 026	87. 9	73, 176	12. 1
Domestic and personal service	5, 580, 657	4, 081, 220	73. 1	1, 499, 437	26. 9	4, 220, 812	2, 820, 962	66. 8	1, 399, 850	33. 2	3, 418, 793	2, 474, 849	72. 4	943, 944	27. 6
Trade and transportation	4, 766, 964	3, 834, 497	80. 4	932, 467	19. 6	3, 326, 122	2, 601, 806	78. 2	724, 316	21. 8	1, 871, 503	1, 480, 351	76. 4	441, 152	23. 6
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	7, 085, 309	4, 903, 670	69. 2	2, 181, 639	30. 8	5, 678, 468	3, 820, 255	67. 3	1, 858, 213	32. 7	3, 784, 726	2, 575, 809	68. 1	1, 208, 917	31. 9
<i>Males.</i>															
All occupations	23, 753, 836	18, 786, 462	79. 1	4, 967, 374	20. 9	19, 312, 651	14, 854, 366	76. 9	4, 458, 285	23. 1	14, 744, 942	11, 699, 488	79. 3	3, 045, 454	20. 7
Agricultural pursuits	9, 404, 429	8, 353, 540	88. 8	1, 050, 889	11. 2	8, 378, 603	7, 272, 786	86. 8	1, 105, 817	13. 2	7, 119, 365	6, 298, 797	88. 5	820, 568	11. 5
Professional service	827, 941	708, 812	85. 6	119, 129	14. 4	632, 646	536, 999	84. 9	95, 647	15. 1	425, 947	364, 300	85. 5	61, 647	14. 5
Domestic and personal service	3, 485, 208	2, 456, 599	70. 5	1, 028, 609	29. 5	2, 553, 161	1, 616, 236	63. 3	936, 925	36. 7	2, 237, 493	1, 565, 181	70. 0	672, 312	30. 0
Trade and transportation	4, 263, 617	3, 394, 331	79. 6	869, 286	20. 4	3, 097, 701	2, 408, 278	77. 7	689, 423	22. 3	1, 808, 445	1, 382, 909	76. 5	425, 536	23. 5
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	5, 772, 641	3, 873, 180	67. 1	1, 899, 461	32. 9	4, 650, 540	3, 020, 067	64. 9	1, 630, 473	35. 1	3, 153, 692	2, 088, 301	66. 2	1, 065, 391	33. 8
<i>Females.</i>															
All occupations	5, 319, 397	4, 435, 372	83. 4	884, 025	16. 6	4, 005, 532	3, 225, 951	80. 5	779, 581	19. 5	2, 647, 157	2, 197, 964	83. 0	449, 193	17. 0
Agricultural pursuits	977, 336	935, 504	95. 7	41, 832	4. 3	1, 769, 845	1, 735, 543	95. 5	34, 302	4. 5	594, 510	587, 620	98. 8	6, 890	1. 2
Professional service	430, 597	404, 591	94. 0	26, 006	6. 0	311, 687	291, 966	93. 7	19, 721	6. 3	177, 255	165, 726	93. 5	11, 529	6. 5
Domestic and personal service	2, 095, 449	1, 624, 621	77. 5	470, 828	22. 5	1, 667, 651	1, 204, 726	72. 2	462, 925	27. 8	1, 181, 300	909, 668	77. 0	271, 632	23. 0
Trade and transportation	503, 347	440, 166	87. 4	63, 181	12. 6	228, 421	193, 528	84. 7	34, 893	15. 3	63, 058	47, 442	75. 2	15, 616	24. 8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	1, 312, 668	1, 030, 490	78. 5	282, 178	21. 5	1, 027, 928	800, 188	77. 8	227, 740	22. 2	631, 034	487, 508	77. 3	143, 526	22. 7

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

This table shows that for both sexes combined and for males alone the per cent of foreign born in 1900 was highest in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits and lowest in agricultural pursuits. Among females, however, the proportion of foreign born in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, though large, is slightly exceeded by the proportion in domestic and personal service. Doubtless the large proportion of foreign born in the class of manufacturing and mechanical pursuits is due to the tendency of the foreign born to remain in cities or closely settled communities.

Between 1880 and 1900 there was a decline in the proportion of foreign born among the whole number

of persons of each sex engaged in each main class of occupations, except in the case of females engaged in agricultural pursuits. The decline was most marked in trade and transportation and especially noteworthy for females. This change is probably due to the growth of certain occupations in this class which were recruited largely from the native element. On the whole, however, the variations shown in this table are not sufficiently great to possess much significance.

Table LXVIII shows, for males and females separately, the proportions of native and foreign born engaged in each of the principal occupation groups in 1890 and 1900, for continental United States.

TABLE LXVIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1890 AND 1900.

SEX AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900					1890				
	Total.	Native born.		Foreign born.		Total.	Native born.		Foreign born.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
MALES.										
All occupations	23, 753, 836	18, 786, 462	79. 1	4, 967, 374	20. 9	19, 312, 651	14, 854, 366	76. 9	4, 458, 285	23. 1
Agricultural pursuits	9, 404, 429	8, 353, 540	88. 8	1, 050, 889	11. 2	8, 378, 603	7, 272, 786	86. 8	1, 105, 817	13. 2
Agricultural laborers	3, 747, 668	3, 479, 770	92. 9	267, 898	7. 1	3, 048, 518	2, 775, 167	91. 0	273, 351	9. 0
Farmers, planters, and overseers	5, 367, 169	4, 652, 269	86. 7	714, 900	13. 3	5, 055, 130	4, 310, 882	85. 3	744, 248	14. 7
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	58, 928	35, 790	60. 7	23, 138	39. 3	70, 186	36, 797	52. 4	33, 389	47. 6
Lumbermen and raftsmen	71, 920	53, 996	75. 1	17, 924	24. 9	65, 838	44, 799	68. 0	21, 039	32. 0
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	83, 056	66, 844	80. 5	16, 212	19. 5	70, 047	53, 645	76. 6	16, 402	23. 4
Wood choppers	35, 962	29, 401	81. 8	6, 561	18. 2	33, 665	24, 540	72. 9	9, 125	27. 1
Turpentine farmers and laborers	24, 454	24, 449	100. 0	5	(²)	35, 219	26, 956	76. 5	8, 263	23. 5
All others in this class	15, 272	11, 021	72. 2	4, 251	27. 8					

¹ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE LXVIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1890 AND 1900—Continued.

SEX AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900					1890				
	Total.	Native born.		Foreign born.		Total.	Native born.		Foreign born.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
MALES—Continued.										
Professional service	827,941	708,812	85.6	119,129	14.4	632,646	536,999	84.9	95,647	15.1
Actors, professional showmen, etc	27,903	23,946	85.8	3,957	14.2	23,200	19,220	82.8	3,980	17.2
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	28,483	22,016	77.3	6,467	22.7	17,134	12,449	72.7	4,685	27.3
Clergymen	108,265	84,760	78.3	23,505	21.7	87,060	68,673	78.9	18,387	21.1
Dentists	28,858	26,330	91.2	2,528	8.8	17,161	15,755	91.8	1,406	8.2
Electricians	50,308	42,126	83.7	8,182	16.3	43,115	35,359	82.0	7,756	18.0
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	43,155	36,922	85.6	6,233	14.4					
Journalists	27,845	24,220	87.0	3,625	13.0	20,961	17,842	85.1	3,119	14.9
Lawyers	113,450	106,277	93.7	7,173	6.3	89,422	83,404	93.3	6,018	6.7
Musicians and teachers of music	39,815	25,991	65.3	13,824	34.7	27,636	16,549	59.9	11,087	40.1
Officials (government)	78,488	68,835	87.1	10,153	12.9	77,715	65,667	84.5	12,048	15.5
Physicians and surgeons	124,615	110,707	88.8	13,908	11.2	100,248	89,493	89.3	10,755	10.7
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	118,519	108,626	91.6	9,993	8.4	101,278	92,361	91.2	8,917	8.8
All others in this class	38,237	28,656	74.9	9,581	25.1	27,716	20,227	73.0	7,489	27.0
Domestic and personal service	3,485,208	2,456,599	70.5	1,028,609	29.5	2,553,161	1,616,236	63.3	936,925	36.7
Barbers and hairdressers	125,542	91,310	72.7	34,232	27.3	82,157	59,333	72.2	22,824	27.8
Bartenders	88,377	60,825	68.8	27,552	31.2	55,660	35,743	64.2	19,917	35.8
Hotel keepers	46,264	34,003	73.5	12,261	26.5	38,800	27,589	71.1	11,211	28.9
Janitors and sextons	48,544	31,649	65.2	16,895	34.8	23,730	15,530	65.4	8,200	34.6
Laborers (not specified)	2,505,287	1,784,008	71.2	721,279	28.8	1,858,558	1,172,902	63.1	685,656	36.9
Launderers	50,683	21,341	42.1	29,342	57.9	31,831	8,783	27.6	23,048	72.4
Restaurant keepers	28,999	20,108	69.3	8,891	30.7	16,867	11,083	65.7	5,784	34.3
Saloon keepers	81,660	42,747	52.3	38,913	47.7	69,110	31,743	45.9	37,367	54.1
Servants and waiters	276,958	201,352	72.7	75,606	27.3	238,152	164,950	69.3	73,202	30.7
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	43,195	35,958	83.2	7,237	16.8	27,919	16,444	58.9	11,475	41.1
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	129,711	92,255	71.1	37,456	28.9	74,350	48,135	64.7	26,215	35.3
All others in this class	59,988	41,043	68.4	18,945	31.6	36,027	24,001	66.6	12,026	33.4
Trade and transportation	4,263,617	3,394,331	79.6	869,286	20.4	3,097,701	2,408,278	77.7	689,423	22.3
Agents	230,606	189,055	82.0	41,551	18.0	169,707	139,904	82.4	29,803	17.6
Bankers and brokers	72,984	57,574	78.9	15,410	21.1	35,458	23,058	65.1	12,400	35.1
Boatmen and sailors	78,253	52,707	67.4	25,546	32.6	76,823	54,218	70.6	22,605	29.4
Bookkeepers and accountants	180,727	164,423	85.4	16,304	14.6	131,602	110,242	83.8	21,360	16.2
Clerks and copyists	544,881	475,738	87.3	69,143	12.7	493,139	420,470	85.3	72,669	14.7
Commercial travelers	91,973	79,927	86.9	12,046	13.1	58,080	49,673	85.5	8,407	14.5
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	538,029	427,759	79.5	110,270	20.5	368,265	280,397	76.1	87,868	23.9
Foremen and overseers	54,032	38,831	71.9	15,201	28.1	35,109	22,036	62.8	13,073	37.2
Hostlers	64,850	50,337	77.6	14,513	22.4	54,014	39,098	72.4	14,916	27.6
Hucksters and peddlers	73,734	32,009	43.4	41,725	56.6	56,824	25,896	45.6	30,928	54.4
Livery stable keepers	33,466	29,534	88.3	3,932	11.7	26,710	22,897	85.7	3,813	14.3
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	756,802	546,099	72.7	210,703	27.8	634,884	468,069	73.9	171,815	27.1
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	42,066	32,465	77.2	9,600	22.8	30,890	22,284	72.1	8,606	27.9
Messengers and errand and office boys	64,959	57,882	89.1	7,077	10.9	48,446	42,642	88.0	5,804	12.0
Officials of banks and companies	72,801	64,183	88.2	8,618	11.8	39,683	32,958	83.1	6,725	16.9
Packers and shippers	39,557	29,053	73.4	10,504	26.6	18,426	12,893	69.6	5,533	30.4
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	53,625	42,421	79.1	11,204	20.9	24,002	17,716	73.8	6,286	26.2
Salesmen	461,909	380,561	82.4	71,348	15.4	205,943	171,711	83.4	34,232	16.6
Steam railroad employees	580,462	452,737	78.0	127,725	22.0	460,771	345,290	74.9	115,481	25.1
Stenographers and typewriters	26,246	24,022	91.5	2,224	8.5	12,148	10,681	87.9	1,467	12.1
Street railway employees	68,873	52,179	75.8	16,694	24.2	37,423	26,638	71.2	10,785	28.8
Telegraph and telephone operators	52,426	49,137	93.7	3,289	6.3	43,740	40,660	93.0	3,080	7.0
Undertakers	15,866	13,754	86.7	2,112	13.3	9,808	8,173	83.3	1,635	16.7
All others in this class	64,491	51,944	80.5	12,547	19.5	25,806	19,734	76.5	6,072	23.5
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	5,772,641	3,873,180	67.1	1,899,461	32.9	4,650,540	3,020,067	64.9	1,630,473	35.1
Bakers	74,860	32,550	43.5	42,310	56.5	57,910	23,313	40.3	34,597	59.7
Blacksmiths	226,284	163,523	72.3	62,761	27.7	209,521	144,670	69.0	64,851	31.0
Bleachery and dye works operatives	20,493	9,629	47.0	10,864	53.0	12,503	5,765	46.1	6,738	53.9
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	169,393	99,352	58.7	70,041	41.3	180,871	107,266	59.3	73,605	40.7
Brassworkers	25,870	16,209	62.7	9,661	37.3	16,352	10,158	62.1	6,194	37.9
Brewers and maltsters	20,687	5,819	28.1	14,868	71.9	20,294	4,640	22.9	15,654	77.1
Brick and tile makers, etc	49,455	34,505	69.8	14,950	30.2	60,070	36,761	61.2	23,309	38.8
Butchers	112,815	72,922	64.6	39,893	35.4	105,339	66,346	63.0	38,993	37.0
Butter and cheese makers	18,593	14,101	75.8	4,492	24.2	10,808	8,346	77.2	2,462	22.8
Cabinetmakers	35,552	15,431	43.4	20,121	56.6	35,891	15,885	44.3	20,006	55.7
Carpenters and joiners	599,707	447,185	74.6	152,522	25.4	618,044	458,038	74.1	160,006	25.9
Clock and watch makers and repairers	19,305	12,743	66.0	6,562	34.0	20,556	13,526	65.8	7,030	34.2
Confectioners	21,980	14,070	64.0	7,910	36.0	17,577	10,980	62.5	6,597	37.5
Coopers	37,087	25,641	69.1	11,446	30.9	47,438	31,650	66.7	15,788	33.3
Cotton mill operatives	125,788	77,552	61.7	48,236	38.3	80,177	40,415	50.4	39,762	49.6
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	223,318	165,529	74.1	57,789	25.9	139,718	101,195	72.4	38,523	27.6
Fishermen and oystermen	68,478	54,532	79.6	13,946	20.4	59,899	46,571	77.7	13,328	22.3
Food preparers (not otherwise specified)	23,640	13,056	55.2	10,584	44.8	8,115	3,609	44.5	4,506	55.5
Glassworkers	47,377	36,596	77.2	10,781	22.8	32,572	23,713	72.8	8,859	27.2
Gold and silver workers	19,732	12,883	65.3	6,849	34.7	16,914	11,223	66.4	5,691	33.6
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	39,506	29,286	74.1	10,220	25.9	42,647	31,228	73.2	11,419	26.8
Hat and cap makers	15,110	7,491	49.6	7,619	50.4	17,319	10,384	60.0	6,935	40.0
Iron and steel workers	287,241	184,040	64.1	103,201	35.9	217,515	134,662	61.9	82,853	38.1
Leather curriers and tanners	40,917	21,368	52.2	19,549	47.8	39,461	20,756	52.6	18,705	47.4
Machinists	282,574	204,369	72.3	78,205	27.7	186,677	129,220	69.2	57,457	30.8

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXVIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL NATIVITY, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1890 AND 1900—Continued.

SEX AND OCCUPATIONS.	1900					1890				
	Total.	Native born.		Foreign born.		Total.	Native born.		Foreign born.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
MALES—Continued.										
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.										
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	239,649	179,803	75.0	59,846	25.0	153,468	111,998	73.0	41,470	27.0
Marble and stone cutters	54,317	30,074	55.4	24,243	44.6	61,012	32,753	53.7	28,259	46.3
Masons (brick and stone)	160,638	103,816	64.6	56,822	35.4	160,804	99,937	62.1	60,867	37.9
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ¹	80,207	51,424	64.1	28,783	35.9	57,894	36,811	63.6	21,083	36.4
Millers	40,362	34,394	85.2	5,968	14.8	52,747	43,206	81.9	9,541	18.1
Miners and quarrymen	562,417	313,000	55.7	249,417	44.3	386,872	191,433	49.5	195,439	50.5
Oil well and oil works employees	24,573	21,993	89.5	2,580	10.5	14,724	12,464	84.7	2,260	15.3
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	275,782	210,852	76.5	64,930	23.5	220,960	165,225	74.8	55,735	25.2
Paper and pulp mill operatives	26,904	18,015	67.0	8,889	33.0	18,856	12,372	65.6	6,484	34.4
Paper hangers	21,749	18,793	86.4	2,956	13.6	12,315	10,331	83.9	1,984	16.1
Photographers	23,361	19,172	82.1	4,189	17.9	17,839	14,482	81.2	3,357	18.8
Plasterers	85,649	26,423	74.1	9,226	25.9	38,987	28,680	73.6	10,307	26.4
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	97,659	78,982	80.9	18,677	19.1	61,185	48,114	78.6	13,071	21.4
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	139,166	117,001	84.1	22,165	15.9	110,848	92,328	83.3	18,520	16.7
Saw and planing mill employees	161,251	128,563	79.7	32,688	20.3	138,386	96,584	69.8	41,802	30.2
Silk mill operatives	22,023	11,635	52.8	10,388	47.2	14,192	5,767	40.6	8,425	59.4
Steam boiler makers	33,038	23,275	70.4	9,763	29.6	21,333	13,588	63.7	7,745	36.3
Tailors	160,714	38,122	23.7	122,592	76.3	123,516	34,057	27.6	89,459	72.4
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ²	76,438	44,385	58.1	32,053	41.9	81,952	47,801	58.3	34,151	41.7
Tin plate and tinware makers	68,730	51,518	75.0	17,212	25.0	56,623	42,522	75.1	14,101	24.9
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	87,955	57,746	65.7	30,209	34.3	83,634	52,891	62.6	31,243	37.4
Tool and cutlery makers	27,376	19,121	69.8	8,255	30.2	17,449	11,132	63.8	6,317	36.2
Upholsterers	28,663	20,594	71.8	8,069	28.2	23,918	16,267	68.0	7,651	32.0
Wireworkers	16,701	8,372	50.1	8,329	49.9	11,238	6,045	53.8	5,193	46.2
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified)	104,791	72,327	69.0	32,464	31.0	92,053	60,463	65.7	31,590	34.3
Woolen mill operatives	42,566	24,238	56.9	18,328	43.1	47,638	26,995	56.7	20,643	43.3
All others in this class	554,200	379,160	68.4	175,040	31.6	315,909	216,001	68.4	99,908	31.6
FEMALES.										
All occupations	5,319,397	4,435,372	83.4	884,025	16.6	4,005,532	3,225,951	80.5	779,581	19.5
Agricultural pursuits	977,336	935,504	95.7	41,832	4.3	769,845	735,543	95.5	34,302	4.5
Agricultural laborers	663,209	657,783	99.2	5,426	0.8	533,065	534,335	99.3	3,730	0.7
Farmers, planters, and overseers	307,706	272,682	88.6	35,024	11.4	226,427	197,297	87.1	29,130	12.9
All others in this class	6,421	5,039	78.5	1,382	21.5	5,353	3,911	73.1	1,442	26.9
Professional service	430,597	404,591	94.0	26,006	6.0	311,687	291,966	93.7	19,721	6.3
Musicians and teachers of music	52,359	48,962	93.5	3,397	6.5	34,519	31,932	92.5	2,587	7.5
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	327,614	310,334	94.7	17,280	5.3	246,066	232,211	94.4	13,855	5.6
All others in this class	50,624	45,295	89.5	5,329	10.5	31,102	27,823	89.5	3,279	10.5
Domestic and personal service	2,095,449	1,624,621	77.5	470,828	22.5	1,667,651	1,204,726	72.2	462,925	27.8
Boarding and lodging house keepers	59,455	45,093	75.8	14,362	24.2	32,593	22,824	70.0	9,769	30.0
Housekeepers and stewardesses	146,929	116,492	79.3	30,437	20.7	86,089	66,239	76.9	19,850	23.1
Laborers (not specified)	123,975	115,450	93.1	8,525	6.9	54,815	49,988	91.2	4,827	8.8
Laundresses	335,282	291,016	86.8	44,266	13.2	216,631	183,725	84.8	32,906	15.2
Nurses and midwives	108,691	81,891	75.3	26,800	24.7	41,396	28,179	68.1	13,217	31.9
Servants and waitresses	1,283,763	949,124	73.9	334,639	26.1	1,216,639	840,847	69.1	375,792	30.9
All others in this class	37,354	25,555	68.4	11,799	31.6	19,488	12,924	66.3	6,564	33.7
Trade and transportation	503,347	440,166	87.4	63,181	12.6	228,421	193,528	84.7	34,893	15.3
Bookkeepers and accountants	74,153	67,756	91.4	6,397	8.6	27,772	25,603	92.2	2,169	7.8
Clerks and copyists	85,246	77,180	90.5	8,066	9.5	64,219	57,686	89.8	6,533	10.2
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	34,084	19,729	57.9	14,355	42.1	25,355	13,299	52.5	12,056	47.5
Packers and shippers	19,988	17,219	86.1	2,769	13.9	6,520	5,502	84.4	1,018	15.6
Saleswomen	149,230	131,272	88.0	17,958	12.0	58,451	51,505	88.1	6,946	11.9
Stenographers and typewriters	86,118	80,124	93.0	5,994	7.0	21,270	19,906	93.6	1,364	6.4
Telegraph and telephone operators	22,556	21,165	93.8	1,391	6.2	8,474	7,718	91.1	756	8.9
All others in this class	31,972	25,721	80.4	6,251	19.6	16,360	12,309	75.2	4,051	24.8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	1,312,668	1,030,490	78.5	282,178	21.5	1,027,928	800,188	77.8	227,740	22.2
Bookbinders	15,632	13,903	88.9	1,729	11.1	11,560	10,242	88.6	1,318	11.4
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	39,510	33,917	85.8	5,593	14.2	33,704	29,159	86.5	4,545	13.5
Boxmakers (paper)	17,302	14,789	85.5	2,513	14.5	13,043	11,298	86.6	1,745	13.4
Cotton mill operatives	120,603	74,674	61.8	46,029	38.2	92,965	51,063	54.9	41,902	45.1
Dressmakers	344,794	287,686	83.4	57,108	16.6	292,668	242,114	82.7	50,554	17.3
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	34,490	28,298	82.0	6,192	18.0	20,810	16,596	79.8	4,214	20.2
Metal workers ⁴	22,834	18,030	79.0	4,804	21.0	16,013	12,990	81.1	3,023	18.9
Milliners	86,120	76,745	89.1	9,375	10.9	61,291	53,972	88.1	7,319	11.9
Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	15,981	14,822	92.7	1,159	7.3	12,211	11,155	91.4	1,056	8.6
Seamstresses	146,105	118,821	81.3	27,284	18.7	146,043	124,290	85.1	21,753	14.9
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	30,941	25,797	83.4	5,144	16.6	15,975	12,875	80.6	3,100	19.4
Silk mill operatives	32,437	24,994	77.1	7,443	22.9	20,663	14,950	72.4	5,713	27.6
Tailoresses	68,935	42,497	61.6	26,438	38.4	64,509	43,836	68.0	20,673	32.0
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ⁶	60,183	41,715	69.3	18,468	30.7	57,393	38,310	66.8	19,083	33.2
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	43,497	32,486	74.7	11,011	25.3	27,991	20,783	74.2	7,208	25.8
Woolen mill operatives	30,630	20,800	67.9	9,830	32.1	36,471	25,233	69.2	11,238	30.8
All others in this class	202,674	160,616	79.2	42,058	20.8	104,618	81,322	77.7	23,296	22.3

¹ Includes stove, furnace, and grate makers, wheelwrights, and "other metal workers."² Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."³ Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxxvi.⁴ Includes all workers in iron and steel and other metals.⁵ Includes carpet factory operatives and "other textile mill operatives."

Table LXVIII presents interesting evidence of the extent to which the foreign element of the population is represented in the different occupation groups. The groups in which this element of the population formed more than one-half of the male workers in 1900 are—in the order of the decreasing per cent of foreign born—tailors, brewers and maltsters, launderers, hucksters and peddlers, cabinetmakers, bakers, bleachery and dye works operatives, and hat and cap makers. In these groups the per cent of foreign born ranges from 76.3 for tailors to 50.4 for hat and cap makers. The largest proportions of native born males were found among lawyers, telegraph and telephone operators, agricultural laborers, teachers and professors in colleges, etc., stenographers and typewriters, and dentists. For these six occupation groups—three of which are professional pursuits—the proportions of native born range from 93.7 to 91.2. The most notable increase since 1890 in the proportion of foreign born males is in the group of hat and cap makers, which advanced during the decade into the class of occupations having more than 50 per cent foreign born; on the other hand, saloon keepers, miners, silk mill operatives, and food preparers (not otherwise specified) dropped out of this class. For the great majority—all but 19 of the 107—of the occupations for males included in the preceding table the per cent of foreign born decreased to a greater or less extent. Some of the more notable decreases in addition to those just mentioned were shown in the occupations of launderers, cotton mill operatives, and soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).

The conspicuous decrease in the per cent of foreign born among United States soldiers, sailors, and marines is due to the fact that the large increase in the military and naval forces between 1890 and 1900 was brought about mainly by enlistments from the native born population. It should be remembered that the comparison in this table is confined to continental United States, and therefore does not include the large proportion of United States military and naval forces stationed abroad in 1900. But the per cent of foreign born is practically the same for all soldiers, sailors, and marines as it is for the portion in continental United States.

In the leading occupations presented for females, the largest proportions of foreign born in 1900 were found among merchants and dealers (except wholesale), 42.1 per cent; tailoresses, 38.4 per cent; cotton mill operatives, 38.2 per cent; and woolen mill operatives, 32.1 per cent. The occupations in which native born females formed more than 90 per cent of the total are agricultural laborers; teachers and professors in colleges, etc.; telegraph and telephone operators; musicians and teachers of music; laborers (not specified); stenographers and typewriters; printers, lithographers, and presswomen; bookkeepers and accountants; and clerks and copyists. In this list professional service and trade and transportation are both prominent. The high percentage of native born among agricultural laborers and laborers (not specified) reflects the extent to which

negro women are engaged in these occupations. The greatest advance since 1890 in the proportion of foreign born females is in the group of tailoresses, in which the proportion increased from 32 per cent in 1890 to 38.4 per cent in 1900. Since 1890 boarding and lodging house keepers, nurses and midwives, and servants and waitresses have dropped out of the class in which the foreign born formed more than 30 per cent of all females, and clerks and copyists have advanced into the class in which native born females formed more than 90 per cent of the total number. The fact that the maximum proportions for foreign born females are so much lower than the maximum proportions for males is possibly accounted for by the low ratio of female to male immigrants.

Although slight increases in the proportions of foreign born were shown between 1890 and 1900 in a few cases, the general tendency for both sexes was in the direction of decrease; all the notable changes were decreases, except the two cases referred to (hat and cap makers and tailoresses).

Persons of native and foreign birth engaged in gainful occupations in 1880, 1890, and 1900 are distributed for continental United States, in Table LXIX, by main classes of occupations.

TABLE LXIX.—Per cent distribution, by main classes, of native and of foreign born persons engaged in gainful occupations, for both sexes and for each sex separately: 1880, 1890, and 1900.

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	NATIVE BORN.			FOREIGN BORN.		
	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1900	1890 ¹	1880
<i>Both sexes.</i>						
All occupations.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	40.0	44.3	49.6	18.7	21.8	23.7
Professional service.....	4.8	4.6	3.8	2.5	2.2	2.1
Domestic and personal service.....	17.6	15.6	17.8	25.6	26.7	27.0
Trade and transportation.....	16.5	14.4	10.3	15.9	13.8	12.6
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	21.1	21.1	18.5	37.3	35.5	34.6
<i>Males.</i>						
All occupations.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	44.4	49.0	53.8	21.2	24.8	26.9
Professional service.....	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.0
Domestic and personal service.....	13.1	10.9	13.4	20.7	21.0	22.1
Trade and transportation.....	18.1	16.2	11.8	17.5	15.5	14.0
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	20.6	20.3	17.9	38.2	36.6	35.0
<i>Females.</i>						
All occupations.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	21.1	22.8	26.7	4.7	4.4	1.5
Professional service.....	9.1	9.1	7.5	2.9	2.5	2.6
Domestic and personal service.....	36.6	37.3	41.4	53.3	59.4	60.5
Trade and transportation.....	9.9	6.0	2.2	7.2	4.5	3.5
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	23.3	24.8	22.2	31.9	29.2	31.9

¹ Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

A marked decline in the proportion of both native and foreign born persons—especially native born males—engaged in agricultural pursuits is clearly indicated in this table; the only exception is found in the case of foreign born females, of whom the number engaged in this class of occupations in 1900 was small. The decline since 1880 in the relative importance of agricultural pursuits, together with a slighter decline in domestic and personal service, is offset by increases

in the proportions engaged in trade and transportation and in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.

It will be observed that, although the proportion of males of native birth engaged in agricultural pursuits has steadily declined since 1880, it still remains larger than that for any other of the five classes; this is also true of females of both native and foreign birth engaged in domestic and personal service. Of foreign born males at work the largest proportion at each census were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, while much the largest proportion of foreign born females gainfully occupied were engaged in domestic and personal service.

DISTRIBUTION BY PARENTAGE.

The nativity of the gainful workers in continental United States has been considered, first, by dividing the white and the colored into their elements, and second, by dividing the whole number as native and for-

eign born. A third method of consideration is a division according to the nativity of the parents. Such a separation is made, for both native and foreign born persons, in Table LXX, which also gives, for each specified parentage, the proportion of persons at work.

In this and the tables following, as explained on page xxviii, the term "of native parentage" refers to persons, either of native or foreign birth, having both parents native born, or one parent native born and one parent for whom the birthplace is unknown, or both parents for whom the birthplace is unknown, while the term "of foreign parentage" refers to persons, either of native or foreign birth, having either one or both parents foreign born. The countries named in the first column represent, for persons of foreign parentage, the birthplace either of both parents or of one parent only when the other parent is of native birth, while the term "of mixed foreign parentage" refers to those having both parents foreign born, but of different nationalities.

TABLE LXX.—NUMBER OF PERSONS OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THE SAME PARENTAGE, FOR ALL PERSONS AND FOR NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN PERSONS SEPARATELY: 1900.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	AGGREGATE POPULATION.			NATIVE BORN POPULATION.			FOREIGN BORN POPULATION.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.
Aggregate.....	75,994,575	29,078,233	38.3	65,653,299	23,221,834	35.4	10,341,276	5,851,399	56.6
Of native parentage.....	49,965,636	17,906,872	35.8	49,956,178	17,901,392	35.8	9,458	5,480	57.9
Of foreign parentage.....	26,028,939	11,166,361	42.9	15,697,121	5,320,442	33.9	10,331,818	5,845,919	56.6
Austria.....	433,784	192,451	44.4	159,966	19,675	12.3	273,818	172,776	63.1
Bohemia.....	356,689	129,700	36.4	199,762	45,287	22.7	156,927	84,413	53.8
Canada ¹ (English).....	1,314,842	472,493	35.9	870,230	226,961	26.1	444,612	245,582	55.2
Canada ¹ (French).....	811,994	342,912	42.2	437,799	126,956	29.0	374,195	215,956	57.7
Denmark.....	307,465	120,459	39.2	156,604	29,782	19.0	150,861	90,677	60.1
England and Wales.....	2,386,273	1,036,688	43.4	1,496,017	537,452	35.9	890,256	499,236	56.1
France.....	266,350	127,633	47.9	165,901	67,607	40.8	100,449	60,026	59.8
Germany.....	7,819,478	3,285,350	42.1	5,150,595	1,862,800	36.2	2,668,883	1,482,550	55.7
Hungary.....	216,277	106,831	49.4	72,744	5,883	8.1	143,533	100,948	70.3
Ireland.....	4,968,182	2,426,908	48.8	3,214,056	1,471,132	45.8	1,754,126	955,776	54.5
Italy.....	731,662	318,973	43.6	244,259	22,764	9.3	487,403	296,209	60.8
Norway.....	785,265	302,539	38.5	452,520	110,476	24.4	332,745	192,033	57.7
Poland.....	637,490	247,405	38.0	309,906	38,337	12.4	377,584	209,068	55.4
Russia.....	684,496	246,366	36.0	262,789	20,295	7.7	421,686	226,071	53.6
Scotland.....	620,722	285,380	46.0	361,559	135,075	37.4	259,163	150,305	58.0
Sweden.....	1,081,710	443,162	41.0	500,567	91,245	18.2	581,143	351,917	60.6
Switzerland.....	254,754	109,801	43.1	141,994	42,380	29.8	112,760	67,421	59.8
Other countries ²	966,113	453,858	47.0	442,690	112,234	25.4	523,423	341,624	65.3
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	1,335,414	507,452	38.0	1,057,163	354,101	33.5	278,251	153,351	55.1

¹Includes Newfoundland.

²Includes all other foreign countries.

It will be noticed on referring to Table LXX that the percentages of persons of each specified parentage gainfully employed in 1900 were much higher for the foreign born than for the native born. The contrast is the more marked because the number of the native and foreign born at work has been compared with the total number of native and foreign born, and not with the number 10 years of age and over, the figures for the latter by countries of parentage not being available. The inclusion of children under 10 years of age decreases very materially the percentages of native born gainfully employed, while not affecting very greatly the percentages of foreign born; in 1900 native born persons at work constituted 35.4 per cent of the total

native born population as against 48.6 per cent (see Table LXVI, page clxxxvi) of the native born population 10 years of age and over, while the gainful workers of foreign birth constituted 56.6 per cent of the entire foreign born population as against 57.7 per cent of the foreign born population 10 years of age and over. Moreover, the inclusion of children under 10 probably explains the wider range and greater diversity in the percentages by birthplace of parents for the native born of foreign parents as compared with the percentages for the foreign born of foreign parents, because the proportion of children in the former element of the population is determined largely by the period which has elapsed since their parents immigrated to this country. If the

immigration is recent, the second generation of course consists principally of children; if, on the other hand, the immigration is of earlier date, the proportion of children in the second generation is correspondingly small. Therefore, among the native born of foreign parents the percentage gainfully occupied depends largely upon the period of immigration. For example, the small percentage of native born persons of Russian, Hungarian, or Italian parentage gainfully occupied in 1900 is doubtless due to the fact that the influx of immigrants from Russia, Hungary, and Italy is of a comparatively recent date, so that in 1900 the native born children of these immigrants were in most cases too young to engage in gainful occupations. Conversely, the native born population of Irish, Scotch, English and Welsh, French, or German parentage show the largest percentages at work—evidently because these nationalities represent a comparatively early immigration movement. In case of the foreign born the period of immigration does not exert much influence, because the great majority of immigrants are of working age when they come to this country; but such variations as exist are probably due largely to differences in the age constitution or in the proportions of the sexes, the higher percentages indicating perhaps a relatively low proportion of children or of females.

The 11,166,361 workers of foreign parentage in continental United States in 1900 constituted over three-eighths (38.4 per cent) of the total number of persons gainfully occupied. The per cent distribution of this class of gainful workers according to specified countries of parentage is presented in Table LXXI.

TABLE LXXI.—*Per cent distribution, by birthplace of parents, of persons of foreign parentage engaged in gainful occupations, for all such persons and for the native and foreign born separately: 1900.*

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.		
	Total.	Native born.	Foreign born.
Aggregate	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	1.7	0.4	3.0
Bohemia	1.2	0.8	1.4
Canada ¹ (English)	4.2	4.3	4.2
Canada ¹ (French)	3.1	2.4	3.7
Denmark	1.1	0.6	1.6
England and Wales	9.3	10.1	8.5
France	1.1	1.3	1.0
Germany	29.5	35.0	24.5
Hungary	1.0	0.1	1.7
Ireland	21.7	27.6	16.3
Italy	2.9	0.4	5.1
Norway	2.7	2.1	3.3
Poland	2.2	0.7	3.6
Russia	2.2	0.4	3.9
Scotland	2.5	2.5	2.6
Sweden	4.0	1.7	6.0
Switzerland	1.0	0.8	1.2
Other countries ²	4.1	2.1	5.8
Of mixed foreign parentage	4.5	6.7	2.6

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

² Includes all other foreign countries.

It is evident from this table that the three most important constituents in our working population of foreign parentage in 1900 were the Germans, the Irish, and the English, including in the latter term the English Canadians, the Scotch, and the Welsh, and that these groups, representing persons of German or British parentage, comprised two-thirds (67.2 per cent) of the total. A separate presentation is made in the table for the foreign born of foreign parents, or immigrants, and for the native born of foreign parents, or the children of immigrants. Of the former there were 5,845,919 engaged in gainful occupations in 1900, of which number 3,283,399, or 56.1 per cent, were of German or British parentage. Of the native born of foreign parents, or the children of immigrants, there were 5,320,442 engaged in gainful occupations, of which number 4,233,420, or 79.5 per cent, were of German or British parentage. The latter percentage is much larger than the former, simply because the English, Irish, and Germans represent an early immigration movement as compared with other nationalities, and accordingly the second generation has attained greater relative importance as a working force in the community. In fact, in the case of the Germans, the Irish, and the English and Welsh, the second generation of workers is numerically greater than the first (see Table LXX), the only other nationality of which this is true being the French, whose immigration is comparatively insignificant but belongs to the same period. A comparison with an earlier census shows that the relative importance of the British and Germans in the first generation of foreign workers, or immigrant class, has undergone a marked decrease. In 1880 the total number of foreign born gainfully employed was 3,494,647, of whom 2,829,652, or 81 per cent, were born in Germany, Great Britain, Ireland, or Canada. In 1900 the corresponding percentage for foreign born of German or British parentage, including both English and French Canadians, was 59.8. The figures for the census of 1900, being based upon the birthplace of the parents of the immigrants, are not entirely comparable with those of the census of 1880, which are based upon the birthplace of the immigrants themselves. The comparison is sufficiently exact, however, to measure approximately the declining importance of the British and German elements in the foreign born working population, which is the result of the preponderant immigration of other nationalities in recent years. This relative decline has been to a large extent offset by the increasing importance of these elements in the second generation of foreign workers.

The figures presented in Table LXX for persons engaged in gainful occupations are analyzed by sex in Table LXXII.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXXII.—Number of males and of females of each specified parentage engaged in gainful occupations, compared with the total number of the same sex and parentage: 1900.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate...	38,816,448	23,753,836	61.2	37,178,127	5,319,397	14.3
Of native parentage...	25,328,146	14,658,965	57.9	24,637,490	3,247,907	13.2
Of foreign parentage...	13,488,302	9,094,871	67.4	12,540,637	2,071,490	16.5
Austria	249,381	166,861	66.9	184,403	25,590	13.9
Bohemia	180,660	103,981	57.6	176,029	25,719	14.6
Canada ¹ (English)	659,102	370,312	56.2	655,740	102,181	15.6
Canada ¹ (French)	418,736	263,933	63.0	393,258	78,979	20.1
Denmark	168,554	104,879	62.2	138,911	15,580	11.2
England and Wales	1,239,958	877,776	70.8	1,146,315	158,912	13.9
France	141,126	106,469	75.4	125,224	21,164	16.9
Germany	4,014,403	2,757,158	68.7	3,805,075	538,192	14.1
Hungary	123,145	92,200	74.9	93,132	14,631	15.7
Ireland	2,408,115	1,792,707	74.4	2,560,067	634,201	24.8
Italy	438,046	292,880	66.9	293,616	26,093	8.9
Norway	416,232	254,605	61.2	369,033	47,934	13.0
Poland	375,002	208,869	55.7	312,488	38,536	12.3
Russia	363,890	205,560	56.5	320,585	40,816	12.7
Scotland	327,462	239,207	73.0	293,260	46,173	15.7
Sweden	575,477	362,014	62.9	506,233	81,148	16.0
Switzerland	137,878	94,676	68.7	116,876	15,125	12.9
Other countries ²	577,692	406,169	70.3	388,421	47,689	12.3
Of mixed foreign parentage.	673,443	394,625	58.6	661,971	112,827	17.0

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

² Includes all other foreign countries.

Table LXXII possesses significance, in that it indicates for each sex separately what proportion of the population of each specified parentage was gainfully occupied in 1900. It will be noted that for the different countries this proportion varies for males from more than one-half to three-fourths, and for females from approximately one-eleventh to one-fourth, of the total number. In the case of males the French showed the highest proportion gainfully occupied. This is closely followed by the proportions for a number of other nationalities, notably the Hungarian, Irish, Scotch, and English and Welsh.

The proportion of females at work in 1900 was highest for the Irish (24.8 per cent), followed by the French Canadians (20.1 per cent), and lowest for the Italians (8.9 per cent). A good share of the Irish were engaged in domestic and personal service, but in the case of the French Canadians a very large proportion were employed as mill and factory operatives.

In Table LXXIII, which follows, is presented, for continental United States, a distribution by birthplace of parents of the total number of persons and the number of each sex engaged in gainful occupations and in each of the five main classes of occupations.

TABLE LXXIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MAIN CLASS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1900.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.		AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.	
	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.
Both sexes	29,073,233	100.0	10,381,765	100.0	1,258,538	100.0	5,580,657	100.0	4,766,964	100.0	7,085,309	100.0
Of native parentage	17,906,872	61.6	8,186,092	78.9	853,857	67.8	3,158,540	56.6	2,608,076	54.7	3,100,307	43.8
Of foreign parentage	11,166,361	38.4	2,195,673	21.1	404,681	32.2	2,422,117	43.4	2,158,888	45.3	3,985,002	56.2
Austria	192,451	0.7	17,097	0.2	3,561	0.3	47,511	0.9	26,376	0.5	97,906	1.4
Bohemia	129,700	0.4	39,049	0.4	2,157	0.2	23,833	0.4	13,804	0.3	50,857	0.7
Canada ¹ (English)	472,493	1.6	99,891	1.0	28,952	2.3	96,273	1.7	103,458	2.2	143,919	2.0
Canada ¹ (French)	342,912	1.2	45,058	0.4	5,849	0.5	62,024	1.1	40,931	0.8	189,050	2.7
Denmark	120,459	0.4	47,515	0.4	3,150	0.2	23,713	0.4	17,179	0.4	28,902	0.4
England and Wales	1,036,688	3.6	203,693	2.0	60,155	4.8	144,630	2.6	213,258	4.5	414,952	5.8
France	127,633	0.4	27,378	0.3	7,379	0.6	26,468	0.5	24,082	0.5	42,326	0.6
Germany	3,295,350	11.3	801,077	7.7	103,084	8.2	611,446	11.0	637,612	13.4	1,142,131	16.1
Hungary	106,831	0.4	3,497	(²)	1,376	0.1	29,376	0.5	11,815	0.2	60,767	0.9
Ireland	2,426,908	8.4	289,582	2.8	95,233	7.6	663,549	11.9	546,988	11.5	831,536	11.7
Italy	318,973	1.1	19,191	0.2	4,872	0.4	125,763	2.3	58,445	1.2	110,702	1.6
Norway	302,539	1.0	143,103	1.4	8,411	0.7	58,147	1.0	36,633	0.8	56,245	0.8
Poland	247,405	0.9	26,828	0.2	2,605	0.2	74,181	1.3	29,915	0.6	113,876	1.6
Russia	246,366	0.8	24,670	0.2	5,426	0.4	27,574	0.5	69,588	1.5	119,108	1.7
Scotland	285,380	1.0	52,795	0.5	17,779	1.4	40,006	0.7	61,535	1.3	112,265	1.6
Sweden	443,162	1.5	121,464	1.2	9,229	0.7	113,263	2.0	57,420	1.2	141,786	2.0
Switzerland	109,801	0.4	38,566	0.4	3,844	0.3	20,175	0.4	14,991	0.3	32,225	0.4
Other countries ³	453,858	1.6	107,234	1.0	9,849	0.8	145,470	2.6	71,686	1.5	119,619	1.7
Of mixed foreign parentage.	507,452	1.7	87,985	0.8	31,750	2.5	88,715	1.6	123,172	2.6	175,830	2.5
Males	23,753,836	100.0	9,404,429	100.0	827,941	100.0	3,485,208	100.0	4,263,617	100.0	5,772,641	100.0
Of native parentage	14,658,965	61.7	7,280,321	77.4	562,462	67.9	1,895,865	54.4	2,372,810	55.7	2,547,507	44.1
Of foreign parentage	9,094,871	38.3	2,124,108	22.6	265,479	32.1	1,589,343	45.6	1,890,807	44.3	3,225,134	55.9
Austria	166,861	0.7	16,104	0.2	2,944	0.4	36,625	1.0	23,794	0.5	87,394	1.5
Bohemia	103,981	0.4	36,857	0.4	1,623	0.2	15,369	0.4	11,674	0.3	38,452	0.7
Canada ¹ (English)	370,312	1.6	97,585	1.0	16,226	2.0	54,833	1.6	47,433	1.1	113,776	2.0
Canada ¹ (French)	263,933	1.1	44,265	0.5	3,612	0.4	49,056	1.4	36,698	0.9	130,802	2.3
Denmark	104,879	0.4	46,565	0.5	2,217	0.3	14,710	0.4	15,798	0.4	25,569	0.4
England and Wales	877,776	3.7	197,196	2.1	41,066	5.0	94,448	2.7	188,333	4.4	356,733	6.2
France	106,469	0.5	26,373	0.3	5,026	0.6	18,234	0.5	21,545	0.5	35,291	0.6
Germany	2,757,158	11.6	775,254	8.2	78,999	9.5	388,827	11.2	563,596	13.2	956,482	16.6
Hungary	92,200	0.4	3,227	(²)	1,193	0.2	22,221	0.6	10,533	0.2	56,026	1.0
Ireland	1,792,707	7.5	277,112	2.9	53,471	6.5	392,946	11.3	463,313	10.9	606,865	10.5

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Includes all other foreign countries.

immigration is recent, the second generation of course consists principally of children; if, on the other hand, the immigration is of earlier date, the proportion of children in the second generation is correspondingly small. Therefore, among the native born of foreign parents the percentage gainfully occupied depends largely upon the period of immigration. For example, the small percentage of native born persons of Russian, Hungarian, or Italian parentage gainfully occupied in 1900 is doubtless due to the fact that the influx of immigrants from Russia, Hungary, and Italy is of a comparatively recent date, so that in 1900 the native born children of these immigrants were in most cases too young to engage in gainful occupations. Conversely, the native born population of Irish, Scotch, English and Welsh, French, or German parentage show the largest percentages at work—evidently because these nationalities represent a comparatively early immigration movement. In case of the foreign born the period of immigration does not exert much influence, because the great majority of immigrants are of working age when they come to this country; but such variations as exist are probably due largely to differences in the age constitution or in the proportions of the sexes, the higher percentages indicating perhaps a relatively low proportion of children or of females.

The 11,166,361 workers of foreign parentage in continental United States in 1900 constituted over three-eighths (38.4 per cent) of the total number of persons gainfully occupied. The per cent distribution of this class of gainful workers according to specified countries of parentage is presented in Table LXXI.

TABLE LXXI.—*Per cent distribution, by birthplace of parents, of persons of foreign parentage engaged in gainful occupations, for all such persons and for the native and foreign born separately: 1900.*

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.		
	Total.	Native born.	Foreign born.
Aggregate	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	1.7	0.4	3.0
Bohemia	1.2	0.8	1.4
Canada ¹ (English)	4.2	4.3	4.2
Canada ¹ (French)	3.1	2.4	3.7
Denmark	1.1	0.6	1.6
England and Wales	9.3	10.1	8.5
France	1.1	1.3	1.0
Germany	29.5	35.0	24.5
Hungary	1.0	0.1	1.7
Ireland	21.7	27.6	16.3
Italy	2.9	0.4	5.1
Norway	2.7	2.1	3.3
Poland	2.2	0.7	3.6
Russia	2.2	0.4	3.9
Scotland	2.5	2.5	2.6
Sweden	4.0	1.7	6.0
Switzerland	1.0	0.8	1.2
Other countries ²	4.1	2.1	5.8
Of mixed foreign parentage	4.5	6.7	2.6

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

² Includes all other foreign countries.

It is evident from this table that the three most important constituents in our working population of foreign parentage in 1900 were the Germans, the Irish, and the English, including in the latter term the English Canadians, the Scotch, and the Welsh, and that these groups, representing persons of German or British parentage, comprised two-thirds (67.2 per cent) of the total. A separate presentation is made in the table for the foreign born of foreign parents, or immigrants, and for the native born of foreign parents, or the children of immigrants. Of the former there were 5,845,919 engaged in gainful occupations in 1900, of which number 3,283,399, or 56.1 per cent, were of German or British parentage. Of the native born of foreign parents, or the children of immigrants, there were 5,320,442 engaged in gainful occupations, of which number 4,233,420, or 79.5 per cent, were of German or British parentage. The latter percentage is much larger than the former, simply because the English, Irish, and Germans represent an early immigration movement as compared with other nationalities, and accordingly the second generation has attained greater relative importance as a working force in the community. In fact, in the case of the Germans, the Irish, and the English and Welsh, the second generation of workers is numerically greater than the first (see Table LXX), the only other nationality of which this is true being the French, whose immigration is comparatively insignificant but belongs to the same period. A comparison with an earlier census shows that the relative importance of the British and Germans in the first generation of foreign workers, or immigrant class, has undergone a marked decrease. In 1880 the total number of foreign born gainfully employed was 3,494,647, of whom 2,829,652, or 81 per cent, were born in Germany, Great Britain, Ireland, or Canada. In 1900 the corresponding percentage for foreign born of German or British parentage, including both English and French Canadians, was 59.8. The figures for the census of 1900, being based upon the birthplace of the parents of the immigrants, are not entirely comparable with those of the census of 1880, which are based upon the birthplace of the immigrants themselves. The comparison is sufficiently exact, however, to measure approximately the declining importance of the British and German elements in the foreign born working population, which is the result of the preponderant immigration of other nationalities in recent years. This relative decline has been to a large extent offset by the increasing importance of these elements in the second generation of foreign workers.

The figures presented in Table LXX for persons engaged in gainful occupations are analyzed by sex in Table LXXII.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXXII.—Number of males and of females of each specified parentage engaged in gainful occupations, compared with the total number of the same sex and parentage: 1900.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	88,816,448	23,753,836	61.2	37,178,127	5,319,397	14.3
Of native parentage.....	25,328,146	14,658,965	57.9	24,637,490	3,247,907	13.2
Of foreign parentage.....	13,488,302	9,094,871	67.4	12,540,637	2,071,490	16.5
Austria.....	249,381	166,861	66.9	184,403	25,590	13.9
Bohemia.....	180,660	103,981	57.6	176,029	25,719	14.6
Canada ¹ (English).....	659,102	370,312	56.2	655,740	102,181	15.6
Canada ¹ (French).....	418,736	263,933	63.0	393,258	78,979	20.1
Denmark.....	168,554	104,879	62.2	138,911	15,580	11.2
England and Wales.....	1,239,958	877,776	70.8	1,146,315	158,912	13.9
France.....	141,126	106,469	75.4	125,224	21,164	16.9
Germany.....	4,014,403	2,757,158	68.7	3,805,075	538,192	14.1
Hungary.....	123,145	92,200	74.9	93,132	14,631	15.7
Ireland.....	2,408,115	1,792,707	74.4	2,560,067	634,201	24.8
Italy.....	438,046	292,880	66.9	293,616	26,093	8.9
Norway.....	416,232	254,605	61.2	369,033	47,934	13.0
Poland.....	375,002	208,869	55.7	312,488	38,536	12.3
Russia.....	363,890	205,550	56.5	320,585	40,816	12.7
Scotland.....	327,462	239,207	73.0	293,260	46,173	15.7
Sweden.....	575,477	362,014	62.9	506,233	81,148	16.0
Switzerland.....	137,878	94,676	68.7	116,876	15,125	12.9
Other countries ²	577,692	406,169	70.3	388,421	47,689	12.3
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	673,443	394,625	58.6	661,971	112,827	17.0

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

² Includes all other foreign countries.

Table LXXII possesses significance, in that it indicates for each sex separately what proportion of the population of each specified parentage was gainfully occupied in 1900. It will be noted that for the different countries this proportion varies for males from more than one-half to three-fourths, and for females from approximately one-eleventh to one-fourth, of the total number. In the case of males the French showed the highest proportion gainfully occupied. This is closely followed by the proportions for a number of other nationalities, notably the Hungarian, Irish, Scotch, and English and Welsh.

The proportion of females at work in 1900 was highest for the Irish (24.8 per cent), followed by the French Canadians (20.1 per cent), and lowest for the Italians (8.9 per cent). A good share of the Irish were engaged in domestic and personal service, but in the case of the French Canadians a very large proportion were employed as mill and factory operatives.

In Table LXXIII, which follows, is presented, for continental United States, a distribution by birthplace of parents of the total number of persons and the number of each sex engaged in gainful occupations and in each of the five main classes of occupations.

TABLE LXXIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MAIN CLASS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1900.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.		AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.	
	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.
Both sexes.....	29,073,233	100.0	10,381,765	100.0	1,258,538	100.0	5,580,657	100.0	4,766,964	100.0	7,085,809	100.0
Of native parentage.....	17,906,872	61.6	8,186,092	78.9	853,857	67.8	3,158,540	56.6	2,608,076	54.7	3,100,307	43.8
Of foreign parentage.....	11,166,361	38.4	2,195,673	21.1	404,681	32.2	2,422,117	43.4	2,158,888	45.3	3,985,002	56.2
Austria.....	192,451	0.7	17,097	0.2	3,561	0.3	47,511	0.9	26,376	0.5	97,906	1.4
Bohemia.....	129,700	0.4	39,049	0.4	2,157	0.2	23,833	0.4	13,804	0.3	50,857	0.7
Canada ¹ (English).....	472,493	1.6	99,891	1.0	28,952	2.3	96,273	1.7	103,458	2.2	143,919	2.0
Canada ¹ (French).....	342,912	1.2	45,058	0.4	5,849	0.5	62,024	1.1	40,981	0.8	189,050	2.7
Denmark.....	120,459	0.4	47,615	0.4	3,150	0.2	23,713	0.4	17,179	0.4	28,902	0.4
England and Wales.....	1,036,688	3.6	203,693	2.0	60,155	4.8	144,630	2.6	213,258	4.5	414,952	5.8
France.....	127,633	0.4	27,378	0.3	7,379	0.6	26,468	0.5	24,082	0.5	42,326	0.6
Germany.....	3,295,350	11.3	801,077	7.7	103,084	8.2	611,446	11.0	637,612	13.4	1,142,131	16.1
Hungary.....	106,831	0.4	3,497	(²)	1,376	0.1	29,376	0.5	11,815	0.2	60,767	0.9
Ireland.....	2,426,908	8.4	289,582	2.8	95,238	7.6	663,549	11.9	546,988	11.5	831,536	11.7
Italy.....	318,973	1.1	19,191	0.2	4,872	0.4	125,763	2.3	58,445	1.2	110,702	1.6
Norway.....	302,539	1.0	143,103	1.4	8,411	0.7	58,147	1.0	36,633	0.8	56,245	0.8
Poland.....	247,406	0.9	26,828	0.2	2,605	0.2	74,181	1.3	29,915	0.6	113,876	1.6
Russia.....	246,366	0.8	24,670	0.2	5,426	0.4	27,574	0.5	69,588	1.5	119,108	1.7
Scotland.....	285,380	1.0	52,795	0.5	17,779	1.4	40,006	0.7	61,535	1.3	118,265	1.6
Sweden.....	443,162	1.5	121,464	1.2	9,229	0.7	113,263	2.0	57,420	1.2	141,786	2.0
Switzerland.....	109,801	0.4	38,566	0.4	3,844	0.3	20,175	0.4	14,991	0.3	32,225	0.4
Other countries ³	453,858	1.6	107,234	1.0	9,849	0.8	145,470	2.6	71,686	1.5	119,619	1.7
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	507,452	1.7	87,985	0.8	31,750	2.5	88,715	1.6	123,172	2.6	175,830	2.5
Males.....	23,753,836	100.0	9,404,429	100.0	827,941	100.0	3,485,208	100.0	4,263,617	100.0	5,772,641	100.0
Of native parentage.....	14,658,965	61.7	7,280,321	77.4	562,462	67.9	1,895,865	54.4	2,372,810	55.7	2,547,507	44.1
Of foreign parentage.....	9,094,871	38.3	2,124,108	22.6	265,479	32.1	1,589,343	45.6	1,890,807	44.3	3,225,134	55.9
Austria.....	166,861	0.7	16,104	0.2	2,944	0.4	36,625	1.0	23,794	0.5	87,394	1.5
Bohemia.....	103,981	0.4	36,857	0.4	1,629	0.2	15,369	0.4	11,674	0.3	38,452	0.7
Canada ¹ (English).....	370,312	1.6	97,585	1.0	16,626	2.0	54,833	1.6	87,492	2.0	113,776	2.0
Canada ¹ (French).....	263,933	1.1	44,265	0.5	3,612	0.4	49,056	1.4	36,698	0.9	130,302	2.3
Denmark.....	104,879	0.4	46,565	0.5	2,217	0.3	14,710	0.4	15,798	0.4	25,589	0.4
England and Wales.....	877,776	3.7	197,196	2.1	41,066	5.0	94,448	2.7	188,333	4.4	356,733	6.2
France.....	106,469	0.5	26,373	0.3	5,026	0.6	18,234	0.5	21,545	0.5	35,291	0.6
Germany.....	2,757,158	11.6	775,254	8.2	73,999	8.9	388,827	11.2	563,596	13.2	955,482	16.6
Hungary.....	92,200	0.4	3,227	(²)	1,193	0.2	22,221	0.6	10,533	0.2	55,026	1.0
Ireland.....	1,792,707	7.5	277,112	2.9	53,471	6.5	392,946	11.3	463,313	10.9	606,865	10.5

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Includes all other foreign countries.

immigration is recent, the second generation of course consists principally of children; if, on the other hand, the immigration is of earlier date, the proportion of children in the second generation is correspondingly small. Therefore, among the native born of foreign parents the percentage gainfully occupied depends largely upon the period of immigration. For example, the small percentage of native born persons of Russian, Hungarian, or Italian parentage gainfully occupied in 1900 is doubtless due to the fact that the influx of immigrants from Russia, Hungary, and Italy is of a comparatively recent date, so that in 1900 the native born children of these immigrants were in most cases too young to engage in gainful occupations. Conversely, the native born population of Irish, Scotch, English and Welsh, French, or German parentage show the largest percentages at work—evidently because these nationalities represent a comparatively early immigration movement. In case of the foreign born the period of immigration does not exert much influence, because the great majority of immigrants are of working age when they come to this country; but such variations as exist are probably due largely to differences in the age constitution or in the proportions of the sexes, the higher percentages indicating perhaps a relatively low proportion of children or of females.

The 11,166,361 workers of foreign parentage in continental United States in 1900 constituted over three-eighths (38.4 per cent) of the total number of persons gainfully occupied. The per cent distribution of this class of gainful workers according to specified countries of parentage is presented in Table LXXI.

TABLE LXXI.—*Per cent distribution, by birthplace of parents, of persons of foreign parentage engaged in gainful occupations, for all such persons and for the native and foreign born separately: 1900.*

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.		
	Total.	Native born.	Foreign born.
Aggregate	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	1.7	0.4	3.0
Bohemia	1.2	0.8	1.4
Canada ¹ (English)	4.2	4.3	4.2
Canada ¹ (French)	3.1	2.4	3.7
Denmark	1.1	0.6	1.6
England and Wales	9.3	10.1	8.5
France	1.1	1.3	1.0
Germany	29.5	35.0	24.5
Hungary	1.0	0.1	1.7
Ireland	21.7	27.6	16.3
Italy	2.9	0.4	5.1
Norway	2.7	2.1	3.3
Poland	2.2	0.7	3.6
Russia	2.2	0.4	3.9
Scotland	2.5	2.5	2.6
Sweden	4.0	1.7	6.0
Switzerland	1.0	0.8	1.2
Other countries ²	4.1	2.1	5.8
Of mixed foreign parentage	4.5	6.7	2.6

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

² Includes all other foreign countries.

It is evident from this table that the three most important constituents in our working population of foreign parentage in 1900 were the Germans, the Irish, and the English, including in the latter term the English Canadians, the Scotch, and the Welsh, and that these groups, representing persons of German or British parentage, comprised two-thirds (67.2 per cent) of the total. A separate presentation is made in the table for the foreign born of foreign parents, or immigrants, and for the native born of foreign parents, or the children of immigrants. Of the former there were 5,845,919 engaged in gainful occupations in 1900, of which number 3,283,399, or 56.1 per cent, were of German or British parentage. Of the native born of foreign parents, or the children of immigrants, there were 5,320,442 engaged in gainful occupations, of which number 4,233,420, or 79.5 per cent, were of German or British parentage. The latter percentage is much larger than the former, simply because the English, Irish, and Germans represent an early immigration movement as compared with other nationalities, and accordingly the second generation has attained greater relative importance as a working force in the community. In fact, in the case of the Germans, the Irish, and the English and Welsh, the second generation of workers is numerically greater than the first (see Table LXX), the only other nationality of which this is true being the French, whose immigration is comparatively insignificant but belongs to the same period. A comparison with an earlier census shows that the relative importance of the British and Germans in the first generation of foreign workers, or immigrant class, has undergone a marked decrease. In 1880 the total number of foreign born gainfully employed was 3,494,647, of whom 2,829,652, or 81 per cent, were born in Germany, Great Britain, Ireland, or Canada. In 1900 the corresponding percentage for foreign born of German or British parentage, including both English and French Canadians, was 59.8. The figures for the census of 1900, being based upon the birthplace of the parents of the immigrants, are not entirely comparable with those of the census of 1880, which are based upon the birthplace of the immigrants themselves. The comparison is sufficiently exact, however, to measure approximately the declining importance of the British and German elements in the foreign born working population, which is the result of the preponderant immigration of other nationalities in recent years. This relative decline has been to a large extent offset by the increasing importance of these elements in the second generation of foreign workers.

The figures presented in Table LXX for persons engaged in gainful occupations are analyzed by sex in Table LXXII.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXXII.—Number of males and of females of each specified parentage engaged in gainful occupations, compared with the total number of the same sex and parentage: 1900.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	38,816,448	23,753,836	61.2	37,178,127	5,319,397	14.3
Of native parentage.....	25,328,146	14,658,965	57.9	24,637,490	3,247,907	13.2
Of foreign parentage.....	13,488,302	9,094,871	67.4	12,540,637	2,071,490	16.5
Austria.....	249,381	166,861	66.9	184,403	25,590	13.9
Bohemia.....	180,660	103,981	57.6	176,029	25,719	14.6
Canada ¹ (English).....	659,102	370,312	56.2	655,740	102,181	15.6
Canada ¹ (French).....	418,736	263,933	63.0	393,258	78,979	20.1
Denmark.....	168,554	104,779	62.2	138,911	15,580	11.2
England and Wales.....	1,239,958	877,776	70.8	1,146,315	158,912	13.9
France.....	141,126	106,469	75.4	125,224	21,164	16.9
Germany.....	4,014,403	2,757,158	68.7	3,805,075	538,912	14.1
Hungary.....	123,145	92,200	74.9	93,132	14,631	15.7
Ireland.....	2,408,115	1,792,707	74.4	2,560,067	634,201	24.8
Italy.....	438,046	292,880	66.9	293,616	26,098	8.9
Norway.....	416,232	264,605	63.6	369,033	47,934	13.0
Poland.....	375,002	208,869	55.7	312,488	38,536	12.3
Russia.....	363,890	205,550	56.5	320,585	40,816	12.7
Scotland.....	327,462	239,207	73.0	293,260	46,173	15.7
Sweden.....	575,477	362,014	62.9	506,233	81,148	16.0
Switzerland.....	137,878	94,676	68.7	116,876	15,125	12.9
Other countries ²	577,692	406,169	70.3	388,421	47,689	12.3
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	673,443	394,625	58.6	661,971	112,827	17.0

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

² Includes all other foreign countries.

Table LXXII possesses significance, in that it indicates for each sex separately what proportion of the population of each specified parentage was gainfully occupied in 1900. It will be noted that for the different countries this proportion varies for males from more than one-half to three-fourths, and for females from approximately one-eleventh to one-fourth, of the total number. In the case of males the French showed the highest proportion gainfully occupied. This is closely followed by the proportions for a number of other nationalities, notably the Hungarian, Irish, Scotch, and English and Welsh.

The proportion of females at work in 1900 was highest for the Irish (24.8 per cent), followed by the French Canadians (20.1 per cent), and lowest for the Italians (8.9 per cent). A good share of the Irish were engaged in domestic and personal service, but in the case of the French Canadians a very large proportion were employed as mill and factory operatives.

In Table LXXIII, which follows, is presented, for continental United States, a distribution by birthplace of parents of the total number of persons and the number of each sex engaged in gainful occupations and in each of the five main classes of occupations.

TABLE LXXIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MAIN CLASS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1900.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.		AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.	
	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.
Both sexes.....	29,073,233	100.0	10,381,765	100.0	1,258,538	100.0	5,580,657	100.0	4,766,964	100.0	7,085,809	100.0
Of native parentage.....	17,906,872	61.6	8,186,092	78.9	853,857	67.8	3,158,540	56.6	2,608,076	54.7	3,100,307	43.8
Of foreign parentage.....	11,166,361	38.4	2,195,673	21.1	404,681	32.2	2,422,117	43.4	2,158,888	45.3	3,985,002	56.2
Austria.....	192,451	0.7	17,097	0.2	3,561	0.3	47,511	0.9	26,376	0.5	97,906	1.4
Bohemia.....	129,700	0.4	39,049	0.4	2,157	0.2	23,833	0.4	13,804	0.3	50,857	0.7
Canada ¹ (English).....	472,493	1.6	99,891	1.0	28,952	2.3	96,273	1.7	103,458	2.2	143,919	2.0
Canada ¹ (French).....	342,912	1.2	45,058	0.4	5,849	0.5	62,024	1.1	40,981	0.8	189,050	2.7
Denmark.....	120,459	0.4	47,615	0.4	3,150	0.2	23,713	0.4	17,179	0.4	28,902	0.4
England and Wales.....	1,036,688	3.6	203,693	2.0	60,155	4.8	144,630	2.6	213,258	4.5	414,952	5.8
France.....	127,633	0.4	27,378	0.3	7,379	0.6	26,468	0.5	24,082	0.5	42,326	0.6
Germany.....	3,295,350	11.3	801,077	7.7	103,084	8.2	611,446	11.0	637,612	13.4	1,142,131	16.1
Hungary.....	106,831	0.4	3,497	(²)	1,376	0.1	29,376	0.5	11,815	0.2	60,767	0.9
Ireland.....	2,426,908	8.4	289,582	2.8	95,253	7.6	663,549	11.9	546,988	11.5	831,536	11.7
Italy.....	318,973	1.1	19,191	0.2	4,872	0.4	125,763	2.3	58,445	1.2	110,702	1.6
Norway.....	302,539	1.0	143,103	1.4	8,411	0.7	58,147	1.0	36,633	0.8	56,245	0.8
Poland.....	247,405	0.9	26,828	0.2	2,605	0.2	74,181	1.3	29,915	0.6	113,876	1.6
Russia.....	246,366	0.8	24,670	0.2	5,426	0.4	27,574	0.5	69,588	1.5	119,108	1.7
Scotland.....	285,380	1.0	52,795	0.5	17,779	1.4	40,006	0.7	61,535	1.3	118,265	1.6
Sweden.....	443,162	1.5	121,464	1.2	9,229	0.7	113,263	2.0	57,420	1.2	141,786	2.0
Switzerland.....	109,801	0.4	38,566	0.4	3,844	0.3	20,175	0.4	14,991	0.3	32,225	0.4
Other countries ³	453,858	1.6	107,234	1.0	9,849	0.8	145,470	2.6	71,686	1.5	119,619	1.7
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	507,452	1.7	87,985	0.8	31,750	2.5	88,715	1.6	123,172	2.6	175,830	2.5
Males.....	23,753,836	100.0	9,404,429	100.0	827,941	100.0	3,485,208	100.0	4,263,617	100.0	5,772,641	100.0
Of native parentage.....	14,658,965	61.7	7,280,321	77.4	562,462	67.9	1,895,865	54.4	2,372,810	55.7	2,547,507	44.1
Of foreign parentage.....	9,094,871	38.3	2,124,108	22.6	265,479	32.1	1,589,343	45.6	1,890,807	44.3	3,225,134	55.9
Austria.....	166,861	0.7	16,104	0.2	2,944	0.4	36,625	1.0	23,794	0.5	87,394	1.5
Bohemia.....	103,981	0.4	36,857	0.4	1,629	0.2	15,389	0.4	11,674	0.3	38,452	0.7
Canada ¹ (English).....	370,312	1.6	97,585	1.0	16,626	2.0	54,833	1.6	87,492	2.0	113,776	2.0
Canada ¹ (French).....	263,933	1.1	44,265	0.5	3,612	0.4	49,056	1.4	36,698	0.9	130,302	2.3
Denmark.....	104,779	0.4	46,565	0.5	2,217	0.3	14,710	0.4	15,798	0.4	25,589	0.4
England and Wales.....	877,776	3.7	197,196	2.1	41,066	5.0	94,448	2.7	188,333	4.4	356,733	6.2
France.....	106,469	0.5	26,373	0.3	5,026	0.6	18,234	0.5	21,545	0.5	35,291	0.6
Germany.....	2,757,158	11.6	775,254	8.2	73,999	8.9	388,827	11.2	563,596	13.2	956,482	16.6
Hungary.....	92,200	0.4	3,227	(²)	1,193	0.2	22,221	0.6	10,533	0.2	55,026	1.0
Ireland.....	1,792,707	7.5	277,112	2.9	53,471	6.5	392,946	11.3	463,313	10.9	606,865	10.5

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Includes all other foreign countries.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXXIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS, OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MAIN CLASS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1900—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.		AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males—Continued.												
Of foreign parentage—Con.												
Italy.....	292,880	1.2	18,244	0.2	4,408	0.5	120,786	3.5	55,579	1.3	93,863	1.6
Norway.....	254,605	1.1	138,983	1.5	4,888	0.6	29,344	0.8	33,226	0.8	48,164	0.8
Poland.....	208,869	0.9	25,486	0.3	1,892	0.2	61,907	1.8	26,572	0.6	98,012	1.6
Russia.....	205,550	0.9	23,761	0.3	4,824	0.6	19,991	0.6	62,798	1.5	94,176	1.6
Scotland.....	239,207	1.0	50,795	0.6	12,136	1.5	23,498	0.7	54,336	1.3	98,442	1.7
Sweden.....	362,014	1.5	118,845	1.3	6,131	0.7	57,667	1.7	52,475	1.2	126,896	2.2
Switzerland.....	94,676	0.4	37,442	0.4	2,671	0.3	13,411	0.4	13,378	0.3	27,774	0.5
Other countries ¹	406,169	1.7	104,499	1.1	7,583	0.9	122,866	3.5	67,144	1.6	104,077	1.8
Of mixed foreign parentage.	394,625	1.7	85,515	0.9	19,163	2.3	52,604	1.5	102,523	2.4	134,820	2.3
Females.....	5,319,397	100.0	977,336	100.0	430,597	100.0	2,095,449	100.0	503,347	100.0	1,312,668	100.0
Of native parentage.....	3,247,907	61.1	905,771	92.7	291,395	67.7	1,262,675	60.3	235,266	46.7	552,800	42.1
Of foreign parentage.....	2,071,490	38.9	71,565	7.3	139,202	32.3	832,774	39.7	268,081	53.3	759,868	57.9
Austria.....	25,590	0.5	993	0.1	617	0.2	10,886	0.5	2,582	0.5	10,512	0.8
Bohemia.....	25,719	0.5	2,192	0.2	528	0.1	8,464	0.4	2,130	0.4	12,405	1.0
Canada ² (English).....	102,181	1.9	2,306	0.2	12,326	2.9	41,440	2.0	15,966	3.2	30,143	2.3
Canada ² (French) ¹	78,979	1.5	793	0.1	2,237	0.5	12,968	0.6	4,233	0.8	58,748	4.5
Denmark.....	15,580	0.3	950	0.1	933	0.2	9,003	0.4	1,381	0.3	3,313	0.3
England and Wales.....	158,912	3.0	6,497	0.7	19,089	4.4	50,182	2.4	24,925	5.0	58,219	4.4
France.....	21,164	0.4	1,005	0.1	2,353	0.6	8,234	0.4	2,537	0.5	7,035	0.5
Germany.....	538,192	10.1	25,823	2.6	29,085	6.8	222,619	10.6	74,016	14.7	186,649	14.2
Hungary.....	14,631	0.3	270	(³)	183	(³)	7,155	0.3	1,282	0.3	5,741	0.4
Ireland.....	634,201	11.9	12,470	1.3	41,782	9.7	270,603	12.9	83,675	16.6	225,671	17.2
Italy.....	26,093	0.5	947	0.1	464	0.1	4,977	0.2	2,866	0.6	16,839	1.3
Norway.....	47,934	0.9	4,120	0.4	3,523	0.8	28,803	1.4	3,407	0.7	8,081	0.6
Poland.....	38,536	0.7	1,342	0.1	713	0.2	12,274	0.6	3,343	0.7	20,864	1.6
Russia.....	40,816	0.7	909	0.1	602	0.1	7,583	0.4	6,790	1.3	24,932	1.9
Scotland.....	46,173	0.9	2,000	0.2	5,643	1.3	16,508	0.8	7,199	1.4	14,823	1.1
Sweden.....	81,148	1.5	2,619	0.3	3,098	0.7	55,596	2.7	4,945	1.0	14,890	1.1
Switzerland.....	15,125	0.3	1,124	0.1	1,173	0.3	6,764	0.3	1,613	0.3	4,451	0.4
Other countries ¹	47,689	0.9	2,735	0.3	2,266	0.5	22,604	1.1	4,542	0.9	15,542	1.2
Of mixed foreign parentage.	112,827	2.1	2,470	0.3	12,587	2.9	36,111	1.7	20,649	4.1	41,010	3.1

¹ Includes all other foreign countries.² Includes Newfoundland.³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The significance of Table LXXIII consists in showing the relative importance of the elements of native and foreign parentage and of each specified parentage in each main class of occupations. Of the total working population in 1900, approximately three-fifths (61.6 per cent) were of native parentage and two-fifths (38.4 per cent) of foreign parentage. In agricultural pursuits, persons of native parentage had the largest percentage, and consequently those of foreign parentage the smallest, the percentages being 78.9 and 21.1, respectively. These proportions vary in the different classes, the other extreme being found in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, where persons of native parentage formed less than one-half, and those of foreign parentage more than one-half, of those occupied in this class of pursuits, the exact percentages being 43.8 and 56.2, respectively. From these figures it is evident that persons of foreign parentage, considered as a class, have engaged in agricultural pursuits to a less extent, and in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits to a greater extent, than persons of native parentage. It is probable that this condition can be largely explained by the influence of the Southern and Southwestern states, which are agricultural communities and almost exclusively native, while,

on the other hand, the large manufacturing cities in the North and East show large proportions of persons of foreign parentage participating in the industries of those communities. It should be remembered, too, that manufacturing and mechanical pursuits include mining—an occupation in which large numbers of persons of foreign parentage are employed.

This table brings out the prominence of the German and Irish elements in the working force of the country. The two together constituted in 1900 almost one-fifth (19.7 per cent) of the total number of persons gainfully employed; the proportion which they represent of the total number in each of the main classes of occupations ranges from 10.5 per cent in agricultural pursuits to 27.8 per cent in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.

The figures discussed in the preceding paragraphs relate to the distribution by parentage, as shown in Table LXXIII, of the total number of persons of both native and foreign parentage engaged in each main class of occupations. Table LXXIV, on the following page, gives by sex, for continental United States, a similar distribution of the persons of foreign parentage only, the total number being considered, in each case, as 100 per cent.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

cxcv

TABLE LXXIV.—Per cent distribution, by birthplace of parents, of persons of foreign parentage engaged in gainful occupations and in each main class, for both sexes and for each sex separately: 1900.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	All occupations.	Agricultural pursuits.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.
Both sexes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	1.7	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.2	2.4
Bohemia	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.3
Canada ¹ (English)	4.2	4.5	7.2	4.0	4.8	3.6
Canada ¹ (French)	3.1	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.9	4.7
Denmark	1.1	2.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7
England and Wales	9.3	9.3	14.9	6.0	9.9	10.4
France	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Germany	29.5	36.5	25.5	25.2	29.5	28.7
Hungary	1.0	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.5
Ireland	21.7	13.2	23.5	27.4	25.3	20.9
Italy	2.9	0.9	1.2	5.2	2.7	2.8
Norway	2.7	6.5	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.4
Poland	2.2	1.2	0.6	3.1	1.4	2.9
Russia	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	3.2	3.0
Scotland	2.5	2.4	4.4	1.6	2.9	2.8
Sweden	4.0	5.5	2.3	4.7	2.7	3.6
Switzerland	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
Other countries ²	4.1	4.9	2.4	6.0	3.3	3.0
Of mixed foreign parentage ..	4.5	4.0	7.9	3.7	5.7	4.4
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.3	1.3	2.7
Bohemia	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.2
Canada ¹ (English)	4.1	4.6	6.3	3.5	4.6	3.5
Canada ¹ (French)	2.9	2.1	1.4	3.1	1.9	4.0
Denmark	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
England and Wales	9.7	9.3	15.5	5.9	10.0	11.1
France	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
Germany	30.3	36.5	27.9	24.5	29.8	29.6
Hungary	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.7
Ireland	19.7	13.0	20.1	24.7	24.5	18.8
Italy	3.2	0.9	1.7	7.6	2.9	2.9
Norway	2.8	6.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5
Poland	2.3	1.2	0.7	3.9	1.4	2.9
Russia	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.3	3.3	2.9
Scotland	2.6	2.4	4.6	1.5	2.9	3.1
Sweden	4.0	5.6	2.3	3.6	2.8	3.9
Switzerland	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9
Other countries ²	4.5	4.9	2.9	7.7	3.6	3.2
Of mixed foreign parentage ..	4.3	4.0	7.2	3.3	5.4	4.2
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.4
Bohemia	1.2	3.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.6
Canada ¹ (English)	4.9	3.2	8.9	5.0	6.0	4.0
Canada ¹ (French)	3.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	7.7
Denmark	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.4
England and Wales	7.7	9.1	13.7	6.0	9.3	7.7
France	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
Germany	26.0	36.1	20.9	26.7	27.6	24.6
Hungary	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.8
Ireland	30.6	17.4	30.0	32.5	31.2	29.7
Italy	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	2.2
Norway	2.3	5.7	2.5	3.5	1.3	1.1
Poland	1.9	1.9	0.5	1.5	1.2	2.7
Russia	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.9	2.5	3.3
Scotland	2.2	2.8	4.1	2.0	2.7	1.9
Sweden	3.9	3.7	2.2	6.7	1.8	2.0
Switzerland	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6
Other countries ²	2.3	3.8	1.6	2.7	1.7	2.0
Of mixed foreign parentage ..	5.5	3.4	9.0	4.3	7.7	5.4

¹ Includes Newfoundland.² Includes all other foreign countries.

This table shows clearly the relative importance of the different nationalities among all the workers

of foreign parentage in each main class of occupations.

Making again the segregation previously employed of the British and German elements as representing the older and more important part of our population of foreign parentage, it is found that these elements combined constituted in 1900 about two-thirds of all the workers of foreign parentage engaged in agricultural pursuits, in domestic and personal service, and in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, almost three-fourths of those engaged in trade and transportation, and fully three-fourths of those engaged in professional service. The exact percentages are as follows:

	Per cent.
Domestic and personal service	64.2
Agricultural pursuits	65.9
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	66.4
Trade and transportation	72.4
Professional service	75.5

The greater prominence of these elements in professional service than in the other classes of occupations is due largely to the influence of the English elements, for the Germans show greater prominence in agricultural pursuits, in trade and transportation, and in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, and the Irish greater prominence in domestic and personal service and in trade and transportation.

A comparison of the sexes as regards the percentages presented in Table LXXIV reveals, in most cases, only minor differences. It is noticeable, however, that persons of Irish parentage represented in 1900 a much larger percentage of the female workers of foreign parentage than they did of the male. This greater relative importance of the female sex for this nationality appears in each main class of occupations as well as in all occupations combined. It indicates that among the Irish the females gainfully occupied were more numerous in proportion to the males so occupied than they were for any other nationality; and reference to Table LXXII shows also that females of Irish parentage were engaged in gainful occupations to a much greater extent than the females of any other element of foreign parentage.

Table LXXV gives, for continental United States, for both sexes and for each sex separately, a distribution, by main classes of occupations, of the total number of each specified parentage gainfully employed.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY MAIN CLASSES, OF PERSONS OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1900.

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.				PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.									
	Of native parentage.		Of foreign parentage.		Austria.		Bohemia.		Canada ¹ (English).		Canada ¹ (French).		Denmark.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<i>Both sexes.</i>														
All occupations.....	17,906,872	100.0	11,166,361	100.0	192,451	100.0	129,700	100.0	472,493	100.0	342,912	100.0	120,459	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	8,186,092	45.7	2,195,673	19.7	17,097	8.9	39,049	30.1	99,891	21.1	45,058	13.2	47,515	39.4
Professional service.....	853,857	4.8	404,681	3.6	3,561	1.8	2,157	1.7	28,952	6.1	5,849	1.7	3,150	2.6
Domestic and personal service.....	3,158,540	17.6	2,422,117	21.7	47,511	24.7	23,833	18.4	96,273	20.4	62,024	18.1	23,713	19.7
Trade and transportation.....	2,608,076	14.6	2,158,888	19.3	26,376	13.7	13,804	10.6	103,458	21.9	40,931	11.9	17,179	14.3
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	3,100,307	17.3	3,985,002	35.7	97,906	50.9	50,857	39.2	143,919	30.5	189,050	55.1	28,902	24.0
<i>Males.</i>														
All occupations.....	14,658,965	100.0	9,094,871	100.0	166,861	100.0	103,981	100.0	370,312	100.0	263,933	100.0	104,879	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	7,280,321	49.7	2,124,108	23.3	16,104	9.6	36,857	35.4	97,585	26.4	44,265	16.8	46,565	44.4
Professional service.....	562,462	3.8	265,479	2.9	2,944	1.8	1,629	1.6	16,626	4.5	3,612	1.3	2,217	2.1
Domestic and personal service.....	1,895,865	12.9	1,689,343	17.5	36,625	21.9	15,369	14.8	54,833	14.8	49,056	18.6	14,710	14.0
Trade and transportation.....	2,372,810	16.2	1,890,807	20.8	23,794	14.3	11,674	11.2	87,492	23.6	36,698	13.9	15,798	15.1
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	2,547,507	17.4	3,225,134	35.5	87,394	52.4	38,452	37.0	113,776	30.7	130,302	49.4	25,589	24.4
<i>Females.</i>														
All occupations.....	3,247,907	100.0	2,071,490	100.0	25,590	100.0	25,719	100.0	102,181	100.0	78,979	100.0	15,580	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	905,771	27.9	71,565	3.5	993	3.9	2,192	8.5	2,306	2.3	793	1.0	950	6.1
Professional service.....	291,395	9.0	139,202	6.7	617	2.4	528	2.1	12,326	12.1	2,237	2.8	933	6.0
Domestic and personal service.....	1,262,675	38.9	832,774	40.2	10,886	42.5	8,464	32.9	41,440	40.5	12,968	16.4	9,003	57.8
Trade and transportation.....	235,266	7.2	268,081	12.9	2,582	10.1	2,130	8.3	15,966	15.6	4,233	5.4	1,381	8.8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	552,800	17.0	759,868	36.7	10,512	41.1	12,405	48.2	30,143	29.5	58,748	74.4	3,313	21.3

PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE—continued.

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	England and Wales.		France.		Germany.		Hungary.		Ireland.		Italy.		Norway.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<i>Both sexes.</i>														
All occupations.....	1,036,688	100.0	127,633	100.0	3,295,350	100.0	106,831	100.0	2,426,908	100.0	318,973	100.0	302,539	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	203,693	19.6	27,378	21.4	801,077	24.3	3,497	3.3	289,582	11.9	19,191	6.0	143,103	47.3
Professional service.....	60,155	5.8	7,379	5.8	109,084	3.1	1,376	1.3	95,253	3.9	4,872	1.5	8,411	2.8
Domestic and personal service.....	144,630	14.0	26,468	20.7	611,446	18.6	29,376	27.5	663,549	27.4	125,768	39.5	58,147	19.2
Trade and transportation.....	213,258	20.6	24,082	18.9	637,612	19.3	11,815	11.0	546,988	22.5	58,445	18.3	36,633	12.1
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	414,952	40.0	42,326	33.2	1,142,131	34.7	60,767	56.9	831,536	34.3	110,702	34.7	56,245	18.6
<i>Males.</i>														
All occupations.....	877,776	100.0	106,469	100.0	2,757,158	100.0	92,200	100.0	1,792,707	100.0	292,880	100.0	254,605	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	197,196	22.5	26,373	24.8	775,254	28.1	3,227	3.5	277,112	15.5	18,244	6.2	138,983	54.6
Professional service.....	41,066	4.7	5,026	4.7	73,999	2.7	1,193	1.3	53,471	3.0	4,408	1.5	4,888	1.9
Domestic and personal service.....	94,448	10.8	18,234	17.1	388,827	14.1	22,221	24.1	392,946	21.9	120,786	41.2	29,344	11.5
Trade and transportation.....	188,333	21.4	21,545	20.2	563,596	20.4	10,533	11.4	463,313	25.8	55,579	19.0	33,226	13.1
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	356,733	40.6	35,291	33.2	955,482	34.7	55,026	59.7	605,865	33.8	93,863	32.1	48,164	18.9
<i>Females.</i>														
All occupations.....	158,912	100.0	21,164	100.0	538,192	100.0	14,631	100.0	634,201	100.0	26,093	100.0	47,934	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	6,497	4.1	1,005	4.8	25,823	4.8	270	1.8	12,470	1.9	947	3.6	4,120	8.6
Professional service.....	19,089	12.0	2,353	11.1	29,085	5.4	183	1.3	41,782	6.6	464	1.8	3,523	7.3
Domestic and personal service.....	50,182	31.6	8,234	38.9	222,619	41.4	7,155	48.9	270,603	42.7	4,977	19.1	28,803	60.1
Trade and transportation.....	24,925	15.7	2,537	12.0	74,016	13.7	1,282	8.8	83,675	13.2	2,866	11.0	3,407	7.1
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	58,219	36.6	7,035	33.2	186,649	34.7	5,741	39.2	225,671	35.6	16,839	64.5	8,081	16.9

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

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TABLE LXXV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY MAIN CLASSES, OF PERSONS OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1900—Continued.

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE—continued.										PERSONS OF MIXED FOREIGN PARENTAGE.			
	Poland.		Russia.		Scotland.		Sweden.		Switzerland.				Other countries. ¹	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
<i>Both sexes.</i>														
All occupations.....	247,405	100.0	246,366	100.0	285,380	100.0	443,162	100.0	109,801	100.0	453,858	100.0	507,452	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	26,828	10.8	24,670	10.0	52,795	18.5	121,464	27.4	38,566	35.1	107,234	23.6	87,985	17.3
Professional service.....	2,605	1.1	5,426	2.2	17,779	6.2	9,229	2.1	3,844	3.5	9,849	2.2	31,750	6.3
Domestic and personal service.....	74,181	30.0	27,574	11.2	40,006	14.0	113,263	25.6	20,175	18.4	145,470	32.0	88,715	17.5
Trade and transportation.....	29,915	12.1	69,588	28.2	61,535	21.6	57,420	12.9	14,991	13.7	71,686	15.8	123,172	24.3
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	113,876	46.0	119,108	48.4	113,265	39.7	141,786	32.0	32,225	29.3	119,619	26.4	175,830	34.6
<i>Males.</i>														
All occupations.....	208,869	100.0	205,550	100.0	239,207	100.0	362,014	100.0	94,676	100.0	406,169	100.0	394,625	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	25,486	12.2	23,761	11.6	50,795	21.2	118,845	32.8	37,442	39.6	104,499	25.7	85,515	21.7
Professional service.....	1,892	0.9	4,824	2.3	12,136	5.1	6,131	1.7	2,671	2.8	7,583	1.9	19,163	4.8
Domestic and personal service.....	61,907	29.7	19,991	9.7	23,498	9.8	57,667	15.9	13,411	14.2	122,866	30.3	52,604	13.3
Trade and transportation.....	26,572	12.7	62,798	30.6	54,336	22.7	52,475	14.5	13,378	14.1	67,144	16.5	102,523	26.0
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	98,012	44.5	94,176	45.8	98,442	41.2	126,896	35.1	27,774	29.3	104,077	25.6	134,820	34.2
<i>Females.</i>														
All occupations.....	38,536	100.0	40,816	100.0	46,173	100.0	81,148	100.0	15,125	100.0	47,689	100.0	112,827	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	1,342	3.5	909	2.2	2,000	4.3	2,619	3.2	1,124	7.4	2,735	5.7	2,470	2.2
Professional service.....	713	1.8	602	1.5	5,643	12.2	3,098	3.8	1,173	7.8	2,266	4.8	12,587	11.2
Domestic and personal service.....	12,274	31.9	7,583	18.6	16,508	35.8	55,696	68.5	6,764	44.7	22,604	47.4	36,111	32.0
Trade and transportation.....	3,343	8.7	6,790	16.6	7,199	15.6	4,945	6.1	1,613	10.7	4,542	9.5	20,649	18.3
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	20,864	54.1	24,932	61.1	14,823	32.1	14,890	18.4	4,451	29.4	15,542	32.6	41,010	36.3

¹ Includes all other foreign countries.

This table is of especial interest as measuring the tendency of nationalities toward particular classes of occupations.

Of the total number of persons of foreign parentage gainfully occupied in 1900, 35.7 per cent were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits and only 19.7 per cent in agricultural pursuits. The corresponding percentages for those of native parentage were 17.3 and 45.7, respectively. The contrast between the percentages for these two elements of the population is less marked in the other classes of occupations; but the foreign element is represented by a somewhat larger percentage than the native in domestic and personal service and in trade and transportation, and by a somewhat smaller percentage in professional service.

In order that the proportions of the several nationalities engaged in each of the five main classes of occupations may be more readily compared, the percentages

shown in Table LXXV for males have been grouped in the following summary:

Per cent distribution, by main classes, of males of each specified parentage engaged in gainful occupations: 1900.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	Agricultural pursuits.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.
Austria.....	9.6	1.8	21.9	14.3	52.4
Bohemia.....	35.4	1.6	14.8	11.2	37.0
Canada ¹ (English).....	26.4	4.5	14.8	23.6	30.7
Canada ¹ (French).....	16.8	1.3	18.6	13.9	49.4
Denmark.....	44.4	2.1	14.0	15.1	24.4
England and Wales.....	22.5	4.7	10.8	21.4	40.6
France.....	24.8	4.7	17.1	20.2	33.2
Germany.....	28.1	2.7	14.1	20.4	34.7
Hungary.....	3.5	1.3	24.1	11.4	59.7
Ireland.....	15.5	3.0	21.9	25.8	33.8
Italy.....	6.2	1.5	41.2	19.0	32.1
Norway.....	54.6	1.9	11.5	13.1	18.9
Poland.....	12.2	0.9	29.7	12.7	44.5
Russia.....	11.6	2.3	9.7	30.6	45.8
Scotland.....	21.2	5.1	9.8	22.7	41.2
Sweden.....	32.8	1.7	15.9	14.5	35.1
Switzerland.....	39.6	2.8	14.2	14.1	29.3

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

A comparison of the percentages in each column of the foregoing summary reveals rather wide variations in the extent to which males of the several nationalities engage in the different classes of occupations.

For every nationality except the Danish, Norwegian, Swiss, and Italian, the proportion of males engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits exceeds the proportion engaged in any other class of occupations; it should be remembered, however, that miners and all kinds of mill and factory operatives, as well as workers of a higher grade, are included in the manufacturing and mechanical class. The largest proportion of the male workers of Danish, Norwegian, and Swiss parentage were engaged in agricultural pursuits. For the Bohemians and the Swedes, also, the proportions of male workers in this class of occupations were large, although smaller than the proportions in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. Of the male workers among the Austrians, Hungarians, Italians, Poles, and Russians, comparatively few were engaged in agriculture.

Under professional service the percentage for males of every foreign nationality is very small; the Scotch lead, with 5.1 per cent, but the only other nationalities showing 3 per cent or more are the English and Welsh and the French (each 4.7 per cent), English Canadian (4.5 per cent), and Irish (3 per cent).

About two-fifths of all male workers of Italian parentage are found under domestic and personal service. This represents mostly the large number of Italians reported as laborers (not specified) and therefore included in this main class of occupations. For no other nationality is the proportion engaged in this class nearly so large as it is for the Italian; but the proportion for Poles, Hungarians, Irish, and Austrians exceeds one-fifth.

Under trade and transportation the nationalities contributing the largest percentages of their male workers were the Russian, the Irish, the English Canadian, the Scotch, the English and Welsh, and the German, in the order named.

Under manufacturing and mechanical pursuits appears the largest proportion shown by any nationality in any one class; 59.7 per cent, or considerably more than one-half, of the male workers of Hungarian parentage were occupied in pursuits under this class. But, as already indicated, the proportion under this head is large for nearly all nationalities; for seven—the Hungarian, the Austrian, the French Canadian, the Russian, the Polish, the Scotch, and the English and Welsh—it exceeds 40 per cent.

The following is a summary for female workers of the percentages shown in Table LXXV, similar to that already presented for males:

Per cent distribution, by main classes, of females of each specified parentage engaged in gainful occupations: 1900.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	Agricultural pursuits.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.
Austria	3.9	2.4	42.5	10.1	41.1
Bohemia	8.5	2.1	32.9	8.3	48.2
Canada ¹ (English)	2.3	12.1	40.5	15.6	29.5
Canada ¹ (French)	1.0	2.8	16.4	5.4	74.4
Denmark	6.1	6.0	57.8	8.8	21.3
England and Wales	4.1	12.0	31.6	15.7	36.6
France	4.8	11.1	38.9	12.0	35.2
Germany	4.8	5.4	41.4	13.7	34.7
Hungary	1.8	1.3	48.9	8.8	39.2
Ireland	1.9	6.6	42.7	13.2	35.6
Italy	3.6	1.8	19.1	11.0	64.5
Norway	8.6	7.3	60.1	7.1	16.9
Poland	3.5	1.8	31.9	8.7	54.1
Russia	2.2	1.5	18.6	16.6	61.1
Scotland	4.3	12.2	35.8	15.6	32.1
Sweden	3.2	3.8	68.5	6.1	18.4
Switzerland	7.4	7.8	44.7	10.7	29.4

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

It is evident from this summary that the two leading classes of occupations for female workers of foreign parentage are domestic and personal service and manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. For six of the specified nationalities the latter class of occupations shows the highest percentage, and the former the next highest. They comprised the French Canadian, the Italian, the Russian, the Polish, the Bohemian, and the English and Welsh. For the other nationalities, eleven in number, domestic and personal service was the leading class of occupations, while manufacturing and mechanical pursuits was next in importance.

The concentration of female workers of foreign parentage in domestic and personal service is here clearly indicated. For nine of the seventeen specified nationalities, more than 40 per cent of the total number of female workers are found in this class of occupations. To this general tendency French Canadians, Italians, and Russians formed the most marked exceptions, showing much larger proportions in the class of manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. The percentage for French Canadians in this class is 74.4, the largest proportion shown by any nationality in any one class. This is caused by the large number of females among French Canadians who seek employment in the mills and factories of New England, and is apparently the most marked instance of the tendency of female workers of foreign parentage to engage in one line of occupations.

If under each class of occupations a selection be made of those nationalities which are represented by the largest percentages, the lists will show considerable similarity to those for male workers as given in the summary on the preceding page. It will be found that among the small proportions of female workers engaged in agricultural pursuits the four nationalities showing the highest

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percentages are the Norwegian (8.6 per cent), the Bohemian (8.5 per cent), the Swiss (7.4 per cent), and the Danish (6.1 per cent); that four nationalities—the Scotch, the English Canadian, the English and Welsh, and the French—have contributed over 10 per cent of their female workers to the occupations included under professional service; that three—the Swedish, the Norwegian, and the Danish—have contributed over 50 per cent to domestic and personal service; that four—the Russian, the Scotch, the English and Welsh, and the

English Canadian—show 15 per cent or over engaged in trade and transportation; and that four—the French Canadian, the Italian, the Russian, and the Polish—show more than 50 per cent occupied in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.

In Table LXXVI, for continental United States, the analysis of the workers of each nationality is carried still further, so as to show for males and females the proportion not only in each main class of occupations, but in each of the principal occupation groups as well.

TABLE LXXVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900.

MALES.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
AUSTRIA.			BOHEMIA—Continued.		
All occupations	166,861	100.0	Trade and transportation	11,674	11.2
Agricultural pursuits	16,104	9.6	Agents	546	0.5
Agricultural laborers	6,134	3.7	Clerks and copyists	1,437	1.4
Farmers, planters, and overseers	9,086	5.4	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,454	1.4
All others in this class	884	0.5	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	2,786	2.7
Professional service	2,944	1.8	Messengers and errand and office boys	479	0.5
Domestic and personal service	36,625	21.9	Salesmen	1,579	1.6
Bartenders	816	0.5	Steam railroad employees	1,147	1.1
Laborers (not specified)	29,805	17.9	All others in this class	2,246	2.1
Saloon keepers	1,366	0.8	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	38,452	37.0
Servants and waiters	1,882	1.1	Bakers	811	0.8
All others in this class	2,756	1.6	Blacksmiths	1,189	1.1
Trade and transportation	23,794	14.3	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,255	1.2
Agents	1,136	0.7	Butchers	1,540	1.5
Clerks and copyists	2,113	1.3	Cabinetmakers	585	0.6
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,244	0.7	Carpenters and joiners	2,469	2.4
Hucksters and peddlers	2,255	1.4	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	471	0.4
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	7,028	4.2	Harness and trunk makers, etc	564	0.5
Salesmen	2,584	1.6	Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ¹	1,570	1.5
Steam railroad employees	3,373	2.0	Machinists	638	0.6
All others in this class	4,061	2.4	Masons (brick and stone)	795	0.8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	87,394	52.4	Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ²	1,517	1.5
Bakers	1,333	0.8	Miners and quarrymen	1,819	1.7
Blacksmiths	902	0.5	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,226	1.2
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,546	0.9	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	855	0.8
Butchers	1,191	0.7	Saw and planing mill employees	889	0.9
Carpenters and joiners	1,798	1.1	Tailors	6,129	5.9
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	1,975	1.2	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,686	2.6
Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	760	0.5	Woodworkers (not otherwise specified) ³	1,638	1.6
Hat and cap makers	808	0.5	All others in this class	6,878	6.6
Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ¹	6,799	4.1	CANADA ⁴ (ENGLISH).		
Leather curriers and tanners	840	0.5	All occupations	370,312	100.0
Machinists	1,281	0.8	Agricultural pursuits	97,585	26.4
Manufacturers and officials, etc	1,544	0.9	Agricultural laborers	39,647	10.7
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ²	3,999	2.4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	49,777	13.5
Miners and quarrymen	29,423	17.6	Lumbermen and raftsmen	5,188	1.4
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,414	0.9	All others in this class	2,973	0.8
Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	820	0.5	Professional service	16,626	4.5
Tailors	12,317	7.4	Clergymen	1,824	0.5
Textile mill operatives ³	1,394	0.8	Physicians and surgeons	2,871	0.8
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,142	0.7	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	1,778	0.5
Woodworkers ⁴	2,187	1.3	All others in this class	10,163	2.7
All others in this class	13,921	8.3	Domestic and personal service	54,833	14.8
BOHEMIA.			Barbers and hairdressers	2,436	0.7
All occupations	103,981	100.0	Laborers (not specified)	38,438	10.4
Agricultural pursuits	36,857	35.4	Servants and waiters	4,209	1.1
Agricultural laborers	13,356	12.8	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	2,054	0.5
Farmers, planters, and overseers	23,058	22.2	All others in this class	7,696	2.1
All others in this class	443	0.4	Trade and transportation	87,492	23.6
Professional service	1,629	1.6	Agents	4,771	1.3
Domestic and personal service	15,369	14.8	Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc	2,588	0.7
Laborers (not specified)	12,658	12.2	Boatmen and sailors	2,847	0.8
Saloon keepers	1,039	1.0	Bookkeepers and accountants	4,512	1.2
All others in this class	1,672	1.6	Clerks and copyists	12,050	3.2
			Commercial travelers	2,133	0.6
			Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	13,577	3.7

¹Includes iron and steel workers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, wheelwrights, and wireworkers.

²Includes brassworkers, clock and watch makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, tin plate and tinware makers, and "other metal workers."

³Includes carpet factory operatives, cotton mill operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."

⁴Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, saw and planing mill employees, and "other woodworkers."

⁵Includes coopers and "other woodworkers."

⁶Includes Newfoundland.

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TABLE LXXVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

MALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
CANADA ¹ (ENGLISH)—Continued.			DENMARK—Continued.		
Trade and transportation—Continued.			Professional service	2,217	2.1
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	10,454	2.8	Domestic and personal service	14,710	14.0
Salesmen	10,434	2.8	Laborers (not specified)	10,433	9.9
Steam railroad employees	10,264	2.8	Saloon keepers	507	0.5
Street railway employees	2,205	0.6	Servants and waiters	1,149	1.1
All others in this class	11,657	3.1	All others in this class	2,621	2.5
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	113,776	30.7	Trade and transportation	15,798	15.1
Blacksmiths	5,524	1.5	Agents	677	0.6
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	4,756	1.3	Boatmen and sailors	986	0.9
Carpenters and joiners	19,198	5.2	Bookkeepers and accountants	486	0.5
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	5,410	1.5	Clerks and copyists	1,563	1.5
Fishermen and oystermen	2,705	0.7	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	2,422	2.3
Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ² ..	5,708	1.5	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	2,907	2.8
Machinists	6,435	1.7	Salesmen	1,669	1.6
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	4,919	1.3	Steam railroad employees	2,255	2.2
Masons (brick and stone)	2,271	0.6	All others in this class	2,833	2.7
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ³ ..	3,308	0.9	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	25,589	24.4
Miners and quarrymen	4,680	1.3	Blacksmiths	1,936	1.8
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	6,280	1.7	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	692	0.7
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,283	0.6	Butchers	525	0.5
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	3,344	0.9	Carpenters and joiners	3,780	3.6
Saw and planing mill employees	4,470	1.2	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	942	0.9
Textile mill operatives ⁴	4,045	1.1	Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ² ..	1,293	1.2
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified) ⁵ ..	4,154	1.1	Machinists	1,324	1.3
All others in this class	24,286	6.6	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	789	0.7
CANADA ¹ (FRENCH).			Masons (brick and stone)	1,042	1.0
All occupations	263,933	100.0	Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ³ ..	671	0.6
Agricultural pursuits	44,265	16.8	Miners and quarrymen	1,186	1.1
Agricultural laborers	16,353	6.2	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,707	1.6
Farmers, planters, and overseers	22,723	8.6	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders ..	512	0.5
Lumbermen and raftsmen	2,841	1.1	Saw and planing mill employees	797	0.8
Wood choppers	1,681	0.6	Tailors	817	0.8
All others in this class	667	0.3	Woodworkers (not otherwise specified) ⁶ ..	1,223	1.2
Professional service	3,612	1.3	All others in this class	6,353	6.1
Domestic and personal service	49,056	18.6	ENGLAND AND WALES.		
Barbers and hairdressers	2,895	1.1	All occupations	877,776	100.0
Bartenders	1,202	0.5	Agricultural pursuits	197,196	22.5
Laborers (not specified)	38,324	14.5	Agricultural laborers	53,585	6.1
Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,373	0.5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	131,970	15.0
Servants and waiters	1,882	0.7	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	4,841	0.6
All others in this class	3,380	1.3	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	4,415	0.5
Trade and transportation	36,698	13.9	All others in this class	2,385	0.3
Agents	1,354	0.5	Professional service	41,066	4.7
Clerks and copyists	3,144	1.2	Clergymen	6,126	0.7
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	8,654	3.3	Lawyers	4,092	0.5
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	5,242	2.0	Physicians and surgeons	4,358	0.5
Salesmen	5,047	1.9	All others in this class	26,490	3.0
Steam railroad employees	5,441	2.1	Domestic and personal service	94,448	10.8
All others in this class	7,816	2.9	Laborers (not specified)	58,891	6.7
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	130,302	49.4	Servants and waiters	8,486	1.0
Bakers	1,306	0.5	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	6,239	0.7
Blacksmiths	3,782	1.4	All others in this class	20,882	2.4
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	9,076	3.4	Trade and transportation	188,333	21.4
Brick and tile makers, etc.	2,708	1.0	Agents	13,305	1.5
Carpenters and joiners	13,024	4.9	Bankers and brokers	4,255	0.5
Cotton mill operatives	30,147	11.4	Bookkeepers and accountants	12,205	1.4
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	2,841	1.1	Clerks and copyists	28,862	3.3
Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ² ..	5,706	2.2	Commercial travelers	4,604	0.5
Machinists	4,227	1.6	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	18,561	2.1
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	1,417	0.5	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	32,406	3.7
Marble and stone cutters	1,238	0.5	Officials of banks and companies	4,369	0.5
Masons (brick and stone)	3,026	1.2	Salesmen	20,656	2.3
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ³ ..	3,147	1.2	Steam railroad employees	20,174	2.3
Miners and quarrymen	2,470	0.9	All others in this class	28,936	3.3
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	4,342	1.6	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	356,733	40.6
Paper and pulp mill operatives	2,272	0.9	Blacksmiths	11,117	1.3
Saw and planing mill employees	4,904	1.9	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	6,025	0.7
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ⁶ ..	7,678	2.9	Butchers	4,782	0.6
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified) ⁵ ..	3,411	1.3	Carpenters and joiners	24,727	2.8
Woolen mill operatives	4,693	1.8	Cotton mill operatives	9,655	1.1
All others in this class	18,887	7.2	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	15,987	1.8
DENMARK.			Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ² ..	27,002	3.1
All occupations	104,879	100.0	Machinists	24,809	2.8
Agricultural pursuits	46,565	44.4	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	17,440	2.0
Agricultural laborers	16,120	15.4	Marble and stone cutters	4,234	0.5
Farmers, planters, and overseers	28,280	27.0	Masons (brick and stone)	9,996	1.1
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	552	0.5			
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	991	0.9			
All others in this class	622	0.6			

¹ Includes Newfoundland.² Includes iron and steel workers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, wheelwrights, and wireworkers.³ Includes brassworkers, clock and watch makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, tin plate and tinware makers, and "other metal workers."⁴ Includes carpet factory operatives, cotton mill operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁵ Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, and "other woodworkers."⁶ Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXXVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

MALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
ENGLAND AND WALES—Continued.			GERMANY—Continued.		
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.			Professional service	73,999	2.7
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ¹	8,690	1.0	Domestic and personal service	388,827	14.1
Miners and quarrymen	69,590	7.9	Barbers and hairdressers	24,172	0.9
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	15,088	1.7	Bartenders	22,592	0.8
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	6,301	0.7	Laborers (not specified)	241,425	8.8
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	8,143	0.9	Saloon keepers	28,060	1.0
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ²	12,553	1.4	Servants and waiters	23,815	0.9
Tin plate and tinware makers	5,455	0.6	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	17,667	0.6
Woodworkers ³	7,918	0.9	All others in this class	31,096	1.1
Woollen mill operatives	5,838	0.7	Trade and transportation	563,596	20.4
All others in this class	61,473	7.0	Agents	27,583	1.0
FRANCE.			Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	14,911	0.5
All occupations	106,469	100.0	Bookkeepers and accountants	26,156	0.9
Agricultural pursuits	26,373	24.8	Clerks and copyists	74,017	2.7
Agricultural laborers	7,552	7.1	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	70,737	2.6
Farmers, planters, and overseers	16,565	15.6	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	135,097	4.9
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	769	0.7	Salesmen	71,727	2.6
Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	495	0.5	Steam railroad employees	46,187	1.7
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	746	0.7	All others in this class	97,173	3.5
All others in this class	206	0.2	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	955,482	34.7
Professional service	5,026	4.7	Bakers	35,950	1.3
Clergymen	585	0.5	Blacksmiths	35,285	1.3
Physicians and surgeons	630	0.6	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	29,809	1.1
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	728	0.7	Brewers and maltsters	15,707	0.6
All others in this class	3,083	2.9	Butchers	40,991	1.5
Domestic and personal service	18,234	17.1	Cabinetmakers	14,542	0.5
Barbers and hairdressers	961	0.9	Carpenters and joiners	81,134	2.9
Bartenders	876	0.8	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	26,047	0.9
Hotel and boarding house keepers	640	0.6	Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ⁴ ..	68,419	2.5
Laborers (not specified)	8,454	7.9	Machinists	51,574	1.9
Laundresses	696	0.7	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	37,978	1.4
Saloon keepers	903	0.8	Masons (brick and stone)	21,440	0.9
Servants and waiters	3,828	3.6	Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ¹ ..	25,894	0.9
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	705	0.7	Miners and quarrymen	35,275	1.3
All others in this class	1,171	1.1	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	45,687	1.7
Trade and transportation	21,545	20.2	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	15,741	0.6
Agents	1,286	1.2	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	24,530	0.9
Bankers and brokers	613	0.6	Saw and planing mill employees	14,300	0.5
Bookkeepers and accountants	1,098	1.0	Tailors	40,843	1.5
Clerks and copyists	3,007	2.8	Textile mill operatives ⁵	20,730	0.7
Commercial travelers	580	0.5	Tin plate and tinware makers	16,063	0.6
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,914	1.8	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	24,051	0.9
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	5,069	4.8	Woodworkers (not otherwise specified) ⁷ ..	36,857	1.3
Salesmen	2,354	2.2	All others in this class	193,645	7.0
Steam railroad employees	1,925	1.8	HUNGARY.		
All others in this class	3,699	3.5	All occupations	92,200	100.0
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	35,291	33.2	Agricultural pursuits	3,227	3.5
Bakers	900	0.8	Agricultural laborers	1,494	1.6
Blacksmiths	1,255	1.2	Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,502	1.6
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	880	0.8	All others in this class	231	0.3
Butchers	1,368	1.3	Professional service	1,193	1.3
Carpenters and joiners	3,070	2.9	Domestic and personal service	22,221	24.1
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	1,240	1.2	Laborers (not specified)	20,029	21.7
Glassworkers	1,096	1.0	Saloon keepers	510	0.6
Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ⁴ ..	1,955	1.8	Servants and waiters	562	0.6
Machinists	2,113	2.0	All others in this class	1,120	1.2
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	1,459	1.4	Trade and transportation	10,533	11.4
Masons (brick and stone)	655	0.6	Agents	517	0.6
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ⁵ ..	1,488	1.4	Clerks and copyists	976	1.0
Miners and quarrymen	3,911	3.7	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	558	0.6
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,674	1.6	Hucksters and peddlers	775	0.8
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	774	0.7	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	3,098	3.3
Tailors	798	0.7	Salesmen	1,163	1.3
Textile mill operatives ⁶	1,357	1.3	Steam railroad employees	1,624	1.8
Woodworkers ³	1,558	1.5	All others in this class	1,822	2.0
All others in this class	7,740	7.3	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	55,026	59.7
GERMANY.			Blacksmiths	468	0.5
All occupations	2,757,158	100.0	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	916	1.0
Agricultural pursuits	775,254	28.1	Brick and tile makers, etc.	1,059	1.2
Agricultural laborers	257,383	9.3	Butchers	476	0.5
Farmers, planters, and overseers	494,489	17.9	Carpenters and joiners	571	0.6
All others in this class	23,382	0.9	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	1,425	1.5

¹ Includes brassworkers, clock and watch makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, and "other metal workers."² Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."³ Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, saw and planing mill employees, and "other woodworkers."⁴ Includes iron and steel workers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, wheelwrights, and wireworkers.⁵ Includes brassworkers, clock and watch makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, tin plate and tinware makers, and "other metal workers."⁶ Includes carpet factory operatives, cotton mill operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woollen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁷ Includes coopers and "other woodworkers."

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXXVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

MALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
HUNGARY—Continued.			ITALY—Continued.		
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.			Professional service	4,408	1.5
Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ¹	4,964	5.4	Musicians and teachers of music	2,407	0.8
Leather curriers and tanners	535	0.6	All others in this class	2,001	0.7
Machinists	452	0.5	Domestic and personal service	120,786	41.2
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	621	0.7	Barbers and hairdressers	12,199	4.2
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ²	1,392	1.5	Bartenders	1,894	0.6
Miners and quarrymen	26,942	29.2	Laborers (not specified)	93,864	32.0
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	479	0.5	Saloon keepers	2,268	0.8
Tailors	3,769	4.1	Servants and waiters	3,032	1.0
Textile mill operatives ³	1,070	1.2	All others in this class	7,529	2.6
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,119	1.2	Trade and transportation	55,579	19.0
Wireworkers	459	0.5	Clerks and copyists	2,127	0.7
Woodworkers ⁴	1,006	1.1	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	3,530	1.2
All others in this class	7,303	7.9	Hucksters and peddlers	7,004	2.4
IRELAND.			Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	16,940	5.8
All occupations	1,792,707	100.0	Salesmen	2,300	0.8
Agricultural pursuits	277,112	15.5	Steam railroad employees	17,485	6.0
Agricultural laborers	99,348	5.6	All others in this class	6,193	2.1
Farmers, planters, and overseers	162,903	9.1	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	93,863	32.1
All others in this class	14,861	0.8	Bakers	1,598	0.5
Professional service	53,471	3.0	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	9,693	3.3
Lawyers	8,080	0.5	Brick and tile makers, etc.	1,877	0.6
All others in this class	45,391	2.5	Carpenters and joiners	3,091	1.1
Domestic and personal service	392,946	21.9	Confectioners	1,650	0.6
Bartenders	19,050	1.1	Iron and steel workers ⁷	5,335	1.8
Laborers (not specified)	269,910	15.0	Marble and stone cutters	4,032	1.4
Saloon keepers	14,669	0.8	Masons (brick and stone)	5,573	1.9
Servants and waiters	21,806	1.2	Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ²	2,193	0.8
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	34,153	1.9	Miners and quarrymen	25,915	8.8
All others in this class	33,358	1.9	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,472	0.5
Trade and transportation	463,313	25.8	Silk mill operatives	1,437	0.5
Agents	19,595	1.1	Tailors	8,089	2.8
Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	10,073	0.5	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ⁸	2,661	0.9
Bookkeepers and accountants	16,163	0.9	Woodworkers ⁴	2,006	0.7
Clerks and copyists	67,056	3.7	All others in this class	17,241	5.9
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	80,805	4.5	NORWAY.		
Foremen and overseers	10,292	0.6	All occupations	254,605	100.0
Hostlers	10,742	0.6	Agricultural pursuits	138,983	54.6
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	51,834	2.9	Agricultural laborers	52,278	20.5
Messengers and errand and office boys	9,138	0.5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	83,886	33.0
Packers, porters, etc.	12,034	0.7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,269	0.5
Salesmen	38,504	2.1	All others in this class	1,550	0.6
Steam railroad employees	79,022	4.4	Professional service	4,888	1.9
Street railway employees	14,295	0.8	Domestic and personal service	29,344	11.5
All others in this class	44,261	2.5	Laborers (not specified)	22,319	8.8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	605,865	33.8	Servants and waiters	1,687	0.6
Blacksmiths	25,263	1.4	All others in this class	5,338	2.1
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	21,766	1.2	Trade and transportation	33,226	13.1
Butchers	8,434	0.5	Agents	1,690	0.7
Carpenters and joiners	33,619	1.9	Boatmen and sailors	4,088	1.6
Cotton mill operatives	10,424	0.6	Clerks and copyists	3,304	1.3
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	33,073	1.8	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	2,794	1.1
Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ⁵	55,463	3.1	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	6,534	2.6
Leather curriers and tanners	8,470	0.5	Salesmen	4,121	1.6
Machinists	34,381	1.9	Steam railroad employees	4,576	1.8
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	20,003	1.1	All others in this class	6,119	2.4
Marble and stone cutters	10,197	0.6	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	48,164	18.9
Masons (brick and stone)	21,501	1.4	Blacksmiths	2,296	0.9
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ²	24,044	1.3	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,285	0.5
Miners and quarrymen	50,618	2.8	Carpenters and joiners	9,936	3.9
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	23,273	1.3	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,680	0.6
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	25,657	1.4	Fishermen and oystermen	1,436	0.6
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	17,172	1.0	Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ⁹	1,813	0.7
Steam boiler makers	8,962	0.5	Machinists	2,556	1.0
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ⁶	17,968	1.0	Masons (brick and stone)	1,164	0.6
Woodworkers ⁴	17,236	1.0	Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ²	1,306	0.5
Woolen mill operatives	9,461	0.5	Miners and quarrymen	2,245	0.9
All others in this class	125,612	7.0	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,527	1.4
ITALY.			Saw and planing mill employees	4,086	1.6
All occupations	292,880	100.0	Tailors	1,739	0.7
Agricultural pursuits	18,244	6.2	Woodworkers (not otherwise specified) ¹⁰	2,103	0.8
Agricultural laborers	11,095	3.8	All others in this class	10,682	4.2
Farmers, planters, and overseers	4,790	1.6			
All others in this class	2,359	0.8			

¹ Includes iron and steel workers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, and wheelwrights.² Includes brassworkers, clock and watch makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, tin plate and tinware makers, and "other metal workers."³ Includes carpet factory operatives, cotton mill operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁴ Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, saw and planing mill employees, and "other woodworkers."⁵ Includes iron and steel workers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, wheelwrights, and wireworkers.⁶ Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁷ Includes all workers in iron and steel.⁸ Includes carpet factory operatives, cotton mill operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁹ Includes iron and steel workers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, wheelwrights, and wireworkers.¹⁰ Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, and "other woodworkers."

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXXVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

MALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
POLAND.			RUSSIA—Continued.		
All occupations	208,869	100.0	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.		
Agricultural pursuits	25,486	12.2	Machinists	942	0.5
Agricultural laborers	12,514	6.0	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	3,745	1.8
Farmers, planters, and overseers	11,872	5.7	Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ⁶ ..	2,150	1.0
All others in this class	1,100	0.5	Miners and quarrymen	7,718	3.8
Professional service	1,892	0.9	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,504	1.7
Domestic and personal service	61,907	29.7	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	1,079	0.5
Laborers (not specified)	57,294	27.4	Seamstresses	1,634	0.8
Saloon keepers	1,540	0.8	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	1,580	0.8
All others in this class	3,073	1.5	Tailors	35,221	17.1
Trade and transportation	26,572	12.7	Textile mill operatives ⁷	1,276	0.6
Clerks and copyists	1,665	0.8	Tin plate and tinware makers	926	0.5
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	2,249	1.1	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives ..	4,182	2.0
Hucksters and peddlers	3,346	1.6	Woodworkers ⁸	1,479	0.7
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	7,950	3.8	All others in this class	13,926	6.8
Salesmen	2,758	1.3			
Steam railroad employees	4,203	2.0	SCOTLAND.		
All others in this class	4,406	2.1	All occupations	239,207	100.0
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ..	93,012	44.5	Agricultural pursuits	50,795	21.2
Blacksmiths	1,590	0.8	Agricultural laborers	12,753	5.3
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,500	1.2	Farmers, planters, and overseers	33,641	14.0
Brick and tile makers, etc.	1,419	0.7	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	1,353	0.6
Butchers	1,421	0.7	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	1,218	0.5
Carpenters and joiners	2,941	1.4	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,656	0.7
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	950	0.4	All others in this class	174	0.1
Cotton mill operatives	3,880	1.8	Professional service	12,136	5.1
Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ¹ ..	14,179	6.8	Clergymen	1,516	0.6
Leather curriers and tanners	2,892	1.4	Lawyers	1,450	0.6
Machinists	1,599	0.8	Officials (government)	1,344	0.6
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	1,239	0.6	Physicians and surgeons	1,778	0.8
Masons (brick and stone)	972	0.5	All others in this class	6,048	2.5
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ² ..	3,518	1.7	Domestic and personal service	23,498	9.8
Miners and quarrymen	15,307	7.3	Laborers (not specified)	14,289	6.0
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,924	0.9	Servants and waiters	1,930	0.8
Saw and planing mill employees	2,486	1.2	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	1,922	0.8
Tailors	9,099	4.3	All others in this class	5,357	2.2
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ³ ..	2,082	1.0	Trade and transportation	54,336	22.7
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,249	0.6	Agents	3,734	1.5
Wireworkers	1,042	0.5	Bankers and brokers	1,397	0.6
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified) ⁴ ..	3,315	1.6	Boatmen and sailors	1,413	0.6
All others in this class	17,408	8.3	Bookkeepers and accountants	3,781	1.6
RUSSIA.			Clerks and copyists	8,060	3.4
All occupations	205,550	100.0	Commercial travelers	1,413	0.6
Agricultural pursuits	23,761	11.6	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	4,935	2.1
Agricultural laborers	9,539	4.7	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	8,636	3.6
Farmers, planters, and overseers	13,390	6.5	Officials of banks and companies	1,517	0.6
All others in this class	832	0.4	Salesmen	5,963	2.5
Professional service	4,824	2.3	Steam railroad employees	6,057	2.5
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	1,142	0.5	All others in this class	7,430	3.1
All others in this class	3,682	1.8	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ..	98,442	41.2
Domestic and personal service	19,991	9.7	Bakers	1,245	0.5
Barbers and hairdressers	1,013	0.5	Blacksmiths	4,104	1.7
Laborers (not specified)	14,624	7.1	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,420	0.6
Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,175	0.6	Carpenters and joiners	9,897	4.1
All others in this class	3,179	1.5	Cotton mill operatives	1,405	0.6
Trade and transportation	62,798	30.6	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	4,994	2.1
Agents	2,678	1.3	Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ⁵ ..	6,222	2.6
Bookkeepers and accountants	1,195	0.6	Machinists	8,037	3.4
Clerks and copyists	4,542	2.2	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	5,517	2.3
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	2,000	1.0	Marble and stone cutters	3,467	1.5
Hucksters and peddlers	12,546	6.1	Masons (brick and stone)	2,598	1.1
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	25,572	12.4	Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ² ..	2,617	1.1
Messengers and errand and office boys ..	1,588	0.8	Miners and quarrymen	15,690	6.6
Salesmen	7,163	3.5	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,436	1.4
Steam railroad employees	1,233	0.6	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,651	1.1
All others in this class	4,281	2.1	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	2,452	1.0
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ..	94,176	45.8	Tailors	1,185	0.5
Bakers	988	0.5	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ¹⁰ ..	2,839	1.2
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	4,067	2.0	Woodworkers ⁸	2,418	1.0
Butchers	1,865	0.9	Woolen mill operatives	1,188	0.5
Carpenters and joiners	2,770	1.3	All others in this class	15,060	6.3
Hat and cap makers	2,283	1.1	SWEDEN.		
Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ⁶ ..	2,841	1.4	All occupations	362,014	100.0
			Agricultural pursuits	118,845	32.8
			Agricultural laborers	44,024	12.2
			Farmers, planters, and overseers	69,596	19.2
			Lumbermen and raftsmen	2,372	0.6
			All others in this class	2,853	0.8

¹ Includes iron and steel workers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, and wheelwrights.² Includes brassworkers, clock and watch makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, tin plate and tinware makers, and "other metal workers."³ Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁴ Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, and "other woodworkers."⁵ Includes blacksmiths, iron and steel workers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, wheelwrights, and wireworkers.⁶ Includes brassworkers, clock and watch makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, and "other metal workers."⁷ Includes carpet factory operatives, cotton mill operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁸ Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, saw and planing mill employees, and "other woodworkers."⁹ Includes iron and steel workers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, wheelwrights, and wireworkers.¹⁰ Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXXVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

MALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
SWEDEN—Continued.			SWITZERLAND—Continued.		
Professional service	6,131	1.7	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.		
Domestic and personal service	57,667	15.9	Machinists	1,690	1.8
Janitors and sextons	1,683	0.5	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	981	1.0
Laborers (not specified)	44,201	12.2	Masons (brick and stone)	637	0.7
Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,837	0.5	Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ⁵	592	0.6
Servants and waiters	4,167	1.1	Miners and quarrymen	1,558	1.6
All others in this class	5,779	1.6	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,149	1.2
Trade and transportation	52,475	14.5	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	516	0.5
Boatmen and sailors	3,809	1.1	Silk mill operatives	816	0.9
Clerks and copyists	5,664	1.6	Tailors	673	0.7
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	7,692	2.1	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ⁶	465	0.5
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	7,147	2.0	Tin plate and tinware makers	478	0.5
Salesmen	5,428	1.5	Woodworkers ⁷	1,457	1.5
Steam railroad employees	9,906	2.7	All others in this class	6,523	6.9
All others in this class	12,829	3.5	OTHER COUNTRIES. ⁸		
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	126,896	35.1	All occupations	406,169	100.0
Blacksmiths	5,276	1.5	Agricultural pursuits	104,499	25.7
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	4,061	1.1	Agricultural laborers	52,184	12.8
Cabinetmakers	2,544	0.7	Farmers, planters, and overseers	39,863	9.8
Carpenters and joiners	17,205	4.7	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	2,385	0.6
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	3,853	1.1	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	3,547	0.9
Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ¹	10,659	2.9	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	5,796	1.4
Machinists	8,865	2.4	All others in this class	724	0.2
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	2,488	0.7	Professional service	7,583	1.9
Marble and stone cutters	1,776	0.5	Domestic and personal service	122,866	30.3
Masons (brick and stone)	3,726	1.0	Barbers and hairdressers	2,529	0.6
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ²	3,847	1.1	Laborers (not specified)	65,511	16.2
Miners and quarrymen	13,328	3.7	Laundrers	26,010	6.4
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	6,500	1.8	Restaurant and saloon keepers	2,879	0.7
Printers and bookbinders	1,826	0.5	Servants and waiters	20,773	5.1
Saw and planing mill employees	6,073	1.7	All others in this class	5,164	1.3
Tailors	6,882	1.9	Trade and transportation	67,144	16.5
Textile mill operatives ³	1,655	0.5	Agents	1,967	0.5
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified) ⁴	3,955	1.1	Boatmen and sailors	3,099	0.8
All others in this class	22,377	6.2	Clerks and copyists	4,920	1.2
SWITZERLAND.			Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	5,668	1.4
All occupations	94,676	100.0	Hucksters and peddlers	6,999	1.7
Agricultural pursuits	37,442	39.6	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	16,556	4.1
Agricultural laborers	12,991	13.8	Packers, porters, etc.	2,045	0.5
Dairymen	1,057	1.1	Salesmen	5,358	1.3
Farmers, planters, and overseers	21,983	23.2	Steam railroad employees	13,485	3.3
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	564	0.6	All others in this class	7,047	1.7
All others in this class	847	0.9	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	104,077	25.6
Professional service	2,671	2.8	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,539	0.6
Clergymen	452	0.5	Carpenters and joiners	6,415	1.6
All others in this class	2,219	2.3	Cotton mill operatives	2,509	0.6
Domestic and personal service	13,411	14.2	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,948	0.5
Barbers and hairdressers	518	0.6	Fishermen and oystermen	4,265	1.1
Bartenders	620	0.7	Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ⁹	6,089	1.5
Laborers (not specified)	7,786	8.2	Machinists	2,137	0.5
Saloon keepers	876	0.9	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	2,394	0.6
Servants and waiters	1,970	2.1	Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ²	2,648	0.7
All others in this class	1,641	1.7	Miners and quarrymen	24,125	5.9
Trade and transportation	13,378	14.1	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,009	0.7
Agents	646	0.7	Saw and planing mill employees	2,303	0.6
Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	479	0.5	Tailors	3,801	0.9
Bookkeepers and accountants	673	0.7	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ¹⁰	3,698	0.9
Clerks and copyists	1,547	1.6	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	7,235	1.8
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,735	1.8	Woodworkers (not otherwise specified) ¹¹	4,143	1.0
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	3,222	3.4	All others in this class	24,819	6.1
Salesmen	1,439	1.5	MIXED FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		
Steam railroad employees	1,305	1.4	All occupations	394,625	100.0
All others in this class	2,332	2.5	Agricultural pursuits	85,515	21.7
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	27,774	29.3	Agricultural laborers	32,033	8.1
Bakers	837	0.9	Farmers, planters, and overseers	47,642	12.1
Blacksmiths	992	1.1	Lumbermen and raftsmen	2,365	0.6
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	755	0.8	All others in this class	3,475	0.9
Butchers	1,044	1.1	Professional service	19,163	4.8
Butter and cheese makers	1,201	1.3	Clergymen	1,877	0.5
Carpenters and joiners	2,505	2.6	Electricians	1,851	0.4
Clock and watch makers and repairers	468	0.5	Lawyers	2,140	0.5
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	807	0.9	Physicians and surgeons	2,675	0.7
Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ¹	1,630	1.7	All others in this class	10,620	2.7

¹ Includes iron and steel workers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, wheelwrights, and wireworkers.² Includes brassworkers, clock and watch makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, tin plate and tinware makers, and "other metal workers."³ Includes carpet factory operatives, cotton mill operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁴ Includes coopers and "other woodworkers."⁵ Includes brassworkers, gold and silver workers, and "other metal workers."⁶ Includes carpet factory operatives, cotton mill operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁷ Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, saw and planing mill employees, and "other woodworkers."⁸ Includes all other foreign countries.⁹ Includes blacksmiths, iron and steel workers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, wheelwrights, and wireworkers.¹⁰ Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."¹¹ Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, and "other woodworkers."

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXXVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

MALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
MIXED FOREIGN PARENTAGE—Continued.			MIXED FOREIGN PARENTAGE—Continued.		
Domestic and personal service	52,604	13.3	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	134,820	34.2
Barbers and hairdressers	2,406	0.6	Blacksmiths	5,101	1.3
Bartenders	2,514	0.6	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,283	0.8
Laborers (not specified)	31,861	8.1	Butchers	2,340	0.6
Saloon keepers	2,001	0.5	Carpenters and joiners	11,194	2.8
Servants and waiters	4,071	1.0	Cotton mill operatives	1,913	0.5
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	3,277	0.8	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	6,095	1.5
All others in this class	6,474	1.7	Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified) ¹	9,705	2.5
Trade and transportation	102,523	26.0	Machinists	8,988	2.3
Agents	5,880	1.5	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	6,103	1.5
Boatmen and sailors	2,205	0.6	Masons (brick and stone)	2,996	0.8
Bookkeepers and accountants	6,056	1.5	Metal workers (not otherwise specified) ²	3,439	0.9
Clerks and copyists	17,481	4.4	Miners and quarrymen	12,554	3.2
Commercial travelers	2,470	0.6	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	7,415	1.9
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	11,475	2.9	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4,227	1.1
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	14,789	3.7	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	4,927	1.2
Messengers and errand and office boys	2,587	0.7	Saw and planing mill employees	2,433	0.6
Officials of banks and companies	1,894	0.5	Tailors	2,508	0.6
Salesmen	12,637	3.2	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ³	4,143	1.1
Steam railroad employees	11,017	2.8	Tin plate and tinware makers	1,890	0.5
All others in this class	14,019	3.6	Woodworkers (not otherwise specified) ⁴	3,810	1.0
			All others in this class	29,756	7.5

FEMALES.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
AUSTRIA.			BOHEMIA—Continued.		
All occupations	25,590	100.0	Professional service	528	2.1
Agricultural pursuits	993	3.9	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	409	1.6
Agricultural laborers	626	2.4	All others in this class	119	0.5
Farmers, planters, and overseers	354	1.4	Domestic and personal service	8,464	32.9
All others in this class	13	0.1	Housekeepers and stewardesses	409	1.6
Professional service	617	2.4	Laborers (not specified)	446	1.7
Musicians and teachers of music	123	0.5	Laundresses	876	3.4
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	377	1.5	Nurses and midwives	225	0.9
All others in this class	117	0.4	Servants and waitresses	6,316	24.6
Domestic and personal service	10,886	42.5	All others in this class	192	0.7
Boarding and lodging house keepers	245	0.9	Trade and transportation	2,130	8.3
Housekeepers and stewardesses	390	1.5	Bookkeepers and accountants	175	0.7
Laborers (not specified)	280	1.1	Clerks and copyists	399	1.6
Laundresses	554	2.2	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	167	0.6
Nurses and midwives	304	1.2	Messengers and errand and office girls	116	0.5
Servants and waitresses	8,909	34.8	Packers and shippers	179	0.7
All others in this class	204	0.8	Saleswomen	801	3.1
Trade and transportation	2,582	10.1	Stenographers and typewriters	178	0.7
Bookkeepers and accountants	274	1.1	All others in this class	115	0.4
Clerks and copyists	323	1.2	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	12,405	48.2
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	233	0.9	Bookbinders	136	0.5
Packers and shippers	128	0.5	Boxmakers (paper)	230	0.9
Saleswomen	995	3.9	Confectioners	117	0.4
Stenographers and typewriters	330	1.3	Dressmakers	1,675	6.5
All others in this class	299	1.2	Milliners	240	0.9
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	10,512	41.1	Seamstresses	1,275	5.0
Cotton mill operatives	549	2.1	Tailoresses	3,468	13.5
Dressmakers	1,534	6.0	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ⁷	302	1.2
Hat and cap makers	164	0.6	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	3,367	13.1
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	119	0.5	Woolen mill operatives	143	0.6
Metal workers ⁵	142	0.6	All others in this class	1,452	5.6
Milliners	448	1.7	CANADA ⁸ (ENGLISH).		
Other textile workers	253	1.0	All occupations	102,181	100.0
Seamstresses	1,579	6.2	Agricultural pursuits	2,306	2.3
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	153	0.6	Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,804	1.8
Silk mill operatives	136	0.5	All others in this class	502	0.5
Tailoresses	1,613	6.3	Professional service	12,326	12.1
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ⁶ ..	654	2.6	Musicians and teachers of music	1,573	1.6
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	743	2.9	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	9,190	9.0
Woolen mill operatives	125	0.5	All others in this class	1,563	1.5
All others in this class	2,300	9.0	Domestic and personal service	41,440	40.5
BOHEMIA.			Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,538	1.5
All occupations	25,719	100.0	Housekeepers and stewardesses	3,872	3.8
Agricultural pursuits	2,192	8.5	Laborers (not specified)	605	0.6
Agricultural laborers	1,218	4.7	Laundresses	2,190	2.1
Farmers, planters, and overseers	953	3.7	Nurses and midwives	4,996	4.9
All others in this class	21	0.1	Servants and waitresses	27,521	26.9
			All others in this class	718	0.7

¹ Includes iron and steel workers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tool and cutlery makers, wheelwrights, and wireworkers.² Includes brassworkers, clock and watch makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, and "other metal workers."³ Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁴ Includes cabinetmakers, coopers, and "other woodworkers."⁵ Includes all workers in iron and steel and other metals.⁶ Includes carpet factory operatives and "other textile mill operatives."⁷ Includes carpet factory operatives, cotton mill operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁸ Includes Newfoundland.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXXVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

FEMALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
CANADA ¹ (ENGLISH)—Continued.			DENMARK—Continued.		
Trade and transportation	15,966	15.6	Domestic and personal service	9,003	57.8
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	3,173	3.1	Boarding and lodging house keepers	159	1.0
Clerks and copyists.....	2,823	2.8	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	787	5.0
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	506	0.5	Laborers (not specified).....	149	1.0
Packers and shippers.....	535	0.5	Laundresses.....	569	3.7
Saleswomen.....	4,047	4.0	Nurses and midwives.....	359	2.3
Stenographers and typewriters.....	3,225	3.1	Servants and waitresses.....	6,867	44.1
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	908	0.9	All others in this class	113	0.7
All others in this class	749	0.7	Trade and transportation	1,381	8.8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	30,143	29.5	Bookkeepers and accountants	197	1.3
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,085	2.0	Clerks and copyists.....	282	1.8
Boxmakers (paper)	520	0.5	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	80	0.5
Cotton mill operatives.....	1,602	1.6	Saleswomen.....	438	2.8
Dressmakers.....	9,015	8.8	Stenographers and typewriters.....	226	1.4
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	884	0.9	All others in this class	158	1.0
Metal workers ²	971	1.0	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	3,313	21.3
Milliners.....	2,600	2.5	Dressmakers.....	1,542	9.9
Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	647	0.6	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	86	0.6
Rubber factory operatives.....	601	0.6	Milliners.....	254	1.6
Seamstresses.....	2,275	2.2	Seamstresses.....	381	2.5
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	505	0.5	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	79	0.5
Tailoresses.....	1,162	1.1	Tailoresses.....	161	1.0
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ³	1,570	1.5	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ⁵	182	1.2
Woolen mill operatives.....	1,015	1.0	All others in this class.....	628	4.0
All others in this class	4,791	4.7	ENGLAND AND WALES.		
CANADA ¹ (FRENCH).			All occupations	158,912	100.0
All occupations.....	78,979	100.0	Agricultural pursuits.....	6,497	4.1
Agricultural pursuits.....	793	1.0	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,625	3.5
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	626	0.8	All others in this class	872	0.6
All others in this class	167	0.2	Professional service.....	19,089	12.0
Professional service.....	2,237	2.8	Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,646	1.7
Musicians and teachers of music.....	355	0.4	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	13,327	8.4
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,640	2.1	All others in this class	3,116	1.9
All others in this class	242	0.3	Domestic and personal service.....	50,182	31.6
Domestic and personal service	12,968	16.4	Boarding and lodging house keepers	3,066	1.9
Boarding and lodging house keepers	728	0.9	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	5,803	3.7
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,368	1.7	Laborers (not specified).....	923	0.6
Laborers (not specified)	648	0.8	Laundresses.....	3,816	2.4
Laundresses.....	1,331	1.7	Nurses and midwives.....	6,120	3.8
Nurses and midwives.....	578	0.7	Servants and waitresses.....	28,708	18.1
Servants and waitresses.....	8,092	10.3	All others in this class	1,746	1.1
All others in this class	223	0.3	Trade and transportation	21,925	15.7
Trade and transportation	4,233	5.4	Bookkeepers and accountants	3,976	2.5
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	588	0.7	Clerks and copyists.....	4,433	2.8
Clerks and copyists.....	699	0.9	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	1,865	1.2
Saleswomen.....	1,736	2.2	Packers and shippers.....	730	0.5
Stenographers and typewriters.....	373	0.5	Saleswomen.....	6,511	4.1
All others in this class	837	1.1	Stenographers and typewriters.....	4,944	3.1
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	58,748	74.4	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,101	0.7
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,643	3.3	All others in this class	1,365	0.8
Boxmakers (paper)	444	0.6	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	58,219	36.6
Cotton mill operatives.....	29,331	37.1	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,237	0.8
Dressmakers.....	5,096	6.4	Cotton mill operatives	6,627	4.2
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	2,416	3.1	Dressmakers.....	14,805	9.3
Metal workers ²	836	1.1	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	1,716	1.1
Milliners.....	1,152	1.5	Metal workers ²	1,491	0.9
Paper and pulp mill operatives	581	0.7	Milliners.....	3,892	2.4
Seamstresses.....	1,194	1.5	Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	750	0.5
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	954	1.2	Seamstresses.....	3,933	2.5
Silk mill operatives.....	844	1.1	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	1,168	0.7
Tailoresses.....	628	0.8	Silk mill operatives.....	2,464	1.5
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ⁴	5,413	6.8	Tailoresses.....	1,229	0.8
Woolen mill operatives.....	3,440	4.4	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ⁴	5,313	3.3
All others in this class	3,776	4.8	Woolen mill operatives.....	2,527	1.6
DENMARK.			All others in this class	11,067	7.0
All occupations.....	15,580	100.0	FRANCE.		
Agricultural pursuits.....	950	6.1	All occupations	21,164	100.0
Agricultural laborers.....	176	1.1	Agricultural pursuits.....	1,005	4.8
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	744	4.8	Agricultural laborers.....	179	0.8
All others in this class	30	0.2	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	773	3.7
Professional service.....	933	6.0	All others in this class	58	0.3
Musicians and teachers of music.....	115	0.7			
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	692	4.5			
All others in this class	126	0.8			

¹ Includes Newfoundland.² Includes all workers in iron and steel and other metals.³ Includes carpet factory operatives, silk mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁴ Includes carpet factory operatives and "other textile mill operatives."⁵ Includes carpet factory operatives, cotton mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXXVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

FEMALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
FRANCE—Continued.			HUNGARY.		
Professional service	2,353	11.1	All occupations	14,631	100.0
Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	154	0.7	Agricultural pursuits	270	1.8
Musicians and teachers of music	354	1.7	Farmers, planters, and overseers	231	1.6
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	1,655	7.3	All others in this class	39	0.2
All others in this class	290	1.4	Professional service	183	1.3
Domestic and personal service	8,234	38.9	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	104	0.7
Boarding and lodging house keepers	524	2.5	All others in this class	79	0.6
Housekeepers and stewardesses	664	3.1	Domestic and personal service	7,155	48.9
Laborers (not specified)	148	0.7	Boarding and lodging house keepers	105	0.7
Laundresses	1,069	5.1	Housekeepers and stewardesses	196	1.3
Nurses and midwives	743	3.6	Laborers (not specified)	141	1.0
Servants and waitresses	4,719	22.3	Laundresses	323	2.2
All others in this class	367	1.7	Nurses and midwives	184	1.3
Trade and transportation	2,537	12.0	Servants and waitresses	6,087	41.6
Bookkeepers and accountants	316	1.5	All others in this class	119	0.8
Clerks and copyists	370	1.8	Trade and transportation	1,282	8.8
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	367	1.7	Bookkeepers and accountants	163	1.1
Saleswomen	786	3.7	Clerks and copyists	146	1.0
Stenographers and typewriters	396	1.9	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	152	1.0
All others in this class	302	1.4	Saleswomen	449	3.1
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	7,035	33.2	Stenographers and typewriters	205	1.4
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	108	0.5	All others in this class	167	1.2
Cotton mill operatives	204	1.0	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	5,741	39.2
Dressmakers	2,697	12.7	Carpet factory operatives	148	1.0
Metal workers ¹	137	0.7	Dressmakers	584	4.0
Milliners	568	2.7	Hat and cap makers	67	0.5
Printers and bookbinders	127	0.6	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	151	1.0
Seamstresses	932	4.4	Milliners	202	1.4
Silk mill operatives	264	1.3	Other textile workers	196	1.3
Tailoresses	326	1.5	Seamstresses	813	5.6
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ² ..	263	1.2	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	120	0.8
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	158	0.7	Silk mill operatives	136	0.9
Woolen mill operatives	120	0.6	Tailoresses	619	4.2
All others in this class	1,131	5.8	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ³ ..	915	6.3
GERMANY.			Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	746	5.1
All occupations	538,192	100.0	All others in this class	1,044	7.1
Agricultural pursuits	25,823	4.8	IRELAND.		
Agricultural laborers	5,671	1.0	All occupations	634,201	100.0
Farmers, planters, and overseers	19,260	3.6	Agricultural pursuits	12,470	1.9
All others in this class	892	0.2	Farmers, planters, and overseers	11,092	1.7
Professional service	29,085	5.4	All others in this class	1,378	0.2
Musicians and teachers of music	4,482	0.8	Professional service	41,782	6.6
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	21,166	3.9	Musicians and teachers of music	3,399	0.5
All others in this class	3,437	0.7	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	35,265	5.6
Domestic and personal service	222,619	41.4	All others in this class	3,118	0.5
Boarding and lodging house keepers	4,742	0.9	Domestic and personal service	270,603	42.7
Housekeepers and stewardesses	15,258	2.8	Boarding and lodging house keepers	7,999	1.3
Laborers (not specified)	4,628	0.9	Housekeepers and stewardesses	17,214	2.7
Laundresses	20,315	3.8	Laborers (not specified)	3,857	0.6
Nurses and midwives	10,071	1.9	Laundresses	27,333	4.3
Servants and waitresses	160,939	29.9	Nurses and midwives	12,687	2.0
All others in this class	6,666	1.2	Servants and waitresses	195,000	30.8
Trade and transportation	74,016	13.7	All others in this class	6,513	1.0
Bookkeepers and accountants	9,205	1.7	Trade and transportation	83,675	13.2
Clerks and copyists	11,347	2.1	Bookkeepers and accountants	12,054	1.9
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	8,007	1.5	Clerks and copyists	12,668	2.0
Packers and shippers	3,995	0.7	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	6,704	1.0
Saleswomen	26,449	4.9	Packers and shippers	4,247	0.7
Stenographers and typewriters	9,277	1.7	Saleswomen	27,090	4.3
All others in this class	5,736	1.1	Stenographers and typewriters	12,411	1.9
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	186,649	34.7	Telegraph and telephone operators	4,268	0.7
Bookbinders	2,786	0.5	All others in this class	4,235	0.7
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	4,015	0.7	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	225,671	35.6
Boxmakers (paper)	3,966	0.7	Bookbinders	4,762	0.7
Cotton mill operatives	3,035	0.6	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	10,269	1.6
Dressmakers	49,504	9.2	Boxmakers (paper)	3,946	0.6
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	4,524	0.8	Carpet factory operatives	3,535	0.6
Metal workers ¹	3,615	0.7	Cotton mill operatives	18,149	2.9
Milliners	12,240	2.3	Dressmakers	54,474	8.6
Seamstresses	23,561	4.4	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	5,877	0.9
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	3,486	0.7	Metal workers ¹	5,732	0.9
Silk mill operatives	5,538	1.0	Milliners	9,942	1.6
Tailoresses	18,235	3.4	Other textile mill operatives	15,252	2.4
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ³ ..	6,086	1.1			
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	6,807	1.3			
Woolen mill operatives	2,608	0.5			
All others in this class	36,643	6.8			

¹ Includes all workers in iron and steel and other metals.² Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."³ Includes carpet factory operatives and "other textile mill operatives."⁴ Includes cotton mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXXVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

FEMALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
IRELAND—Continued.			NORWAY—Continued.		
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.			Trade and transportation	3,407	7.1
Paper and pulp mill operatives	3,324	0.5	Bookkeepers and accountants	397	0.8
Rubber factory operatives	3,108	0.5	Clerks and copyists	711	1.5
Seamstresses	16,937	2.7	Saleswomen	1,085	2.3
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	7,844	1.2	Stenographers and typewriters	653	1.3
Silk mill operatives	6,943	1.1	All others in this class	561	1.2
Tailoresses	6,743	1.1	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	8,081	16.9
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	3,635	0.6	Dressmakers	4,073	8.5
Woolen mill operatives	9,061	1.4	Milliners	748	1.6
All others in this class	36,138	5.7	Seamstresses	1,128	2.4
ITALY.			Tailoresses	493	1.0
All occupations	26,093	100.0	Textile mill operatives ²	250	0.5
Agricultural pursuits	947	3.6	All others in this class	1,389	2.9
Agricultural laborers	777	3.0	POLAND.		
Farmers, planters, and overseers	134	0.5	All occupations	38,536	100.0
All others in this class	36	0.1	Agricultural pursuits	1,342	3.5
Professional service	464	1.8	Agricultural laborers	737	1.9
Musicians and teachers of music	164	0.6	Farmers, planters, and overseers	545	1.4
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	194	0.8	All others in this class	60	0.2
All others in this class	106	0.4	Professional service	713	1.8
Domestic and personal service	4,977	19.1	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	553	1.4
Boarding and lodging house keepers	243	0.9	All others in this class	160	0.4
Housekeepers and stewardesses	296	1.1	Domestic and personal service	12,274	31.9
Laborers (not specified)	944	3.6	Housekeepers and stewardesses	497	1.3
Laundresses	604	2.3	Laborers (not specified)	790	2.0
Nurses and midwives	201	0.8	Laundresses	1,607	4.2
Servants and waitresses	2,386	9.2	Nurses and midwives	260	0.7
All others in this class	303	1.2	Servants and waitresses	8,815	22.9
Trade and transportation	2,866	11.0	All others in this class	305	0.8
Bookkeepers and accountants	147	0.6	Trade and transportation	3,343	8.7
Clerks and copyists	316	1.2	Bookkeepers and accountants	234	0.6
Hucksters and peddlers	205	0.8	Clerks and copyists	423	1.1
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	695	2.7	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	324	0.8
Packers and shippers	381	1.5	Packers and shippers	320	0.8
Saleswomen	717	2.7	Saleswomen	1,375	3.6
All others in this class	405	1.5	Stenographers and typewriters	227	0.6
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	16,839	64.5	All others in this class	440	1.2
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	179	0.7	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	20,864	54.1
Boxmakers (paper)	249	1.0	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	268	0.7
Confectioners	812	3.1	Cotton mill operatives	3,095	8.0
Cotton mill operatives	354	1.4	Dressmakers	1,831	4.8
Dressmakers	2,507	9.6	Glovemakers	226	0.6
Glovemakers	124	0.5	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	663	1.7
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	170	0.6	Leather curriers and tanners	232	0.6
Metal workers ¹	180	0.7	Metal workers ¹	450	1.2
Seamstresses	191	0.7	Milliners	368	1.0
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	1,572	6.0	Paper and pulp mill operatives	311	0.8
Silk mill operatives	180	0.7	Seamstresses	2,015	5.2
Tailoresses	645	2.5	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	448	1.2
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ²	1,787	18.3	Silk mill operatives	380	1.0
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	576	2.2	Tailoresses	3,291	8.6
Woolen mill operatives	1,079	4.1	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,224	5.8
All others in this class	2,663	10.2	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ²	1,097	2.8
NORWAY.			Woolen mill operatives	558	1.4
All occupations	47,934	100.0	All others in this class	3,407	8.8
Agricultural pursuits	4,120	8.6	RUSSIA.		
Agricultural laborers	686	1.1	All occupations	40,816	100.0
Farmers, planters, and overseers	3,391	7.1	Agricultural pursuits	909	2.2
All others in this class	40	0.1	Agricultural laborers	500	1.2
Professional service	3,523	7.3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	373	0.9
Musicians and teachers of music	339	0.7	All others in this class	36	0.1
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,934	6.1	Professional service	602	1.5
All others in this class	250	0.5	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	278	0.7
Domestic and personal service	28,803	60.1	All others in this class	324	0.8
Boarding and lodging house keepers	370	0.8	Domestic and personal service	7,583	18.6
Housekeepers and stewardesses	2,797	5.8	Housekeepers and stewardesses	372	0.9
Laborers (not specified)	282	0.6	Laborers (not specified)	232	0.6
Laundresses	1,793	3.7	Laundresses	405	1.0
Nurses and midwives	743	1.6	Nurses and midwives	372	0.9
Servants and waitresses	22,519	47.0	Servants and waitresses	5,863	14.3
All others in this class	299	0.6	All others in this class	349	0.9

¹ Includes all workers in iron and steel and other metals.² Includes carpet factory operatives and "other textile mill operatives."³ Includes carpet factory operatives, cotton mill operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXXVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

FEMALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
RUSSIA—Continued.			SWEDEN—Continued.		
Trade and transportation	6,790	16.6	Domestic and personal service	55,596	68.5
Bookkeepers and accountants	700	1.7	Boarding and lodging house keepers	833	1.0
Clerks and copyists	796	1.9	Housekeepers and stewardesses	2,657	3.3
Hucksters and peddlers	318	0.8	Laborers (not specified)	436	0.5
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	957	2.3	Laundresses	3,931	4.9
Messengers and errand and office girls	325	0.8	Nurses and midwives	1,433	1.8
Saleswomen	2,767	6.8	Servants and waitresses	45,794	56.4
Stenographers and typewriters	525	1.3	All others in this class	512	0.6
All others in this class	402	1.0	Trade and transportation	4,945	6.1
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	24,932	61.1	Bookkeepers and accountants	728	0.9
Boxmakers (paper)	349	0.9	Clerks and copyists	970	1.2
Cotton mill operatives	236	0.6	Saleswomen	1,507	1.9
Dressmakers	3,014	7.4	Stenographers and typewriters	995	1.2
Hat and cap makers	493	1.2	All others in this class	745	0.9
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	226	0.6	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	14,890	18.4
Metal workers ¹	262	0.6	Cotton mill operatives	422	0.5
Milliners	1,054	2.6	Dressmakers	5,903	7.3
Other textile workers	540	1.3	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	476	0.6
Seamstresses	5,419	13.3	Milliners	952	1.2
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	1,304	3.2	Seamstresses	2,119	2.6
Tailoresses	6,256	15.3	Tailoresses	1,072	1.3
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ²	506	1.2	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ²	1,139	1.4
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,923	4.7	All others in this class	2,807	3.5
All others in this class	3,350	8.2	SWITZERLAND.		
SCOTLAND.			All occupations	15,125	100.0
All occupations	46,173	100.0	Agricultural pursuits	1,124	7.4
Agricultural pursuits	2,000	4.3	Agricultural laborers	189	1.2
Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,758	3.8	Farmers, planters, and overseers	880	5.8
All others in this class	242	0.5	All others in this class	55	0.4
Professional service	5,643	12.2	Professional service	1,173	7.8
Musicians and teachers of music	516	1.1	Musicians and teachers of music	147	1.0
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	4,298	9.3	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	901	6.0
All others in this class	829	1.8	All others in this class	125	0.8
Domestic and personal service	16,508	35.8	Domestic and personal service	6,764	44.7
Boarding and lodging house keepers	985	2.1	Boarding and lodging house keepers	175	1.2
Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,930	4.2	Housekeepers and stewardesses	657	4.3
Laborers (not specified)	252	0.6	Laborers (not specified)	107	0.7
Laundresses	1,080	2.3	Laundresses	560	3.7
Nurses and midwives	2,271	4.9	Nurses and midwives	438	2.9
Servants and waitresses	9,516	20.6	Servants and waitresses	4,646	30.7
All others in this class	494	1.1	All others in this class	181	1.2
Trade and transportation	7,199	15.6	Trade and transportation	1,613	10.7
Bookkeepers and accountants	1,298	2.8	Bookkeepers and accountants	218	1.4
Clerks and copyists	1,193	2.6	Clerks and copyists	273	1.8
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	504	1.1	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	175	1.2
Saleswomen	1,784	3.9	Packers and shippers	69	0.5
Stenographers and typewriters	1,568	3.4	Saleswomen	501	3.3
Telegraph and telephone operators	281	0.6	Stenographers and typewriters	232	1.5
All others in this class	571	1.2	All others in this class	145	1.0
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	14,823	32.1	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	4,451	29.4
Bookbinders	209	0.5	Dressmakers	1,373	9.1
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	315	0.7	Metal workers ¹	91	0.6
Carpet factory operatives	249	0.5	Milliners	308	2.0
Cotton mill operatives	1,582	3.4	Printers and bookbinders	97	0.6
Dressmakers	3,893	8.4	Seamstresses	437	2.9
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	324	0.7	Silk mill operatives	538	3.6
Metal workers ¹	358	0.8	Tailoresses	246	1.6
Milliners	996	2.2	Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ³	337	2.2
Other textile mill operatives	1,276	2.8	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	100	0.7
Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	241	0.5	All others in this class	924	6.1
Seamstresses	971	2.1	OTHER COUNTRIES. ⁴		
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	297	0.6	All occupations	47,689	100.0
Silk mill operatives	691	1.5	Agricultural pursuits	2,735	5.7
Tailoresses	290	0.6	Agricultural laborers	1,877	2.9
Woolen mill operatives	571	1.2	Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,246	2.6
All others in this class	2,560	5.6	All others in this class	112	0.2
SWEDEN.			Professional service	2,266	4.8
All occupations	81,148	100.0	Musicians and teachers of music	289	0.6
Agricultural pursuits	2,619	3.2	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	1,558	3.3
Agricultural laborers	439	0.5	All others in this class	419	0.9
Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,116	2.6			
All others in this class	64	0.1			
Professional service	3,098	3.8			
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,255	2.8			
All others in this class	843	1.0			

¹ Includes all workers in iron and steel and other metals.² Includes carpet factory operatives, silk mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."³ Includes carpet factory operatives, cotton mill operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, woolen mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."⁴ Includes all other foreign countries.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXXVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES OF EACH SPECIFIED PARENTAGE GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

FEMALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
OTHER COUNTRIES ¹ —Continued.			MIXED FOREIGN PARENTAGE—Continued.		
Domestic and personal service	22,604	47.4	Professional service	12,587	11.2
Boarding and lodging house keepers	542	1.1	Musicians and teachers of music	1,692	1.5
Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,346	2.8	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	9,213	8.2
Laborers (not specified)	1,010	2.1	All others in this class	1,682	1.5
Laundresses	4,124	8.7	Domestic and personal service	36,111	32.0
Nurses and midwives	783	1.7	Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,677	1.5
Servants and waitresses	14,400	30.2	Housekeepers and stewardesses	3,164	2.8
All others in this class	399	0.8	Laborers (not specified)	632	0.5
Trade and transportation	4,542	9.5	Laundresses	2,919	2.6
Bookkeepers and accountants	397	0.8	Nurses and midwives	3,636	3.2
Clerks and copyists	632	1.3	Servants and waitresses	22,997	20.4
Hucksters and peddlers	822	1.7	All others in this class	1,086	1.0
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	395	0.8	Trade and transportation	20,649	18.3
Saleswomen	1,259	2.7	Bookkeepers and accountants	3,426	3.0
Stenographers and typewriters	474	1.0	Clerks and copyists	3,460	3.1
All others in this class	563	1.2	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	963	0.9
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	15,542	32.6	Packers and shippers	741	0.7
Cotton mill operatives	1,686	3.5	Saleswomen	6,106	5.4
Dressmakers	3,276	6.9	Stenographers and typewriters	3,893	3.4
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	275	0.6	Telegraph and telephone operators	1,035	0.9
Milliners	574	1.2	All others in this class	1,025	0.9
Seamstresses	2,244	4.7	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	41,010	36.3
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	292	0.6	Bookbinders	813	0.7
Silk mill operatives	989	2.1	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,309	1.2
Tailoresses	1,097	2.3	Boxmakers (paper)	668	0.6
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ²	455	0.9	Cotton mill operatives	2,530	2.2
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	789	1.7	Dressmakers	11,465	10.2
Woolen mill operatives	845	0.7	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	938	0.8
All others in this class	3,520	7.4	Metal workers ³	879	0.8
MIXED FOREIGN PARENTAGE.			Milliners	3,073	2.7
All occupations	112,827	100.0	Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	593	0.5
Agricultural pursuits	2,470	2.2	Seamstresses	3,701	3.3
Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,901	1.7	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	886	0.8
All others in this class	569	0.5	Silk mill operatives	1,140	1.0
			Tailoresses	1,755	1.6
			Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified) ²	2,469	2.2
			Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	726	0.6
			Woolen mill operatives	1,134	1.0
			All others in this class	6,931	6.1

¹ Includes all other foreign countries.² Includes carpet factory operatives and "other textile mill operatives."³ Includes all workers in iron and steel and other metals.

Perhaps the most significant fact revealed by this table is the confirmation of the tendency, already indicated by the more general figures, for nationalities represented in the recent immigration movement to concentrate in a few callings, which in some cases become popularly regarded as characteristic occupations, while among those nationalities composing the earlier movement (and thus where the second generation has become influential) there is a decided tendency to engage in a greater diversity of callings.

The tendencies here referred to may be compared by enumerating for each country of parentage as many of the leading occupations taken in the order of their importance as will include at least 50 per cent of the male workers of that parentage. This enumeration is presented in the following summary:

Leading occupations for males of each specified parentage: 1900.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	Occupations.	Per cent of all male workers of the specified parentage.	Cumulative per cent.
Norway	Farmers, planters, and overseers	33.0	.....
	Agricultural laborers	20.5	53.5
Hungary	Miners and quarrymen	29.2	.....
	Laborers (not specified)	21.7	50.9
Denmark	Farmers, planters, and overseers	27.0	.....
	Agricultural laborers	15.4	42.4
	Laborers (not specified)	9.9	52.3
Italy	Laborers (not specified)	32.0	.....
	Miners and quarrymen	8.8	40.8
	Steam railroad employees	6.0	46.8
	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	5.8	52.6
Bohemia	Farmers, planters, and overseers	22.2	.....
	Agricultural laborers	12.8	35.0
	Laborers (not specified)	12.2	47.2
	Tailors	5.9	53.1

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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Leading occupations for males of each specified parentage: 1900—Con.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	Occupations.	Per cent of all male workers of the specified parentage.	Cumulative per cent.
Poland	Laborers (not specified)	27.4	.....
	Miners and quarrymen	7.3	34.7
	Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified)	6.8	41.5
	Agricultural laborers	6.0	47.5
	Farmers, planters, and overseers	5.7	53.2
Switzerland	Farmers, planters, and overseers	23.2	.....
	Agricultural laborers	13.8	37.0
	Laborers (not specified)	8.2	45.2
	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	3.4	48.6
	Carpenters and joiners	2.6	51.2
Sweden	Farmers, planters, and overseers	19.2	.....
	Agricultural laborers	12.2	31.4
	Laborers (not specified)	12.2	43.6
	Carpenters and joiners	4.7	48.3
	Miners and quarrymen	3.7	52.0
Austria	Laborers (not specified)	17.9	.....
	Miners and quarrymen	17.6	35.5
	Tailors	7.4	42.9
	Farmers, planters, and overseers	5.4	48.3
	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	4.2	52.5
Canada ¹ (French) ..	Textile mill operatives	16.1	.....
	Laborers (not specified)	14.5	30.6
	Farmers, planters, and overseers	8.6	39.2
	Agricultural laborers	6.2	45.4
	Carpenters and joiners	4.9	50.3
Russia	Tailors	17.1	.....
	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	12.4	29.5
	Laborers (not specified)	7.1	36.6
	Farmers, planters, and overseers	6.5	43.1
	Hucksters and peddlers	6.1	49.2
Germany	Agricultural laborers	4.7	53.9
	Farmers, planters, and overseers	17.9	.....
	Agricultural laborers	9.3	27.2
	Laborers (not specified)	8.8	36.0
	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	4.9	40.9
	Carpenters and joiners	2.9	43.8
	Clerks and copyists	2.7	46.5
	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	2.6	49.1
	Salesmen	2.6	51.7
Canada ¹ (English) ..	Farmers, planters, and overseers	13.5	.....
	Agricultural laborers	10.7	24.2
	Laborers (not specified)	10.4	34.6
	Carpenters and joiners	5.2	39.8
	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	3.7	43.5
	Clerks and copyists	3.2	46.7
	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	2.8	49.5
	Salesmen	2.8	52.3
France	Farmers, planters, and overseers	15.6	.....
	Laborers (not specified)	7.9	23.5
	Agricultural laborers	7.1	30.6
	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	4.8	35.4
	Miners and quarrymen	3.7	39.1
	Servants and waiters	3.6	42.7
	Carpenters and joiners	2.9	45.6
	Clerks and copyists	2.8	48.4
	Salesmen	2.2	50.6
Ireland	Laborers (not specified)	15.0	.....
	Farmers, planters, and overseers	9.1	24.1
	Agricultural laborers	5.6	29.7
	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	4.5	34.2
	Steam railroad employees	4.4	38.6
	Clerks and copyists	3.7	42.3
	Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified)	3.1	45.4
	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	2.9	48.3
	Miners and quarrymen	2.8	51.1
England and Wales ..	Farmers, planters, and overseers	15.0	.....
	Miners and quarrymen	7.9	22.9
	Laborers (not specified)	6.7	29.6
	Agricultural laborers	6.1	35.7
	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	3.7	39.4
	Clerks and copyists	3.3	42.7
	Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified)	3.1	45.8
	Carpenters and joiners	2.8	48.6
	Machinists	2.8	51.4
Scotland	Farmers, planters, and overseers	14.0	.....
	Miners and quarrymen	6.6	20.6
	Laborers (not specified)	6.0	26.6
	Agricultural laborers	5.3	31.9
	Carpenters and joiners	4.1	36.0
	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	3.6	39.6
	Clerks and copyists	3.4	43.0
	Machinists	3.4	46.4
	Iron and steel workers (not otherwise specified)	2.6	49.0
	Steam railroad employees	2.5	51.5

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

By this grouping the extent of concentration, in special occupations, of male workers of each specified parentage is clearly indicated. Beginning with the Norwegians, who have so generally engaged in agriculture that 53.5 per cent, or more than half of the male workers of that nationality, were comprised in the two classes of farmers and farm laborers, there is shown to be a decreasing specialization, and consequently an increasing number of callings required to include at least half of the male workers. It will be observed that workers of the nationalities which show the greatest diversity of callings are those comprised in the older immigration movement, the last nationality shown by this arrangement being the Scotch, for which ten occupations are required to include half of all the male workers of that nationality.

Further examination of the proportionate representation of the various callings in each specified nationality shows that to a marked extent the group of callings having the second highest percentage is closely related to, or dependent upon, the one which shows the highest percentage. For example, if the largest percentage recorded for any one nationality is found to be farmers and overseers, in most cases the next largest percentage will be that for agricultural laborers. The only exceptions to this resemblance which appear are found among the nations participating in the earlier immigration movement. For England and Wales and Scotland the two highest percentages are for farmers, planters, and overseers and the comparatively unrelated calling of miners and quarrymen, while for Ireland and France the two highest percentages are for laborers (not specified) and farmers, planters, and overseers.

For females the relation between the highest and next highest percentage is not so clearly marked as in the case of males. The highest percentages for this sex are presented in the following summary, in which, as in the summary for males, the occupations enumerated include at least half of the total number of workers under each specified parentage:

Leading occupations for females of each specified parentage: 1900.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	Occupations.	Per cent of all female workers of the specified parentage.	Cumulative per cent.
Sweden	Servants and waitresses	56.4	.....
Canada ¹ (French) ..	Textile mill operatives	52.5	.....
Norway	Servants and waitresses	47.0	.....
	Dressmakers	8.5	55.5
Denmark	Servants and waitresses	44.1	.....
	Dressmakers	9.9	54.0
Hungary	Servants and waitresses	41.6	.....
	Textile mill operatives	9.2	50.8
Bohemia	Servants and waitresses	24.6	.....
	Tailoresses	13.5	38.1
	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives ..	13.1	51.2
Austria	Servants and waitresses	34.8	.....
	Tailoresses	6.3	41.1
	Seamstresses	6.2	47.3
	Dressmakers	6.0	53.3

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

Leading occupations for females of each specified parentage: 1900—Con.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	Occupations.	Per cent of all female workers of the specified parentage.	Cumulative per cent.
Ireland	Servants and waitresses	30.8	.....
	Textile mill operatives	9.3	40.1
	Dressmakers	8.6	48.7
	Seamstresses	2.7	51.4
Switzerland	Servants and waitresses	30.7	.....
	Dressmakers	9.1	39.8
	Teachers	6.0	45.8
	Textile mill operatives	5.8	51.6
Poland	Servants and waitresses	22.9	.....
	Textile mill operatives	14.9	37.8
	Tailoresses	8.5	46.3
	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	5.8	52.1
Russia	Tailoresses	15.3	.....
	Servants and waitresses	14.3	29.6
	Seamstresses	13.3	42.9
	Dressmakers	7.4	50.3
Germany	Servants and waitresses	29.9	.....
	Dressmakers	9.2	39.1
	Saleswomen	4.9	44.0
	Seamstresses	4.4	48.4
	Textile mill operatives	4.0	52.4
Canada ¹ (English)	Servants and waitresses	26.9	.....
	Teachers	9.0	35.9
	Dressmakers	8.8	44.7
	Nurses and midwives	4.9	49.6
	Saleswomen	4.0	53.6
France	Servants and waitresses	22.3	.....
	Dressmakers	12.7	35.0
	Teachers	7.3	42.3
	Laundresses	5.1	47.4
	Textile mill operatives	4.1	51.5
Scotland	Servants and waitresses	20.6	.....
	Textile mill operatives	10.1	30.7
	Teachers	9.3	40.0
	Dressmakers	8.4	48.4
	Nurses and midwives	4.9	53.3
Italy	Tailoresses	18.3	.....
	Dressmakers	9.6	27.9
	Servants and waitresses	9.2	37.1
	Textile mill operatives	8.9	46.0
	Seamstresses	6.0	52.0
England and Wales	Servants and waitresses	18.1	.....
	Textile mill operatives	11.7	29.8
	Dressmakers	9.3	39.1
	Teachers	8.4	47.5
	Saleswomen	4.1	51.6

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

The principal point of similarity between workers of the two sexes appears to be the tendency to show less specialization and hence greater diversity of callings among persons of British or German parentage, or in general among those nationalities represented in the earlier immigration movement.

The tendency of all female workers of foreign parentage to concentrate in a few callings is very clearly brought out by the above summary. But ten occupations are required to include more than half of all the female workers under each parentage group. Furthermore, for fourteen of the seventeen nationalities specified the highest percentage is that shown for servants and waitresses. These figures so clearly indicate

the tendency of women of foreign parentage gainfully occupied to secure employment as servants and waitresses that it is of interest to notice the sequence of nationalities in this respect.

Per cent of female workers of each specified parentage engaged as servants and waitresses: 1900.

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS.	Per cent.
Sweden	56.4
Norway	47.0
Denmark	44.1
Hungary	41.6
Austria	34.8
Ireland	30.8
Switzerland	30.7
Germany	29.9
Canada ¹ (English)	26.9
Bohemia	24.6
Poland	22.9
France	22.3
Scotland	20.6
England and Wales	18.1
Russia	14.3
Canada ¹ (French)	10.3
Italy	9.2

¹ Includes Newfoundland.

The highest percentage in the above summary is shown for Sweden, more than half of all the female workers of Swedish nationality being engaged as servants and waitresses. Five nationalities showed more than one-third thus occupied. Three conspicuous exceptions to this very marked tendency were females of Italian, French Canadian, and Russian parentage. The female workers of these nationalities are to be found generally in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, either engaged as mill and factory operatives or as seamstresses and tailoresses. The percentage engaged as servants and waitresses is also comparatively low for the English and Welsh and the Scotch, indicating, probably, the greater diversity of callings followed by female workers of these nationalities. The latter fact is possibly due to some extent to the effect of a longer period of residence in the United States, the influence of which has been referred to in connection with male workers. But the contrast in this respect between the earlier and the later immigration movement does not appear to be so marked for females as for the other sex.

The general tendency of males and females of foreign parentage gainfully employed is apparently toward different occupation classes; the males tend in general toward manufacturing and mechanical pursuits for the most of the nationalities specified, and for the others toward agricultural pursuits. But for the females, the tendency is decidedly toward domestic and personal service.

Plates 10, 11, and 12 present, in the form of diagrams, the distribution of wage-earners of specified parentage by principal occupations.

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OCCUPIED BY CONJUGAL CONDITION.

PROPORTION OF GAINFUL WORKERS IN EACH CONJUGAL CLASS.

Table LXXVII shows for each conjugal class the number and per cent of persons of each sex 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in continental United States in 1890 and 1900. The conjugal classes distinguished in the census statistics are the single, the married, the widowed, the divorced, and the unknown. In this table, and in those which follow, the comparatively few persons whose conjugal condition is unknown—constituting only 0.2 per cent of the total population—have been classified with the single; and the word “single” used in this discussion must be understood to include the “unknown.”

TABLE LXXVII.—Number of males and of females in each conjugal class engaged in gainful occupations compared with the total number of the same sex and conjugal class 10 years of age and over: 1890 and 1900.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
1900						
Aggregate.....	29,703,440	23,753,836	80.0	28,246,384	5,319,397	18.8
Single ¹	14,484,881	9,620,077	66.4	11,600,081	3,629,479	31.3
Married.....	13,956,314	13,150,671	94.2	13,813,787	769,477	5.6
Widowed.....	1,178,008	907,855	77.1	2,717,839	857,005	31.5
Divorced.....	84,237	75,233	89.3	114,677	63,486	55.3
1890						
Aggregate.....	24,352,659	21,312,651	79.3	23,060,900	24,005,532	17.4
Single ¹	12,282,893	27,870,532	64.1	9,708,194	2,824,786	29.1
Married.....	11,205,228	10,749,080	95.9	11,126,196	515,260	4.6
Widowed.....	815,437	648,457	79.5	2,154,615	650,268	29.3
Divorced.....	49,101	44,582	90.8	71,895	35,218	49.0

¹ Includes unknown. ² Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

Probably the extent to which males engage in gainful occupations is not much affected by conjugal condition, the differences in the percentages which appear in the above table being due mainly to differences in the age constitution of the several conjugal classes. The youth or young men who have not yet completed their education and begun to earn their own living are almost all single; accordingly, the percentage engaged in gainful occupations is smaller for this conjugal class than for the married men. Similarly, the differences in the percentages between the married, the widowed, and the divorced may be explained by differences in the proportion incapacitated for labor by reason of old age. Probably if the comparison for males were confined to persons between 25 and 55 years of age, there would be no material variations in the percentages of the different conjugal classes gainfully employed.

In case of females, on the other hand, matrimony has a direct and a very marked effect on the statistics of occupations. Comparatively few married women are “gainfully employed” in the sense in which the term is used for the purposes of the census, a married woman keeping house for her own family or assisting in the household duties without pay not being considered as having a gainful occupation. Accordingly, the proportion of married women reported as gainfully occupied in 1900 was, as would be expected, relatively small, only 5.6 per cent.

For single women and for widows the proportion gainfully employed was approximately 31 per cent. In the case of divorced women it was considerably higher, reaching 55.3 per cent. While it is not improbable that women are more ready to accept or sue for divorce when conscious of the ability to take care of themselves, and that consequently the divorced class, for this sex, is largely recruited by those able and willing to take up an occupation, this conclusion would not be a safe deduction from the census figures, owing to the contrasts in the age grouping of the three unmarried conjugal classes. Divorced women as a class are much younger than the widowed, 71.3 per cent of the divorced and only 24 per cent of the widowed being under 45. The following summary shows for continental United States the age grouping of these two classes, and also that of the single:

Distribution, by age groups, of the total number of single, widowed, and divorced females 15 years of age and over: 1900.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.	FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								
	Total. ¹	15 to 24 years.		25 to 44 years.		45 to 64 years.		65 years and over.	
		Num- ber.	Per cent	Num- ber.	Per cent	Num- ber.	Per cent	Num- ber.	Per cent
Single ²	7,574,923	5,296,673	69.9	1,815,086	24.0	368,563	4.9	94,601	1.2
Widowed.....	2,706,206	61,881	2.3	586,468	21.7	1,152,727	42.6	905,130	33.4
Divorced...	114,146	15,542	13.6	65,798	57.7	28,677	25.1	4,129	3.6

¹ Exclusive of age unknown.

² Includes unknown.

It appears from this summary that the percentage coming within the age group 25 to 44 was much larger for the divorced than for either the widowed or the single. The differences between these three conjugal classes as regards the proportion gainfully employed are doubtless explained in part by these differences in age distribution.

Table LXXVIII shows for each element of the white population by nativity, and for the negro, the number and proportion of males and of females gainfully employed in each conjugal class in continental United States in 1900.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXXVIII.—NUMBER OF MALES AND OF FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL ELEMENT OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THE SAME SEX AND ELEMENT IN EACH CONJUGAL CLASS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900.

SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS, 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS, 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE, 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NEGRO, 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.
Males.....	15,452,855	11,948,692	77.3	5,460,085	4,117,387	75.4	5,414,991	4,857,099	89.7	3,181,650	2,675,497	84.1
Single ¹	7,622,712	4,714,092	61.8	3,436,117	2,203,008	64.1	1,719,581	1,458,183	84.8	1,596,338	1,161,684	72.8
Married.....	7,194,236	6,743,079	93.7	1,906,489	1,814,292	95.2	3,355,624	3,158,045	94.1	1,423,039	1,368,072	96.1
Widowed.....	587,910	448,923	76.4	106,057	89,624	84.5	326,439	229,319	70.2	151,245	135,408	89.5
Divorced.....	47,997	42,598	88.8	11,422	10,463	91.6	13,347	11,552	86.6	11,028	10,333	93.7
Females.....	14,857,406	1,926,637	13.0	5,466,316	1,183,537	21.7	4,599,265	879,719	19.1	3,233,931	1,316,840	40.7
Single ¹	6,208,566	1,332,091	21.5	2,979,524	1,022,645	34.3	1,028,497	625,881	60.9	1,353,204	644,969	47.7
Married.....	7,253,852	217,257	3.0	2,213,191	68,976	3.1	2,855,654	102,169	3.6	1,444,533	376,096	26.0
Widowed.....	1,332,393	347,563	26.1	256,960	83,107	32.3	702,596	145,240	20.7	414,151	277,655	67.0
Divorced.....	62,595	29,726	47.5	16,641	8,809	52.9	12,518	6,429	51.4	22,043	18,120	82.2

¹ Includes unknown.

The proportion of married males gainfully employed in 1900 does not vary much, approximating 95 per cent in each element. In the class of single males the contrasts are more marked, the percentage for foreign white (84.8) being decidedly higher than for any other element and that for negroes (72.8) decidedly higher than for either of the native white elements (61.8 and 64.1). To some extent these contrasts are due to differences in the age constitution of the several elements. This factor explains in part the exceptionally high percentage of gainfully employed in the foreign white element. The great majority of immigrants are above the usual school age when they come to this country, and consequently the proportion within that age period is much smaller for the foreign born than for the native population. This is shown by the following statement of the percentages which the males from 10 to 19 years of age formed of the total number of males 10 years of age and over in each element of the population in 1900:

Native white—native parents.....	29.0
Native white—foreign parents.....	34.1
Foreign white.....	7.9
Negro.....	32.1

Another factor which affects the percentages is the social and economic status of the several elements. The higher any class rises in the scale of wealth and social position, the more prolonged is the period of education, and the older the age at which the individual takes up a gainful employment. At the one extreme the children are taken from school to contribute to the family support as soon as their labor becomes in any degree remunerative; at the other they do not begin to earn their living until after the completion of a college education, supplemented perhaps by professional study. This extension of the period of education reduces the percentage gainfully employed, the reduction being apparent mainly in the class of single. It is probably for that reason chiefly that the percentage of single men gainfully employed was considerably lower in 1900

for the native white elements than for the negroes, and somewhat lower for the native white of native parents than for the native white of foreign parents; and doubtless the difference in this respect between the foreign and native white is affected to some extent by this same cause as well as by the contrast in age grouping already noted.

In the proportion of married women engaged in gainful occupations the negro race is sharply differentiated from the white, the proportion for negroes being 26 per cent, while in none of the white elements of the population did it come up to 4 per cent. In the class of single females, as in that of single males, the percentage gainfully employed was highest for foreign whites, negroes coming next, and then the two native white elements. The contrast between the native white of native parents and the native white of foreign parents is, however, much more marked for single females than for single males.

In the class of widowed females the percentage gainfully employed was higher for native white of foreign parents than for either of the other white elements, and lowest for foreign white. This difference may perhaps be explained by the rather striking differences in the age grouping of this conjugal class, as shown for continental United States by the following summary:

Distribution, by age groups, of the total number of widows 15 years of age and over in each of the white elements of the population: 1900.

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	WIDOWS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						
	Total. ¹	15 to 44 years.		45 to 64 years.		65 years and over.	
		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.
Native white—native parents.	1,328,990	267,265	20.1	557,945	42.0	503,780	37.9
Native white—fore- ign parents.	256,617	108,920	42.5	106,562	41.5	41,165	16.0
Foreign white.....	700,436	96,944	13.8	331,883	47.4	271,609	38.8

¹ Exclusive of age unknown.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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It is evident that the native white widow of foreign parents is comparatively young, for the widows of this nativity under 45 years of age in 1900 constituted 42.5 per cent of the total number 15 years of age and over, while the corresponding percentage for native white of native parents was only 20.1, and for foreign white only 13.8.

CONJUGAL CONDITION OF MALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS.

The following table shows for continental United States in 1900 the number of males of each conjugal class in the principal occupation groups for that sex, with the percentage which each class formed of the total number of males in the occupation group in 1890 and 1900:

TABLE LXXIX.—DISTRIBUTION, BY CONJUGAL CONDITION, OF MALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS IN 1900, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION FOR 1890 AND 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	NUMBER: 1900.					PER CENT: 1900.				PER CENT: 1890.			
	Total.	Single. ¹	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	Single. ¹	Mar-ried.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	Single. ¹	Mar-ried.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.
All occupations.....	23,753,836	9,620,077	13,150,671	907,855	75,233	40.5	55.4	3.8	0.3	240.7	255.7	23.4	20.2
Agricultural pursuits.....	9,404,429	3,835,201	5,186,449	358,459	24,320	40.8	55.1	3.8	0.3	239.8	256.6	23.4	20.2
Agricultural laborers.....	3,747,668	3,029,800	611,208	95,749	10,911	80.8	16.3	2.6	0.3	278.0	219.6	22.2	20.2
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,367,169	680,316	4,425,661	249,118	12,074	12.7	82.5	4.6	0.2	16.4	79.3	4.1	0.2
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	58,928	12,000	42,671	4,032	225	20.4	72.4	6.8	0.4	27.4	65.7	6.6	0.3
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	71,920	36,426	32,430	2,741	323	50.6	45.1	3.8	0.5	53.4	43.4	2.9	0.3
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	83,056	40,727	38,855	3,043	431	49.0	46.8	3.7	0.5	52.8	43.4	3.4	0.4
Wood choppers.....	35,962	17,322	15,966	2,445	229	48.2	44.4	6.8	0.6	51.5	43.8	4.3	0.4
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	24,454	11,801	11,825	764	64	48.3	48.3	3.1	0.3	47.0	50.2	2.6	0.2
All others in this class.....	15,272	6,809	7,833	567	63	44.6	51.3	3.7	0.4				
Professional service.....	827,941	252,493	508,975	33,150	3,323	34.1	61.5	4.0	0.4	32.4	63.3	4.0	0.3
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	27,908	14,208	12,551	913	231	50.9	45.0	3.3	0.8	52.1	44.7	2.7	0.5
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	28,483	13,129	14,480	788	86	46.1	50.8	2.8	0.3	44.9	51.8	3.1	0.2
Clergymen.....	108,265	22,268	80,958	4,856	183	20.5	74.8	4.5	0.2	18.2	77.3	4.3	0.2
Dentists.....	28,858	10,615	17,250	845	148	36.8	59.8	2.9	0.5	32.9	63.1	3.5	0.5
Electricians.....	50,308	26,339	23,050	790	129	52.3	45.8	1.6	0.3	42.9	53.9	3.0	0.2
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	43,155	16,667	24,795	1,541	152	38.6	57.5	3.6	0.3				
Journalists.....	27,845	9,450	17,271	999	125	33.9	62.0	3.6	0.5	33.1	63.3	3.2	0.4
Lawyers.....	113,450	31,696	75,589	5,602	563	28.0	66.6	4.9	0.5	25.8	69.1	4.7	0.4
Musicians and teachers of music.....	39,815	18,076	20,054	1,425	260	45.4	50.4	3.6	0.6	44.1	51.8	3.7	0.4
Officials (government).....	78,488	14,543	59,243	4,440	262	18.5	75.5	5.7	0.3	21.3	74.0	4.5	0.2
Physicians and surgeons.....	124,615	27,765	89,652	6,493	705	22.3	71.9	5.2	0.6	20.1	74.1	5.3	0.5
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	118,519	62,616	52,924	2,728	251	52.8	44.7	2.3	0.2	54.9	42.5	2.4	0.2
All others in this class.....	38,287	15,121	21,158	1,730	228	39.6	55.3	4.5	0.6	39.3	55.7	4.6	0.4
Domestic and personal service.....	3,485,208	1,612,504	1,703,674	154,070	14,960	46.3	48.9	4.4	0.4	47.1	49.0	3.6	0.3
Barbers and hairdressers.....	125,542	46,744	74,386	3,679	733	37.2	59.3	2.9	0.6	41.9	55.3	2.4	0.4
Bartenders.....	88,377	48,528	36,607	2,657	585	54.9	41.4	3.0	0.7	62.8	34.5	2.3	0.4
Hotel keepers.....	46,264	4,872	39,350	1,873	169	10.5	85.1	4.0	0.4	9.9	86.4	3.4	0.3
Janitors and sextons.....	48,544	9,479	35,646	2,660	213	19.5	73.4	6.6	0.5	20.8	73.1	5.8	0.3
Laborers (not specified).....	2,505,287	1,190,720	1,189,995	114,268	10,304	47.5	47.5	4.6	0.4	46.8	49.2	3.7	0.3
Laundresses.....	50,683	27,766	21,762	1,056	99	54.8	42.9	2.1	0.2	65.9	31.3	2.6	0.2
Restaurant keepers.....	28,999	6,678	20,948	1,208	165	23.0	72.2	4.2	0.6	21.1	75.0	3.6	0.3
Saloon keepers.....	81,660	15,483	62,587	3,235	405	18.9	76.6	4.0	0.5	20.9	75.4	3.4	0.3
Servants and waiters.....	276,958	175,807	88,423	11,374	1,354	63.5	31.9	4.1	0.5	69.0	27.8	2.9	0.3
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	43,195	37,324	5,260	468	143	86.4	12.2	1.1	0.3	85.6	13.2	1.0	0.2
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	129,711	23,762	97,461	8,009	479	18.3	75.1	6.2	0.4	19.0	75.3	5.4	0.3
All others in this class.....	59,988	25,341	31,299	3,037	311	42.2	52.2	5.1	0.5	37.7	56.8	5.1	0.4
Trade and transportation.....	4,263,617	1,723,817	2,387,517	138,774	13,509	40.4	56.0	3.3	0.3	42.8	54.3	2.7	0.2
Agents.....	230,606	62,313	155,987	11,150	1,156	27.0	67.7	4.8	0.5	27.9	67.8	4.0	0.3
Bankers and brokers.....	72,984	13,247	50,750	8,565	422	18.2	69.5	11.7	0.6	23.1	71.1	5.5	0.3
Boatmen and sailors.....	78,253	35,647	39,050	3,273	283	45.5	49.9	4.2	0.4	41.6	54.4	3.8	0.2
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	180,727	39,502	86,206	4,491	528	49.5	47.7	2.5	0.3	51.5	46.1	2.2	0.2
Clerks and copyists.....	544,881	331,367	201,361	10,929	1,224	60.8	37.0	2.0	0.2	67.9	30.4	1.6	0.1
Commercial travelers.....	91,973	25,862	62,949	2,776	386	28.1	68.5	3.0	0.4	31.1	66.0	2.6	0.3
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	538,029	210,790	306,470	18,828	1,941	39.2	57.0	3.5	0.3	40.5	56.3	2.9	0.3
Foremen and overseers.....	54,032	10,073	41,832	2,016	111	18.7	77.4	3.7	0.2	20.5	76.1	3.3	0.1
Hostlers.....	64,850	37,284	23,864	3,210	492	57.5	36.8	4.9	0.8	58.4	37.7	3.5	0.4
Hucksters and peddlers.....	73,734	24,104	46,052	3,316	262	32.7	62.5	4.5	0.3	34.3	61.4	4.0	0.3
Livery stable keepers.....	33,466	7,550	24,195	1,527	194	22.5	72.3	4.6	0.6	22.8	73.0	3.8	0.4
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	756,802	156,946	567,690	30,063	2,103	20.7	75.0	4.0	0.3	22.0	74.2	3.6	0.2
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	42,065	7,434	32,739	1,778	114	17.7	77.8	4.2	0.3	19.5	76.4	3.9	0.2
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	64,959	62,025	2,679	243	12	95.5	4.1	0.4	(3)	94.9	4.8	0.3	(3)
Officials of banks and companies.....	72,801	15,778	54,467	2,395	161	21.7	74.8	3.3	0.2	23.1	73.1	3.6	0.2
Packers and shippers.....	39,557	18,305	20,118	1,046	88	46.3	50.9	2.6	0.2	45.0	52.7	2.1	0.2
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	53,625	27,477	23,889	2,069	190	51.2	44.5	3.9	0.4	45.3	51.3	3.2	0.2
Salesmen.....	461,909	262,542	188,289	9,832	1,246	56.8	40.8	2.1	0.3	57.6	40.4	1.8	0.2
Steam railroad employees.....	580,462	218,437	343,870	16,205	1,950	37.6	59.3	2.8	0.3	43.1	54.5	2.2	0.2
Stenographers and typewriters.....	26,246	20,399	5,593	210	44	77.7	21.3	0.8	0.2	73.4	25.6	0.8	0.2
Street railway employees.....	68,873	24,934	42,168	1,559	212	36.2	61.2	2.3	0.3	42.1	55.4	2.3	0.2
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	52,426	29,630	21,989	667	140	56.5	41.9	1.3	0.3	65.1	33.9	0.9	0.1
Undertakers.....	15,866	3,921	11,255	631	59	24.7	70.9	4.0	0.4	21.4	73.9	4.5	0.2
All others in this class.....	64,491	28,250	34,055	1,995	191	43.8	52.8	3.1	0.3	48.5	48.5	2.8	0.2

¹ Includes unknown.² Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXXIX.—DISTRIBUTION, BY CONJUGAL CONDITION, OF MALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS IN 1900, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION FOR 1890 AND 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	NUMBER: 1900.					PER CENT: 1900.				PER CENT: 1890.			
	Total.	Single. ¹	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	Single. ¹	Mar-ried.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	Single. ¹	Mar-ried.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.
Manufacturing and mechanical pur-suits.	5,772,641	2,166,062	3,364,056	223,402	19,121	37.5	58.3	3.9	0.3	38.8	57.5	3.5	0.2
Bakers	74,860	29,970	42,545	2,185	160	40.1	56.8	2.9	0.2	43.2	54.1	2.5	0.2
Blacksmiths	226,284	57,498	156,701	11,224	861	25.4	69.2	5.0	0.4	27.2	68.2	4.3	0.3
Bleachery and dye works operatives	20,493	7,832	11,831	786	44	38.2	57.7	3.9	0.2	39.1	57.4	3.4	0.1
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	169,393	59,456	98,992	10,251	694	35.1	58.4	6.1	0.4	32.6	61.5	5.5	0.4
Brassworkers	25,870	11,630	13,394	792	54	44.9	51.8	3.1	0.2	50.5	47.2	2.2	0.1
Brewers and maltsters	20,687	5,213	14,821	604	49	25.2	71.7	2.9	0.2	28.7	68.6	2.6	0.1
Brick and tile makers, etc	49,455	23,811	24,000	1,531	113	48.2	48.5	3.1	0.2	53.6	43.9	2.3	0.2
Butchers	112,815	38,295	70,516	3,599	405	33.9	62.5	3.2	0.4	36.9	59.8	2.9	0.4
Butter and cheese makers	18,593	7,574	10,581	390	48	40.7	56.9	2.1	0.3	41.7	56.2	1.9	0.2
Cabinetmakers	85,552	8,027	25,474	1,940	111	22.6	71.6	5.5	0.3	25.1	69.8	4.9	0.2
Carpenters and joiners	599,707	134,867	424,861	37,164	2,815	22.5	70.8	6.2	0.5	28.0	66.8	4.9	0.3
Clock and watch makers and repairers	19,305	7,433	10,903	863	106	38.5	56.5	4.5	0.5	42.6	53.6	3.5	0.3
Confectioners	21,990	9,103	12,069	741	67	41.4	54.9	3.4	0.3	39.9	56.7	3.1	0.3
Coopers	37,087	11,798	22,882	2,267	140	31.8	61.7	6.1	0.4	31.0	62.9	5.7	0.4
Cotton mill operatives	125,788	70,397	52,635	2,601	155	56.0	41.8	2.1	0.1	57.9	40.0	2.0	0.1
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	223,318	61,156	152,820	8,560	782	27.4	68.4	3.8	0.4	28.7	67.8	3.2	0.3
Fishermen and oystermen	68,478	27,876	36,636	3,668	298	40.7	53.5	5.4	0.4	41.4	54.7	3.7	0.2
Food preparers (not otherwise specified)	23,640	11,686	11,312	582	60	49.4	47.8	2.5	0.3	43.2	54.0	2.7	0.1
Glassworkers	47,377	24,463	21,914	900	100	51.6	46.3	1.9	0.2	54.6	43.8	1.5	0.1
Gold and silver workers	19,732	9,225	9,852	569	86	46.8	49.9	2.9	0.4	44.7	52.4	2.7	0.2
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	39,506	12,435	24,767	2,096	208	31.5	62.7	5.3	0.5	34.3	60.9	4.4	0.4
Hat and cap makers	15,110	6,020	8,674	389	27	39.8	57.4	2.6	0.2	41.0	55.9	2.9	0.2
Iron and steel workers	287,241	117,353	161,088	8,106	694	40.9	56.1	2.8	0.2	42.2	55.1	2.5	0.2
Leather curriers and tanners	40,917	15,592	23,885	1,352	88	38.1	58.4	3.3	0.2	38.2	58.2	3.4	0.2
Machinists	282,574	120,916	152,861	8,087	710	42.8	54.1	2.9	0.2	42.2	54.9	2.7	0.2
Manufacturers and officials, etc	239,619	41,157	187,160	10,660	672	17.2	78.1	4.1	0.3	17.8	78.0	4.0	0.2
Marble and stone cutters	54,317	18,011	33,880	2,237	189	33.2	62.4	4.1	0.3	37.5	58.8	3.5	0.2
Masons (brick and stone)	160,638	40,312	109,883	9,740	703	25.1	68.4	6.1	0.4	28.5	66.4	4.8	0.3
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	80,207	32,318	44,454	3,121	314	40.3	55.4	3.9	0.4	37.5	58.5	3.7	0.3
Millers	40,362	8,528	29,730	1,985	119	21.1	73.7	4.9	0.3	23.1	72.4	4.3	0.2
Miners and quarrymen	562,417	259,974	282,671	17,917	1,855	46.2	50.3	3.2	0.3	47.5	49.5	2.8	0.2
Oil well and oil works employees	24,573	8,086	15,672	723	92	32.9	63.8	2.9	0.4	36.2	61.5	2.1	0.2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	275,782	100,497	162,522	11,201	1,562	36.4	58.9	4.1	0.6	40.2	56.3	3.1	0.4
Paper and pulp mill operatives	26,904	11,632	14,530	679	63	43.3	54.0	2.5	0.2	43.8	53.6	2.5	0.1
Paper hangers	21,749	8,840	11,981	800	128	40.6	55.1	3.7	0.5	44.1	52.5	2.9	0.5
Photographers	23,361	9,193	13,230	794	144	39.4	56.6	3.4	0.6	42.8	54.1	2.6	0.5
Plasterers	35,649	9,075	24,175	2,205	194	25.5	67.8	6.2	0.5	30.1	65.1	4.4	0.4
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	97,659	49,789	45,281	2,360	229	51.0	46.4	2.4	0.2	60.4	37.7	1.8	0.1
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	139,166	74,337	61,109	3,322	398	53.4	43.9	2.4	0.3	60.7	37.2	1.9	0.2
Saw and planing mill employees	161,251	71,663	83,994	5,067	527	44.4	52.1	3.2	0.3	45.5	51.8	2.5	0.2
Silk mill operatives	22,023	12,414	9,115	476	18	56.4	41.4	2.1	0.1	53.9	44.1	2.0	(³)
Steam boiler makers	33,038	13,095	18,679	1,188	76	39.6	56.6	3.6	0.2	41.4	55.5	2.9	0.2
Tailors	160,714	50,789	108,928	5,643	354	31.6	64.7	3.5	0.2	34.5	61.2	4.1	0.2
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise speci-fied). ⁴	76,438	41,005	33,231	2,088	114	53.6	43.5	2.7	0.2	53.6	43.7	2.6	0.1
Tin plate and tinware makers	68,730	28,709	37,437	* 2,330	254	41.8	54.5	3.4	0.3	45.1	51.9	2.8	0.2
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	87,955	40,908	44,064	2,711	277	46.5	50.1	3.1	0.3	50.1	47.6	2.1	0.2
Tool and cutlery makers	27,376	10,611	15,809	872	84	38.8	57.7	3.2	0.3	38.6	58.0	3.2	0.2
Upholsterers	28,663	11,637	15,803	1,131	92	40.6	55.1	4.0	0.3	45.7	51.1	3.0	0.2
Wireworkers	16,701	7,627	8,690	361	23	45.7	52.0	2.2	0.1	49.8	48.2	1.9	0.1
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified)	104,791	43,088	57,390	3,979	334	41.1	54.8	3.8	0.3	44.0	52.9	2.9	0.2
Woolen mill operatives	42,566	21,252	20,054	1,163	97	49.9	47.1	2.8	0.2	51.8	45.6	2.5	0.1
All others in this class	554,200	251,894	283,570	17,402	1,334	45.5	51.2	3.1	0.2	45.2	51.2	3.4	0.2

¹ Includes unknown.² Includes stove, furnace, and grate makers, wheelwrights, and "other metal workers."³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.⁴ Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."

The following are the occupation groups in 1900 in which the percentage of married males exceeded 70:

OCCUPATIONS.	Per cent.
Hotel keepers	85.1
Farmers, planters, and overseers	82.5
Manufacturers and officials, etc	78.1
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	77.8
Foremen and overseers	77.4
Saloon keepers	76.6
Officials (government)	75.5
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	75.1
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	75.0

OCCUPATIONS—continued.

OCCUPATIONS—continued.	Per cent.
Clergymen	74.8
Officials of banks and companies	74.8
Millers	73.7
Janitors and sextons	73.4
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	72.4
Livery stable keepers	72.3
Restaurant keepers	72.2
Physicians and surgeons	71.9
Brewers and maltsters	71.7
Cabinetmakers	71.6
Undertakers	70.9
Carpenters and joiners	70.8

In the following occupation groups in 1900 the percentage of married males was exceptionally low (less than 45):

OCCUPATIONS.	Per cent.
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	44.7
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	44.5
Wood choppers	44.4
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	43.9
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified)	43.5
Launderers	42.9
Telegraph and telephone operators	41.9
Cotton mill operatives	41.8
Bartenders	41.4
Silk mill operatives	41.4
Salesmen	40.8
Clerks and copyists	37.0
Hostlers	36.8
Servants and waiters	31.9
Stenographers and typewriters	21.3
Agricultural laborers	16.3
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	12.2
Messengers and errand and office boys	4.1

The above percentages, however, are not a satisfactory measure of the tendency toward matrimony on the part of the persons engaged in the specified occupations because, as already pointed out, the per cent distribution by conjugal condition is to a large degree determined by the age constitution of the group under consideration. The exceptionally low per cent of married men among

agricultural laborers, for instance, does not indicate that the agricultural laborer is less apt to marry than another man or that he marries later in life; it is but a natural result of the fact that nearly 70 per cent of the males in this occupation are under 25 years of age. A large proportion of them are in fact younger members of the farmer's family. Most of them cease to be agricultural laborers as soon as they reach the marrying age; they become farmers themselves, or take up some other pursuit than agriculture. There are a number of other occupations—such as servants and waiters, salesmen, clerks and copyists, hostlers, stenographers and typewriters—which, in a similar way, are apt to lead to a different occupation in maturer years. On the other hand, there are occupations—such as merchants and dealers, manufacturers and officials, foremen and overseers, officials of banks and companies—which, as a rule, are not taken up until after a preparatory training in some other employment or position. These factors, which affect the age constitution of the occupation group, also affect the classification by conjugal condition. In the following table for continental United States the males in each of the specified occupation groups in 1900 are distributed, on a percentage basis, both by age periods and by conjugal classes, the occupation groups being arranged in the order of the percentage of males over 25 years of age:

TABLE LXXX.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE GROUPS AND BY CONJUGAL CONDITION, OF MALES IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, WITH THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE PER CENT 25 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER AND THE PER CENT MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED: 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	PER CENT IN EACH SPECIFIED AGE GROUP.				PER CENT IN EACH CONJUGAL CLASS.				Per cent 25 years and over.	Per cent married, widowed, or divorced.	Difference.
	10 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Single. ¹	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			
Hotel keepers	2.4	48.0	42.3	7.3	10.5	85.1	4.0	0.4	97.6	89.5	8.1
Clergymen	3.2	52.9	34.7	9.2	20.5	74.8	4.5	0.2	96.8	79.5	17.3
Bankers and brokers	3.2	29.7	38.0	29.1	18.2	69.5	11.7	0.6	96.8	81.8	15.0
Saloon keepers	4.2	66.4	27.4	2.0	18.9	76.6	4.0	0.5	95.8	81.1	14.7
Physicians and surgeons	5.0	56.4	30.4	8.2	22.3	71.9	5.2	0.6	95.0	77.7	17.3
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	5.1	53.3	36.1	5.5	18.3	75.1	6.2	0.4	94.9	81.7	13.2
Officials (government)	5.6	46.9	40.4	7.2	18.5	75.5	5.7	0.3	94.5	81.5	13.0
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	5.7	52.8	35.8	5.7	17.2	78.1	4.4	0.3	94.3	82.8	11.5
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	5.7	51.8	37.1	5.4	17.7	77.8	4.2	0.3	94.3	82.3	12.0
Foremen and overseers	6.1	63.0	28.7	2.2	18.7	77.4	3.7	0.2	93.9	81.3	12.6
Lawyers	6.7	54.5	31.4	7.4	28.0	66.6	4.9	0.5	93.3	72.0	21.3
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	7.3	40.8	37.7	14.2	20.4	72.4	6.8	0.4	92.7	79.6	13.1
Janitors and sextons	8.1	42.2	39.9	9.8	19.5	73.4	6.6	0.5	91.9	80.5	11.4
Farmers, planters, and overseers	8.4	47.6	34.8	9.2	12.7	82.5	4.6	0.2	91.6	87.3	4.3
Officials of banks and companies	8.6	59.6	28.1	3.7	21.7	74.8	3.3	0.2	91.4	78.3	13.1
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	9.1	55.6	30.4	4.9	20.7	75.0	4.0	0.3	90.9	79.3	11.6
Restaurant keepers	9.4	58.7	28.7	3.2	23.0	72.2	4.2	0.6	90.6	77.0	13.6
Livery stable keepers	9.8	55.6	30.6	4.0	22.5	72.3	4.6	0.6	90.2	77.5	12.7
Carpenters and joiners	10.2	48.6	33.9	7.3	22.5	70.8	6.2	0.5	89.8	77.5	12.3
Commercial travelers	10.2	62.5	25.6	1.7	28.1	68.5	3.0	0.4	89.8	71.9	17.9
Masons (brick and stone)	11.2	50.2	32.3	6.3	25.1	68.4	6.1	0.4	88.8	74.9	13.9
Plasterers	11.3	50.8	32.6	5.3	25.5	67.8	6.2	0.5	88.7	74.5	14.2
Agents	11.8	50.4	32.0	5.8	27.0	67.7	4.8	0.5	88.2	73.0	15.2
Millers	12.7	48.6	31.1	7.6	21.1	73.7	4.9	0.3	87.3	78.9	8.4
Cabinetmakers	12.9	47.8	31.0	8.3	22.6	71.6	5.5	0.3	87.1	77.4	9.7
Undertakers	13.2	51.3	29.7	5.8	24.7	70.9	4.0	0.4	86.8	75.3	11.5
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	14.0	60.4	23.5	2.1	27.4	68.4	3.8	0.4	86.0	72.6	13.4
Journalists	14.6	58.3	27.3	3.4	33.9	62.0	3.6	0.5	85.4	66.1	19.3
Brewers and maltsters	15.2	59.7	23.1	2.0	25.2	71.7	2.9	0.2	84.8	74.8	10.0
Dentists	15.5	61.3	19.6	3.6	36.5	59.8	2.9	0.5	84.5	63.2	21.3

¹ Includes unknown.

TABLE LXXX.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE GROUPS AND BY CONJUGAL CONDITION, OF MALES IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, WITH THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE PER CENT 25 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER AND THE PER CENT MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PER CENT IN EACH SPECIFIED AGE GROUP.				PER CENT IN EACH CONJUGAL CLASS.				Per cent 25 years and over.	Per cent married, widowed, or divorced.	Difference.
	10 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Single. ¹	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			
Blacksmiths.....	15.8	51.2	27.5	5.5	25.4	69.2	5.0	0.4	84.2	74.6	9.6
Marble and stone cutters.....	16.1	57.4	23.7	2.8	33.2	62.4	4.1	0.3	83.9	66.8	17.1
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	16.6	56.5	22.4	4.5	38.6	57.5	3.6	0.3	88.4	61.4	22.0
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	17.8	46.1	29.0	7.1	81.5	62.7	5.3	0.5	82.2	68.5	13.7
Boatmen and sailors.....	19.0	51.4	24.9	4.7	45.5	49.9	4.2	0.4	81.0	54.5	26.5
Laundresses.....	19.0	63.2	16.8	1.0	54.8	42.9	2.1	0.2	81.0	45.2	35.8
Street railway employees.....	19.9	69.5	10.3	0.3	36.2	61.2	2.3	0.3	80.1	63.8	16.3
Coopers.....	20.1	43.9	27.7	8.3	31.8	61.7	6.1	0.4	79.9	68.2	11.7
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	21.1	53.6	22.5	2.8	36.4	58.9	4.1	0.6	78.9	63.6	15.3
Hucksters and peddlers.....	21.2	49.7	24.6	4.5	32.7	62.5	4.5	0.3	78.8	67.3	11.5
Photographers.....	21.4	56.1	19.8	2.7	39.4	56.6	3.4	0.6	78.6	60.6	18.0
Butchers.....	22.1	56.0	19.1	2.5	33.9	62.5	3.2	0.4	77.9	66.1	11.8
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	22.1	51.1	22.2	4.6	38.5	56.5	4.5	0.5	77.9	61.5	16.4
Steam railroad employees.....	22.2	61.3	15.4	1.1	37.6	59.3	2.8	0.3	77.8	62.4	15.4
Oil well and oil works employees.....	22.3	59.5	17.3	0.9	32.9	63.8	2.9	0.4	77.7	67.1	10.6
Musicians and teachers of music.....	22.4	55.9	18.6	3.1	45.4	50.4	3.6	0.6	77.6	54.6	23.0
Tailors.....	22.4	53.4	18.9	5.3	31.6	64.7	3.5	0.2	77.6	68.4	9.2
Bartenders.....	23.3	66.3	9.8	0.6	54.9	41.4	3.0	0.7	76.7	45.1	31.6
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	23.6	41.7	26.3	8.4	35.1	58.4	6.1	0.4	76.4	64.9	11.5
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	24.1	55.3	18.8	1.8	50.6	45.1	3.8	0.5	75.9	49.4	26.5
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	24.2	58.7	15.4	1.7	50.9	45.0	3.3	0.8	75.8	49.1	26.7
Fishermen and oystermen.....	24.4	47.2	23.6	4.8	40.7	53.5	5.4	0.4	75.6	59.3	16.3
Steam boiler makers.....	25.1	56.9	16.4	1.6	39.6	56.6	3.6	0.2	74.9	60.4	14.5
Barbers and hairdressers.....	25.4	60.4	13.2	1.0	37.2	59.3	2.9	0.6	74.6	62.8	11.8
Leather curriers and tanners.....	25.5	51.9	19.7	2.9	38.1	58.4	3.3	0.2	74.5	61.9	12.6
Paper hangers.....	25.8	54.2	18.1	1.9	40.6	55.1	3.7	0.6	74.2	59.4	14.8
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	26.0	53.7	17.3	3.0	46.1	50.8	2.8	0.3	74.0	53.9	20.1
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	26.3	50.3	19.2	4.2	40.3	55.4	3.9	0.4	73.7	59.7	14.0
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	26.5	49.0	22.0	2.5	38.2	57.7	3.9	0.2	73.5	61.8	11.7
Upholsterers.....	26.5	50.2	19.9	3.4	40.6	55.1	4.0	0.3	73.5	59.4	14.1
Wood choppers.....	26.7	48.2	21.0	4.1	48.2	44.4	6.8	0.6	73.3	51.8	21.5
Bakers.....	27.0	53.8	16.8	2.4	40.1	56.8	2.9	0.2	73.0	59.9	13.1
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	27.1	48.5	21.0	3.4	49.0	46.8	3.7	0.5	72.9	51.0	21.9
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	27.4	52.3	18.3	2.0	39.2	57.0	3.5	0.3	72.6	60.8	11.8
Tool and cutlery makers.....	27.7	51.8	18.1	2.4	38.8	57.7	3.2	0.3	72.3	61.2	11.1
Butter and cheese makers.....	28.0	56.4	13.9	1.7	40.7	56.9	2.1	0.3	72.0	59.3	12.7
Confectioners.....	28.2	49.9	18.9	3.0	41.4	54.9	3.4	0.3	71.8	58.6	13.2
Hat and cap makers.....	28.2	53.5	16.3	2.0	39.8	57.4	2.6	0.2	71.8	60.2	11.6
Miners and quarrymen.....	28.4	52.8	17.0	1.8	46.2	50.3	3.2	0.3	71.6	53.8	17.8
Iron and steel workers.....	29.5	54.1	15.1	1.3	40.9	56.1	2.8	0.2	70.5	59.1	11.4
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	30.3	52.7	15.2	1.8	49.5	47.7	2.5	0.3	69.7	50.5	19.2
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	30.5	49.1	17.9	2.5	41.8	54.5	3.4	0.3	69.5	58.2	11.3
Machinists.....	30.5	50.7	16.6	2.2	42.8	54.1	2.9	0.2	69.5	57.2	12.3
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	30.6	55.2	12.3	1.9	52.8	44.7	2.3	0.2	69.4	47.2	22.2
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified).....	30.9	46.5	18.9	3.7	41.1	54.8	3.8	0.3	69.1	58.9	10.2
Food preparers (not otherwise specified).....	31.1	51.9	15.8	1.2	49.4	47.8	2.5	0.3	68.9	50.6	18.3
Brassworkers.....	32.1	53.1	13.4	1.4	41.9	51.8	3.1	0.2	67.9	55.1	12.8
Hostlers.....	32.5	48.1	17.0	2.4	57.5	36.8	4.9	0.8	67.5	42.5	25.0
Laborers (not specified).....	32.6	44.4	19.3	3.7	47.5	47.5	4.6	0.4	67.4	52.5	14.9
Wireworkers.....	33.4	53.3	12.3	1.0	45.7	52.0	2.2	0.1	66.6	54.3	12.3
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	33.9	50.7	14.2	1.2	43.3	54.0	2.5	0.2	66.1	56.7	9.4
Packers and shippers.....	34.0	48.6	15.9	1.5	46.3	50.9	2.6	0.2	66.0	53.7	12.3
Saw and planing mill employees.....	34.0	50.5	14.4	1.1	44.4	52.1	3.2	0.3	66.0	55.6	10.4
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	34.1	48.1	16.0	1.8	46.5	50.1	3.1	0.3	65.9	53.5	12.4
Gold and silver workers.....	34.3	47.4	15.9	2.4	46.8	49.9	2.9	0.4	65.7	63.2	12.5
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	34.6	53.6	10.9	0.9	51.0	46.4	2.4	0.2	65.4	49.0	16.4
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	35.1	48.5	14.7	1.7	51.2	44.5	3.9	0.4	64.9	48.8	16.1
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	35.2	48.4	14.8	1.6	48.2	48.5	3.1	0.2	64.8	51.8	13.0
Electricians.....	37.2	55.9	6.5	0.4	52.3	45.8	1.6	0.3	62.8	47.7	15.1
Servants and waiters.....	37.9	47.6	12.8	1.7	63.5	31.9	4.1	0.5	62.1	36.5	25.6
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	38.0	49.2	11.5	1.3	53.4	43.9	2.4	0.3	62.0	46.6	15.4
Woolen mill operatives.....	39.3	43.4	15.4	1.9	49.9	47.1	2.8	0.2	60.7	50.1	10.6
Salesmen.....	40.6	46.7	11.6	1.1	56.8	40.8	2.1	0.3	59.4	43.2	16.2
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	41.9	49.7	7.9	0.5	48.3	48.3	3.1	0.3	58.1	51.7	6.4
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	41.9	52.3	5.6	0.2	56.5	41.9	1.3	0.3	58.1	43.5	14.6
Clerks and copyists.....	43.4	44.5	10.8	1.3	60.8	37.0	2.0	0.2	56.6	39.2	17.4
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified).....	43.7	40.8	13.5	2.0	53.6	43.5	2.7	0.2	56.3	46.4	9.9
Glassworkers.....	43.9	44.3	11.0	0.8	51.6	46.3	1.9	0.2	56.1	48.4	7.7
Silk mill operatives.....	48.8	39.4	10.7	1.1	56.4	41.4	2.1	0.1	51.2	43.6	7.6
Cotton mill operatives.....	54.4	35.2	9.7	0.7	56.0	41.8	2.1	0.1	45.6	44.0	1.6
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	56.0	38.5	5.0	0.5	86.4	12.2	1.1	0.3	44.0	13.6	30.4
Stenographers and typewriters.....	61.8	35.4	2.6	0.2	77.7	21.3	0.8	0.2	38.2	22.3	15.9
Agricultural laborers.....	69.7	22.3	6.3	1.7	80.8	16.3	2.6	0.3	30.3	19.2	11.1
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	94.2	3.4	2.0	0.4	95.5	4.1	0.4	(²)	5.8	4.5	1.3

¹ Includes unknown.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

A comparison of the figures in the preceding table indicates that the percentage of single males tends to increase with the increase in the per cent of males between 10 and 24 years, while the per cent of married, widowed, and divorced tends to decrease. This relationship between the percentages is a natural result of the fact that almost all males under 25 years of age are single, while the great majority of those 25 and over are married. Table LXXX shows the percentage 25 years of age and over and also the percentage married, widowed, or divorced. The comparison of these two percentages affords a fairly good measure of the tendency toward matrimony in the different occupations—the one percentage showing the proportion which has entered what might be termed “the marrying age,” and the other the proportion which has, in fact, married.

The last column of the table shows the difference between the two percentages—that is, the amount by which the percentage 25 years and over exceeds the percentage married, widowed, or divorced. A relatively large difference indicates a tendency toward prolonged bachelorhood or late marriage in that occupation. If, on the other hand, the difference is small, it indicates that comparatively few in that occupation remain long unmarried after reaching 25 years of age. Take, for instance, the occupation of lawyers—93.3 per cent of the lawyers were 25 and over, but only 72 per cent had been married. In the case of foremen and overseers, the per cent 25 and over (93.9) was almost the same as for lawyers, but the per cent of married, widowed, or divorced was 81.3. This indicates that the tendency toward early matrimony is much more pronounced in this occupation than in that of lawyers. A comparison of the figures in the last column shows that in the majority of cases (67 out of 104) the difference between the percentage 25 years and over and the percentage of married, widowed, or divorced ranges from 11 to 18. A difference below 11 indicates an exceptionally strong tendency toward early matrimony, while a difference above 18 indicates a tendency to prolong the period of bachelorhood.

The following are the occupation groups in 1900 in which the difference between the two percentages exceeded 18:

OCCUPATIONS.	Difference.
Launderers	35.8
Bartenders	31.6
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	30.4
Actors, professional showmen, etc	26.7
Boatmen and sailors	26.5
Lumbermen and raftsmen	26.5
Servants and waiters	25.6
Hostlers	25.0
Musicians and teachers of music	23.0
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	22.2
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	22.0
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	21.9
Wood choppers	21.5
Dentists	21.3
Lawyers	21.3

OCCUPATIONS—continued.

	Difference.
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	20.1
Journalists	19.3
Bookkeepers and accountants	19.2
Food preparers (not otherwise specified)	18.3

This list, in which the difference noted is exceptionally large, indicating that the number of single men is large in proportion to the total number 25 years of age and over, includes many occupations the pursuit of which involves a roving life or is characterized by frequent changes of residence. This is notably true of actors and soldiers, sailors, and marines, and to a less degree of civil engineers and surveyors, stock raisers, herders, and drovers, lumbermen and raftsmen, and wood choppers. It is probably in some degree true of journalists, servants and waiters, and hostlers. Apparently the life of a rover is not conducive to early matrimony. One would perhaps expect to find commercial travelers in this list, and the difference for this occupation (17.9) is in fact high, although not quite high enough to bring it above the limit adopted for the list.

The following are the occupation groups in 1900 in which the difference between the two percentages was below 11:

OCCUPATIONS.	Difference.
Woolen mill operatives	10.6
Oil well and oil works employees	10.6
Saw and planing mill employees	10.4
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified)	10.2
Brewers and maltsters	10.0
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified)	9.9
Cabinetmakers	9.7
Blacksmiths	9.6
Paper and pulp mill operatives	9.4
Tailors	9.2
Millers	8.4
Hotel keepers	8.1
Glassworkers	7.7
Silk mill operatives	7.6
Turpentine farmers and laborers	6.4
Farmers, planters, and overseers	4.3
Cotton mill operatives	1.6

In this list, in which the number of single is small in proportion to the number 25 years and over, are included one or two occupations in which a wife is a rather valuable adjunct from a business standpoint. This is the case with farmers and hotel keepers. Many of these occupations, however, represent pursuits in which the maximum income is attained at a rather early age. The majority of cotton mill operatives, for instance, are probably receiving as high wages at 25 as they will ever get if they continue in that occupation. They are in a position to marry at an early age and maintain the standard of living which is customary in that social class. This is true of most mill operatives, and is a condition conducive to early matrimony. But

¹ Messengers and errand and office boys have been omitted from this comparison because the age grouping of this occupation is so abnormal—all but 5.8 per cent of the total number being under 25 years of age.

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in the professions and in other occupations requiring a long preparatory training, the income which would justify marriage is perhaps not ordinarily attained until a man is past 30.

PROPORTION OF DIVORCED MALES IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS.

Special interest attaches to the percentage of persons in each occupation reported as divorced. It should be remembered, however, that this percentage does not accurately measure the prevalence of divorce, for the census inquiry does not seek to ascertain the number who have ever been divorced, but only the number living in the divorced state on the census day, or June 1 of the year in which the census is taken. The returns, moreover, are doubtless in some degree deficient, since, as pointed out in the Twelfth Census, Report on Population (Part II, page lxxviii), many persons who are really divorced are reported as single. Moreover, it can not be taken for granted that the deficiency appears to the same extent in all occupations, for it is not improbable that the degree of sensitiveness in regard to admitting the fact of divorce, and also the active influence of conscience in preventing prevarication may vary in different grades of society, and therefore in different occupations. Nevertheless, this does not destroy the value of a comparison by occupation of persons reported in the census as living in a state of divorce. But a better basis of comparison than that afforded by the percentages in Tables LXXIX and LXXX will be obtained if the number of persons reported as divorced is compared not with the total number in the given occupation, but with the total number exclusive of single. For the possibility of divorce does not begin until after marriage, and accordingly the number of persons who might be divorced is limited by the number who have been married. The effect of making this change in the basis on which the percentages are computed may be illustrated by reference to the returns for government officials (males) as compared with those for teachers and professors (males). The percentage which the divorced formed of the total number in the occupation was larger for government officials than for teachers (see Table LXXIX). But over 50 per cent of the male teachers were single, and therefore have never had the possibility of divorce, while for government officials the percentage of single was less than 20; and by comparing the percentages which the divorced in each case formed of the total married, widowed, or divorced it was found that the percentage was larger for teachers than it was for government officials, being 0.45 and 0.41, respectively. In other words, there were more divorced males among teachers in proportion to the number who have been married than there were among government officials.

The following table shows, for each of the principal occupation groups in 1900, the percentage which divorced males formed of the total number of married, widowed, or divorced males in continental United States:

TABLE LXXXI.—Number of divorced males engaged in specified occupations compared with the number of married, widowed, or divorced males so occupied: 1890 and 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	1900			1890		
	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Divorced.	Per cent divorced of married, widowed, or divorced.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Divorced.	Per cent divorced of married, widowed, or divorced.
All occupations.	14, 133, 759	75, 233	0.5	11, 442, 119	44, 582	0.4
Agricultural pursuits.	5, 569, 228	24, 320	0.4	5, 048, 833	17, 787	0.4
Agricultural laborers . . .	717, 868	10, 911	1.5	671, 100	6, 680	1.0
Farmers, planters, and overseers.	4, 686, 853	12, 074	0.3	4, 228, 013	10, 186	0.2
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	46, 928	225	0.5	50, 960	226	0.4
Lumbermen and raftsmen.	35, 494	323	0.9	30, 679	196	0.6
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.	42, 329	431	1.0	33, 064	283	0.9
Wood choppers	18, 640	229	1.2	16, 349	138	0.8
Turpentine farmers and laborers.	12, 653	64	0.5			
All others in this class . .	8, 463	63	0.7	18, 668	78	0.4
Professional service.	545, 448	3, 323	0.6	427, 451	2, 016	0.5
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	13, 695	231	1.7	11, 103	103	0.9
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	15, 354	86	0.6	9, 438	37	0.4
Clergymen	85, 997	183	0.2	71, 196	126	0.2
Dentists	18, 243	148	0.8	11, 517	85	0.7
Electricians	23, 969	129	0.5			
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.	26, 488	152	0.6	24, 638	106	0.4
Journalists	18, 395	125	0.7	14, 033	80	0.6
Lawyers	81, 754	563	0.7	66, 342	337	0.5
Musicians and teachers of music.	21, 739	260	1.2	15, 458	118	0.8
Officials (government) . .	63, 945	262	0.4	61, 172	172	0.3
Physicians and surgeons . .	96, 850	705	0.7	80, 084	508	0.6
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	55, 903	251	0.4	45, 654	234	0.5
All others in this class . .	23, 116	228	1.0	16, 816	110	0.7
Domestic and personal service.	1, 872, 704	14, 960	0.8	1, 349, 689	6, 938	0.5
Barbers and hairdressers . .	78, 798	733	0.9	47, 721	300	0.6
Bartenders	39, 849	585	1.5	20, 710	218	1.1
Hotel keepers	41, 392	169	0.4	34, 971	106	0.3
Janitors and sextons	39, 065	213	0.5	18, 801	69	0.4
Laborers (not specified) . .	1, 314, 567	10, 304	0.8	988, 092	4, 842	0.5
Laundresses	22, 917	110	0.4	10, 865	59	0.5
Restaurant keepers	22, 321	165	0.7	13, 307	52	0.4
Saloon keepers	66, 177	405	0.6	54, 678	217	0.4
Servants and waiters	101, 151	1, 354	1.3	73, 872	697	0.9
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	5, 871	143	2.4	4, 030	49	1.2
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	105, 949	479	0.5	60, 212	197	0.3
All others in this class . .	34, 647	311	0.9	22, 430	132	0.6
Trade and transportation.	2, 539, 800	13, 509	0.5	1, 770, 622	6, 344	0.4
Agents	168, 293	1, 156	0.7	122, 322	539	0.4
Bankers and brokers	59, 737	422	0.7	27, 268	122	0.4
Boatmen and sailors	42, 606	283	0.7	44, 867	160	0.4
Bookkeepers and accountants.	91, 225	528	0.6	63, 850	243	0.4
Clerks and copyists	213, 514	1, 224	0.6	158, 234	656	0.4
Commercial travelers	66, 111	386	0.6	40, 020	171	0.4
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	327, 239	1, 941	0.6	218, 933	933	0.4
Foremen and overseers	43, 959	111	0.3	27, 919	49	0.2
Hostlers	27, 566	492	1.8	22, 504	234	1.0
Hucksters and peddlers	49, 630	262	0.5	37, 327	175	0.5
Livery stable keepers	25, 916	194	0.7	20, 618	113	0.5
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).	599, 856	2, 103	0.4	495, 044	1, 370	0.3
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).	31, 631	114	0.3	24, 879	53	0.2
Messengers and errand and office boys.	2, 934	12	0.4	2, 498	11	0.2
Officials of banks and companies.	57, 023	161	0.3	30, 515	67	0.2
Packers and shippers	21, 252	88	0.4	10, 135	28	0.3
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	26, 148	190	0.7	13, 128	56	0.4
Salesmen	199, 367	1, 246	0.6	87, 300	359	0.4
Steam railroad employees.	362, 025	1, 950	0.5	262, 801	795	0.3
Stenographers and typewriters.	5, 847	44	0.8	3, 233	18	0.6
Street railway employees.	43, 939	212	0.5	21, 678	69	0.3
Telegraph and telephone operators.	22, 796	140	0.6	15, 284	61	0.4

TABLE LXXXI.—Number of divorced males engaged in specified occupations compared with the number of married, widowed, or divorced males so occupied: 1890 and 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	1900			1890		
	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Divorced.	Per cent divorced of married, widowed, or divorced.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Divorced.	Per cent divorced of married, widowed, or divorced.
Trade and transportation—Con.						
Undertakers	11,945	59	0.5	7,705	17	0.2
All others in this class..	36,241	191	0.5	13,280	50	0.4
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.	3,606,579	19,121	0.5	2,845,524	11,497	0.4
Bakers	44,890	160	0.4	32,910	96	0.3
Blacksmiths	168,786	861	0.5	152,593	622	0.4
Bleachery and dye works operatives.	12,661	44	0.3	7,620	12	0.2
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.	109,937	694	0.6	121,958	643	0.5
Brassworkers	14,240	54	0.4	8,102	19	0.2
Brewers and maltsters..	15,474	49	0.3	14,469	27	0.2
Brick and tile makers, etc.	25,644	113	0.4	27,853	98	0.4
Butchers	74,520	405	0.5	66,458	385	0.6
Butter and cheese makers.	11,019	48	0.4	6,298	24	0.4
Cabinetmakers	27,525	111	0.4	26,901	84	0.3
Carpenters and joiners..	464,840	2,815	0.6	445,266	2,075	0.5
Clock and watch makers and repairers.	11,872	106	0.9	11,799	60	0.5
Confectioners	12,877	67	0.5	10,566	54	0.5
Coopers	25,289	140	0.6	32,744	180	0.6
Cotton mill operatives..	55,391	155	0.3	33,735	77	0.2
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).	162,162	782	0.5	99,616	372	0.4
Fishermen and oystermen.	40,602	298	0.7	35,111	136	0.4
Food preparers (not otherwise specified).	11,954	60	0.5	4,609	6	0.1
Glassworkers	22,914	100	0.4	14,775	36	0.2
Gold and silver workers.	10,507	86	0.8	9,355	44	0.5
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.	27,071	208	0.8	28,037	186	0.7
Hat and cap makers....	9,090	27	0.3	10,220	37	0.4
Iron and steel workers..	169,888	694	0.4	125,755	309	0.2
Leather curriers and tanners.	25,325	88	0.3	24,363	65	0.3
Machinists	161,658	710	0.4	107,878	313	0.3
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	198,492	672	0.3	126,147	329	0.3
Marble and stone cutters.	36,306	189	0.5	38,110	114	0.3
Masons (brick and stone).	120,326	703	0.6	114,936	478	0.4
Metal workers (not otherwise specified). ¹	47,889	314	0.7	36,209	193	0.5
Millers	31,834	119	0.4	40,573	120	0.3
Miners and quarrymen.	302,443	1,855	0.6	202,959	930	0.5
Oil well and oil works employees.	16,487	92	0.6	9,400	23	0.2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.	175,255	1,562	0.9	182,244	887	0.6
Paper and pulp mill operatives.	15,272	63	0.4	10,594	23	0.2
Paper hangers	12,909	128	1.0	6,882	54	0.8
Photographers	14,168	141	1.0	10,208	85	0.8
Plasterers	26,574	191	0.7	27,237	142	0.5
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.	47,870	229	0.5	24,259	82	0.3
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.	64,829	398	0.6	43,505	210	0.5
Saw and planing mill employees.	89,588	527	0.6	75,444	306	0.4
Silk mill operatives....	9,609	18	0.2	6,542	6	0.1
Steam boiler makers....	19,943	76	0.4	12,501	39	0.3
Tailors	109,925	354	0.3	80,885	186	0.2
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified). ²	35,433	111	0.3	38,040	108	0.3
Tin plate and tinware makers.	40,021	251	0.6	31,120	132	0.4
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.	47,052	277	0.6	41,717	130	0.3
Tool and cutlery makers	16,765	84	0.5	10,721	36	0.3
Upholsterers	17,026	92	0.5	12,989	55	0.4
Wireworkers	9,074	23	0.3	5,643	11	0.2
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified).	61,703	334	0.5	51,595	195	0.4
Woolen mill operatives.	21,314	97	0.5	22,959	58	0.3
All others in this class..	302,306	1,334	0.4	173,114	655	0.4

¹ Includes stove, furnace, and grate makers, wheelwrights, and "other metal workers."² Includes carpet factory operatives, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, and "other textile mill operatives."

The percentage of divorced males in 1900, as computed in the preceding table, was 0.5 for all occupations; that is to say, 5 out of every 1,000 males gainfully employed who were or had been married were reported to the census as living in the divorced state on the census day. Of the five main classes, domestic and personal service showed the highest percentage (0.8) and agricultural pursuits the lowest (0.4). In the specified occupation groups the percentages ranged from 0.2 to 2.4; in the great majority of cases (91 out of 104) they lay between 0.3 and 0.9, inclusive.

The following list gives the occupation groups in 1900 in which the percentage was exceptionally high, not less than 0.9:

OCCUPATIONS.	Per cent.
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	2.4
Hostlers	1.8
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	1.7
Agricultural laborers	1.5
Bartenders	1.5
Servants and waiters	1.3
Wood choppers	1.2
Musicians and teachers of music	1.2
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1.0
Photographers	1.0
Paper hangers	1.0
Barbers and hairdressers	0.9
Lumbermen and raftsmen	0.9
Clock and watch makers and repairers	0.9
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	0.9

It will be found that most of the occupations in this list are occupations in which, according to the rough test furnished by Table LXXX, there is a high proportion of bachelors; that is, they are occupations in which the difference obtained by deducting the per cent of males who are or have been married from the per cent 25 years of age and over is exceptionally large. In fact nine of the fifteen occupations in this list appear also in the list on page ccix, giving the occupations in which the tendency to defer marriage appears to be exceptionally strong. It would be unsafe, however, to conclude from this comparison that a prolongation of the period of bachelorhood increases the probability of divorce when once the marriage tie has been formed; yet this is a proposition which apparently derives some further support from the fact that those occupations in which the per cent of divorced males is exceptionally low are most of them occupations in which, as indicated by Table LXXX, early marriages appear to be exceptionally prevalent. The occupation groups in which the per cent of divorced males in 1900 as computed on the basis of the number of males who were or had been married was not over 0.3, are as follows:

OCCUPATIONS.	Per cent.
Silk mill operatives	0.2
Clergymen	0.2
Foremen and overseers	0.3
Wireworkers	0.3

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OCCUPATIONS—continued.

	Per cent.
Farmers, planters, and overseers	0.3
Cotton mill operatives	0.3
Officials of banks and companies	0.3
Hat and cap makers	0.3
Brewers and maltsters	0.3
Tailors	0.3
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified)	0.3
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	0.3
Manufacturers and officials, etc	0.3
Bleachery and dye works operatives	0.3
Leather curriers and tanners	0.3

In all these occupations except one (clergymen) the difference between the percentage of males 25 years of age and over and the percentage who have been married is comparatively small (see Table LXXX) indicating, as

already remarked, a tendency toward early matrimony. This might seem to contradict the rather common impression that it is the early marriage which is most apt to be the imprudent marriage leading to divorce. But, in general, probably the most that can be said is that some of the conditions which promote single life and defer marriage also promote divorce.

CONJUGAL CONDITION OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS.

The following table shows for continental United States in 1900 the number of females of each conjugal class in each of the principal occupation groups for that sex, with the percentage which each class formed of the total number engaged in the occupation group in 1890 and 1900:

TABLE LXXXII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY CONJUGAL CONDITION, OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS IN 1900, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION FOR 1890 AND 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	NUMBER: 1900.					PER CENT: 1900.				PER CENT: 1890.			
	Total.	Single. ¹	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	Single. ¹	Mar-ried.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	Single. ¹	Mar-ried.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.
All occupations	5,319,397	3,629,479	769,477	857,005	63,436	68.2	14.5	16.1	1.2	270.5	212.9	215.7	20.9
Agricultural pursuits	977,336	457,417	226,861	283,403	9,655	46.8	23.2	29.0	1.0	250.1	219.8	229.3	20.8
Agricultural laborers	663,209	427,279	177,248	54,861	3,821	64.4	26.7	8.3	0.6	267.5	222.7	29.4	20.4
Farmers, planters, and overseers	307,706	28,109	47,932	225,969	5,696	9.1	15.6	73.4	1.9	9.0	13.0	76.4	1.6
All others in this class	6,421	2,029	1,681	2,573	138	31.6	26.2	40.1	2.1	40.2	20.7	37.4	1.7
Professional service	430,597	376,602	31,831	19,471	2,693	87.5	7.4	4.5	0.6	87.9	6.9	4.6	0.6
Musicians and teachers of music	52,359	41,763	6,463	3,485	648	79.8	12.3	6.7	1.2	80.0	11.9	6.9	1.2
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	327,614	302,211	14,607	9,593	1,203	92.2	4.5	2.9	0.4	92.0	4.5	3.1	0.4
All others in this class	50,624	32,628	10,761	6,393	842	64.4	21.3	12.6	1.7	64.0	20.9	13.7	1.4
Domestic and personal service	2,095,449	1,345,426	322,056	394,582	33,385	64.2	15.4	18.8	1.6	69.9	12.8	16.3	1.0
Boarding and lodging house keepers	59,455	8,356	15,620	33,090	2,389	14.0	26.3	55.7	4.0	13.2	23.2	60.1	3.5
Housekeepers and stewardesses	146,929	87,389	18,028	37,863	3,649	59.5	12.3	25.7	2.5	49.1	15.2	33.4	2.3
Laborers (not specified)	123,975	61,602	31,327	29,041	2,005	49.7	25.3	23.4	1.6	50.8	26.8	21.4	1.0
Laundresses	335,282	100,999	111,690	114,628	7,965	30.1	33.3	34.2	2.4	33.6	31.6	33.2	1.6
Nurses and midwives	108,691	63,823	13,744	29,355	1,769	58.7	12.7	27.0	1.6	50.0	13.1	35.1	1.8
Servants and waitresses	1,283,763	1,012,953	120,207	135,996	14,607	78.9	9.4	10.6	1.1	81.5	8.2	9.6	0.7
All others in this class	37,354	10,304	11,440	14,609	1,001	27.6	30.6	39.1	2.7	28.5	24.6	44.5	2.4
Trade and transportation	503,347	430,206	34,105	35,325	3,711	85.5	6.8	7.0	0.7	82.2	7.4	9.7	0.7
Bookkeepers and accountants	74,153	68,947	2,948	1,836	402	93.0	4.0	2.5	0.5	92.6	4.3	2.6	0.5
Clerks and copyists	85,246	76,913	4,214	3,624	495	90.2	4.9	4.3	0.6	90.6	4.5	4.4	0.5
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	34,084	8,583	9,645	15,238	618	25.2	28.3	44.7	1.8	25.9	24.7	48.2	1.2
Packers and shippers	19,988	18,446	861	586	95	92.3	4.3	2.9	0.5	92.0	4.5	3.2	0.3
Saleswomen	149,230	135,374	7,613	5,340	903	90.7	5.1	3.6	0.6	92.0	4.3	3.3	0.4
Stenographers and typewriters	86,118	81,808	2,075	1,704	531	95.0	2.4	2.0	0.6	94.5	2.4	2.4	0.7
Telegraph and telephone operators	22,556	20,955	894	590	117	92.9	4.0	2.6	0.5	90.5	5.7	3.2	0.6
All others in this class	31,972	19,180	5,855	6,387	550	60.0	18.3	20.0	1.7	60.3	16.5	21.7	1.5
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.	1,312,668	1,019,828	154,624	124,224	13,992	77.7	11.8	9.4	1.1	79.0	10.7	9.4	0.9
Bookbinders	15,632	14,600	401	579	52	93.4	2.6	3.7	0.3	94.6	2.3	2.9	0.2
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	39,510	32,678	4,678	1,848	406	82.7	11.6	4.7	1.0	82.8	11.4	4.8	1.0
Boxmakers (paper)	17,302	16,213	619	415	55	93.7	3.6	2.4	0.3	94.6	3.0	2.1	0.3
Cotton mill operatives	120,603	95,049	19,688	5,381	485	78.8	16.3	4.5	0.4	82.7	12.6	4.4	0.3
Dressmakers	344,794	238,454	49,192	51,929	6,119	69.1	14.3	14.8	1.8	74.9	12.1	11.6	1.4
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	34,490	30,917	2,280	1,145	148	89.7	6.6	3.3	0.4	88.9	6.6	4.0	0.5
Metal workers ²	22,834	20,266	1,644	793	141	88.7	7.2	3.5	0.6	90.3	5.9	3.2	0.6
Milliners	86,120	68,285	10,446	6,341	1,048	79.3	12.1	7.4	1.2	71.8	17.3	9.6	1.3
Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	15,981	14,421	944	496	120	90.2	5.9	3.1	0.8	90.1	5.7	3.5	0.7
Seamstresses	146,105	104,036	15,706	24,096	2,267	71.2	10.7	16.5	1.6	72.1	10.0	16.6	1.3
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	30,941	26,558	2,385	1,831	167	85.8	7.7	5.9	0.6	87.3	6.1	6.1	0.5
Silk mill operatives	32,437	29,837	1,671	823	106	92.0	5.2	2.5	0.3	92.8	4.6	2.5	0.1
Tailoresses	68,935	55,319	6,773	6,291	552	80.3	9.8	9.1	0.8	79.8	9.5	10.0	0.7
Textile mill operatives (not otherwise speci- fied). ⁴	60,183	50,529	5,874	3,485	295	83.9	9.8	5.8	0.5	80.5	10.2	8.7	0.6
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	43,497	33,066	7,110	2,973	348	76.0	16.4	6.8	0.8	76.7	16.5	6.5	0.3
Woolen mill operatives	30,630	25,378	8,721	1,355	176	82.9	12.1	4.4	0.6	86.3	9.2	4.1	0.4
All others in this class	202,674	164,232	21,592	15,343	1,507	81.0	10.7	7.6	0.7	84.2	8.0	7.3	0.5

¹ Includes unknown.² Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.³ Includes all workers in iron and steel and other metals.⁴ Includes carpet factory operatives and "other textile mill operatives."

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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The majority of women gainfully employed are single, the percentage of single in all occupations combined, in 1900, being 68.2. The following occupation groups comprise all those in which the proportion of single in 1900 exceeded 90 per cent:

Per cent distribution, by conjugal condition, of females engaged in the occupation groups showing the highest percentage of single: 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	Single. ¹	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.
Stenographers and typewriters.....	95.0	2.4	2.0	0.6
Boxmakers (paper).....	93.7	3.6	2.4	0.3
Bookbinders.....	93.4	2.6	3.7	0.3
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	93.0	4.0	2.5	0.5
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	92.9	4.0	2.6	0.5
Packers and shippers.....	92.3	4.3	2.9	0.5
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	92.2	4.5	2.9	0.4
Silk mill operatives.....	92.0	5.2	2.5	0.3
Saleswomen.....	90.7	5.1	3.6	0.6
Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.	90.2	5.9	3.1	0.8
Clerks and copyists.....	90.2	4.9	4.3	0.6

¹ Includes unknown.

The following summary shows the percentages for each conjugal class in the occupation groups in which the percentages of single women in 1900 were lowest:

Per cent distribution, by conjugal condition, of females engaged in the occupation groups showing the lowest percentage of single: 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	Single. ¹	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	9.1	15.6	73.4	1.9
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	14.0	26.3	55.7	4.0
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).	25.2	28.3	44.7	1.8
Laundresses.....	30.1	33.3	34.2	2.4
Laborers (not specified).....	49.7	25.3	23.4	1.6
Nurses and midwives.....	58.7	12.7	27.0	1.6
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	59.5	12.3	25.7	2.5
Agricultural laborers.....	64.4	26.7	8.3	0.6
Dressmakers.....	69.1	14.3	14.8	1.8
Seamstresses.....	71.2	10.7	16.5	1.6

¹ Includes unknown.

A low percentage for single, of course, means a relatively high percentage for other conjugal classes; and the above list includes in fact all but two (tobacco and cigar factory operatives and cotton mill operatives) of the ten occupations showing the highest percentage of married women; all but one (servants and waitresses) of the ten showing the highest percentage of widowed; and all but one (musicians and teachers of music) of the ten showing the highest percentage of divorced.

PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN AT WORK.

As the employment of married women possesses special sociological significance in its possible effect on the institution of the family and the home, the returns for this class of gainful workers are presented with rather more detail than those for other conjugal classes.

The following table shows by states and territories, and by geographic divisions, the number of married females, with the number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations, for 1890 and 1900:

TABLE LXXXIII.—Number of married women engaged in gainful occupations compared with the total number of married women, by states and territories: 1890 and 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MARRIED WOMEN: 1900.			MARRIED WOMEN: 1890.		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.
United States	13,845,963	775,924	5.6	11,126,196	515,260	4.6
Continental United States ...	13,813,787	769,477	5.6	11,126,196	515,260	4.6
North Atlantic division...	4,002,570	187,367	4.7	3,293,929	125,563	3.8
Maine	143,577	7,991	5.6	137,184	5,770	4.2
New Hampshire	84,487	7,783	9.2	78,526	5,941	7.6
Vermont	72,490	3,298	4.5	69,956	2,276	3.3
Massachusetts	524,922	38,555	7.3	421,259	27,145	6.4
Rhode Island	79,800	5,505	6.9	64,838	4,211	6.5
Connecticut	173,524	8,686	5.0	143,263	5,690	4.0
New York	1,394,057	66,090	4.7	1,149,995	42,968	3.7
New Jersey	364,268	15,112	4.1	276,345	9,249	3.3
Pennsylvania	1,165,445	34,347	2.9	952,563	22,313	2.3
South Atlantic division...	1,758,768	207,537	11.8	1,448,455	143,495	9.9
Delaware	34,960	1,855	5.3	31,192	1,201	3.9
Maryland	210,891	15,267	7.2	179,888	13,897	7.7
District of Columbia	50,379	8,840	17.5	39,675	6,879	17.3
Virginia	302,710	22,423	7.4	258,116	16,447	6.4
West Virginia	166,106	3,386	2.0	127,576	1,915	1.5
North Carolina	309,548	36,497	11.8	257,919	18,010	7.0
South Carolina	218,815	52,310	23.9	184,968	38,246	20.7
Georgia	378,432	66,643	15.2	302,097	39,540	13.1
Florida	91,927	10,316	11.2	67,024	7,360	11.0
North Central division...	4,953,262	126,253	2.5	4,098,449	78,043	1.9
Ohio	813,165	20,429	2.5	689,347	12,567	1.8
Indiana	501,373	11,556	2.3	413,523	6,685	1.6
Illinois	900,263	24,186	2.7	694,531	13,212	1.9
Michigan	487,328	13,911	2.9	416,304	8,839	2.1
Minnesota	371,480	7,303	2.0	302,859	4,541	1.5
Wisconsin	297,097	7,057	2.4	228,463	4,845	1.9
Iowa	419,557	9,583	2.3	349,983	5,380	1.5
Missouri	568,965	17,567	3.1	467,892	11,300	2.4
North Dakota	51,450	1,346	2.6	31,172	733	2.4
South Dakota	69,821	1,557	2.2	58,290	1,213	2.0
Nebraska	193,657	4,904	2.5	187,579	3,819	2.0
Kansas	279,106	6,854	2.5	263,506	5,409	2.1
South Central division...	2,384,214	214,978	9.0	1,794,653	150,648	8.4
Kentucky	378,296	17,434	4.6	313,880	11,660	3.7
Tennessee	346,098	21,167	6.1	291,665	13,367	4.6
Alabama	304,269	49,089	16.1	245,952	30,440	12.4
Mississippi	254,578	49,116	19.3	204,194	38,270	18.7
Louisiana	225,525	35,384	15.7	179,458	30,299	16.9
Texas	510,675	25,637	5.0	360,756	16,379	4.5
Indian Territory	67,406	1,831	2.7	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma	73,929	1,827	2.5	11,244	153	1.4
Arkansas	223,438	13,493	6.0	187,504	10,080	5.4
Western division	714,973	33,342	4.7	490,710	17,511	3.6
Montana	38,767	1,734	4.5	18,766	780	4.2
Wyoming	14,036	541	3.9	8,777	266	3.0
Colorado	102,410	4,890	4.8	69,100	2,765	4.0
New Mexico	36,482	1,886	3.8	28,931	669	2.3
Arizona	20,433	2,697	13.2	8,794	302	3.4
Utah	46,896	1,732	3.7	38,790	905	2.7
Nevada	6,848	567	8.3	6,282	338	5.4
Idaho	26,891	905	3.4	12,987	415	3.2
Washington	89,159	3,869	4.3	56,380	1,979	3.5
Oregon	72,757	2,825	3.9	52,312	1,531	2.9
California	260,294	12,196	4.7	194,621	7,661	3.9
Alaska	7,734	1,962	25.4	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii	24,075	4,460	18.5	.....	.....	.....
Military and naval	367	25	6.8	.....	.....	.....

The percentages of married women engaged in gainful occupations are largest in the Southern states, indicating no doubt the effect of the negro element. Outside of the South, the largest percentages appear in some of the New England and Western states. In the agricultural states of the Middle West the percentages are comparatively low. It will be noticed that the percentage of married women gainfully employed was greater in 1900 than in 1890 not only for the United States as a whole, but for each of the main geographic

divisions and for each state with the exception of Maryland and Louisiana. The percentage of single women and of widows gainfully employed likewise increased during this decade, as is seen by reference to Table LXXVII. This indicates that married women are simply participating in a movement which is general on the part of their sex; but the small percentage of married women gainfully employed shows a relatively greater increase than the larger percentages for the single and the widowed.

DISTRIBUTION OF MARRIED WOMEN AT WORK BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS.

Of the 769,477 married women engaged in gainful occupations in continental United States in 1900, 217,257, or 28.2 per cent, were native white of native parents, 68,976, or 9 per cent, were native white of foreign par-

ents, 102,169, or 13.3 per cent, were foreign white, and 376,096, or 48.9 per cent, were negro. Almost one-half of the total number, then, were negroes. Attention has already been called to the contrast between the negro and the white races as regards the extent to which married women are gainfully employed, and it will be seen that Table LXXVIII shows that the numbers given above represent in the three elements of the white females less than 4 per cent of the total number married, while in case of negro females the number represents 26 per cent of the total.

The distribution, by classes of occupations and by principal occupation groups, of the married women gainfully employed in each element of the population is given for continental United States in 1900 in the following table:

TABLE LXXXIV.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, OF MARRIED WOMEN IN EACH PRINCIPAL ELEMENT OF THE POPULATION: 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.		NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		NEGRO.		CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND INDIAN.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All occupations	769,477	100.0	217,257	100.0	68,976	100.0	102,169	100.0	376,096	100.0	4,979	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	226,861	29.5	40,321	18.6	4,422	6.4	7,502	7.3	172,765	45.9	1,851	37.2
Agricultural laborers.....	177,248	23.1	17,113	7.9	746	1.1	1,807	1.8	157,073	41.7	509	10.2
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	47,932	6.2	22,518	10.4	3,493	5.0	5,353	5.2	15,442	4.1	1,126	22.6
All others in this class.....	1,681	0.2	690	0.3	183	0.3	342	0.3	250	0.1	216	4.4
Professional service	31,831	4.1	20,623	9.5	4,972	7.2	2,650	2.6	3,538	0.9	48	1.0
Actors, professional show-women, etc.....	2,560	0.3	1,323	0.6	692	1.0	438	0.4	102	(¹)	5	0.1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	6,463	0.8	4,388	2.0	1,119	1.6	604	0.6	350	0.1	2	(¹)
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,352	0.3	1,572	0.7	369	0.5	346	0.3	61	(¹)	4	0.1
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	14,607	1.9	9,147	4.2	1,861	2.7	708	0.7	2,862	0.8	29	0.6
All others in this class.....	5,849	0.8	4,193	2.0	931	1.4	554	0.6	163	(¹)	8	0.2
Domestic and personal service.....	322,056	41.9	66,509	30.6	24,724	35.8	42,241	41.4	187,648	49.9	934	18.7
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	15,620	2.0	8,217	3.8	2,533	3.7	3,899	3.8	962	0.3	9	0.2
Hotel keepers.....	2,623	0.3	1,620	0.7	429	0.6	520	0.5	50	(¹)	4	0.1
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	18,028	2.4	9,879	4.5	2,968	4.3	3,450	3.4	1,693	0.4	38	0.8
Janitors and sextons.....	3,404	0.5	414	0.2	733	1.1	1,902	1.9	355	0.1	.....	.....
Laborers (not specified).....	31,327	4.1	4,683	2.2	1,024	1.5	2,723	2.7	22,741	6.0	156	3.1
Laundresses.....	111,690	14.5	10,268	4.7	4,654	6.7	9,288	9.1	87,127	23.2	353	7.1
Nurses and midwives.....	13,744	1.8	4,933	2.3	1,863	2.7	3,625	3.5	3,316	0.9	7	0.1
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	2,237	0.3	653	0.3	393	0.6	629	0.6	559	0.1	3	(¹)
Servants and waitresses.....	120,207	15.6	24,824	11.1	9,561	13.8	15,291	15.0	70,197	18.7	334	6.7
All others in this class.....	3,176	0.4	1,018	0.5	566	0.8	914	0.9	648	0.2	30	0.6
Trade and transportation	34,105	4.1	16,818	7.7	7,285	10.6	8,672	8.5	1,294	0.4	36	0.7
Agents.....	2,188	0.3	1,410	0.6	383	0.5	318	0.3	77	(¹)	.....	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	2,948	0.1	1,855	0.9	690	1.0	374	0.4	27	(¹)	2	(¹)
Clerks and copyists.....	4,214	0.5	2,503	1.2	961	1.4	638	0.6	112	0.1	.....	.....
Merchants and dealers (except whole-sale).....	9,645	1.2	3,152	1.4	1,924	2.8	4,134	4.0	415	0.1	20	0.4
Saleswomen.....	7,613	1.0	4,106	1.9	1,907	2.8	1,485	1.5	109	(¹)	.....	.....
Stenographers and typewriters.....	2,075	0.3	1,412	0.6	485	0.7	156	0.2	22	(¹)	6	0.1
All others in this class.....	5,422	0.7	2,380	1.1	935	1.4	1,567	1.5	532	0.2	8	0.2
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	154,624	20.1	72,986	33.6	27,573	40.0	41,104	40.2	10,851	2.9	2,110	42.4
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	4,578	0.6	2,709	1.3	987	1.1	867	0.8	15	(¹)	.....	.....
Glovemakers.....	2,167	0.3	1,592	0.7	314	0.5	210	0.2	4	(¹)	17	0.4
Textile mill operatives:												
Cotton mill.....	19,688	2.6	6,610	3.0	2,337	3.1	10,680	10.5	61	(¹)	.....	.....
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	2,280	0.3	1,266	0.6	458	0.7	552	0.5	4	(¹)	.....	.....
Woolen mill.....	3,721	0.5	1,092	0.5	864	1.3	1,747	1.7	18	(¹)	.....	.....
All other.....	7,545	1.0	2,106	1.0	1,962	2.8	3,456	3.4	19	(¹)	2	(¹)
Textile workers:												
Dressmakers.....	49,192	6.4	27,563	12.7	9,016	13.1	8,206	8.0	4,387	1.2	20	0.4
Milliners.....	10,446	1.3	6,917	3.2	2,100	3.0	1,384	1.4	42	(¹)	3	0.1
Seamstresses.....	15,706	2.0	7,530	3.5	2,286	3.3	1,917	1.9	3,864	1.1	109	2.2
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	2,385	0.3	1,387	0.6	578	0.8	410	0.4	8	(¹)	2	(¹)
Tailoresses.....	6,773	0.9	1,878	0.9	1,359	2.0	3,380	3.3	85	(¹)	71	1.4
All other.....	4,622	0.6	2,170	1.0	512	0.7	705	0.7	26	(¹)	1,209	24.3
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	7,110	0.9	2,474	1.1	630	0.9	2,492	2.4	1,512	0.4	2	(¹)
All others in this class.....	18,411	2.4	7,692	3.5	4,170	6.1	5,068	5.0	806	0.2	675	13.6

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the married women gainfully employed in 1900, a larger proportion (41.9 per cent of the total) were engaged in domestic and personal service than in any other of the five main classes of occupations. The class, agricultural pursuits, comes next with a percentage of 29.5. The great majority of the married females in this class of occupations were negro women employed as agricultural laborers. A considerable proportion (10.4 per cent) of the native white married women of native parents were farmers, planters, and overseers; a smaller proportion (7.9 per cent) were agricultural laborers. About one-fifth (20.1 per cent) of the mar-

ried women gainfully employed were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. The proportion was still larger for each of the three white elements of the population, but was very small for negroes. Of the occupations included under this main class, dress-makers showed a larger percentage than any other. It is noticeable that over 95 per cent of the negro women gainfully employed were engaged either in agricultural pursuits or in domestic and personal service, and that about 65 per cent were either agricultural laborers or laundresses.

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OCCUPIED BY MONTHS UNEMPLOYED.

INQUIRY AS TO UNEMPLOYED.

The importance of securing information concerning the number of persons having gainful occupations but who are temporarily unemployed has led to the inclusion in the population schedule of a question concerning the number of months unemployed during the census year. While it is possible that future census inquiry may succeed in obtaining complete and satisfactory answers to this question, the reliability of the returns so far secured is still undetermined.

The value of statistics upon this subject is principally to measure the increase or decrease in the opportunity of wage-earners to secure employment, but it must be remembered that idleness, which is reported in certain classes of occupations, is, with few exceptions, voluntary, while that reported for other classes may be involuntary. In the first group are farmers, merchants, bankers, manufacturers, and, in general, those persons claiming occupation who possess capital or who labor for themselves; in the second group are laborers, artisans, clerks, teachers, and wage-earners generally. The census returns include all persons who are gainfully occupied; therefore a general percentage showing the proportion of all those who are unemployed during some portion of the census year is drawn necessarily from two opposite classes—those who are idle because they choose to be, and those who are idle because they can not obtain work. Moreover, within these groups the reasons for nonemployment are very numerous and often at variance. The influence and measure of voluntary and involuntary idleness could be reasonably determined if information concerning the cause of idleness were available. Obviously this can not be secured in a general census enumeration.

The question regarding months unemployed was asked first at the census of 1880, but the information thus secured was not tabulated. This was due partly to the fact that the amount of labor required to tabulate the results of the main inquiries of that census without mechanical assistance involved so much expense and delay that the returns for several important sub-

jects were either tabulated in part only or not at all; but another reason for not tabulating the returns of months unemployed was the existence of grave doubt as to the reliability of the information which had been secured.

In 1890 the question was again placed upon the schedule and the returns were tabulated and published for that census. They showed that apparently 15.1 per cent of persons having gainful occupations were unemployed during some part of the census year. In presenting the results, however, attention was called to the fact that they were the first published statistics upon this subject and should be regarded as approximate.¹ Even with this conservative position many eminent authorities disagreed, declining to accept, even with qualifications, the Eleventh Census returns concerning persons out of employment.²

Again in 1900 the importance of the subject led Congress to specify the question regarding nonemployment as one of the inquiries to be made at the Twelfth Census. The tabulated results show that of all persons claiming gainful occupations, 22.3 per cent were unemployed³ during some portion of the census year.

COMPARISON OF RETURNS OF 1890 AND 1900.

The results for continental United States in 1900 are summarized, by general nativity and color, in Table LXXXV.

¹This is the first time in the Federal census that information of this character has been compiled and presented in connection with the statistics of occupations derived from answers made on the population schedule * * * The statistics of occupations with respect to persons unemployed are approximately but not absolutely true, and this should be always borne in mind by those using the figures contained in the tables relating to this subject. Eleventh Census, Population, Part II, pages cxxxvi and cxxxix.

²The census made an effort by direct inquiry to find out whether persons were unemployed in their principal occupation during the year, and for how long they were thus unemployed. The investigation does not seem to have been very successful, and the data are so uncertain that the detailed analysis by occupations seems to me entirely useless. * * * The question in regard to unemployment by months might better be abandoned. Report of the American Economic Association on the Federal Census, March, 1899. Statistics of Occupations, by Richmond Mayo-Smith.

³See explanatory notes on page xxviii.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXXXV.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN EACH ELEMENT OF THE POPULATION UNEMPLOYED DURING ANY PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER IN THE SAME ELEMENT ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1900.

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Unemployed. ¹		Total.	Unemployed. ¹		Total.	Unemployed. ¹	
		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.
Aggregate.....	29,073,233	6,468,964	22.3	23,753,836	5,227,472	22.0	5,319,397	1,241,492	23.3
White (total).....	24,913,071	5,271,527	21.2	20,923,178	4,431,064	21.2	3,989,893	840,463	21.1
Native white.....	19,176,253	4,124,197	21.5	16,066,079	3,413,179	21.2	3,110,174	711,018	22.9
Native parents.....	13,875,329	3,089,738	22.3	11,948,692	2,614,277	21.9	1,926,637	475,461	24.7
Foreign parents.....	5,300,924	1,034,459	19.5	4,117,387	798,902	19.4	1,183,537	235,557	19.9
Foreign white.....	5,736,818	1,147,330	20.0	4,857,099	1,017,885	21.0	879,719	129,445	14.7
Colored (total).....	4,160,162	1,197,437	28.8	2,830,658	796,408	28.1	1,329,504	401,029	30.2
Negro.....	3,992,337	1,159,900	29.1	2,675,497	761,939	28.5	1,316,840	397,961	30.2
Chinese.....	82,285	13,702	16.7	81,603	13,528	16.6	682	174	25.5
Japanese.....	22,606	5,475	24.2	22,340	5,442	24.4	266	33	12.4
Indian.....	62,934	18,360	29.2	51,218	15,499	30.3	11,716	2,861	24.4

¹ See explanatory notes on page xxviii.

Table LXXXVI gives a comparison of the percentages for 1890 and 1900.

TABLE LXXXVI.—Per cent which the number of persons in each element of the population unemployed during any portion of the census year forms of the total number of the same element engaged in gainful occupations, for both sexes and for each sex separately: 1890 and 1900.

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	PERCENT OF PER- SONS UNEMPLOY- ED IN—		PER CENT OF MALES UNEM- PLOYED IN—		PER CENT OF FE- MALES UNEM- PLOYED IN—	
	1900	1890 ¹	1900	1890 ¹	1900	1890 ¹
Aggregate.....	22.3	15.1	22.0	15.6	23.3	12.7
White (total).....	21.2	15.0	21.2	15.5	21.1	12.1
Native white.....	21.5	14.5	21.2	14.7	22.9	13.2
Native parents.....	22.3	14.2	21.9	14.4	24.7	12.8
Foreign parents.....	19.5	15.4	19.4	15.8	19.9	13.9
Foreign white.....	20.0	16.4	21.0	17.8	14.7	8.9
Colored (total).....	28.8	15.8	28.1	16.3	30.2	14.7
Negro.....	29.1	15.9	28.5	16.4	30.2	14.7
Chinese.....	16.7	.....	16.6	.....	25.5	.....
Japanese.....	24.2	.....	24.4	.....	12.4	.....
Indian.....	29.2	.....	30.3	.....	24.4	.....

¹ Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

From this comparison a decided difference appears in the proportions of each sex reported as unemployed in 1900 as compared with 1890. Each of these two census years was a period of prosperity; therefore the economic conditions to some extent were similar, and it is reasonable to suppose that accurate returns at the censuses of 1890 and 1900 would indicate little variation in the proportion of the unemployed in many callings at least.

With returns available for two censuses only, and those at variance under apparently similar conditions, it is evident that the results of one more census at least are necessary before definite conclusions can be reached concerning the comparative accuracy of the statistics

already secured. There are reasons, however, for accepting the figures for 1900 as more correctly reflecting actual proportions of nonemployment than did those of 1890. To a few of these reasons, attention may be profitably called.

1. *Simpler and more definite schedule and instructions to enumerators in 1900.*—Comparison of the schedules and instructions for the two census years under consideration throws some light upon the probable accuracy of returns concerning nonemployment secured in 1890 as compared with those of 1900.

The schedule for 1890 was known as a "family schedule," designed to include entries for from 1 to 10 persons. The inquiries were printed one under the other in the first or left-hand column; the following five columns, numbered from 1 to 5, were devoted to returns for individuals. This arrangement was duplicated for columns 6 to 10 on the reverse side of the sheet. To enter details concerning the head of a family, for example, the enumerator wrote the answers one under the other in column 1, in accordance with the questions running down the page in the inquiry column. Facts concerning the next member of the same family appeared in column 2. A separate schedule was employed for each family. This requirement compelled each enumerator to handle an average of about four hundred schedules, the total number of schedules approximating fifteen millions. Upon this schedule question 17 was: "Months unemployed during the census year (June 1, 1889 to May 31, 1890)." Concerning this question the enumerators received the following instructions:

If a person having a gainful occupation was unemployed during any part of the census year it should be so stated in months and parts of months. If, as may often happen, a person was unemployed at his usual occupation for some time during the census

year and yet found other temporary employment for some part or the whole of the time, this fact should be clearly stated. For instance, a person's occupation may be that of "farm laborer," at which he may have had no employment for three months during the census year. During two of these three months, however, he may have worked in a shoe shop, so that, so far as actual idleness is concerned, he was only out of work one month. * * * Indicate the number of months unemployed at occupation by inserting the figures, in parenthesis, after the name of the occupation itself. In the case just cited the answer to inquiry 16 would appear as "farm laborer (3)" and the answer to inquiry 17 as "1." For all persons not engaged in gainful occupations the symbol "X" should be used.

In 1900 the Census Office returned to the form of schedule used in 1880. A column for names of individuals appeared at the left; the questions were printed at the top of successive columns, so that when a name had been entered the answers to questions appeared across the page on the same line with the individual's name. As each side of the sheet contained fifty lines, it was possible to enumerate 100 persons on one schedule. The enumerators, therefore, were compelled to handle but a fraction of the schedules necessary in 1890. Column 20 upon the schedule for 1900, under "occupation, trade, or profession of each person 10 years of age and over," was headed "months not employed." Concerning this question the instructions issued to enumerators were as follows:

The object of this question is to get the number of months (or parts of months) in the census year (June 1, 1899 to May 31, 1900) during which each person having a gainful occupation was not employed. For those who have no gainful occupation, leave the column blank.

The law does not contemplate that this question shall apply solely to the principal occupation in which the person may have been engaged during the year, but it is the intent to find out the number of months (or parts of months) during which a person ordinarily engaged in gainful labor was not employed at all.

A return is required in columns 19 and 20 for each and every person 10 years of age and over who was engaged in gainful labor during any part of the census year (June 1, 1899 to May 31, 1900, inclusive), or who is ordinarily occupied in remunerative work but during the census year was unable to secure work of any kind.

From the foregoing summary it will be observed not only that the form of the schedule was superior in 1900 to that of 1890, but that the 1900 instructions to enumerators were plainer, briefer, and more direct. Furthermore, by the instructions of 1890, previously quoted, an attempt was made to secure two answers to one question—the number of months unemployed at usual or regular occupation, and the number of months not employed at any occupation. This attempt resulted disastrously; the returns for the second half of the question were obviously unreliable, and were not compiled. The returns which were tabulated and published are, therefore, presumably the answer to the first question, but as so much confusion existed in the minds of enumerators concerning the other half, it is probable

that the published statistics actually represent a combination of answers to both questions.¹

2. *A closer and more thorough enumeration in 1900.*—There has been a general tendency toward increased accuracy and completeness in census returns from decade to decade. The influence of this tendency is more noticeable upon certain classes of inquiries than upon others. It is especially evident in those more recently added to the schedule. In such cases some allowance must be made for the effect upon comparative figures of this progressive improvement.

Test comparison of returns concerning months unemployed appearing upon schedules for 1880, 1890, and 1900 were made while the preparation of this volume was in progress. An effort was even made to tabulate, for an entire state, the 1880 returns of months unemployed, but they were found to be so defective and unsatisfactory as to possess no value for any purpose. In many cases the enumerators had completely misunderstood their instructions, and some had reported the reverse of the question.

The schedules for 1890 which were examined showed improvement over those of 1880 in the treatment of returns relating to months unemployed, but a comparison of the schedules of 1890 with those of 1900 for certain enumeration districts in Chicago and elsewhere, showed unmistakable evidence of more thorough and systematic work in 1900.

It is obvious that if the real proportions of nonemployment at the two census years under discussion had been similar, a more thorough enumeration in 1900 than in 1890 would have resulted merely in larger figures, affecting all classes to about the same extent, and thus retaining the same general relations and proportions as the less complete returns secured in 1890. This is exactly the result which the returns for 1900 show when compared with those for 1890, as is evident from the comparisons which follow.

In Table LXXXVII is presented, for continental United States, a comparison of the number and per cent of the persons reported as unemployed for some portion of the census year, by main classes of occupations, for both 1890 and 1900.

¹ These figures only show the number and approximate length of time unemployed with regard to the principal occupation in which persons so reported were usually engaged and upon which they depended chiefly for a livelihood. They do not show, therefore, the actual length of time for which they were unemployed in any form of remunerative labor, that is, the net period, after making allowance for the time when not engaged at their principal or usual occupation, during which their services may have been utilized at some other kind of work. Although the census enumerators were fully instructed on this point, the returns were not considered complete enough to warrant their compilation. * * * In this connection it should be stated that in some cases the census enumerators misinterpreted the instructions relative to persons unemployed, and reported persons as unemployed from 7 to 12 months where it was plainly evident that they really meant that they were employed the number of months stated in the schedule. Eleventh Census, Population, Part II, pages cxxxvi and cxxxviii.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXXXVII.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN EACH MAIN CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS UNEMPLOYED DURING ANY PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER SO OCCUPIED, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1890 AND 1900.

CENSUS YEARS AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Unemployed. ¹		Total.	Unemployed. ¹		Total.	Unemployed. ¹	
		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.
1900									
All occupations.....	29,073,233	6,468,964	22.3	23,753,836	5,227,472	22.0	5,319,397	1,241,492	23.3
Agricultural pursuits.....	10,381,765	2,144,689	20.7	9,404,429	1,830,803	19.5	977,336	313,886	32.1
Professional service.....	1,258,538	330,566	26.3	827,941	111,547	13.5	430,597	219,019	50.9
Domestic and personal service.....	5,580,657	1,568,121	28.1	3,485,208	1,209,787	34.7	2,095,449	358,334	17.1
Trade and transportation.....	4,766,964	500,185	10.5	4,268,617	444,278	10.4	503,347	55,907	11.1
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	7,085,309	1,925,403	27.2	5,772,641	1,631,057	28.3	1,312,668	294,346	22.4
1890									
All occupations.....	23,318,183	3,523,730	15.1	219,312,651	3,013,117	15.6	24,005,532	510,613	12.7
Agricultural pursuits.....	29,148,448	1,020,205	11.2	28,378,603	911,456	10.9	2769,845	108,749	14.1
Professional service.....	944,333	142,574	15.1	632,646	54,654	8.6	311,687	87,920	28.2
Domestic and personal service.....	4,220,812	799,272	18.9	2,553,161	668,503	26.2	1,667,651	130,769	7.8
Trade and transportation.....	3,326,122	262,871	7.9	3,097,701	247,757	8.0	228,421	15,114	6.6
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	5,678,468	1,298,808	22.9	4,650,540	1,130,747	24.3	1,027,928	168,061	16.3

¹ See explanatory notes on page xxviii.² Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

A comparison shows that the apparent increase in the proportion of the unemployed comprehends all the main classes of occupations, and both sexes. Pursuing the analysis to occupations in detail it will be observed that the result remains the same. The num-

ber and per cent of males unemployed in each of the 140 groups of occupations are presented for continental United States in Table LXXXVIII, while a similar presentation, under each main class, of the principal callings for females is given in Table LXXXIX.

TABLE LXXXVIII.—NUMBER OF MALES IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS UNEMPLOYED DURING ANY PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MALES SO OCCUPIED: 1890 AND 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1900.			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1890.		
	Total.	Unemployed. ¹		Total.	Unemployed. ¹	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	23,753,836	5,227,472	22.0	219,312,651	3,013,117	15.6
Agricultural pursuits.....	9,404,429	1,830,803	19.5	28,378,603	911,456	10.9
Agricultural laborers.....	3,747,668	1,352,047	36.1	23,048,518	525,278	17.2
Dairymen.....	9,983	787	7.9	16,161	1,105	6.8
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,367,169	415,346	7.7	5,055,130	334,666	6.6
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	58,928	7,234	12.3	70,186	9,306	13.3
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	71,920	22,207	30.9	65,838	19,391	29.5
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	83,056	12,677	15.3	70,047	8,113	11.6
Wood choppers.....	35,962	12,653	35.2	33,665	10,545	31.3
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	24,454	5,954	26.4	19,058	3,052	16.0
Other agricultural pursuits.....	5,289	1,898				
Professional service.....	827,941	111,547	13.5	632,646	54,654	8.6
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	27,903	7,770	27.8	23,200	4,056	17.5
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	28,483	1,928	6.8	17,134	779	4.5
Artists and teachers of art.....	13,852	1,483	10.7	11,681	822	7.0
Clergymen.....	108,265	3,904	3.6	87,060	1,861	2.1
Dentists.....	28,858	957	3.3	17,161	417	2.4
Electricians.....	50,308	5,782				
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	43,155	5,269	11.8	43,115	4,277	9.9
Journalists.....	27,845	1,120	4.0	20,961	625	3.0
Lawyers.....	113,450	2,897	2.6	89,422	1,635	1.8
Literary and scientific persons.....	12,800	969	7.5	8,453	459	5.4
Musicians and teachers of music.....	39,815	6,897	17.3	27,636	3,067	11.1
Officials (government).....	78,488	4,303	5.5	77,715	3,695	4.6
Physicians and surgeons.....	124,615	2,383	1.9	100,248	1,427	1.4
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	118,519	65,218	55.0	101,278	31,217	30.8
Other professional service.....	11,525	667	5.8	7,582	417	5.5

¹ See explanatory notes on page xxviii.² Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXXXVIII.—NUMBER OF MALES IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS UNEMPLOYED DURING ANY PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MALES SO OCCUPIED: 1890 AND 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1900.			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1890.		
	Total.	Unemployed. ¹		Total.	Unemployed. ¹	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Domestic and personal service.....	3,485,208	1,209,787	34.7	2,553,161	668,503	26.2
Barbers and hairdressers.....	125,542	9,689	7.7	82,157	4,591	5.6
Bartenders.....	88,377	11,030	12.5	55,600	4,966	8.9
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	11,826	519	4.4	11,756	376	3.2
Hotel keepers.....	46,264	1,333	2.9	38,800	932	2.4
Stewards.....	8,224	1,191	14.5	5,947	641	10.8
Janitors and sextons.....	48,544	4,892	10.1	23,730	1,861	7.8
Laborers (not specified).....	2,505,287	1,109,725	44.3	1,858,558	620,794	33.4
Launderers.....	50,683	3,994	7.9	31,831	1,652	5.2
Nurses.....	12,265	1,875	15.3	6,190	725	11.7
Restaurant keepers.....	28,999	1,359	4.7	16,867	606	3.6
Saloon keepers.....	81,660	2,104	2.6	69,110	1,570	2.3
Servants and waiters.....	276,958	46,988	17.0	238,152	23,220	9.8
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	43,195	1,078	2.5	27,919	682	2.4
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	129,711	8,067	8.9	86,484	5,887	6.8
Other domestic and personal service.....	27,673	5,943				
Trade and transportation.....	4,263,617	444,278	10.4	3,097,701	247,757	8.0
Agents.....	230,606	16,964	7.4	169,707	8,076	4.8
Bankers and brokers.....	72,984	2,390	3.3	35,458	549	1.5
Boatmen and sailors.....	78,253	26,092	33.3	76,823	22,148	28.8
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	180,727	13,978	7.7	131,602	6,589	5.0
Clerks and copyists.....	544,881	39,527	7.3	493,139	24,639	5.0
Commercial travelers.....	91,973	6,594	7.2	58,080	3,136	5.4
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	538,029	103,964	19.3	368,265	58,645	15.9
Foremen and overseers.....	54,032	2,541	4.7	35,109	1,907	5.4
Hostlers.....	64,850	9,510	14.7	54,014	5,711	10.6
Hucksters and peddlers.....	73,734	10,759	14.6	56,824	5,963	10.5
Livery stable keepers.....	33,466	1,049	3.1	26,710	713	2.7
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	756,802	22,457	3.0	634,884	14,314	2.3
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	42,065	1,440	3.4	30,890	1,122	3.6
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	64,959	12,784	19.7	48,446	5,920	12.2
Officials of banks and companies.....	72,801	1,741	2.4	39,683	1,463	3.7
Packers and shippers.....	39,557	8,917	22.5	18,426	3,309	18.0
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	53,025	6,752	12.6	24,002	1,775	7.4
Salesmen.....	461,909	38,667	8.4	205,943	11,534	5.6
Steam railroad employees.....	580,462	91,455	15.8	460,771	59,819	13.0
Stenographers and typewriters.....	26,246	2,736	10.4	12,148	791	6.5
Street railway employees.....	68,873	9,174	13.3	37,423	3,716	9.9
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	14,757	2,328	15.8	210,465	21,101	10.5
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	52,426	5,020	9.6	43,740	2,918	6.7
Undertakers.....	15,866	507	3.2	9,808	279	2.8
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	49,734	6,932	13.9	15,341	1,620	10.6
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	5,772,641	1,631,057	28.3	4,650,540	1,130,747	24.3
<i>Building trades.</i>						
Carpenters and joiners.....	599,707	248,192	41.4	618,044	196,339	31.8
Masons (brick and stone).....	160,638	89,091	55.5	160,804	68,937	42.9
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	276,782	116,892	42.4	220,960	68,621	31.1
Paper hangers.....	21,749	9,686	44.5	12,315	3,452	28.0
Plasterers.....	35,649	19,983	56.1	38,987	16,728	42.9
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	97,659	21,497	22.0	61,185	8,213	13.4
Roofers and slaters.....	9,065	3,311	36.5	7,040	1,888	26.8
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	9,351	1,624	17.6	15,472	2,232	14.4
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>						
Oil well and oil works employees.....	24,573	5,612	22.8	14,724	1,948	13.2
Other chemical workers.....	12,035	2,221	18.5	6,580	1,272	19.5
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>						
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	49,455	23,935	48.4	60,070	26,219	43.6
Glassworkers.....	47,377	28,399	59.9	32,572	17,294	53.1
Marble and stone cutters.....	54,317	21,448	39.5	61,012	18,471	30.3
Potters.....	13,200	4,331	32.8	12,939	3,973	30.7
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>						
Fishermen and oystermen.....	68,478	31,729	46.3	59,899	24,178	40.4
Miners and quarrymen.....	562,417	249,314	44.3	386,872	185,193	47.9
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>						
Bakers.....	74,860	8,436	11.3	57,910	4,671	8.1
Butchers.....	112,815	12,985	11.5	105,839	8,058	7.6
Butter and cheese makers.....	18,593	3,791	20.4	10,808	2,996	27.7
Confectioners.....	21,980	2,461	11.2	17,577	1,340	7.6
Millers.....	40,362	4,690	11.6	52,747	5,887	11.2
Other food preparers.....	23,640	7,742	32.7	8,115	1,889	23.3

¹ See explanatory notes on page xxviii.² Includes electric light and power company employees.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE LXXXVIII.—NUMBER OF MALES IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS UNEMPLOYED DURING ANY PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MALES SO OCCUPIED: 1890 AND 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EN- GAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1900.			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EN- GAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1890.		
	Total.	Unemployed. ¹		Total.	Unemployed. ¹	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.						
Iron and steel and their products.						
Blacksmiths.....	226,284	30,981	13.7	209,521	25,269	12.1
Iron and steel workers.....	287,241	80,726	28.1	217,515	55,336	25.4
Machinists.....	282,574	37,845	13.4	186,677	20,113	10.8
Steam boiler makers.....	33,038	6,070	18.4	21,333	3,472	16.3
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	12,430	4,314	34.7	8,912	2,706	30.4
Tool and cutlery makers.....	27,376	6,026	22.0	17,449	3,553	20.4
Wheelwrights.....	13,495	2,343	17.4	12,855	1,646	12.8
Wireworkers.....	16,701	4,223	25.3	11,238	1,906	17.0
Leather and its finished products.						
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	169,393	53,631	31.7	180,871	45,652	25.2
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	39,506	5,269	13.3	42,647	4,265	10.0
Leather curriers and tanners.....	40,917	10,147	24.8	39,461	7,999	20.3
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	5,472	1,145	21.1	5,458	918	16.8
Liquors and beverages.						
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	9,725	1,158	11.9	6,681	601	9.0
Brewers and maltsters.....	20,687	2,502	12.1	20,294	1,741	8.6
Distillers and rectifiers.....	3,114	510	16.4	3,305	512	15.5
Lumber and its remanufactures.						
Cabinetmakers.....	35,552	7,417	20.9	35,891	4,959	13.8
Coopers.....	37,087	12,725	34.3	47,438	12,504	26.4
Saw and planing mill employees.....	161,251	56,553	35.1	138,886	43,902	31.7
Other woodworkers.....	104,791	25,830	24.6	92,053	15,596	16.9
Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.						
Brassworkers.....	25,870	5,065	19.6	16,352	2,162	13.2
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	19,305	2,183	11.3	20,556	2,035	9.9
Gold and silver workers.....	19,732	4,988	25.3	16,914	3,166	18.7
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	68,730	17,812	25.9	56,623	8,215	14.5
Other metal workers.....	54,282	13,201	24.3	36,127	6,007	16.6
Paper and printing.						
Bookbinders.....	14,646	2,134	14.6	12,298	1,213	9.9
Boxmakers (paper).....	3,796	713	18.8	4,714	704	14.9
Engravers.....	10,698	1,395	13.0	8,017	781	9.7
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	26,904	4,552	16.9	18,856	2,735	14.5
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	139,166	20,882	15.0	110,848	10,649	9.6
Textiles.						
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	20,493	3,964	19.3	12,503	1,986	15.9
Carpet factory operatives.....	10,371	2,592	25.0	11,546	2,960	25.6
Cotton mill operatives.....	125,788	16,468	13.1	80,177	10,566	13.2
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	12,630	2,561	20.3	8,745	2,755	31.5
Silk mill operatives.....	22,023	6,448	29.3	14,192	3,885	27.4
Woolen mill operatives.....	42,566	8,303	19.5	47,638	10,496	22.0
Other textile mill operatives.....	53,437	9,983	18.7	61,661	12,758	20.7
Dressmakers.....	2,090	434	20.8	836	109	13.0
Hat and cap makers.....	15,110	6,201	41.0	17,319	5,739	33.1
Milliners.....	1,739	140	8.1	395	24	6.1
Seamstresses.....	4,837	1,574	32.5	4,001	722	18.0
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	8,491	2,011	23.7	5,132	750	14.6
Tailors.....	160,714	43,346	27.0	123,516	17,905	14.5
Other textile workers.....	8,862	2,109	23.8	4,931	968	19.6
Miscellaneous industries.						
Broom and brush makers.....	8,643	2,168	25.1	8,949	1,848	20.7
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	14,405	3,777	26.2	8,689	2,293	26.4
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	223,318	39,558	17.7	139,718	20,804	14.9
Glovemakers.....	4,503	772	17.1	2,741	1,064	38.8
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	239,649	16,409	6.8	153,468	9,399	6.1
Model and pattern makers.....	14,869	1,754	11.8	10,159	990	9.7
Photographers.....	23,361	2,265	9.7	17,839	1,339	7.5
Rubber factory operatives.....	14,492	4,488	31.0	9,706	3,689	38.0
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	87,955	23,949	27.2	83,634	17,979	21.5
Upholsterers.....	28,663	6,001	20.9	23,918	3,588	15.0
Other miscellaneous industries.....	380,167	84,072	22.1	177,916	36,015	20.2

¹ See explanatory notes on page xxviii.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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TABLE LXXXIX.—NUMBER OF FEMALES IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS UNEMPLOYED DURING ANY PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FEMALES SO OCCUPIED: 1890 AND 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EN- GAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1900.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EN- GAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1890.		
	Total.	Unemployed. ¹		Total.	Unemployed. ¹	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	5,319,397	1,241,492	23.3	² 4,005,532	510,613	12.7
Agricultural pursuits.....	977,336	313,886	32.1	² 769,845	108,749	14.1
Agricultural laborers.....	663,209	293,707	44.3	² 538,065	100,243	18.6
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	307,706	19,373	6.3	226,427	8,134	3.6
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	2,860	248	8.7	2,415	178	7.4
Professional service.....	430,597	219,019	50.9	311,687	87,920	28.2
Actresses, professional show-women, etc.....	6,857	2,684	39.1	4,583	943	20.6
Artists and teachers of art.....	11,021	1,935	17.6	10,815	803	7.4
Clergymen.....	3,373	252	7.5	1,143	54	4.7
Journalists.....	2,193	143	6.5	888	37	4.2
Literary and scientific persons.....	6,984	697	11.6	2,764	200	7.2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	52,359	11,714	22.4	34,519	3,945	11.4
Officials (government).....	8,119	358	4.4	4,875	161	3.3
Physicians and surgeons.....	7,387	311	4.2	4,557	304	6.7
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	327,614	200,495	61.2	246,066	81,419	33.1
Domestic and personal service.....	2,095,449	358,334	17.1	1,667,651	130,769	7.8
Barbers and hairdressers.....	5,574	681	12.2	2,825	189	6.7
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	59,455	1,583	2.7	32,593	273	0.8
Hotel keepers.....	8,533	239	2.8	5,276	85	1.6
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	146,929	13,428	9.1	86,089	3,105	3.6
Janitors and sextons.....	8,033	624	7.8	2,808	141	5.0
Laborers (not specified).....	123,975	54,711	44.1	54,815	12,381	22.6
Laundresses.....	335,282	65,957	19.7	216,631	21,778	10.1
Nurses and midwives.....	108,691	29,449	27.1	41,396	7,604	18.4
Restaurant keepers.....	4,345	272	5.6	2,416	65	2.7
Saloon keepers.....	2,086	36	1.7	2,275	21	0.9
Servants and waitresses.....	1,283,763	189,870	14.8	1,216,639	84,742	7.0
Trade and transportation.....	503,347	55,907	11.1	228,421	15,114	6.6
Agents.....	10,556	1,788	16.9	4,875	478	9.8
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	74,153	6,519	8.8	27,772	1,768	6.4
Clerks and copyists.....	85,246	8,192	9.6	64,219	3,699	5.8
Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,915	417	14.3	2,259	145	6.4
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	34,084	911	2.7	25,355	465	1.8
Messengers and errand and office girls.....	6,663	1,399	21.0	2,909	393	13.5
Packers and shippers.....	19,988	5,206	26.0	6,520	1,381	21.2
Saleswomen.....	149,230	16,440	11.0	58,451	3,769	6.4
Stenographers and typewriters.....	86,118	11,333	13.2	21,270	1,926	9.1
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	22,556	2,417	10.7	8,474	570	6.7
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	1,312,668	294,346	22.4	1,027,928	168,061	16.3
Bakers.....	4,328	423	9.9	2,287	119	5.2
Bookbinders.....	15,632	2,609	16.7	11,560	1,499	13.0
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	39,510	16,792	42.5	33,704	12,256	36.4
Boxmakers (paper).....	17,302	3,523	20.4	13,043	2,234	17.1
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	4,815	575	11.9	4,696	536	11.4
Confectioners.....	9,214	1,525	16.6	5,674	485	8.5
Glassworkers.....	2,621	1,192	45.5	1,710	669	39.1
Glovemakers.....	7,768	1,557	20.0	3,675	1,207	32.8
Gold and silver workers.....	6,380	1,835	28.8	3,349	916	27.4
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	3,360	273	8.1	414	10	2.4
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	9,424	1,986	21.1	8,961	1,406	15.7
Photographers.....	3,580	532	14.9	2,201	213	9.7
Potters.....	2,940	1,010	34.4	1,989	796	40.0
Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	15,981	2,634	16.5	12,211	1,340	11.0
Rubber factory operatives.....	7,374	2,923	39.6	6,456	2,639	40.9
Textile mill operatives:						
Carpet factory.....	9,001	2,199	24.4	10,756	2,568	23.9
Cotton mill.....	120,603	17,928	14.9	92,965	13,050	14.0
Hosiery and knitting mill.....	34,490	6,883	20.0	20,810	6,220	29.9
Silk mill.....	32,437	8,375	25.8	20,663	5,021	24.3
Woolen mill.....	30,630	6,474	21.1	36,471	9,203	25.2
Not specified.....	51,182	9,524	18.6	46,637	8,712	18.7
Textile workers:						
Dressmakers.....	344,794	68,230	19.8	292,668	32,705	11.2
Hat and cap makers.....	7,623	2,662	34.9	6,694	2,231	33.3
Milliners.....	86,120	22,632	26.3	61,291	8,013	13.1
Seamstresses.....	146,105	35,366	24.2	136,043	19,148	17.8
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	30,941	6,829	22.1	15,975	2,849	17.8
Tailoresses.....	68,935	18,221	26.4	64,509	10,655	16.5
Not specified.....	20,671	4,567	22.1	10,708	1,611	15.0
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	43,497	13,546	31.1	27,991	7,605	27.2
Upholsterers.....	2,158	459	21.3	1,748	261	14.9

¹See explanatory notes on page xxviii.²Corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

These tables show that the apparent increase in 1900 in the proportion of those out of employment during some part of the census year included all but 15 of the 140 groups specified for males and all but 7 of the 63 groups specified for females. These cases of decrease in the proportion unemployed were as follows:

Occupations showing decrease in 1900, as compared with 1890, in the per cent of males or of females unemployed during any portion of the census year.

SEX AND OCCUPATIONS.	PER CENT UNEMPLOYED IN—	
	1900	1890
<i>Males.</i>		
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	12.3	13.3
Foremen and overseers	4.7	5.4
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	3.4	3.6
Officials of banks and companies	2.4	3.7
Other chemical workers	15.5	19.5
Miners and quarrymen	44.3	47.9
Butter and cheese makers	20.4	27.7
Carpet factory operatives	25.0	25.6
Cotton mill operatives	13.1	13.2
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	20.3	31.5
Woolen mill operatives	19.5	22.0
Other textile mill operatives	18.7	20.7
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	26.2	26.4
Glovemakers	17.1	38.8
Rubber factory operatives	31.0	35.0
<i>Females.</i>		
Physicians and surgeons	4.2	6.7
Glovemakers	20.0	32.8
Potters	34.4	40.0
Rubber factory operatives	39.6	40.9
Textile mill operatives:		
Hosiery and knitting mill	20.0	29.9
Woolen mill	21.1	25.2
Not specified	18.6	18.7

Of the 22 exceptions here presented, 8 show changes of 1 or less in the per cent and may be regarded as stationary. Of the remaining groups, glovemakers and hosiery and knitting mill operatives show for each sex the largest decreases, and are followed for males by butter and cheese makers and rubber factory operatives, and for females by potters and woolen mill operatives. These decreases, however, serve to emphasize the fact that the apparent increase in the proportion of the unemployed is practically the only change in 1900, as compared with 1890.

It appears from Tables LXXXVIII and LXXXIX that most of the callings which showed the greatest proportion of nonemployment in 1900, in general, occupied the same relative position in 1890. This fact is clearly indicated by Table xc, in which the occupations specified in the two preceding tables are rearranged in the order of the proportion of nonemployment for males in 1900.

TABLE XC.—Per cent which the number of males and of females in specified occupations unemployed during any portion of the census year forms of the total number of the same sex so occupied: 1890 and 1900.

OCCUPATIONS.	PER CENT OF MALES UNEMPLOYED IN—		PER CENT OF FEMALES UNEMPLOYED IN—	
	1900	1890	1900	1890
Glassworkers	59.9	53.1	45.5	39.1
Plasterers	56.1	42.9		
Masons (brick and stone)	55.5	42.9		
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	55.0	30.8	61.2	33.1
Brick and tile makers, etc.	18.4	43.6		
Fishermen and oystermen	46.3	40.4		
Paper hangers	44.5	28.0		
Laborers (not specified)	44.3	33.4	44.1	22.6
Miners and quarrymen	44.3	47.9		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	42.4	31.1		
Carpenters and joiners	41.4	31.8		
Hat and cap makers	41.0	33.1	34.9	33.3
Marble and stone cutters	39.5	30.3		
Roofers and slaters	36.5	26.8		
Agricultural laborers	36.1	17.2	44.3	178.6
Wood choppers	35.2	31.3		
Saw and planing mill employees	35.1	31.7		
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	34.7	30.4		
Coopers	34.3	26.4		
Boatmen and sailors	33.3	28.8		
Potters	32.8	30.7	34.4	40.0
Other food preparers	32.7	23.3		
Seamstresses	32.5	18.0	24.2	13.1
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	31.7	25.2	42.5	36.4
Rubber factory operatives	31.0	38.0	39.6	40.9
Lumbermen and raftsmen	30.9	29.5		
Silk mill operatives	29.3	27.4	25.8	24.3
Iron and steel workers	28.1	25.4		
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	27.8	17.5	39.1	20.6
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	27.2	21.5	31.1	27.2
Tailors and tailoresses	27.0	14.5	26.4	16.5
Turpentine farmers and laborers	21.4	16.0		
Other agricultural pursuits				
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	26.2	26.4		
Tin plate and tinware makers	25.9	14.5		
Gold and silver workers	25.3	18.7	28.8	27.4
Wireworkers	25.3	17.0		
Broom and brush makers	25.1	20.7		
Carpet factory operatives	25.0	25.6	24.4	23.9
Leather curriers and tanners	24.8	20.3		
Other woodworkers	24.6	16.9		
Other metal workers	24.3	16.6		
Other textile workers	23.8	19.6	22.1	15.0
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	23.7	14.6	22.1	17.8
Oil well and oil works employees	22.8	13.2		
Packers and shippers	22.5	18.0	26.0	21.2
Other miscellaneous industries	22.1	20.2		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	22.0	13.4		
Tool and cutlery makers	22.0	20.4		
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	21.1	16.8		
Cabinetmakers	20.9	18.4		
Upholsterers	20.9	15.0	21.3	14.9
Dressmakers	20.8	13.0	19.8	11.2
Butter and cheese makers	20.4	27.7		
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	20.3	31.5	20.0	29.9
Messengers and errand and office boys	19.7	12.2	21.0	13.5
Brassworkers	19.6	13.2		
Woolen mill operatives	19.5	22.0	21.1	25.2
Bleachery and dye works operatives	19.3	15.9		
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	19.3	15.9		
Boxmakers (paper)	18.8	14.9	20.4	17.1
Other textile mill operatives	18.7	20.7	18.6	18.7
Other chemical workers	18.5	19.5		
Steam boiler makers	18.4	16.3		
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	17.7	14.9		
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	17.6	14.4		
Wheelwrights	17.4	12.8		
Musicians and teachers of music	17.3	11.1	22.4	11.4
Glovemakers	17.1	38.8	20.0	32.8
Servants and waiters	17.0	9.8	14.8	7.0
Paper and pulp mill operatives	16.9	14.5	21.1	15.7
Distillers and rectifiers	16.4	15.6		
Steam railroad employees	15.8	13.0		
Telegraph and telephone linemen	15.8	210.5		
Nurses and midwives	15.3	11.7	27.1	18.4
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	15.3	11.6		

¹ Based upon corrected figures; see explanation on page lxvi.

² Includes electric light and power company employees.

TABLE XC.—Per cent which the number of males and of females in specified occupations unemployed during any portion of the census year forms of the total number of the same sex so occupied: 1890 and 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PER CENT OF MALES UNEM- PLOYED IN—		PER CENT OF FEMALES UNEM- PLOYED IN—	
	1900	1890	1900	1890
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	15.0	9.6	16.5	11.0
Hostlers.....	14.7	10.6		
Bookbinders.....	14.6	9.9	16.7	13.0
Hucksters and peddlers.....	14.6	10.5	14.3	6.4
Housekeepers and stewards.....	14.5	10.8	9.1	3.6
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	13.9	10.6		
Blacksmiths.....	13.7	12.1		
Machinists.....	13.4	10.8		
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	13.3	10.0		
Street railway employees.....	13.3	9.9		
Cotton mill operatives.....	13.1	13.2	14.9	14.0
Engravers.....	13.0	9.7		
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	12.6	7.4		
Bartenders.....	12.5	8.9		
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	12.3	13.3	8.7	7.4
Brewers and maltsters.....	12.1	8.6		
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	11.9	9.0		
Electricians.....	11.8	9.9		
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	11.8	9.7		
Model and pattern makers.....	11.6	11.2		
Millers.....	11.6	7.6		
Butchers.....	11.5	7.6		
Bakers.....	11.3	8.1	9.9	5.2
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	11.3	9.9	11.9	11.4
Confectioners.....	11.2	7.6	16.6	8.5
Artists and teachers of art.....	10.7	7.0	17.6	7.4
Stenographers and typewriters.....	10.4	6.5	13.2	9.1
Janitors and sextons.....	10.1	7.8	7.8	5.0
Photographers.....	9.7	7.5	14.9	9.7
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	9.6	6.7	10.7	6.7
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	8.9	6.8		
Other domestic and personal service.....				
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	8.4	5.6	11.0	6.4
Milliners.....	8.1	6.1	26.3	13.1
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	7.9	6.8		
Laundresses and laundresses.....	7.9	5.2	19.7	10.1
Barbers and hairdressers.....	7.7	5.6	12.2	6.7
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	7.7	5.0	8.8	6.4
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	7.7	6.6	6.3	3.6
Literary and scientific persons.....	7.5	5.4	11.6	7.2
Agents.....	7.4	4.8	16.9	9.8
Clerks and copyists.....	7.3	5.0	9.6	5.8
Commercial travelers.....	7.2	5.4		
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	6.8	4.5		
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	6.8	6.1	8.1	2.4
Other professional service.....	5.8	5.5		
Officials (government).....	5.5	4.6	4.4	3.3
Foremen and overseers.....	4.7	5.4		
Restaurant keepers.....	4.7	3.6	5.6	2.7
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4.4	3.2	2.7	0.8
Journalists.....	4.0	3.0	6.5	4.2
Clergymen.....	3.6	2.1	7.5	4.7
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	3.4	3.6		
Bankers and brokers.....	3.3	1.5		
Dentists.....	3.3	2.4		
Undertakers.....	3.2	2.8		
Livery stable keepers.....	3.1	2.7		
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	3.0	2.3	2.7	1.8
Hotel keepers.....	2.9	2.1	2.8	1.6
Lawyers.....	2.6	1.8		
Saloon keepers.....	2.6	2.3	1.7	0.9
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	2.5	2.4		
Officials of banks and companies.....	2.4	3.7		
Physicians and surgeons.....	1.9	1.4	4.2	6.7

By this grouping the different occupations assume a marked similarity in rank for both census years. In 1900 glassworkers showed the largest proportion of males unemployed, while physicians showed the smallest. These occupations were also the extremes in 1890. The same tendency appears in the other callings presented in this table. The apparent increase in practically all specified occupation groups, in the proportion of persons unemployed, therefore presents a further uniformity in the distribution of the increase.

It should be remembered that the returns of nonemployment are a class of statistics not expected to show a progressive increase, such as would be the case in

those for population, immigration, wealth, etc., but on the contrary must fluctuate in order to be normal. If the enumeration at the censuses of 1890 and 1900 had been equally accurate, the proportion of the unemployed, especially in the occupations subject to change, would be likely to show marked variations. Increases in the proportion of those unemployed would appear in some and decreases in others, thus properly reflecting the influence upon different callings of such factors as the weather, industrial conditions, the money market, state of trade, etc. But in certain other callings obviously removed from fluctuation, the proportion from decade to decade, if once accurately established, would be unlikely to show marked variation.

Table xc includes practically all lines of business and professional activity. Among these the sources of occupational prosperity are so diverse that no accurate enumeration of those unemployed during some portion of the census year could be made which would not show a decrease in the proportion of the unemployed in some callings, no matter what degree of industrial depression might happen to exist.

3. *Reasonableness of the proportion of months unemployed shown in 1900.*—It is of course true that the full working strength of a community or of the nation is never exerted. If steady employment were obtainable in every calling merely upon application, a considerable proportion of those claiming gainful occupations would nevertheless be idle for some part of the year. Old age, illness, travel, bereavement, recreation, competence, a change of employers with interval between, tendency to idleness, and climatic conditions are a few of the causes which together result in a considerable proportion of persons who are without employment during some portion of a year for reasons wholly unconnected with ability or inability to secure employment. Moreover, there is a problem of enumeration which doubtless has resulted in some confusion. On the one hand, some enumerators may report school teachers as possessing permanent employment because they are paid by the year, while others may base their returns on the fact of idleness for several months and report teachers as without employment during a portion of the year. In these cases the same basis of fact contributes opposite returns. It will be remembered that for the group of male teachers and professors in schools and colleges 30.8 per cent were reported in 1890 unemployed during some portion of the year, while 55 per cent were so reported in 1900. This group is one of those most unlikely to show marked fluctuations from year to year in the proportion of nonemployment. The violent change indicated by the returns may have been due to a more complete enumeration or to conflicting returns, as above suggested, or probably to both.

A second reason for idleness, also in no way asso-

ciated with industrial conditions, is the fact that certain occupations are what may be termed intermittent, such as glassworking, inland lake and river service, school teaching, and certain out-of-door callings—notably farm service, stone masonry, etc. In some occupations of the intermittent class compensation is graded to partially cover the period of enforced idleness, but in an enumeration of persons unemployed during some portion of a year, the proportion in such occupations as those mentioned, some of which are extensive, is necessarily high and appreciably affects the final proportions secured for all occupations, although the reasons for nonemployment in other callings may be entirely different.¹

To these considerations must be added those which are directly related to inability to secure employment, such as the effect of competition, shown in the decline of special industries in one locality because of more favorable conditions in another, to changes in tariff laws, to industrial combinations, overdoing new industries, wage disputes, overburdened professions, influx of immigration, and the increased participation of women in gainful pursuits. These conditions and many others are eddies in the great current of national activity, the influences of which are as yet unmeasured, but evidently in the aggregate they involve a considerable and varying interruption in continuous employment for great numbers of persons.

¹ The causes of irregularity vary greatly. In all of the establishments connected with agriculture, as in agricultural implements, etc., the regularity of employment depends largely upon the harvest, the length of the seasons, and the consequent purchasing power of agriculturists. Some industries can, from their very nature, be carried on only at certain seasons of the year, and then for a very brief period, as the canning of fruits and vegetables and the gathering of ice. Other industries are also affected by the season of the year, but in these, work continues for a longer period than in those just mentioned, as in brickmaking, the building trades, and hatmaking. In some industries the heat of summer is too great to allow of constant labor in this season, as in some of the glass industries, while in other cases advantage has to be taken of the winter to procure raw material which is consumed at other seasons of the year, as at charcoal blast furnaces. Tenth Census, Statistics of Wages, page xxxiv.

Furthermore, it should be observed that the age limit of 10 years set by the census inquiry must materially increase the proportion of persons out of employment during some portion of the census year, since, for persons of both sexes from 10 to 20 years of age, uninterrupted employment during 12 months is likely to be the exception rather than the rule.

Elsewhere in this report attention is called to the deficiency in the returns of 1890 for agricultural laborers between the ages of 10 and 15 years, and the omission there shown is supplied by employing a mean of the figures based upon the proportion at work in 1880 and 1900. This correction results in an addition of over half a million agricultural laborers to the age class specified. It was obviously impossible, however, to determine how many of the persons thus added were unemployed during some portion of the census year, but the proportion necessarily must have been very large, for the age period affected is the one in which gainful occupation upon the farm is generally intermittent in order to permit attendance at school. Therefore, the number and percentage for 1890 of agricultural laborers unemployed during a portion of the census year must be definitely regarded as too low.

These considerations strongly suggest the reasonableness of the proportions shown by the returns of 1900, by which it appears that approximately four persons out of five who claimed gainful occupations were continuously employed throughout the census year, while the fifth person was idle for a period varying from 1 to 12 months.

STATISTICS OF NONEMPLOYMENT AS SHOWN AT THE TWELFTH CENSUS.

Table xci presents, for continental United States, the distribution of those unemployed during part or all of the census year by three periods, 1 to 3 months, 4 to 6 months, and 7 to 12 months, by sex, general nativity, and color.

TABLE XCI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY PERIODS OF MONTHS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES IN EACH ELEMENT OF THE POPULATION UNEMPLOYED DURING THE CENSUS YEAR: 1900.

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES UNEMPLOYED. ¹						FEMALES UNEMPLOYED. ¹					
	1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.		1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	2,593,136	49.6	2,069,546	39.6	564,790	10.8	584,617	47.1	485,379	39.1	171,496	13.8
White (total)	2,127,130	48.0	1,787,281	40.3	516,653	11.7	387,858	46.2	311,068	37.0	141,537	16.8
Native white	1,631,698	47.8	1,398,664	41.0	382,817	11.2	322,233	45.3	267,669	37.7	121,116	17.0
Native parents	1,255,717	48.0	1,079,956	41.3	278,604	10.7	204,347	43.0	189,868	39.9	81,246	17.1
Foreign parents	375,981	47.1	318,708	39.9	104,213	13.0	117,886	50.1	77,801	33.0	39,870	16.9
Foreign white	495,432	48.7	388,617	38.2	133,836	13.1	65,625	50.7	43,399	33.5	20,421	15.8
Colored (total)	466,006	58.5	282,265	35.4	48,187	6.1	196,759	49.0	174,311	43.5	29,959	7.5
Negro	452,941	59.4	267,232	35.1	41,766	5.5	196,071	49.3	173,029	43.5	28,861	7.2
Chinese	6,468	47.8	5,552	41.0	1,508	11.2	39	22.4	89	51.2	46	26.4
Japanese	2,605	47.9	1,537	28.2	1,300	23.9	16	48.5	5	15.1	12	36.4
Indian	3,992	25.8	7,944	51.2	3,563	23.0	633	22.1	1,188	41.5	1,040	36.4

¹ See explanatory notes on page xxviii.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS.

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From this table it will be observed that in 1900 about one-half of all the males claiming gainful occupations but not continuously employed were idle from one to three months, while of the three periods considered, the longest, seven to twelve months, shows much the smallest proportion—less than 11 per cent. The proportions for females, though not quite so extreme, show a tendency similar to that for males.

It should be noted that among white males the largest proportion of those idle in the seven to twelve month group is found among the foreign born and the native born of foreign parentage, while among white females the largest proportion is found among the native born of

native parentage. The figures presented for other races show that the division of unemployed negro males into periods of idleness results in tendencies similar to those shown by the white males, but with more marked contrast; a larger proportion being found in the period one to three months, and only 5.5 per cent in the longest period of idleness. The proportions for negro females show the same tendency, compared with those for white females.

Table xcii classifies the unoccupied, for continental United States, by three periods of nonemployment and five main occupation classes.

TABLE XCII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY PERIODS OF MONTHS, OF MALES AND OF FEMALES IN EACH MAIN CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS UNEMPLOYED DURING THE CENSUS YEAR: 1900.

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	MALES UNEMPLOYED. ¹						FEMALES UNEMPLOYED. ¹					
	1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.		1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	2,593,136	49.6	2,069,546	39.6	564,790	10.8	584,617	47.1	485,379	39.1	171,496	13.8
Agricultural pursuits.....	956,554	52.3	729,476	39.8	144,773	7.9	153,132	48.8	142,109	45.3	18,645	5.9
Professional service.....	47,679	42.7	44,294	39.7	19,574	17.6	110,927	50.7	70,395	32.1	37,697	17.2
Domestic and personal service.....	562,981	46.5	510,424	42.2	136,382	11.3	151,333	42.2	149,284	41.7	57,717	16.1
Trade and transportation.....	215,082	48.4	158,606	35.7	70,590	15.9	21,956	39.3	19,517	34.9	14,434	25.8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	810,840	49.7	626,746	38.4	193,471	11.9	147,269	50.0	104,074	35.4	43,003	14.6

¹ See explanatory notes on page xxviii.

By this grouping the same general proportions pointed out in connection with the previous table reappear. The largest proportion of idleness among males for the longest period is found in the professional class, and among females in the trade and transportation class. For both sexes agriculture shows the smallest proportion unemployed during the longest period.

Table xciii distributes persons unemployed during some portion of the census year in each of the five occupational classes, by states and territories, and shows the percentage which the number unemployed forms of the total number claiming occupations within each group.

TABLE XCIII.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN EACH MAIN CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS UNEMPLOYED DURING ANY PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR AND PER CENT OF TOTAL NUMBER SO OCCUPIED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.	
	Number unemployed. ¹	Per cent of total so occupied.	Number unemployed. ¹	Per cent of total so occupied.	Number unemployed. ¹	Per cent of total so occupied.	Number unemployed. ¹	Per cent of total so occupied.	Number unemployed. ¹	Per cent of total so occupied.
United States.....	2,153,350	20.6	330,879	26.2	1,574,628	27.7	501,288	10.5	1,933,282	27.2
Continental United States.....	2,144,689	20.7	330,566	26.3	1,568,121	28.1	500,185	10.5	1,925,403	27.2
North Atlantic division.....	133,592	12.4	87,685	21.3	451,602	24.3	162,039	8.7	865,888	25.7
Maine.....	7,889	10.3	4,840	34.8	17,717	32.3	5,310	12.3	26,211	29.8
New Hampshire.....	3,021	7.8	2,113	27.2	6,375	20.8	1,752	6.8	14,477	19.1
Vermont.....	4,486	9.0	2,238	31.9	5,549	24.1	1,690	8.9	7,507	20.7
Massachusetts.....	8,145	12.2	11,193	18.5	49,435	21.4	25,630	9.0	146,763	25.9
Rhode Island.....	1,531	14.0	1,557	19.8	7,180	20.6	3,180	8.6	19,113	18.9
Connecticut.....	4,321	9.6	3,735	22.0	16,221	21.5	5,513	7.7	36,000	20.4
New York.....	47,638	12.7	29,645	18.6	153,504	22.8	65,388	8.7	260,821	25.2
New Jersey.....	10,021	14.5	6,064	17.5	40,911	24.4	14,917	8.3	81,685	26.7
Pennsylvania.....	46,540	13.6	26,300	25.5	154,710	27.3	38,659	8.5	273,311	27.8
South Atlantic division.....	472,834	23.3	30,984	26.0	224,203	24.1	39,887	9.4	157,924	25.2
Delaware.....	3,687	19.4	554	19.9	4,532	26.6	878	7.6	4,967	21.9
Maryland.....	17,707	18.5	3,760	19.4	31,329	26.2	7,668	8.4	35,810	26.9
District of Columbia.....	141	9.5	1,097	11.6	9,965	20.4	2,481	6.1	5,413	20.3
Virginia.....	50,620	16.9	6,842	32.0	43,376	27.7	7,556	10.2	30,278	27.5
West Virginia.....	37,815	24.9	3,832	32.7	19,189	34.1	5,351	14.0	21,219	31.3
North Carolina.....	129,135	28.1	4,361	29.1	33,618	31.1	4,569	10.6	21,480	23.6
South Carolina.....	109,256	27.8	3,152	30.2	23,888	30.3	2,475	3.4	10,174	17.3
Georgia.....	106,371	20.3	5,544	24.8	43,320	26.6	6,127	8.6	17,924	21.0
Florida.....	18,102	20.4	1,882	26.5	14,986	29.8	2,782	12.0	10,659	33.1

¹ See explanatory notes on page xxviii.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE XCIII.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN EACH MAIN CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS UNEMPLOYED DURING ANY PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR AND PER CENT OF TOTAL NUMBER SO OCCUPIED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Cont'd.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.	
	Number unemployed. ¹	Per cent of total so occupied.	Number unemployed. ¹	Per cent of total so occupied.	Number unemployed. ¹	Per cent of total so occupied.	Number unemployed. ¹	Per cent of total so occupied.	Number unemployed. ¹	Per cent of total so occupied.
North Central division	531,756	15.2	147,536	30.9	540,074	30.7	194,227	11.6	638,776	29.5
Ohio	61,089	14.7	22,895	29.7	96,318	31.4	30,174	10.6	133,509	28.8
Indiana	54,840	16.0	12,805	30.1	58,842	34.9	16,945	12.2	70,649	34.2
Illinois	90,177	20.8	25,521	26.5	110,528	30.2	46,464	11.7	150,595	31.3
Michigan	33,094	10.6	12,365	30.3	56,624	31.1	17,164	12.0	61,326	27.0
Wisconsin	20,084	7.4	10,392	32.2	40,531	27.3	11,574	11.0	45,932	26.0
Minnesota	25,711	9.9	9,939	32.9	35,946	28.8	15,029	13.3	32,119	27.0
Iowa	46,029	12.4	19,426	41.5	38,278	32.7	15,191	11.8	39,410	31.6
Missouri	118,712	25.6	14,423	28.1	58,846	30.9	25,305	12.7	66,854	30.6
North Dakota	7,519	10.5	1,563	31.6	4,346	25.1	1,806	12.8	2,751	28.3
South Dakota	10,340	12.5	2,773	35.2	4,540	27.0	1,447	9.5	3,437	24.0
Nebraska	22,096	11.8	6,894	32.5	14,496	26.3	5,741	9.3	11,579	23.6
Kansas	36,040	13.3	8,540	31.9	21,039	31.4	7,387	10.4	20,615	28.7
South Central division	928,808	28.1	42,930	28.2	246,118	31.0	58,814	12.4	139,198	28.6
Kentucky	102,168	25.0	7,245	27.3	39,951	31.4	9,932	11.8	32,346	30.3
Tennessee	132,486	32.0	5,930	26.7	40,180	30.3	9,871	12.6	24,304	30.0
Alabama	169,966	33.0	4,211	28.2	29,030	28.3	6,007	11.7	22,880	29.1
Mississippi	138,045	28.1	4,648	35.9	22,304	29.7	4,214	11.8	7,576	24.6
Louisiana	69,565	23.5	3,063	23.6	35,869	31.0	6,698	11.6	14,134	26.0
Texas	162,407	25.2	11,771	23.6	48,324	30.9	13,263	11.9	20,063	25.0
Indian Territory	28,000	30.3	1,035	24.0	7,461	49.0	2,007	18.5	4,063	37.3
Oklahoma	13,493	14.2	1,453	27.9	4,355	35.7	1,376	11.9	2,830	32.1
Arkansas	112,678	32.6	3,574	27.4	18,644	33.1	5,446	15.4	11,002	31.0
Western division	77,699	16.7	21,431	22.0	106,124	28.6	45,218	13.7	123,617	28.1
Montana	4,869	17.0	1,107	22.7	7,473	31.0	4,504	21.4	12,303	34.1
Wyoming	2,035	15.2	375	23.3	2,784	27.0	1,643	17.6	2,011	20.9
Colorado	5,708	12.7	3,082	22.4	10,853	26.0	6,023	12.8	21,150	29.9
New Mexico	5,394	19.8	329	15.5	8,855	30.1	784	10.9	2,422	24.2
Arizona	2,588	16.0	369	16.9	3,008	26.7	1,276	16.5	3,869	24.2
Utah	5,375	18.3	1,274	27.3	6,865	36.6	2,217	15.7	6,359	31.2
Nevada	1,312	22.3	273	25.0	1,714	34.8	483	16.6	1,654	33.1
Idaho	4,194	15.3	3,097	27.8	3,681	34.2	1,557	19.5	5,411	39.7
Washington	12,336	20.2	3,097	24.8	15,616	31.5	7,036	16.3	17,723	30.1
Oregon	8,624	14.7	2,839	28.3	11,221	30.5	3,438	12.0	10,765	30.2
California	25,234	16.6	7,916	18.9	38,054	26.0	16,257	11.6	39,950	24.5
Alaska	78	21.3	54	7.4	3,600	29.0	441	17.7	6,410	37.0
Hawaii	8,553	15.3	251	14.4	2,839	17.5	613	8.9	1,458	15.7
Military and naval			8	0.2	68	0.1	46	2.4	11	3.0

¹See explanatory notes on page xxviii.

Inspection of this table shows that the highest proportion of nonemployment for agricultural pursuits and for domestic and personal service is found in the South Central division; for professional service and for manufacturing and mechanical pursuits in the North Central; and for trade and transportation in the Western. The North Atlantic division presents the smallest proportion of nonemployment in four out of the five classes, and in the fifth exceeds the lowest by only one-half of 1 per cent.

The states composing the North Atlantic division constitute the most densely populated portion of the country. These states are not prominent in agriculture, but within their boundaries are located a large proportion of the manufacturing and other industrial interests of the country; while much of the foreign commerce centers in the great coast cities. It is possible that the comparatively low rate of nonemployment in these states, as shown by Table xciii, indicates that conditions are more settled in this region, that industries are better established here than elsewhere, and consequently offer more continuous employment, and that the traditional frugality and industry of the region encourage uninter-

rupted labor, or the shortest possible intervals of idleness.

Attention, however, has previously been called to the fact that the figures concerning nonemployment can not be regarded as definite or final, and that caution must be observed in reaching conclusions based solely upon them. It is probable that the apparently low proportion of persons unemployed in the states of the North Atlantic division—already pointed out—is not a statistical fact of significance, but merely an illustration of the problems of enumeration which attend this subject.

The accuracy of census enumeration varies, as is well known, in different parts of the country, and from the nature of the inquiry it is probable that the question concerning nonemployment would be more accurately answered in country districts than in cities. In the latter the questions are frequently answered by persons having little knowledge of such details as this question demands, and obviously there are other reasons why answers to the question concerning nonemployment may be expected to be more accurate in rural than in urban districts.

It will be recalled that the North Atlantic division

shows much the largest proportion of population in places having 2,500 inhabitants or more. The distribution in 1900 was as follows:

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION DWELLING IN—		
	Country districts.	Places of 2,500 and over.	Cities of 100,000 and over.
North Atlantic	31.8	68.2	35.8
South Atlantic	78.6	21.4	7.5
North Central	61.5	38.5	17.9
South Central	84.5	15.5	4.2
Western	59.4	40.6	14.1

GENERAL SUMMARY.

POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.

In collecting statistics of occupations only persons 10 years of age and over are considered.

In 1900 the total number of persons engaged in gainful occupations in the United States, including Alaska, Hawaii, and the military and naval stations abroad, but not including Porto Rico, the Philippine Islands, or the islands of Tutuila and Guam was 29,287,070.

The generalizations and comparisons which follow are restricted to the returns for continental United States, which consists of that part of the United States on the continent of North America south of the Canadian boundary, and therefore excludes Alaska, Hawaii, and the military and naval stations abroad.

In continental United States the total number of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1900 was 29,073,233, which was one-half, 50.2 per cent, of the population 10 years of age and over, and nearly two-fifths, 38.3 per cent, of the entire population. Of this number, 23,753,836 were males and 5,319,397 were females.

The males gainfully employed constituted 80 per cent, or four-fifths, of the male population 10 years of age and over, and 61.2 per cent, or more than three-fifths, of the total male population. The females gainfully employed constituted 18.8 per cent of the female population 10 years of age and over and 14.3 per cent of the total female population.

The number of persons returned as gainfully employed at the census of 1890 was 22,735,661. But it is estimated that 582,522 children with gainful occupations were omitted from the enumeration, so that the corrected total would be 23,318,183. To get a total comparable with the returns of 1900 it is necessary furthermore to add the estimated number of persons gainfully employed in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations. This brings the total for 1890 up to 23,416,625.

On the basis of this corrected total the increase from 1890 to 1900 in the number of persons gainfully employed in continental United States was 5,656,608, or

From this summary it appears that only 31.8 per cent of the population of the North Atlantic division in 1900 was living in country districts—that is, outside of places containing 2,500 inhabitants or more—as compared with very much higher proportions for each of the other geographic divisions of the country.

It is clear, therefore, that the significance of the lower rate of nonemployment shown in the North Atlantic division should be qualified by the uncertainty which exists concerning the accuracy of the returns on this subject; and it is equally clear that no specific conclusions can be drawn regarding nonemployment which can not be assailed on similar grounds.

24.2 per cent. The total population during the same period increased 20.7 per cent. In the decade 1880 to 1890 the number of persons gainfully employed increased 34.1 per cent and the total population 24.9 per cent.

The proportion of the entire population of continental United States gainfully employed increased from a little over one-third in 1880 to almost two-fifths in 1900, the percentages being 34.7 in 1880, 37.2 in 1890, and 38.3 in 1900. The proportion of the population 10 years of age and over gainfully employed increased from 47.3 per cent in 1880 to 50.2 per cent in 1900.

The proportion of males 10 years of age and over gainfully employed increased from 78.7 per cent in 1880 to 80 per cent in 1900. The corresponding increase for females was more marked, the percentage advancing from 14.7 in 1880 to 18.8 in 1900.

The proportion of males 10 years of age and over gainfully employed does not vary greatly in different states and territories, being usually between 75 and 85 per cent.

The corresponding percentages for females vary more widely, ranging from 7.9 in Oklahoma to 38 in South Carolina. In the manufacturing states of the North, and in those Southern states where the negro element is prominent, the percentage is comparatively high. In the agricultural states of the Middle West and in most of the states lying farther west, it is comparatively low.

CLASSIFICATION BY OCCUPATIONS.

The scheme of classification adopted for the Twelfth Census distinguished 303 specified occupations or 140 occupation groups. These were classified under five main heads—agricultural pursuits, professional service, domestic and personal service, trade and transportation, and manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. Occupations connected with mining and fishing were included under the last of these five heads.

Of the total number of males gainfully employed, 39.6 per cent were engaged in agricultural pursuits;

24.3 per cent in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits; 17.9 per cent in trade and transportation; 14.7 per cent in domestic and personal service; and 3.5 per cent in professional service.

Agricultural pursuits constitute, therefore, the most important class of occupations for this sex. More than one-half of the males in this main class are farmers, planters, and overseers and about two-fifths are agricultural laborers.

More than seven-tenths of the males classified under domestic and personal service are laborers (not specified).

Under trade and transportation the leading occupation groups for males are those of retail merchants and dealers; steam railroad employees; clerks and copyists; draymen, hackmen, and teamsters; and salesmen. The number of males in these five groups make up about two-thirds of the total number in this main class.

The males engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits are widely distributed in a number of occupation groups, of which the two largest are those of miners and quarrymen and carpenters and joiners, these two including about one-fifth of the total number of males in this class.

In the North Atlantic division the number of males engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits is considerably larger than the number engaged in any other main class of occupations, constituting 39.1 per cent, or nearly two-fifths, of the total number of male workers in this division.

In each of the other geographic divisions, agricultural pursuits constitute the most important branch of occupations, being 54.9 per cent, or more than one-half, of all male workers in the South Atlantic division; 41.7 per cent, or two-fifths, of all in the North Central division; and 66.3 per cent, or two-thirds, of all in the South Central division.

In the Western division the percentage of male workers engaged in agricultural pursuits, 29.9, is not much higher than the percentage engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, 26.4. This is because manufacturing and mechanical pursuits include mining, which is an important occupation in that section of the country.

Of the total number of females gainfully employed, 39.4 per cent were engaged in domestic and personal service, this being the most important branch of occupations for this sex; 24.7 per cent were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits; 18.4 per cent in agricultural pursuits; 9.4 per cent in trade and transportation; and 8.1 per cent in professional service.

More than two-thirds of the total number of females engaged in agricultural pursuits are agricultural laborers and about one-third are farmers, planters, and overseers; more than three-fourths in professional service are teachers and professors; about three-fifths in domestic and personal service are servants and

waitresses; nearly four-fifths in trade and transportation are saleswomen, stenographers and typewriters, clerks and copyists, and bookkeepers and accountants; more than one-fourth in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits are dressmakers and over one-fifth are textile mill operatives.

In each geographic division between 35 and 45 per cent of all females gainfully employed were engaged in domestic and personal service, and in the South Atlantic, North Central, and Western divisions the percentage is larger than that for any other class of occupations; but in the North Atlantic division a larger per cent of females were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits than in domestic and personal service, and in the South Central division a larger per cent were engaged in agricultural pursuits.

The percentage of female workers engaged in agricultural pursuits is exceptionally high in all states in which the negro element is especially prominent.

In each sex the proportion of gainful workers engaged in agricultural pursuits and in domestic and personal service was smaller in 1900 than it was in 1880, while the proportion engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, in trade and transportation, and in professional service was larger; but between 1890 and 1900 there has been some increase in the proportion of male workers engaged in domestic and personal service and some decrease in the proportion of female workers engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.

The decrease in the proportion of female workers engaged in domestic and personal service from 41.6 per cent in 1890 to 39.4 per cent in 1900 was the result of a very marked decrease in the proportion employed as servants and waitresses—from 30.4 per cent in 1890 to 24.1 per cent in 1900—partially offset by proportionate increases in some of the other occupations classified under domestic and personal service.

The increase in the proportion of female workers engaged in trade and transportation from 5.7 per cent in 1890 to 9.4 per cent in 1900 represents an exceptionally large increase in the employment of women as saleswomen, stenographers and typewriters, and bookkeepers and accountants.

It is evident, then, that manufacturing, trade and transportation, and the professions are absorbing an increasing proportion of the growing army of workers of each sex, while the agricultural class represents a diminishing proportion.

NATIVITY AND COLOR OF THE WORKING POPULATION.

Of the total number of males gainfully employed, 50.3 per cent, or one-half, were native white of native parents; 17.3 per cent were native white of foreign parents; 20.5 per cent were foreign white; 11.3 per cent were negroes; and 0.6 per cent were Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

Of the total number of females gainfully employed, the native white of native parents constituted only 36.2 per cent, much less than the corresponding per cent for males; the native white of foreign parents constituted 22.3 per cent; the foreign white, 16.5 per cent; the negro, 24.8 per cent; and the Chinese, Japanese, and Indians, 0.2 per cent.

Among native white of native parents 77.3 per cent of the males 10 years of age and over were gainfully employed; for native white of foreign parents the corresponding per cent is 75.4; for foreign white, 89.7; and for negroes, 84.1. The percentage, therefore, is highest for foreign white, and lowest for native white of foreign parents.

The proportion of females gainfully employed is much higher among the negroes than among the whites, the percentages for the different elements being as follows: For negroes, 40.7; for native white of foreign parents, 21.7; for foreign white, 19.1; and for native white of native parents, 13.

Among male workers in every class of occupations the native white of native parents are more prominent than any other element of the population, constituting in professional pursuits 64.1 per cent of the total number of males; in agricultural pursuits, 60.4; in trade and transportation, 50.9; in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, 39.9; and in domestic and personal service, 36.1.

As shown by a comparison of the above percentages the native white males of native parents attain their greatest relative importance in the professions and in agriculture. A comparison of the corresponding percentages for the other elements of the population shows that the native white of foreign parents attain their greatest relative importance in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits and in trade and transportation; the foreign white in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits and in domestic and personal service; the negro in domestic and personal service and in agricultural pursuits.

About three-fifths (59.5 per cent) of the females engaged in agricultural pursuits were of the negro race; about one-third (32.6 per cent) were native white of native parents. These two elements combined comprise over 90 per cent of all females in this class of occupations. Most of the negro females engaged in agricultural pursuits are farm laborers, but the majority of the native white females of native parents in this branch of occupations are farmers.

In domestic and personal service 32.6 per cent of the total number of females were negroes; 27.9 per cent were native white of native parents; 22.3 per cent were foreign white; and 17.1 per cent were native white of foreign parents.

Nine-tenths of the females engaged in professional pursuits were native white and more than six-tenths native white of native parents.

The native white constitute 86.6 per cent of the females engaged in trade and transportation and 75.8 per cent of those engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, the native white of native parents being hardly more numerous in either of these classes of occupations than the native white of foreign parents.

Among female workers, the native white of native parents attain their greatest prominence in professional service; the native white of foreign parents, in trade and transportation; the foreign white, in domestic and personal service; and the negro, in agricultural pursuits.

AGE CLASSIFICATION OF THE WORKING POPULATION.

In the census classification of persons gainfully employed according to age, the age groups are as follows: 10 to 15, 16 to 20, 21 to 24, 25 to 34, 35 to 44, 45 to 54, 55 to 64, 65 years and over, and age unknown.

Approximately 95 per cent of all males in each of the four age groups between the ages of 21 and 54, inclusive, were engaged in gainful occupations.

The percentage of males gainfully employed is highest in the age group 35 to 44, in which it reaches 96.6.

The percentage of females gainfully employed is highest in the age group 16 to 20, in which it reaches 32.3. In the next age group, 21 to 24, it is almost as high, being, in fact, 30.8; but in the age group 25 to 34 it falls to 19.9, indicating, no doubt, the effect of matrimony in depleting the ranks of gainful workers of this sex. The percentage declines slowly but steadily in the successive age groups above 34.

In every age group above 25 the per cent of males gainfully employed was lower in 1900 than in 1890; in each of the two age groups under 25 it was higher.

In every age group except that of "age unknown" the per cent of females gainfully employed was higher in 1900 than in 1890.

There are no very marked differences between the principal elements of the population—native white of native parents, native white of foreign parents, foreign white, and negro—as regards the per cent of the males gainfully employed in the age groups between 21 and 64, inclusive.

In the youngest age group, 10 to 15, and in the oldest, 65 years and over, the percentage of males gainfully employed is much higher for negroes than it is for any of the white elements.

In the age group 16 to 20, the per cent of males gainfully employed is slightly higher for foreign white than it is for negroes, and is considerably higher for each of these elements than it is for either of the native white elements.

The per cent of females gainfully employed is highest for the negro element in every age group except that of 16 to 20, in which it is highest for the foreign white element.

In each of the white elements of the population the per cent of females gainfully employed undergoes a

marked reduction after the age of 24, but in the negro element the percentage shows no marked reduction until the age of 65 is reached. It is evident that in the case of negro women matrimony has little effect in reducing the percentage gainfully employed.

One-fourth (25.3 per cent) of all males gainfully employed are between the ages of 25 and 34, inclusive, almost one-half (48.6 per cent) are between 16 and 34, and more than two-thirds (68.4 per cent) are between 16 and 44.

The per cent of males between the ages of 16 and 44 is highest (74.8) in trade and transportation and lowest (61.6) in agricultural pursuits.

The per cent of males under 21 is exceptionally high (22.7) in agricultural pursuits, because of the extent to which boys are employed on their fathers' farms; and it is exceptionally low (4.6) in professional service, because of the long period of preparatory training required in this class of occupations.

The proportion of male workers in the period of old age, 55 years and over, is about 15 per cent in agricultural pursuits and in the professions, and about 10 per cent in each of the other main classes of occupations.

The females engaged in gainful occupations are as a class much younger than the males. Almost one-third (32.4 per cent) of the female workers, but hardly more than one-sixth (17.3 per cent) of the male, are under 21 years of age; or, taking a higher age limit, one-half (49.3 per cent) of the former, but less than three-tenths (28.6 per cent) of the latter, are under 25 years of age.

PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.

Of the total number of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1900, 81.7 per cent, or more than four-fifths, were males and 18.3 per cent were females. The proportion of females in 1890 was 17.2 per cent and in 1880, 15.2 per cent, showing that there has been a marked advance in the relative importance of this sex among the gainful workers of the country.

In domestic and personal service the per cent of females in 1900 was 37.5; in professional service, 34.2; in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, 18.5; in trade and transportation, 10.6; and in agricultural pursuits, 9.4.

In all of these main classes of occupations, except domestic and personal service, the percentage of females was higher in 1900 than in 1890; and in all of them, without exception, it was higher in 1890 than in 1880.

The most marked increase was that shown for trade and transportation, in which the per cent of females advanced from 3.4 in 1880 to 6.9 in 1890 and to 10.6 in 1900. This represents the increasing extent to which women are employed as stenographers and typewriters, telegraph and telephone operators, bookkeepers and accountants, clerks and copyists, and saleswomen.

The advance in the percentage for agricultural pur-

suits from 7.7 in 1880 to 8.4 in 1890 and to 9.4 in 1900 represents mainly an increase in the occupation of farmers, planters, and overseers, in which the per cent of females increased from 1.3 in 1880 to 4.3 in 1890 and to 5.4 in 1900; in the occupation of farm laborers the proportion of females is much higher—15 per cent, in fact—but is not increasing.

In nearly all the occupations classified under professional service the per cent of females has advanced steadily since 1880; in the occupation of teachers, which for this sex is by far the most important of these occupations, the per cent increased from 67.8 in 1880 to 70.8 in 1890 and to 73.4 in 1900.

In manufacturing and mechanical pursuits the per cent of females was 16.7 in 1880, 18.1 in 1890, and 18.5 in 1900. The slight advance in the last decade is the net result of divergent changes in different occupations: in some of the principal textile industries, in paper and pulp mills, and in rubber factories the per cent of females among the operatives has decreased; but among confectioners, boot and shoe makers and repairers, gold and silver workers, bookbinders, boxmakers, glovemakers, and tobacco and cigar factory operatives it has increased.

In domestic and personal service the per cent of females increased from 34.6 in 1880 to 39.5 in 1890, and then decreased to 37.5 in 1900. The decrease from 1890 to 1900 represents a small decrease in the proportion of females for two of the most important occupations for this sex, namely, those of servants and waitresses and of laundresses, partially offset by increases in other less important occupations.

PROPORTIONS OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN IN THE WORKING POPULATION.

The analysis of the working population by sex has been supplemented by a further analysis into four main classes determined by sex and age, namely, men, women, boys, and girls.

Men and women, in this classification, include all persons 16 years of age and over. This age limit was adopted in order to obtain figures which were comparable with those of 1880, when only three age periods were distinguished in the occupation statistics, namely, 10 to 15, 16 to 59, and 60 and over.

The total number of gainful workers in continental United States in 1900 comprised 22,489,425 men, 4,833,630 women, and 1,750,178 children, of whom 1,264,411 were boys and 485,767 were girls.

Men constituted 77.3 per cent of the total number of gainful workers in continental United States in 1900; women, 16.6 per cent; and children, 6.1 per cent. The corresponding percentages in 1880 were 80, 13.5, and 6.5, respectively. Accordingly the per cent of women increased during the twenty-year period, while the per cent of men and children decreased.

A comparison of the figures for 1900 by states shows that the proportion of men among gainful workers

ranged from 91.4 per cent in Wyoming to 58.4 per cent in South Carolina; that of women from 31.8 per cent in the District of Columbia to 6.6 per cent in Wyoming; and that of children from 16.6 per cent in South Carolina to 1 per cent in Montana.

In general, the proportions of women and of children are comparatively small in most of the Western states and comparatively large in most of the Southern states. The percentage of women is also large in the North Atlantic states, notably in Massachusetts (26.3) and in Rhode Island (25.1). For children the percentages in the North Atlantic states are much lower than in the Southern states, but not so low as in the Western states.

Between 1880 and 1900 the proportion of women among gainful workers increased in every state except three. In the majority of states there was also an increase in the proportion either of boys or of girls or of both. In only four states was there any increase in the proportion of men.

A comparison of the figures by occupation classes shows an increase in the proportion of women and a decrease in the proportion of men in each of the five main classes. The proportion of children increased in agricultural pursuits, trade and transportation, and manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, and decreased in domestic and personal service.

Of the 58 occupation groups, in which men formed not less than 10 nor more than 95 per cent of the total in 1900, there are 11 in which the percentage of men was higher in 1900 than in 1880; 45 in which the percentage of women was higher; and 31 in which the percentage of children was higher.

The following is a statement of the occupations referred to in which the percentage of men increased from 1880 to 1900: Butter and cheese makers, 91.5 to 94.7; tool and cutlery makers, 92.3 to 94.7; barbers and hairdressers, 92.5 to 94.6; brassworkers, 90.2 to 93.7; glassworkers, 84 to 85.2; paper and pulp mill operatives, 65.7 to 71.8; tailors, 60.2 to 68.5; cotton mill operatives, 38.4 to 42.6; servants and waiters, 13.8 to 15.4; launderers, 11.1 to 12.9; and nurses, 7.4 to 10.1.

The proportion of women appears to be increasing in most occupations in which both sexes are represented. The following enumeration shows the increase from 1880 to 1900 in the per cent of women for some of the most important of these occupations: Farmers, planters, and overseers, 1.3 to 5.4; laborers (not specified), 2.8 to 4.1; boarding and lodging house keepers, 64.6 to 83.4; teachers and professors in colleges, etc., 67.6 to 73.3; musicians and teachers of music, 43 to 56.4; artists and teachers of art, 22.5 to 43.8; bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc., 5.7 to 23.9; telegraph and telephone operators, 5.3 to 29.3; packers and shippers, 5.1 to 28.6; tobacco and cigar factory operatives, 11.9 to 28.2; boot and shoe makers and repairers, 10.2 to 17.4; hosiery and knitting mill operatives, 54.8 to 60; woolen mill operatives, 34.9 to 37.1; silk mill operatives, 40 to

48.6; printers, lithographers, and presswomen, 4.6 to 9.9; boxmakers, 38.7 to 51.7; and bookbinders, 36.8 to 47.2.

Although there was a small decrease between 1880 and 1900 in the percentage which children formed of the total number of persons in all occupations, there are many occupation groups in which the percentage increased, the following being some of the more important: Agricultural laborers, 21.6 to 23.9; cotton mill operatives, 16.5 to 18; salesmen and saleswomen, 1.3 to 3.3; tobacco and cigar factory operatives, 8 to 8.8; tailors and tailoresses, 3.6 to 4.7; boot and shoe makers and repairers, 1.9 to 4; hosiery and knitting mill operatives, 15.1 to 17.6; launderers and laundresses, 1.1 to 1.8; and printers, lithographers, and pressmen, 2.8 to 4.1.

The following are some of the more important occupations which show a decrease in the percentage for children between 1880 and 1900: Servants and waiters, 10.3 to 8.1; laborers (not specified), 5.5 to 4.9; bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc., 3.5 to 2.6; woolen mill operatives, 11.3 to 9.1; and glassworkers, 13.4 to 10.7.

PROPORTIONS OF ADULTS AND YOUNG PERSONS IN THE WORKING POPULATION.

In a further analysis of the figures for 1900 the two groups, men and women, have each been subdivided into young persons, from 16 to 20 years of age, and adults, 21 years and over.

Young persons of the male sex constituted in 1900, 9.8 per cent of the total working population of continental United States; young persons of the female sex, 4.2 per cent. Adult males constituted 67.5 per cent of this total, and adult females, 12.4 per cent.

Young persons of the male sex constituted in 1900, 30.9 per cent of all messengers and errand and office boys; 26.2 per cent of all agricultural laborers; 20 per cent of all United States soldiers, sailors, and marines; 18.9 per cent of all clerks and copyists; 18.3 per cent of all glassworkers and of all trunk and leather-case makers; 16.2 per cent of all bottlers and soda water makers; 16.1 per cent of all printers, lithographers, and pressmen; and 16 per cent of all electricians.

Young persons of the female sex constituted in 1900, 33.5 per cent of all paper box makers; 26.2 per cent of all shirt, collar, and cuff makers; 25.5 per cent of all milliners; 23.9 per cent of all servants and waiters; 23.5 per cent of all stenographers and typewriters; 23.1 per cent of all seamstresses; 17.8 per cent of all textile mill operatives; 15.8 per cent of all dressmakers; 15 per cent of all packers and shippers; 14.9 per cent of all housekeepers and stewards; 12.3 per cent of all teachers and professors in colleges, etc.; 11.9 per cent of all telegraph and telephone operators; 10.6 per cent of all nurses and midwives; and 10.2 per cent of all musicians and teachers of music.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.

In 1900 out of a total of 9,613,252 children from 10 to 15 years of age, 1,750,178, or 18.2 per cent, were engaged in gainful occupations; of this number, 1,264,411 were males and 485,767 were females.

The proportion of children engaged in gainful occupations appears to be increasing. In 1880, out of a total of 6,649,483 children from 10 to 15 years of age, 1,118,356, or 16.8 per cent, were engaged in gainful occupations. The proportion of male children engaged in gainful occupations increased from 24.4 per cent in 1880 to 26.1 per cent in 1900; the proportion of female children, from 9 per cent in 1880 to 10.2 per cent in 1900.

Of the male children at work, 54 per cent were native white of native parents; 15.9 per cent were native white of foreign parents; 4.6 per cent were foreign white; and 25.2 per cent were negroes.

Of the female children at work, 31.8 per cent were native white of native parents; 19.1 per cent were native white of foreign parents; 8.2 per cent were foreign white; and 40.6 per cent were negroes.

The percentage of native white of native parents is accordingly much larger among male children at work than among female, while the percentages of native white of foreign parents and of foreign white and of negroes are much larger among female children at work than among male.

Of the native white male children of native parents, 24.3 per cent were gainfully employed; of the native white male children of foreign parents, 16.9 per cent; of foreign white male children, 29.2 per cent; and of negro male children, 49.3 per cent.

The per cent is higher for native white male children of native parents than for native white male children of foreign parents, mainly because of the greater extent to which the native white parents are engaged in agricultural pursuits.

Of the native white female children of native parents, 5.7 per cent were gainfully employed; of the native white female children of foreign parents, 7.9 per cent; of the foreign white female children, 20.3 per cent; and of the negro female children, 30.6 per cent.

More than two-thirds (67.6 per cent) of the male children at work and more than two-fifths (42.7 per cent) of the female were engaged in agricultural pursuits. Of the male children at work, 13.5 per cent were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits; 10.8 per cent in domestic and personal service; and 7.9 per cent in trade and transportation. Of the female children at work, 29.2 per cent were engaged in domestic and personal service; 23.3 per cent in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits; and 4.6 per cent in trade and transportation. The per cent engaged in professional service was only 0.2 for either sex.

Of the male children engaged in agricultural pursuits

the majority (59.7 per cent) were native white of native parents, while 30.2 per cent were negro and 9.7 per cent were foreign white children or native white children of foreign parents.

Of the female children engaged in this class of occupations the great majority (71.4 per cent) were negroes, while 26 per cent were native white of native parents and only 2.2 per cent were foreign white children or native white of foreign parents.

In trade and transportation 49.7 per cent of the male children and 66.1 per cent of the female were either foreign white children or native white children of foreign parents; in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits these two elements constituted 53.9 per cent of the male children and 59.8 per cent of the female. Most of the other children employed in these two main classes of occupations were native white of native parents, the number of negro children being comparatively small.

Of the male children in domestic and personal service, 42.6 per cent were native white of native parents, 23.9 per cent were either native white of foreign parents or foreign white, and 33 per cent were negro; of the female children in this class of occupations, 34.3 per cent were native white of native parents, 31.8 per cent were either native white of foreign parents or foreign white, and 33.7 per cent were negro.

Of the total number of children from 10 to 15 years of age gainfully employed, 8.1 per cent were 10 years of age, 9.1 per cent were 11, 12.7 per cent were 12, 15.3 per cent were 13, 23.2 per cent were 14, and 31.6 per cent were 15. More than one-half (54.8 per cent) of the total number were either 14 or 15 years of age, and hardly more than one-sixth (17.2 per cent) were under 12 years of age.

The per cent under 12 was exceptionally high in the occupations of agricultural laborers, servants and waiters, cotton mill operatives, and laborers (not specified).

A comparison by states shows that the per cent of male children under 12 years of age gainfully employed was highest (27.2) in Alabama and lowest (0.5) in Massachusetts. The per cent was high in almost all the Southern states, and was higher in most of the states of the agricultural and mining West than it was in the manufacturing East.

FOREIGN BORN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.

In continental United States the number of persons of foreign birth engaged in gainful occupations in 1900 was 5,851,399, representing 20.1 per cent, or one-fifth, of the total number of gainful workers. The per cent of foreign born was a little larger in 1890, being 22.5, but in 1880 it was precisely the same, namely, 20.1; so the immigration of twenty years has not increased the relative importance of the foreign born in the working population of the country.

The per cent of gainful workers—that is, the per cent

which the number of persons engaged in gainful occupations forms of the total number 10 years of age and over—was 48.6 for the native born and 57.7 for the foreign born. On comparing the figures by sex, it appears that among females the per cent of workers was practically as high for the native born as it was for the foreign born, being 18.8 for the former and 19.2 for the latter; but among males the contrast is marked, 89.8 per cent, or nine-tenths, of the foreign born 10 years of age and over being gainfully employed and only 77.7 per cent of the native born. A part of this difference undoubtedly reflects the comparative poverty prevailing among immigrants, impelling them to engage in gainful occupations at an early age; but to a great extent the difference is a natural result of the fact that the native born population contains a much larger proportion of children and young persons.

About one-third (32.9 per cent) of all male workers engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits and hardly more than one-tenth (11.2 per cent) of those engaged in agricultural pursuits were foreign born, these two classes of occupations representing, respectively, the highest and lowest percentages of foreign born shown for this sex in any of the main classes of occupations.

Among female workers also the class of occupations showing the lowest per cent of foreign born (4.3) is that of agricultural pursuits; but the highest per cent is that shown for domestic and personal service (22.5), although the per cent for manufacturing and mechanical pursuits (21.5) is almost as high.

The proportion of foreign born among females engaged in agricultural pursuits advanced from 1.2 per cent in 1880 to 4.3 per cent in 1900. With this exception the proportion of foreign born shows a decrease in each main class of occupations and for each sex.

The decrease was especially marked for females engaged in trade and transportation, among whom the per cent of foreign born declined from 24.8 in 1880 to 12.6 in 1900. This change probably represents the influx of native females in certain of the occupations included in this main class, notably those of stenographers and typewriters, telegraph and telephone operators, clerks and copyists, and saleswomen.

A comparison by occupation groups for male workers shows that the per cent of foreign born was highest—ranging from 76.3 to 50.4—among tailors, brewers and maltsters, launderers, hucksters and peddlers, cabinet-makers, bakers, bleachery and dye works operatives, and hat and cap makers; and was lowest—ranging from 6.3 to 8.8—among lawyers, telegraph and telephone operators, agricultural laborers, teachers and professors, stenographers and typewriters, and dentists.

A similar comparison for female workers shows that the per cent of foreign born was highest—ranging from 42.1 to 32.1—among merchants and dealers (except wholesale), tailoresses, cotton mill operatives, and woolen mill operatives; and was lowest—ranging from

0.8 to 9.5—among agricultural laborers, teachers and professors, telegraph and telephone operators, musicians and teachers of music, laborers (not specified), stenographers and typewriters, printers, lithographers, and presswomen, bookkeepers and accountants, and clerks and copyists.

Most of the occupations in which the per cent of foreign born is exceptionally low and that of native born correspondingly high, are included under professional service or under trade and transportation, and demand more than an ordinary degree of intelligence or education. The high per cent of native born among females employed as agricultural laborers and as laborers (not specified) reflects the extent to which negro women are engaged in these occupations.

GAINFUL WORKERS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.

Of gainful workers in continental United States in 1900, 11,166,361, or 38.4 per cent, were persons of foreign parentage. Of this number, 5,845,919 were born in foreign countries and 5,320,442 were born in the United States, these two groups representing, respectively, immigrants and children of immigrants.

The gainful workers of foreign parentage have been classified by countries or nationalities according to the birthplace of both parents, or of one parent only when the other is a native of this country. The classification distinguishes seventeen specified nationalities.

Of the total number of workers of foreign parentage, 29.5 per cent were of German parentage, 21.7 per cent were of Irish parentage, and 16 per cent were of English parentage (including the English Canadian, the Scotch, and the Welsh); so that 67.2 per cent, or two-thirds, of the total number of gainful workers of foreign parentage in continental United States in 1900 were of British or German extraction.

The proportions of the total number of workers of foreign parentage represented by the other specified nationalities were as follows: The Scandinavian (Norway, Sweden, and Denmark) constituted 7.8 per cent of the total; the French Canadian, 3.1 per cent; the Italian, 2.9 per cent; the Polish and the Russian, each 2.2 per cent; the Austrian, 1.7 per cent; the Bohemian, 1.2 per cent; the French, 1.1 per cent; and the Hungarian and the Swiss, each 1 per cent. The gainful workers belonging to other foreign countries constituted 4.1 per cent of the total; those of mixed foreign parentage (father and mother born in different foreign countries), 4.5 per cent.

The British and German elements were of much more importance in the second generation than in the first, constituting 79.5 per cent of the workers of foreign parentage born in this country and only 56.1 per cent of those born abroad. This difference indicates the decline in the relative importance of immigration from British and German countries in recent years.

The Scandinavian element (Norway, Sweden, and

Denmark), on the other hand, while constituting 10.9 per cent of the first or immigrant generation, constituted only 4.4 per cent of the second generation; similarly, the Italian represented 5.1 per cent of the first generation and only 0.4 per cent of the second. This difference in the percentage is a natural result of the fact that the Scandinavian and Italian immigration is comparatively recent.

Of the total number of gainful workers of foreign parentage, 35.7 per cent were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits and only 19.7 per cent in agricultural pursuits; while of the total number of workers of native parentage, 45.7 per cent were engaged in agricultural pursuits and only 17.3 per cent in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.

Of the total number (11,166,361) of gainful workers of foreign parentage, 9,094,871, or 81.4 per cent, were males and 2,071,490, or 18.6 per cent, were females.

For every nationality of foreign parentage, except the Norwegian, the Swiss, the Danish, and the Italian, the number of males engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits exceeded the number in any other main class of occupations.

Among the Norwegians, the Swiss, and the Danes the largest number of male workers were engaged in agricultural pursuits, and among the Italians the largest number were engaged in domestic and personal service, most of them being laborers (not specified).

Under manufacturing and mechanical pursuits the Hungarians are represented by a larger percentage than any other foreign nationality, 59.7 per cent, or nearly three-fifths, of the total number of Hungarian male workers being found in this class of occupations. Other nationalities showing exceptionally high percentages for males in this class are the Austrian (52.4 per cent), the French Canadian (49.4 per cent), the Russian (45.8 per cent), the Polish (44.5 per cent), the Scotch (41.2 per cent), and the English and Welsh (40.6 per cent). A large proportion of the Hungarians and of the Austrians reported under manufacturing and mechanical pursuits were miners and quarrymen; a large proportion of the French Canadians were textile mill operatives; and a large proportion of the Russians were tailors.

A large proportion of the Italian (32 per cent), Hungarian (21.7 per cent), Polish (27.4 per cent), Austrian (17.9 per cent), and Irish (15 per cent) males were reported as laborers (not specified) and classified, therefore, under domestic and personal service.

A considerable proportion of the Russian (30.6 per cent), Irish (25.8 per cent), English Canadian (23.6 per cent), Scotch (22.7 per cent), English and Welsh (21.4 per cent), German (20.4 per cent), and French (20.2 per cent) males were engaged in trade and transportation. The majority of the Russian males in this branch of occupations were either retail merchants and dealers, hucksters and peddlers, or salesmen; for the Irish, English Canadian, Scotch, German, and French males,

the most important occupations under this main head were those of draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc., clerks and copyists, salesmen, retail merchants and dealers, and steam railroad employees.

The only nationalities of foreign parentage showing more than 4 per cent of the male workers engaged in professional pursuits are the Scotch, the English and Welsh, the French, and the English Canadian, the highest percentage, that for the Scotch, being 5.1. The per cent for each of these nationalities, though not high, exceeds that for the native white of native parents (4.4).

For female workers of foreign parentage, the two leading classes of occupations are domestic and personal service and manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. In six specified nationalities of foreign parentage, comprising the French Canadian, the Italian, the Russian, the Polish, the Bohemian, and the English and Welsh, the number of female workers engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits exceeded the number in domestic and personal service; in the other specified nationalities the latter class of occupations was larger than the former.

In most foreign nationalities the leading occupation for females is that of servants and waitresses, which comprises over 55 per cent of the Swedes of this sex engaged in gainful occupations, between 40 and 50 per cent of the Norwegians, the Danes, and the Hungarians, about 35 per cent of the Austrians, and about 30 per cent of the Irish, Swiss, and Germans.

More than one-half (52.5 per cent) of the French Canadian females engaged in gainful occupations were textile mill operatives, and somewhat more than one-third (36 per cent) of the Russian and a little more than one-third (33.9 per cent) of the Italian workers of this sex were either tailoresses, dressmakers, or seamstresses. For all these nationalities the proportion of female workers employed as servants and waitresses was comparatively small.

In general, the diversification of occupations for either sex of foreign parentage is most marked among the nationalities which belong to the earlier immigration movement, comprising the English, Scotch, Irish, and German.

CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE WORKING POPULATION.

The conjugal classes distinguished in the census are the single, the married, the widowed, the divorced, and the unknown; but in the statistics here presented, the unknown—comprising only 0.2 per cent of the total population—are included with the single.

Among males, 66.4 per cent of the single were gainfully employed, 94.2 per cent of the married, 77.1 per cent of the widowed, and 89.3 per cent of the divorced.

The difference between these percentages is mainly a result of the difference in the age constitution of the several conjugal classes. A large proportion of the

single males are boys or young men, consequently a comparatively small proportion are gainfully employed. The proportion of old men is larger among the widowed and divorced than among the married, consequently the per cent gainfully employed is smaller.

Among females, 31.3 per cent of the single were gainfully employed, 5.6 per cent of the married, 31.5 per cent of the widowed, and 55.3 per cent of the divorced.

In the case of females matrimony has a marked effect on the per cent gainfully employed, comparatively few married women being engaged in gainful occupations.

Divorced women as a class are younger than widows, and this may explain in part the fact that the per cent gainfully employed is higher.

A comparison of the statistics by nativity and color shows that the proportion of single males gainfully employed is highest (84.8 per cent) among the foreign white and lowest (61.8 per cent) among the native white of native parents; the proportion of married men gainfully employed does not vary much, being approximately 95 per cent in each element of the population; the proportion of widowers gainfully employed is highest (89.5 per cent) among negroes and lowest among foreign white (70.2 per cent).

The comparison by race and nativity for females reveals wider differences, the per cent of single females gainfully employed ranging from 60.9 among foreign white to 21.5 among native white of native parents, and the per cent of widowed from 67 among negroes to 20.7 among foreign white. In the proportion of married women gainfully employed the contrast between the negroes and the whites is very marked; in each of the white elements of the population the proportion is under 4 per cent, but in the negro element it is 26 per cent.

In each group of occupations the proportions in the several conjugal classes again depend largely upon the age constitution of the group; in occupations, such as that of agricultural laborers, in which the percentage of young persons is large, the percentage of single is also large, while in occupations, such as that of farmers, planters, and overseers, in which the per cent of young persons is small, the per cent of single is likewise small.

But other factors besides that of age constitution doubtless have considerable influence on conjugal condition; for instance, the length of time required to secure an income sufficient to support a wife and family accord-

ing to the standard of living prevailing in the social class represented by the occupation. Among lawyers, for instance, the per cent of single men is exceptionally high in proportion to the per cent 25 years of age and over, while among textile mill operatives it is low.

A high percentage of single in proportion to the percentage over 25 years of age is observable in many callings which involve a roving life or frequent changes of residence, such as the occupations of actors, sailors, civil engineers and surveyors, lumbermen and raftsmen, and wood choppers.

In all occupations combined the number of males reported as divorced constituted 0.5 per cent of the number reported as married, widowed, or divorced; that is to say, for every 1,000 male workers who were or had been married at the time the Twelfth Census was taken, 5 were reported as living in the divorced state.

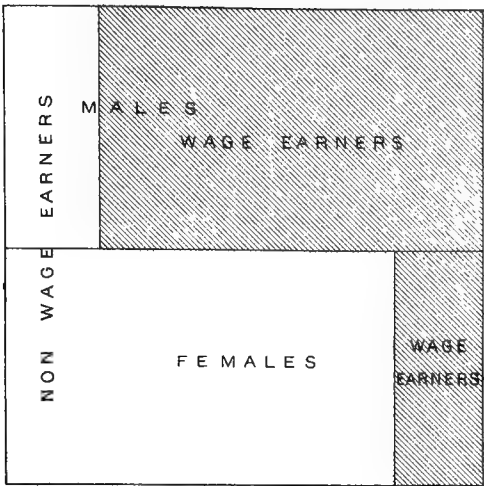
In different occupations the per cent of divorced males, as computed on the basis of the number married, widowed, or divorced, ranges from 2.4 for soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.) to 0.2 for silk mill operatives.

The majority of females gainfully employed are single, the exact percentage of single in all occupations combined being 68.2. In different occupations the per cent of single ranges from 9.1 for farmers, planters, and overseers to 95 for stenographers and typewriters. For the leading occupations for this sex the percentages of single are as follows: Teachers and professors, 92.2; saleswomen, 90.7; servants and waitresses, 78.9; cotton mill operatives, 78.8; seamstresses, 71.2; dress-makers, 69.1; agricultural laborers, 64.4; housekeepers and stewardesses, 59.5; nurses and midwives, 58.7; laborers (not specified), 49.7; laundresses, 30.1; and farmers, planters, and overseers, 9.1.

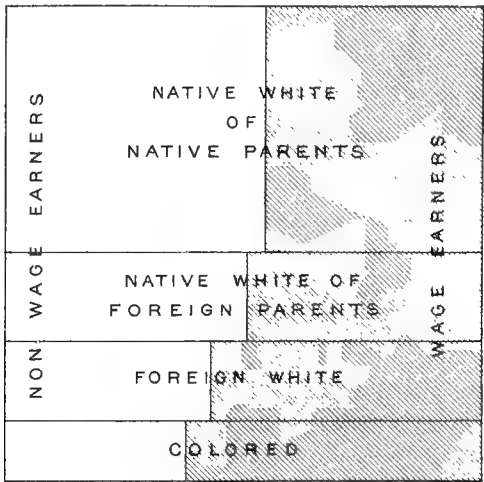
These 12 occupations include all those in which the number of females exceeded 100,000. The comparatively low per cent of single among laundresses and laborers (not specified) probably reflects the extent to which married negro women were engaged in these occupations. Of the females occupied as farmers, planters, and overseers, 73.4 per cent were widows.

In every conjugal class the per cent of females gainfully employed increased during the decade 1890 to 1900, as follows: Single, from 29.1 to 31.3 per cent; married, from 4.6 to 5.6 per cent; widowed, from 29.3 to 31.5 per cent; and divorced, from 49 to 55.3 per cent.

1. POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX,
CLASSIFIED AS WAGE EARNERS AND NON-WAGE EARNERS: 1900

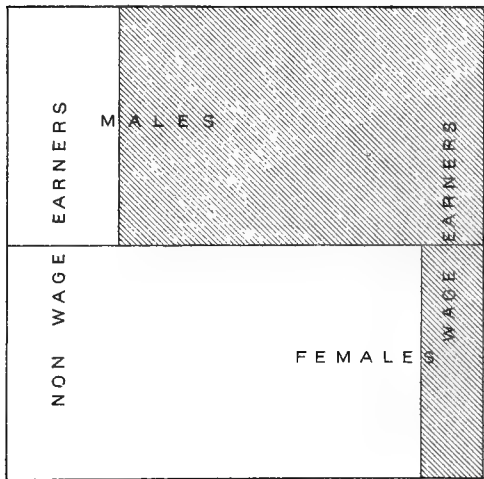


2. POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY COLOR
AND GENERAL NATIVITY, CLASSIFIED AS WAGE EARNERS
AND NON-WAGE EARNERS: 1900

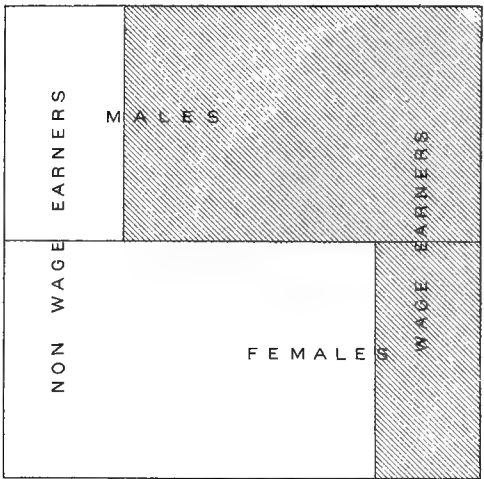


3. ELEMENTS OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX,
CLASSIFIED AS WAGE EARNERS AND NON-WAGE EARNERS: 1900

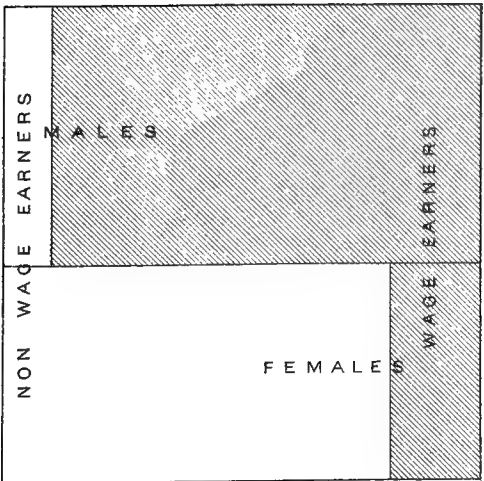
NATIVE WHITE OF NATIVE PARENTS



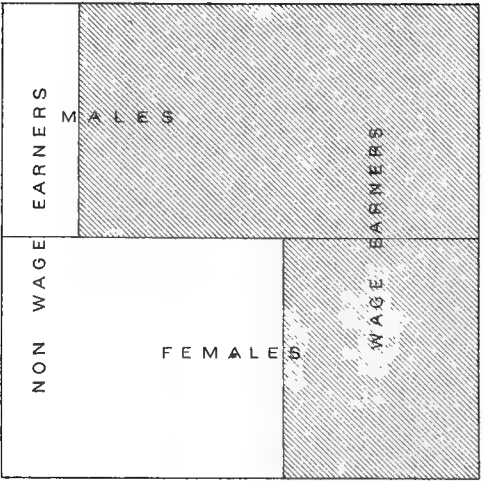
NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN PARENTS



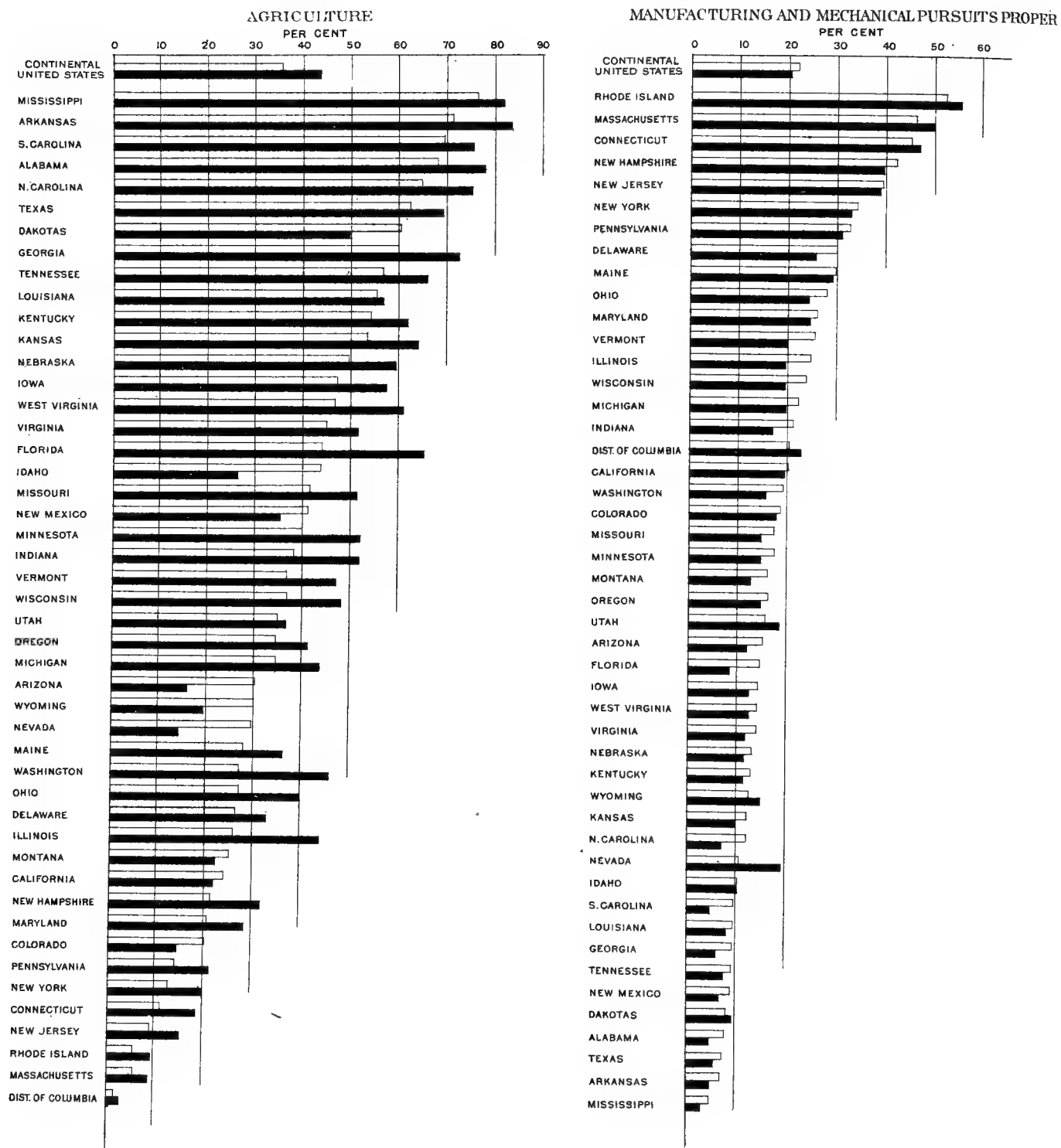
FOREIGN WHITE



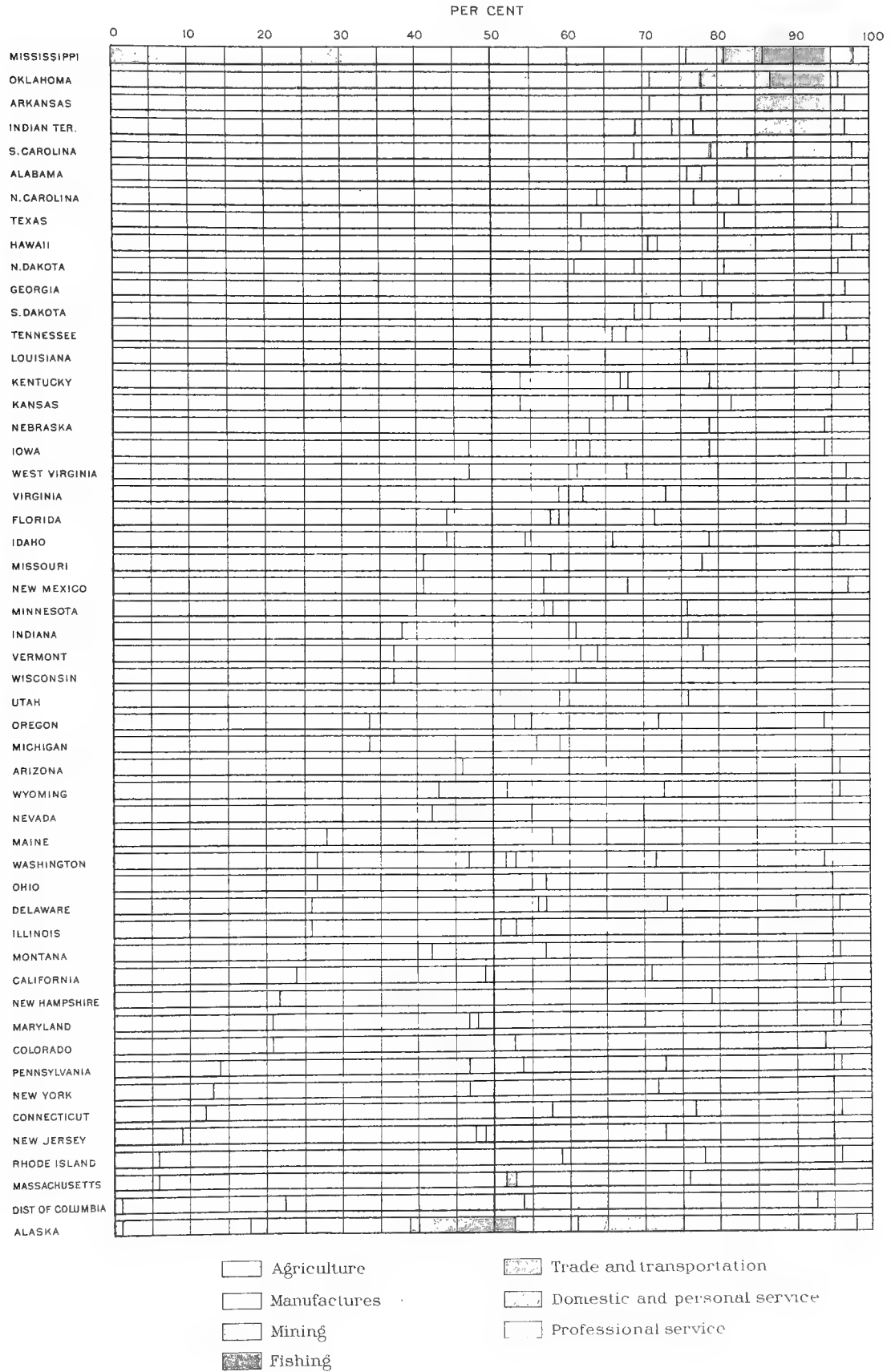
COLORED



PROPORTIONS OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURE AND IN MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS PROPER, TO TOTAL PERSONS OCCUPIED: 1880 AND 1900

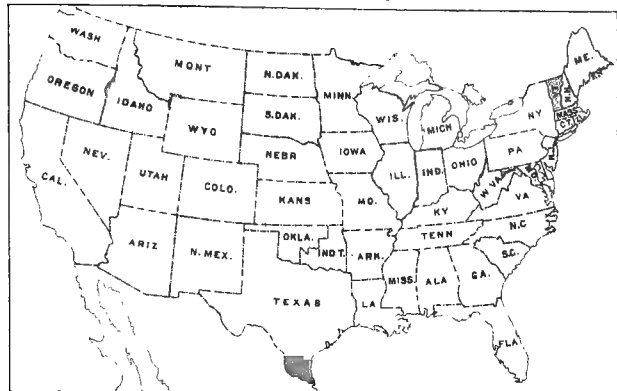


PROPORTIONS OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS : 1900



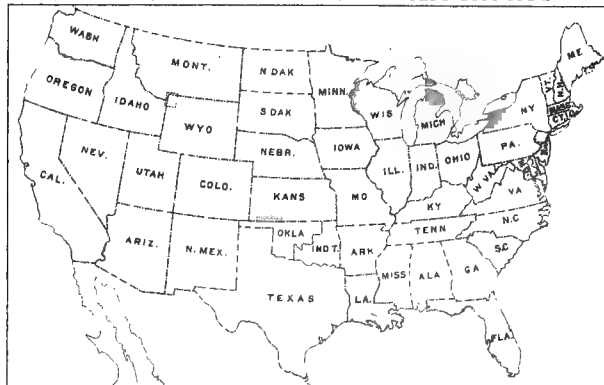
PROPORTIONS OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN CERTAIN GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS
TO ALL WAGE EARNERS: 1900

1. AGRICULTURE



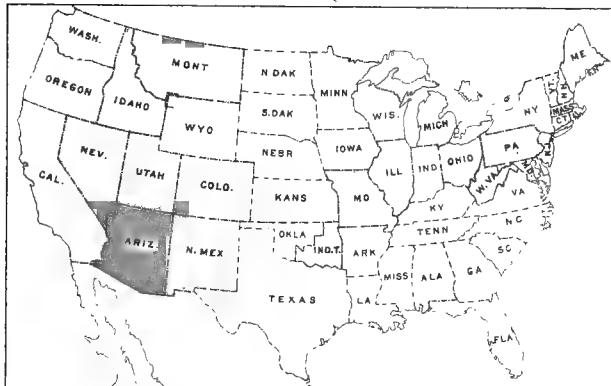
Less than 20 per cent 20 to 35 per cent 35 to 60 per cent 60 per cent and over

2. MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS



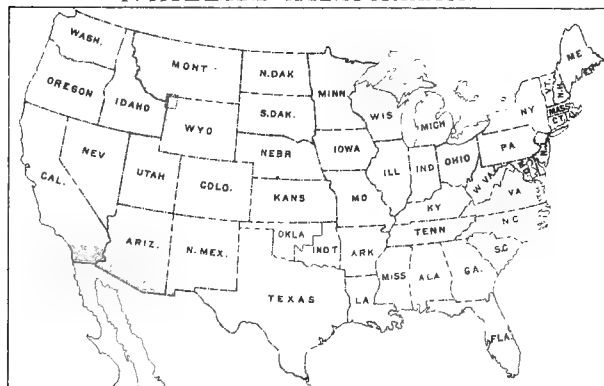
Less than 10 per cent 10 to 20 per cent 20 to 40 per cent 40 per cent and over

3. MINING AND QUARRYING



Less than 2 per cent 2 to 5 per cent 5 to 10 per cent 10 per cent and over

4. TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION



Less than 10 per cent 10 to 16 per cent 16 per cent and over

5. DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE



Less than 15 per cent 15 to 20 per cent 20 per cent and over

6. PROFESSIONAL SERVICE



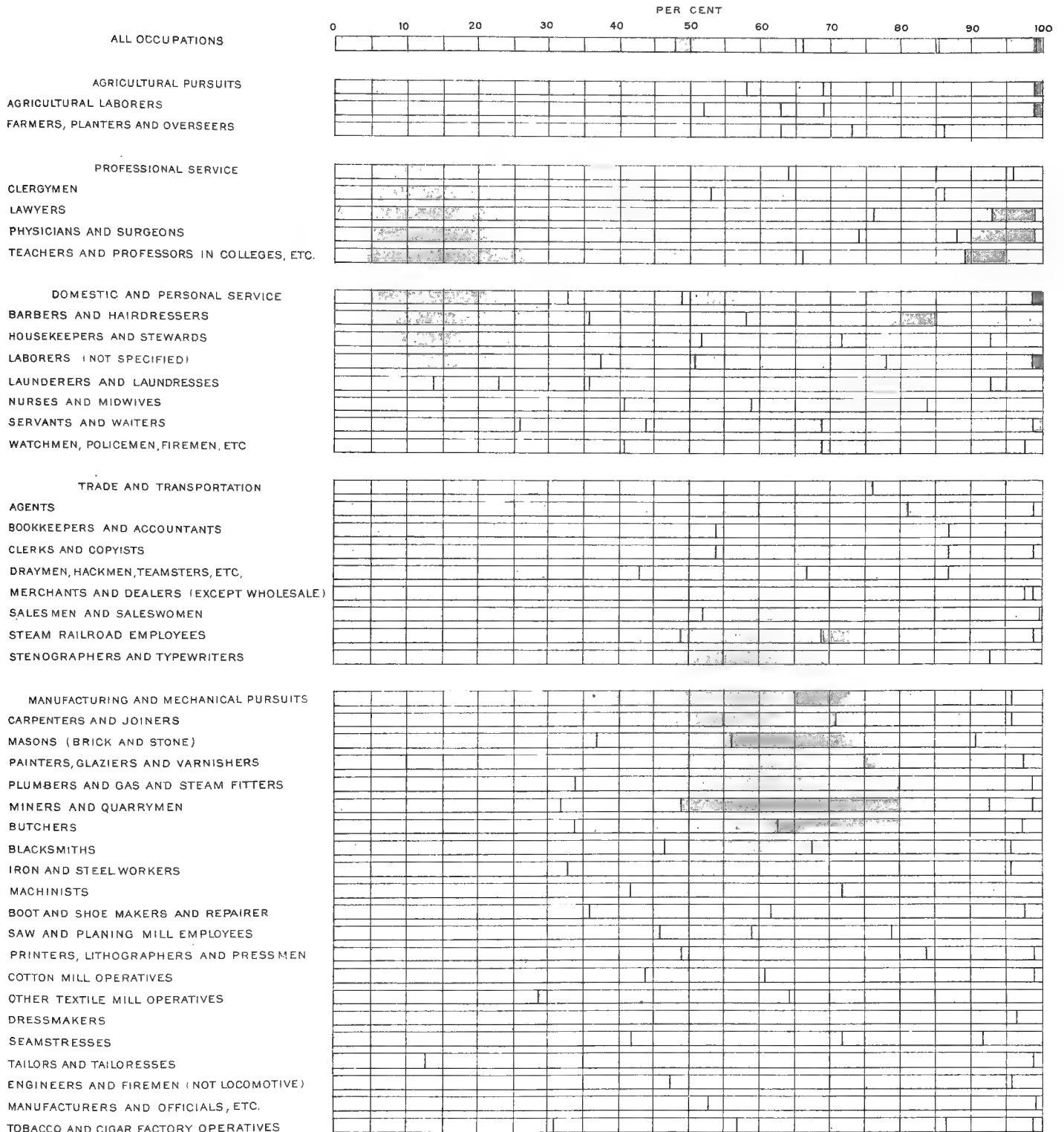
Less than 3 per cent 3 to 5 per cent 5 per cent and over

CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS OCCUPIED BY RACE AND NATIVITY : 1900

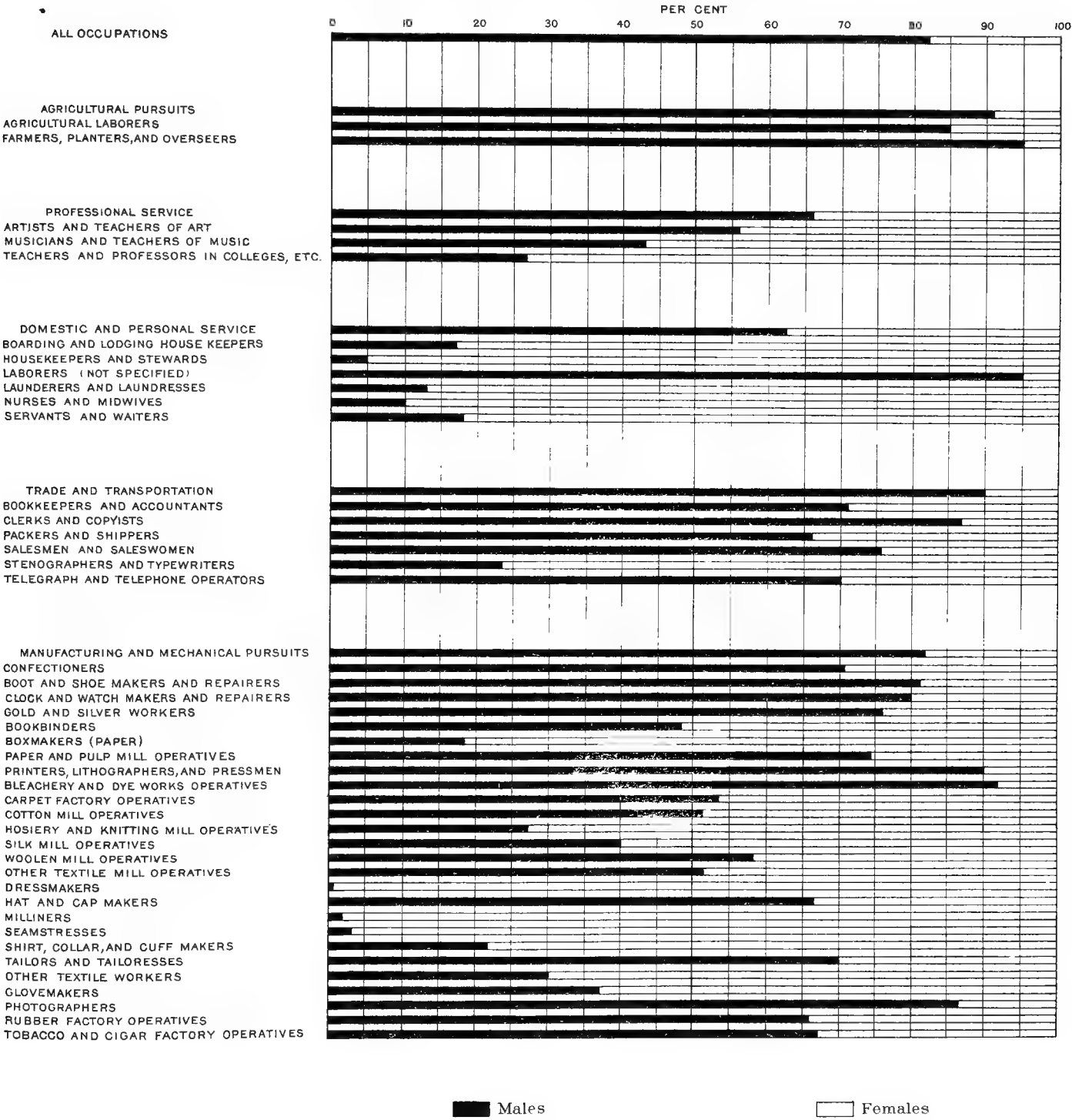
NATIVE WHITE OF NATIVE PARENTS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN PARENTS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
FOREIGN WHITE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
COLORED	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

1 AGRICULTURAL LABORERS	1 CLERGYMEN	1 BARBERS	1 AGENTS	1 CARPENTERS	11 SAW MILL EMPLOYEES
2 FARMERS, ETC	2 LAWYERS	2 HOUSEKEEPERS	2 BOOKKEEPERS	2 MASONS	12 PRINTERS ETC.
3 ALL OTHERS	3 PHYSICIANS	3 LABORERS	3 CLERKS & COPYISTS	3 PAINTERS ETC	13 COTTON MILL OPERATIVES
	4 TEACHERS	4 LAUNDERERS	4 DRAYMEN, HACKMEN ETC	4 PLUMBERS	14 OTHER TEXTILE MILL OPERATIVES
	5 ALL OTHERS	5 NURSES	5 MERCHANTS	5 MINERS	15 DRESSMAKERS
		6 SERVANTS	6 SALESMEN	6 BUTCHERS	16 SEAMSTRESSES
		7 WATCHMEN, ETC	7 STEAM RR EMPLOYEES	7 BLACKSMITHS	17 TAILORS
		8 ALL OTHERS	8 STENOGRAPHERS & TYPEWRITERS	8 IRON & STEEL WORKERS	18 ENGINEERS
			9 ALL OTHERS	9 MACHINISTS	19 MANUFACTURERS ETC
				10 BOOT & SHOE MAKERS	20 TOBACCO & CIGAR FACTORY OPERATIVES
					21 ALL OTHERS

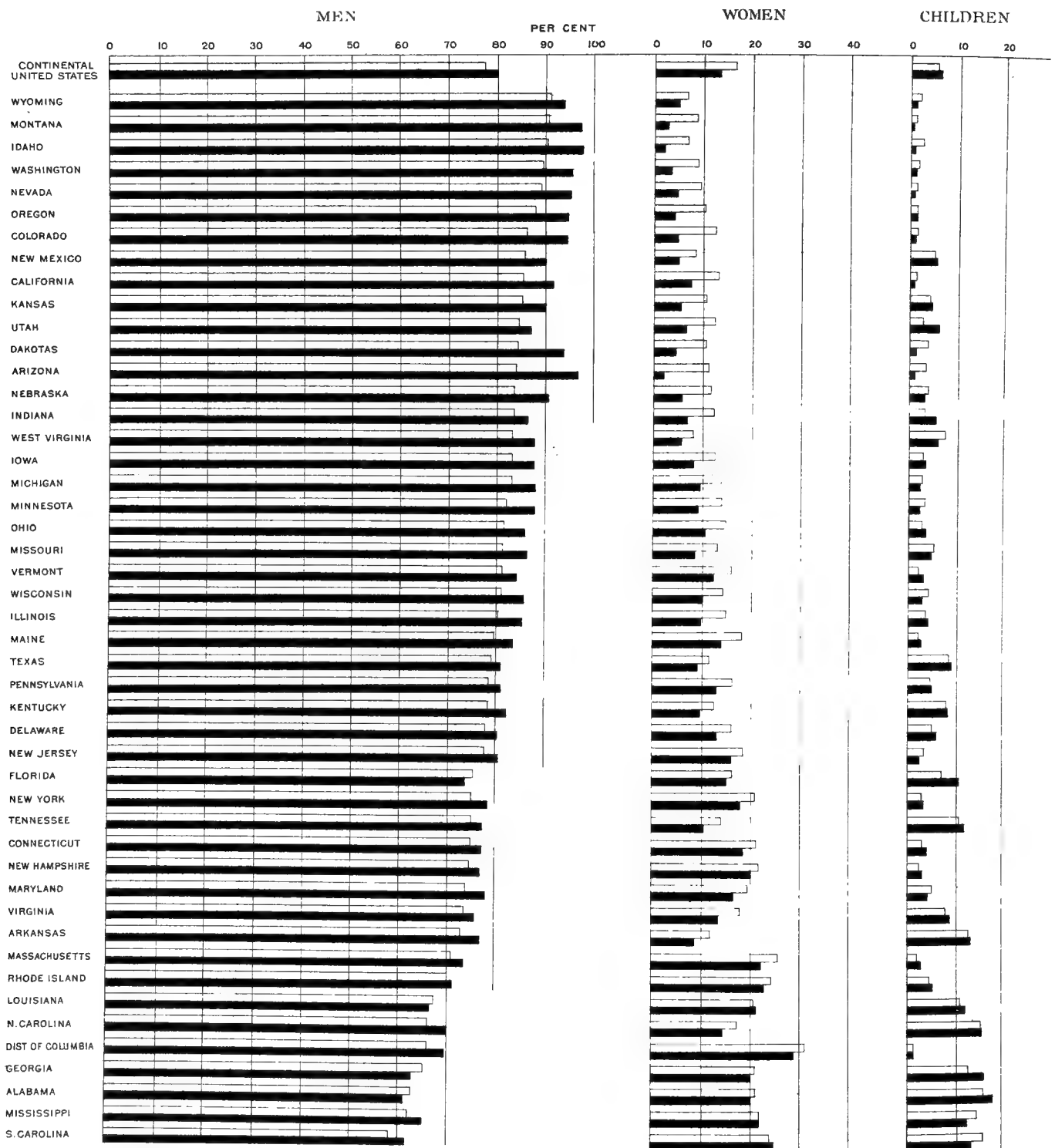
PROPORTIONS BY NATIVITY AND RACE OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS: 1900



PROPORTION OF MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS
AND IN CERTAIN OCCUPATION GROUPS:1900



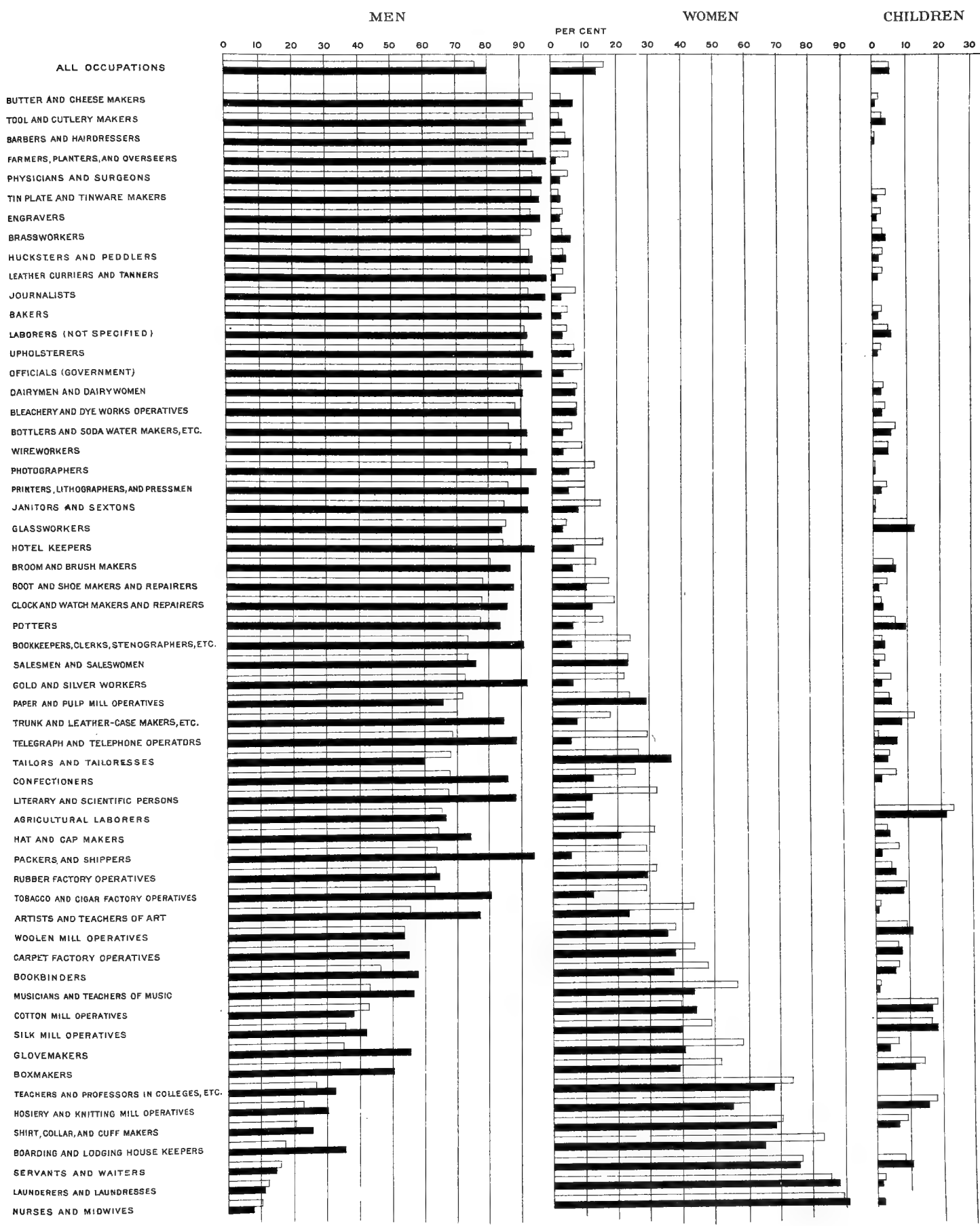
PROPORTIONS OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS:
1880 AND 1900



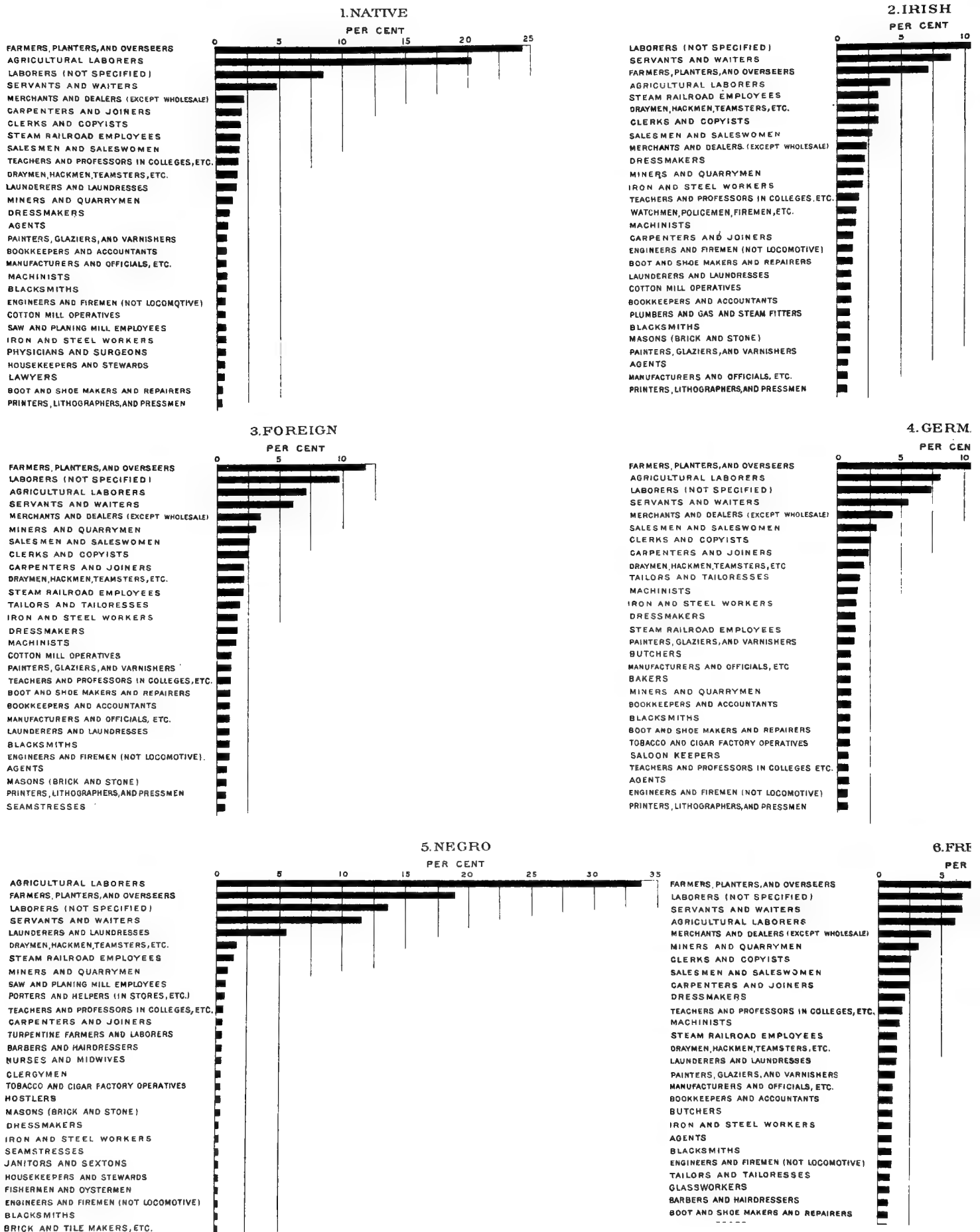
1900

1880

PROPORTIONS OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN IN CERTAIN OCCUPATION GROUPS:
1880 AND 1900

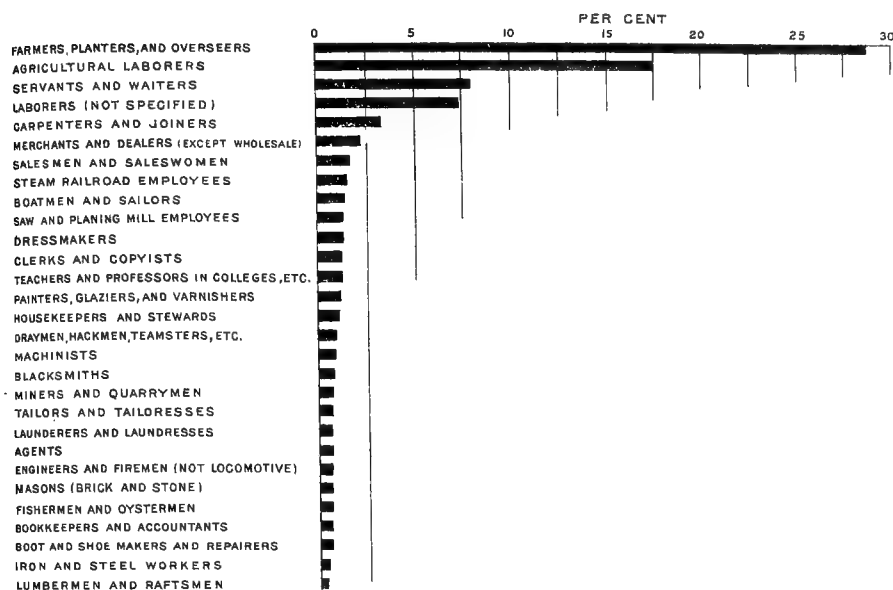


DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE EARNERS OF SPECIFIED PARENTAGE BY PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS: 1900

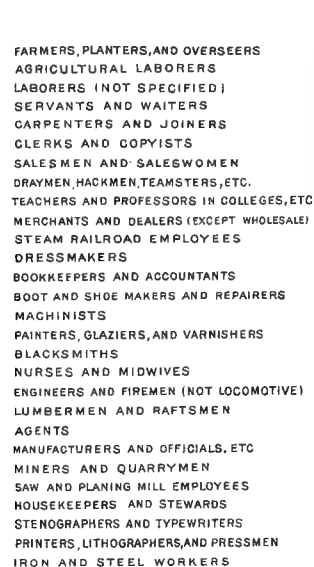


DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE EARNERS OF SPECIFIED PARENTAGE BY PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS: 1900

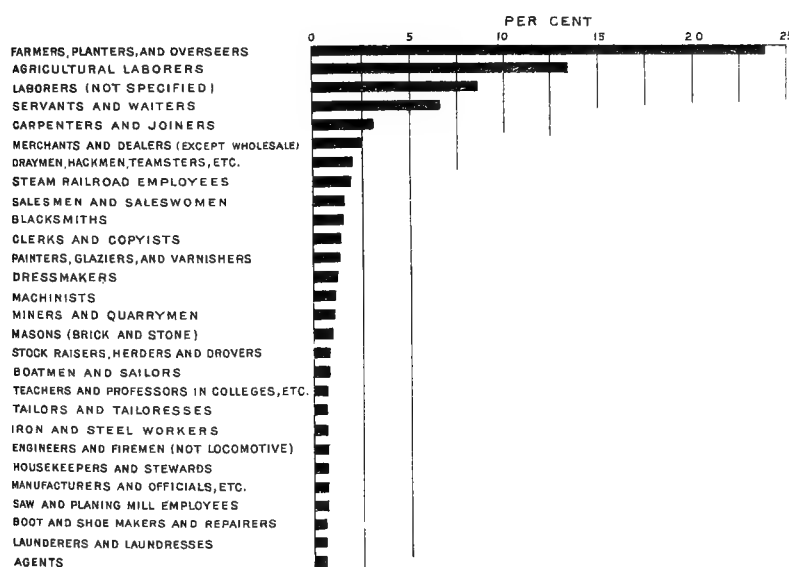
1. NORWEGIAN



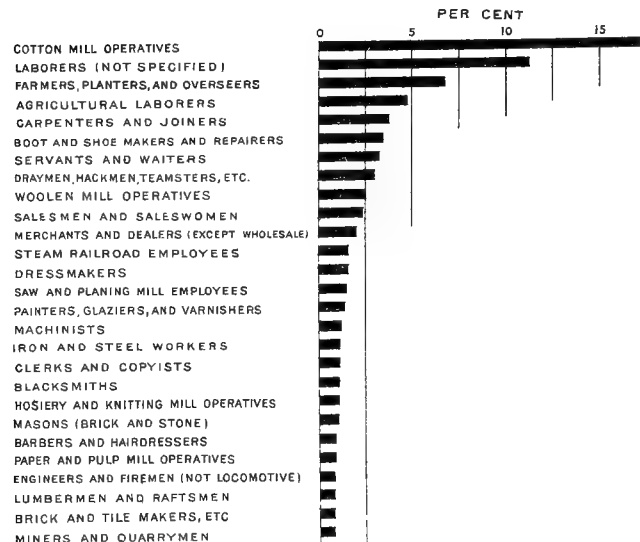
2. CANADIAN (ENGLISH)



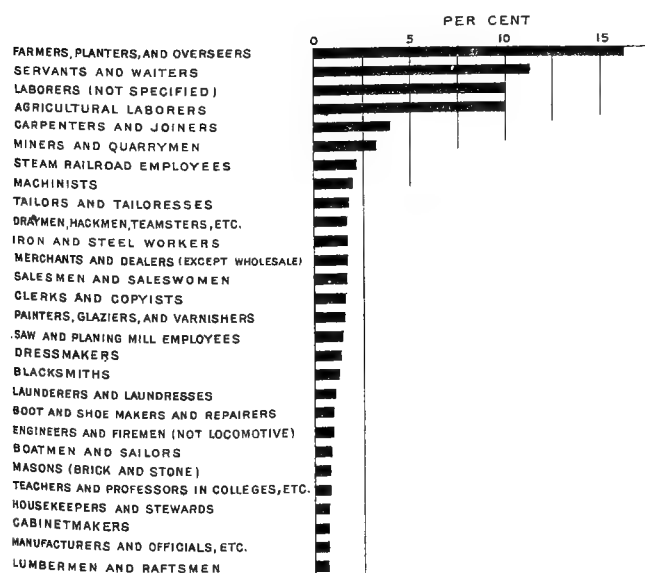
3. DANISH



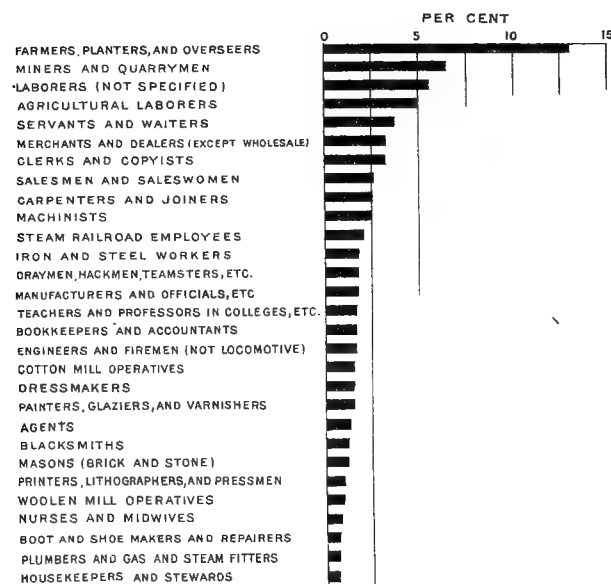
4. CANADIAN (FRENCH)



5. SWEDISH



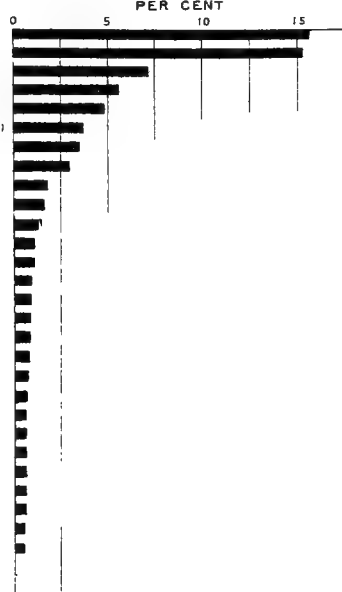
6. BRITISH



DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE EARNERS OF SPECIFIED PARENTAGE BY PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS: 1900

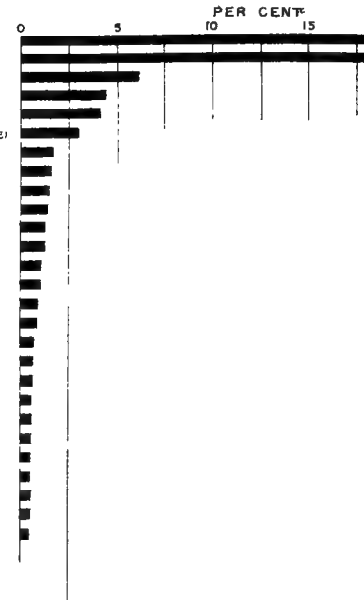
1. AUSTRIAN

LABORERS (NOT SPECIFIED)
MINERS AND QUARRYMEN
TAILORS AND TAILORESSES
SERVANTS AND WAITERS
FARMERS, PLANTERS, AND OVERSEERS
MERCHANTS AND DEALERS (EXCEPT WHOLESALE)
AGRICULTURAL LABORERS
IRON AND STEEL WORKERS
SALESMEN AND SALESWOMEN
STEAM RAILROAD EMPLOYEES
CLERKS AND COPYISTS
HUCKSTERS AND PEDDLERS
SEAMSTRESSES
CHARCOAL, COKE, AND LIME BURNERS
TOBACCO AND CIGAR FACTORY OPERATIVES
CARPENTERS AND JOINERS
DRESSMAKERS
BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS AND REPAIRERS
MANUFACTURERS AND OFFICIALS, ETC.
PAINTERS, GLAZIERS, AND VARNISHERS
SALOON KEEPERS
BAKERS
MACHINISTS
DRAYMEN, HACKMEN, TEAMSTERS, ETC.
BUTCHERS
AGENTS
COTTON MILL OPERATIVES
BOOKKEEPERS AND ACCOUNTANTS



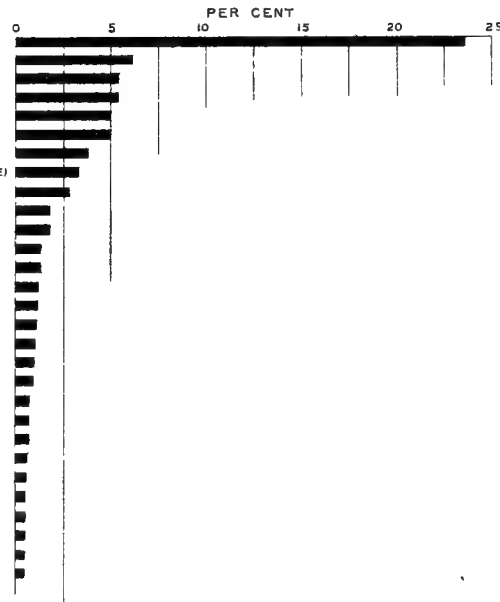
2. HUNGARIAN

MINERS AND QUARRYMEN
LABORERS (NOT SPECIFIED)
SERVANTS AND WAITERS
IRON AND STEEL WORKERS
TAILORS AND TAILORESSES
MERCHANTS AND DEALERS (EXCEPT WHOLESALE)
TOBACCO AND CIGAR FACTORY OPERATIVES
FARMERS, PLANTERS, AND OVERSEERS
STEAM RAILROAD EMPLOYEES
SALESMEN AND SALESWOMEN
AGRICULTURAL LABORERS
CHARCOAL, COKE, AND LIME BURNERS
CLERKS AND COPYISTS
BRICK AND TILE MAKERS, ETC.
SEAMSTRESSES
BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS AND REPAIRERS
HUCKSTERS AND PEDDLERS
MANUFACTURERS AND OFFICIALS, ETC.
DRESSMAKERS
CARPENTERS AND JOINERS
DRAYMEN, HACKMEN, TEAMSTERS, ETC.
LEATHER CURRIERS AND TANNERS
AGENTS
SALOON KEEPERS
BOOKKEEPERS AND ACCOUNTANTS
PAINTERS, GLAZIERS, AND VARNISHERS
BUTCHERS



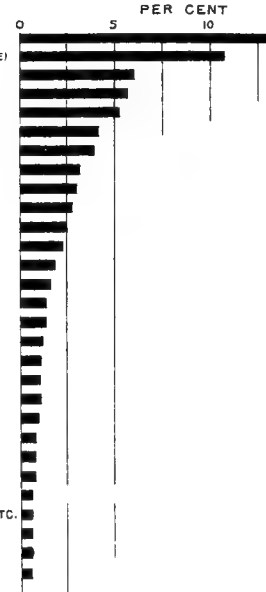
3. POLISH

LABORERS (NOT SPECIFIED)
MINERS AND QUARRYMEN
IRON AND STEEL WORKERS
AGRICULTURAL LABORERS
FARMERS, PLANTERS, AND OVERSEERS
TAILORS AND TAILORESSES
SERVANTS AND WAITERS
MERCHANTS AND DEALERS (EXCEPT WHOLESALE)
COTTON MILL OPERATIVES
STEAM RAILROAD EMPLOYEES
SALESMEN AND SALESWOMEN
TOBACCO AND CIGAR FACTORY OPERATIVES
HUCKSTERS AND PEDDLERS
LEATHER CURRIERS AND TANNERS
CARPENTERS AND JOINERS
BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS AND REPAIRERS
SAW AND PLANING MILL EMPLOYEES
SEAMSTRESSES
DRAYMEN, HACKMEN, TEAMSTERS, ETC.
CLERKS AND COPYISTS
PAINTERS, GLAZIERS, AND VARNISHERS
DRESSMAKERS
LAUNDERERS AND LAUNDRESSES
MACHINISTS
BLACKSMITHS
SALOON KEEPERS
BUTCHERS
WOOLEN MILL OPERATIVES
BRICK AND TILE MAKERS, ETC.



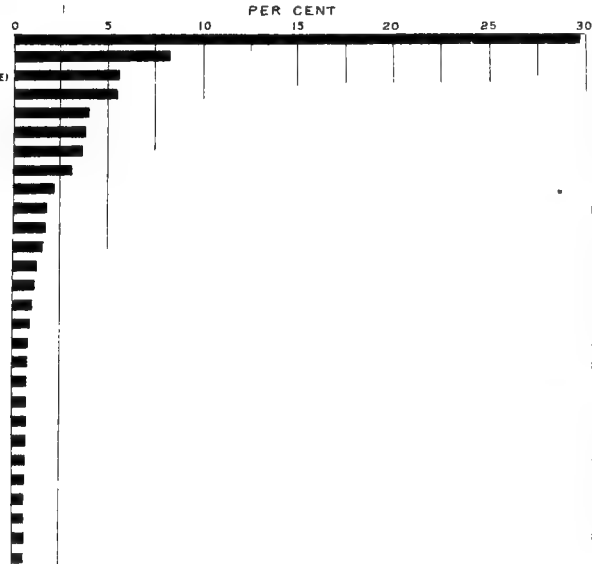
4. RUSSIAN

TAILORS AND TAILORESSES
MERCHANTS AND DEALERS (EXCEPT WHOLESALE)
LABORERS (NOT SPECIFIED)
FARMERS, PLANTERS, AND OVERSEERS
HUCKSTERS AND PEDDLERS
AGRICULTURAL LABORERS
SALESMEN AND SALESWOMEN
MINERS AND QUARRYMEN
SEAMSTRESSES
SERVANTS AND WAITERS
TOBACCO AND CIGAR FACTORY OPERATIVES
CLERKS AND COPYISTS
BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS AND REPAIRERS
MANUFACTURERS AND OFFICIALS, ETC.
PAINTERS, GLAZIERS, AND VARNISHERS
DRESSMAKERS
SHIRT, COLLAR, AND CUFF MAKERS
CARPENTERS AND JOINERS
HAT AND CAP MAKERS
AGENTS
DRAYMEN, HACKMEN, TEAMSTERS, ETC.
MESSENGERS AND ERRAND AND OFFICE BOYS
BOOKKEEPERS AND ACCOUNTANTS
BUTCHERS
IRON AND STEEL WORKERS
TEACHERS AND PROFESSORS IN COLLEGES, ETC.
STEAM RAILROAD EMPLOYEES
MILLINERS
BARBERS AND HAIRDRESSERS



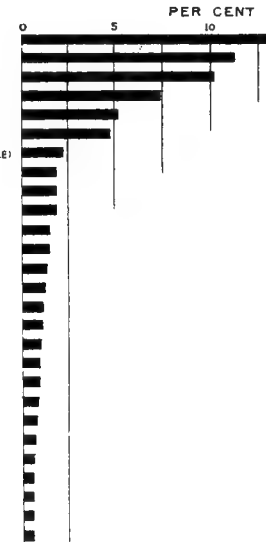
5. ITALIAN

LABORERS (NOT SPECIFIED)
MINERS AND QUARRYMEN
MERCHANTS AND DEALERS (EXCEPT WHOLESALE)
STEAM RAILROAD EMPLOYEES
TAILORS AND TAILORESSES
BARBERS AND HAIRDRESSERS
AGRICULTURAL LABORERS
BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS AND REPAIRERS
HUCKSTERS AND PEDDLERS
MASON (BRICK AND STONE)
SERVANTS AND WAITERS
FARMERS, PLANTERS, AND OVERSEERS
MARBLE AND STONE CUTTERS
DRAYMEN, HACKMEN, TEAMSTERS, ETC.
CARPENTERS AND JOINERS
SALESMEN AND SALESWOMEN
IRON AND STEEL WORKERS
MUSICIANS AND TEACHERS OF MUSIC
DRESSMAKERS
CONFECTIONERS
CLERKS AND COPYISTS
SALOON KEEPERS
SILK MILL OPERATIVES
TOBACCO AND CIGAR FACTORY OPERATIVES
BARTENDERS
BRICK AND TILE MAKERS, ETC.
WOOLEN MILL OPERATIVES
BAKERS



6. BOHEMIAN

FARMERS, PLANTERS, AND OVERSEERS
AGRICULTURAL LABORERS
LABORERS (NOT SPECIFIED)
TAILORS AND TAILORESSES
SERVANTS AND WAITERS
TOBACCO AND CIGAR FACTORY OPERATIVES
MERCHANTS AND DEALERS (EXCEPT WHOLESALE)
CARPENTERS AND JOINERS
SALESMEN AND SALESWOMEN
IRON AND STEEL WORKERS
CLERKS AND COPYISTS
MINERS AND QUARRYMEN
DRESSMAKERS
MACHINISTS
BUTCHERS
DRAYMEN, HACKMEN, TEAMSTERS, ETC.
BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS AND REPAIRERS
SEAMSTRESSES
PAINTERS, GLAZIERS, AND VARNISHERS
BLACKSMITHS
STEAM RAILROAD EMPLOYEES
SALOON KEEPERS
LAUNDERERS AND LAUNDRESSES
PRINTERS, LITHOGRAPHERS, AND PRESSMEN
SAW AND PLANING MILL EMPLOYEES
BAKERS
MASON (BRICK AND STONE)



APPENDIX A.

INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS CONCERNING THE RETURN OF OCCUPATIONS AT THE CENSUSES OF 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

CENSUS OF 1870.

OCCUPATION.

The inquiry "Profession, Occupation, or Trade," is one of the most important questions of this schedule. Make a study of it. Take especial pains to avoid unmeaning terms, or such as are too general to convey a definite idea of the occupation. Call no man a "factory hand" or a "mill operative." State the kind of a mill or factory. The better form of expression would be, "works in cotton mill," "works in paper mill," etc. Do not call a man a "shoemaker," "bootmaker," unless he makes the entire boot or shoe in a small shop. If he works in (or for) a boot and shoe factory, say so.

Do not apply the word "jeweler" to those who make watches, watch chains, or jewelry in large manufacturing establishments.

Call no man a "commissioner," a "collector," an "agent," an "artist," an "overseer," a "professor," a "treasurer," a "contractor," or a "speculator," without further explanation.

When boys are entered as apprentices, state the trade they are apprenticed to, as "apprenticed to carpenter," "apothecary's apprentice."

When a lawyer, a merchant, a manufacturer, has retired from practice or business, say "retired lawyer," "retired merchant," etc. Distinguish between fire and life insurance agents.

When clerks are returned, describe them as "clerk in store," "clerk in woolen mill," "R. R. clerk," "bank clerk," etc.

Describe no man as a "mechanic" if it is possible to describe him more accurately.

Distinguish between stone masons and brick masons.

Do not call a bonnet maker a bonnet manufacturer, a lace maker a lace manufacturer, a chocolate maker a chocolate manufacturer. Reserve the term Manufacturer for proprietors of establishments: always give the *branch* of manufacture.

Whenever merchants or traders can be reported under a single word expressive of their special line, as "grocer," it should be done. Otherwise, say dry goods merchant, coal dealer, etc.

Add, in all cases, the class of business, as wholesale (wh.), retail (ret.), importer (imp.), jobber, etc.

Use the word *Huckster* in all cases where it applies.

Be very particular to distinguish between farmers and farm labor-

ers. In agricultural regions this should be one of the points to which the Assistant Marshal should especially direct his attention.

Confine the use of the words "glover," "hatter," and "furrier" to those who *actually make*, or make up, in their own establishments, all, or a part, of the gloves and hats or furs which they sell. Those who only sell these articles should be characterized as "glove dealer," "hat and cap dealer," "fur dealer."

Judges (state whether Federal or State, whether probate, police, or otherwise) may be assumed to be lawyers, and that addition, therefore, need not be given; but all other *officials* should have their profession designated, if they have any, as "retired merchant, governor of Massachusetts," "paper manufacturer, representative in legislature." If anything is to be omitted, leave out the office, and put in the occupation.

As far as possible distinguish machinists as "locomotive builders," "engine builders," etc.

Instead of saying "packers," indicate whether you mean "pork packers" or "crockery packers," or "mule packers."

The organization of domestic service has not proceeded so far in this country as to render it worth while to make distinction in the character of work. Report all as "domestic servants."

Cooks, waiters, etc., in hotels and restaurants, will be reported separately from domestic servants.

The term "house-keeper" will be reserved for such persons as receive distinct *wages* or *salary* for the service. Women keeping house for their own families or for themselves, without any other gainful occupation, will be entered as "keeping house." Grown daughters assisting them will be reported without occupation.

You are under no obligation to give any man's occupation just as he expresses it. If he cannot tell intelligently what he *is*, find out what he *does*, and characterize his profession accordingly.

The inquiry as to Occupation will not be asked in respect to infants or children too young to take any part in production. Neither will the doing of domestic errands or family chores out of school be considered an occupation. "At home" or "attending school" will be the best entry in the majority of cases. But if a boy or girl, whatever the age, is earning money regularly by labor, contributing to the family support, or appreciably assisting in mechanical or agricultural industry, the occupation should be stated.

CENSUS OF 1880.

OCCUPATION.

In the column numbered 13 is to be reported the occupation of each person 10 years of age and upwards.

The inquiry "profession, occupation, or trade," is one of the most important questions of this schedule. Make a study of it. Take especial pains to avoid unmeaning terms, or such as are too general to convey a definite idea of the occupation. Call no man a "factory hand" or a "mill operative." State the kind of a mill or factory. The better form of expression would be, "works in

cotton mill," "works in paper mill," etc. Do not call a man a "shoemaker," "bootmaker," unless he makes the entire boot or shoe in a small shop. If he works in (or for) a boot and shoe factory, say so.

Do not apply the word "jeweler" to those who make watches, watch chains, or jewelry in large manufacturing establishments.

Call no man a "commissioner," a "collector," an "agent," an "artist," an "overseer," a "professor," a "treasurer," a "contractor," or a "speculator," without further explanation.

When boys are entered as apprentices, state the trade they are

apprenticed to, as "apprenticed to carpenter," "apothecary's apprentice." Students or scholars should be reported under those names.

When a lawyer, a merchant, a manufacturer, has retired from practice or business, say "retired lawyer," "retired merchant," etc. Distinguish between fire and life insurance agents.

When clerks are returned, describe them as "clerk in store," "clerk in woolen mill," "R. R. clerk," "bank clerk," etc.

Describe no man as a "mechanic," if it is possible to describe him more accurately.

Distinguish between stone masons and brick masons.

Do not call a bonnet maker a bonnet manufacturer, a lace maker a lace manufacturer, a chocolate maker a chocolate manufacturer. Reserve the term "manufacturer" for proprietors of establishments; always give the *branch* of manufacture, as cotton manufacturer, woolen manufacturer, etc.

Whenever merchants or traders can be reported under a single word expressive of their special line, as "grocer," it should be done. Otherwise, say dry goods merchant, coal dealer, etc.

Use the word "huckster" in all cases where it applies.

Be very particular to distinguish between farmers and farm laborers. In agricultural regions this should be one of the points to which the Enumerator should especially direct his attention.

Confine the use of the words "glover," "hatter," and "furrier" to those who *actually make*, or make up, in their own establishments, all, or a part, of the gloves and hats or furs which they sell. Those who only sell these articles should be characterized as "glove dealer," "hat and cap dealer," "fur dealer."

Judges (state whether Federal or State, whether probate, police,

or otherwise) may be assumed to be lawyers, and that addition, therefore, need not be given; but all other *officials* should have their profession designated, if they have any, as "retired merchant, governor of Massachusetts," "paper manufacturer, representative in legislature." If anything is to be omitted, leave out the office, and put in the occupation.

The organization of domestic service has not proceeded so far in this country as to render it worth while to make distinction in the character of work. Report all as "domestic servants."

Cooks, waiters, etc., in hotels and restaurants, will be reported separately from domestic servants, as "cook in hotel," etc.

The term "house-keeper" will be reserved for such persons as receive distinct *wages* or *salary* for the service. Women keeping house for their own families or for themselves, without any other gainful occupation, will be entered as "keeping house." Grown daughters assisting them will be reported without occupation.

You are under no obligation to give any man's occupation just as he expresses it. If he can not tell intelligibly what he *is*, find out what he *does*, and characterize his profession accordingly.

The inquiry as to occupation will not be asked in respect to infants or children too young to take any part in production. Neither will the doing of domestic errands or family chores out of school be considered an occupation. "At home" or "attending school" will be the best entry in a majority of cases. But if a boy or girl, whatever the age, is earning money regularly by labor, contributing to the family support, or appreciably assisting in mechanical or agricultural industry, the occupation should be stated.

CENSUS OF 1890.

PROFESSION, TRADE, OR OCCUPATION, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED.

16. *Profession, trade, or occupation.*—This is a most important inquiry. Study these instructions closely, and in reporting occupations avoid the use of unmeaning terms. A person's occupation is the profession, trade, or branch of work upon which he chiefly depends for support, and in which he would ordinarily be engaged during the larger part of the year. General or indefinite terms which do not indicate the kind of work done by each person must not be used. You are under no obligation to give a person's occupation just as he expresses it. If he can not tell intelligibly what he *is*, find out what he *does*, and describe his occupation accordingly. The name of the place worked in or article made or worked upon should not be used as the sole basis of the statement of a person's occupation. Endeavor to ascertain always the *character of the service rendered or kind of work done*, and so state it.

The illustrations given under each of the general classes of occupation show the nature of the answers which should be made to this inquiry. They are not intended to cover all occupations, but are indicative of the character of the answers desired in order to secure, for each person enumerated, properly descriptive designations of service rendered or work done by way of occupation and as the means of gaining a livelihood.

Agricultural pursuits.—Be careful to distinguish between the *farm laborer*, the *farmer*, and *farm overseer*; also between the *plantation laborer*, the *planter*, and *plantation overseer*. These three classes must be kept distinct, and each occupation separately returned.

Do not confuse the *agricultural laborer*, who works on the farm or plantation, with the general or day laborer, who works on the road or at odd jobs in the village or town. Distinguish also between *woodchoppers* at work regularly in the woods or forests and the laborer, who takes a job occasionally at chopping wood.

Make a separate return for *farmers* and *planters* who own, hire, or carry on a farm or plantation, and for *gardeners*, *fruit growers*, *nurserymen*, *florists*, *vine-growers*, etc., who are engaged in raising

vegetables for market or in the cultivation of fruit, flowers, seeds, nursery products, etc. In the latter case, if a man combines two or more of these occupations, be careful to so state it, as *florist*, *nurseryman* and *seed-grower*.

Avoid the confusion of the *garden laborer*, *nursery laborer*, etc., who hires out his services, with the proprietor gardener, florist, nurseryman, etc., who carries on the business himself or employs others to assist him.

Return as *dairymen* or *dairywomen* those persons whose occupation in connection with the farm has to do chiefly with the dairy. Do not confuse them with employees of butter and cheese or condensed milk factories, who should be separately returned by some distinctive term.

Return *stock-herders* and *stock-drovers* separately from *stock-raisers*.

Do not include *lumbermen*, *raftsmen*, *log-drivers*, etc., engaged in hauling or transporting lumber (generally by water) from the forest to the mill, with the employees of lumber yards or lumber mills.

Fishing.—For *fishermen* and *oystermen* describe the occupation as accurately as possible. Be careful to avoid the return of fishermen on vessels as sailors. If they gain their living by fishing, they should be returned as "fishermen," and not as sailors.

Mining and quarrying.—Make a careful distinction between the *coal miners* and *miners of ores*; also between miners generally and *quarrymen*. State the kind of ore mined or stone quarried.

Do not return *proprietors* or *officials* of mining or quarrying companies as miners or quarrymen, but state their business or official position accurately.

Professional pursuits.—This class includes *actors*, *artists* and *teachers of art*, *clergymen*, *dentists*, *designers*, *draftsmen*, *engravers*, *civil engineers* and *surveyors*, *mechanical* and *mining engineers*, *government clerks* and *officials*, *journalists*, *lawyers*, *musicians* and *teachers of music*, *physicians*, *surgeons*, *professors* (in colleges and universities), *teachers* (in schools), and other pursuits of a professional nature. Specify each profession in detail, according to the fact. These are cited simply as illustrations of these classes of pursuits.

Distinguish between *actors, theatrical managers, and showmen.*

Make a separate return for *government clerks* occupying positions under the national, state, county, city, or town governments from clerks in offices, stores, manufacturing establishments, etc.; also distinguish *government officials.*

Return *veterinary surgeons* separately from other surgeons.

Distinguish *journalists, editors, and reporters* from *authors* and other *literary persons* who do not follow journalism as a distinct profession.

Return separately *chemists, assayers, metallurgists, and other scientific persons.*

Domestic and personal service.—Among this class of occupations are comprised *hotel keepers, boarding-house keepers, restaurant keepers, saloon keepers, and bartenders; housekeepers, cooks, and servants* (in hotels, boarding-houses, hospitals, institutions, private families, etc.); *barbers and hairdressers; city, town, and general day laborers; janitors, sextons, and undertakers; nurses and midwives; watchmen, policemen, and detectives.* Specify each occupation or kind of service rendered in detail, according to the fact. The above are given only as examples of the occupations which would naturally be included under this general class of work.

Distinguish carefully between *housekeepers, or women who receive a stated wage or salary for their services, and housewives, or women who keep house for their own families or for themselves, without any gainful occupation.* The occupation of grown daughters who assist in the household duties without fixed remuneration should be returned as "*Housework—without pay.*"

As stated under agricultural pursuits, do not confuse *day laborers, at work for the city, town, or at odd jobs, with the agricultural laborer, at work on the farm or plantation or in the employ of gardeners, nurserymen, etc.* State specifically the *kind of work done in every instance.*

Clerks in hotels, restaurants, and saloons should be so described and carefully distinguished from *bartenders.* In many instances bartenders will state their occupation as "*clerk*" in wine store, etc., but the character of the service rendered by such persons will readily determine whether they should be classed as "*bartenders*" or not.

Stationary engineers and firemen should be carefully distinguished from *engineers and firemen* employed on locomotives, steamboats, etc.

Soldiers, sailors, and marines enlisted in the service of the United States should be so returned. Distinguish between officers and enlisted men, and for civilian employees return the kind of service performed by them.

Pursuits of trade and transportation.—Distinguish carefully between *real estate agents, insurance agents, claim agents, commission agents, etc.* If a person is a real estate agent and also an auctioneer, as is often the case, return his occupation as *real estate agent and auctioneer.*

Return accountants, bookkeepers, clerks, cashiers, etc., separately, and state the kind of service rendered, as *accountant—insurance; bookkeeper—wholesale dry goods; clerk—gas company; cashier—music store.*

Do not confound a clerk with a salesman, as is often done, especially in dry goods stores, grocery stores, and provision stores. Generally speaking, the persons so employed are to be considered as salesmen, unless the bulk of their service is in the office on the books and accounts; otherwise they should be returned as *salesman—dry goods; salesman—groceries, etc.*

Stenographers and typewriters should be reported separately, and should not be described simply as "*clerks.*"

Distinguish carefully between *bank clerks, cashiers in banks, and bank officials, describing the particular position filled in each case.* In no case should a *bank cashier* be confounded with cashiers in stores, etc.

Distinguish between foremen and overseers, packers and shippers, porters and helpers, and errand, office, and messenger boys in stores, etc., and state in each case the character of the duties performed by them, as *foremen—wholesale wool house; packer—crockery; porter—rubber goods; errand boy—dry goods; messenger boy—telegraph.*

State the kind of merchants and dealers, as *dry goods merchant, wood and coal dealer, etc.* Whenever a single word will express the business carried on, as *grocer*, it should be so stated.

In the case of hucksters and peddlers also state the kind of goods sold, as *peddler—tinware.*

Distinguish *traveling salesmen* from salesmen in stores, and state the kind of goods sold by them.

Return *boarding and livery-stable keepers* separately from *hostlers* and other stable employees.

Distinguish also between *expressmen, teamsters, draymen, and carriage and hack drivers.*

Steam railroad employees should be reported separately, according to the nature of their work, as *baggage men, brakemen, conductors, laborers on railroad, locomotive engineers, locomotive firemen, switchmen, yardmen, etc.*

Officials of railroad, telegraph, express, and other companies should be separately returned and carefully distinguished from the employees of such companies.

Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, longshoremen, stevedores, and sailors (on steam or sailing vessels) should be separately returned.

Telegraph operators, telephone operators, telegraph linemen, telephone linemen, electric-light men, etc., should be kept distinct, and a separate return made for each class.

Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.—In reporting occupations pertaining to manufactures there are many difficulties in the way of showing the kind of work done rather than the article made or the place worked in. The nature of certain occupations is such that it is well nigh impossible to find properly descriptive terms without the use of some expression relating to the article made or place in which the work is carried on.

Do not accept "*maker*" of an article or "*works in*" mill, shop, or factory, but strive always to find out the particular work done.

Distinguish between persons who tend machines and the unskilled workman or laborer in mills, factories, and workshops.

Describe the proprietor of the establishment as a "*manufacturer,*" and specify the branch of manufacture, as *cotton manufacturer, etc.* In no case should a manufacturer be returned as a "*maker*" of an article.

In the case of apprentices, state the trade to which apprenticed, as *Apprentice—carpenter, etc.*

Distinguish between *butchers, whose business is to slaughter cattle, swine, etc., and provision dealers, who sell meats only.*

Distinguish also between a *glover, hatter, or furrier* who actually make or make up in their own establishments all or part of the gloves, hats, or furs which they sell, and the person who simply deals in but does not make these articles.

Do not use the words "*factory operative,*" but specify in every instance the kind of work done, as *cotton mill—spinner; silk mill—weaver, etc.*

Do not describe a person in a printing office as a "*printer*" where a more expressive term can be used, as *compositor, pressman, press feeder, etc.*

Make the proper distinction between a *clock or watch "maker"* and a *clock or watch "repairer."* Do not apply the word "*jeweler*" to those who make watches, watch chains, or jewelry in large establishments.

Avoid in all cases the use of the word "*mechanic,*" and state whether a *carpenter, mason, house painter, machinist, plumber, etc.*

Do not say "*finisher,*" "*molder,*" "*polisher,*" etc., but state the article finished, molded, or polished, as *brass finisher, iron molder, steel polisher, etc.*

Distinguish between *cloak makers, dressmakers, seamstresses, tailors, etc.* In the case of *sewing-machine operators*, specify the work done.

Other occupations.—When a lawyer, merchant, manufacturer, etc., has retired from practice or business, say *retired lawyer, retired merchant, etc.*

The distinction to be made between *housewives, housekeepers*, and those assisting in *housework* has already been stated under "DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE." For the large body of persons, particularly young women, who live at home and do nothing, make the return as "No occupation." With respect to infants and children too young to take any part in production or to be engaged in any stated occupation, distinguish between those at home and those attending school. For those too young to go to school, or who for some reason did not attend school during the census year, write the words *At home*, and for those who attended school during some part of the school year write the words, *At school—public*, or *At school—private*, according to the kind of school. If taught by a governess or tutor, it should be so stated. The student at college or engaged in special studies should be reported separately from *scholars in public or private schools*.

The doing of domestic errands or family chores out of school hours, where a child regularly attends school, should not be considered an occupation. But if a boy or girl, whatever the age, is

earning money regularly by labor, contributing to the family support, or appreciably assisting in mechanical or agricultural industry, the kind of work performed should be stated.

17. *Months unemployed during the census year (June 1, 1889 to May 31, 1890).*—If a person having a gainful occupation was unemployed during any part of the census year it should be so stated in months and parts of months. If, as may often happen, a person was unemployed at his usual occupation for some time during the census year and yet found other temporary employment for some part or the whole of the time, this fact should be clearly stated. For instance, a person's occupation may be that of "Farm laborer," at which he may have had no employment for three months during the census year. During two of these three months, however, he may have worked in a shoe shop, so that, so far as actual idleness is concerned, he was only out of work one month. In all such cases, where the non-employment returned in answer to Inquiry 17 does not represent actual idleness as regards the person's usual occupation given in answer to Inquiry 16, indicate the number of months unemployed at occupation by inserting the figures, in parenthesis, after the name of the occupation itself. In the case just cited, and as shown in the "illustrative example," the answer to Inquiry 16 would appear as "Farm laborer (3)" and the answer to Inquiry 17 as "1." For all persons not engaged in gainful occupations the symbol "X" should be used.

CENSUS OF 1900.

OCCUPATION, TRADE, OR PROFESSION.

153. NOTE.—The following instructions concerning the return of the occupation, trade, or profession in column 19 do not, in the main, form a part of the instructions contained in the portfolio or the instructions printed at the bottom of the illustrative example. These instructions are very important, however, and must be not only read but studied carefully.

154. Column 19. *Occupation.*—This question applies to every person 10 years of age and over who is at work, that is, occupied in gainful labor, and calls for the profession, trade, or branch of work upon which each person depends chiefly for support, or in which he is engaged ordinarily during the larger part of the time. (See paragraph 223.)

155. This is a most important question. In reporting occupations avoid the use of general or indefinite terms which do not indicate the *kind of work done*. You need not give a person's occupation just as he expresses it. If he can not tell intelligibly what he *is*, find out what he *does*, and describe his occupation accordingly. Endeavor to ascertain always the *kind of work done*, and so state it.

156. Indicate in every case the kind of work done or character of service rendered. Do not state merely the article made or worked upon, or the place where the work is done. For example, the reply "carriage builder," or "works in carriage factory," is unsatisfactory, because men of different trades, such as blacksmiths, joiners, wheelwrights, painters, upholsterers, work together in building carriages. Such an answer, therefore, does not show what kind of work the person performs.

157. Return every person according to his own occupation, not that of his employer. For example, describe a blacksmith employed by a manufacturer of carriages as a carriage blacksmith and not as a carriage builder, or a cooper employed by a brewery as a cooper and not a brewer, etc.

158. If a person has two occupations, enter the more important one, that is, the one from which he gets the more money. If you can not learn that, enter the one in which he spends the more time. For example, describe a person who gets most of his income by managing a farm, but also preaches, as a "farmer," but if he gets more income from his preaching, describe him as a "preacher" and not as a farmer.

159. Sometimes you will find a person engaged in one occupation, but claiming a different one. This will be common in certain resorts for invalids. Such persons often take up for the time occupations different from those followed at home. For example, you may find a

clergyman canvassing for books or a physician herding cattle. In such a case ask from which occupation the person gets the more money or to which he gives more time during the year.

160. If a married woman has a gainful occupation, return the occupation accordingly, whether she does the work at her home or goes regularly to a place of employment, and whether she is regularly or only occasionally so employed. For example, "milliner," "dress-maker," "nurse," etc.

161. In farming sections, where a farm is found that is under the management or supervision of a woman as owner or tenant, return the occupation of such woman as "farmer" in all cases.

162. Report a student who supports himself by some occupation according to the occupation, if more time is given to that, but as a student, if more time is given to study. Thus report a student who does stenographic work as a student unless more of his time is spent in stenography. Report a salesman in a grocery store, who attends a night school as "salesman, groceries," because most of his day is spent in the store. (See paragraph 219.)

163. Many a person who does not follow any occupation still has an income. In that case indicate the source of the income. Report a person whose income comes from the rent of lands or buildings as "landlord." Report a person who receives his income, or most of it, from money loaned at interest, or from stocks, bonds, or other securities, as a "capitalist."

164. Abbreviations.—The space in column 19 is somewhat narrow, and it may be necessary to use the following abbreviations (but no others):

Agric., for agricultural.

Agt., for agent.

Asst., for assistant.

Co., for company.

Comsn., for commission.

Dept., for department.

Fcty., for factory.

Insur., for insurance.

Merch., for merchant.

Mfg., for manufacturing.

Mfr., for manufacturer.

Pres., for president.

R. R., for railroad or railway.

Sch., for school.

Secy., for secretary.

Supt., for superintendent.

Tele., for telegraph.

Teleph., for telephone.

Trav., for traveling, or traveler.

Treas., for treasurer.

165. The illustrations given under this head show the nature of the answers which should be made to this inquiry. They are not intended to cover all occupations, but are merely examples of the answers desired in order to secure a proper description of the character of the service rendered or kind of work done by each and every person engaged in gainful labor.

AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

166. Do not confuse a *farmer* with a *farm laborer*. If a person works on a farm for a stated wage (in money or its equivalent), even though he may be a son or other relative of the person who conducts the farm, he should be entered as a *farm laborer*, and not as a *farmer*. On the other hand, if a person owns or rents a farm, or operates it with or for another person, for a fixed share of the products, he should be entered as a *farmer*, and not as a *farm laborer*. Enter the older children of a farmer (who work on the farm) as *farm laborers*, except when a father and son (or sons) jointly operate the farm for fixed shares of the product. (See paragraph 300.)

167. Do not confuse a *day laborer* at work for the city, town, or at odd jobs with a *farm laborer* at work on the farm or plantation or in the employ of gardeners, nurserymen, etc. Do not say simply "*laborer*," but state in every case the *kind* of work done, as *day laborer*, *farm laborer*, *garden laborer*, etc. If a person is a *laborer* in a mill, workshop, or factory, specify the fact, in addition to the word *laborer*, as *laborer (cement works)*, etc.

168. Distinguish between a *wood chopper* at work regularly in the woods or forests and an ordinary *laborer* who takes a job occasionally at chopping wood.

169. Distinguish between a *farmer* or a *planter* who owns, hires, or carries on a farm or plantation, and a *gardener*, *fruit grower*, *nurseryman*, *florist*, or *vine grower*, etc., who is engaged in raising vegetables for market or in the cultivation of fruit, flowers, seeds, nursery products, etc.

170. Avoid the confusion of the *garden laborer*, *nursery laborer*, etc., who hires out his services, with the proprietor *gardener*, *florist*, *nurseryman*, etc., who carries on the business himself or employs others to assist him.

171. Return as a *dairyman* or *dairywoman* any person whose occupation in connection with the farm has to do chiefly with the dairy. Do not confuse such a person with an employee of a butter and cheese or condensed milk factory, who should be separately returned by some distinctive term.

172. Return a *stock herder* or *stock drover* separately from a *stock raiser*.

173. Do not include a *lumberman*, *raftsman*, *log driver*, etc., engaged in hauling or transporting lumber (generally by water) from the forest to the mill with an employee of a lumber yard or a lumber mill.

FISHING.

174. For a *fisherman* or *oysterman* describe the occupation as accurately as possible. Be careful to avoid the return of a fisherman on a vessel as a sailor. If he gains his living by fishing, he should be returned as a "*fisherman*," and not as a sailor.

MINING AND QUARRYING.

175. Make a careful distinction between a *coal miner* and a *miner of ores*; also between a *miner* and a *quarryman*. State the *kind* of ore mined or stone quarried.

176. Do not return a *proprietor* or *official* of a mining or quarrying company as a *miner* or *quarryman*, but state his business or official position accurately.

PROFESSIONAL PURSUITS.

177. Specify each profession in detail, according to the fact, as follows: *Actor*, *artist* or *teacher of art*, *clergyman*, *dentist*, *designer*, *draftsman*, *engraver*, *civil engineer* or *surveyor*, *mechanical* or *mining engineer*, *government clerk* or *official*, *journalist*, *lawyer*, *librarian*, *musician* or *teacher of music*, *physician*, *surgeon*, *professor* (in college or university), *teacher* (in school), or other pursuits of a professional nature.

178. Distinguish between an *actor*, a *theatrical manager*, and a *showman*.

179. Return a *government official*, in the service of the national, state, county, city, or town government, by the title of his office, if that

is the occupation upon which he depends chiefly for a livelihood; otherwise by his usual trade or profession.

180. Distinguish between a *government clerk* occupying a position under the national, state, county, city, or town government and a clerk in an office, store, manufacturing establishment, etc.

181. Return a *veterinary surgeon* separately from another surgeon.

182. Distinguish a *journalist*, *editor*, or *reporter* from an *author* or other literary person who does not follow journalism as a distinct profession.

183. Return a *chemist*, *assayer*, *metallurgist*, or other scientific person by his distinctive title.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

184. Specify each occupation or kind of service rendered in detail, according to the fact, as *hotel keeper*, *boarding-house keeper*, *restaurant keeper*, *saloon keeper*, or *bartender*; *housekeeper*, *cook*, or *servant* (in hotel, boarding-house, hospital, institution, private family, etc.); *barber* or *hairdresser*; *janitor*, *sexton*, or *undertaker*; *nurse* or *midwife*; *watchman*, *policeman*, or *detective*. The above are given only as examples of the occupations which would naturally be included under this general class of work.

185. Return as a *housekeeper* a woman who receives a stated wage or salary for her services, and do not confuse her with a woman who keeps house for her own family or for herself, without any gainful occupation, or with a grown daughter who assists in the household duties without pay. A wife or daughter who simply keeps house for her own family should not be returned as a housekeeper in any case. (See paragraph 218.)

186. A clerk in a hotel, restaurant, or saloon should be so described and carefully distinguished from a *bartender*. In many instances a bartender will state his occupation as "*clerk*" in wine store, etc., but the character of the service rendered by such a person will readily determine whether he should be classed as a "*bartender*," or as a "*clerk*."

187. A *stationary engineer* or *fireman* should be carefully distinguished from a *locomotive engineer* or *fireman*.

188. A *soldier*, *sailor*, or *marine* enlisted in the service of the United States should be so returned. Distinguish between an officer and an enlisted man, and for a civilian employee state the kind of service performed by him.

PURSUITS OF TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

189. Distinguish carefully between a *real estate agent*, *insurance agent*, *claim agent*, or *commission agent*, etc.

190. If a person combines two or more of these occupations, as is often the case, return the occupation from which he derives the larger share of his income.

191. Return an *accountant*, *bookkeeper*, *clerk*, *cashier*, etc., according to his distinctive occupation, and state the kind of service rendered, as *accountant—insurance*; *bookkeeper—wholesale dry goods*; *clerk—gas company*; *cashier—music store*.

192. Do not confound a clerk with a salesman, as is often done, especially in dry goods stores, grocery stores, and provision stores. Generally speaking, a person so employed is to be considered as a salesman, unless most of his service is in the office on the books and accounts; otherwise he should be returned as *salesman—dry goods*; *salesman—groceries*, etc.

193. A *stenographer* or *typewriter* should be reported as such, and should not be described simply as a "*clerk*."

194. Distinguish carefully between a *bank clerk*, *cashier in bank*, or *bank official*, describing the particular position filled in each case. In no case should a *bank cashier* be confounded with a cashier in a store, etc.

195. Distinguish between a *foreman* and *overseer*, a *packer* and *shipper*, a *porter* and *helper*, and an *errand*, *office*, and *messenger boy* in a store, etc., and state in each case the character of the duties performed by him, as *foreman—wholesale wool*; *packer—crockery*; *porter—rubber goods*; *errand boy—dry goods*; *messenger boy—telegraph*.

196. State the kind of merchant or dealer, as *dry goods merchant*, *wood and coal dealer*, etc. Whenever a single word will express the business carried on, as *grocer*; it should be used.

197. In the case of a huckster or peddler also state the kind of goods sold, as *peddler—tinware*.

198. Distinguish a traveling salesman from a salesman in a store, return the former as a "*commercial traveler*," and state the kind of goods sold by him.

199. Return a *boarding or livery stable keeper* separately from a *hostler* or other stable employee.

200. Distinguish also between an *expressman*, *teamster*, *drayman*, and *carriage and hack driver*.

201. A steam railroad employee should be reported according to the nature of his work, as *baggage man*, *brakeman*, *conductor*, *railroad laborer*, *locomotive engineer*, *locomotive fireman*, *switchman*, *yardman*, etc.

202. An official of a railroad, telegraph, express, or other company should be returned by his title and carefully distinguished from an employee of such company.

203. Return a *boatman*, *canalman*, *pilot*, *longshoreman*, *steward*, or *sailor* (on a steam or sailing vessel) according to his distinctive occupation.

204. A *telegraph operator*, *telephone operator*, *telegraph lineman*, *telephone lineman*, *electric-light man*, etc., should be reported according to the nature of the work performed.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

205. In reporting this class of occupations there are many difficulties in the way of showing the kind of work done rather than the article made or the place worked in. The nature of certain occupations is such that it is well-nigh impossible to find properly descriptive terms without the use of some expression relating to the article made or place in which the work is carried on.

206. Do not accept "maker" of an article or "works in" mill, shop, or factory, but strive always to find out the particular work done.

207. Do not use the words "factory operative," but specify the kind of work done, as *cotton mill—spinner*; *silk mill—weaver*, etc.

208. Avoid in all cases the use of the word "mechanic," and state whether a *carpenter*, *mason*, *house painter*, *machinist*, *plumber*, etc.

209. Do not say "finisher," "molder," "polisher," etc., but describe the work done, as *brass finisher*, *iron molder*, *steel polisher*, etc.

210. Distinguish between a person who tends machines and the unskilled workman or laborer in mills, factories, and workshops.

211. Describe the proprietor of the establishment as a "manufacturer," and specify the branch of manufacture, as *cotton manufacturer*, etc. In no case should a manufacturer be returned as a "maker" of an article.

212. In the case of an apprentice, state the trade to which apprenticed, as *Apprentice—carpenter*, etc.

213. Distinguish between a *butcher*, whose business is to slaughter cattle, swine, etc., and a *provision dealer*, who sells meats.

214. Distinguish also between a *glover*, *hatter*, or *furrier* who actually makes in his own establishment all or part of the gloves, hats, or furs which he sells, and a person who simply deals in but does not make these articles.

215. Do not describe a person in a printing office as a "printer" where a more expressive term can be used, as *compositor*, *pressman*, *press feeder*, etc.

216. Make the proper distinction between a *clock or watch "maker"* and a *clock or watch "repairer."* Do not apply the word "jeweler" to those who make watches, watch chains, or jewelry in large establishments.

217. Distinguish between a *cloakmaker*, *dressmaker*, *seamstress*, *tailoress*, etc. In the case of a *sewing-machine operator*, specify the kind of work done.

NONGAINFUL PURSUITS.

218. If a person is attending school write "at school." No entry in column 19 should be made, however, for a lawyer, merchant, manufacturer, etc., who has retired from practice or business; nor for a wife or daughter living at home and assisting only in the household duties without pay (see paragraph 185); nor for a person too old to work, or a child under 10 years of age not at school.

219. The doing of domestic errands or family chores out of school hours, where a child regularly attends school, is not an occupation. But if a boy or girl, above 10 years of age, is earning money regularly by labor, contributing to the family support, or appreciably assisting in mechanical or agricultural industry, the kind of work performed should be stated. (See paragraph 162.)

220. In the case of an inmate of an institution or home, such as a hospital, asylum, home for the aged, soldiers' home, penitentiary, jail, etc., no entry is required in column 19 unless the inmate is actually engaged in remunerative work for which he receives a stated wage in addition to his board. The occupation of an officer or regular employee of such institution or home, however, is to be entered in this column, the same as for all other persons having a gainful occupation.

221. *Column 20. Months not employed.*—The object of this question is to get the number of months (or parts of months) in the census year (June 1, 1899 to May 31, 1900) during which each person having a gainful occupation was not employed. For those who have no gainful occupation, leave the column blank.

222. The law does not contemplate that this question shall apply solely to the principal occupation in which the person may have been engaged during the year, but it is the intent to find out the number of months (or parts of months) during which a person ordinarily engaged in gainful labor was not employed at all.

223. A return is required in columns 19 and 20 for each and every person 10 years of age and over who was engaged in gainful labor during any part of the census year (June 1, 1899 to May 31, 1900, inclusive), or who is ordinarily occupied in remunerative work but during the census year was unable to secure work of any kind. In the latter case enter his customary occupation, as *carpenter*, *bricklayer*, etc., in column 19 and the figure "12" in column 20 to show that although he had an occupation or trade, he was not employed at all during the year at that or any other kind of work.

APPENDIX B.

SUMMARY OF THE STATE AND TERRITORIAL LAWS REGULATING THE EMPLOYMENT OF CHILDREN.

[The following is a synopsis of the legislation relative to the employment of children in the several states and territories as it existed at the period of the Twelfth Census. Reference is made in footnotes, wherever necessary, to changes since 1900 in laws operative at that time as well as to legislation effected since 1900 and for which no provision theretofore had been made.]

ALABAMA.¹

Acts of 1896-97. Act No. 486.—SEC. 27. No women shall be employed to work or labor in or about the mines in this State, or any boy under the age of twelve years be so employed.

ALASKA.

Laws for Territories. Acts of 1890-91. Ch. 564.—SEC. 12. No child under twelve years of age shall be employed in the underground workings of any mine * * *

United States Statutes. Acts of 1898-99. Ch. 429.—SEC. 478. No licensee under a barroom license shall employ, or permit to be employed, or allow any female or minor or person convicted of crime, to sell, give, furnish, or distribute any intoxicating drinks or any admixture thereof, ale, wine, or beer to any person or persons.

ARIZONA.

Laws for Territories. Acts of 1890-91. Ch. 564.—SEC. 12. No child under twelve years of age shall be employed in the underground workings of any mine * * *

Revised Statutes, 1901. Civil Code.—SEC. 2231. Every parent, guardian or other person in the Territory of Arizona, having control of any child or children between the ages of eight and fourteen years, shall be required to send such child or children to a public school, or private school taught by a competent instructor, for a period of at least twelve weeks in each year, six weeks of which time shall be consecutive. *Provided*, That such parent, guardian or other person having control of such child or children shall be excused from such duty by the school board of the district whenever it shall be shown to its satisfaction that one of the following reasons exists therefor, to wit:

1. That such child is taught at home by a competent instructor in such branches as are usually taught in the public schools.

2. That such child has already acquired the branches of learning taught in the public schools.

3. That such parent, guardian or other person is not able by reason of poverty to properly clothe such child.

4. That such child is in such physical or mental condition (as declared by a competent physician, if required by the board) to render such attendance inexpedient or impracticable.

5. That there is no school taught the requisite length of time within two and one-half miles of the residence of such child by the nearest traveled road: *Provided*, That no child shall be refused admission to any public school on account of race or color.

Penal Code.—SEC. 242. Any person, whether as parent, relative, guardian, employer or otherwise, having in his care, custody, or control, any child under the age of sixteen years, who shall sell, apprentice, give away, let out, or otherwise dispose of any

such child to any person under any name, title or pretense for the vocation, use, occupation, calling, service, or purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, rope walking, dancing, begging, or peddling, in any public street or highway, or in any mendicant or wandering business whatsoever, and any person who shall take, receive, hire, employ, use, or have in custody, any child for such purposes, or either of them, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

ARKANSAS.²

Digest of 1894. Ch. 109.—SEC. 5051. No person under the age of fourteen years, or female of any age, shall be permitted to enter any mine to work therein; nor shall any boy under the age of sixteen years, unless he can read and write, be allowed to work in any mine, and no owner, agent or operator of any mine operated by a shaft or slope shall place in charge on any engine whereby men are lowered into or hoisted out of the mines, any but an experienced, competent and sober person, not under eighteen years of age. * * *

CALIFORNIA.³

Penal Code. Vol. IV. (Page 87.) Act of March 30, 1878.—SEC. 1.⁴ Any person, whether as parent, relative, guardian, employer, or otherwise, having the care, custody, or control of any child under the age of sixteen years, who shall exhibit, use, or employ, or who shall in any manner or under any pretense sell, apprentice, give away, let out, or otherwise dispose of any such child to any person, under any name, title, or pretense, in or for the vocation, occupation, service, or purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, rope or wire walking, dancing, begging, or peddling, or as a gymnast, acrobat, contortionist, or rider, in any place whatsoever, or for or in any obscene, indecent, or immoral purpose, exhibition, or practice whatsoever, or for or in any mendicant or wandering business whatsoever, or for or in any business, exhibition, or vocation injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limb of such child; or who shall cause, procure, or encourage any such child to engage therein—shall be guilty * * * *Provided*, That nothing in this section contained shall apply to or affect the employment or use of any such child as a singer or musician in any church, school, or academy, or the teaching or learning of the science or practice of music; or the employment of any such child as a musi-

² Acts of 1903 provide, in general, that no child under 10 years of age shall be employed; that no child under 12 years of age shall be employed in or about any factory or manufacturing establishment; that no child under the age of 14 years shall be so employed unless he can read and write the English language; and that such child must attend school for at least 12 weeks of each year, 6 weeks of which shall be consecutive.

³ In 1900 there was no compulsory school law, but by the statutes and amendments to the codes, 1903, it is provided, in general, that each parent, guardian, or other person having control or charge of any child between the ages of 8 and 14 years shall be required to send such child to a public school, during each school year, for a period of at least 5 months of the time during which a public school is in session, and that at least 18 weeks of such attendance shall be consecutive.

⁴ Amended by acts of 1901, chapter 158, section 67, and age limit reduced from 16 to 14 years.

¹ By the laws of 1903 employment is forbidden of children under 12 years of age in factories.

cian at any concert or other musical entertainment, on the written consent of the mayor of the city or president of the board of trustees of the town where such concert or entertainment shall take place.

SEC. 2. Every person who shall take, receive, hire, employ, use, exhibit, or have in custody any child under the age and for any of the purposes mentioned in the preceding section, shall be guilty of a like offense, and punished by a like punishment as therein provided.

Acts of 1889. Ch. 7.—SEC. 2.¹ No child under ten years of age shall be employed in any factory, workshop, or mercantile establishment; and every minor under sixteen years of age when so employed shall be recorded by name in a book kept for the purpose, and a certificate (duly verified by his or her parent or guardian, or if the minor shall have no parent or guardian, then by such minor, stating age and place of birth of such minor,) shall be kept on file by the employer, * * *

COLORADO.

Mills' Annotated Statutes of 1891. Ch. 26.—SEC. 413. Any person who shall take, receive, hire or employ, any children under fourteen years of age in any underground works, or mine, or in any smelter, mill or factory, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof before any justice of the peace or court of record, shall be fined * * *

SEC. 417. It shall be unlawful for any person, persons or corporation to employ any child under the age of fourteen to labor in any business whatever during the school hours of any school day of the school term of the public school in the school district where such child is, unless such child shall have attended some public or private day school where instruction was given by a teacher qualified to instruct in those branches required to be taught in the public school of the state of Colorado, or shall have been regularly instructed at home in such branches, by some person qualified to instruct in the same, at least twelve weeks in each year, eight weeks at least of which shall be consecutive, and shall, at the time of such employment, deliver to the employer a certificate in writing, signed by the teacher, certifying to such attendance or instruction; and any person, persons or corporation who shall employ any child contrary to the provisions in this section shall, upon conviction, be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, * * *

Ch. 85.—SEC. 3185. * * * No young person under twelve years of age, or woman or girl of any age, shall be permitted to enter any coal mine to work therein, nor any person under the age of sixteen years, unless he can read and write.

Acts of 1891. (Page 59.)—SEC. 1. It shall be unlawful for any person having the care, custody, or control of any child under the age of fourteen years, to exhibit, use or employ as an actor or performer in any concert hall or room where intoxicating liquors are sold or given away, or in any variety theatre, or for any illegal, obscene, indecent or immoral purpose, exhibition or practice whatsoever, or for or in any business, exhibition, or vocation injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limb of such child, or cause, procure or encourage such child to engage therein. Nothing in this section contained shall apply to or affect the employment or use of any such child as a singer or musician in any church, school or academy, or at any respectable entertainment, or the teaching or learning the science or practice of music.

SEC. 2. It shall also be unlawful for any person to take, receive, hire, employ, use, exhibit or have in custody any child under the age and for the purpose prohibited in the first section of this act.

CONNECTICUT.²

General Statutes of 1888. Ch. 99.—SEC. 1417. Every person who shall exhibit, use, employ, apprentice, give away, let out, or otherwise dispose of any child under the age of twelve years, in or

for the vocation, occupation, service or purpose of rope or wire walking, dancing, skating, bicycling, or peddling, or as a gymnast, contortionist, rider, or acrobat, in any place whatever; or for or in any obscene, indecent, or immoral purpose, exhibition, or practice, whatsoever; or for or in any business, exhibition, or vocation injurious to the health, or dangerous to the life or limb of such child; or who shall cause, procure, or encourage any such child to engage therein, shall be fined * * * But nothing herein shall prevent the employment of any such child as a singer or musician, in any church or school, or in learning or teaching the science or practice of music.

Ch. 106.—SEC. 1753 (as amended by *Ch. 118, Acts of 1895*). No child under fourteen years of age shall be employed in any mechanical, mercantile, or manufacturing establishment.

Acts of 1898. Ch. 227.—SEC. 3 (as amended by *Ch. 210, Acts of 1895*). No person over fourteen and under sixteen years of age, who can not read and write, shall be employed in any town where evening schools are established under the provisions of this act, unless he can produce every school month of twenty days a certificate from a teacher of an evening school established under this act, showing that he has attended such school eighteen consecutive evenings in the current school month and is a regular attendant. Any person who shall employ a child contrary to the provisions of this section shall be fined * * *

Public Laws of 1899. Ch. 19.—All parents and those who have the care of children shall bring them up in some honest and lawful employment, and instruct them or cause them to be instructed in reading, writing, spelling, English grammar, geography and arithmetic. And every parent or other person having control of any child over seven and under sixteen years of age shall cause such child to attend a public day school regularly during the hours and terms while the public school in the district wherein such child resides is in session, or while the school is in session where provision for the instruction of such child is made according to law * * * unless the parent or person having control of such child can show that the child is elsewhere receiving regularly thorough instruction during said hours and terms in the studies taught in the public schools. Children over fourteen years of age shall not be subject to the requirements of this section while lawfully employed to labor at home or elsewhere. * * *

Ch. 41.—SEC. 1. Any person who shall employ any child under fourteen years of age during the hours while the school which such child should attend is in session, and any person who shall authorize or permit on premises under his control any such child to be so employed, shall be fined * * *

DELAWARE.

Revised Code of 1852. Ed. of 1893. Ch. 131.—SEC. 2. Any person having the care, custody, or control of any minor child under the age of fifteen years who shall in any manner sell, apprentice, give away, or otherwise dispose of such minor, or any person who shall take, receive, or employ such child for the vocation or occupation of rope or wire walking or dancing, or as an acrobat or gymnast, or any person who, having the care, custody, or control of any minor child whatsoever, and shall sell, apprentice, give away, or otherwise dispose of such minor, or who shall take, receive, or employ such minor for begging or any obscene, indecent, or illegal exhibition or vocation, or any vocation injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limb of such child engaged therein, etc., shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, * * *

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

United States Statutes, 1885. Ch. 58.—SEC. 3. * * * Any person, having in his custody or control a child under the age of fourteen years, who shall in any way dispose of it with a view to its being

¹ Amended by acts of 1901, chapter 205, section 2, and age limit raised from 10 to 12 years.

² By acts of 1901 every person or corporation employing a child under 16 years of age in any mechanical, mercantile, or manufacturing establishment is required to obtain a certificate showing that the child is over 14 years of age.

employed as an acrobat, or a gymnast, or a contortionist, or a circus-rider, or a rope-walker, or in any exhibition of a like dangerous character, or as a beggar, or mendicant, or pauper, or street-singer, or street-musician; or any person who shall take, receive, hire, employ, use, exhibit, or have in custody any child of the age last named for any of the purposes last enumerated, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, * * *

FLORIDA.¹

Revised Statutes of 1892. Part 5. Title 2.—SEC. 2733. Whoever hires or employs or causes to be hired or employed any minor, knowing such minor to be under the age of fifteen years and under the legal control of another, without the consent of those having such legal control, for more than sixty days, shall be punished * * *

GEORGIA.

Code of 1882. Part IV. Title I.—SEC. 4612 (f). Any person whatever who shall sell, apprentice, give away, or let out, or otherwise dispose of, any child under twelve years old, to any person, for the vocation, occupation, or service of rope or wire walking, begging, or as a gymnast, contortionist, circus rider, acrobat or clown, or for any indecent, obscene or immoral exhibition, practice or purpose whatever, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and punishable under section 4310 of this Code; and whoever, under such selling, apprenticing, or letting out, shall receive and use such child, for any of the purposes herein condemned, shall be guilty and punishable in a like manner.

HAWAII.²

Laws for Territories. Acts of 1890-91. Ch. 564.—SEC. 12. No child under twelve years of age shall be employed in the underground workings of any mine * * *

Civil Laws, 1897. (Page 80.)—SEC. 117. The attendance of all children between six and fifteen years of age, both inclusive, at either a public or private school is obligatory. And it shall be incumbent upon all parents, guardians and others having the responsibility and care of children of such ages, to send them to some such school. Provided that such attendance shall not be compulsory in the following cases, but in no others:

First. Where there is no school in the school district where such child resides, and the distance to the nearest school exceeds four miles.

Second. When such child shall be physically or mentally unable to attend school, of which fact the certificate of a duly qualified physician shall be evidence.

Third. When a competent person is employed as tutor in the family wherein such child resides, and proper instruction is thereby imparted.

Fourth. Where any child of not less than the age of thirteen years shall have passed the required examinations of both Primary and Grammar school grades, as such requirements shall from time to time exist.

IDAHO.

Constitution. Art. 13.—SEC. 4. The employment of children under the age of fourteen (14) years in underground mines is prohibited.

Revised Statutes, 1887.—SEC. 672. Every present guardian or other person in the Territory of Idaho, having control and charge of a child or children between the ages of eight and fourteen years,

¹ Acts of 1901, chapter 4971, section 2 prohibits the employment or use of "any child under the age of fourteen years for or in the vocation, occupation, service or purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, rope or wire walking, dancing, begging or peddling, or as a gymnast, contortionist, rider, acrobat, or for or in any obscene, indecent or immoral purpose, exhibition or practice, or for or in any business, exhibition or vocation injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limbs of such child," etc.

² By the laws of 1901 it is provided that it shall be unlawful for any keeper or proprietor of any place where intoxicating or spirituous liquors are sold or dispensed, to employ any minor in or about the room where such liquors are sold or dispensed.

shall be required to send such child or children to a public school for a period of twelve weeks in each school year, at least eight weeks of which shall be consecutive, unless such child or children are excused from such attendance by the Board of School Trustees of the School District in which such parents or guardians reside, upon its being shown to their satisfaction that the bodily or mental condition of such child or children has been such as to prevent his, or her, or their attendance at school; or application to study for the period required, or that such child or children are taught in a private school or at home in such branches as are usually taught in a primary school, or have already acquired the ordinary branches of learning taught in the public schools; provided in case a public school shall not be taught for a period of twelve weeks, or any part thereof, during the year, within two miles by the nearest traveled road of the residence of any such parent or guardian within the school district—he or she shall not be liable to the provisions of this act.

ILLINOIS.³

Revised Statutes of 1891. Ch. 38.—SEC. 42a (as amended by Laws of 1895, Page 113). It shall be unlawful for any person having the care, custody or control of any child under the age of fourteen years to exhibit, use or employ, or in any manner, or under any pretense, sell, apprentice, give away, let out or otherwise dispose of any such child to any person in or for the vocation or occupation, service or purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, rope or wire walking, dancing, begging or peddling, or as a gymnast, contortionist, rider or acrobat in any place whatsoever, or for any obscene, indecent or immoral purpose, exhibition or practice whatsoever, or for, or in any business, exhibition or vocation injurious to the health, or dangerous to the life or limb of such child, or cause, procure or encourage any such child to engage therein. Nothing in this section contained shall apply to or affect the employment or use of any such child as a singer or musician in any church, school or academy, or in the teaching or learning the science or practice of music.

SEC. 42b (as amended by Laws of 1895, Page 113). It shall also be unlawful for any person to take, receive, hire, employ, use, exhibit or have in custody any child under the age and for the purposes prohibited in section 42a hereof.

Acts of 1897. (Page 90.)—SEC. 1. No child under the age of fourteen years shall be employed, permitted or suffered to work for wages at any gainful occupation hereinafter mentioned.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of every person, firm or corporation, agent or manager of any firm or corporation employing minors in any mercantile institution, store, office, laundry, manufacturing establishment, factory or workshop within this State to keep a register in said mercantile establishment, store, office, laundry, manufacturing establishment, factory or workshop in which said minors shall be employed or permitted or suffered to work, in which register shall be recorded the name, age and place of residence of every child employed, or permitted or suffered to work therein under the age of sixteen years, and it shall be unlawful for any person, firm or corporation, agent or manager of any firm or corporation to hire or employ, or to permit or to suffer to work in any mercantile institution, store, office, laundry, manufacturing establishment, factory or workshop, any child under the age of sixteen years and over the age of fourteen years, unless there is

³ By the laws of 1903 it is provided that no child under the age of 14 years shall be employed while the public schools are in session; that a register shall be kept, showing the name, age, and place of residence of every child employed or permitted to work over 14 and under 16 years of age; that an age and school certificate shall be required for any child employed under 16 and over 14 years of age; that no minor over 14 and under 16 years of age unable to read and write shall be employed while a public evening school is maintained unless such minor is a regular attendant at such evening school; that no child under 16 years of age shall be employed about machinery or in dangerous occupations, etc.

By the laws of 1903 it is also required that every person having control of any child between the ages of 7 and 14 years shall annually cause such child to attend some public or private school, for the entire time during which the school attended is in session, which period shall not be less than 110 days of actual teaching.

first provided and placed on file in such mercantile institution, office, laundry, manufacturing establishment, factory, or workshop an affidavit made by the parent or guardian stating the name, date and place of birth of such child. If such child have no parent or guardian, then such affidavit shall be made by the child.

SEC. 6. No child under the age of sixteen years shall be employed, or permitted or suffered to work by any person, firm or corporation in this State at such extra hazardous employment whereby its life or limb is in danger, or its health is likely to be injured, or its morals may be deprived.

Acts of 1899. (Page 236.)—SEC. 22. No boy under the age of fourteen years, and no woman or girl of any age shall be permitted to do any manual labor in or about any mine, and before any boy can be permitted to work in any mine he must produce to the mine manager or operator thereof an affidavit from his parent or guardian or next of kin, sworn and subscribed to before a justice of the peace or notary public, that he, the said boy, is fourteen years of age.

INDIANA.

Annotated Statutes of 1894. Ch. 5.—SEC. 2241. Any person having the care, custody or control of any minor child under the age of fifteen years, who shall in any manner sell, apprentice, give away, or otherwise dispose of such child, and any person who shall take, receive, or employ such child for the vocation or occupation of rope or wire walking, or as an acrobat, gymnast, contortionist, or rider, and any person who, having the care, custody or control of any minor child shall sell, apprentice, give away or otherwise dispose of such child, or who shall take, receive or employ such child for any obscene, indecent or illegal exhibition or vocation, or any vocation injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limb of such child engaged therein, etc., shall be guilty * * *

SEC. 2242. Any person having the care, custody or control, lawful or unlawful, of any minor child under the age of eighteen years, who shall apprentice, give away, let out, hire, or otherwise dispose of such minor to any person for the purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, begging, or for any mendicant business whatever, in the streets, roads or other highways of the state, and whosoever shall take, receive, hire, employ, use or have in custody any such (minor) for the vocation, occupation, calling, service or purpose of singing, playing upon musical instruments or begging upon the streets, roads or other highways of the state, or for any mendicant business whatever, shall be guilty * * *

Acts of 1897. Ch. 65.—SEC. 2. No child under fourteen years of age shall be employed in any manufacturing establishment within this State. * * * and it shall be unlawful for any proprietor, agent, foreman or other person in or connected with a manufacturing establishment to hire or employ any child under the age of sixteen years to work therein without there is first provided and placed on file in the office an affidavit made by the parent or guardian, stating the age, date and place of birth of said child; * * * (No child under the age of sixteen years shall be employed in any manufacturing establishment who can not read and write simple sentences in the English language, except during the vacation of the public schools in the city or town where such minor lives. * * *)

Thornton's Statutes, 1897.—SEC. 6259. Every parent, guardian, or other person in the State of Indiana, having control or charge of any child or children between the ages of eight and fourteen years, shall be required to send such child or children to a public, private, or parochial school, or to two or more of these schools, each school year for a period of at least twelve (12) consecutive weeks in each school year: *Provided*, That any and all children that have completed the first eight years of work of the common schools of the State of Indiana and have received certificates of graduation from the common schools shall be exempt from the provisions of this Act: *Provided*, That children who are physically or mentally

incapacitated for the work of the common schools are exempt from the provisions of this Act; * * *

Acts of 1899. Ch. 142.—SEC. 2. No child under fourteen years of age shall be employed in any manufacturing or mercantile establishment, mine, quarry, laundry, renovating works, bakery, or printing office within this State. It shall be the duty of every person employing young persons under the age of sixteen years to keep a register, in which shall be recorded the name, birthplace, age and place of residence of every person employed by him under the age of sixteen years; and it shall be unlawful for any proprietor, agent, foreman or other person connected with a manufacturing or mercantile establishment, mine, quarry, laundry, renovating works, bakery or printing office to hire or employ any young person to work therein without there is first provided and placed on file in the office an affidavit made by the parent or guardian stating the age, date and place of birth of said young person; * * * No young person under the age of sixteen years, who is not blind, shall be employed in any establishment aforesaid, who cannot read and write simple sentences in the English language, except during the vacation of the public schools in the city or town where such minor lives. * * *

SEC. 4. No person, company, corporation or association shall employ or permit any young person to have the care, custody, management of or to operate any elevator.

INDIAN TERRITORY.

Laws for Territories. Acts of 1890-91. Ch. 564.—SEC. 12. No child under twelve years of age shall be employed in the underground workings of any mine * * *

IOWA.¹

Acts of 1884. Ch. 21.—SEC. 13. No boy under twelve years of age shall be permitted to work in any mine; * * *

KANSAS.²

General Statutes of 1889. Ch. 31.—PAR. 2170. * * * any person, having in his custody or control a child under the age of fourteen years, who shall in any way dispose of it with a view to its being employed as an acrobat, or a gymnast, or a contortionist, or a circus rider, or a rope walker, or in any exhibition of like dangerous character, or as a beggar, or mendicant, or pauper, or street singer, or street musician; or any person who shall take, receive, hire, employ, use, exhibit, or have in custody any child of the age last named for any of the purposes last enumerated, shall be deemed guilty * * *.

Ch. 66a.—PAR. 3861. No person under twelve years of age shall be allowed to work in any coal mine, nor any minor between the ages of twelve and sixteen years unless he can read and write and furnish a certificate from a school teacher, which shall be kept on file, showing that he has attended school at least three months during the year; * * *

KENTUCKY.³

Statutes of 1894. Ch. 18.—SEC. 326. A person who, for gain or reward, employs or causes to be employed, or who exhibits, uses, or who has in his custody for the purpose of exhibiting or employing any child actually or apparently under the age of sixteen years, or any person who, having the care, custody, or control of such

¹ Supplement, Code of Iowa, 1902, provides that any person having control of any child of the age of 7 to 14 years inclusive, in proper physical and mental condition to attend school, shall cause such child to attend some public, private, or parochial school for at least 12 consecutive school weeks in each school year.

² By the General Statutes of Kansas, 1901, it is required that every parent or other person having control of any child between the ages of 8 and 14 years shall send such child to a public or private school for at least 12 weeks in each year, 6 weeks of which time shall be consecutive.

³ By acts of 1902 it is made unlawful for any person to employ a child of less than 14 years of age in any workshop, factory, or mine.

child, as parent, relative, guardian, employer, or otherwise, sells, lets out, gives away, or in any way procures or consents for gain or reward to the employment or exhibition of such child, either, first, in begging or receiving alms, or in any mendicant occupation; second, or (being a female) in peddling or in any wandering occupation; third, or male or female in any indecent or immoral occupation or practice, or in the exhibition of any such child when insane or idiotic; or, fourth, of any practice or exhibition of unusual danger to the life, limb, health, or morals of the child, is guilty * * *

LOUISIANA.

Acts of 1886. Regular session. Act No. 43.—SEC. 1. No boy under the age of twelve years, and no girl under the age of fourteen years, shall be employed in any factory, warehouse or workshop where the manufacture of any goods whatever is carried on, or where any goods are prepared for manufacturing.

SEC. 2. No child under the age of fourteen years shall be employed by any person to labor in any factory, warehouse, workshop, clothing, dressmaking or millinery establishment, or where any goods are manufactured or prepared for manufacturing, or attend itinerant musicians through the streets of any town or city within this State, unless such child shall have attended some public or private day school, where instruction was given by a teacher qualified to instruct in such branches as are usually taught in primary schools, at least four months of the twelve months next preceding the month in which such child shall be so employed; *provided*, that a certificate of such attendance from the director of the school district or principal of public or private school in which such child shall have so attended school, shall be evidence of a compliance with the provisions of this section, if acted upon by the employer in good faith. * * *

Acts of 1892. Act No. 59.—SEC. 1. Any person who employs or exhibits or gives away for the purpose of employing or exhibiting a child under fifteen years of age, for the purpose of walking on a wire or rope, or riding or performing as a gymnast, contortionist or acrobat, in any circus or theatrical exhibition or in any public place whatsoever or who causes, procures or encourages any such child to engage therein, shall be punished * * *

Act No. 60.—SEC. 1. No child under the age of twelve years shall be permitted to operate or clean any part of the machinery in a factory while such part is in motion by the aid of steam, water or other mechanical power, or to clean any part of such machinery that is in dangerous proximity to such moving part.

MAINE.¹

Public Laws, 1887. Ch. 139.—SEC. 5. No child under twelve years of age, shall be employed in any manufacturing or mechanical establishment in this state. * * *

SEC. 6. No child under fifteen years of age shall be employed in any manufacturing or mechanical establishment in this state, except during vacations of the public schools in the city or town in which he resides, unless during the year next preceding the time of such employment, he has for at least sixteen weeks, attended some public or private school, eight weeks of which shall be continuous; nor shall such employment continue unless such child in each and every year, attend some public or private school for at least sixteen weeks, and no child shall be so employed who does not present a certificate made under or by the direction of the school committee, superintendent of the public schools, or the teacher of a private school, that such child has so attended school. * * *

SEC. 8. Every owner, superintendent or overseer of any such manufacturing or mechanical establishment shall require and keep on file, a certificate of the age and place of birth of every child under sixteen years of age employed therein, so long as such child

is so employed, which certificate shall also state in the case of a child under fifteen years of age, the amount of his school attendance during the year next preceding such employment. * * *

MARYLAND.²

*Code of Public General Laws, 1888. Art. 27.*³—SEC. 273. Any person having in his care, custody or control any child under the age of sixteen years, whether as parent, guardian, relative, employer or otherwise, who shall sell, apprentice, give away, let out or otherwise dispose of any such child to any person under any name, title or pretense whatever, and any person, whether as parent, guardian, relative, employer or otherwise, who shall take, receive, hire, employ, use or have in custody any such child for the vocation, use, occupation, calling, service or purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, rope walking, dancing, peddling, begging or any mendicant or wandering business whatsoever, shall be deemed guilty * * *

Code of Public General Laws, 1894. Ch. 317.—SEC. 4.⁴ No proprietor or owner of any mill or factory in this State, other than establishments for manufacturing canned goods, or manager, agent, foreman or other person in charge thereof, shall, after the first day of October in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-four, employ or retain in employment in any such mill or factory, any person or persons under twelve years of age; * * * provided, that nothing in this section shall apply to Frederick, Washington, Queen Anne's, Carroll, Wicomico, Caroline, Kent, Somerset, Cecil, Calvert, St. Mary's, Prince George's, Howard, Baltimore, Worcester and Harford counties.

MASSACHUSETTS.⁵

Acts of 1894. Ch. 508.—SEC. 31. No child under the age of fourteen years shall be permitted to clean any part of the machinery in a factory when such part is in motion by the aid of steam, water, or other mechanical power, or to clean any part of such machinery which is in dangerous proximity to such moving part.

SEC. 32.⁶ No person, firm, or corporation shall employ or permit any person under fifteen years of age to have the care, custody, management or operation of any elevator, or shall employ or permit any person under eighteen years of age to have the care, custody, management or operation of any elevator running at a speed of over two hundred feet a minute.

SEC. 49. No person shall employ or exhibit or sell, apprentice or give away for the purpose of employing or exhibiting, a child under fifteen years of age, in dancing, playing on musical instruments, singing, walking on a wire or rope, or riding or performing as a gymnast, contortionist or acrobat, in any circus or theatrical exhibition, or in any public place whatsoever, or cause, procure or encourage any such child to engage therein; *provided*, That nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent the education of children in vocal and instrumental music, or their employment as musicians in any church, chapel or school, or school exhibition, or to prevent their taking part in any concert or musical exhibition

²By the laws of 1902 it is provided that no child (in the city of Baltimore and Allegany county) under 16 years of age shall be employed in any mill or factory other than establishments for manufacturing canned goods, without a certificate stating that such child is more than 12 years of age; that no minor (in the city of Baltimore and Allegany county) over 12 and under 16 years of age who can not read and write shall be employed unless such minor is a regular school attendant; that no child under the age of 12 years, or female of any age, nor boys under 14 years unless they can read and write, may be employed in mines; that every child (in the city of Baltimore and Allegany county) between the ages of 8 and 12 years shall attend some day school regularly for the entire period each year that school is in session, and also every child between the ages of 12 and 16 years, if not lawfully employed; and that no minor shall be employed to sell or dispense beer or spirituous liquors where they are to be drunk upon the premises.

³Addition to article 27, by acts of 1902, chapter 506, section 141a, prohibits the employment of minors under 16 years in handling intoxicating liquors in any brewing or bottling establishment.

⁴Repealed and reenacted by acts of 1902, chapter 566, section 4, raising age limit from 12 to 14 years and adding Garrett, Talbot, and Montgomery counties.

⁵Acts of 1901 prohibit the employment of minors under 18 years of age in the manufacture of acids when such employment is dangerous or injurious to the health of such minors.

⁶Amended by acts of 1902, chapter 350, sections 1 and 2, by which the age is raised from 15 to 16 years and the speed limit reduced from 200 to 100 feet a minute.

¹Laws of 1903 provide, in general, that every child between the ages of 7 and 15 years shall attend some public or private school during the time such school is in session.

on the special written permission of the mayor and aldermen of a city or of the selectmen of a town.

Acts of 1898. Ch. 494.—SEC. 1. No child under fourteen years of age shall be employed in any factory, workshop or mercantile establishment. No such child shall be employed in any work performed for wages or other compensation, to whomsoever payable, during the hours when the public schools of the town or city in which he resides are in session, nor be employed at any work before the hour of six o'clock in the morning or after the hour of seven o'clock in the evening.

SEC. 2. No child under sixteen years of age shall be employed in any factory, workshop or mercantile establishment unless the person or corporation employing him procures and keeps on file and accessible to the truant officers of the town or city, and to the district police and inspectors of factories, an age and schooling certificate * * *

SEC. 7. No person shall employ any minor over fourteen years of age, and no parent, guardian or custodian shall permit to be employed any such minor under his control, who can not read at sight and write legibly simple sentences in the English language, while a public evening school is maintained in the town or city in which such minor resides, unless such minor is a regular attendant at such evening school or at a day school: * * *

Ch. 496.—SEC. 12. Every child between seven and fourteen years of age shall attend some public day school in the town or city in which he resides during the entire time the public day schools are in session, * * * the attendance of a child upon a public day school shall not be required if such child has attended for a like period of time a private day school approved by the school committee of such town or city * * * or if such child has been otherwise instructed for a like period of time in the branches of learning required by law to be taught in the public schools, or has already acquired the branches of learning required by law to be taught in the public schools, or if his physical or mental condition is such as to render such attendance inexpedient or impracticable. * * *

Acts of 1899. Ch. 413.—SEC. 1. No minor under eighteen years of age shall be employed in handling intoxicating liquors, or in handling packages containing intoxicating liquors, in any brewery or bottling establishment where intoxicating liquors are prepared for sale or offered for sale.

MICHIGAN.¹

Howell's Annotated Statutes of 1882. Ed. of 1883. Ch. 52.—SEC. 1998. Any person having the care, custody, or control of any child under sixteen years of age, who shall exhibit, use, or employ, or who shall apprentice, give away, let out or otherwise dispose of any such child to any person in or for the vocation, service or occupation of rope or wire walking, gymnast, contortionist, rider, or acrobat, dancing or begging, in any place whatsoever, or for any obscene, indecent, or immoral purpose, exhibition or practice whatsoever, or for any exhibition injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limb of such child, or who shall cause, procure, or encourage such child to engage therein, and any person who shall take, receive, hire, employ, use, exhibit, or have in custody any such child for any of the purposes mentioned in this section, shall be deemed guilty * * *

Acts of 1885. Act No. 39.—SEC. 2 (*as amended by Act No. 116, Acts of 1891*). No child under the age of fourteen years shall be employed by any person to labor in any business, or shall be licensed or granted permit by the mayor of any city or the president of any village in this State, or by any other officer authorized by law, to issue licenses or permits, to carry on the business of peddling papers or blacking boots unless such child shall have attended some pub-

lic or private day school where instruction was given by a teacher qualified to instruct in such branches as are usually taught in primary schools, at least four months of the twelve months next preceding the month in which said child shall be so employed, licensed or granted permit as aforesaid, except in districts in which only three months of school are taught by a qualified teacher: * * *

Acts of 1895. Act No. 184.—SEC. 3. No child under the age of sixteen years shall be employed by any person, firm or corporation conducting any manufacturing establishment in this State, at employment whereby its life or limb is endangered, or its health is likely to be injured or its morals may be depraved by such employment. No female under the age of twenty-one years and no male under the age of eighteen years shall be allowed to clean machinery while in motion.

Public Acts of 1899. Act No. 77.—SEC. 2.² No child under fourteen years of age shall be employed in any manufacturing establishment within this State. It shall be the duty of every person employing children to keep a register, in which shall be recorded the name, birthplace, age and place of residence of every person employed by him under the age of sixteen years, * * * and it shall be unlawful for any manufacturing establishment to hire or employ any child under the age of sixteen years without there is first provided and placed on file a sworn statement made by the parent or guardian, stating the age, date and place of birth of said child, and that the child can read and write. * * *

MINNESOTA.

General Statutes of 1894. Ch. 92a.—SEC. 6539. A person who employs, or causes to be employed, or who exhibits, uses, or has in his custody for the purpose of exhibiting or employing, any child apparently or actually under the age of sixteen years, or who, having the care, custody, or control of such child as parent, relative, guardian, employer, or otherwise, sells, lets out, gives away, or in any way procures, or consents to the employment or exhibition of such a child, either,

1. As a rope or wire walker, dancer, gymnast, contortionist, rider, or acrobat; or,
2. In begging or receiving alms, or in any mendicant occupation; or,
3. In any indecent or immoral exhibition or practice; or,
4. In any practice or exhibition dangerous or injurious to the life, limb, health, or morals of the child;
5. At any labor of any kind outside of the family of such child's residence, before seven o'clock in the morning or after six o'clock in the evening;

—Is guilty * * *

Laws of 1895. Ch. 171.—SEC. 2. No child under the age below which all children are by law required to attend school shall in the year next succeeding any birthday of said child be employed at any occupation during the hours in which the public schools in the town or city in which he resides are in session, unless or until in said year he has attended some school for at least a period of time equal to that required by law for attendance of school.

SEC. 4. No child under sixteen years of age who can not read and write simple sentences in the English language shall, except in vacations of the public schools be employed at any indoor occupation, provided such child is not a regular attendant at a day or evening school.

SEC. 6. No person, firm or corporation shall employ or permit any child under sixteen (16) years of age to have the care, custody, management or operation of any elevator, or permit any person under eighteen (18) years of age to have the care, custody, management or operation of any elevator running at a speed of over two (200) hundred feet a minute.

¹ By Public Acts, 1901, school attendance is compulsory between the ages of 8 and 15 years, and in cities between the ages of 7 and 15 years, for a period of at least 4 months in each school year; except in cities having a duly constituted police force, where attendance is not limited to 4 months, but is required for the entire school year.

² Amended by Public Acts, 1901, number 113, section 2, prohibiting the employment of children under the age of 14 years in hotels or stores (as well as in manufacturing establishments); but this section does not apply to canning factories or evaporating works.

SEC. 7. No child actually or apparently under sixteen (16) years of age shall be employed in any factory, workshop or mercantile establishment, or in the service of any public telegraph, telephone or district messenger company or other corporation, unless the person, firm or corporation employing said child procures and keeps on file the certificate required * * *

SEC. 8. * * * Said certificate shall contain a statement of the name, birthplace, date of birth, and age of child at date of statement. * * * The certificate shall also contain a statement or certificate by the officer issuing the same that the child can read at sight and write legibly simple sentences in the English language, or that said child, if unable so to read and write, is regularly attending a day or evening school or has been excused * * *

Acts of 1897. Ch. 360.—SEC. 2. No child under fourteen (14) years of age shall be employed at any time in any factory or workshop, or about any mine. No such child shall be employed in any mercantile establishment nor in the service of any telegraph, telephone or public messenger company, except during the vacation of the public schools in the town where such child is employed. No child under sixteen (16) years of age shall be employed at any occupation dangerous or injurious to life, limb, health or morals; * * *

General Laws, 1899. Ch. 226.—SEC. 1. Every parent, guardian or other person, who resides in any school district or city, and who has control of any child or children of or between the ages of 8 and 16 years, shall send such child or children to a public, parochial or private school in each year during the entire time the public schools in such district or city are in session.

Provided, however, that such child or children may be excused from such attendance for the whole or any part of such period by the school board or board of education of the school district or city in which such parent, guardian or person having control resides, upon its being shown to the satisfaction of such board:

(1) That such parent, guardian or other person having control is not able by reason of poverty to clothe such child properly; or (2) That such child's bodily or mental condition is such as to prevent his attendance at school or application to study for the period required; or (3) That such child is taught at home in such branches of study as are usually taught in public schools, subject to the same examination as other pupils of such district or city; or (4) That such child has already acquired the ordinary branches required by law; or (5) That such child is actually engaged in some useful occupation, employment or service permitted by law.

MISSISSIPPI.

Annotated Code of Mississippi, 1892.—SEC. 1003. Any person who shall persuade, entice, or decoy away from its father or mother, with whom it resides, any child under the age of twenty-one years if a male, or eighteen if a female, being unmarried, for the purpose of employing such child without the consent of its parents, or one of them, shall, upon conviction, * * *

MISSOURI.¹

Acts of 1895. (Page 205.)—SEC. 1. It shall be unlawful for any person having the care, custody or control of any child under the age of fourteen years to exhibit, use or employ, or in any manner, or under any pretense, sell, apprentice, give away, let out or otherwise dispose of any such child to any person in or for the vocation or occupation, service or purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, rope or wire walking, dancing, begging or peddling, or as a gymnast, contortionist, rider or acrobat in any place whatsoever, or for any obscene, indecent or immoral purpose, exhibition or practice whatsoever, or for or in any business, exhibition or vocation injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limb of such child, or cause, procure or encourage any such child to engage therein. * * * Nothing in this section

contained shall apply to or affect the employment or use of any such child as a singer or musician in any church, school or academy, or at any respectable entertainment, or the teaching or learning the science or practice of music.

Acts of 1897. (Page 143.)—SEC. 1. No child under the age of fourteen years shall be employed in any manufacturing or mechanical establishment in this state wherein steam, water or other mechanical power is used in the manufacturing process carried on therein, or, where the work to be done by such child would, in the opinion of two reputable physicians in the locality where such work is to be done, be dangerous to the health of such child.

MONTANA.²

Code of Montana, Penal, 1895. Ch. II.—SEC. 472. Any person, whether as parent, relative, guardian, employer or otherwise, having in his care, custody or control any child under the age of sixteen years, who shall sell, apprentice, give away, let out or otherwise dispose of any such child to any person, under any name, title, or pretense, for the vocation, use, occupation, calling, service or purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, rope walking, dancing, begging or peddling in any public street or highway, or in any mendicant or wandering business whatever, and any person who shall take, receive, hire, employ, use or have in custody any child for such purposes, or either of them, is guilty * * *

SEC. 474. Every person who receives or employs any child under fourteen years of age in any underground works or mine, or in any similar business, is punishable * * *

Political Code of Montana.—SEC. 1920.³ Every parent, guardian or other person in the state of Montana, having control of any child or children between the ages of eight and fourteen years, shall be required to send such child or children to a public school, or private school taught by a competent instructor, for a period of at least twelve weeks in each year, six weeks of which time shall be consecutive: *Provided,* that such parent, guardian or other person having control of such child or children shall be excused from such duty by the school board of the district whenever it shall be shown to their satisfaction, subject to appeal as provided by law, that one of the following reasons exist therefor, to-wit:

1. That such child is taught at home by a competent instructor in such branches as are usually taught in the public schools.
2. That such child has already acquired the branches of learning taught in the public schools.
3. That such parent, guardian or other person is not able by reason of poverty, to properly clothe such child.
4. That such child is in such a physical or mental condition (as declared by a competent physician, if required by the board) to render such attendance inexpedient or impracticable.
5. That there is no school taught the requisite length of time within two and one-half miles of the residence of such child by the nearest traveled road; * * *

NEBRASKA.⁴

Criminal Code (as amended by Acts of 1899. Ch. 108.)—SEC. 245aa. Any male or female child under the age of ten years shall not be employed in any manufacturing, mechanical industrial or mercantile establishment.

² Laws of 1902 provide that children under 14 years of age employed during the school term shall present an age and schooling certificate; and that all minors over 14 and under 16 years of age who can not read and write shall attend school.

³ Amended by laws of 1902, chapter xlv, section 1, making attendance compulsory for the full time that the school attended is in session, and raising the minimum attendance from 12 weeks to 16 weeks, and also requiring that all children between the ages of 14 and 16 years, not regularly employed, shall attend school for the full term.

⁴ Annotated Statutes of Nebraska, 1903, provide that every person having control of any child between the ages of 7 and 15 years shall cause such child to attend public day schools not less than two-thirds of the entire time the school is in session, and in no case shall such attendance be for a shorter period than 12 weeks; except in the case of children 14 years of age who are of necessity employed, and children who have received instruction for a like period of time in some private or parochial school.

¹ By acts of 1901 no male person under the age of 12 years, nor female of any age, and no boy under the age of 14 years who can not read and write, shall be permitted to work in any mine.

SEC. 245bb. Any male or female child under the age of fourteen years shall not be employed in any manufacturing, mechanical industrial or mercantile establishment, except during the vacations of the public schools; unless during the year next preceding such employment, said child has for at least twenty weeks attended some public or private day school where the English is taught; nor shall such employment continue unless such child shall in each and every year attend school as herein provided, and no child shall be so employed who does not present a certificate * * * of their compliance with the requirements of this section * * *

SEC. 245cc. Any owner, superintendent or overseer of any such establishment, shall require and keep on file, open to the inspection of the public, a certificate of the age, place of birth and residence of every male and female child under sixteen years of age employed therein, so long as such child is so employed; which certificate shall also state, in case the child is under fourteen years of age, the amount of said child's school attendance during the year next preceding his employment, and such certificate shall be signed by the president and secretary of the school board of the school district in which such child resides, * * *

NEVADA.

Compiled Laws, 1900.—SEC. 1380. Every parent, guardian, or other person in the State of Nevada, having control and charge of a child or children between the ages of eight and fourteen years, shall be required to send such child or children to a public school for a period of at least sixteen weeks in each school year, at least eight weeks of which shall be consecutive, unless such child or children are excused from such attendance by the Board of School Trustees of the school district in which such parents or guardians reside, upon it being shown to their satisfaction that the bodily or mental condition of such child or children has been such as to prevent his, her, or their attendance at school, or application to study, for the period required, or that such child or children are taught in a private school, or at home, in such branches as are usually taught in a primary school, or have already acquired the ordinary branches of learning taught in the public school; *provided*, in case a public school shall not be taught for the period of sixteen weeks, or any part thereof, during the year, within two miles by the nearest traveled road, of the residence of any person within the school district, * * *

NEW HAMPSHIRE.¹

Public Statutes of 1891. Ch. 93.²—SEC. 10. No child under the age of ten years shall be employed in any manufacturing establishment.

SEC. 11. No child under the age of sixteen years who can not read and write shall be employed in any manufacturing establishment during the time the public schools in the district in which he resides are in session.

SEC. 12 (*as amended by Acts of 1899.* Ch. 84). Children not included under the provisions of the preceding section shall not be employed in a manufacturing establishment unless they shall first furnish to the person proposing to employ them a certificate of the school board of the district in which they reside that they have attended some public or private day school in which the com-

mon English branches are taught during the preceding year as follows: If under sixteen and over fourteen years of age, twelve weeks; if under fourteen and over twelve years of age, six months, or such part thereof as the schools in the district in which they reside were in session; and if under twelve and over ten years of age, the whole time the schools were in session in such district. Except that children who are graduates of a regularly graded grammar school, approved by the state superintendent of public instruction, or who have an education equal to that of such graduates, may be granted employment certificates by the school committee of the district in which they reside.

Ch. 265.—SEC. 3. If any person shall employ or exhibit a child under the age of fourteen years in dancing, playing on musical instruments, singing, walking on a wire or rope, or riding or performing as a gymnast, contortionist, or acrobat in any circus or theatrical exhibition, or in any public place whatsoever, or shall cause, procure, or encourage any such child to engage therein, or if any person having the custody or control of any such child shall permit him to be so employed, such person shall be fined * * * but nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent the education of children in vocal and instrumental music, or their employment as musicians in any church, chapel, or school, or school exhibition, or to prevent their taking part in any concert or musical exhibition.

NEW JERSEY.³

Laws of 1885. (Page 212.)—SEC. 4. No minor, under eighteen years of age, or woman, shall be required to clean any part of the mill gearing or machinery in any factory or workshop while the same is in motion or work between the fixed or traversing part of any machine while it is in motion by the action of steam, water or other mechanical power.

Supplement of 1886. (Page 195.)—SEC. 26. Any person, whether as parent, relative, guardian, employer or otherwise, having in his or her care, custody or control any child or children under the age of twelve years, who shall sell, apprentice, give away, let out, employ, or otherwise dispose of any such child or children to any person, under any name, title or pretense, for the vocation, use, occupation, calling, service or purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, rope walking, dancing, begging in any public street or highway, or in any mendicant or wandering business whatsoever, and any person who shall take, receive, hire, employ, use or have in custody any such child or children for the purpose above named, or any of them, shall be deemed to be guilty * * *

SEC. 18. (Page 380.)—Any person who shall take, receive, hire or employ any child under twelve years of age in any underground works or mine or like place whatsoever, shall be guilty * * *

SEC. 9.⁴ (Page 407.)—* * * no boy under the age of twelve years, nor any girl under fourteen years of age, shall be employed in any factory, workshop, mine or establishment where the manufacture of any goods whatever is carried on.

Acts of 1887. Ch. 177.—SEC. 7. No minor below the age of sixteen shall be employed at any work dangerous to health, without a certificate of fitness from a reputable physician.

Acts of 1900. Ch. 96.—SEC. 155. No child under the age of fifteen years shall be employed by any person, company or corporation to labor in any business whatever, unless such child shall have attended within twelve months immediately preceding such employment some public or private school. Such attendance shall be for five days or four evenings every week during a period of at least sixteen weeks which may be divided into two terms of eight consecutive weeks each, so far as the arrangements of school terms will permit.

¹ By acts of 1902 it is required, in general, that every person having the legal control of a child between the ages of 7 and 12 years, shall send such child to a public or private school each day while such school shall be in session.

⁴ Amended by acts of 1903, chapter 201, section 1, in which the age limit for boys is raised from 12 to 14 years.

¹ Public Statutes of 1901 require, in general, that every person having "control of a child between the ages of 8 and 16 years residing in a school district in which a public school is annually taught shall cause such child to attend the public school for 12 weeks at least in every year, six weeks at least of which shall be consecutive * * *".

² Amended by acts of 1901, chapter 61, sections 10, 11, and 12; in section 10 the age for employment in manufacturing establishments is raised from 10 to 12 years, and the employment prohibited of children under 14 years of age in any manufacturing establishment, or in any mechanical, mercantile, or other employment, during the time when the public schools are in session. Section 11 amends the old law by prohibiting employment of children under 16 years of age in any manufacturing establishment, or in any mechanical, mercantile, or other employment, during the time the public schools are in session without presenting certificates stating age and ability to read and write. Section 12 provides that no minor who can not read and write shall be employed, while a public evening school is maintained, unless he is a regular attendant at such evening school or at a day school.

NEW MEXICO.

Laws for Territories. Acts of 1890-91. Ch. 564.—SEC. 12. No child under twelve years of age shall be employed in the underground workings of any mine * * *

NEW YORK.

Acts of 1892. Ch. 309.—SEC. 292. A person who employs or causes to be employed, or who exhibits, uses, or has in custody, or trains for the purpose of the exhibition, use or employment of, any child actually or apparently under the age of sixteen years; or who having the care, custody or control of such a child as parent, relative, guardian, employer, or otherwise, sells, lets out, gives away, so trains, or in any way procures or consents to the employment, or to such training, or use, or exhibition of such child; or who neglects or refuses to restrain such child from such training, or from engaging or acting, either

1. As a rope or wire walker, gymnast, wrestler, contortionist, rider or acrobat; or upon any bicycle or similar mechanical vehicle or contrivance; or,

2. In begging or receiving or soliciting alms in any manner or under any pretense, or in any mendicant occupation; or in gathering or picking rags, or collecting cigar stumps, bones or refuse from markets; or in peddling; or,

3. In singing; or dancing; or playing upon a musical instrument; or in a theatrical exhibition; or in any wandering occupation; or,

4. In any illegal, indecent or immoral exhibition or practice; or in the exhibition of any such child when insane, idiotic, or when presenting the appearance of any deformity or unnatural physical formation or development; or,

5. In any practice or exhibition or place dangerous or injurious to the life, limb, health or morals of the child, is guilty of a misdemeanor. But this section does not apply to the employment of any child as a singer or musician in a church, school or academy; or in teaching or learning the science or practice of music; or as a musician in any concert or in a theatrical exhibition; with the written consent of the mayor of the city, * * *

Ch. 673.—SEC. 3. No person, firm or corporation shall employ or permit any child under the age of fifteen years to have the care, custody, management of or to operate any elevator or shall employ or permit any person under the age of eighteen years to have the care, custody, management or operation of any elevator running at a speed of over two hundred feet a minute.

Acts of 1897. Ch. 415.—SEC. 70. A child under the age of fourteen years shall not be employed in any factory in this state. A child between the ages of fourteen and sixteen years shall not be so employed, unless a certificate executed by a health officer be filed in the office of the employer.

SEC. 72. Such certificate shall state the date and place of birth of the child, if known, and describe the color of the hair and eyes, the height and weight and any distinguishing facial marks of such child, and that, in the opinion of the officer issuing such certificate, such child is upwards of fourteen years of age, and is physically able to perform the work which he intends to do.

SEC. 73. No such certificate shall be granted unless it appears to the satisfaction of such board, department, commissioner or officer that the child applying therefor has regularly attended at a school in which reading, spelling, writing, arithmetic, English grammar and geography are taught, or upon equivalent instruction by a competent teacher elsewhere than at a school, for a period equal to one school year, during the year previous to his arriving at the age of fourteen years, or during the year previous to applying for such certificate, and is able to read and write simple sentences in the English language.

SEC. 74. A child of fourteen years of age, who can read and write simple sentences in the English language, may be employed in a factory during the vacation of the public schools of the city or school district where such child resides * * *

SEC. 76. Each person owning or operating a factory and employing children therein shall keep, or cause to be kept in the office of such factory, a register, in which shall be recorded the name, birth-place, age and place of residence of all children so employed under the age of sixteen years. * * *

SEC. 162. A child under the age of fourteen years shall not be employed in any mercantile establishment, except that a child upwards of twelve years of age may be employed therein during the vacation of the public schools of the city or district where such establishment is situated. No child under the age of sixteen years shall be employed in any mercantile establishment, unless such child shall produce a certificate issued as provided in this article, to be filed in the office of such establishment.

SEC. 165. No such certificate shall be issued unless it appears to the satisfaction of such board, department, commissioner or officer, that the child applying therefor has regularly attended at a school in which reading, spelling, writing, arithmetic, English grammar and geography are taught, or upon equivalent instruction by a competent teacher elsewhere than at a school, for a period equal in length to one school year, during the year previous to his arriving at the age of fourteen years, * * *

SEC. 166. Children of the age of twelve years or more who can read and write simple sentences in the English language may be employed in mercantile establishments during the vacation of the public schools in the city or school district where such children reside, * * *

Acts of 1899. Ch. 375.—SEC. 91. No male child under the age of eighteen years, nor any female, shall be employed in any factory in this state in operating or using any emery, corundum, stone or emery polishing or buffing wheel. * * *

NORTH CAROLINA.¹

Acts of 1897. Ch. 251.—SEC. 7. * * * No boy under twelve years of age shall be allowed to work in any mine, * * *

NORTH DAKOTA.

Constitution. Art. 17.—SEC. 209. The labor of children under twelve years of age shall be prohibited in mines, factories and workshops in this state.

Revised Codes of 1895. Ch. 9.—SEC. 762. No child between eight and fourteen years of age shall be employed in any mine, factory or workshop or mercantile establishment, or, except by his parents or guardian, in any other manner, during the hours when the public schools in the city, village or district are in session, unless the person employing him shall first procure a certificate from the superintendent of schools of the city or village, if one is employed, otherwise from the clerk of the school board or board of education, stating that such child has attended school for the period of twelve weeks during the year, as required by law, * * *

Code of 1899. Ch. 9. Art. 14.—SEC. 759. Every parent, guardian or other person having control of any child between eight and fourteen years of age, shall be required to send such child to a public school in the district, city or village in which he resides at least twelve weeks in each school year, six weeks of which shall be consecutive; * * * provided, that such parent, guardian or other person having control of any child shall be excused from such duty by the school board of the district or the board of education of the city or village, whenever it shall be shown to their satisfaction, subject to appeal as provided by law, that one of the following reasons therefor exists:

1. That such child is taught for the same length of time in a private school, approved by such board; * * *

2. That such child has already acquired the branches of learning taught in the public schools.

¹ Acts of 1903 provide that no child under 12 years of age may be employed in any factory or manufacturing establishment other than oyster canning and packing manufactories; and all parents, or persons standing in relation of parent, upon so hiring their children, shall furnish a written statement of the age of such children.

3. That such child is in such a physical or mental condition (as declared by the county physician if required by the board), as to render such attendance inexpedient or impracticable. If no school is taught the requisite length of time within two and one-half miles of the residence of such child by the nearest route, such attendance will not be enforced * * *

OHIO.

Revised Statutes. Part IV. Penal. Title 1.—SEC. 6984. Whoever takes, receives, hires, employs, uses, exhibits, or in any manner, or under any pretense, sells, apprentices, gives away, lets out, or otherwise disposes of, to any person, any child under the age of fourteen years, for or in the vocation, occupation, service, or purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, rope or wire walking, dancing, begging, or peddling, or as a gymnast, contortionist, rider, or acrobat, or for or in any obscene, indecent, or immoral purpose, exhibition, or practice, or for or in any business, exhibition, or vocation injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limbs of such child, or causes, or procures, or encourages, any such child to engage therein, * * * shall be fined * * *

Acts of 1890. (Page 161.)—SEC. 1. No child under the age of sixteen years, shall be employed by any person, firm, or corporation in this state, at employment whereby its life or limb is endangered, or its health is likely to be injured, or its morals may be depraved by such employment.

Acts of 1898. (Page 123.)—SEC. 1.¹ No child under the age of thirteen years shall be employed in any factory, workshop, mercantile or other establishment, directly or indirectly; and no boy under fifteen years of age, and no girl under sixteen years of age, shall be employed at any work performed for wages or other compensation, or in assisting any person employed as a wage-earner, when the public schools in which district such child resides are in session, providing this act shall not apply to females working at household work.

Acts of 1900. (Page 180.)—SEC. 1. No child under fifteen years of age shall be allowed to work in any mine, during the school term of the public schools in the district in which such minor resides, and no child under fourteen years of age shall be employed in any mine during the vacation interim of the public schools in the school district in which such minor resides, and in all cases of minors applying for work the agent of such mine shall see that the provisions of this section are not violated; he shall also keep a record of all minors employed by him, or by any person employed in said mines, giving the name, age, place of birth, parents' name and residence, with character of employment, and he shall demand from such minor proof that he has complied with the requirements of the school laws; * * *

Revised Statutes of 1900.—SEC. 4022-1.² All parents, guardians and other persons who have care of children, shall instruct them, or cause them to be instructed, in reading, spelling, writing, English grammar, geography, and arithmetic. Every parent, guardian or other person having charge of any child between the ages of eight and fourteen years, shall send such child to a public, private or parochial school for the following period: In city districts, in each school year beginning September first, not less than twenty weeks, at least ten weeks of which, commencing within the first four weeks of the school year, shall be consecutive; and in special, village and township districts, not less than sixteen weeks in each school year, eight of which, commencing with the first four weeks

of the school year shall be consecutive, unless the child is excused from such attendance by the superintendent of the public schools, in city or other districts having such superintendent, or by the clerk of the board of education in village, special and township districts not having such superintendent, or by the principal of the private or parochial school, upon a satisfactory showing, either that the bodily or mental condition of the child does not permit of its attendance at school, or that the child is being instructed at home by a person qualified, in the opinion of the superintendent of schools in city or other districts having such superintendent, or the clerk of the board of education in special, village and township districts not having such superintendent, to teach the branches named in this section. * * * All children between the ages of eight and sixteen years, not engaged in some regular employment, shall attend school for the full term the schools of the district in which they reside are in session during the school year, unless excused for the reasons above named.

4022-2.² No child under the age of fourteen years shall be employed by any person, company or corporation during the school term, and while the public schools are in session, unless the parent, guardian or person in care of such child, shall have fully complied with the requirements of section 4022-1 of this act. Every person, company or corporation shall require proof of such compliance before employing any such minor, and shall make a written record of the proof given, * * *

4022-3.² All minors over the age of fourteen and under the age of sixteen years, who can not read and write the English language, shall attend school at least one-half of each day, or attend a public night school, or take regular private instruction from some person qualified, * * * until such minor can obtain a certificate * * * that he or she can read at sight and write legibly simple sentences in the English language. * * *

OKLAHOMA.

Laws for Territories. Acts of 1890-91. Ch. 564.—SEC. 12. No child under twelve years of age shall be employed in the underground workings of any mine * * *

OREGON.

No law operative in 1900 for the employment of children.³

PENNSYLVANIA.⁴

Brightly's Purdon's Digest. 12th Ed., 1894. (Page 1015.)—SEC. 9. Any person having the care, custody or control, lawful or unlawful, for (of) any minor child under the age of eighteen years, who shall use such minor or apprentice, give away, let out, hire or otherwise dispose of such minor to any person, for the purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, begging, or for any men-

³ General Laws of 1903 provide that no child under 14 years of age shall be employed in any factory, store, workshop, in or about any mine, or in the telegraph, telephone, or public messenger service; that children of said age shall not be employed in any work for wages or other compensation during the hours when public schools are in session; that school attendance shall be compulsory for children under 14 years of age during the whole of the school term, and for children under 15 years of age who are not lawfully employed; that minors under the age of 16 years who can not read and write the English language shall not be employed while a school is maintained in the town or city where such minors reside; and that all persons or corporations employing children under 16 years of age shall keep a register recording the name, age, date of birth, and place of residence of such children, and shall file an affidavit from parents or guardians stating the name, date, and place of birth, and place of school attended by such children.

⁴ By acts of 1901 it is provided that no person, association, agency, or corporation shall employ, use, or have in custody any child under the age of 18 years or shall endeavor to secure any minor child, for the purpose of taking part in any theatrical performance, or athletic exhibition, or of singing, or of playing upon musical instruments, without the consent of parents or guardians of such child; that no minor under 16 years of age shall be allowed to clean machinery while in motion, and that no minor under 14 years of age shall operate or otherwise have the care or custody of an elevator. By the same acts it is required that every parent, guardian, or other person in control of a child between the ages of 8 and 16 years shall send such child to a day school continuously during the entire time such school is in session, except children between the ages of 13 and 16 years who can read and write the English language and are regularly employed.

¹ Amended by acts of 1902, page 598, section 1, raising the age for employment in factories, workshops, mercantile, or other establishments, from 13 to 14 years; reducing the age from 15 and 16 years to 14 years for other employments when the schools are not in session; and requiring persons employing minors under the age of 18 years to keep a register recording the name, birthplace, age, and place of residence of such minors.

² Amended by acts of 1902, page 615, which provide that school attendance shall be for the full school term, which shall in no case be for less than 24 weeks; that children under the age of 14 years, who are employed, shall present an age and schooling certificate, or if between the ages of 14 and 16 years, a satisfactory proof of ability to read and write legibly the English language.

dicant business whatsoever, in the streets, roads or other highways of this commonwealth, and whosoever shall take, receive, hire, employ, use or have in custody any such minor, for the vocation, occupation, calling, service or purpose of singing, playing upon musical instruments or begging, upon the streets, roads or other highways of the commonwealth, or for any mendicant business whatever, shall be guilty * * *

SEC. 10. Any person having the care, custody or control of any minor child under the age of fifteen years, who shall in any manner sell, apprentice, give away or permit such child to sing, dance, act, or in any manner exhibit, in any dance-house whatever, or in any concert-saloon, theatre or place of entertainment, where wines or spirituous or malt liquors are sold or given away, or with which any place for the sale of wines or spirituous or malt liquors is directly or indirectly connected, by any passage-way or entrance, and any proprietor of any dance-house whatever, or any such concert-saloon, theatre or place of entertainment, so employing any such child, shall be guilty * * *

SEC. 11. Any person having the care, custody or control of any minor child under the age of fifteen years, who shall in any manner sell, apprentice, give away or otherwise dispose of such child, and any person who shall take, receive or employ such child for the vocation or occupation of rope or wire-walking, or as an acrobat, gymnast, contortionist or rider, and any person who, having the care, custody or control of any minor child whatsoever, shall sell, apprentice, give away or otherwise dispose of such child, or who shall take, receive or employ such child for any obscene, indecent or illegal exhibition or vocation, or any vocation injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limb of such child engaged therein, etc., shall be guilty * * *

SEC. 112.¹ (*Page 1342.*) No boy under the age of fourteen (14) years, and no woman or girl of any age, shall be employed or permitted to be in any mine for the purpose of employment therein. Nor shall a boy under the age of twelve years, or a woman or girl of any age, be employed or permitted to be in or about the outside structures or workings of a colliery for the purpose of employment, but it is provided, however, that this prohibition shall not affect the employment of a boy or female of suitable age in an office or in the performance of clerical work at a colliery.

SEC. 306. No boy under the age of twelve years, or any woman or girl of any age, shall be employed or permitted to be in the workings of any bituminous coal mine for the purpose of employment, or for any other purpose; and no boy under the age of sixteen shall be permitted to mine or load coal in any room, entry or other working place unless in company with a person over sixteen years of age * * *

Acts of 1897. Act No. 26.—SEC. 2 (as amended by Act No. 123, Acts of 1897). No child under thirteen years of age shall be employed in any factory, manufacturing or mercantile industry, laundry, workshop, renovating works or printing office within this State. It shall be the duty of every person so employing children to keep a register in which shall be recorded the name, birthplace, age and place of residence, name of parent or guardian, and date when such employment ceases, of every person so employed by him under the age of sixteen years. And it shall be unlawful for any factory, manufacturing or mercantile industry, laundry, workshop, renovating works or printing office, to hire or employ any child under the age of sixteen years, without there is first provided and placed on file an affidavit made by the parent or guardian, stating the age, date and place of birth of said child. If said child have no parent or guardian, then such affidavit shall be made by the child, * * * And after the first of January, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-eight, it shall be unlawful for

any manufacturing establishment, mercantile industry, laundry, renovating works, printing office, mercantile or other industrial establishment to employ any minor who can not read and write in the English language, unless he presents a certificate of having attended during the preceding year, an evening or day school for a period of sixteen weeks. * * *

RHODE ISLAND.

General Laws of 1896. Ch. 64.—SEC. 1.² Every person having under his control a child between the ages of seven and fifteen years shall annually cause such child to regularly attend for at least eighty full school days some public day-school in the town or city in which such child resides; and while such child is not lawfully employed at labor at home or elsewhere said person shall cause such child to attend a public day-school regularly during the days and hours that the public schools are in session in the city, town, or district where such child resides; * * * *provided*, that if the person so charged shall prove, or shall present a certificate, made by or under the direction of the school committee of the city or town wherein he resides, setting forth that the child has attended for the required period of time a private day-school approved by the school committee of the city or town where said school is located, or that the child has been otherwise furnished for a like period of time with the means of education, or has already acquired the elementary branches of learning taught in the public schools, or that his physical or mental condition was such as to render his attendance inexpedient or impracticable, or that the child was destitute of clothing suitable for attending school and that the person in charge of said child was unable to provide such clothing, or that the child has been excused from attending school by the school committee of the city or town where he resides, then such penalty shall not be incurred.

SEC. 5.³ No child between the ages of twelve and fifteen years shall be employed in any manufacturing, mechanical or mercantile establishment, or by any telegraph or telephone company in this state, except during the vacations of the public schools of the city, town or district in which such child resides, unless, during the twelve months next preceding such employment, he shall have attended school as provided for * * *

Ch. 68.—SEC. 1. No child under twelve years of age shall be employed in any factory, manufacturing or mercantile establishment, within this state. It shall be the duty of every person, firm or corporation employing children, to keep a register in which shall be recorded the name, birthplace, age and place of residence of every person employed under the age of sixteen years; * * *

Ch. 115.—SEC. 4. Every person having the custody or control of any child under the age of sixteen years, who shall exhibit, use or employ, or shall in any manner or under any pretense sell, apprentice or give away, let out or otherwise dispose of any such child to any person in or for the vocation, occupation, service or purpose of rope or wire walking, begging or as a gymnast, contortionist, equestrian-performer or acrobat, in any place whatsoever; or for or in any obscene, indecent or immoral purpose, exhibition or practice whatsoever; or for or in any business, exhibition or vocation injurious to the health or morals or dangerous to the life or limb of such child, or who shall cause, procure or encourage any such child to engage therein, shall for every such offense be imprisoned * * *

² Amended by laws of 1902, chapter 1009, section 1, requiring school attendance for the entire school term for all children between 7 and 15 years of age, who have not completed the elementary studies taught in the first eight years of school attendance, exclusive of kindergarten instruction, but excepting children 13 years of age and over who are lawfully employed, and also children over 12 years of age who are excused in order to be employed when their wages are necessary for the support of the family.

³ Amended by acts of 1902, chapter 1009, section 5, and raising the age for any employment from 12 to 13 years, and requiring any minor under the age of 15 years who is employed to present a certificate stating name, place and date of birth, and the name and residence of the person having control of such minor.

¹ Amended by laws of 1903, act number 266, section 1, in which the age limit for employment in mines is raised from 14 to 16 years, and in the outside structures or workings of a colliery, from 12 to 14 years.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

No law operative in 1900 for the employment of children.¹

SOUTH DAKOTA.²

Acts of 1890. Ch. 112.—SEC. 11. All corporations or individuals working mines in South Dakota who shall employ, or permit to be employed, in such mines any children under fourteen years of age shall be deemed guilty * * *

Acts of 1897. Ch. 57. (Page 159.)—SEC. 3. No child between eight and fourteen years of age shall be employed in any mine, factory or workshop or mercantile establishment, or, except by his parent or guardian, in any other manner during the hours when the public schools in the city, town, village or district, are in session, unless the person, firm or corporation employing him shall first procure a certificate from the superintendent of the schools of the city, town or village, if one be employed, otherwise from the clerk of the school board or board of education, stating that such child has attended school for the period of twelve weeks during the year, as required by law, or has been excused from attendance * * *

TENNESSEE.

Acts of 1893. Ch. 159.—SEC. 1.³ It shall be unlawful for any proprietor, foreman, owner, or other person to employ any child less than twelve (12) years of age in any workshop, mill, factory, or mine in this state.

TEXAS.

No law operative in 1900 for the employment of children.⁴

UTAH.

Acts of 1896. Ch. 28.—SEC. 1. It shall be unlawful for any person, firm or corporation to employ any child under fourteen years of age, or any female, to work in any mine or smelter in the State of Utah.

Laws of 1897. Ch. 14. (Page 161.)—SEC. 1. Every parent, guardian, or other person having control of any child between eight and fourteen years of age, shall be required to send such child to a public, district, or private school in the district in which he resides, at least twenty weeks in each school year, ten weeks of which shall be consecutive; *Provided*, that in each year such parent, guardian, or other person having control of any child shall be excused from such duty by the school board of the district or the board of education of the city, as the case may be, whenever it shall be shown to their satisfaction that one of the following reasons exists:

1st. That such child is taught at home in the branches prescribed by law for the same length of time as children are required by law to be taught in the district school.

2nd. That such child has already acquired the branches of learning taught in the district schools.

3rd. That such child is in such physical or mental condition (which may be certified by a competent physician if required by the board) as to render such attendance inexpedient or impracticable.

¹ Acts of 1903 provide (with some exceptions) that from the 1st day of May, 1903, no child under the age of 10 years shall be employed in any factory, mine, or textile manufacturing establishment; and after the 1st day of May, 1904, no child under the age of 11 years, and after the 1st day of May, 1905, no child under the age of 12 years, shall be so employed. Any child whose parents or guardian shall furnish a certificate stating that such child has attended school not less than 4 months of the current school year and can read and write may be employed in textile establishments during the months of June, July, and August; and in the employment of any child under the age of 12 years in any factory, mine, or textile manufacturing establishment an affidavit stating the age of such child shall be required and placed on file.

² The Code of South Dakota, 1903, provides, in general, that every person having control of a child between the ages of 8 and 14 years shall send such child to some public day school, annually, for a period of at least 12 weeks, at least 8 weeks of which shall be consecutive.

³ Amended by acts of 1901, chapter 34, section 1, raising the age limit for employment in workshops, factories, or mines from 12 to 11 years.

⁴ Acts of 1903 provide, in general, that no child under the age of 12 years shall be employed to labor in or about any mill, factory, manufacturing establishment, or other establishment using machinery; nor shall any child between the ages of 12 and 14 years who can not read and write the English language be so employed; and no child under 16 years of age shall be employed to labor in or about any mine, distillery, or brewery.

cable. If no such school is taught the requisite length of time within two and one-half miles of the residence of such child by the nearest road, such attendance shall not be enforced.

4th. That such child is attending some public, district, or private school.

5th. That the services of such child are necessary to the support of a mother or an invalid father.

VERMONT.⁵

Revised Laws of 1880. Ch. 202.—SEC. 4320. An owner, agent, superintendent or overseer of a manufacturing or mechanical establishment who knowingly employs or permits to be employed in such establishment a child under ten years of age, or employs a child under fifteen years of age more than ten hours in one day, and a parent or guardian who allows or consents to such employment, shall be fined * * *

Vermont Statutes of 1894.—SEC. 711 (*as amended by Public Acts, 1896. No. 19*). A person having the control of a child between the ages of eight and fifteen years, shall cause such child to attend a public school at least twenty-eight weeks in a year, and such attendance shall be continuous, beginning with the school year, unless the child is mentally or physically unable to attend, has already acquired the branches required by law to be taught in the public school, or is otherwise being furnished with the same education.

SEC. 712. No child under fifteen years of age shall be employed in a mill or factory unless such child has attended public school twenty-six weeks during the current year, and deposited with the owner or overseer of such mill or factory a certificate of such attendance at school, signed by the teacher thereof.

SEC. 713. A child under fourteen who can not read and write shall not be employed during the sessions of the school such child should attend.

VIRGINIA.⁶

Supplement to the Code, 1898. Ch. clxxxv.—SEC. 3795a. 2. It shall be unlawful for any person having the care, custody, or control of any child under the age of fourteen years to sell, apprentice, give away, let, or hire out, or otherwise dispose of such child to any person in or for the vocation or occupation, service, or purpose of rope or wire-walking, begging, or peddling, or as a gymnast, contortionist, rider, or acrobat in any place whatsoever, or for any obscene, indecent, or immoral purpose, exhibition, or practice whatsoever, or for or in any business, exhibition, or vocation injurious to the health or morals or dangerous to the life or limb of such child, or cause, procure, encourage, or permit any such child to engage therein.

3. It shall also be unlawful for any person to take, receive, hire, employ, use, exhibit, or have in custody any child under the age aforesaid for any of the purposes prohibited in the second section of this act.

WASHINGTON.

Hill's Annotated Statutes and Codes of 1891. Title xxxv.—SEC. 2227. No boy under the age of fourteen years, and no female of any age, shall be employed or permitted to be in any mine for the purpose of employment therein, nor shall a boy under the age of twelve years be employed or permitted to be in or about the outside structures or workings of a colliery for the purpose of employment; *provided, however*, that this prohibition shall not affect the employment of a boy of suitable age in an office or in the performance of clerical work at a colliery. * * *

Codes and Statutes of 1897. Title xv.—SEC. 2341. All parents, guardians and other persons in this state having or who may hereafter have immediate custody of any child or children between

⁵ Laws of 1902 prohibit the employment in barrooms of any male person under the age of 21 years.

⁶ Acts of 1902-3 provide that no child under 12 years of age shall be employed in any manufacturing, mechanical, or mining operations.

the ages of eight and fifteen years, shall send the same to school at least three months in each year.

Laws of 1899. Ch. cxi. (Page 280.)—SEC. 1 Every person residing in a city containing ten thousand or more inhabitants, having under his control a child between the ages of seven and fifteen years, shall annually cause such child to regularly attend some public day school at least six full school months, and for every neglect of such duty the person so offending shall be fined * * * *Provided*, If the person so charged shall prove, or shall present a certificate made by or under the direction of the board of directors of the city wherein he resides, setting forth that the child has attended for the required time a private day school approved by the board of directors of the city wherein such school is located, or that the child has otherwise been furnished for a like period of time with the means of education, or has already attained a reasonable proficiency in the common school branches of the first eight years as outlined in the course of study for the common schools of the State of Washington, or that his physical or mental condition was such as to render his attendance inexpedient or impracticable, or that the child, for satisfactory reasons, has been excused from attending school by the board of directors of the city in which he resides, then such penalty shall not be incurred.

SEC. 5. No child under the age of fifteen years shall be employed in any manufacturing, mechanical or mercantile establishment, or by any telegraph or telephone company in this state, except during the vacations of the public schools of the city in which such child resides, unless during the twelve months next preceding such employment, he shall have attended school as provided for in section one of this act, or has already attained a reasonable proficiency in the common school branches for the first eight years as outlined in the course of study for common schools of the State of Washington, or shall have been excused by the board of directors of the city in which such child resides; nor shall such employment continue unless such child shall attend school each year, or until he shall have acquired the elementary branches of learning taught in the public schools as above provided.

SEC. 6. No child under the age of fifteen years shall be so employed who does not present a certificate made by or under the direction of the board of directors of the district in which such child resides, of his compliance with the requirements of section five of this act; and said certificate shall also give the place and date of birth of such child as nearly accurate as may be; * * *

WEST VIRGINIA.¹

Code. Ed. of 1891. Appudic.—SEC. 13. No boy under twelve years of age, nor female person of any age, shall be permitted to work in any coal mine, * * *

SEC. 1. (*Page 998.*) No minor under twelve years of age shall be employed in any mine or in any factory, workshop, manufactory or establishment where goods or wares are manufactured; * * *

Code of West Virginia, 1899. Ch. 45.—SEC. 10a.² Every person having under his control a child or children between the ages of eight and fourteen years shall cause such child or children to attend some public school in the city, independent district, or district in which he resides, and such attendance shall continue for at least sixteen weeks of the school year, provided the school be in session as many as sixteen weeks, * * * *Provided*, that if such child or children have attended for a like period of time a private day

¹ Acts of 1901 provide, in general, that no person in control of a child under the age of 15 years, shall in any manner dispose of such child for the vocation or occupation of rope or wire walking, or as an acrobat, gymnast, contortionist, or rider, or permit such child to sing, dance, or act, or in any manner exhibit such child in any dance house, concert saloon, theater, or place of entertainment where wines or spirituous or malt liquors are sold or given away; that no person in control of any minor child whatever, shall dispose of such child for any obscene, indecent, or illegal exhibition or vocation, or for any vocation injurious to the health, or dangerous to the life or limb of such child; and that no person having control of any child under the age of 18 years shall dispose of such child for the purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, begging, or for any mendicant business whatsoever in the streets, roads, or other highways.

² Amended by laws of 1903, chapter 26, page 106, and raising the period of school attendance from sixteen weeks to twenty weeks yearly, beginning with the beginning of the school term.

school, or if such child or children have been otherwise instructed for a like period of time in the branches of learning required by law to be taught in the public schools, or have already acquired such branches, or if his physical or mental condition is such as to render such attendance inexpedient, or impracticable, such penalty shall not be incurred; *Provided, further*, That in case there be no public school in session within two miles by the nearest traveled road of any person in the school district, he shall not be liable to the provisions of the act. * * *

WISCONSIN.

Annotated Statutes of 1899. Ch. clxxvi.—SEC. 4587a. 1. Any person having the care, custody, or control of any child under the age of fourteen years, who shall exhibit, use, or employ, or who shall in any manner, or under any pretense, sell, apprentice, give away, let out, or otherwise dispose of any such child to any person, in any place whatsoever, for any obscene, indecent, or immoral purposes, exhibition, or practice whatsoever; or for any business, exhibition, or vocation injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limb of such child; or who shall cause, procure, or encourage any such child to engage therein, shall be deemed guilty * * *

2. Any person who shall take, receive, hire, employ, use, exhibit, or have in custody any child under the age, and for any of the purposes mentioned in the preceding section, shall be deemed guilty * * *

Revised Statutes of 1898.—SEC. 439a.³ Any person having under his control any child between the ages of seven and thirteen years shall cause such child to attend some public or private school for at least twelve weeks in each school year; provided, that this section shall not apply to any child who is being otherwise instructed in the elementary branches of learning for a like period, or who has already acquired such knowledge, or whose mental or physical condition is such as to render his attendance at school and application to study inexpedient or impracticable, or who lives more than two miles from any school by the nearest traveled road, or who is excused for sufficient reasons by any Court of record. * * *

Acts of 1899. Ch. 274.—SEC. 1.⁴ No child under fourteen years of age shall be employed at any time in any factory or workshop or in or about any mine. No such child shall be employed in any mercantile establishment, laundry or in the telegraph, telephone or public messenger service, except during the vacation of the public schools in the town, district or city where such child is employed.

SEC. 2.⁴ It shall be the duty of every person, firm or corporation, agent or manager of any firm or corporation employing minors in any mercantile establishment, store, office, laundry, manufacturing establishment, factory or workshop or in the telegraph, telephone or public messenger service within this state to keep a register in said mercantile establishment, etc., in which register shall be recorded the name, age, date of birth, place of residence of every child employed or permitted or suffered to work therein under the age of sixteen years; and it shall be unlawful for any person, firm or corporation, agent or manager of any firm or corporation to hire or employ or to permit or suffer to work in any mercantile establishment, store, office, laundry, manufacturing establishment, factory or workshop, telegraph, telephone or public messenger service any child under the age of sixteen years unless there is first provided and placed on file in such mercantile establishment, etc., an affidavit made by the parent stating the name, date and place of birth and name and place of the school attended of such child. If such child have no parent or guardian, then such affidavit shall be made by the child, * * *

³ Amended by acts of 1903, chapter 189, section 1, in which the age period is 7 to 14 years instead of 7 to 13 years, and including children between the ages of 14 and 16 years not lawfully employed; instead of a minimum period of 12 weeks, the attendance shall be for the time the school is in session, which time shall be, in cities, not less than 8 calendar months, and in towns, villages and districts, not less than 5 calendar months.

⁴ Amended by laws of 1901, chapter 182, sections 1 and 2, by the addition of bowling alley, barroom, and beer garden to the establishments named.

SEC. 7. No firm, person or corporation shall employ or permit any child under sixteen years of age to have the care, custody, management or operation of any elevator.

Acts of 1899. Ch. 330.—SEC. 3. No license shall be granted for a theatrical exhibition or public show in which children under fifteen years of age are employed as acrobats, contortionists or in any feats of gymnastics or equestrianism, when in the opinion of the board of officers authorized to grant licenses such children are employed in such manner as to corrupt their morals or impair their physical health.

WYOMING.¹

Revised Statutes of 1899. Title 16. Ch. 13.—SEC. 2289. It shall be unlawful for any person having the care, custody or control of any child under the age of fourteen years to exhibit, use or employ, or in any manner, or under any pretense, sell, apprentice, give away, let out or otherwise dispose of any such child to any person, in or for the vocation or occupation, service or purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, dancing, rope or wire walking, begging or peddling, or as a gymnast, contortionist, rider or acrobat, in any place whatsoever; or as an actor or performer in any concert

hall or room where intoxicating liquors are sold or given away, or in any variety theater, or for any illegal, obscene, indecent or immoral purpose, exhibition or practice whatsoever; or for or in any business exhibition or vocation, injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limb of such child, or cause, procure or encourage such child to engage therein. Nothing in this section contained shall apply to or affect the employment or use of any child as a singer or musician in any church, school or academy, or at any respectable entertainment, or the teaching or learning the science or practice of music. * * *

SEC. 2295. Any person who shall take, receive, hire or employ, either in his or her own behalf, or as the agent, servant or employee of any person, persons, association of persons, copartnership, company, or corporation any boy or male child under the age of fourteen years, or any woman or girl of any age, or shall allow or permit the said persons to be in or about any coal, iron or other dangerous mine, or underground works or dangerous place whatsoever in this state, for the purpose of employment therein or thereabouts, shall be fined * * * *Provided, however,* That the provisions of this section shall not affect or apply to the employment of a boy or female of suitable age in an office or in the performance of clerical work at such mine, colliery or place.

¹ Laws of 1903 prohibit the employment of persons under the age of 18 years as hoisting engineers.

GENERAL TABLES.

UNITED STATES.

(Tables 1 to 30.)

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

The general tables for the United States present figures for the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census, comprising the states and territories (including District of Columbia and Indian Territory) constituting what is termed continental United States, the outlying territories of Alaska and Hawaii, and persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any state or territory.

The general tables for the United States present, first (Table 1), the number of persons 10 years of age and over, distinguished by sex, engaged in each of 303 specified occupations; and, second (Tables 2 to 30), the number of persons 10 years of age and over, distinguished by sex, engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified successively by general nativity, color, age periods, conjugal condition, parentage, and months unemployed. The tables are as follows:

- Table 1.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 303 specified occupations, classified by sex : 1900.
- Table 2.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex, general nativity, and color : 1900.
- Table 3.—Colored persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, distinguished as negro, Chinese, Japanese, and Indian, classified by sex : 1900.
- Table 4.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and age periods : 1900.
- Table 5.—Native white persons of native parentage 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and age periods : 1900.
- Table 6.—Native white persons of foreign parentage 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and age periods : 1900.
- Table 7.—Foreign white persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and age periods : 1900.
- Table 8.—Colored persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and age periods : 1900.
- Table 9.—Negro persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and age periods : 1900.
- Table 10.—Total persons 10 to 15 years of age engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and year of age : 1900.
- Table 11.—Native white persons of native parentage 10 to 15 years of age engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and year of age : 1900.
- Table 12.—Native white persons of foreign parentage 10 to 15 years of age engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and year of age : 1900.
- Table 13.—Foreign white persons 10 to 15 years of age engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and year of age : 1900.
- Table 14.—Colored persons 10 to 15 years of age engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and year of age : 1900.
- Table 15.—Negro persons 10 to 15 years of age engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and year of age : 1900.
- Table 16.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and conjugal condition : 1900.
- Table 17.—Native white persons of native parentage 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and conjugal condition : 1900.
- Table 18.—Native white persons of foreign parentage 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and conjugal condition : 1900.
- Table 19.—Foreign white persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and conjugal condition : 1900.
- Table 20.—Colored persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and conjugal condition : 1900.
- Table 21.—Negro persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, classified by sex and conjugal condition : 1900.
- Table 22.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, distributed according to parentage : 1900.
- Table 23.—Total males 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, distributed according to parentage : 1900.
- Table 24.—Total females 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, distributed according to parentage : 1900.
- Table 25.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations who were unemployed during some portion of the census year, classified by sex and months unemployed : 1900.

Table 26.—Native white persons of native parentage 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations who were unemployed during some portion of the census year, classified by sex and months unemployed: 1900.

Table 27.—Native white persons of foreign parentage 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations who were unemployed during some portion of the census year, classified by sex and months unemployed: 1900.

Table 28.—Foreign white persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations who were unemployed during some portion of the census year, classified by sex and months unemployed: 1900.

Table 29.—Colored persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations who were unemployed during some portion of the census year, classified by sex and months unemployed: 1900.

Table 30.—Negro persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations who were unemployed during some portion of the census year, classified by sex and months unemployed: 1900.

A statement concerning the classification of occupations in 1900 as compared with former censuses is given in the explanatory text (Chapter I) preceding the general tables.

The terms used in certain of the general tables for the United States are explained as follows:

COLORED.—Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians. (See Tables 2, 8, 14, 20, and 29.)

NEGRO.—All persons of negro descent. (See Tables 3, 9, 15, 21, and 30.)

INDIAN.—All Indians (including the Eskimos of Alaska), whether living in tribal relations or among the general population. (See Table 3.)

PARENTAGE:

Foreign parentage (or parents).—All persons, either of native or foreign birth, having either one or both parents foreign born. (See Tables 2, 6, 12, 18, 22, 23, 24, and 27.)

Mixed foreign parentage.—All persons, either of native or foreign birth, having both parents foreign born but of different nationalities, as father born in Ireland and mother born in England, father born in Germany and mother born in Austria, etc. (See Tables 22, 23, and 24.)

Native parentage (or parents).—All persons, either of native or foreign birth, having both parents native born, or one parent native born and one parent for whom the birthplace is unknown, or both parents for whom the birthplace is unknown. Persons of this last description are sometimes referred to by the term "unknown parentage," but they are not of sufficient importance numerically to justify separate classification and are accordingly included with the class of native parentage. (See Tables 2, 5, 11, 17, 22, 23, 24, and 26.)

UNEMPLOYED.—Persons ordinarily engaged in gainful labor but not employed during some portion of the census year (June 1, 1899 to May 31, 1900). (See Tables 25 to 30.) The statistics are presented in connection with the occupations upon which persons so reported depend chiefly for support or in which they are usually engaged for the larger part of the time, in order to show to what extent the different classes of productive workers were unemployed during any portion of the census year, either at their customary occupation or in any other form of remunerative work, as more fully explained in the analytical text preceding the general tables.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

7

TABLE 1.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Population 10 years of age and over	58,224,600	29,928,804	28,295,796	Domestic and personal service—Cont'd.			
All occupations	29,287,070	23,957,778	5,329,292	Launderers and laundresses	387,013	51,302	335,711
Agricultural pursuits	10,438,219	9,458,194	980,025	Laundry work (hand)	365,056	39,278	325,778
Agricultural laborers ¹	4,459,346	3,793,555	665,791	Laundry work (steam)	21,957	12,024	9,933
Farm and plantation laborers	2,047,658	1,825,061	222,597	Nurses and midwives	121,269	12,291	108,978
Farm laborers (members of family)	2,366,313	1,925,247	441,066	Nurses (trained)	11,892	758	11,134
Garden and nursery laborers	45,375	43,247	2,128	Nurses (not specified)	103,747	11,533	92,214
Dairymen and dairywomen	10,931	10,085	896	Midwives	5,680		5,680
Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,681,257	5,373,469	307,788	Restaurant keepers	34,023	29,162	4,861
Farmers and planters	5,488,896	5,197,653	291,243	Saloon keepers	83,875	81,789	2,086
Farmers (members of family)	169,053	154,343	14,710	Servants and waiters	1,565,440	280,409	1,285,031
Farm and plantation overseers	18,101	16,517	1,584	Servants	1,458,010	215,818	1,242,192
Milk farmers	5,207	4,956	251	Waiters	107,430	64,591	42,839
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	62,418	59,556	2,862	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	128,736	128,736	
Gardeners	37,181	35,981	1,200	Soldiers (U. S.)	105,894	105,894	
Florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	16,848	15,711	1,137	Sailors (U. S.)	18,450	18,450	
Fruit growers	8,389	7,864	525	Marines (U. S.)	4,392	4,392	
Lumbermen and raftsmen	72,190	72,090	100	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	131,191	130,312	879
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	85,469	83,522	1,947	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	116,615	115,736	879
Stock raisers	37,709	36,628	1,081	Firemen (fire department)	14,576		
Stock herders and drovers	47,760	46,894	866	Other domestic and personal service	43,045	34,799	8,246
Turpentine farmers and laborers	24,735	24,454	281	Bootblacks	8,243	8,158	85
Wood choppers	36,265	36,152	113	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	11,340	10,020	1,320
Other agricultural pursuits	5,608	5,361	247	Not specified	23,462	16,621	6,841
Apiarists	1,375	1,324	51	Trade and transportation	4,773,233	4,274,659	508,574
Not specified	4,233	4,037	196	Agents	241,333	230,773	10,560
Professional service	1,264,536	833,362	431,174	Agents (insurance and real estate)	119,283	117,142	2,141
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	34,923	28,013	6,910	Agents (not specified)	122,050	113,631	8,419
Actors	14,810	8,392	6,418	Bankers and brokers	73,384	73,086	298
Professional showmen	16,625	16,228	397	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	66,047	65,794	253
Theatrical managers, etc.	3,488	3,393	95	Brokers (commercial)	7,337	7,292	45
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	29,560	28,518	1,042	Boatmen and sailors	80,024	79,870	154
Architects	10,604	10,504	100	Boatmen and canalmen	13,175	13,093	82
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	18,956	18,014	942	Pilots	4,976	4,971	5
Artists and teachers of art	24,902	13,875	11,027	Sailors ³	61,873	61,806	67
Clergymen	111,942	108,537	3,405	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁴	255,526	181,340	74,186
Dentists	29,704	28,896	808	Clerks and copyists ⁴	632,099	546,830	85,269
Electricians	50,782	50,373	409	Clerks and copyists	570,105	485,793	84,312
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	43,535	43,451	84	Clerks (shipping)	39,616	32,923	693
Engineers (civil)	20,153	20,113	40	Letter and mail carriers	28,378	28,114	264
Engineers (mechanical and electrical)	14,440	14,410	30	Commercial travelers	92,936	91,990	946
Engineers (mining)	2,908	2,905	3	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	541,115	540,209	906
Surveyors	6,034	6,023	11	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen	504,821	503,458	363
Journalists	30,098	27,905	2,193	Carriage and hack drivers	36,794	36,751	43
Lawyers	114,703	113,693	1,010	Foremen and overseers	55,503	54,085	1,418
Literary and scientific persons	18,907	12,918	5,989	Foremen and overseers (livery stable)	3,238	3,236	2
Authors and scientists	5,836	3,220	2,616	Foremen and overseers (steam railroad)	35,217	35,205	12
Librarians and assistants	4,184	1,059	3,125	Foremen and overseers (street railway)	1,023	1,021	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	8,887	8,639	248	Foremen and overseers (not specified)	16,025	14,623	1,402
Musicians and teachers of music	92,264	39,887	52,377	Hostlers	65,381	65,302	79
Officials (government)	90,290	82,164	8,126	Hucksters and peddlers	76,872	73,935	2,937
Officials (national government)	40,595	34,159	6,436	Livery stable keepers	33,680	33,490	190
Officials (state government)	4,345	4,070	275	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	792,887	758,755	34,132
Officials (county government)	22,777	22,054	723	Boots and shoes	15,239	14,812	427
Officials (city or town government)	22,573	21,881	692	Cigars and tobacco	15,367	14,273	1,094
Physicians and surgeons	132,225	124,826	7,399	Clothing and men's furnishings	18,097	17,805	292
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	446,797	118,748	328,049	Coal and wood	20,866	20,606	260
Teachers	439,522	111,936	327,586	Drugs and medicines	57,346	56,168	1,178
Professors in colleges and universities	7,275	6,812	463	Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions	45,840	41,487	4,353
Other professional service	13,904	11,558	2,346	General store	33,031	32,089	942
Veterinary surgeons	8,190	8,176	14	Groceries	156,557	146,887	9,670
Not specified	5,714	3,382	2,332	Liquors and wines	13,119	12,928	191
Domestic and personal service	5,693,778	3,594,613	2,099,165	Lumber	16,774	16,692	82
Barbers and hairdressers	131,383	125,801	5,582	Produce and provisions	34,194	33,525	669
Bartenders	88,937	88,497	440	Not specified	366,457	351,483	14,974
Boarding and lodging house keepers	71,371	11,860	59,511	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	42,343	42,082	261
Hotel keepers	54,931	46,886	8,045	Messengers and errand and office boys	71,695	65,032	6,663
Housekeepers and stewards ²	155,524	8,421	147,103	Bundle and cash boys	10,508	6,116	4,392
Janitors and sextons	56,620	48,585	8,035	Messengers	44,460	43,159	1,301
Janitors	51,226	43,282	7,944	Office boys	16,727	15,757	970
Sextons	5,394	5,303	91	Officials of banks and companies	74,246	72,975	1,271
Laborers (not specified) ¹	2,640,420	2,516,263	124,157	Bank officials and cashiers	14,295	14,024	271
Elevator tenders	12,691	12,661	30	Officials (insurance and trust companies, etc.)	5,339	5,227	112
Laborers (coalyard)	9,373	9,361	12	Officials (trade companies)	20,479	20,002	477
Laborers (general)	2,588,283	2,464,207	124,076	Officials (transportation companies)	34,133	33,722	411
Longshoremen	20,934	20,916	18	Packers and shippers	59,769	39,781	19,988
Stevedores	9,139	9,118	21	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	54,274	53,708	566
				Salesmen and saleswomen	611,787	462,531	149,256

¹In agricultural districts agricultural laborers and, similarly, in manufacturing districts unskilled workmen are often reported simply as "laborers."

²Includes paid housekeepers in private families, hotels, etc., matrons in public and private institutions, and stewards and stewardesses.

³Sailors at sea are liable to be omitted unless they are actual members of families which are enumerated.

⁴Includes all persons so occupied, irrespective of where they are employed.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 1.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.				Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.			
Steam railroad employees.....	582,471	580,783	1,688	<i>Food and kindred products.</i>			
Baggagemen.....	19,085	19,075	10	Bakers.....	79,407	75,061	4,346
Brakemen.....	67,492	67,461	31	Butchers.....	113,449	113,071	378
Conductors.....	42,935	42,928	7	Butter and cheese makers.....	19,261	18,613	648
Engineers and firemen.....	107,150	107,105	45	Confectioners.....	31,242	22,023	9,219
Laborers.....	249,576	248,628	948	Millers.....	40,576	40,390	186
Station agents and employees.....	45,992	45,371	621	Other food preparers.....	32,442	27,269	5,173
Switchmen, yardmen, and flagmen.....	50,241	50,215	26	Fish curers and packers.....	3,821	3,674	147
Stenographers and typewriters ¹	112,464	26,306	86,158	Meat and fruit canners and preservers.....	9,251	5,985	3,266
Stenographers.....	98,827	23,558	75,274	Meat packers, curers, and picklers.....	13,776	12,799	977
Typewriters.....	13,637	2,753	10,884	Sugar makers and refiners.....	3,351	3,320	31
Street railway employees.....	68,936	68,890	46	Not specified.....	2,243	1,491	752
Conductors.....	24,038	24,025	13	<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>			
Drivers.....	1,366	1,366	12	Blacksmiths.....	227,076	226,880	196
Laborers.....	4,644	4,632	12	Blacksmiths.....	218,585	218,400	185
Motormen.....	37,436	37,434	2	Apprentices and helpers.....	8,491	8,480	11
Station agents and employees.....	1,452	1,433	19	Iron and steel workers ⁴	290,724	287,427	3,297
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	14,765	14,765	22,578	Iron and steel workers.....	203,220	200,253	2,967
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	75,047	52,469	22,578	Molders ⁵	87,504	87,174	330
Telegraph operators.....	55,852	48,623	7,229	Machinists.....	283,432	282,861	571
Telephone operators.....	19,195	3,846	15,349	Machinists.....	266,846	266,338	508
Undertakers.....	16,200	15,876	324	Apprentices and helpers.....	16,586	16,523	63
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	53,496	49,796	3,700	Steam boiler makers.....	33,087	33,079	8
Auctioneers.....	2,813	2,810	3	Steam boiler makers.....	31,191	31,183	8
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	3,053	2,757	296	Helpers.....	1,896	1,896	.....
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	6,904	6,835	69	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	12,473	12,430	43
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	6,670	6,491	179	Tool and cutlery makers.....	28,122	27,376	746
Not specified.....	34,056	30,903	3,153	Wheelwrights.....	13,539	13,529	10
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.²	7,112,304	5,796,950	1,315,354	Wireworkers.....	18,487	16,701	1,786
<i>Building trades.</i>				<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>			
Carpenters and joiners.....	602,741	602,196	545	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	209,047	169,537	39,510
Carpenters and joiners.....	587,082	586,557	525	Boot and shoe factory operatives.....	106,819	69,341	37,478
Ship carpenters.....	12,287	12,281	6	Shoemakers (not in shoe factory).....	101,643	99,635	2,008
Apprentices and helpers.....	3,372	3,358	14	Apprentices.....	585	561	24
Masons (brick and stone).....	161,048	160,881	167	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	40,193	39,598	595
Masons.....	149,546	149,191	355	Leather curriers and tanners.....	42,684	40,925	1,759
Masons' laborers.....	9,284	9,274	10	Curriers.....	15,770	15,068	702
Apprentices and helpers.....	2,418	2,416	2	Tanners.....	26,851	25,800	1,051
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	277,990	276,231	1,759	Apprentices.....	63	57	6
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	259,109	257,396	1,713	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	7,051	5,472	1,579
Painters (carriages and wagons).....	17,350	17,316	34	Trunkmakers.....	3,657	3,470	187
Apprentices and helpers.....	1,531	1,519	12	Leather-case and pocketbook makers.....	3,394	2,002	1,392
Paper hangers.....	22,004	21,763	241	<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>			
Paper hangers.....	21,808	21,572	236	Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	10,546	9,752	794
Apprentices and helpers.....	196	191	5	Bottlers.....	9,718	8,942	776
Plasterers.....	35,706	35,661	45	Mineral and soda water makers.....	828	810	18
Plasterers.....	35,346	35,302	44	Brewers and maltsters.....	20,984	20,709	275
Apprentices and helpers.....	360	359	1	Distillers and rectifiers.....	3,145	3,115	30
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	97,884	97,758	126	<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>			
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	92,315	92,192	123	Cabinetmakers.....	35,641	35,574	67
Apprentices and helpers.....	5,569	5,566	3	Coopers.....	37,226	37,113	113
Roofers and slaters.....	9,068	9,066	2	Saw and planing mill employees.....	161,687	161,814	373
Roofers and slaters.....	8,932	8,930	2	Saw and planing mill employees.....	150,612	150,259	353
Apprentices and helpers.....	136	136	.....	Lumber yard employees.....	11,075	11,055	20
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	9,423	9,396	27	<i>Other woodworkers.</i>			
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>				Basketmakers.....	112,011	104,932	7,079
Oil well and oil works employees.....	24,626	24,573	53	Boxmakers (wood).....	6,799	4,463	2,336
Oil well employees.....	18,011	18,001	10	Furniture manufactory employees.....	8,876	7,699	1,177
Oil works employees.....	6,615	6,572	43	Piano and organ makers ⁶	23,078	21,842	1,236
Other chemical workers.....	14,723	12,035	2,688	Not specified.....	10,221	9,939	282
Chemical works employees.....	6,740	5,687	1,053	<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>			
Fertilizer makers.....	1,310	1,308	2	Brassworkers.....	26,760	25,870	890
Powder and cartridge makers.....	4,136	2,745	1,391	Brassworkers.....	20,653	19,806	847
Salt works employees.....	1,775	1,671	104	Molders ⁵	5,990	5,947	43
Starchmakers.....	762	624	138	Helpers.....	117	117	.....
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>				Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	24,188	19,373	4,815
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	49,934	49,456	478	Clock factory operatives.....	3,480	2,618	862
Brickmakers.....	45,595	45,468	127	Watch factory operatives.....	16,070	12,163	3,907
Tilemakers.....	3,017	2,667	350	Clock and watch repairers.....	4,638	4,592	46
Terra cotta workers.....	1,322	1,321	1	Gold and silver workers.....	26,146	19,766	6,380
Glassworkers.....	49,999	47,378	2,621	Gold and silver workers.....	9,430	8,222	1,208
Marble and stone cutters.....	54,525	54,382	143	Jewelry manufactory employees.....	16,716	11,544	5,172
Potters.....	16,140	13,200	2,940	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	70,613	68,838	1,775
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>				Tin plate makers.....	7,231	6,954	277
Fishermen and oystermen ³	74,573	72,768	1,805	Tinners and tinware makers.....	62,200	60,713	1,487
Miners and quarrymen.....	570,535	569,541	994	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	1,182	1,171	11
Miners (coal).....	314,208	313,584	624				
Miners (gold and silver).....	59,095	59,036	59				
Miners (not otherwise specified).....	132,634	132,386	248				
Quarrymen.....	34,598	34,535	63				

¹ Includes all persons so occupied, irrespective of where they are employed.² In agricultural districts agricultural laborers and, similarly, in manufacturing districts unskilled workmen are often reported simply as "laborers."³ Frequently returned as "sailors." In many cases where the avocation is followed for only a portion of the year they are reported under some other branch of industry.⁴ Includes employees of foundries, furnaces, and rolling mills. See "metals and metal products other than iron and steel."⁵ Molders are classified under "iron and steel workers," "brassworkers," and "other metal workers."⁶ Separated, as far as possible, according to kind of work done, as metal work, woodwork, etc.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

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TABLE 1.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.				Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.			
<i>Metals and metal products, etc.—Continued.</i>				<i>Textiles—Continued.</i>			
Other metal workers.....	56,628	54,308	2,320	Tailors and tailoresses.....	230,277	161,299	68,978
Copper workers.....	8,188	8,177	11	Tailors and tailoresses.....	228,709	160,025	68,684
Electroplaters.....	6,887	6,146	241	Apprentices.....	1,568	1,274	294
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	7,462	7,406	46	Other textile workers.....	29,612	8,878	20,734
Lead and zinc workers.....	5,535	5,238	97	Carpetmakers (rag).....	7,245	1,916	5,329
Molders (metals) ¹	8,161	2,925	236	Lace and embroidery makers.....	9,260	1,944	7,316
Not specified.....	26,105	24,416	1,689	Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	3,592	3,183	409
				Sewing machine operators.....	5,772	736	5,036
				Not specified.....	3,743	1,099	2,644
<i>Paper and printing.</i>				<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>			
Bookbinders.....	30,286	14,651	15,635	Broom and brush makers.....	10,222	8,644	1,578
Boxmakers (paper).....	21,098	3,796	17,302	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	14,464	14,433	31
Engravers.....	11,156	10,703	453	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	224,546	224,369	177
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	36,329	26,905	9,424	Glovemakers.....	12,276	4,503	7,773
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	155,333	139,344	15,989	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	243,890	240,525	3,365
Printers and pressmen.....	103,855	98,050	5,805	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	158,070	155,240	2,830
Lithographers.....	7,956	7,503	453	Builders and contractors.....	56,815	56,785	130
Compositors.....	36,849	27,232	9,617	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	10,970	10,667	303
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	3,172	3,145	27	Officials of mining and quarrying companies.....	17,935	17,833	102
Apprentices (printers).....	3,501	3,414	87				
<i>Textiles.</i>				Model and pattern makers.....	15,083	14,879	204
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	22,289	20,503	1,786	Photographers.....	27,029	23,442	3,587
Bleachery operatives.....	4,385	3,739	646	Rubber factory operatives.....	21,866	14,492	7,374
Dye works operatives.....	17,904	16,764	1,140	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	131,464	87,966	43,498
Carpet factory operatives.....	19,372	10,371	9,001	Upholsterers.....	30,839	28,681	2,158
Cotton mill operatives.....	246,391	125,788	120,603	Other miscellaneous industries.....	471,800	380,626	91,174
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	47,120	12,630	34,490	Apprentices and helpers (not specified).....	31,697	29,652	2,045
Silk mill operatives.....	54,460	22,023	32,437	Artificial flower makers.....	2,775	437	2,338
Woolen mill operatives.....	73,196	42,566	30,630	Buttonmakers.....	6,621	3,511	3,110
Other textile mill operatives.....	104,619	53,437	51,182	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	4,022	3,291	731
Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	3,519	1,577	1,942	Corsetmakers.....	8,016	815	7,201
Linen mill operatives.....	2,100	835	1,265	Cotton ginner.....	1,395	1,381	14
Print works operatives.....	6,056	4,963	1,093	Electric light and power company employees.....	6,161	5,858	303
Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	7,591	4,592	2,999				
Worsted mill operatives.....	7,041	2,901	4,140	Gas works employees.....	6,955	6,940	15
Textile not specified.....	78,312	38,569	39,743	Piano and organ tuners.....	4,295	4,251	44
Dressmakers.....	347,076	2,128	344,948	Straw workers.....	3,997	929	3,068
Dressmakers.....	344,819	2,116	342,703	Turpentine distillers.....	7,099	7,022	77
Apprentices.....	2,257	12	2,245	Umbrella and parasol makers.....	3,242	1,331	1,911
Hat and cap makers.....	22,733	15,110	7,623	Well borers.....	6,661	6,650	11
Milliners.....	87,881	1,739	86,142	Whitewashers.....	3,441	3,376	65
Milliners.....	85,873	1,718	84,155	Not specified.....	375,423	305,182	70,241
Apprentices.....	2,008	21	1,987				
Seamstresses.....	151,379	4,537	146,842				
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	39,432	8,491	30,941				

¹ Molders are classified under "iron and steel workers," "brassworkers," and "other metal workers."

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 2.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration]

	OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			NATIVE BORN.			FOREIGN BORN.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	29,287,070	23,957,778	5,329,292	23,333,555	18,893,257	4,440,298	5,953,515	5,064,521	888,994
2	Agricultural pursuits	10,438,219	9,458,194	980,025	9,292,458	8,356,881	935,577	1,145,761	1,101,313	44,448
3	Agricultural laborers ²	4,459,846	3,793,555	665,791	4,138,522	3,480,703	657,819	320,824	312,852	7,972
4	Dairymen and dairywomen	10,931	10,035	896	7,275	6,565	710	3,656	3,470	186
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,681,257	5,378,469	307,788	4,926,778	4,654,067	272,711	754,479	719,402	35,077
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	62,418	59,556	2,862	37,882	35,848	2,034	24,536	23,708	828
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	72,190	72,090	100	54,167	54,085	82	18,023	18,006	18
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	85,469	83,522	1,947	68,800	67,172	1,628	16,669	16,350	319
9	Turpentine farmers and laborers	24,735	24,454	281	24,730	24,449	281	5	5	-----
10	Wood choppers	36,265	36,152	113	29,605	29,500	105	6,660	6,652	8
11	Other agricultural pursuits	5,608	5,361	247	4,699	4,492	207	909	869	40
12	Professional service	1,264,636	833,362	431,174	1,118,469	713,429	405,040	146,067	119,933	26,134
13	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	34,923	28,013	6,910	29,864	24,020	5,844	5,059	3,993	1,066
14	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	29,560	28,518	1,042	22,937	22,043	894	6,623	6,475	148
15	Artists and teachers of art	24,902	13,875	11,027	19,629	9,496	10,133	5,273	4,379	894
16	Clergymen	111,942	108,537	3,405	87,708	84,919	2,789	24,234	23,618	616
17	Dentists	29,704	28,896	808	27,074	26,359	715	2,630	2,537	93
18	Electricians	50,782	50,373	409	42,620	42,173	347	8,262	8,200	62
19	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	43,635	43,451	84	37,226	37,150	76	6,309	6,301	8
20	Journalists	30,098	27,905	2,193	26,299	24,262	2,037	3,799	3,643	156
21	Lawyers	114,708	113,693	1,010	107,430	106,483	947	7,273	7,210	63
22	Literary and scientific persons	18,907	12,918	5,989	15,618	9,991	5,627	3,289	2,927	362
23	Musicians and teachers of music	92,264	89,887	52,377	75,016	26,042	48,974	17,248	13,845	3,403
24	Officials (government)	90,290	82,164	8,126	79,441	71,730	7,711	10,849	10,434	415
25	Physicians and surgeons	132,225	124,826	7,399	117,172	110,846	6,326	15,053	13,980	1,073
26	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	446,797	118,748	328,049	419,357	108,681	310,676	27,440	10,067	17,373
27	Other professional service	13,904	11,558	2,346	11,178	9,234	1,944	2,726	2,324	402
28	Domestic and personal service	5,693,778	3,594,613	2,099,165	4,166,810	2,540,127	1,626,683	1,526,968	1,054,486	472,482
29	Barbers and hairdressers	131,383	125,801	5,582	95,878	91,369	4,509	35,505	34,432	1,073
30	Bartenders	88,937	88,497	440	61,199	60,897	302	27,738	27,600	138
31	Boarding and lodging house keepers	71,371	11,860	59,511	53,163	8,039	45,124	18,208	3,821	14,387
32	Hotel keepers	54,931	46,886	8,045	40,781	34,053	6,728	14,150	12,333	1,817
33	Housekeepers and stewards ²	155,524	8,421	147,103	122,041	5,423	116,618	33,483	2,998	30,485
34	Janitors and sextons	56,620	48,585	8,035	35,793	31,668	4,125	20,827	16,917	3,910
35	Laborers (not specified) ²	2,640,420	2,516,263	124,157	1,904,120	1,788,581	115,539	736,300	727,682	8,618
36	Launderers and laundresses	387,013	51,302	335,711	312,458	21,365	291,093	74,555	29,937	44,618
37	Nurses and midwives	121,269	121,291	108,978	91,089	9,045	82,044	30,180	3,246	26,934
38	Restaurant keepers	34,023	29,162	4,861	23,779	20,141	3,638	10,244	9,021	1,223
39	Saloon keepers	83,875	81,789	2,086	43,626	42,826	800	40,249	38,963	1,286
40	Servants and waiters	1,565,440	280,409	1,285,031	1,151,211	201,792	949,419	414,229	78,617	335,612
41	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	128,736	128,736	-----	106,709	106,709	-----	22,027	22,027	-----
42	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	131,191	130,312	879	93,046	92,627	419	38,145	37,685	460
43	Other domestic and personal service	43,045	34,799	8,246	31,917	25,592	6,325	11,128	9,207	1,921
44	Trade and transportation	4,778,233	4,274,659	503,574	3,840,017	3,399,687	440,330	938,216	874,972	63,244
45	Agents	241,333	230,773	10,560	198,402	189,167	9,235	42,931	41,606	1,325
46	Bankers and brokers	73,884	73,086	798	57,884	57,642	242	15,500	15,444	56
47	Boatmen and sailors ²	80,024	79,870	154	53,649	53,525	124	26,375	26,345	30
48	Bookkeepers and accountants ²	255,526	181,340	74,186	222,501	154,715	67,786	33,025	26,625	6,400
49	Clerks and copyists ²	632,099	546,830	85,269	554,135	476,936	77,199	77,964	69,894	8,070
50	Commercial travelers	92,936	91,990	946	80,788	79,936	852	12,148	12,054	94
51	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	541,115	540,209	906	429,739	429,021	718	111,376	111,188	188
52	Foremen and overseers	55,503	54,085	1,418	40,053	38,854	1,199	16,450	15,231	219
53	Hostlers	65,381	65,302	79	50,611	50,542	69	14,770	14,760	10
54	Hucksters and peddlers	76,872	73,935	2,937	33,092	32,039	1,053	43,880	41,896	1,884
55	Livery stable keepers	33,680	33,490	190	29,690	29,540	150	3,990	3,950	40
56	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	792,887	758,755	34,132	566,860	546,616	19,745	226,527	212,140	14,387
57	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	42,343	42,082	261	32,686	32,472	214	9,657	9,610	47
58	Messengers and errand and office boys	71,695	65,032	6,663	63,661	57,924	5,737	8,034	7,108	926
59	Officials of banks and companies	74,246	72,975	1,271	65,429	64,285	1,144	8,817	8,690	127
60	Packers and shippers	59,769	39,781	19,988	46,448	29,229	17,219	13,321	10,552	2,769
61	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	54,274	53,708	566	42,921	42,443	478	11,353	11,265	88
62	Salesmen and saleswomen	611,787	462,631	149,256	522,038	390,749	131,289	89,749	71,782	17,967
63	Steam railroad employees	582,471	580,783	1,688	454,214	452,856	1,358	128,257	127,927	330
64	Stenographers and typewriters ²	112,464	26,306	86,158	104,238	24,077	80,161	8,226	2,229	5,997
65	Street railway employees	68,936	68,890	46	52,229	52,189	40	16,707	16,701	6
66	Telegraph and telephone linemen	14,765	14,765	-----	12,777	12,777	-----	1,988	1,988	-----
67	Telegraph and telephone operators	75,047	52,469	22,578	70,357	49,173	21,184	4,690	3,296	1,394
68	Undertakers	16,200	15,876	324	14,033	13,760	273	2,167	2,116	51
69	Other persons in trade and transportation	53,496	49,796	3,700	42,082	39,221	2,861	11,414	10,575	839
70	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	7,112,304	5,796,950	1,315,354	4,915,801	3,883,133	1,032,668	2,196,503	1,913,817	282,686
<i>Building trades.</i>										
71	Carpenters and joiners	602,741	602,196	545	448,537	448,104	433	154,204	154,092	112
72	Masons (brick and stone)	161,048	160,881	167	103,983	103,865	118	57,065	57,016	49
73	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	277,990	276,231	1,759	212,559	211,104	1,455	65,431	65,127	304
74	Paper hangers	22,004	21,763	241	19,020	18,803	217	2,984	2,960	24
75	Plasterers	35,706	35,661	45	26,460	26,426	34	9,246	9,235	11
76	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	97,884	97,758	126	79,150	79,050	100	18,734	18,708	26
77	Roofers and slaters	9,068	9,066	2	6,392	6,391	1	2,676	2,675	1
78	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	9,423	9,336	27	7,950	7,926	24	1,473	1,470	3

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

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OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1900.

at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

NATIVE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS. ¹			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS. ¹			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. ¹			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
19,268,581	16,156,724	3,111,857	18,941,377	12,013,566	1,927,811	5,327,204	4,143,158	1,184,046	5,767,146	4,886,731	880,415	4,251,343	2,914,323	1,337,020	1
7,107,866	6,759,790	348,076	6,006,859	5,688,200	318,659	1,101,007	1,071,590	29,417	1,075,947	1,034,176	41,771	2,254,406	1,664,228	590,178	2
2,781,709 6,736	2,635,385 6,162	146,324 574	2,290,351 4,769	2,153,886 4,364	136,465 405	491,358 1,967	481,499 1,798	9,859 169	259,294 3,624	253,895 3,438	5,399 186	1,418,343 571	904,275 435	514,068 136	3 4
4,145,601 85,392	3,947,461 33,529	198,140 1,863	3,575,287 1,863	3,395,812 25,627	179,475 1,355	570,314 9,865	551,649 9,357	18,665 508	748,680 22,881	713,698 22,056	34,982 825	786,976 4,145	712,310 3,971	74,666 174	5 6
47,288	47,229	59	36,966	36,921	45	10,322	10,308	14	17,903	17,885	18	6,999	6,976	23	7
63,420	62,529	891	49,352	48,625	727	14,068	13,904	164	16,439	16,123	316	5,610	4,870	740	8
3,925	3,851	44	3,901	3,857	44	24	24	-----	5	5	-----	20,805	20,568	237	9
19,427	19,371	56	17,326	17,276	50	2,101	2,095	6	6,251	6,243	8	10,587	10,538	49	10
4,368	4,243	125	3,880	3,287	93	988	956	32	870	833	37	370	285	85	11
1,070,641	681,411	389,230	810,237	534,240	275,997	260,404	147,171	113,233	144,650	118,617	26,033	49,245	33,334	15,911	12
27,798	22,209	5,589	18,479	14,938	3,541	9,319	7,271	2,048	4,889	3,840	1,049	2,236	1,964	272	13
22,889	21,995	894	15,346	14,822	524	7,543	7,173	370	6,611	6,463	148	60	-----	-----	14
19,897	9,352	10,545	13,890	6,250	7,640	5,507	3,102	2,405	5,232	4,340	892	273	183	90	15
72,138	69,615	2,523	58,596	56,483	2,113	13,542	13,082	510	23,943	23,330	613	15,861	15,692	169	16
26,868	26,160	708	21,729	21,246	483	5,139	4,914	225	2,598	2,505	93	238	231	7	17
42,337	41,991	346	26,249	26,095	154	16,088	15,896	192	8,257	8,195	62	188	187	1	18
37,097	37,022	75	28,876	28,824	52	8,221	8,198	23	6,295	6,287	8	143	142	1	19
28,088	24,063	2,025	20,361	18,783	1,578	5,727	5,280	447	7,263	3,607	156	247	235	12	20
106,642	105,705	937	86,607	85,879	728	20,035	19,826	209	7,246	7,183	63	815	805	10	21
15,523	9,920	5,603	11,486	7,047	4,439	4,037	2,873	1,164	3,278	2,917	361	106	81	25	22
71,130	23,338	47,792	48,466	14,132	34,334	22,664	9,206	13,458	17,142	13,760	3,382	3,992	2,789	1,203	23
78,667	71,013	7,654	61,783	55,651	6,132	16,884	15,362	1,522	10,807	10,392	415	816	759	57	24
115,881	109,219	6,662	97,387	92,501	4,886	17,994	16,718	1,276	14,645	13,578	1,067	2,199	2,029	170	25
397,773	100,829	296,944	298,070	84,795	208,275	104,703	16,034	88,669	27,261	9,936	17,325	21,763	7,983	✓13,780	26
10,913	9,080	1,833	7,912	6,794	1,118	3,001	2,286	715	2,683	2,284	399	308	194	114	27
2,826,099	1,882,456	943,643	1,891,531	1,307,304	584,227	934,668	575,152	359,416	1,453,178	985,265	467,913	1,414,501	726,892	687,609	28
76,082	72,544	3,538	46,961	45,253	1,708	29,121	27,291	1,830	34,595	33,553	1,042	20,706	19,704	1,002	29
58,736	55,456	3,280	26,578	26,449	127	32,160	32,007	153	27,882	27,544	338	2,519	2,497	22	30
48,991	7,421	41,570	37,898	6,125	31,773	11,093	1,296	9,797	17,903	3,477	14,826	4,577	3,615	31	31
40,268	33,705	6,563	28,731	23,686	5,045	11,537	10,019	1,518	14,050	12,239	1,811	613	442	171	32
111,522	4,820	107,202	80,790	2,797	77,993	30,732	1,523	29,209	32,997	2,649	30,348	11,005	1,452	9,553	33
24,462	21,180	3,282	15,587	14,180	1,357	8,925	7,000	1,925	20,409	16,519	3,890	11,749	10,886	863	34
1,851,599	1,818,889	32,710	986,257	961,444	24,813	365,342	357,445	7,897	714,546	706,093	8,453	574,275	491,281	82,994	35
90,906	17,799	73,107	54,566	12,142	42,424	35,950	5,657	30,293	48,903	5,602	43,301	247,204	27,901	✓219,303	36
71,701	8,289	63,412	49,871	6,005	43,866	21,830	2,284	19,546	29,978	3,228	26,750	19,590	774	✓18,816	37
19,796	17,448	2,348	13,902	12,428	1,474	5,894	5,020	874	9,132	7,922	1,210	5,095	3,792	1,303	38
42,747	41,967	780	17,643	17,386	257	25,104	24,581	523	40,194	38,909	1,285	934	913	21	39
685,932	81,624	604,308	402,498	52,211	350,287	283,434	29,413	254,021	392,823	59,818	333,005	486,685	138,967	347,718	40
97,049	97,049	-----	65,687	65,687	-----	31,362	31,362	-----	21,321	21,321	-----	10,366	10,366	-----	41
89,510	89,127	383	53,620	53,368	252	35,890	35,769	121	38,041	37,581	460	3,640	3,604	36	42
16,798	12,638	4,160	10,604	8,153	2,451	6,194	4,485	1,709	10,704	8,810	1,894	15,543	13,351	2,192	43
3,630,466	3,194,310	436,156	2,403,689	2,172,440	231,249	1,226,777	1,021,870	204,907	917,685	854,548	63,137	230,082	225,801	4,281	44
196,266	187,301	8,965	145,107	138,417	6,690	51,159	48,884	2,275	42,770	41,448	1,322	2,297	2,024	273	45
57,777	57,535	242	47,595	47,410	185	10,182	10,125	57	15,436	15,380	56	171	171	-----	46
47,671	47,465	206	34,320	34,253	67	13,251	13,212	39	25,620	25,591	29	6,833	6,814	19	47
221,976	154,387	67,589	137,240	100,936	36,304	84,736	53,451	31,285	32,640	26,247	6,393	910	706	204	48
547,848	471,210	76,638	339,015	296,563	42,452	208,833	174,647	34,186	77,098	69,037	8,061	7,153	6,583	570	49
80,599	79,759	840	59,869	59,241	628	20,730	20,518	212	12,128	12,084	44	209	197	12	50
362,017	361,490	527	230,637	230,309	328	131,380	131,181	199	110,439	110,252	187	68,569	68,467	192	51
39,488	38,300	1,188	27,766	27,132	634	11,722	11,168	554	15,420	15,201	219	595	584	11	52
36,178	36,133	45	24,976	24,939	37	11,202	11,194	8	14,506	14,496	10	14,697	14,673	24	53
29,850	29,811	39	19,149	18,803	346	10,701	10,508	193	42,953	41,080	1,873	4,069	3,544	525	54
29,172	29,026	146	23,224	23,121	103	5,948	5,905	43	8,971	8,931	40	537	533	4	55
556,784	537,911	18,873	395,912	385,364	10,548	160,872	152,547	8,325	219,667	205,331	14,336	16,436	15,513	923	56
32,535	32,324	211	22,859	22,733	126	9,676	9,591	85	9,600	9,553	47	208	205	3	57
58,598	53,003	5,595	26,967	25,064	1,903	31,626	27,939	3,687	7,971	7,045	926	5,131	4,984	147	58
65,269	64,131	1,138	49,816	49,023	793	15,453	15,108	345	8,724	8,597	127	253	247	6	59
44,552	27,579	16,973	22,543	15,373	7,170	22,009	12,206	9,803	13,014	10,247	2,767	2,203	1,955	248	60
14,246	13,964	282	5,906	5,792											

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 2.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			NATIVE BORN.			FOREIGN BORN.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.									
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>									
79 Oil well and oil works employees	24,626	24,573	53	22,087	21,993	44	2,589	2,580	9
80 Other chemical workers	14,723	12,035	2,688	9,217	6,918	2,299	5,506	5,117	389
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>									
81 Brick and tile makers, etc.	49,934	49,456	478	34,932	34,506	426	15,002	14,950	52
82 Glassworkers	49,999	47,378	2,621	38,881	36,597	2,284	11,118	10,781	337
83 Marble and stone cutters	54,525	54,382	143	30,172	30,083	89	24,353	24,299	54
84 Potters	16,140	13,200	2,940	12,171	9,686	2,485	3,969	3,514	455
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>									
85 Fishermen and oystermen	74,573	72,768	1,805	58,406	56,668	1,738	16,167	16,100	67
86 Miners and quarrymen	570,535	569,541	994	317,581	316,992	589	252,954	252,549	405
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>									
87 Bakers	79,407	75,061	4,346	35,789	32,575	3,214	43,618	42,486	1,132
88 Butchers	113,449	113,071	378	73,211	73,009	202	40,238	40,062	176
89 Butter and cheese makers	19,261	18,613	648	14,590	14,108	482	4,671	4,505	166
90 Confectioners	31,242	22,023	9,219	21,118	14,077	7,041	10,124	7,946	2,178
91 Millers	40,576	40,390	186	34,567	34,399	168	6,009	5,991	18
92 Other food preparers	32,442	27,269	5,173	17,212	13,173	4,039	15,230	14,096	1,134
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>									
93 Blacksmiths	227,076	226,880	196	163,933	163,781	152	63,143	63,099	44
94 Iron and steel workers	290,724	287,427	3,297	186,700	184,168	2,532	104,024	103,259	765
95 Machinists	283,432	282,861	571	204,944	204,519	425	78,488	78,342	146
96 Steam boiler makers	33,087	33,079	8	23,301	23,293	8	9,786	9,786	0
97 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	12,473	12,430	43	9,469	9,434	35	3,004	2,996	8
98 Tool and cutlery makers	28,122	27,376	746	19,740	19,121	619	8,382	8,255	127
99 Wheelwrights	13,539	13,529	10	10,131	10,123	8	3,408	3,406	2
100 Wireworkers	18,487	16,701	1,786	9,801	8,372	1,429	8,686	8,329	357
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>									
101 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	209,047	169,537	39,510	133,283	99,366	33,917	75,764	70,171	5,593
102 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	40,193	39,598	595	29,851	29,334	517	10,342	10,264	78
103 Leather curriers and tanners	42,684	40,925	1,759	22,746	21,370	1,376	19,938	19,555	383
104 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	7,051	6,472	1,579	4,777	3,498	1,279	2,274	1,974	300
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>									
105 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	10,546	9,752	794	6,897	6,244	653	3,649	3,508	141
106 Brewers and maltsters	20,984	20,709	275	5,937	5,825	112	15,047	14,884	163
107 Distillers and rectifiers	3,145	3,116	30	2,519	2,490	29	626	625	1
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>									
108 Cabinetmakers	35,641	35,574	67	15,492	15,442	50	20,149	20,132	17
109 Coopers	37,226	37,113	113	25,737	25,646	91	11,489	11,467	22
110 Saw and planing mill employees	161,687	161,314	373	128,934	128,696	339	32,753	32,719	34
111 Other woodworkers	112,011	104,982	7,029	78,571	72,436	6,135	33,440	32,496	944
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>									
112 Brassworkers	26,760	25,870	890	16,831	16,209	622	9,929	9,661	268
113 Clock and watch makers and repairers	24,188	19,373	4,815	16,599	12,751	3,848	7,589	6,622	967
114 Gold and silver workers	26,146	19,766	6,380	18,020	12,895	5,125	8,126	6,871	1,255
115 Tin plate and tinware makers	70,613	68,838	1,775	53,039	51,650	1,489	17,574	17,288	286
116 Other metal workers	56,628	54,308	2,320	33,650	31,910	1,740	22,978	22,398	580
<i>Paper and printing.</i>									
117 Bookbinders	30,286	14,651	15,635	24,372	10,466	13,906	5,914	4,185	1,729
118 Boxmakers (paper)	21,098	3,796	17,302	17,576	2,787	14,789	3,522	1,009	2,518
119 Engravers	11,156	10,703	453	8,227	7,817	410	2,929	2,886	43
120 Paper and pulp mill operatives	36,329	26,905	9,424	25,056	18,016	7,040	11,273	8,889	2,384
121 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	155,333	139,344	15,989	131,966	117,137	14,829	23,367	22,207	1,160
<i>Textiles.</i>									
122 Bleachery and dye works operatives	22,289	20,503	1,786	10,868	9,629	1,239	11,421	10,874	547
123 Carpet factory operatives	19,372	10,371	9,001	12,106	5,749	6,357	7,266	4,622	2,644
124 Cotton mill operatives	246,391	125,788	120,603	152,126	77,552	74,574	94,265	48,236	46,029
125 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	47,120	12,630	34,490	37,994	9,696	28,298	9,126	2,934	6,192
126 Silk mill operatives	54,460	22,023	32,437	36,629	11,635	24,994	17,831	10,388	7,443
127 Woolen mill operatives	73,196	42,566	30,630	45,038	24,238	20,800	28,158	18,328	9,830
128 Other textile mill operatives	104,619	53,437	51,182	64,298	28,940	35,358	40,321	24,497	15,824
129 Dressmakers	347,076	2,128	344,948	288,767	994	287,773	58,309	1,134	57,175
130 Hat and cap makers	22,733	15,110	7,623	13,359	7,491	5,868	9,374	7,619	1,755
131 Milliners	87,881	1,739	86,142	77,889	1,133	76,756	9,992	606	9,386
132 Seamstresses	151,379	4,837	146,542	120,623	1,611	119,012	30,756	3,226	27,530
133 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	39,431	30,941	8,490	31,231	5,434	25,797	8,201	3,057	5,144
134 Tailors and tailoresses	230,277	161,299	68,978	80,655	38,156	42,499	149,622	123,143	26,479
135 Other textile workers	29,612	8,878	20,734	21,164	4,632	16,532	8,448	4,246	4,202
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>									
136 Broom and brush makers	10,222	8,644	1,578	7,765	6,503	1,262	2,457	2,141	316
137 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	14,464	14,433	31	7,985	7,966	19	6,479	6,467	12
138 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	224,546	224,369	177	166,101	165,952	149	58,445	58,417	28
139 Glovemakers	12,276	4,603	7,673	9,862	3,198	6,664	2,414	1,305	1,109
140 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	243,890	240,525	3,365	182,871	180,272	2,599	61,019	60,253	766
141 Model and pattern makers	15,083	14,879	204	10,821	10,654	167	4,262	4,225	37
142 Photographers	27,029	23,442	3,587	22,422	19,193	3,229	4,607	4,249	358
143 Rubber factory operatives	21,866	14,992	6,874	13,649	8,528	5,121	8,217	5,964	2,253
144 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	131,464	47,966	43,498	90,238	57,751	32,487	41,226	30,215	11,011
145 Upholsterers	30,839	28,681	2,158	22,443	20,606	1,837	8,396	8,075	321
146 Other miscellaneous industries	471,800	380,026	91,774	336,863	264,672	72,191	134,937	116,054	18,883

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.

² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1900—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS. ¹			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS. ¹			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. ¹		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
19,656	19,638	18	15,820	15,810	10	3,836	3,828	8	2,588	2,579	9	2,382	2,356	26
8,011	5,744	2,267	4,229	3,283	946	3,782	2,461	1,321	5,072	4,683	389	1,640	1,608	32
24,973	24,586	387	16,998	16,714	284	7,975	7,872	103	14,893	14,841	52	10,068	10,029	39
38,456	36,179	2,277	23,664	22,263	1,401	14,792	13,916	876	11,116	10,779	337	427	420	7
28,912	28,828	84	16,135	16,091	44	12,777	12,737	40	24,312	24,258	54	1,301	1,296	5
11,955	9,475	2,480	7,607	6,064	1,543	4,848	3,411	937	3,963	3,508	455	222	217	5
44,482	44,316	166	38,239	38,090	149	6,243	6,226	17	14,789	14,727	62	15,302	13,725	1,577
280,622	280,159	463	184,211	183,925	286	96,411	96,234	177	249,447	249,042	405	40,466	40,340	126
34,266	31,157	3,109	16,847	15,308	1,544	17,419	15,854	1,565	43,368	42,254	1,114	1,773	1,650	123
70,197	70,007	190	37,423	37,354	69	32,774	32,553	121	39,976	39,800	176	3,276	3,264	12
14,266	13,830	436	9,347	9,089	258	4,919	4,741	178	4,664	4,498	166	331	285	46
20,686	13,611	6,975	10,554	7,796	2,758	10,032	5,815	4,217	10,069	7,898	2,171	587	514	73
33,664	33,605	159	27,499	27,499	112	6,053	6,006	47	5,984	5,966	18	928	919	9
15,659	11,913	3,746	8,554	6,778	1,776	7,105	5,135	1,970	10,295	9,181	1,114	6,488	6,175	313
153,717	153,583	134	106,466	106,380	86	47,251	47,203	48	62,950	62,907	43	10,409	10,390	19
174,402	171,893	2,509	95,177	94,228	949	79,225	77,665	1,560	103,979	103,214	765	12,343	12,320	23
203,691	203,271	420	117,790	117,573	217	85,901	85,698	203	78,423	78,277	146	1,318	1,313	5
22,969	22,961	8	10,855	10,849	6	12,114	12,112	2	9,776	9,776	—	342	342	—
9,223	9,189	34	4,443	4,433	10	4,780	4,756	24	3,002	2,994	8	248	247	1
19,541	18,925	616	11,928	11,643	285	7,613	7,282	331	8,379	8,252	127	202	199	3
9,752	9,746	6	7,435	7,429	6	2,317	2,317	—	3,400	3,398	2	387	385	2
9,659	8,232	1,427	4,192	3,706	486	5,467	4,526	941	8,683	8,326	357	145	143	2
128,733	94,884	33,849	74,558	58,655	15,903	54,175	36,229	17,946	75,266	69,676	5,590	5,048	4,977	71
29,544	29,032	512	18,775	18,507	268	10,769	10,525	244	10,306	10,228	78	343	338	5
21,661	20,305	1,356	10,435	9,898	537	11,226	10,407	819	19,909	19,526	383	1,114	1,094	20
4,754	3,475	1,279	1,871	1,394	477	2,883	2,081	802	2,274	1,974	300	23	23	—
6,736	6,086	650	2,751	2,528	223	3,985	3,558	427	3,633	3,492	141	177	174	3
5,781	5,670	111	1,346	1,332	14	4,435	4,338	97	15,047	14,884	163	156	155	1
2,195	2,167	28	1,519	1,500	19	676	667	9	624	623	1	326	325	1
15,155	15,107	48	8,864	8,847	17	6,291	6,260	31	20,119	20,102	17	367	365	2
22,774	22,694	80	13,108	13,062	46	9,666	9,632	34	11,474	11,452	22	2,978	2,967	11
95,440	95,213	227	74,724	74,561	163	20,716	20,652	64	32,466	32,432	34	33,781	33,669	112
74,228	69,512	4,716	42,883	40,492	2,391	31,345	29,020	2,325	33,155	32,295	860	4,628	3,125	1,503
16,722	16,101	621	6,342	6,153	189	10,380	9,948	432	9,928	9,660	268	110	109	1
16,486	12,641	3,845	9,561	7,739	1,822	6,925	4,902	2,023	7,522	6,555	967	180	177	3
17,907	12,784	5,123	7,610	5,863	1,747	10,297	6,921	3,376	8,068	6,813	1,255	171	169	2
52,110	50,644	1,466	29,908	29,264	644	22,202	21,380	822	17,444	17,158	286	1,059	1,036	23
33,300	31,565	1,735	16,148	15,663	485	17,152	15,902	1,250	22,967	22,387	580	361	356	5
24,289	10,415	13,874	9,280	4,345	4,935	15,009	6,070	8,939	5,911	4,184	1,727	86	52	34
17,617	2,771	14,746	6,767	1,288	5,479	10,750	1,433	9,267	3,518	1,006	2,512	63	19	44
8,202	7,793	409	3,622	3,419	203	4,580	4,374	206	2,916	2,873	43	38	37	1
24,795	17,779	7,016	12,995	10,236	2,759	11,800	7,543	4,257	11,272	8,889	2,383	262	237	25
130,760	116,032	14,728	75,626	66,845	8,781	55,134	49,187	5,947	23,290	22,131	1,159	1,283	1,181	102
10,430	9,247	1,183	4,660	4,229	431	5,770	5,018	752	11,399	10,853	546	460	403	57
12,063	5,713	6,350	4,917	2,565	2,352	7,146	3,148	3,998	7,266	4,622	2,644	43	36	7
150,735	76,500	74,235	108,829	58,139	50,690	41,906	18,361	23,545	94,228	48,206	46,022	1,423	1,082	346
37,968	9,681	28,277	21,343	5,976	15,367	16,615	3,705	9,126	9,126	2,934	6,192	36	15	21
36,485	11,564	24,921	16,798	5,891	10,907	19,687	5,678	14,014	17,818	10,377	7,441	157	82	75
44,870	24,144	20,726	18,914	11,064	7,850	25,956	13,080	12,876	28,146	18,317	9,829	180	105	75
63,985	28,695	35,290	23,298	11,868	11,430	40,687	16,827	23,860	40,239	24,421	15,818	395	321	74
276,350	933	275,417	154,992	520	154,472	121,358	413	120,945	57,983	1,093	56,890	12,743	102	12,641
13,337	7,471	5,866	6,642	3,990	2,652	6,695	3,481	3,214	9,373	7,618	1,755	23	21	2
77,709	1,127	76,582	46,932	680	46,252	30,777	447	30,330	9,987	606	9,381	185	6	179
108,967	1,493	107,474	63,182	686	62,496	45,785	807	44,978	30,223	3,137	27,086	12,189	207	11,982
31,031	5,371	25,660	15,857	3,095	12,762	15,174	2,276	12,898	8,007	5,140	2,867	253	141	133
78,749	36,602	42,147	29,083	13,930	15,153	49,666	22,672	26,994	148,208	121,845	26,363	3,320	2,852	468
19,169	4,522	14,647	10,579	2,746	7,833	8,590	1,776	6,814	8,075	3,879	4,196	2,368	477	1,891
7,548	6,290	1,258	4,155	3,737	418	3,393	2,553	840	2,411	2,095	316	263	259	4
4,122	4,111	11	3,458	3,450	8	664	661	3	6,440	6,429	11	3,902	3,893	9
155,930	155,790	140	105,254	105,159	95	50,676	50,631	45	58,051	58,023	28	10,565	10,556	9
9,600	3,190	6,410	6,417	2,235	4,182	3,383	955	2,428	2,414	1,305	1,109	62	8	54
181,662	179,084	2,578	128,705	127,118	1,587	62,957	51,966	991	60,600	59,836	764	1,628	1,605	23
10,797	10,630	167	6,627	6,571	56	4,170	4,059	111	4,262	4,225	37	24	24	—
22,177	18,965	3,212	16,369	14,126	2,243	5,808	4,839	969	4,517	4,161	356	335	316	19
13,605	8,486	5,119	5,325	3,954	1,371	8,280	4,532	3,748	8,217	5,964	2,253	44	42	2
75,629	48,207	27,422	40,974	25,841	15,133	34,655	22,366	12,289	39,581	28,625	10,956	16,254	11,134	5,120
21,409	19,631	1,778	10,870	10,118	752	10,539	9,513	1,026	8,371	8,050	321	1,059	1,000	59
314,634	243,551	71,083	172,636	142,992	29,644	141,998	100,559	41,439	134,478	115,637	18,841	22,688	21,438	1,250

TABLE 3.—COLORED PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTINGUISHED AS NEGRO, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND INDIAN, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	NEGRO. ¹			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			INDIAN. ¹		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations	3,998,963	2,682,091	1,316,872	105,480	104,648	832	71,219	66,818	4,401	75,681	60,766	14,915
Agricultural pursuits	2,143,176	1,561,175	582,001	24,325	24,270	55	44,289	41,733	2,556	42,616	37,050	5,566
Agricultural laborers ²	1,344,139	834,452	509,687	18,863	18,832	31	42,097	39,577	2,520	13,244	11,414	1,830
Dairymen and dairywomen	537	403	134	5	3	2	28	28		1	1	
Farmers, planters, and overseers	757,828	686,163	71,665	3,799	3,779	20	1,507	1,477	30	23,842	20,891	2,951
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	2,457	2,289	168	1,305	1,303	2	371	370	1	12	9	3
Lumbermen and raftsmen	6,222	6,203	19	53	53		13	13		711	707	4
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,311	1,289	22	106	106		74	72	2	4,119	3,403	716
Turpentine farmers and laborers	20,744	20,509	235							61	59	2
Wood choppers	9,703	9,656	47	192	192		164	164		528	526	2
Other agricultural pursuits	235	211	24	2	2		35	32	3	98	40	58
Professional service	47,324	31,723	15,601	697	685	12	229	214	15	995	712	283
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	2,043	1,781	262	126	123	3	15	11	4	52	49	3
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	52	52					8	8				
Artists and teachers of art	236	150	86	6	6		26	25	1	5	2	3
Clergymen	15,530	15,366	164	84	84		47	46	1	200	196	4
Dentists	212	205	7	14	14		11	11		1	1	
Electricians	185	184	1				1	1		2	2	
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	120	119	1	4	4		4	4		15	15	
Journalists	210	199	11	18	18		17	17		2	1	1
Lawyers	728	718	10	4	4		4	4		79	79	
Literary and scientific persons	99	74	25	1	1		4	4		2	2	
Musicians and teachers of music	3,921	2,736	1,185	29	29		3	1	2	39	23	16
Officials (government)	718	668	50	12	12		17	17		69	62	7
Physicians and surgeons	1,734	1,674	160	291	290	1	44	43	1	130	122	8
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	21,268	7,743	13,525	77	69	8	24	18	6	394	153	241
Other professional service	268	154	114	31	31		4	4		5	5	
Domestic and personal service	1,324,160	642,213	681,947	54,923	54,542	381	14,736	13,287	1,449	20,682	16,850	3,832
Barbers and hairdressers	19,948	18,964	984	560	550	10	166	160	6	32	30	2
Bartenders	2,472	2,450	22	35	35		9	9		3	3	
Boarding and lodging house keepers	4,187	611	3,576	277	267	10	88	75	13	25	9	16
Hotel keepers	481	329	152	56	54	2	39	36	3	37	23	14
Housekeepers and stewards ²	10,599	1,191	9,408	188	153	35	139	103	36	79	5	74
Janitors and sextons	11,536	10,676	860	159	157	2	30	30		24	23	1
Laborers (not specified) ²	545,980	463,587	82,443	11,898	11,855	43	7,924	7,856	68	8,473	8,033	440
Laundresses and laundresses	220,105	1,877	218,228	25,910	25,862	48	447	149	298	742	13	729
Nurses and midwives	19,435	759	18,676	21	4	17	96	8	88	38	8	35
Restaurant keepers	3,995	2,698	1,297	948	947	1	140	136	4	12	11	1
Saloon keepers	890	869	21	31	31		9	9		4	4	
Servants and waiters	465,787	120,401	345,386	14,361	14,148	213	5,164	4,238	926	1,373	180	1,193
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	9,681	9,681		299	290		289	289		97	97	
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	2,994	2,959	35	17	17		51	51		578	577	1
Other domestic and personal service	6,070	5,211	859	163	163		146	138	7	9,165	7,839	1,326
Trade and transportation	209,154	205,017	4,137	10,890	10,853	37	8,340	8,299	41	1,698	1,632	66
Agents	2,105	1,834	271	133	133		25	25		34	32	2
Bankers and brokers	82	82		56	56		12	12		21	21	
Boatmen and sailors ²	6,509	6,491	18	89	89		95	94	1	140	140	
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	475	281	194	352	351	1	58	56	2	25	18	7
Clerks and copyists ²	6,174	5,614	560	586	584	2	259	258	1	134	127	7
Commercial travelers	187	175	12	18	18		1	1		3	3	
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	67,727	67,538	189	224	224		353	352	1	355	353	2
Foremen and overseers	565	555	10	11	11		12	12		7	8	1
Hostlers	14,499	14,475	24	57	57		114	114		27	27	
Hucksters and peddlers	3,270	2,762	508	691	690	1	77	72	5	31	20	11
Livery stable keepers	509	505	4	5	5		9	9		14	14	
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	9,098	8,238	860	6,491	6,467	24	528	504	24	319	304	15
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	149	146	3	48	48		8	8		3	3	
Messengers and errand and office boys	5,077	4,932	145	28	28		21	21		5	5	2
Officials of banks and companies	150	144	6	80	80		16	16		7	7	
Packers and shippers	1,870	1,624	246	270	269	1	42	41	1	21	21	
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	28,978	28,780	198	224	224		79	79		6	6	
Salesmen and saleswomen	2,799	2,396	403	830	823	7	265	260	5	151	141	10
Steam railroad employees	55,327	55,117	210	668	668		6,351	6,351		989	988	
Stenographers and typewriters ²	395	218	177	3	2	1	2	1	1	12	8	4
Street railway employees	629	625	4									
Telegraph and telephone linemen	529	529		1	1		1	1		3	3	
Telegraph and telephone operators	69	58	11	7	7					3	1	2
Undertakers	453	439	14	9	9		1	1		3	1	2
Other persons in trade and transportation	1,629	1,459	70	9	9		11	11		7	5	2
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	275,149	241,963	33,186	14,645	14,298	347	3,625	3,285	340	9,690	4,522	5,168
<i>Building trades.</i>												
Carpenters and joiners	21,114	21,068	46	417	416	1	666	666		285	285	
Masons (brick and stone)	14,387	14,371	16	4	4		49	49		34	33	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	5,784	5,751	33	105	105		56	56		23	22	1
Paper hangers	586	580	6	1	1					1	1	
Plasterers	3,757	3,748	9				4	4		2	2	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,193	1,192		2	2		1	1		2	2	
Roofers and slaters	368	367	1							2	2	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	377	376	1							7	7	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 3.—COLORED PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTINGUISHED AS NEGRO, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND INDIAN, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	NEGRO. ¹			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			INDIAN. ¹		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees	2,378	2,352	26				1	1		3	3	
Other chemical workers	1,179	1,147	32	373	373		88	88				
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.	9,970	9,931	39	94	94					4	4	
Glassworkers	427	420	7									
Marble and stone cutters	1,257	1,252	5				33	33		11	11	
Potters	212	210	2	6	6					4	1	3
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	10,431	10,327	104	693	687	6	332	332		3,846	2,379	1,467
Miners and quarrymen	36,568	36,446	122	3,269	3,269		178	178		451	447	4
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers	1,522	1,423	99	170	166	4	58	46	12	23	15	8
Butchers	3,002	2,990	12	231	231		12	12		31	31	
Butter and cheese makers	322	276	46	5	5		2	2		2	2	
Confectioners	541	474	67	10	10		35	30	5	1		1
Millers	885	886	9	23	23		2	2		5	8	
Other food preparers	1,475	1,198	277	4,308	4,306	2	654	641	13	21	30	21
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths	10,104	10,087	17	36	36		106	105	1	163	162	1
Iron and steel workers ²	12,327	12,304	23	5	5		5	5		6	6	
Machinists	1,263	1,258	5	19	19		24	24		12	12	
Steam boiler makers	335	335		1	1		5	5		1	1	
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	248	247	1									
Tool and cutlery makers	198	195	3	2	2					2	2	
Wheelwrights	376	374	2	5	5		1	1		5	5	
Wireworkers	144	143	1							1		1
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	4,574	4,506	68	370	370		68	67	1	36	34	2
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	275	269	6	19	19		7	7		44	43	1
Leather curriers and tanners	1,073	1,059	14	29	29					12	6	6
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	23	23										
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc	160	157	3	5	5		12	12				
Brewers and maltsters	155	154	1							1	1	
Distillers and rectifiers	323	322	1	1	1					2	2	
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers	342	340		16	16		7	7		2	2	
Coopers	2,964	2,953	11	2	2		1	1		11	11	
Saw and planing mill employees	33,266	33,166	110	76	76		165	165		274	272	2
Other woodworkers	2,803	2,641	162	104	104		36	36		1,685	344	1,341
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers	110	109	1									
Clock and watch makers and repairers	109	106	3	28	28		42	42		1	1	
Gold and silver workers	66	64	2	51	51					54	54	
Tin plate and tinware makers	924	901	23	116	116		12	12		7	7	
Other metal workers	353	348	5	6	6					2	2	
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders	86	52	34									
Boxmakers (paper)	60	16	44	8	3							
Engravers	22	21	1	13	13		1	1		2	2	
Paper and pulp mill operatives	261	236	25							1	1	
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	1,221	1,120	101	19	19		24	24		19	18	1
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives	446	390	56	2	2		11	10	1	1	1	
Carpet factory operatives	43	36	7									
Cotton mill operatives	1,425	1,079	346	2	2					1	1	
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	80	15	21									
Silk mill operatives	136	61	75	21	21							
Woolen mill operatives	169	94	75	10	10					1	1	
Other textile mill operatives	330	262	68	58	58					7	1	6
Dressmakers	12,572	55	12,517	71	44	27	38	2	36	62	1	61
Hat and cap makers	22	20	2							1	1	
Milliners	180		174							5		5
Seamstresses	11,538	86	11,452	295	121	174	216		216	140		140
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	181	46	135	213	207	6						
Tailors and tailoresses	1,845	1,531	314	1,289	1,177	112	170	132	38	16	12	4
Other textile workers	159	68	91	409	398	11	5	4	1	1,795	7	1,788
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers	213	209	4	48	48					2	2	
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	3,870	3,861	9	17	17		8	8		7	7	
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	10,227	10,218	9	155	155		129	129		54	54	
Glovemakers	15	6	10							47	3	44
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	1,186	1,165	21	287	287		130	128	2	25	25	
Model and pattern makers	24	24										
Photographers	247	230	17	17	17		66	64	2	5	5	
Rubber factory operatives	44	42	2									
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	15,349	10,232	5,117	858	855	3	45	45		2	2	
Upholsters	1,045	986	59	10	10		3	3		1	1	
Other miscellaneous industries	21,939	20,961	978	246	245	1	117	105	12	386	127	259

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 4.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration]

OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations.....	1,752,187	1,266,050	486,137	7,755,996	5,616,626	2,139,370	7,240,092	6,068,140	1,171,952
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	1,062,251	854,957	207,294	2,544,120	2,281,487	262,633	2,080,773	1,955,711	125,062
3 Agricultural laborers ¹	1,054,700	847,884	206,816	2,020,776	1,770,747	250,029	708,118	613,708	94,410
4 Dairymen and dairywomen.....	301	267	34	2,704	2,490	214	3,068	2,901	167
5 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	462,176	450,544	11,632	460,544	450,544	11,632	1,293,327	1,263,566	29,761
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	4,648	4,371	277	4,648	4,371	277	11,301	10,974	327
7 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	571	570	1	16,662	16,640	22	22,750	22,715	35
8 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	4,247	3,903	344	18,827	18,547	280	22,134	21,895	239
9 Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	1,201	1,131	70	9,078	8,986	92	8,353	8,288	65
10 Wood choppers.....	1,133	1,123	10	8,507	8,467	40	10,152	10,138	14
11 Other agricultural pursuits.....	98	79	19	742	695	47	1,570	1,526	44
12 Professional service.....	2,956	1,849	1,107	308,916	120,738	188,178	405,673	257,873	147,800
13 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	617	420	197	9,538	6,259	3,279	12,346	9,884	2,462
14 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	147	134	13	7,598	7,252	346	10,155	9,778	377
15 Artists and teachers of art.....	225	111	114	6,900	2,868	3,032	8,318	4,403	3,915
16 Clergymen.....	.....	.....	.....	4,014	3,408	606	28,065	26,903	1,162
17 Dentists.....	.....	.....	.....	4,467	2,883	1,584	11,678	11,362	316
18 Electricians.....	550	550	.....	18,420	18,138	282	19,488	19,419	69
19 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	60	60	.....	7,132	7,111	21	14,582	14,550	32
20 Journalists.....	.....	.....	.....	4,593	4,065	528	9,859	9,101	758
21 Lawyers.....	.....	.....	.....	7,740	7,561	179	33,467	33,087	380
22 Literary and scientific persons.....	.....	.....	.....	4,336	2,809	1,527	5,904	4,031	1,873
23 Musicians and teachers of music.....	712	363	349	31,076	8,532	22,544	30,369	13,039	17,330
24 Officials (government).....	.....	.....	.....	7,060	4,840	2,220	19,583	17,227	2,356
25 Physicians and surgeons.....	.....	.....	.....	6,711	6,207	504	39,817	37,252	2,065
26 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	453	39	414	188,281	36,132	152,149	159,325	45,313	114,012
27 Other professional service.....	192	172	20	1,767	1,089	678	3,227	2,524	703
28 Domestic and personal service.....	280,143	137,951	142,192	1,767,389	949,766	817,623	1,436,068	972,607	463,461
29 Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,656	1,522	134	32,343	30,272	2,071	49,064	47,392	1,672
30 Bartenders.....	367	367	.....	20,391	20,222	169	37,960	37,825	135
31 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	2,225	351	1,874	11,596	1,536	10,060
32 Hotel keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	1,348	1,126	222	9,264	8,074	1,190
33 Housekeepers and stewards ¹.....	.....	.....	.....	42,549	1,136	41,413	34,193	2,572	31,621
34 Janitors and sextons.....	218	195	23	4,224	3,741	483	10,669	8,953	1,716
35 Laborers (not specified) ¹	128,890	111,814	17,076	744,318	702,297	42,021	673,195	649,404	23,791
36 Launderers and laundresses.....	7,017	665	6,352	85,617	9,041	76,576	97,983	16,631	81,352
37 Nurses and midwives.....	.....	.....	.....	31,341	3,320	28,021	32,380	4,302	28,078
38 Restaurant keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	3,136	2,741	395	9,381	8,223	1,158
39 Saloon keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	3,514	3,454	60	23,871	23,489	382
40 Servants and waiters.....	138,284	19,961	118,323	707,446	84,952	622,494	362,537	82,121	280,416
41 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	.....	.....	.....	72,118	72,118	.....	43,038	43,038	.....
42 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	151	151	.....	6,653	6,532	121	31,453	31,234	219
43 Other domestic and personal service.....	3,560	3,276	284	10,166	8,463	1,703	9,484	7,813	1,671
44 Trade and transportation.....	122,507	100,313	22,194	1,265,795	993,726	272,069	1,389,612	1,259,411	130,201
45 Agents.....	945	857	88	28,142	26,286	1,856	60,050	57,480	2,570
46 Bankers and brokers.....	.....	.....	.....	2,342	2,317	25	8,996	8,949	47
47 Boatmen and sailors ¹	497	494	3	14,479	14,425	54	21,681	21,644	37
48 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	2,169	911	1,258	95,609	53,753	41,856	85,983	62,386	23,597
49 Clerks and copyists ¹	23,084	17,788	4,246	267,014	218,946	48,068	182,581	160,853	21,728
50 Commercial travelers.....	.....	.....	.....	9,582	9,377	205	28,993	28,702	291
51 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	11,582	11,548	34	136,029	135,722	307	164,263	164,052	211
52 Foremen and overseers.....	.....	.....	.....	3,632	3,276	356	15,385	15,441	444
53 Hostlers.....	1,811	1,810	1	19,332	19,295	37	18,847	18,830	17
54 Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,277	2,154	123	13,877	13,417	460	19,565	19,009	556
55 Livery stable keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	3,284	3,269	15	8,980	8,949	31
56 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	2,568	2,308	260	69,865	66,963	2,902	209,888	203,054	6,834
57 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	.....	.....	.....	2,444	2,396	48	9,025	8,967	58
58 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	42,045	37,835	4,210	25,592	23,389	2,203	1,416	1,248	168
59 Officials of banks and companies.....	.....	.....	.....	6,593	6,254	339	22,017	21,610	407
60 Packers and shippers.....	4,611	1,675	2,936	24,592	11,801	12,791	14,103	11,130	2,973
61 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	2,633	2,556	77	16,439	16,183	256	15,526	15,435	91
62 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	20,342	13,376	6,966	202,548	173,922	28,626	176,329	138,418	37,911
63 Steam railroad employees.....	2,480	2,454	26	125,505	125,059	446	211,870	211,376	494
64 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	1,486	454	1,032	69,575	15,759	53,816	33,553	7,552	26,001
65 Street railway employees.....	98	97	1	13,572	13,552	20	30,124	30,116	8
66 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	51	51	.....	4,677	4,677	.....	6,133	6,133	.....
67 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,315	736	579	36,849	21,212	15,637	24,845	19,866	4,979
68 Undertakers.....	.....	.....	.....	2,123	2,091	32	4,273	4,224	49
69 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	3,563	3,209	354	12,099	10,385	1,714	14,686	13,987	699
70 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	284,330	170,980	113,350	1,869,776	1,270,909	598,867	1,927,966	1,622,538	305,428
71 Building trades.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,924	1,924	.....	59,820	59,650	170	139,573	139,467	106
73 Masons (brick and stone).....	582	582	.....	17,499	17,445	54	40,213	40,173	40
74 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	3,253	3,060	193	56,028	55,102	926	82,878	82,549	329
75 Paper hangers.....	304	304	.....	5,334	5,298	36	7,118	7,077	41
76 Plasterers.....	131	131	.....	3,891	3,879	12	9,213	9,205	8
77 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,691	1,689	2	32,081	32,033	48	35,558	35,523	35
78 Roofers and slaters.....	62	62	.....	1,665	1,665	.....	2,864	2,863	1
79 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	85	85	.....	1,622	1,614	8	2,442	2,434	8

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900.

at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
5,412,977	4,736,429	676,548	3,708,262	3,261,805	441,457	2,117,673	1,860,747	256,926	1,204,066	1,065,375	138,691	100,817	82,606	18,211
1,721,002	1,606,550	114,452	1,437,439	1,320,560	116,879	934,620	845,452	89,168	631,440	570,383	61,057	26,574	23,094	3,480
308,207	250,886	52,321	183,869	149,306	34,563	104,381	87,628	16,753	72,045	63,303	8,742	12,250	10,093	2,157
2,255	2,088	167	1,422	1,270	152	786	679	107	364	312	52	31	28	3
1,358,558	1,292,554	61,004	1,210,400	1,129,322	81,078	805,281	738,914	71,367	544,021	492,378	51,643	12,494	11,191	1,303
14,009	13,474	535	12,709	12,039	670	10,850	10,229	621	8,777	8,349	428	124	120	4
16,899	16,885	14	9,691	9,680	11	3,819	3,810	9	1,273	1,267	6	525	523	2
18,722	18,415	307	12,008	11,663	345	5,982	5,709	273	2,983	2,827	156	566	563	3
8,762	8,735	27	1,470	1,451	19	455	451	4	134	132	2	282	280	2
7,190	7,169	21	4,987	4,977	10	2,537	2,529	8	1,481	1,473	8	278	276	2
1,400	1,344	56	883	852	31	529	503	26	362	342	20	24	20	4
251,650	195,437	56,213	153,655	129,918	23,737	88,947	78,957	9,990	48,398	45,413	2,985	4,241	3,177	1,164
6,978	6,301	677	3,233	3,039	194	1,265	1,216	49	487	462	25	459	432	27
5,706	5,508	198	3,368	3,301	67	1,641	1,616	25	870	859	11	75	70	5
5,516	3,244	2,272	2,779	1,731	1,048	1,401	935	466	709	552	157	54	31	23
31,090	30,339	751	23,768	23,319	449	14,519	14,196	323	10,095	9,988	107	391	384	7
6,445	6,305	140	3,683	3,632	51	2,007	1,994	13	1,052	1,047	5	89	89	0
8,707	8,676	31	2,608	2,592	16	691	684	7	197	194	3	121	120	1
9,960	9,945	15	6,371	6,360	11	3,326	3,321	5	1,952	1,952	0	152	152	0
7,593	7,125	468	4,583	4,324	259	2,410	2,273	137	988	953	35	72	64	8
28,926	28,704	222	21,502	21,502	136	14,172	14,098	74	8,413	8,390	23	357	351	6
3,850	2,650	1,200	2,444	1,702	742	1,519	1,057	462	798	628	170	56	41	15
16,695	9,201	7,494	7,984	4,847	3,137	3,710	2,555	1,155	1,517	1,249	268	201	101	100
23,365	21,758	1,607	19,402	18,342	1,060	14,466	13,530	936	5,677	5,677	232	505	490	15
35,133	32,928	2,205	24,617	23,206	1,411	15,459	14,665	794	10,530	10,147	383	458	421	37
58,466	19,991	38,475	24,611	9,732	14,879	10,543	4,853	5,690	3,807	2,292	1,515	1,311	396	915
3,220	2,762	458	2,566	2,289	277	1,818	1,664	154	1,074	1,023	51	40	35	5
996,742	702,710	294,032	645,089	443,769	201,320	357,273	244,448	112,825	177,767	121,196	56,571	33,307	22,166	11,141
29,390	28,446	944	12,940	12,454	486	4,312	4,119	193	1,294	1,221	73	384	375	9
20,719	20,642	77	6,709	6,679	30	2,013	1,990	23	510	504	6	268	268	0
19,908	2,610	17,298	19,006	2,942	16,064	12,493	2,586	9,907	6,002	1,805	4,197	141	30	111
16,597	14,140	2,457	14,670	12,213	2,457	8,947	7,368	1,579	4,001	3,380	621	104	85	19
29,161	2,276	26,885	24,012	1,501	22,511	16,277	665	15,612	8,768	221	8,547	564	50	514
14,140	11,445	2,695	12,530	10,616	1,914	9,615	8,720	895	5,025	4,785	290	199	180	19
479,767	462,973	16,794	319,617	307,392	12,225	182,976	175,657	7,319	96,983	92,624	4,309	14,724	14,102	622
92,726	15,632	77,094	60,704	6,676	54,028	28,169	1,869	26,300	11,652	495	11,157	3,145	293	2,852
19,542	2,005	17,537	16,675	1,286	15,389	13,109	2,200	12,189	7,562	413	7,149	660	45	615
10,420	8,854	1,566	6,885	5,741	1,144	3,043	2,599	444	1,049	915	134	109	89	20
31,372	30,680	692	16,755	16,158	597	6,439	6,172	267	1,740	1,654	86	184	182	2
178,468	50,502	127,966	98,038	24,969	73,069	47,926	10,644	37,282	24,398	4,822	19,576	8,343	2,438	5,905
8,238	8,238	0	2,577	2,577	0	657	657	0	209	209	0	1,899	1,899	0
38,283	38,047	236	28,713	28,539	174	18,149	18,362	87	7,147	7,107	40	342	340	2
8,011	6,220	1,791	5,258	4,026	1,232	2,848	2,120	728	1,477	1,091	386	2,241	1,790	451
990,356	945,677	44,679	573,902	554,120	19,782	289,387	279,591	9,796	130,226	126,068	4,158	16,448	15,753	695
61,086	58,575	2,511	47,382	45,490	1,892	29,178	28,044	1,134	13,888	13,419	469	662	622	40
12,774	12,722	52	13,380	13,324	56	14,418	14,353	65	21,242	21,192	50	232	229	3
18,887	18,859	28	12,128	12,114	14	7,349	7,337	12	3,638	3,633	5	1,365	1,364	1
38,833	33,160	5,673	19,387	18,099	1,288	9,724	9,393	331	3,407	3,308	99	414	330	84
89,329	82,246	7,083	41,609	38,833	2,776	21,273	20,282	991	7,103	6,838	265	1,156	1,044	112
28,734	28,517	217	17,082	16,929	153	6,514	6,453	61	1,542	1,527	15	489	485	4
118,024	117,865	159	68,026	67,923	103	30,402	30,349	53	10,810	10,777	33	1,979	1,973	6
18,844	18,522	322	11,414	11,255	159	4,316	4,219	97	1,213	1,177	36	199	195	4
12,472	12,460	12	7,317	7,313	4	3,728	3,723	5	1,568	1,565	3	306	306	0
18,328	17,668	660	12,034	11,545	489	6,933	6,546	387	3,583	3,341	242	275	255	20
9,655	9,608	49	6,739	6,691	48	3,565	3,532	33	1,352	1,339	13	105	104	1
227,313	217,901	9,412	155,197	147,805	7,392	86,952	82,061	4,891	39,284	36,919	2,365	1,815	1,744	71
12,867	12,805	62	10,114	10,061	53	5,542	5,511	31	2,270	2,261	9	81	81	0
1,015	966	49	764	746	17	553	544	9	265	261	4	46	43	3
22,084	21,809	275	13,812	13,663	149	6,855	6,785	70	2,675	2,648	27	210	206	4
9,034	8,198	836	4,769	4,458	311	1,950	1,844	106	639	608	31	71	67	4
10,597	10,518	79	5,555	5,521	34	2,347	2,330	17	903	892	11	274	273	1
88,320	77,372	10,948	41,017	37,683	3,334	16,847	15,840	1,007	5,337	5,049	288	1,047	871	176
142,083	141,702	381	66,093	65,886	207	23,045	22,949	96	6,543	6,513	30	4,852	4,844	8
6,106	1,755	4,351	1,182	506	676	309	176	133	81	52	29	172	120	52
17,612	17,601	11	5,744	5,739	5	1,312	1,311	1	201	201	0	273	273	0
2,771	2,771	0	844	844	0	196	196	0	28	28	0	65	65	0
8,450	7,475	975	2,647	2,354	293	632	564	68	120	101	19	189	161	28
4,007	3,907	100	3,032	2,961	71	1,801	1,748	53	935	916	19	29	29	0
11,126	10,697	429	6,635	6,377	258	3,646	3,501	145	1,599	1,503	96	142	137	5
1,453,227	1,286,055	167,172	893,177	813,438	79,739	447,446	412,299	35,147	216,235	202,315	13,920	20,147	18,416	1,731
152,620	152,622	98	127,337	127,256	81	76,170	76,113	57	43,612	43,581	31	1,685	1,683	2
40,308	40,275	33	33,348	33,324	24	18,382	18,373	9	10,178	10,171	7	538	538	0
65,374	65,226	148	42,365	42,275	90	19,698	19,647	51	7,780	7,769	21	614	613	1
4,772	4,689	83	2,872	2,821	51	1,144	1,122	22	420	412	8	40	40	0
8,843	8,839	4	7,799	7,791	8	3,810	3,801	9	1,903	1,899	4	116	116	0
16,843	16,827	16	7,858	7,843	15	2,801	2,793	8	901	899	2	151	151	0
2,197	2,197	0	1,360	1,359	1	659	659	0	246	246	0	15	15	0
2,153	2,150	3	1,628	1,625	3	918	917	1	545	541	4	30	30	0

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 4.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140

OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.									
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>									
79 Oil well and oil works employees	208	208	—	5,236	5,217	19	9,021	9,009	12
80 Other chemical workers	583	330	253	4,601	2,895	1,706	4,123	3,579	544
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>									
81 Brick and tile makers, etc.	2,413	2,368	45	15,237	14,932	305	14,364	14,291	73
82 Glassworkers	5,365	4,816	549	17,549	15,915	1,634	13,603	13,314	289
83 Marble and stone cutters	338	338	—	8,460	8,375	85	16,584	16,566	18
84 Potters	1,039	692	347	6,097	4,173	1,924	4,305	3,825	480
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>									
85 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	2,275	2,150	125	15,548	15,168	380	19,234	18,793	441
86 Miners and quarrymen	24,217	24,113	104	135,551	135,229	322	174,993	174,776	217
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>									
87 Bakers	1,948	1,550	398	19,929	18,684	1,245	24,200	23,446	754
88 Butchers	1,382	1,382	—	23,691	23,538	153	35,517	35,461	56
89 Butter and cheese makers	399	366	33	5,044	4,838	206	6,780	6,666	114
90 Confectioners	2,056	647	1,409	10,367	5,545	4,822	7,635	6,338	1,297
91 Millers	249	242	7	4,942	4,872	70	9,753	9,721	32
92 Other food preparers	1,972	1,178	794	9,246	6,334	2,912	8,055	7,316	739
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>									
93 Blacksmiths	1,525	1,522	3	34,313	34,260	53	59,936	59,887	49
94 Iron and steel workers ¹	7,592	7,223	369	79,315	77,269	2,046	93,046	92,499	547
95 Machinists	4,170	4,148	22	82,267	82,014	253	86,764	86,655	109
96 Steam boiler makers	321	321	—	7,966	7,963	3	10,899	10,898	1
97 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	301	295	6	3,345	3,323	22	3,844	3,836	8
98 Tool and cutlery makers	830	737	93	7,305	6,830	475	8,443	8,335	108
99 Wheelwrights	111	111	—	1,440	1,436	4	2,483	2,481	2
100 Wireworkers	842	707	135	6,069	4,865	1,204	5,721	5,381	340
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>									
101 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	8,235	5,215	3,020	54,567	34,737	19,830	47,636	37,763	9,873
102 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	536	466	70	6,841	6,549	292	9,789	9,651	138
103 Leather curriers and tanners	1,377	1,113	264	10,425	9,319	1,106	11,935	11,668	267
104 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	866	519	347	2,958	2,007	951	1,477	1,283	194
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>									
105 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	751	596	155	3,582	3,125	457	2,878	2,771	107
106 Brewers and maltsters	532	466	66	2,824	2,666	158	5,639	5,617	22
107 Distillers and rectifiers	24	24	—	478	459	19	953	948	5
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>									
108 Cabinetmakers	297	297	—	4,333	4,297	36	7,954	7,940	14
109 Coopers	990	978	12	6,496	6,447	49	8,332	8,313	19
110 Saw and planing mill employees	4,925	4,892	33	49,895	49,721	174	50,310	50,232	78
111 Other woodworkers	6,721	4,811	910	31,180	27,566	3,614	29,157	27,985	1,172
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>									
112 Brassworkers	915	808	107	8,032	7,499	533	8,704	8,531	173
113 Clock and watch makers and repairers	617	398	219	6,547	3,882	2,665	6,694	5,394	1,300
114 Gold and silver workers	1,408	795	613	9,855	5,960	3,895	6,712	5,443	1,269
115 Tin plate and tinware makers	2,874	2,545	329	19,514	18,382	1,132	20,301	20,106	195
116 Other metal workers	1,890	1,634	256	15,650	14,219	1,431	17,245	16,811	434
<i>Paper and printing.</i>									
117 Bookbinders	1,965	636	1,329	13,867	4,585	9,282	7,568	4,093	3,475
118 Boxmakers (paper)	3,333	529	2,804	11,881	1,559	10,322	3,848	883	3,015
119 Engravers	268	245	23	3,336	3,044	292	3,584	3,498	86
120 Paper and pulp mill operatives	1,557	842	715	13,484	8,257	5,227	10,392	8,446	1,947
121 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	6,289	5,661	628	56,526	47,270	9,256	48,639	44,191	4,448
<i>Textiles.</i>									
122 Bleachery and dye works operatives	803	678	125	5,617	4,747	870	5,933	5,586	347
123 Carpet factory operatives	1,319	650	669	6,881	2,851	4,030	4,732	2,654	2,078
124 Cotton mill operatives	44,427	21,005	23,422	107,234	47,279	59,955	49,898	28,129	21,769
125 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	8,267	2,070	6,197	25,317	5,524	19,793	8,234	2,699	5,535
126 Silk mill operatives	8,938	2,933	6,005	26,919	7,803	19,116	10,383	5,301	5,082
127 Woolen mill operatives	6,625	3,164	3,461	29,536	13,511	16,025	17,750	10,956	6,794
128 Other textile mill operatives	12,428	5,297	7,131	44,199	16,992	27,207	23,208	13,230	9,978
129 Dressmakers	6,709	61	6,658	110,898	543	110,355	104,042	621	103,421
130 Hat and cap makers	980	406	574	7,770	3,848	3,922	6,488	4,655	1,833
131 Milliners	3,227	43	3,184	41,312	348	40,964	23,493	423	23,070
132 Seamstresses	7,673	280	7,393	61,243	1,763	59,480	36,785	1,384	35,401
133 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	3,635	482	3,153	19,807	3,486	16,321	9,045	2,327	6,718
134 Tailors and tailoresses	10,927	3,561	7,366	64,989	32,563	32,426	63,041	48,892	14,149
135 Other textile workers	1,961	329	1,632	10,070	1,915	8,155	5,793	2,010	3,783
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>									
136 Broom and brush makers	639	447	192	3,243	2,263	980	2,283	2,047	236
137 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	505	505	—	3,451	3,439	12	4,484	4,476	8
138 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	848	848	—	30,589	30,522	67	71,848	71,806	42
139 Glovemakers	826	228	598	4,980	1,425	3,555	2,899	1,169	1,730
140 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	—	—	—	14,367	13,625	742	55,022	54,284	738
141 Model and pattern makers	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
142 Photographers	238	172	66	3,014	2,888	126	3,969	3,928	41
143 Rubber factory operatives	1,039	610	429	6,281	4,823	1,458	8,956	7,711	1,245
144 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	11,462	5,090	6,372	48,559	4,445	3,993	6,538	4,442	2,096
145 Upholsterers	724	631	93	7,893	24,874	23,685	31,735	24,078	7,657
146 Other miscellaneous industries	36,477	24,634	11,843	163,440	6,961	932	8,935	8,362	573
					110,560	52,880	113,663	97,489	16,174

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

19

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
5,481	5,471	10	3,059	3,051	8	1,161	1,158	3	229	228	1	231	231	79
2,986	2,871	115	1,617	1,576	41	610	587	23	168	162	6	35	35	80
9,584	9,506	28	5,233	5,219	14	2,046	2,038	8	804	801	3	303	301	2
7,715	7,625	90	3,875	3,838	37	1,357	1,345	12	399	392	7	136	133	3
14,575	14,556	20	9,086	9,075	11	3,775	3,766	9	1,498	1,498	0	209	209	83
2,668	2,645	123	1,302	1,259	43	501	483	18	213	208	5	15	15	84
16,018	15,605	413	11,013	10,733	280	6,255	6,143	112	3,446	3,401	45	784	775	9
126,247	126,087	160	68,372	68,254	118	28,062	28,013	49	10,188	10,172	16	2,905	2,897	8
17,781	16,876	855	9,012	8,424	588	4,506	4,137	369	1,945	1,813	132	136	131	5
27,846	27,786	60	15,161	15,107	54	6,863	6,821	42	2,769	2,757	12	220	219	1
3,927	3,802	125	1,875	1,796	79	842	789	53	353	319	34	41	37	4
5,461	4,634	827	3,207	2,750	457	1,678	1,410	268	800	667	133	38	32	6
9,917	9,886	31	7,689	7,671	18	4,874	4,858	16	3,062	3,050	12	90	90	91
6,323	5,963	360	3,177	2,960	217	1,233	1,129	104	326	291	35	2,110	2,098	12
55,952	55,912	40	40,426	40,398	28	21,841	21,826	15	12,514	12,506	8	569	569	98
62,905	62,702	203	31,332	31,253	79	12,047	12,006	41	3,795	3,783	12	692	692	94
56,580	56,508	72	31,933	31,869	64	15,117	15,079	38	6,075	6,063	12	526	525	1
7,867	7,866	2	3,886	3,885	1	1,576	1,576	0	528	527	1	94	94	96
2,797	2,792	5	1,461	1,460	1	517	516	1	197	197	0	11	11	97
5,856	5,811	45	3,279	3,261	18	1,671	1,666	5	668	666	2	70	70	98
2,761	2,761	0	2,712	2,708	4	2,235	2,235	0	1,779	1,779	0	18	18	99
3,564	3,492	72	1,512	1,486	26	573	565	8	163	162	1	43	43	100
37,334	32,777	4,557	27,138	25,504	1,634	19,452	19,028	424	14,270	14,147	123	415	366	49
8,614	8,564	50	6,848	6,824	24	4,659	4,644	15	2,825	2,820	5	80	80	102
9,599	9,528	71	5,570	5,540	30	2,533	2,520	13	1,184	1,180	4	61	57	4
857	796	61	514	492	22	257	254	3	118	118	0	4	3	104
1,914	1,873	41	932	908	24	372	364	8	105	103	2	12	12	105
6,733	6,722	11	3,524	3,518	6	1,276	1,267	9	422	419	3	34	34	106
886	886	0	487	482	5	251	250	1	110	110	0	6	6	107
9,048	9,044	4	6,864	6,857	7	4,150	4,144	6	2,960	2,960	0	35	35	108
7,990	7,978	12	6,104	6,092	12	4,186	4,180	6	3,069	3,067	2	59	58	1
30,758	30,716	43	16,973	16,938	35	6,131	6,124	7	1,837	1,836	1	858	856	2
21,282	20,689	593	13,265	12,907	358	7,079	6,856	223	4,118	3,927	191	209	191	18
5,240	5,188	52	2,446	2,428	18	1,038	1,034	4	363	360	3	22	22	112
4,995	4,513	482	2,769	2,661	108	1,647	1,619	28	890	882	8	29	24	5
4,344	3,913	431	2,140	2,009	131	1,167	1,139	28	490	477	13	30	30	114
13,708	13,640	68	8,493	8,463	30	3,805	3,791	14	1,752	1,748	4	166	163	3
11,746	11,617	129	5,820	5,770	50	2,708	2,694	14	1,430	1,425	5	139	138	1
3,681	2,698	983	1,728	1,375	353	987	813	174	466	433	33	24	18	6
1,336	504	832	475	225	250	167	107	60	50	36	14	8	3	5
2,161	2,124	37	1,032	1,020	12	511	509	2	251	250	1	13	13	119
6,009	5,154	855	3,234	2,764	470	1,196	1,042	154	381	333	48	76	68	8
25,384	24,210	1,174	11,421	10,993	428	5,166	5,059	107	1,828	1,801	27	180	159	21
4,676	4,460	216	3,179	3,045	134	1,522	1,451	71	532	513	19	27	23	4
2,872	1,842	1,030	1,722	1,182	540	1,077	691	386	750	485	265	19	16	3
26,037	16,031	10,006	12,762	8,887	3,875	4,545	3,346	1,199	1,172	938	234	316	173	143
3,248	1,355	1,893	1,338	607	731	492	250	242	180	111	69	44	14	30
4,899	3,380	1,519	2,024	1,563	461	912	785	127	298	250	48	87	8	79
10,258	7,446	2,812	5,437	4,340	1,097	2,499	2,189	310	869	795	74	222	165	57
13,645	9,345	4,300	6,726	5,067	1,659	3,058	2,473	585	1,238	961	277	117	72	45
71,216	497	70,719	34,787	239	34,548	14,285	115	14,170	4,682	57	4,625	457	5	452
4,210	3,415	795	2,027	1,702	325	893	768	125	340	298	42	25	18	7
11,195	417	10,778	5,269	298	4,971	2,428	161	2,267	773	46	727	184	3	181
22,610	882	21,728	12,614	348	12,266	6,885	116	6,769	3,312	48	3,264	257	16	241
4,302	1,299	3,003	1,688	568	1,120	653	223	430	263	94	169	39	12	27
45,303	37,160	8,143	22,836	18,867	3,969	13,460	11,551	1,909	9,350	8,403	947	371	302	69
4,188	1,759	2,429	3,083	1,154	1,929	2,521	957	1,564	1,935	712	1,223	61	42	19
1,760	1,675	85	1,187	1,138	49	677	653	24	411	404	7	22	17	5
3,313	3,313	0	1,794	1,791	3	651	649	2	197	197	0	64	64	136
63,361	63,324	37	37,062	37,040	22	15,373	15,365	8	4,694	4,693	1	771	771	138
1,782	789	993	1,072	503	569	526	284	242	180	100	80	11	5	6
73,454	72,650	804	55,894	55,299	595	30,829	30,484	345	13,740	13,604	136	584	579	5
3,206	3,184	22	2,380	2,371	9	1,466	1,462	4	905	904	1	28	27	1
6,011	5,448	563	3,314	3,132	182	1,537	1,487	50	639	624	15	53	45	8
3,480	2,845	635	1,486	1,327	159	591	552	39	198	187	11	96	84	12
21,780	18,152	3,628	11,335	9,840	1,495	4,625	4,160	465	1,708	1,559	149	260	213	47
6,319	6,013	306	3,885	3,745	140	2,014	1,943	71	1,020	977	43	49	49	145
78,707	72,511	6,196	45,763	43,338	2,425	22,267	21,175	1,092	10,425	9,973	452	1,058	946	112

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 5.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE¹ 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration]

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations.....	837,655	682,953	154,702	3,688,465	2,935,199	753,266	3,310,883	2,911,507	399,376
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	564,517	510,545	53,972	1,454,525	1,398,778	55,747	1,190,657	1,163,734	26,923
3	Agricultural laborers ²	561,067	507,186	53,881	1,111,767	1,060,557	51,210	334,290	320,431	13,859
4	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	111	94	17	1,236	1,122	114	1,244	1,171	73
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	111	94	17	312,601	308,408	4,193	819,492	806,804	12,688
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	1,934	1,833	101	1,934	1,833	101	4,126	3,963	163
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	330	329	1	9,134	9,127	7	11,636	11,619	17
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	2,075	2,031	44	11,212	11,149	63	12,677	12,581	96
9	Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	167	154	13	1,500	1,484	16	1,287	1,279	8
10	Wood choppers.....	721	714	7	4,708	4,686	22	5,007	5,001	6
11	Other agricultural pursuits.....	46	37	9	433	412	21	898	885	13
12	Professional service.....	1,305	692	613	199,803	77,469	122,334	255,934	163,605	92,329
13	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	314	198	116	4,928	3,283	1,645	6,432	5,155	1,277
14	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	63	58	5	4,150	3,991	159	5,501	5,293	208
15	Artists and teachers of art.....	94	42	52	3,278	1,363	1,915	4,732	2,027	2,705
16	Clergymen.....	.....	.....	.....	2,301	1,954	347	14,213	13,548	665
17	Dentists.....	.....	.....	.....	3,230	3,068	162	8,105	7,922	183
18	Electricians.....	171	171	.....	9,462	9,375	87	10,367	10,337	30
19	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	33	33	.....	4,931	4,917	14	9,963	9,948	15
20	Journalists.....	.....	.....	.....	3,137	2,795	342	6,255	6,255	538
21	Lawyers.....	.....	.....	.....	5,810	5,180	1,304	24,187	23,933	254
22	Literary and scientific persons.....	.....	.....	.....	2,555	1,547	1,008	3,629	2,247	1,382
23	Musicians and teachers of music.....	281	92	189	18,378	3,583	14,795	16,148	4,848	11,300
24	Officials (government).....	.....	.....	.....	5,202	3,554	1,648	13,151	11,415	1,736
25	Physicians and surgeons.....	.....	.....	.....	4,791	4,487	304	27,707	26,403	1,304
26	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	264	19	245	127,329	27,852	99,477	103,273	32,851	70,422
27	Other professional service.....	85	79	6	821	520	301	1,733	1,423	310
28	Domestic and personal service.....	107,134	58,473	48,661	657,533	418,689	238,844	437,647	333,765	103,882
29	Barbers and hairdressers.....	391	355	36	12,716	12,119	597	19,477	18,964	513
30	Bartenders.....	85	85	.....	6,068	6,025	43	10,737	10,691	46
31	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037	153	884	5,177	601	4,576
32	Hotel keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	710	598	112	4,227	3,574	653
33	Housekeepers and stewards ².....	.....	.....	.....	22,599	436	22,163	15,404	823	14,581
34	Janitors and sextons.....	69	60	9	1,116	1,001	115	2,137	1,890	247
35	Laborers (not specified) ²	54,506	51,398	3,108	331,986	324,199	7,787	239,416	235,318	4,098
36	Laundresses and laundresses.....	1,887	253	1,134	13,520	3,533	9,987	12,995	4,126	8,869
37	Nurses and midwives.....	.....	.....	.....	11,523	1,936	9,587	13,612	1,976	11,636
38	Restaurant keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	1,567	1,448	119	3,613	3,554	339
39	Saloon keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	1,073	1,049	24	5,489	5,425	64
40	Servants and waiters.....	50,005	5,693	44,312	206,761	19,875	186,886	70,525	12,807	57,718
41	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	.....	.....	.....	40,980	40,980	.....	19,604	19,604	.....
42	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	53	53	.....	3,655	3,609	46	12,569	12,495	74
43	Other domestic and personal service.....	638	576	62	2,222	1,728	494	2,385	1,917	468
44	Trade and transportation.....	49,756	42,445	7,311	630,336	508,480	121,856	693,914	630,945	62,969
45	Agents.....	567	520	47	16,793	15,683	1,110	34,530	33,031	1,499
46	Bankers and brokers.....	.....	.....	.....	1,576	1,558	18	6,132	6,104	28
47	Boatmen and sailors ²	285	282	3	6,252	6,232	20	8,061	8,046	15
48	Bookkeepers and accountants ²	777	384	393	47,830	28,785	19,045	46,842	34,807	12,035
49	Clerks and copyists ²	9,839	8,381	1,458	141,074	118,534	22,540	98,126	86,889	11,237
50	Commercial travelers.....	.....	.....	.....	5,776	5,651	125	18,048	17,864	184
51	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	5,027	5,017	10	60,832	60,725	107	66,642	66,565	77
52	Foremen and overseers.....	.....	.....	.....	2,051	1,917	134	8,513	8,339	174
53	Hostlers.....	736	736	.....	8,491	8,476	15	6,749	6,742	7
54	Hucksters and peddlers.....	472	464	8	3,140	3,090	50	4,283	4,231	52
55	Livery stable keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	2,348	2,338	10	6,055	6,047	8
56	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	895	818	77	34,839	33,769	1,070	102,626	100,404	2,222
57	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	.....	.....	.....	1,291	1,272	19	4,678	4,648	30
58	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	16,779	14,657	1,122	9,718	9,032	686	4,478	4,412	66
59	Officials of banks and companies.....	.....	.....	.....	4,498	4,298	200	14,420	14,166	254
60	Packers and shippers.....	1,745	666	1,079	9,618	5,005	4,613	5,242	4,296	946
61	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	457	440	17	2,094	2,034	60	9,126	1,480	18
62	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	8,940	6,633	2,307	132,717	96,522	36,195	91,269	75,412	15,857
63	Steam railroad employees.....	1,102	1,088	14	62,964	62,768	196	107,032	106,835	197
64	Stenographers and typewriters ²	559	213	346	36,113	9,553	26,560	19,829	4,724	15,105
65	Street railway employees.....	53	52	1	7,366	7,357	9	14,314	14,313	1
66	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	34	34	.....	3,123	3,123	.....	3,470	3,470	.....
67	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	783	456	327	29,126	14,689	8,437	16,268	13,595	2,673
68	Undertakers.....	.....	.....	.....	1,143	1,130	13	2,163	2,135	28
69	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	1,706	1,604	102	5,563	4,939	624	6,646	6,390	256
70	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	114,943	70,798	44,145	746,268	531,783	214,485	732,731	619,458	113,273
<i>Building trades.</i>										
71	Carpenters and joiners.....	852	852	.....	33,268	33,183	85	72,920	72,869	51
72	Masons (brick and stone).....	228	228	.....	6,927	6,909	18	14,070	14,054	16
73	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,384	1,321	63	28,524	28,209	315	39,667	39,542	125
74	Paper hangers.....	166	166	.....	3,070	3,049	21	3,919	3,892	27
75	Plasterers.....	54	54	.....	1,758	1,753	5	3,888	3,886	2
76	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	661	660	1	11,661	11,661	17	11,540	11,533	7
77	Roofers and slaters.....	25	25	.....	605	605	.....	882	882	.....
78	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	42	42	.....	1,031	1,025	6	1,494	1,488	6

¹See explanatory notes on page 5.²See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

21

IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900.

at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

35 to 44 YEARS.			45 to 54 YEARS.			55 to 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
2,449,284	2,204,728	244,556	1,847,395	1,665,181	182,214	1,101,944	981,294	120,650	660,565	592,910	67,655	45,186	39,794	5,392	1
993,680	952,148	41,532	858,214	803,314	54,900	554,393	505,363	49,030	379,768	343,741	36,027	11,105	10,577	528	2
129,695	121,474	8,221	77,703	72,133	5,570	42,416	39,899	2,517	28,922	27,849	1,073	4,491	4,357	134	3
979	908	71	633	568	65	375	330	45	176	156	20	15	15	4	4
834,867	801,576	32,791	759,770	711,026	48,744	500,088	454,027	46,011	343,323	308,662	34,661	5,696	5,309	387	5
5,110	4,855	255	5,232	4,898	334	4,893	4,588	305	4,190	3,994	196	42	41	1	6
8,014	8,006	8	4,831	4,828	3	1,970	1,964	6	754	752	2	297	296	1	7
10,850	10,694	156	7,057	6,890	167	3,387	3,254	133	1,687	1,622	65	407	404	3	8
593	590	3	257	254	3	61	61	-----	21	20	1	15	15	-----	9
8,235	8,229	6	2,173	2,170	3	900	896	4	451	450	1	131	130	1	10
887	816	21	558	547	11	353	344	9	244	236	8	11	10	1	11
152,136	117,370	34,766	100,235	84,369	15,866	61,813	54,721	7,092	35,490	33,418	2,072	3,521	2,596	925	12
3,597	3,248	349	1,751	1,649	102	736	717	19	301	291	10	420	397	23	13
2,598	2,509	89	1,628	1,591	37	830	814	16	514	508	6	62	58	4	14
3,021	1,354	1,667	1,572	770	802	785	423	362	365	247	118	43	24	19	15
14,424	13,958	466	12,237	11,930	307	8,394	8,148	246	6,818	6,741	77	209	204	5	16
4,692	4,606	86	2,977	2,941	36	1,722	1,711	11	922	917	5	81	81	-----	17
4,263	4,247	16	1,389	1,378	11	382	376	6	118	115	3	97	96	1	18
6,130	6,118	12	4,107	4,100	7	2,158	2,154	4	1,421	1,421	-----	133	133	-----	19
4,932	4,579	353	3,027	2,823	204	1,686	1,580	106	720	692	28	66	59	7	20
21,176	21,017	159	16,964	16,863	101	11,571	11,511	60	7,087	7,068	19	312	307	5	21
2,222	1,316	906	1,498	899	599	994	607	387	542	399	143	46	32	14	22
7,823	2,944	4,879	3,599	1,465	2,134	1,568	781	787	526	357	169	143	62	81	23
14,731	13,546	1,185	13,243	12,401	842	10,538	10,024	514	4,461	4,268	193	457	443	14	24
25,004	23,577	1,427	18,885	17,919	966	12,113	11,530	583	8,499	8,230	269	388	355	33	25
35,769	12,832	22,937	15,784	6,215	9,569	7,109	3,203	3,906	2,508	1,503	1,005	1,034	320	714	26
1,754	1,519	235	1,574	1,425	149	1,227	1,142	85	688	661	27	30	25	5	27
284,255	211,509	72,746	208,011	148,663	59,348	124,183	85,207	38,976	62,085	42,846	19,239	10,683	8,152	2,531	28
9,641	9,342	299	3,402	3,253	149	930	851	79	235	204	31	169	165	4	29
6,186	6,166	20	2,390	2,382	8	775	765	10	172	172	-----	163	163	-----	30
9,687	1,099	8,588	10,440	1,511	8,929	7,543	1,522	6,021	3,963	1,221	2,742	51	18	33	31
7,660	6,253	1,407	7,948	6,505	1,443	5,484	4,459	1,025	2,635	2,241	394	67	56	11	32
13,855	643	13,212	13,379	474	12,905	9,909	280	9,629	5,349	107	5,242	295	34	261	33
3,071	2,652	419	3,497	3,177	320	3,475	3,306	169	2,129	2,057	72	43	37	6	34
151,923	147,960	3,963	108,622	106,510	3,112	61,874	60,047	1,827	32,073	31,232	841	4,857	4,780	77	35
12,285	2,318	9,967	8,743	1,124	7,619	4,285	530	3,755	1,484	201	1,283	257	57	200	36
7,845	800	7,045	7,150	588	6,562	6,171	467	5,704	3,219	205	3,014	351	33	318	37
3,806	3,330	476	2,781	2,426	355	1,321	1,176	145	482	447	35	52	47	5	38
6,272	6,185	87	3,236	3,183	53	1,152	1,133	19	336	326	10	85	85	-----	39
33,442	6,719	26,723	20,984	3,574	17,410	12,095	1,842	10,253	6,274	894	5,380	2,412	807	1,605	40
2,451	2,451	-----	677	-----	-----	253	253	-----	101	101	-----	1,621	1,621	-----	41
13,999	13,946	53	12,149	12,103	46	7,913	7,886	27	3,077	3,063	14	205	203	2	42
2,132	1,645	487	1,613	1,176	437	1,003	690	313	556	375	181	55	46	9	43
479,760	457,256	22,504	303,223	293,368	9,855	161,484	156,920	4,564	75,139	73,409	1,730	10,077	9,617	460	44
34,479	32,896	1,583	29,278	28,010	1,268	19,319	18,496	823	9,607	9,279	328	534	502	32	45
8,377	8,346	31	8,838	8,807	31	9,267	9,225	42	13,232	13,200	32	173	170	3	46
7,300	7,285	15	5,636	5,631	5	3,925	3,920	5	2,165	2,162	3	696	695	1	47
21,484	17,971	3,513	11,621	10,681	940	6,223	5,980	243	2,142	2,075	67	321	253	68	48
46,253	41,935	4,318	24,490	22,589	1,901	13,723	12,999	724	4,612	4,420	192	898	816	82	49
18,229	18,077	152	11,616	11,500	116	4,659	4,621	38	1,107	1,097	10	434	431	3	50
46,906	46,842	64	31,088	31,056	32	14,208	14,189	19	4,977	4,961	16	957	954	3	51
9,059	8,902	157	5,357	5,274	83	2,030	1,971	59	628	603	25	128	126	2	52
4,190	4,183	7	2,707	2,705	2	1,391	1,387	4	586	584	2	126	126	-----	53
3,954	3,891	63	3,386	3,317	69	2,428	2,366	62	1,414	1,374	40	72	70	2	54
6,458	6,430	28	4,748	4,718	30	2,553	2,536	17	993	984	9	69	68	1	55
107,806	105,063	2,743	79,943	77,763	2,180	46,824	45,288	1,536	21,858	21,156	702	1,121	1,103	18	56
6,590	6,563	27	5,612	5,581	31	3,269	3,255	14	1,367	1,362	5	52	52	-----	57
328	308	20	269	267	2	249	244	5	112	111	1	34	33	1	58
14,066	13,902	164	9,559	9,454	105	5,035	4,992	43	2,056	2,033	23	182	178	4	59
3,091	2,761	330	1,766	1,630	136	788	736	52	261	248	13	32	31	1	60
970	961	9	516	511	5	234	230	4	103	102	1	34	34	-----	61
46,784	41,504	5,280	24,403	22,460	1,943	10,721	10,134	587	3,468	3,312	156	777	666	111	62
67,519	67,355	164	31,195	31,108	87	9,988	9,950	38	2,673	2,656	17	2,738	2,734	4	63
4,004	1,014	2,990	826	301	525	197	97	100	50	30	20	140	42	98	64
7,957	7,953	4	2,973	2,971	2	700	700	-----	89	89	-----	218	218	-----	65
1,325	1,325	-----	429	429	-----	102	102	-----	19	19	-----	54	54	-----	66
5,508	4,890	618	1,863	1,659	204	472	424	48	87	72	15	172	149	23	67
2,077	2,027	50	1,770	1,740	30	1,135	1,110	25	642	631	11	15	15	-----	68
5,046	4,872	174	3,334	3,206	128	2,044	1,968	76	891	849	42	100	97	3	69
539,453	466,445	73,008	377,712	335,467	42,245	200,071	179,083	20,988	108,083	99,496	8,587	9,800	8,852	948	70
77,083	77,024	59	71,552	71,509	43	45,050	45,021	29	28,310	28,293	17	1,122	1,120	2	71
18,065	18,054	11	12,364	12,357	7	7,285	7,283	2	4,783	4,780	3	238	238	-----	72
30,127	30,058	69	22,429	22,393	36	10,806	10,775	31	4,461	4,450	11	434	434	-----	73
2,688	2,644	44	1,748	1,710	38	712	694	18	262	256	6	34	34	-----	74
3,572	3,571	1	3,739	3,736	3	1,861	1,858	3	1,050	1,049	1	58	58	-----	75
5,521	5,516	5	2,659	2,657	2	1,018	1,016	2	343	342	1	103	103	-----	76
669	669	-----	437	437	-----	227	227	-----	108	108	-----	6	6	-----	77
1,319	1,317	2	1,087	1,086	1	624	624	-----	404	400	4	26	26	-----	78

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 5.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE¹ 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 16 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.									
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>									
79 Oil well and oil works employees.....	98	98	.....	3,495	3,491	4	6,071	6,069	2
80 Other chemical workers.....	191	99	92	1,601	971	630	1,144	880	164
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>									
81 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	1,035	1,010	25	5,593	5,397	196	4,681	4,646	35
82 Glassworkers.....	2,950	2,673	277	9,740	8,819	921	6,121	5,988	133
83 Marble and stone cutters.....	135	135	.....	3,054	3,031	23	5,077	5,070	7
84 Potters.....	523	347	176	3,343	2,312	1,031	2,020	1,772	248
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>									
85 Fishermen and oystermen ²	1,227	1,215	12	8,556	8,519	37	9,187	9,111	26
86 Miners and quarrymen.....	8,459	8,425	34	52,814	52,717	97	54,773	54,724	49
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>									
87 Bakers.....	579	473	106	5,875	5,532	343	4,605	4,357	248
88 Butchers.....	421	421	.....	8,347	8,322	25	11,296	11,283	13
89 Butter and cheese makers.....	190	177	13	2,597	2,515	82	3,105	3,054	51
90 Confectioners.....	683	250	443	3,722	2,206	1,516	2,509	2,140	369
91 Millers.....	172	171	1	3,419	3,387	32	6,545	6,521	24
92 Other food preparers.....	631	400	231	3,293	2,254	1,039	2,280	2,035	245
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>									
93 Blacksmiths.....	695	693	2	16,846	16,827	19	27,768	27,743	25
94 Iron and steel workers ²	2,854	2,762	92	30,662	30,087	575	29,539	29,372	167
95 Machinists.....	1,491	1,483	8	36,327	36,238	89	35,779	35,745	34
96 Steam boiler makers.....	135	135	.....	3,292	3,289	3	3,733	3,733	.....
97 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	108	107	1	1,329	1,323	6	1,936	1,934	2
98 Tool and cutlery makers.....	299	264	35	3,359	3,172	187	3,585	3,547	38
99 Wheelwrights.....	50	50	.....	715	712	3	1,164	1,162	2
100 Wireworkers.....	269	222	47	1,691	1,354	337	1,116	1,047	69
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>									
101 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,192	2,009	1,183	20,794	13,162	7,632	15,887	12,296	3,591
102 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	234	207	27	3,228	3,092	136	4,212	4,157	55
103 Leather curriers and tanners.....	431	348	83	3,150	2,810	340	2,696	2,624	72
104 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	225	137	88	917	638	279	383	321	62
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>									
105 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	219	185	34	986	852	134	720	694	26
106 Brewers and maltsters.....	85	83	2	408	400	8	359	357	2
107 Distillers and rectifiers.....	19	19	.....	253	240	13	457	456	1
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>									
108 Cabinetmakers.....	79	79	.....	1,478	1,466	12	2,049	2,048	1
109 Coopers.....	315	312	3	2,519	2,494	25	2,992	2,986	6
110 Saw and planing mill employees.....	2,239	2,219	20	23,920	23,854	66	23,570	23,587	33
111 Other woodworkers.....	2,049	1,694	355	12,843	11,506	1,337	10,873	10,515	358
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>									
112 Brassworkers.....	255	235	20	2,172	2,051	121	1,869	1,834	35
113 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	205	117	88	2,515	1,534	981	2,674	2,194	480
114 Gold and silver workers.....	335	195	140	2,804	1,718	1,086	1,867	1,542	325
115 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	1,072	973	99	8,764	8,344	420	8,435	8,365	70
116 Other metal workers.....	583	518	65	4,916	4,644	272	4,527	4,431	96
<i>Paper and printing.</i>									
117 Bookbinders.....	648	202	446	4,345	1,425	2,920	2,106	1,153	953
118 Boxmakers (paper).....	1,023	164	859	3,824	503	3,321	1,132	297	835
119 Engravers.....	84	75	9	1,171	1,045	126	1,145	1,107	38
120 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	565	364	201	5,152	3,476	1,676	3,555	3,099	456
121 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	2,888	2,564	324	27,885	22,787	5,098	23,399	21,077	2,322
<i>Textiles.</i>									
122 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	253	213	40	1,464	1,259	205	1,170	1,101	69
123 Carpet factory operatives.....	388	200	188	1,749	896	853	981	625	356
124 Cotton mill operatives.....	29,496	13,885	15,611	47,472	22,871	24,601	16,845	10,859	5,986
125 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	4,212	1,178	3,034	11,546	2,745	8,801	3,227	1,148	2,079
126 Silk mill operatives.....	3,729	1,393	2,336	9,757	2,902	6,855	2,317	1,066	1,261
127 Woolen mill operatives.....	2,120	1,073	1,047	8,472	4,168	4,304	4,083	2,667	1,416
128 Other textile mill operatives.....	3,316	1,553	1,763	10,706	4,606	6,100	4,439	2,653	1,786
129 Dressmakers.....	1,616	10	1,606	40,842	125	40,717	43,693	142	43,551
130 Hat and cap makers.....	286	125	161	2,361	1,094	1,267	1,637	1,041	596
131 Milliners.....	1,070	11	1,059	21,069	141	20,928	12,849	155	12,694
132 Seamstresses.....	2,198	41	2,157	22,143	254	21,889	14,931	168	14,763
133 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	1,563	213	1,350	8,245	1,431	6,814	3,119	761	2,358
134 Tailors and tailoresses.....	1,480	414	1,066	9,657	3,825	5,832	7,245	3,970	3,275
135 Other textile workers.....	505	116	389	2,662	587	2,075	1,617	525	1,092
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>									
136 Broom and brush makers.....	207	148	59	1,283	1,026	257	920	878	42
137 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	150	150	.....	808	803	5	910	910	.....
138 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	473	473	.....	17,029	16,992	37	34,009	33,986	23
139 Glovemakers.....	289	76	213	2,334	671	1,663	1,582	606	976
140 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	.....	.....	.....	7,484	7,202	282	29,254	28,915	339
141 Model and pattern makers.....	38	38	.....	1,276	1,240	36	1,700	1,690	10
142 Photographers.....	101	78	23	3,663	2,819	844	5,375	4,576	799
143 Rubber factory operatives.....	343	229	114	2,163	1,387	776	1,374	1,087	287
144 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	4,230	1,848	2,382	17,298	8,913	8,385	10,369	7,717	2,652
145 Upholsterers.....	289	263	26	3,133	2,778	355	2,951	2,769	182
146 Other miscellaneous industries.....	13,229	9,413	3,816	61,087	44,148	16,939	39,463	34,774	4,689

¹See explanatory notes on page 5.²See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
3,385 696	3,383 660	2 36	1,800 380	1,798 361	2 19	658 159	658 147	----- 12	125 39	125 36	----- 3	188 19	188 19	----- 79 80
2,891 2,735 3,710 967	2,875 2,698 3,704 912	16 42 6 55	1,765 1,356 2,507 472	1,755 1,338 2,502 453	10 18 5 19	719 490 1,063 190	717 484 1,060 178	2 6 3 12	275 167 486 87	275 165 486 85	----- 2 ----- 2	39 105 103 5	39 103 103 5	----- 2 ----- 83 84
7,425 35,518	7,398 35,462	27 56	5,785 19,967	5,762 19,937	23 30	3,702 7,835	3,690 7,820	12 15	2,136 3,369	2,124 3,365	12 4	271 1,476	271 1,475	----- 1 86
2,870 8,396 1,880 1,667 6,347 1,324	2,537 8,380 1,832 1,462 6,323 1,208	333 16 48 205 24 121	1,633 5,319 974 1,076 5,245 667	1,369 5,311 947 951 5,234 584	264 8 27 125 11 83	839 2,556 413 593 3,522 234	663 2,551 388 525 3,512 193	176 5 25 68 10 41	385 982 161 277 2,299 90	313 980 152 248 2,289 79	72 2 9 29 10 11	61 106 27 17 62 35	59 106 24 14 62 30	2 ----- 3 3 ----- 5 92
24,742 17,444 21,240 2,155	24,723 17,375 21,206 2,153	19 69 34 2	19,395 9,356 13,061 966	19,385 9,328 13,030 966	10 28 31 -----	9,975 3,616 6,436 368	9,969 3,604 6,421 368	6 12 15 -----	6,730 1,443 3,055 144	6,725 1,437 3,050 143	5 6 5 1	315 263 401 62	315 263 400 62	----- ----- 1 ----- 96
874 2,341 1,367 613	874 2,327 1,367 596	----- 14 ----- 17	521 1,366 1,542 299	521 1,358 1,541 287	----- 8 1 12	190 631 1,357 136	189 628 1,357 132	1 3 ----- 4	79 289 1,230 45	79 289 1,230 45	----- ----- ----- -----	6 58 10 23	6 58 10 23	----- ----- ----- 100
11,855 3,598 1,934 161	9,793 3,577 1,911 130	2,062 21 23 31	9,819 3,382 1,224 105	8,801 3,367 1,212 90	1,018 ----- 12 15	7,293 2,393 590 47	6,986 2,384 588 45	307 9 2 2	5,515 1,673 388 32	5,441 1,668 385 32	74 5 3 -----	203 55 22 1	167 55 20 1	36 ----- 2 ----- 104
453 256 401	438 255 401	15 1 -----	240 142 231	230 142 226	10 ----- 5	102 64 104	98 63 104	4 1 -----	26 18 49	26 18 49	----- ----- -----	5 14 5	5 14 5	----- ----- ----- 105 106 107
1,799 2,491 13,284 7,306	1,799 2,486 13,284 7,143	----- 5 21 163	1,495 2,057 7,627 5,106	1,493 2,054 7,608 5,005	2 3 19 101	996 1,440 2,735 2,803	994 1,437 2,731 2,758	2 3 4 45	951 1,271 905 1,795	951 1,271 905 1,765	----- ----- ----- 30	17 23 423 108	17 22 423 106	----- 1 ----- 2 111
1,074 1,871 1,162 5,175 2,876	1,063 1,665 1,037 5,143 2,846	11 206 125 32 30	607 1,131 757 3,695 1,663	606 1,086 704 3,682 1,647	1 45 53 13 16	230 734 452 1,758 887	230 718 440 1,753 884	----- 16 12 5 3	126 413 222 918 605	125 409 216 916 603	1 4 6 2 2	9 18 11 91 91	9 16 11 88 90	----- 2 ----- 1 ----- 112 113 114 115 116
1,053 464 638 1,934 11,766	706 169 614 1,727 11,117	347 295 24 207 649	590 221 333 1,188 5,782	427 99 328 1,037 5,494	163 122 5 151 288	345 76 156 440 2,741	256 37 155 392 2,663	89 37 1 48 78	183 21 89 111 1,026	168 14 89 111 1,016	15 7 ----- 16 10	10 6 6 34 139	8 3 6 30 127	2 3 3 4 12 121
833 674 8,093 1,865 699	777 379 5,448 530 367	56 295 2,645 335 332	561 480 4,773 674 202	527 221 3,538 268 115	34 259 1,235 406 87	276 362 1,546 226 63	257 139 1,097 78 39	19 223 449 143 24	89 281 419 63 22	84 104 335 23 15	5 177 84 40 7	14 2 185 30 9	11 1 106 6 4	3 ----- 79 24 5 126
2,182 2,509 35,306 1,173 6,397	1,543 1,610 35,188 856 152	639 899 35,188 317 6,245	1,247 1,332 20,680 695 3,222	961 856 20,618 503 107	286 476 20,618 192 3,115	522 627 9,401 327 1,642	409 397 9,362 240 83	113 230 9,362 87 1,559	186 318 3,166 156 533	165 163 23 129 28	21 155 3,143 27 505	102 61 288 7 150	78 30 2 5 3	24 21 287 5 147 131
10,599 1,623 4,577 1,555	114 373 2,423 455	10,485 1,250 2,154 1,100	6,975 782 2,601 1,537	57 201 1,219 363	6,918 581 1,382 1,174	4,182 346 1,596 1,496	28 80 736 390	4,154 266 860 1,106	2,022 165 1,784 1,191	19 30 1,228 305	2,003 125 556 886	132 24 143 16	5 6 115 5	127 18 28 11 136 137 138 139 140
691 758 26,909 1,024 37,049	665 757 26,892 378 36,635	26 1 17 646 414	504 524 16,727 709 29,633	485 523 16,714 278 29,347	19 1 13 431 286	328 208 7,257 356 16,958	319 207 7,252 167 16,766	9 1 5 189 192	211 85 2,348 116 7,940	206 85 2,348 57 7,871	5 ----- ----- 59 69	11 15 502 7 387	10 15 502 2 382	1 ----- ----- 5 5 141 142 143 144 145 146
1,249 3,571 794 5,254 1,898 26,468	1,242 3,181 671 4,203 1,798 24,276	7 390 123 1,051 100 2,192	1,087 2,116 421 2,339 1,345 17,684	1,086 1,983 368 1,917 1,295 16,532	1 133 53 422 50 1,152	740 1,045 159 972 780 9,005	738 1,006 149 804 752 8,441	2 39 10 168 28 564	518 454 54 426 450 5,129	518 443 49 365 439 4,885	----- 11 5 58 11 244	19 44 17 86 24 571	19 40 14 71 23 523	----- 4 3 15 ----- 48

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 6.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE¹ 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration]

OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations	293,548	200,702	92,846	1,845,009	1,251,574	593,435	1,563,297	1,265,381	297,916
2 Agricultural pursuits	76,302	72,660	3,642	334,241	328,649	5,592	287,210	283,997	3,213
3 Agricultural laborers ²	75,156	71,540	3,616	274,327	269,721	4,606	94,952	94,036	916
4 Dairymen and dairywomen	115	108	7	635	587	48	614	567	47
5 Farmers, planters, and overseers				50,301	49,506	795	180,322	178,208	2,114
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc				1,535	1,445	90	2,807	2,711	96
7 Lumbermen and raftsmen	100	100		2,697	2,694	3	3,336	3,332	4
8 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	850	835	15	4,076	4,038	38	4,212	4,186	26
9 Turpentine farmers and laborers	1	1		6	6		8	8	
10 Wood choppers	63	63		524	519	5	594	593	1
11 Other agricultural pursuits	17	13	4	140	133	7	365	356	9
12 Professional service	1,068	756	312	80,056	29,933	50,123	96,144	54,456	41,688
13 Actors, professional showmen, etc	165	112	53	2,858	1,801	1,057	3,594	2,899	695
14 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	70	65	5	2,530	2,392	138	2,831	2,700	131
15 Artists and teachers of art	87	45	42	1,704	862	842	2,027	1,120	907
16 Clergymen				830	692	138	4,905	4,699	206
17 Dentists				1,130	1,044	86	2,403	2,314	89
18 Electricians	308	308		6,820	6,666	154	5,934	5,907	27
19 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	19	19		1,754	1,748	6	3,096	3,083	13
20 Journalists				1,154	1,006	148	2,074	1,908	166
21 Lawyers				2,058	2,017	41	7,477	7,387	90
22 Literary and scientific persons				1,371	940	431	1,393	1,009	384
23 Musicians and teachers of music	218	112	106	8,750	2,626	6,124	8,176	3,505	4,671
24 Officials (government)				1,500	1,001	499	4,743	4,240	503
25 Physicians and surgeons				1,365	1,264	101	6,988	6,543	445
26 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	106	9	97	45,523	5,432	40,091	39,658	6,527	33,131
27 Other professional service	95	86	9	709	442	267	845	615	230
28 Domestic and personal service	57,059	23,592	33,467	363,432	186,711	176,721	255,576	177,915	77,661
29 Barbers and hairdressers	412	357	55	8,052	7,202	850	11,617	11,041	576
30 Bartenders	196	196		8,973	8,903	70	14,395	14,346	49
31 Boarding and lodging house keepers				371	53	318	2,383	2,247	216
32 Hotel keepers				423	357	66	2,940	2,631	309
33 Housekeepers and stewards ²				10,115	270	9,845	8,568	518	8,050
34 Janitors and sextons	63	55	8	1,028	877	151	2,245	1,761	484
35 Laborers (not specified) ²	20,943	19,833	1,110	135,466	131,717	3,749	102,280	100,927	1,353
36 Launderers and laundresses	1,759	204	1,555	12,890	1,790	11,100	9,221	2,100	7,121
37 Nurses and midwives				6,078	726	5,352	7,505	903	6,602
38 Restaurant keepers				676	580	96	1,937	1,676	261
39 Saloon keepers				1,616	1,595	21	9,438	9,293	145
40 Servants and waiters	32,919	2,279	30,640	155,790	11,176	144,614	58,779	8,668	50,111
41 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)				18,101	18,101		10,732	10,732	
42 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	58	58		2,035	2,003	32	11,954	11,923	31
43 Other domestic and personal service	709	610	99	1,818	1,361	457	1,582	1,149	433
44 Trade and transportation	50,240	38,921	11,319	428,318	307,116	121,202	386,550	333,053	53,497
45 Agents	289	262	27	8,414	7,875	539	16,270	15,530	740
46 Bankers and brokers				598	592	6	2,033	2,019	14
47 Boatmen and sailors ²	90	90		3,375	3,357	18	3,850	3,839	11
48 Bookkeepers and accountants ²	1,063	402	661	39,009	20,151	18,858	29,445	19,668	9,777
49 Clerks and copyists ²	9,387	7,309	2,078	99,795	79,002	20,793	61,385	52,791	8,594
50 Commercial travelers				2,822	2,761	61	7,802	7,730	72
51 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	3,774	3,767	7	42,572	42,487	85	45,367	45,319	48
52 Foremen and overseers				1,068	895	173	3,759	3,543	216
53 Hostlers	302	302		3,803	3,798	5	3,573	3,571	2
54 Hucksters and peddlers	667	613	24	3,123	3,068	55	3,222	3,189	33
55 Livery stable keepers				688	681	7	1,956	1,943	13
56 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	1,008	906	102	20,742	19,677	1,065	53,700	51,491	2,209
57 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)				852	829	23	2,819	2,799	20
58 Messengers and errand and office boys	19,428	17,023	2,405	11,441	10,241	1,200	369	305	64
59 Officials of banks and companies				1,689	1,579	110	5,463	5,340	123
60 Packers and shippers	2,263	769	1,494	10,943	4,642	6,301	5,133	3,537	1,596
61 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	450	418	32	2,767	2,680	87	2,531	2,512	19
62 Salesmen and saleswomen	8,653	5,072	3,581	98,993	57,539	41,454	59,002	40,774	18,228
63 Steam railroad employees	518	514	4	25,093	24,967	126	44,348	44,202	146
64 Stenographers and typewriters ²	730	193	537	28,322	5,108	23,214	11,307	2,051	9,256
65 Street railway employees	35	35		4,136	4,130	6	8,116	8,110	6
66 Telegraph and telephone linemen	11	11		1,096	1,096		1,610	1,610	
67 Telegraph and telephone operators	464	249	215	11,756	5,479	6,277	7,027	5,038	1,989
68 Undertakers				808	790	18	1,650	1,631	19
69 Other persons in trade and transportation	1,108	956	152	4,418	3,692	726	4,813	4,511	302
70 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	108,879	64,773	44,106	638,962	399,165	239,797	537,817	415,960	121,857
71 Building trades									
72 Carpenters and joiners	713	713		15,090	15,053	37	30,189	30,158	31
73 Masons (brick and stone)	217	217		5,603	5,586	17	10,903	10,888	15
74 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,374	1,274	100	17,801	17,349	452	23,463	23,307	156
75 Paper hangers	104	104		1,702	1,691	11	2,146	2,139	7
76 Plasterers	48	48		1,146	1,142	4	2,844	2,841	3
77 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	851	850	1	16,225	16,198	27	17,616	17,595	21
78 Roofers and slaters	32	32		735	735		1,155	1,155	
79 Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	85	35		370	368	2	508	502	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

25

ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900.

at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,001,207	870,458	130,749	420,986	374,061	46,925	145,052	129,070	15,982	53,609	48,241	5,368	4,496	3,671	825	1
220,438	214,766	5,672	111,017	105,372	5,645	47,943	44,301	3,642	22,784	20,811	1,973	1,072	1,034	38	2
29,905	29,488	417	10,636	10,449	187	3,981	3,911	70	1,910	1,875	35	491	479	12	3
356	322	34	176	153	23	52	46	6	19	15	4	491	479	12	4
180,917	175,877	5,040	95,900	90,699	5,201	42,225	38,743	3,482	20,110	18,201	1,909	539	515	24	5
3,027	2,900	127	1,460	1,355	105	660	593	67	371	348	23	5	5	6	6
2,553	2,550	3	1,160	1,158	2	359	358	1	108	107	1	9	9	7	7
2,936	2,893	43	1,292	1,267	25	492	476	16	190	189	1	20	20	8	8
4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
449	449	8	280	280	2	131	131	1	55	55	1	5	5	10	10
291	283	8	109	107	2	42	42	1	21	21	1	3	3	11	11
51,166	36,203	14,963	20,870	16,298	4,572	7,841	6,661	1,180	2,996	2,731	265	263	133	130	12
1,801	1,620	181	674	627	47	175	163	12	43	42	1	9	7	2	13
1,335	1,261	74	520	505	15	177	173	4	76	74	2	4	3	1	14
1,124	708	416	370	239	131	141	87	54	51	39	12	3	2	1	15
4,219	4,122	97	2,178	2,134	44	865	848	17	526	518	8	19	19	16	16
1,069	1,033	36	361	349	12	128	126	2	45	45	3	3	3	17	17
2,420	2,412	8	487	485	2	89	88	1	22	22	8	8	8	18	18
1,914	1,911	3	952	951	1	343	343	1	139	139	4	4	4	19	19
1,471	1,388	83	683	653	30	268	250	18	74	73	1	3	2	1	20
5,731	5,681	50	2,887	2,867	20	1,288	1,283	5	564	562	2	30	29	1	21
749	540	209	343	251	92	130	89	41	48	41	7	3	3	22	22
3,870	2,062	1,808	1,225	662	563	346	194	152	70	42	28	9	3	6	23
5,652	5,326	326	3,081	2,959	122	1,523	1,465	58	368	355	13	17	16	1	24
5,308	4,894	414	2,536	2,320	216	1,154	1,087	67	625	595	30	18	15	3	25
13,825	2,682	11,143	4,160	953	3,207	1,039	308	731	262	107	155	130	16	114	26
678	563	115	413	343	70	175	157	18	83	77	6	3	3	27	27
160,812	116,817	43,995	67,185	48,393	18,792	22,580	16,090	6,490	6,905	4,952	1,953	1,019	682	337	28
6,729	6,483	246	1,925	1,842	83	313	298	15	52	48	4	21	20	1	29
6,786	6,761	25	1,497	1,491	6	244	242	2	40	39	1	29	29	30	30
4,159	417	3,742	2,621	2,384	2,337	1,176	193	983	371	101	270	12	1	11	31
4,658	4,080	578	2,415	2,032	383	823	688	135	270	224	46	8	7	1	32
6,798	422	6,376	3,435	218	3,217	1,329	78	1,251	449	15	434	38	2	36	33
2,834	2,030	804	1,695	1,313	382	756	678	78	299	282	17	5	4	1	34
63,792	62,808	984	28,864	28,402	462	10,128	9,954	174	3,384	3,326	58	485	478	7	35
7,725	1,120	6,605	3,226	338	2,888	886	73	813	208	26	182	35	6	29	36
4,296	374	4,022	2,375	171	2,204	1,105	88	1,017	348	21	327	23	1	22	37
2,042	1,733	309	875	715	160	288	249	39	66	60	6	10	7	3	38
10,247	10,016	231	3,108	3,007	101	577	556	21	86	83	3	32	31	1	39
24,242	4,644	19,598	8,168	1,800	6,368	2,505	621	1,884	762	180	582	269	45	224	40
1,879	1,879	40	511	511	14	109	109	1	14	14	1	16	16	41	41
13,326	13,286	40	5,895	5,881	14	2,120	2,116	4	472	472	30	30	30	42	42
1,199	764	435	575	388	187	221	147	74	84	61	23	6	5	1	43
237,363	223,479	13,884	88,469	84,830	3,639	27,038	26,035	1,003	7,875	7,617	258	924	819	105	44
14,748	14,195	553	7,520	7,233	287	2,934	2,837	97	947	917	30	37	35	2	45
2,844	2,830	14	2,124	2,110	14	1,400	1,396	4	1,170	1,165	5	13	13	46	46
3,197	3,191	6	1,679	1,677	2	785	783	2	259	259	16	16	16	47	47
10,356	8,653	1,703	3,451	3,225	226	1,090	1,053	37	277	267	10	45	32	13	48
26,775	24,716	2,059	8,226	7,732	494	2,592	2,466	126	558	535	23	115	96	19	49
6,786	6,742	44	2,574	2,549	25	623	616	7	96	94	2	27	26	1	50
26,934	26,892	42	9,495	9,482	13	2,520	2,516	4	614	614	1	104	104	51	51
4,464	4,351	113	1,891	1,855	36	443	429	14	78	77	1	19	18	1	52
2,238	2,237	1	918	918	257	257	257	9	90	90	1	21	21	53	53
2,272	2,232	40	931	907	24	347	338	9	129	121	8	10	10	54	54
1,970	1,958	12	914	903	11	329	325	4	83	82	1	13	13	55	55
53,216	50,255	2,961	22,398	21,038	1,360	7,416	6,932	484	2,233	2,101	132	159	147	12	56
3,663	3,642	21	1,693	1,678	15	528	523	5	116	115	1	5	5	57	57
213	199	14	111	108	3	43	43	9	19	19	1	2	1	58	58
5,169	5,091	78	2,192	2,168	24	736	727	9	192	191	1	12	12	59	59
2,557	2,233	324	892	815	77	180	171	9	34	33	1	7	6	1	60
1,774	1,751	23	643	638	5	147	147	132	26	24	2	2	2	61	61
24,201	19,985	4,216	6,988	6,219	769	1,640	1,508	132	350	320	30	104	69	35	62
30,661	30,554	107	10,132	10,099	33	2,150	2,137	13	374	373	1	139	139	63	63
1,487	397	1,090	192	87	105	47	32	15	10	7	3	22	5	17	64
4,412	4,406	6	1,060	1,059	1	136	136	1	21	21	1	19	19	65	65
768	768	280	174	174	56	24	24	5	3	3	1	12	9	3	66
2,176	1,896	34	480	424	19	73	68	11	16	15	1	5	5	67	67
1,338	1,304	34	581	562	19	195	184	11	58	57	1	13	13	68	68
3,144	3,001	143	1,210	1,170	40	403	387	16	122	117	5	13	13	69	69
331,428	279,193	52,235	133,445	119,168	14,277	39,650	35,983	3,667	13,049	12,130	919	1,218	1,003	215	70
26,255	26,237	18	15,771	15,764	7	6,337	6,331	6	2,750	2,748	2	100	100	71	71
7,319	7,311	8	4,533	4,529	4	1,546	1,545	1	561	561	2	34	34	72	72
16,180	16,135	45	7,454	7,438	16	2,134	2,133	1	557	555	2	39	39	73	73
1,173	1,141	32	522	518	4	146	144	2	51	50	1	1	1	74	74
1,572	1,571	1	1,123	1,122	1	341	340	1	166	166	1	5	5	75	75
6,761	6,753	8	2,403	2,398	5	455	454	1	125	124	1	20	20	76	76
686	686	185	344	344	1	89	89	1	25	25	1	3	3	77	77
351	351	185	185	185	1	67	66	1	33	33	1	1	1	78	78

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 6.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE¹ 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.									
	<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>									
79	Oil well and oil works employees	71	71	—	852	849	3	1,393	1,390	3
80	Other chemical workers	238	166	122	1,807	964	843	980	693	287
	<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>									
81	Brick and tile makers, etc.	591	578	13	2,728	2,659	69	2,277	2,262	15
82	Glassworkers	1,755	1,576	179	5,196	4,652	544	4,408	4,291	117
83	Marble and stone cutters	130	130	—	2,743	2,715	28	4,591	4,587	4
84	Potters	366	247	119	1,806	1,184	622	1,188	1,025	163
	<i>Fishing and mining.</i>									
85	Fishermen and oystermen ²	177	177	—	1,642	1,639	3	1,847	1,843	4
86	Miners and quarrymen	10,019	9,976	43	30,498	30,426	72	28,152	28,125	27
	<i>Food and kindred products.</i>									
87	Bakers	1,002	775	227	6,706	6,054	652	4,868	4,578	290
88	Butchers	714	714	—	9,831	9,767	64	11,233	11,212	21
89	Butter and cheese makers	149	136	13	1,651	1,566	85	1,911	1,876	35
90	Confectioners	969	280	689	4,252	1,851	2,401	2,404	1,747	657
91	Millers	52	47	5	1,119	1,089	30	1,892	1,888	4
92	Other food preparers	843	493	350	3,125	1,909	1,216	1,772	1,492	280
	<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>									
93	Blacksmiths	560	559	1	10,971	10,951	20	15,214	15,201	13
94	Iron and steel workers ²	3,325	3,136	189	27,274	26,258	1,016	25,776	25,507	269
95	Machinists	2,119	2,109	10	32,030	31,918	112	28,451	28,406	45
96	Steam boiler makers	149	149	—	3,474	3,474	—	4,429	4,428	1
97	Stove, furnace, and grate makers	146	143	3	1,445	1,432	13	1,595	1,590	5
98	Tool and cutlery makers	391	343	48	2,604	2,387	217	2,440	2,392	48
99	Wheelwrights	45	45	—	499	499	—	636	636	—
100	Wireworkers	416	361	55	2,471	1,818	653	1,572	1,377	195
	<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>									
101	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,770	2,324	1,446	22,306	12,881	9,425	14,880	9,976	4,904
102	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	243	210	33	2,693	2,565	128	3,320	3,255	65
103	Leather curriers and tanners	669	540	129	4,001	3,489	512	3,324	3,181	143
104	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	446	262	184	1,244	760	484	621	514	107
	<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>									
105	Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	420	326	94	1,769	1,517	252	1,024	962	62
106	Brewers and maltsters	326	297	29	1,363	1,309	54	1,375	1,367	8
107	Distillers and rectifiers	3	3	—	142	136	6	257	254	3
	<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>									
108	Cabinetmakers	168	168	—	1,613	1,596	17	1,958	1,950	8
109	Coopers	447	443	4	2,304	2,291	13	2,710	2,700	10
110	Saw and planing mill employees	1,174	1,170	4	7,418	7,370	48	6,234	6,226	8
111	Other woodworkers	2,597	2,284	313	11,217	9,757	1,460	8,853	8,468	385
	<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>									
112	Brassworkers	498	443	55	3,833	3,572	261	3,467	3,376	91
113	Clock and watch makers and repairers	311	212	99	2,708	1,534	1,174	2,094	1,552	542
114	Gold and silver workers	792	445	347	4,864	2,796	2,068	2,646	1,947	699
115	Tin plate and tinware makers	1,307	1,130	177	7,179	6,666	513	6,832	6,731	101
116	Other metal workers	997	860	137	6,659	5,863	796	5,241	5,007	234
	<i>Paper and printing.</i>									
117	Bookbinders	1,087	356	731	7,677	2,336	5,341	4,021	1,849	2,172
118	Boxmakers (paper)	1,739	265	1,474	6,157	688	5,469	2,117	806	1,311
119	Engravers	145	132	13	1,621	1,478	143	1,615	1,575	40
120	Paper and pulp mill operatives	706	348	358	5,374	2,868	2,506	3,389	2,433	956
121	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	2,756	2,515	241	21,861	18,396	3,465	18,004	16,280	1,724
	<i>Textiles.</i>									
122	Bleachery and dye works operatives	366	311	55	2,235	1,806	429	1,652	1,473	179
123	Carpet factory operatives	672	322	350	3,227	1,158	2,069	2,004	948	1,056
124	Cotton mill operatives	6,487	3,241	3,246	20,701	8,328	12,373	9,215	3,920	5,295
125	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	2,938	634	2,304	9,108	1,752	7,356	3,251	826	2,425
126	Silk mill operatives	3,813	1,103	2,710	10,985	2,638	8,347	3,714	1,340	2,374
127	Woolen mill operatives	2,805	1,309	1,496	12,018	5,129	6,889	6,723	3,634	3,089
128	Other textile mill operatives	5,847	2,271	3,576	19,640	6,548	13,092	9,273	4,308	4,965
129	Dressmakers	3,646	15	3,631	47,857	156	47,701	40,001	120	39,881
130	Hat and cap makers	356	129	227	2,713	1,066	1,647	2,124	1,198	926
131	Milliners	1,600	22	1,578	15,957	123	15,834	8,416	123	8,293
132	Seamstresses	3,154	88	3,066	21,370	345	21,025	12,196	212	11,984
133	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	1,576	143	1,233	7,729	1,038	6,691	4,024	631	3,393
134	Tailors and tailoresses	4,724	1,361	3,363	19,718	7,295	12,423	14,459	7,811	6,648
135	Other textile workers	852	129	723	4,214	598	3,616	1,959	481	1,478
	<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>									
136	Broom and brush makers	316	224	92	1,350	825	525	837	682	155
137	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	83	83	—	202	200	2	144	143	1
138	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	241	241	—	8,341	8,320	21	18,328	18,315	13
139	Glovmakers	394	104	290	1,806	471	1,335	718	202	516
140	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	—	—	—	4,650	4,365	285	15,287	15,006	281
141	Model and pattern makers	65	65	—	1,287	1,211	76	1,385	1,362	23
142	Photographers	102	70	32	1,809	1,333	476	2,061	1,743	318
143	Rubber factory operatives	537	296	241	3,920	1,893	2,027	2,485	1,378	1,107
144	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	3,610	1,849	2,261	14,181	6,821	7,360	8,793	6,749	2,044
145	Upholsterers	329	278	51	3,272	2,839	433	3,604	3,292	312
146	Other miscellaneous industries	16,314	10,768	5,546	63,273	38,856	24,417	33,834	25,533	8,301

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

· 27

IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
903	902	1	460	459	1	137	137	-----	12	12	-----	8	8	-----	79
503	445	58	156	148	8	45	42	3	2	2	-----	1	1	-----	80
1,554	1,552	2	603	600	3	156	155	1	54	54	-----	12	12	-----	81
2,300	2,269	31	876	872	4	199	199	-----	52	51	1	6	6	-----	82
3,329	3,324	5	1,533	1,531	2	350	349	1	84	84	-----	17	17	-----	83
700	673	27	234	228	6	36	36	-----	15	15	-----	3	3	-----	84
1,396	1,389	7	703	701	2	321	320	1	145	145	-----	12	12	-----	85
17,824	17,804	20	7,292	7,278	14	1,929	1,928	1	571	571	-----	126	126	-----	86
3,302	3,046	256	1,152	1,051	101	289	258	31	88	80	8	12	12	-----	87
7,692	7,673	19	2,477	2,467	10	620	613	7	172	172	-----	35	35	-----	88
864	832	32	257	247	10	61	59	2	23	22	1	3	3	-----	89
1,536	1,216	320	613	509	104	190	155	35	63	52	11	5	5	-----	90
1,719	1,714	5	841	839	2	304	304	-----	121	120	1	5	5	-----	91
994	903	91	298	270	28	58	53	5	13	13	-----	2	2	-----	92
12,186	12,177	9	5,732	5,728	4	1,788	1,788	-----	750	749	1	50	50	-----	93
15,592	15,522	70	5,649	5,633	16	1,281	1,281	-----	286	286	-----	42	42	-----	94
15,061	15,043	18	5,899	5,886	13	1,808	1,804	4	496	495	1	37	37	-----	95
2,862	2,862	-----	945	944	1	218	218	-----	33	33	-----	4	4	-----	96
1,093	1,091	2	404	403	1	75	75	-----	21	21	-----	1	1	-----	97
1,403	1,387	16	552	550	2	175	175	-----	41	41	-----	7	7	-----	98
545	545	-----	330	330	-----	178	178	-----	83	83	-----	1	1	-----	99
765	731	34	192	188	4	39	39	-----	10	10	-----	2	2	-----	100
8,303	6,514	1,789	3,257	2,925	332	1,090	1,055	35	538	530	8	81	24	7	101
2,564	2,549	15	1,257	1,255	2	479	478	1	206	206	-----	7	7	-----	102
2,261	2,235	26	725	720	5	178	174	4	60	60	-----	8	8	-----	103
382	361	21	141	136	5	33	33	-----	15	15	-----	1	1	-----	104
556	542	14	173	170	3	35	33	2	6	6	-----	2	2	-----	105
980	976	4	300	298	2	66	66	-----	19	19	-----	6	6	-----	106
191	191	-----	56	56	-----	24	24	-----	2	2	-----	1	1	-----	107
1,482	1,479	3	706	704	2	224	223	1	138	138	-----	2	2	-----	108
2,418	2,414	4	1,198	1,195	3	413	413	-----	171	171	-----	5	5	-----	109
3,767	3,766	1	1,595	1,592	3	423	423	-----	90	90	-----	15	15	-----	110
5,503	5,391	112	2,263	2,233	30	655	646	9	287	282	5	20	19	1	111
1,874	1,853	21	556	553	3	129	128	1	22	22	-----	1	1	-----	112
1,210	1,043	167	427	392	35	128	124	4	43	43	-----	4	2	2	113
1,419	1,209	210	409	365	44	127	122	5	38	35	3	2	2	-----	114
4,220	4,199	21	1,990	1,983	7	502	499	3	157	157	-----	15	15	-----	115
2,954	2,885	69	952	940	12	263	261	2	82	82	-----	4	4	-----	116
1,551	1,032	519	453	333	120	172	125	47	41	35	6	7	4	3	117
608	180	428	105	30	75	19	13	6	6	1	4	-----	-----	-----	118
823	814	-----	275	274	1	68	68	-----	31	31	-----	2	2	-----	119
1,689	1,346	343	515	434	81	100	89	11	22	21	1	5	4	1	120
8,797	8,386	411	2,735	2,650	85	762	748	14	198	198	-----	21	14	7	121
1,014	953	61	396	375	21	92	86	6	12	11	1	3	3	-----	122
874	484	390	265	179	86	69	39	30	24	12	16	7	6	1	123
4,155	2,148	2,007	1,114	585	529	187	110	77	28	21	7	19	8	11	124
1,027	873	154	232	95	137	44	16	28	8	6	2	7	3	4	125
978	480	498	158	88	70	26	18	8	10	5	5	3	1	2	126
3,237	2,116	1,121	984	693	241	178	156	22	36	31	5	25	12	13	127
4,378	2,640	1,738	1,229	822	407	251	196	55	52	33	19	17	9	8	128
21,748	74	21,674	6,148	39	6,109	1,524	5	1,519	372	4	368	62	-----	62	129
1,134	788	346	276	221	55	67	59	8	22	19	3	3	1	2	130
3,383	106	3,277	1,017	58	959	313	11	302	69	4	65	22	-----	22	131
6,034	127	5,907	2,090	26	2,064	701	8	693	212	1	211	28	-----	28	132
1,548	329	1,219	381	101	280	93	27	66	17	6	11	6	1	5	133
7,930	4,633	3,297	2,038	1,076	962	527	282	245	244	198	46	26	16	10	134
905	301	604	368	140	228	182	82	100	102	42	60	8	3	5	135
556	506	50	225	213	12	70	66	4	33	33	-----	6	4	2	136
134	134	-----	67	67	-----	27	27	-----	5	5	-----	2	2	-----	137
14,960	14,953	7	6,510	6,506	4	1,840	1,840	-----	411	411	-----	45	45	-----	138
313	118	195	110	40	70	34	17	17	7	3	4	1	-----	1	139
19,136	18,902	234	9,615	9,488	127	3,255	3,201	54	954	944	10	60	60	-----	140
825	816	9	386	384	2	155	154	1	65	65	-----	2	2	-----	141
1,208	1,094	114	435	412	23	144	140	4	48	47	1	1	-----	1	142
1,039	716	323	248	208	40	40	31	9	5	8	-----	3	2	-----	143
5,825	5,322	503	1,813	1,718	95	332	312	20	80	77	3	21	18	3	144
2,208	2,047	166	838	784	54	213	197	16	75	71	4	5	5	-----	145
18,912	16,383	2,529	6,931	6,452	479	2,024	1,890	134	627	606	21	83	71	12	146

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 7.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration]

OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations.....	98,060	58,331	39,729	987,425	639,666	347,759	1,429,584	1,227,262	202,322
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	11,393	10,539	854	106,057	103,786	2,271	185,480	183,330	2,150
3 Agricultural laborers ¹	11,003	10,171	832	84,656	82,868	1,788	66,341	65,586	755
4 Dairymen and dairywomen.....	37	35	2	640	618	22	1,076	1,057	19
5 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	37	35	2	14,015	13,687	328	102,997	101,698	1,299
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	42	42	—	878	802	76	3,684	3,639	45
7 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	42	42	—	2,740	2,734	6	5,458	5,456	2
8 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	251	234	17	2,194	2,153	41	4,103	4,077	26
9 Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	51	51	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
10 Wood choppers.....	51	51	—	840	838	2	1,600	1,599	1
11 Other agricultural pursuits.....	9	6	3	93	85	8	220	217	3
12 Professional service.....	370	274	96	17,071	9,490	7,581	38,311	30,132	8,179
13 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	48	30	18	1,023	611	412	1,588	1,183	405
14 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	14	11	3	896	847	49	1,800	1,762	38
15 Artists and teachers of art.....	38	21	17	821	586	235	1,464	1,182	272
16 Clergymen.....	—	—	—	562	453	109	5,877	5,630	247
17 Dentists.....	—	—	—	343	310	33	1,064	1,025	39
18 Electricians.....	70	70	—	2,094	2,053	41	3,111	3,099	12
19 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	6	—	—	427	427	—	1,485	1,481	4
20 Journalists.....	—	—	—	264	229	35	904	857	47
21 Lawyers.....	—	—	—	322	315	7	1,540	1,519	21
22 Literary and scientific persons.....	—	—	—	394	312	82	843	750	93
23 Musicians and teachers of music.....	154	126	28	2,434	1,426	1,008	4,549	3,573	976
24 Officials (government).....	—	—	—	274	213	61	1,483	1,383	100
25 Physicians and surgeons.....	—	—	—	444	377	67	3,944	3,674	270
26 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	31	5	26	6,602	1,229	5,373	8,108	2,566	5,542
27 Other professional service.....	9	5	4	171	102	69	561	448	113
28 Domestic and personal service.....	21,189	9,346	11,843	316,825	139,280	177,545	393,588	272,675	120,913
29 Barbers and hairdressers.....	680	640	40	7,963	7,570	393	11,589	11,304	285
30 Bartenders.....	69	69	—	4,778	4,731	47	11,831	11,799	32
31 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	—	—	—	432	77	355	2,680	470	2,210
32 Hotel keepers.....	—	—	—	171	142	29	1,946	1,763	183
33 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	—	—	—	6,688	197	6,491	7,333	796	6,537
34 Janitors and sextons.....	22	22	—	710	582	128	3,524	2,742	782
35 Laborers (not specified) ¹	7,559	7,069	490	104,722	102,526	2,196	193,122	191,612	1,510
36 Launderers and laundresses.....	526	60	466	7,427	934	6,493	10,381	1,983	8,398
37 Nurses and midwives.....	—	—	—	5,291	427	4,864	8,888	1,247	7,641
38 Restaurant keepers.....	—	—	—	502	409	93	2,260	2,034	226
39 Saloon keepers.....	—	—	—	763	751	12	8,633	8,469	164
40 Servants and waiters.....	11,580	765	10,815	167,114	10,965	156,149	113,664	21,166	92,498
41 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	—	—	—	7,414	7,414	—	9,204	9,204	—
42 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	22	22	—	677	639	38	6,027	5,922	105
43 Other domestic and personal service.....	731	699	32	2,173	1,916	257	2,506	2,164	342
44 Trade and transportation.....	14,227	10,883	3,344	140,964	113,382	27,582	240,471	227,787	12,684
45 Agents.....	63	55	8	2,522	2,395	127	8,594	8,342	252
46 Bankers and brokers.....	—	—	—	157	156	1	796	791	5
47 Boatmen and sailors ¹	44	44	—	2,960	2,952	8	7,451	7,447	4
48 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	310	112	198	8,500	4,671	3,829	9,380	7,652	1,728
49 Clerks and copyists ¹	2,529	1,840	689	24,087	19,650	4,437	21,027	19,267	1,760
50 Commercial travelers.....	—	—	—	939	922	17	3,066	3,035	31
51 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	751	744	7	14,758	14,717	41	32,919	32,888	31
52 Foremen and overseers.....	—	—	—	456	410	46	3,421	3,367	54
53 Hostlers.....	84	84	—	2,122	2,117	5	4,506	4,504	2
54 Hucksters and peddlers.....	983	915	68	7,000	6,731	269	11,180	10,801	379
55 Livery stable keepers.....	—	—	—	155	152	3	815	807	8
56 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	578	502	76	12,709	12,019	690	49,440	47,273	2,167
57 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	—	—	—	264	259	5	1,483	1,476	7
58 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	4,662	4,048	614	2,643	2,373	270	138	118	20
59 Officials of banks and companies.....	—	—	—	379	352	27	2,047	2,019	28
60 Packers and shippers.....	515	174	341	3,459	1,699	1,760	3,125	2,754	371
61 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	159	150	9	1,627	1,594	33	2,908	2,896	12
62 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,516	1,464	1,052	29,368	18,595	10,773	24,903	21,194	3,709
63 Steam railroad employees.....	310	306	4	15,880	15,830	50	37,869	37,786	83
64 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	190	44	146	4,935	1,005	3,930	2,259	673	1,586
65 Street railway employees.....	4	4	—	1,919	1,918	1	7,469	7,468	1
66 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	5	5	—	333	333	—	854	854	—
67 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	62	25	37	1,928	1,017	911	1,534	1,218	316
68 Undertakers.....	—	—	—	98	98	—	330	328	2
69 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	462	367	95	1,766	1,417	349	2,957	2,829	128
70 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	50,881	27,289	23,592	406,508	273,728	132,780	571,734	513,338	58,396
71 Building trades.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
72 Carpenters and joiners.....	236	236	—	9,015	8,985	30	31,755	31,736	19
73 Masons (brick and stone).....	70	70	—	3,161	3,146	15	11,282	11,276	6
74 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	417	387	30	8,518	8,370	148	17,968	17,926	42
75 Paper hangers.....	27	27	—	474	472	2	880	875	5
76 Plasterers.....	13	13	—	567	565	2	2,074	2,074	—
77 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	174	174	—	1,029	1,025	4	6,073	6,066	7
78 Roofers and slaters.....	3	3	—	261	261	—	688	688	—
79 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	8	8	—	177	177	—	360	359	1

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900.

at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,323,993	1,204,677	119,316	961,381	875,245	86,136	616,060	561,497	54,563	334,924	306,662	28,262	15,719	13,391	2,328	1
223,916	218,707	5,209	223,341	212,968	10,373	189,187	177,184	12,053	134,049	125,289	8,760	2,524	2,423	101	2
38,078	37,334	744	25,133	24,519	614	18,500	18,098	402	14,531	14,285	246	1,052	1,034	18	3
831	793	38	555	507	48	324	283	41	149	134	15	12	11	1	4
169,099	164,850	4,249	185,259	175,834	9,425	162,040	150,720	11,320	114,144	105,862	8,282	1,126	1,047	79	5
4,968	4,844	124	5,090	4,896	194	4,574	4,356	218	3,644	3,477	167	43	42	1	6
4,990	4,989	1	2,944	2,939	5	1,247	1,245	2	340	338	2	142	142		7
4,137	4,096	41	3,085	2,951	84	1,740	1,672	68	871	832	39	108	108		8
1,600	1,599	1	1,155	1,154	1	666	666		302	300	2	37	36	1	9
213	202	11	168	166	2	95	93	2	68	61	7	4	3	1	10
36,806	31,842	4,964	26,138	23,192	2,946	16,839	15,231	1,608	8,806	8,219	587	309	237	72	12
1,152	1,014	138	636	593	43	294	276	18	128	114	14	20	19	1	13
1,767	1,732	35	1,217	1,202	15	631	626	5	277	274	3	9	9		14
1,341	1,160	181	813	703	110	471	421	50	288	263	25	6	4	2	15
6,814	6,680	134	5,151	5,067	84	3,531	3,486	45	1,977	1,964	13	51	50	1	16
635	617	18	326	323	3	146	146		81	81		3	3		17
1,979	1,972	7	718	716	2	214	214		57	57		14	14		18
1,873	1,873		1,287	1,284	3	814	813	1	389	389		14	14		19
1,116	1,086	30	896	811	25	451	438	13	190	184	6	2	2		20
1,743	1,733	10	1,618	1,604	14	1,272	1,263	9	739	737	2	12	12		21
850	769	81	587	537	50	391	357	34	206	186	20	7	6	1	22
4,413	3,724	689	2,948	2,548	400	1,724	1,514	210	893	827	66	27	22	5	23
2,720	2,639	81	2,914	2,822	92	2,333	2,274	59	1,059	1,037	22	24	24		24
4,157	3,833	324	2,824	2,619	205	1,984	1,852	132	1,258	1,190	68	34	33	1	25
5,513	2,368	3,145	3,747	1,883	1,864	2,197	1,214	983	983	652	331	80	19	61	26
733	642	91	536	480	56	386	337	49	281	264	17	6	6		27
311,256	244,258	66,998	211,561	164,023	47,538	130,194	102,127	28,067	62,946	49,594	13,352	5,619	3,962	1,657	28
7,689	7,526	163	4,267	4,166	101	1,787	1,745	42	577	560	17	43	42	1	29
7,128	7,100	28	2,592	2,577	15	942	931	11	289	284	5	53	53		30
4,785	4,839	3,946	5,014	4,889	4,125	3,349	755	2,594	1,504	439	1,065	39	8	31	31
4,078	3,655	423	4,183	3,587	596	2,567	2,166	401	1,080	906	175	25	21	4	32
6,487	789	5,698	5,800	555	5,245	4,230	234	3,996	2,350	75	2,275	109	3	106	33
5,169	3,959	1,210	4,917	3,888	1,029	3,992	3,430	562	2,037	1,868	174	38	33	5	34
173,747	172,178	1,569	117,675	116,341	1,334	75,448	74,606	842	38,965	38,491	472	3,310	3,270	40	35
13,049	1,497	11,552	10,006	715	9,291	5,287	3,305	4,982	2,032	100	1,952	175	8	167	36
5,488	698	4,790	4,819	434	4,385	3,603	294	3,309	1,776	124	1,652	113	4	109	37
2,927	2,546	381	2,089	1,780	309	1,000	847	153	344	296	48	10	10		38
14,514	14,145	369	10,260	9,819	441	4,662	4,436	226	1,302	1,230	72	60	59	1	39
50,782	14,557	36,225	27,409	7,229	20,180	14,110	3,451	10,659	6,749	1,458	5,291	1,415	227	1,188	40
3,121	3,121		1,125	1,125		269	269		86	86		102	102		41
9,870	9,737	133	9,876	9,770	106	8,083	8,029	54	3,401	3,377	24	85	85		42
2,422	1,911	511	1,529	1,148	381	865	629	236	436	306	130	42	37	5	43
228,133	220,565	7,568	156,886	151,033	5,853	90,798	86,791	4,007	43,363	41,356	2,007	2,843	2,751	92	44
11,271	10,957	314	10,199	9,889	310	6,762	6,560	202	3,281	3,177	104	78	73	5	45
1,505	1,498	7	2,383	2,372	11	3,736	3,717	19	6,813	6,800	13	46	46		46
6,963	6,959	4	4,162	4,155	7	2,369	2,364	5	1,105	1,104	1	566	566		47
6,798	6,351	447	4,232	4,114	118	2,392	2,342	50	983	962	21	45	43	2	48
14,769	14,130	639	8,140	7,786	354	4,653	4,523	130	1,780	1,736	44	113	105	8	49
3,662	3,643	19	2,872	2,862	10	1,227	1,213	14	334	331	3	28	28		50
30,136	30,136	33	18,276	18,240	36	9,613	9,586	27	3,686	3,675	11	267	266	1	51
5,137	5,088	49	4,065	4,026	39	1,809	1,787	22	478	475	3	48	48		52
3,572	3,571	1	2,269	2,268	1	1,392	1,391	1	523	523		38	38		53
11,064	10,625	439	6,966	6,672	314	3,748	3,499	249	1,837	1,690	147	155	147	8	54
1,096	1,088	8	993	986	7	635	624	11	260	257	3	17	17		55
61,119	57,673	3,446	49,420	45,756	3,664	31,322	28,535	2,787	14,684	13,206	1,478	395	367	28	56
2,559	2,545	14	2,769	2,762	7	1,726	1,714	12	775	773	2	24	24		57
131	122	9	155	146	9	150	149	1	90	88	2	2	2		58
2,771	2,739	32	2,016	1,997	19	1,073	1,055	18	423	420	3	15	15		59
2,908	2,756	152	1,809	1,722	87	874	830	44	314	302	12	10	10		60
2,706	2,693	13	1,846	1,835	11	1,055	1,049	6	422	420	2	18	18		61
16,640	15,236	1,404	9,274	8,666	608	4,396	4,118	278	1,486	1,388	98	149	121	28	62
33,151	33,067	84	20,269	20,202	67	9,678	9,642	36	3,209	3,204	5	764	763	1	63
583	322	261	157	113	44	63	47	16	21	15	6	9	4	5	64
5,106	5,105	1	1,637	1,635	2	452	451	1	85	85		30	30		65
538	538		183	183		63	63		6	6		4	4		66
750	673	77	302	269	33	87	72	15	17	14	3	5	3	2	67
488	476	12	582	568	14	429	413	16	226	219	7	3	3		68
2,677	2,574	103	1,809	1,809	81	1,094	1,047	47	520	486	34	13	11	2	69
523,882	489,305	34,577	348,455	324,029	19,426	189,042	180,214	8,828	85,760	82,204	3,556	4,424	4,018	406	70
44,296	44,284	12	35,189	35,166	23	21,618	21,500	18	10,622	10,613	9	266	266		71
16,262	16,252	10	13,758	13,749	9	8,119	8,113	6	4,111	4,109	2	135	135		72
17,670	17,643	27	11,564	11,531	33	6,360	6,344	16	2,692	2,686	6	99	98	1	73
767	760	7	491	483	8	241	240	1	90	89	1	2	2		74
2,779	2,778	1	2,120	2,117	3	1,136	1,132	4	506	505	1	23	23		75
4,204	4,201	3	2,554	2,546	8	1,241	1,237	4	423	423		19	19		76
764	764		515	514		327	327		108	108		6	6		77
393	393		284	282	2	171	171		74	74					78

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 7.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.									
	<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>									
79	Oil well and oil works employees.....	12	12	.....	262	260	2	705	703	2
80	Other chemical workers.....	82	46	36	790	568	222	1,536	1,445	91
	<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>									
81	Brick and tile makers, etc.....	194	192	2	3,160	3,137	23	4,593	4,578	15
82	Glassworkers.....	594	503	91	2,450	2,284	166	2,985	2,947	38
83	Marble and stone cutters.....	67	67	.....	2,407	2,375	32	6,503	6,497	6
84	Potters.....	134	82	52	875	604	271	1,031	963	68
	<i>Fishing and mining.</i>									
85	Fishermen and oystermen ¹	74	74	.....	1,694	1,680	14	4,439	4,422	17
86	Miners and quarrymen.....	4,378	4,356	22	40,209	40,107	102	79,757	79,641	116
	<i>Food and kindred products.</i>									
87	Bakers.....	332	268	64	6,798	6,566	232	14,171	13,980	191
88	Butchers.....	172	172	.....	4,590	4,532	58	12,059	12,038	21
89	Butter and cheese makers.....	32	25	7	690	658	32	1,687	1,666	21
90	Confectioners.....	375	98	277	2,223	1,331	892	2,540	2,285	255
91	Millers.....	12	11	1	264	259	5	1,096	1,093	3
92	Other food preparers.....	405	217	188	2,085	1,555	530	2,902	2,770	132
	<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>									
93	Blacksmiths.....	139	139	.....	4,990	4,983	7	14,826	14,817	9
94	Iron and steel workers ¹	1,165	1,068	87	17,687	17,242	445	33,511	33,405	106
95	Machinists.....	561	547	4	13,618	13,568	50	22,091	22,062	29
96	Steam boiler makers.....	36	36	.....	1,129	1,129	.....	2,607	2,607	.....
97	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	40	38	2	521	518	3	850	849	1
98	Tool and cutlery makers.....	140	130	10	1,284	1,214	70	2,349	2,327	22
99	Wheelwrights.....	14	14	.....	171	171	.....	614	614	.....
100	Wireworkers.....	155	122	33	1,880	1,666	214	2,967	2,891	76
	<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>									
101	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,220	831	389	10,838	8,101	2,737	15,914	14,549	1,365
102	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	53	43	10	865	837	28	2,167	2,152	15
103	Leather curriers and tanners.....	264	213	51	3,011	2,767	244	5,544	5,495	49
104	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	195	120	75	788	600	188	464	439	25
	<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>									
105	Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	100	73	27	756	687	69	1,081	1,063	18
106	Brewers and maltsters.....	115	80	35	1,011	915	96	3,852	3,840	12
107	Distillers and rectifiers.....	1	1	.....	35	35	.....	144	143	1
	<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>									
108	Cabinetmakers.....	47	47	.....	1,195	1,188	7	3,861	3,857	4
109	Coopers.....	104	102	2	969	964	5	1,899	1,886	13
110	Saw and planing mill employees.....	356	355	1	5,386	5,378	8	9,527	9,520	7
111	Other woodworkers.....	705	600	105	5,924	5,449	475	8,542	8,412	130
	<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>									
112	Brassworkers.....	160	128	32	1,994	1,843	151	3,336	3,290	46
113	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	100	68	32	1,304	796	508	1,864	1,586	278
114	Gold and silver workers.....	280	154	126	2,164	1,424	740	2,155	1,911	244
115	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	458	407	51	3,282	3,101	181	4,756	4,734	22
116	Other metal workers.....	303	249	54	4,000	3,641	359	7,367	7,264	103
	<i>Paper and printing.</i>									
117	Bookbinders.....	229	77	152	1,813	810	1,003	1,411	1,072	339
118	Boxmakers (paper).....	569	98	471	1,872	360	1,512	579	224	355
119	Engravers.....	39	38	1	537	514	23	810	803	7
120	Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	275	119	156	2,884	1,853	1,031	3,366	2,837	529
121	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	595	537	58	6,294	5,654	640	6,684	6,419	265
	<i>Textiles.</i>									
122	Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	177	147	30	1,794	1,564	230	2,980	2,895	85
123	Carpet factory operatives.....	256	125	131	1,891	784	1,107	1,737	1,072	665
124	Cotton mill operatives.....	8,315	3,807	4,508	38,522	15,700	22,822	23,501	13,067	10,434
125	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	1,107	254	853	4,649	1,022	3,627	1,753	724	1,029
126	Silk mill operatives.....	1,341	413	928	6,116	2,237	3,879	4,334	2,893	1,441
127	Woolen mill operatives.....	1,689	776	913	9,003	4,192	4,811	6,906	4,632	2,274
128	Other textile mill operatives.....	3,229	1,449	1,780	13,732	5,747	7,985	9,402	6,187	3,215
129	Dressmakers.....	1,346	22	1,324	18,703	230	18,473	15,784	318	15,466
130	Hat and cap makers.....	338	152	186	2,687	1,679	1,008	2,721	2,411	310
131	Milliners.....	550	9	541	4,203	83	4,120	2,174	143	2,031
132	Seamstresses.....	2,141	140	2,001	14,189	1,097	13,092	5,611	947	4,664
133	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	666	124	542	3,722	990	2,732	1,824	878	946
134	Tailors and tailoresses.....	4,639	1,724	2,915	34,712	20,677	14,035	40,290	36,204	4,086
135	Other textile workers.....	446	81	365	2,611	662	1,949	1,584	903	681
	<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>									
136	Broom and brush makers.....	99	58	41	533	336	197	465	426	39
137	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	102	102	.....	1,275	1,271	4	2,335	2,330	5
138	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	82	82	.....	3,815	3,808	7	16,004	16,002	2
139	Glovemakers.....	143	48	95	829	280	549	589	360	229
140	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	.....	.....	.....	2,083	1,916	167	10,049	9,933	116
141	Model and pattern makers.....	12	12	.....	450	436	14	876	868	8
142	Photographers.....	30	20	10	714	584	130	1,390	1,267	123
143	Rubber factory operatives.....	158	85	73	2,342	1,153	1,189	2,667	1,965	702
144	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,844	593	1,251	11,378	5,494	5,884	8,665	6,919	1,746
145	Upholsterers.....	94	79	15	1,324	1,196	128	2,098	2,023	75
146	Other miscellaneous industries.....	5,868	3,512	2,356	32,330	21,265	11,065	33,783	30,875	2,908

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

31

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
689	687	2	551	549	2	287	286	1	72	72	-----	10	10	-----
1,379	1,361	18	817	805	12	348	341	7	115	112	8	5	5	-----
3,551	3,545	6	2,004	2,003	1	841	837	4	365	364	1	185	185	-----
2,617	2,600	17	1,615	1,600	15	655	650	5	179	175	4	21	20	1
7,221	7,214	7	4,851	4,847	4	2,293	2,288	5	900	900	-----	70	70	-----
968	928	40	576	559	17	268	263	5	107	105	2	4	4	-----
4,009	3,998	11	2,443	2,433	10	1,204	1,196	8	554	552	2	372	372	-----
65,872	65,806	66	36,501	36,439	62	16,343	16,317	26	5,621	5,611	10	766	765	1
11,216	10,983	233	6,076	5,874	202	3,280	3,137	143	1,444	1,396	48	51	50	1
11,122	11,099	23	6,966	6,931	35	3,492	3,463	29	1,538	1,528	10	37	37	-----
1,126	1,092	34	615	581	34	351	332	19	161	142	19	2	2	-----
2,146	1,865	281	1,447	1,231	216	871	714	157	452	362	90	15	12	3
1,658	1,657	1	1,412	1,407	5	960	957	3	566	566	-----	16	16	-----
2,665	2,558	107	1,394	1,310	84	646	595	51	176	156	20	22	20	2
17,119	17,110	9	13,406	13,396	10	8,482	8,475	7	3,895	3,894	1	93	93	-----
27,579	27,519	60	15,042	15,008	34	6,826	6,798	28	1,982	1,977	5	197	197	-----
19,955	19,936	19	12,810	12,790	20	6,810	6,792	18	2,505	2,499	6	83	83	-----
2,768	2,768	-----	1,885	1,885	-----	977	977	-----	349	349	-----	25	25	-----
765	763	2	491	491	-----	238	238	-----	93	93	-----	4	4	-----
2,077	2,064	13	1,339	1,331	8	851	849	2	334	332	2	5	5	-----
791	791	-----	764	762	2	624	624	-----	416	416	-----	6	6	-----
2,157	2,137	20	1,008	998	10	393	390	3	105	104	1	18	18	-----
16,216	15,522	694	12,981	12,699	282	10,201	10,122	79	7,759	7,720	39	137	132	5
2,388	2,375	13	2,157	2,150	7	1,745	1,741	4	914	913	1	17	17	-----
5,169	5,148	21	3,463	3,453	10	1,719	1,712	7	714	714	-----	25	24	1
312	303	9	267	265	2	176	175	1	70	70	-----	2	2	-----
880	868	12	511	500	11	230	228	2	72	70	2	3	3	-----
5,469	5,463	6	3,071	3,067	4	1,134	1,127	7	383	380	3	12	12	-----
154	154	-----	142	142	-----	98	98	-----	50	50	-----	-----	-----	-----
5,685	5,684	1	4,588	4,585	3	2,889	2,887	2	1,841	1,841	-----	13	13	-----
2,447	2,444	3	2,429	2,424	5	2,144	2,141	3	1,475	1,474	1	17	17	-----
8,867	8,860	7	5,377	5,369	8	2,250	2,247	3	626	626	-----	77	77	-----
7,756	7,709	47	5,356	5,311	45	3,248	3,215	33	1,582	1,561	21	42	38	4
2,264	2,244	20	1,273	1,259	14	676	673	3	213	211	2	12	12	-----
1,861	1,753	108	1,190	1,162	28	772	764	8	425	421	4	6	5	1
1,715	1,619	96	947	913	34	578	567	11	221	217	4	8	8	-----
4,104	4,090	14	2,660	2,650	10	1,481	1,475	6	655	653	2	48	48	-----
5,826	5,796	30	3,155	3,133	22	1,539	1,530	9	735	732	3	42	42	-----
1,065	950	115	680	611	69	466	430	36	240	228	12	7	6	1
259	154	105	144	96	48	69	53	16	24	21	3	2	-----	2
695	691	4	416	410	6	285	284	1	129	128	1	5	5	-----
2,345	2,042	303	1,499	1,262	237	643	549	94	224	194	30	36	33	3
4,641	4,532	109	2,833	2,779	54	1,633	1,619	14	592	575	17	18	16	2
2,746	2,663	83	2,152	2,090	62	1,118	1,074	44	425	413	12	7	7	-----
1,319	974	345	970	776	194	646	513	133	437	369	68	10	9	1
13,573	8,256	5,317	6,736	4,646	2,090	2,775	2,110	665	707	568	139	99	52	47
856	452	404	428	242	186	220	155	65	107	81	26	6	4	2
3,211	2,522	689	1,656	1,354	302	820	726	94	265	229	36	75	3	72
4,808	3,763	1,045	3,228	2,667	561	1,782	1,617	165	636	596	40	94	74	20
6,685	5,080	1,605	4,127	3,355	772	2,162	1,864	298	854	757	97	43	32	16
11,431	291	11,140	6,697	129	6,568	2,960	71	2,889	994	28	966	68	4	64
1,898	1,767	131	1,054	976	78	499	469	30	162	150	12	14	14	-----
1,387	157	1,230	1,026	133	893	469	67	402	166	14	152	12	-----	12
3,653	597	3,056	2,354	241	2,113	1,411	79	1,332	811	25	786	53	11	42
1,027	497	530	480	224	256	198	101	97	83	50	33	7	3	4
32,051	29,455	2,596	17,842	16,265	1,577	11,215	10,428	787	7,270	6,993	337	189	159	30
1,266	819	447	903	575	328	717	469	248	538	363	175	10	7	3
471	462	9	417	399	18	265	257	8	156	154	2	5	3	2
1,719	1,717	2	669	669	-----	262	262	-----	66	66	-----	12	12	-----
18,554	18,543	11	12,022	12,018	4	5,677	5,674	3	1,766	1,765	1	131	131	-----
432	293	139	241	183	58	128	98	30	49	40	9	3	3	-----
16,778	16,629	149	16,300	16,121	179	10,469	10,372	97	4,792	4,736	56	129	129	-----
1,123	1,117	6	905	899	6	567	566	1	322	321	1	7	6	1
1,154	1,099	55	747	721	26	342	335	7	133	130	3	7	5	2
1,634	1,445	189	812	746	66	392	372	20	136	130	6	76	68	8
8,061	6,811	1,250	5,741	5,131	610	2,832	2,670	162	1,027	979	48	33	28	5
1,999	1,958	41	1,510	1,483	27	903	886	17	434	416	18	9	9	-----
29,343	28,031	1,312	18,811	18,128	683	10,084	9,759	325	4,025	3,880	145	234	187	47

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 8.—COLORED¹ PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration]

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	522,924	324,064	198,860	1,235,097	790,187	444,910	936,328	663,990	272,338
2	Agricultural pursuits	410,089	261,213	148,826	649,297	450,274	199,023	417,426	324,650	92,776
3	Agricultural laborers ²	407,474	258,987	148,487	550,026	357,601	192,425	212,535	133,655	78,880
4	Dairymen and dairywomen	38	30	8	193	163	30	134	106	28
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	85,259	78,943	6,316	85,259	78,943	6,316	190,516	176,856	13,660
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	301	291	10	301	291	10	684	661	23
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	99	99		2,091	2,085	6	2,320	2,308	12
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,071	803	268	1,345	1,207	138	1,142	1,051	91
9	Turpentine farmers and laborers	1,033	976	57	7,571	7,495	76	7,057	7,000	57
10	Wood choppers	298	295	3	2,435	2,424	11	2,951	2,945	6
11	Other agricultural pursuits	26	23	3	76	65	11	87	68	19
12	Professional service	213	127	86	11,986	3,846	8,140	15,284	9,680	5,604
13	Actors, professional showmen, etc	90	80	10	729	564	165	732	647	85
14	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	22	22		22	22		23	23	
15	Artists and teachers of art	6	3	3	97	57	40	105	74	31
16	Clergymen	321	309	12	321	309	12	3,070	3,026	44
17	Dentists	47	45	2	47	45	2	106	101	5
18	Electricians	1	1		44	44		76	76	
19	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	2	2		20	19	1	38	38	
20	Journalists	38	35	3	38	35	3	88	81	7
21	Lawyers	50	49	1	50	49	1	253	248	5
22	Literary and scientific persons	16	10	6	16	10	6	39	25	14
23	Musicians and teachers of music	59	33	26	1,514	897	617	1,496	1,113	383
24	Officials (government)	84	72	12	84	72	12	206	189	17
25	Physicians and surgeons	111	79	32	111	79	32	678	632	46
26	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	52	6	46	8,827	1,619	7,208	8,286	3,369	4,917
27	Other professional service	3	2	1	66	25	41	88	38	50
28	Domestic and personal service	94,761	46,540	48,221	429,699	205,086	224,513	349,257	188,252	161,005
29	Barbers and hairdressers	173	170	3	3,612	3,381	231	6,381	6,083	298
30	Bartenders	17	17		572	563	9	997	989	8
31	Boarding and lodging house keepers	385	385		385	385		1,356	1,356	
32	Hotel keepers	44	29	15	44	29	15	151	106	45
33	Housekeepers and stewards ²	3,147	233	2,914	3,147	233	2,914	2,888	435	2,453
34	Janitors and sextons	64	58	6	1,370	1,281	89	2,763	2,560	203
35	Laborers (not specified) ²	45,882	33,514	12,368	172,144	143,855	28,289	138,877	121,547	16,830
36	Laundrymen and laundresses	3,345	148	3,197	51,780	2,784	48,996	65,386	6,422	56,964
37	Nurses and midwives				8,449	231	8,218	2,375	176	2,199
38	Restaurant keepers				391	304	87	1,291	959	332
39	Saloon keepers				62	59	3	311	302	9
40	Servants and waiters	43,780	11,224	32,556	177,781	42,936	134,845	119,569	39,480	80,089
41	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)				5,623	5,623		3,498	3,498	
42	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	18	18		286	281	5	908	894	14
43	Other domestic and personal service	1,482	1,391	91	3,953	3,458	495	3,011	2,583	428
44	Trade and transportation	8,284	8,064	220	66,177	64,748	1,429	68,677	67,626	1,051
45	Agents	26	20	6	413	333	80	656	577	79
46	Bankers and brokers	11	11		11	11		35	35	
47	Boatmen and sailors ²	78	78		1,892	1,884	8	2,319	2,312	7
48	Bookkeepers and accountants ²	19	13	6	270	146	124	316	259	57
49	Clerks and copyists ²	279	258	21	2,058	1,760	298	2,043	1,906	137
50*	Commercial travelers				45	43	2	77	73	4
51	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,030	2,020	10	17,867	17,793	74	19,335	19,280	55
52	Foremen and overseers				57	54	3	192	192	
53	Hostlers	689	688	1	4,916	4,904	12	4,019	4,013	6
54	Hucksters and peddlers	156	132	23	614	528	86	880	788	92
55	Livery stable keepers				98	98		154	152	2
56	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	87	82	5	1,575	1,498	77	4,122	3,886	236
57	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)				37	36	1	45	44	1
58	Messengers and errand and office boys	2,176	2,107	69	1,790	1,743	47	431	413	18
59	Officials of banks and companies				27	25	2	87	85	2
60	Packers and shippers	88	66	22	572	455	117	603	543	60
61	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	1,567	1,548	19	9,951	9,875	76	8,589	8,547	42
62	Salesmen and saleswomen	233	207	26	1,470	1,266	204	1,155	1,038	117
63	Steam railroad employees	550	546	4	21,508	21,494	14	22,621	22,553	68
64	Stenographers and typewriters ²	7	4	3	205	93	112	168	104	54
65	Street railway employees	6	6		151	147	4	225	225	
66	Telegraph and telephone linemen	1	1		125	125		199	199	
67	Telegraph and telephone operators	6	6		39	27	12	16	15	1
68	Undertakers				74	73	1	130	130	
69	Other persons in trade and transportation	287	282	5	352	337	15	270	257	13
70	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	9,627	8,120	1,507	78,038	66,233	11,805	85,684	73,782	11,902
<i>Building trades.</i>										
71	Carpenters and joiners	123	123		2,447	2,429	18	4,709	4,704	5
72	Masons (brick and stone)	67	67		1,808	1,804	4	3,958	3,955	3
73	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	78	78		1,185	1,174	11	1,780	1,774	6
74	Paper hangers	7	7		88	86	2	173	171	2
75	Plasterers	16	16		420	419	1	907	904	3
76	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	5	5		159	159		329	329	
77	Roofers and slaters	2	2		64	64		139	138	1
78	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)				44	44		85	85	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

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OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900.

at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
638,493	456,566	181,927	473,500	347,318	126,182	254,617	188,886	65,731	154,968	117,562	37,406	35,416	25,750	9,666	1
282,968	220,929	62,039	244,867	198,906	45,961	143,097	118,654	24,443	94,839	80,542	14,297	11,873	9,060	2,813	2
105,529	82,590	42,939	70,397	42,205	28,192	39,484	25,720	13,764	26,682	19,294	7,388	6,216	4,233	1,993	3
89	65	24	58	42	16	35	20	15	4	7	13	4	2	2	4
169,175	150,251	18,924	169,471	151,863	17,608	100,978	90,424	10,554	66,444	59,653	6,791	5,133	4,320	813	5
904	875	29	927	890	37	723	692	31	572	530	42	34	32	2	6
1,842	1,340	2	766	755	1	243	243	-----	71	70	1	77	76	1	7
799	732	67	624	555	69	363	307	56	235	184	51	31	31	-----	8
3,165	3,141	24	1,207	1,191	16	392	388	4	113	112	1	267	265	2	9
1,906	1,892	14	1,379	1,373	6	840	836	4	673	668	5	105	105	-----	10
59	43	16	48	32	16	39	24	15	29	24	5	6	6	-----	11
11,542	10,022	1,520	6,412	6,059	353	2,454	2,344	110	1,106	1,045	61	248	211	37	12
428	419	9	172	170	2	60	60	-----	15	15	-----	10	9	1	13
6	6	-----	3	3	-----	3	3	-----	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
5,633	5,579	54	4,222	4,188	34	1,729	1,714	15	774	765	9	112	111	1	15
49	49	-----	19	19	-----	11	11	-----	4	4	-----	2	2	-----	16
45	45	-----	14	13	1	6	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	2	-----	18
43	43	-----	25	25	-----	11	11	-----	3	3	-----	1	1	-----	19
74	72	2	37	37	-----	5	5	-----	4	4	-----	1	1	-----	20
276	273	3	169	168	1	41	41	-----	23	23	-----	3	3	-----	21
29	25	4	16	15	1	4	4	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	22
589	471	118	212	172	40	72	66	6	28	23	5	22	14	8	23
262	247	15	164	160	4	72	67	5	21	17	4	7	7	-----	24
664	624	40	372	348	24	208	196	12	148	132	16	18	18	-----	25
3,359	2,109	1,250	920	681	239	198	128	70	54	30	24	67	41	26	26
55	38	17	43	41	2	30	28	2	22	21	1	1	1	-----	27
240,419	130,126	110,293	158,332	82,690	75,642	80,316	41,024	39,292	45,831	23,804	22,027	15,986	9,370	6,616	28
5,331	5,095	236	3,346	3,193	153	1,282	1,225	57	430	409	21	151	148	3	29
619	615	4	230	229	1	52	52	-----	9	9	-----	23	23	-----	30
1,277	255	1,022	931	258	673	425	116	309	164	44	120	39	3	36	31
201	152	49	124	89	35	73	55	18	16	10	6	4	1	3	32
2,021	422	1,599	1,398	254	1,144	809	73	736	620	24	596	122	11	111	33
3,066	2,804	262	2,421	2,238	183	1,392	1,306	86	560	533	27	113	106	7	34
90,305	80,027	10,278	63,456	56,139	7,317	35,526	31,050	4,476	22,513	19,575	2,938	6,072	5,674	498	35
59,667	10,697	48,970	38,729	4,499	34,230	17,711	961	16,750	2,678	7,908	7,740	2,456	2,456	36	36
1,813	133	1,680	2,331	93	2,238	2,230	71	2,159	2,219	63	2,156	173	7	166	37
1,645	1,245	400	1,140	820	320	434	327	107	157	112	45	37	25	12	38
339	334	5	151	149	2	48	47	1	16	15	1	7	7	-----	39
70,002	24,582	45,420	41,477	12,366	29,111	19,216	4,730	14,486	10,613	2,290	8,323	4,247	1,859	2,888	40
787	787	-----	264	264	-----	26	26	-----	8	8	-----	160	160	-----	41
1,088	1,078	10	793	785	8	333	331	2	197	195	2	22	22	-----	42
2,258	1,900	358	1,541	1,314	227	759	654	105	401	349	52	2,138	1,702	436	43
45,100	44,377	723	25,324	24,889	435	10,067	9,845	222	3,849	3,686	163	2,604	2,566	38	44
588	527	61	385	358	27	163	151	12	53	46	7	13	12	1	45
48	48	-----	35	35	-----	15	15	-----	27	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	46
1,427	1,424	3	651	651	-----	270	270	-----	109	108	1	87	87	-----	47
196	185	10	83	79	4	19	18	1	5	4	1	3	2	1	48
1,532	1,465	67	753	726	27	305	294	11	153	147	6	30	27	3	49
57	55	2	20	18	2	5	3	2	5	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	50
14,015	13,995	20	9,167	9,145	22	4,061	4,058	3	1,533	1,527	6	651	649	2	51
184	181	-----	101	100	1	34	32	2	24	22	2	3	3	-----	52
2,472	2,469	-----	1,423	1,422	1	688	688	-----	369	368	1	121	121	-----	53
1,038	920	118	731	649	82	410	343	67	203	156	47	38	28	10	54
131	130	1	84	84	-----	48	47	1	16	16	-----	6	6	-----	55
5,177	4,910	267	3,436	3,248	188	1,390	1,306	84	509	456	53	140	127	13	56
55	55	-----	40	40	-----	19	19	-----	12	11	1	-----	-----	-----	57
343	337	6	228	225	3	111	108	3	44	43	1	8	8	-----	58
78	77	1	45	44	1	11	11	-----	4	4	-----	1	1	-----	59
478	448	30	302	291	11	108	107	1	30	25	5	22	20	2	60
5,147	5,113	34	2,550	2,537	13	911	904	7	352	346	6	220	219	1	61
695	647	48	352	338	14	90	80	10	33	29	4	17	15	2	62
10,752	10,726	26	4,497	4,477	20	1,229	1,220	9	287	280	7	1,211	1,208	3	63
32	22	10	7	5	2	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	64
137	137	-----	74	74	-----	24	24	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	65
140	140	-----	58	58	-----	7	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	4	-----	66
16	16	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	67
104	100	4	99	91	8	42	41	1	9	9	-----	6	6	-----	68
259	250	9	201	192	9	105	99	6	66	51	15	16	16	-----	69
58,464	51,112	7,352	38,565	34,774	3,791	18,683	17,019	1,664	9,343	8,485	858	4,705	4,543	162	70
4,986	4,977	9	4,825	4,817	8	3,265	3,251	4	1,930	1,927	3	197	197	-----	71
3,662	3,658	4	2,693	2,689	4	1,432	1,432	-----	723	721	2	131	131	-----	72
1,397	1,390	7	918	913	5	398	395	3	170	168	2	42	42	-----	73
144	-----	-----	111	110	1	45	44	1	17	17	-----	3	3	-----	74
920	919	1	817	816	1	472	471	1	181	179	2	30	30	-----	75
357	357	-----	242	242	-----	87	86	1	10	10	-----	9	9	-----	76
78	78	-----	64	64	-----	16	16	-----	5	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	77
90	89	1	72	72	-----	56	56	-----	34	34	-----	3	3	-----	78

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 8.—COLORED¹ PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140

OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.									
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>									
79 Oil well and oil works employees.....	27	27	—	627	617	10	852	847	5
80 Other chemical workers.....	22	19	3	403	392	11	463	451	12
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>									
81 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	593	588	5	3,756	3,739	17	2,813	2,805	8
82 Glassworkers.....	66	64	2	163	160	3	89	88	1
83 Marble and stone cutters.....	6	6	—	256	254	2	413	412	1
84 Potters.....	16	16	—	73	73	—	66	65	1
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>									
85 Fishermen and oystermen ²	797	684	113	3,656	3,330	326	3,811	3,417	394
86 Miners and quarrymen.....	1,361	1,356	5	12,030	11,979	51	12,311	12,286	25
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>									
87 Bakers.....	35	34	1	550	532	18	556	531	25
88 Butchers.....	75	75	—	923	917	6	929	928	1
89 Butter and cheese makers.....	28	28	—	106	99	7	77	70	7
90 Confectioners.....	19	19	—	170	157	13	182	166	16
91 Millers.....	13	13	—	140	137	3	220	219	1
92 Other food preparers.....	93	68	25	743	616	127	1,101	1,019	82
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>									
93 Blacksmiths.....	131	131	—	1,506	1,499	7	2,128	2,126	2
94 Iron and steel workers ²	258	257	1	3,692	3,682	10	4,220	4,215	5
95 Machinists.....	9	9	—	292	290	2	443	442	1
96 Steam boiler makers.....	1	1	—	71	71	—	130	130	—
97 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	7	7	—	50	50	—	63	63	—
98 Tool and cutlery makers.....	—	—	—	58	57	1	69	69	—
99 Wheelwrights.....	2	2	—	55	54	1	69	69	—
100 Wireworkers.....	2	2	—	27	27	—	66	66	—
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>									
101 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	53	51	2	629	593	36	955	942	13
102 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	6	6	—	55	55	—	90	87	3
103 Leather curriers and tanners.....	13	12	1	263	253	10	371	368	3
104 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	—	—	—	9	9	—	9	9	—
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>									
105 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	12	12	—	71	69	2	53	52	1
106 Brewers and maltsters.....	6	6	—	42	42	—	53	53	—
107 Distillers and rectifiers.....	1	1	—	48	48	—	95	95	—
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>									
108 Cabinetmakers.....	3	3	—	47	47	—	86	85	1
109 Coopers.....	124	121	3	704	698	6	741	741	—
110 Saw and planing mill employees.....	1,156	1,148	8	13,171	13,119	52	10,979	10,949	30
111 Other woodworkers.....	370	233	137	1,196	854	342	889	600	289
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>									
112 Brassworkers.....	2	2	—	33	33	—	32	31	1
113 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	1	1	—	20	18	2	62	62	—
114 Gold and silver workers.....	1	1	—	23	22	1	44	43	1
115 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	37	35	2	289	271	18	278	276	2
116 Other metal workers.....	7	7	—	75	71	4	110	109	1
<i>Paper and printing.</i>									
117 Bookbinders.....	1	1	—	32	14	18	30	19	11
118 Boxmakers (paper).....	2	2	—	28	8	20	20	6	14
119 Engravers.....	7	7	—	7	7	—	14	13	1
120 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	11	11	—	74	60	14	82	76	6
121 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	50	45	5	486	433	53	452	415	37
<i>Textiles.</i>									
122 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	7	7	—	124	118	6	131	117	14
123 Carpet factory operatives.....	3	3	—	14	13	1	10	9	1
124 Cotton mill operatives.....	129	72	57	539	380	159	337	283	54
125 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	10	4	6	14	5	9	3	1	2
126 Silk mill operatives.....	55	24	31	61	26	35	18	12	6
127 Woolen mill operatives.....	11	6	5	43	22	21	38	23	15
128 Other textile mill operatives.....	36	24	12	121	91	30	94	82	12
129 Dressmakers.....	101	4	97	3,496	32	3,464	4,564	41	4,523
130 Hat and cap makers.....	—	—	—	9	9	—	6	5	1
131 Milliners.....	7	1	6	83	1	82	54	2	52
132 Seamstresses.....	180	11	169	3,541	67	3,474	4,047	57	3,990
133 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	30	2	28	111	27	84	78	57	21
134 Tailors and tailoresses.....	84	62	22	902	766	136	1,047	907	140
135 Other textile workers.....	158	3	155	583	68	515	633	101	532
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>									
136 Broom and brush makers.....	17	17	—	77	76	1	61	61	—
137 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	170	170	—	1,166	1,165	1	1,095	1,092	3
138 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	52	52	—	1,404	1,402	2	3,507	3,503	4
139 Glovemakers.....	—	—	—	11	3	8	10	1	9
140 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	—	—	—	150	142	8	432	430	2
141 Model and pattern makers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
142 Photographers.....	5	4	1	95	87	8	130	125	5
143 Rubber factory operatives.....	1	—	—	13	12	1	12	12	—
144 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,778	1,300	478	5,702	3,646	2,056	3,908	2,693	1,215
145 Upholsterers.....	12	11	1	164	148	16	282	278	4
146 Other miscellaneous industries.....	—	941	125	6,750	6,291	459	6,583	6,307	276

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

35

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
504	499	5	248	245	3	79	77	2	20	19	1	25	25	79	
408	405	3	264	262	2	58	57	1	12	12		10	10	80	
1,538	1,534	4	861	861		380	329	1	110	108	2	67	65	2	81
63	63		28	28		13	12	1	1	1		4	4		82
315	313	2	195	195		69	69		28	28		19	19		83
33	32	1	20	19	1	7	6	1	4	3	1	3	3		84
3,188	2,820	368	2,082	1,837	245	1,028	937	91	611	580	31	129	120	9	85
7,033	7,015	18	4,612	4,600	12	1,955	1,948	7	627	625	2	537	531	6	86
343	310	33	151	130	21	98	79	19	28	24	4	12	10	2	87
636	634	2	399	398	1	195	194	1	77	77		42	41	1	88
57	46	11	29	21	8	17	10	7	8	3	5	9	8		89
112	91	21	71	59	12	24	16	8	8	5	3	1	1		90
193	192	1	191	191		88	85	3	76	75	1	7	7		91
1,340	1,299	41	818	796	22	295	288	7	47	43	4	2,051	2,046	5	92
1,905	1,902	3	1,893	1,889	4	1,596	1,594	2	1,139	1,138	1	111	111		93
2,290	2,286	4	1,285	1,284	1	324	323	1	84	83	1	190	190		94
324	323	1	163	163		63	62	1	19	19		6	5		95
82	82		40	40		13	13		2	2		3	3		96
65	64	1	45	45		14	14		4	4					97
35	33	2	22	22		14	14		4	4					98
58	58		76	75	1	76	76		50	50		1	1		99
29	28	1	13	13		5	4	1	3	3					100
960	948	12	1,081	1,079	2	868	865	3	458	456	2	44	43	1	101
64	63	1	52	52		42	41	1	33	33		1	1		102
235	234	1	158	155	3	46	46		22	21	1	6	5	1	103
2	2		1	1		1	1		1	1					104
25	25		8	8		5	5		1	1		2	2		105
28	28		11	11		12	11	1	2	2		2	2		106
90	90		58	58		25	24	1	9	9					107
82	82		75	75		41	40	1	30	30		3	3		108
634	634		420	419	1	189	189		152	151	1	14	14		109
4,819	4,805	14	2,374	2,369	5	723	723		216	215	1	343	341	2	110
717	446	271	540	358	182	373	237	136	504	369	135	39	28	11	111
28	28		10	10		3	3		2	2					112
53	52	1	21	21		13	13		9	9		1	1		113
48	48		27	27		10	10		9	9		9	9		114
209	208	1	148	148		64	64		22	22		12	12		115
90	90		50	50		19	19		8	8		2	2		116
12	10	2	5	4	1	4	2	2	2	2					117
5	1	4	5		5	3	2	1							118
5	5		8	8		2	2		2	2					119
41	39	2	32	31	1	13	12	1	8	7	1	1	1		120
180	175	5	71	70	1	30	29	1	12	12		2	2		121
83	67	16	70	53	17	36	34	2	6	5	1	3	2	1	122
5	5		7	6	1				4		4				123
216	179	37	139	118	21	37	29	8	18	14	4	13	7	6	124
			4	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1		125
11	11		8	6	2	3	2	1	1	1					126
31	24	7	28	19	9	17	7	10	11	3	8	1	1		127
73	65	8	38	34	4	18	16	2	14	8	6	1	1		128
2,731	14	2,717	1,262	9	1,253	400		400	150	2	148	39		39	129
5	4	1	2	2								1			130
28	2	26	4		4	4		4	5		5				131
2,324	44	2,280	1,195	24	1,171	591	1	590	267	3	264	44		44	132
104	100	4	45	42	3	16	15	1	8	8		2	2		133
745	649	96	355	307	48	122	105	17	52	44	8	13	12	1	134
462	184	278	275	76	199	126	16	110	104	2	102	27	27		135
42	42		41	41		14	11	3	11	11					136
707	705	2	534	532	2	154	153	1	41	41		35	35		137
2,938	2,936		1,803	1,802		599	599		169	169		93	93		138
13		13	8	2	10	8	2	6	8		8				139
491	484	7	346	343	3	147	145	2	54	53	1	8	8		140
9	9		2	2		4	4								141
78	74	4	16	16		6	6		4	4		1		1	142
13	13		5	5											143
2,640	1,816	824	1,442	1,074	368	489	374	115	175	135	40	120	96	24	144
219	210	9	192	183	9	118	108	10	61	51	10	11	11		145
3,984	3,821	163	2,337	2,226	111	1,154	1,085	69	644	602	42	170	165	5	146

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 9.—NEGRO¹ PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration]

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	516,276	319,057	197,219	1,186,723	746,998	439,725	863,333	596,377	266,956
2	Agricultural pursuits	405,960	258,000	147,960	625,053	427,886	197,167	381,036	290,435	90,601
3	Agricultural laborers ²	404,255	256,372	147,883	580,368	339,321	191,047	185,230	107,925	77,305
4	Dairymen and dairywomen	86	29	7	180	151	29	124	96	28
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	178	168	10	82,218	76,236	5,982	183,215	170,046	13,169
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	91	91	0	1,899	1,894	5	311	289	22
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	258	250	8	327	324	3	2,080	2,071	9
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,080	973	57	7,542	7,467	75	265	265	0
9	Turpentine farmers and laborers	272	269	3	2,280	2,269	11	7,044	6,988	56
10	Wood choppers	18	16	2	61	56	5	2,719	2,713	6
11	Other agricultural pursuits	208	122	86	11,632	3,684	7,948	48	42	6
12	Professional service	87	77	10	702	542	160	14,796	9,267	5,529
13	Actors, professional showmen, etc	19	19	0	19	19	0	677	595	82
14	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	6	3	3	91	51	40	18	18	0
15	Artists and teachers of art	309	298	11	45	43	2	92	62	30
16	Clergymen	43	43	0	309	298	11	3,000	2,958	42
17	Dentists	1	1	0	43	43	0	93	88	5
18	Electricians	1	1	0	43	43	0	75	75	0
19	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	1	1	0	16	15	1	31	31	0
20	Journalists	31	28	3	31	28	3	68	62	6
21	Lawyers	42	41	1	42	41	1	222	217	5
22	Literary and scientific persons	16	10	6	16	10	6	35	21	14
23	Musicians and teachers of music	59	33	26	1,492	889	603	1,479	1,098	381
24	Officials (government)	66	56	10	66	56	10	177	162	15
25	Physicians and surgeons	95	66	29	95	66	29	607	565	42
26	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	51	5	46	8,601	1,560	7,041	8,140	3,283	4,857
27	Other professional service	3	2	1	64	23	41	82	32	50
28	Domestic and personal service	93,061	45,218	47,843	414,296	191,468	222,828	325,218	165,701	159,517
29	Barbers and hairdressers	171	168	3	3,546	3,325	221	6,161	5,868	293
30	Bartenders	17	17	0	567	558	9	981	973	8
31	Boarding and lodging house keepers	368	35	313	48	5	43	1,284	158	1,126
32	Hotel keepers	43	28	15	43	28	15	115	75	40
33	Housekeepers and stewards ²	3,012	157	2,855	3,012	157	2,855	2,741	332	2,409
34	Janitors and sextons	63	57	6	1,340	1,251	89	2,724	2,522	202
35	Laborers (not specified) ²	45,436	33,105	12,331	166,411	138,238	28,173	131,469	114,769	16,700
36	Laundresses and laundresses	3,279	94	3,185	49,244	487	48,757	57,136	497	56,639
37	Nurses and midwives	320	233	87	8,406	225	8,181	2,311	169	329
38	Restaurant keepers	61	58	3	320	233	87	1,020	691	329
39	Saloon keepers	48,240	10,945	37,295	173,261	39,366	133,895	114,007	34,592	79,415
40	Servants and waiters	5,431	5,431	0	5,431	5,431	0	3,135	3,135	0
41	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	249	244	5	249	244	5	696	687	9
42	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	18	18	0	2,037	1,812	225	1,141	945	196
43	Other domestic and personal service	837	814	23	61,385	59,995	1,390	62,787	61,787	1,000
44	Trade and transportation	8,146	7,929	217	61,385	59,995	1,390	62,787	61,787	1,000
45	Agents	25	19	6	389	309	80	595	517	78
46	Bankers and brokers	76	76	0	1,827	1,820	7	16	16	0
47	Boatmen and sailors ²	16	11	5	203	82	121	2,196	2,189	7
48	Bookkeepers and accountants ²	266	245	21	1,423	1,531	292	156	104	52
49	Clerks and copyists ²	40	38	2	1,423	1,531	292	1,716	1,583	133
50	Commercial travelers	2,025	2,015	10	52	49	3	70	66	4
51	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	686	685	1	17,717	17,644	73	18,975	18,922	53
52	Foremen and overseers	155	132	23	52	49	3	181	181	0
53	Hostlers	686	685	1	4,863	4,851	12	3,943	3,937	6
54	Hucksters and peddlers	155	132	23	567	484	83	714	626	88
55	Livery stable keepers	71	67	4	96	96	0	146	144	2
56	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	23	22	1	1,116	1,048	68	2,536	2,322	214
57	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	2,165	2,096	69	23	22	1	26	25	1
58	Messengers and errand and office boys	19	17	2	1,761	1,715	46	419	401	18
59	Officials of banks and companies	87	65	22	531	415	116	58	56	2
60	Packers and shippers	1,564	1,545	19	9,895	9,819	76	146	144	2
61	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	207	182	25	1,189	992	197	2,536	2,322	214
62	Salesmen and saleswomen	499	495	4	18,346	18,272	74	8,507	8,465	42
63	Steam railroad employees	6	3	3	192	85	107	724	619	105
64	Stenographers and typewriters ²	6	3	3	192	85	107	20,291	20,223	68
65	Street railway employees	6	6	0	151	147	4	155	102	53
66	Telegraph and telephone linemen	1	1	0	122	122	0	225	225	0
67	Telegraph and telephone operators	5	5	0	33	23	10	199	199	0
68	Undertakers	73	72	1	73	72	1	16	15	1
69	Other persons in trade and transportation	286	281	5	348	333	15	128	128	0
70	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	8,901	7,788	1,113	74,357	63,965	10,392	79,496	69,187	10,309
71	Building trades	118	118	0	2,214	2,196	18	4,160	4,155	5
72	Carpenters and joiners	67	67	0	1,796	1,792	4	3,923	3,920	3
73	Masons (brick and stone)	73	73	0	1,150	1,140	10	1,712	1,706	6
74	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	7	7	0	88	86	2	172	170	2
75	Paper hangers	16	16	0	419	418	1	903	900	3
76	Plasterers	5	5	0	158	158	0	327	327	0
77	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2	2	0	64	64	0	139	138	1
78	Roofers and slaters	2	2	0	43	43	0	83	83	0
79	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2	2	0	43	43	0	83	83	0

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

37

OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900.

at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
577,845	398,535	178,810	438,127	314,103	124,024	239,589	175,054	64,535	149,471	112,932	36,539	28,099	19,035	9,064	1
260,311	199,446	60,865	231,878	186,833	45,045	136,233	112,483	23,800	91,884	78,051	13,833	10,821	8,091	2,730	2
91,701	49,281	42,470	64,534	36,513	28,021	36,535	22,863	13,672	25,967	18,626	7,341	5,549	3,601	1,948	3
81	57	24	57	41	16	35	20	15	20	7	13	4	2	2	4
161,916	143,620	18,296	163,505	146,558	16,947	97,721	87,652	10,069	64,460	58,083	6,427	4,798	4,018	775	5
352	324	28	532	498	34	505	474	31	551	510	41	4,798	4,018	775	6
1,165	1,163	2	656	655	1	208	208	0	49	48	1	74	73	1	7
191	187	4	129	127	2	68	67	1	63	59	4	10	10	0	8
3,155	3,131	24	1,203	1,187	16	391	387	4	112	111	1	267	265	2	9
1,719	1,706	13	1,234	1,229	5	747	743	4	641	636	5	91	91	0	10
31	27	4	28	25	3	23	19	4	21	21	0	5	5	0	11
11,078	9,584	1,494	6,072	5,729	343	2,293	2,186	107	1,012	954	58	233	197	36	12
367	359	8	137	135	2	51	51	0	13	13	0	9	9	0	13
11	6	5	3	3	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	14
21	13	8	16	13	3	4	4	0	4	3	1	2	1	1	15
5,534	5,481	53	4,137	4,104	33	1,699	1,684	15	743	734	9	108	107	1	16
43	43	0	17	17	0	10	10	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	17
44	44	0	14	13	1	6	6	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	18
37	37	0	22	22	0	10	10	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	19
69	67	2	32	32	0	5	5	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	20
255	252	3	152	151	1	35	35	0	19	19	0	3	3	0	21
27	23	4	16	14	2	4	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	22
572	455	117	200	160	40	72	66	6	26	22	4	21	13	8	23
231	218	13	153	149	4	65	61	4	20	16	4	6	6	0	24
532	493	39	237	233	4	122	112	10	106	89	16	16	16	0	25
3,291	2,061	1,230	886	654	232	186	116	70	48	25	23	65	39	26	26
49	32	17	31	29	2	21	19	2	18	17	1	0	0	0	27
214,504	105,025	109,479	144,287	69,152	75,135	75,763	36,658	39,105	44,621	22,708	21,913	12,410	6,283	6,127	28
5,070	4,836	234	3,199	3,047	152	1,227	1,170	57	424	403	21	150	147	3	29
604	600	4	225	224	1	47	47	0	8	8	0	23	23	0	30
1,157	1,147	10	809	809	0	376	376	0	157	157	0	37	37	0	31
157	155	2	93	93	0	54	54	0	15	15	0	4	4	0	32
1,947	1,947	0	1,368	1,368	0	799	799	0	616	616	0	116	116	0	33
3,011	2,749	262	2,372	2,190	182	1,364	1,279	85	552	525	27	110	103	7	34
83,781	73,600	10,181	58,487	51,245	7,242	33,399	28,972	4,427	21,870	18,970	2,900	5,127	4,638	489	35
49,107	342	48,765	34,301	242	34,059	16,813	123	16,690	7,777	76	7,701	2,448	16	2,432	36
1,795	1,32	1,663	2,318	93	2,225	2,217	70	2,147	2,215	63	2,152	173	7	166	37
1,182	784	398	920	601	319	367	260	107	157	112	45	29	17	12	38
326	321	5	142	140	2	42	41	1	15	14	1	7	7	0	39
63,969	18,808	45,161	38,513	9,516	28,997	18,389	3,935	14,454	10,427	2,128	8,299	3,981	1,111	2,870	40
697	697	0	244	244	0	21	21	0	7	7	0	146	146	0	41
854	845	9	668	660	8	300	298	2	191	189	2	18	18	0	42
847	679	168	628	509	119	349	270	79	190	145	45	41	37	4	43
39,756	39,060	696	22,238	21,812	426	8,999	8,786	213	3,652	3,493	159	2,191	2,155	36	44
522	461	61	358	331	27	153	142	11	51	44	7	12	11	1	45
24	24	0	8	8	0	6	6	0	19	19	0	0	0	0	46
1,372	1,369	3	624	624	0	259	259	0	102	101	1	53	53	0	47
68	58	10	22	18	4	8	7	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	48
1,272	1,205	67	647	620	27	273	262	11	150	144	6	27	24	3	49
50	48	2	18	16	2	5	3	2	4	4	0	0	0	0	50
13,726	13,726	0	9,057	9,035	22	4,036	4,033	3	1,522	1,516	6	649	647	2	51
176	173	3	97	96	1	32	31	1	24	22	2	3	3	0	52
2,421	2,418	3	1,414	1,413	1	685	685	0	367	366	1	120	120	0	53
753	637	116	533	452	81	326	262	64	190	145	45	32	24	8	54
115	114	1	84	84	0	46	45	1	16	16	0	6	6	0	55
2,499	2,255	244	1,662	1,479	183	736	655	81	401	348	53	77	64	13	56
38	38	0	34	34	0	18	18	0	10	9	1	0	0	0	57
342	336	6	227	225	2	111	108	3	44	43	1	8	8	0	58
43	42	1	20	19	1	6	6	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	59
363	333	30	227	217	10	83	82	1	27	22	5	19	17	2	60
5,059	5,025	34	2,488	2,475	13	900	893	7	348	342	6	217	216	1	61
391	344	47	195	181	14	55	46	9	27	23	4	11	9	2	62
9,827	9,802	25	4,087	4,067	20	1,085	1,076	9	268	261	7	924	921	3	63
32	22	10	7	5	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	64
137	137	0	74	74	0	24	24	0	6	6	0	6	6	0	65
139	139	0	58	58	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	66
13	13	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	67
102	98	4	97	89	8	40	39	1	8	8	0	5	5	0	68
252	243	9	198	190	8	104	98	6	64	50	14	15	15	0	69
51,696	45,420	6,276	33,652	30,577	3,075	16,301	14,991	1,310	8,302	7,726	576	2,444	2,309	135	70
4,636	4,627	9	4,679	4,672	7	3,205	3,201	4	1,913	1,910	3	189	189	0	71
3,636	3,633	3	2,684	2,680	4	1,429	1,429	0	722	720	2	130	130	0	72
1,340	1,333	7	905	900	5	395	392	3	167	165	2	42	42	0	73
143	143	0	111	110	1	45	44	1	17	17	0	3	3	0	74
920	919	1	816	815	1	472	471	1	181	179	2	30	30	0	75
356	356	0	242	242	0	86	85	1	10	10	0	9	9	0	76
78	78	0	64	64	0	16	16	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	77
89	88	1	71	71	0	55	55	0	33	33	0	3	3	0	78

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 9.—NEGRO¹ PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140

OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.									
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>									
79 Oil well and oil works employees.....	27	27	—	625	615	10	851	846	5
80 Other chemical workers.....	22	19	3	351	340	11	385	373	12
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>									
81 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	593	588	5	3,756	3,739	17	2,805	2,797	8
82 Glassworkers.....	66	64	2	163	160	3	89	88	1
83 Marble and stone cutters.....	6	6	—	253	251	2	393	392	1
84 Potters.....	16	16	—	73	73	—	66	65	1
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>									
85 Fishermen and oystermen ²	468	457	11	2,896	2,871	25	2,692	2,673	19
86 Miners and quarrymen.....	1,353	1,348	5	11,876	11,825	51	11,939	11,915	24
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>									
87 Bakers.....	35	34	1	513	499	14	478	465	13
88 Butchers.....	75	75	—	889	883	6	870	869	1
89 Butter and cheese makers.....	28	28	—	106	99	7	74	67	7
90 Confectioners.....	19	19	—	164	152	12	158	146	12
91 Millers.....	12	12	—	136	133	3	208	207	1
92 Other food preparers.....	79	55	24	484	367	117	463	394	69
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>									
93 Blacksmiths.....	131	131	—	1,460	1,454	6	2,005	2,003	2
94 Iron and steel workers ²	258	257	1	3,689	3,679	10	4,213	4,208	5
95 Machinists.....	9	9	—	279	277	2	421	420	1
96 Steam boiler makers.....	1	1	—	70	70	—	125	125	—
97 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	7	7	—	50	50	—	63	63	—
98 Tool and cutlery makers.....	—	—	—	57	56	1	69	69	—
99 Wheelwrights.....	2	2	—	52	51	1	67	67	—
100 Wireworkers.....	2	2	—	27	27	—	66	66	—
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>									
101 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	48	46	2	571	538	33	852	839	13
102 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	5	5	—	43	43	—	70	67	3
103 Leather curriers and tanners.....	13	12	1	260	251	9	365	363	2
104 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	—	—	—	9	9	—	9	9	—
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>									
105 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	12	12	—	69	67	2	43	42	1
106 Brewers and maltsters.....	6	6	—	42	42	—	58	58	—
107 Distillers and rectifiers.....	1	1	—	47	47	—	94	94	—
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>									
108 Cabinetmakers.....	3	3	—	42	42	—	84	83	1
109 Coopers.....	124	121	3	704	698	6	735	735	—
110 Saw and planing mill employees.....	1,149	1,141	8	13,007	12,956	51	10,820	10,790	30
111 Other woodworkers.....	251	209	42	860	791	69	517	505	12
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>									
112 Brassworkers.....	2	2	—	33	33	—	32	31	1
113 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	—	—	—	10	8	2	37	37	—
114 Gold and silver workers.....	1	1	—	17	16	1	17	16	1
115 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	36	34	2	268	250	18	254	252	2
116 Other metal workers.....	7	7	—	75	71	4	110	109	1
<i>Paper and printing.</i>									
117 Bookbinders.....	1	1	—	32	14	18	30	19	11
118 Boxmakers (paper).....	2	2	—	28	8	20	19	5	14
119 Engravers.....	—	—	—	7	7	—	8	7	1
120 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	11	11	—	73	59	14	82	76	6
121 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	50	45	5	467	414	53	423	387	36
<i>Textiles.</i>									
122 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	7	7	—	122	116	6	123	110	13
123 Carpet factory operatives.....	3	3	—	14	13	1	10	9	1
124 Cotton mill operatives.....	129	72	57	539	380	159	337	283	54
125 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	10	4	6	14	5	9	8	1	2
126 Silk mill operatives.....	55	24	31	53	18	35	13	7	6
127 Woolen mill operatives.....	11	6	5	12	21	21	38	23	15
128 Other textile mill operatives.....	36	24	12	115	88	27	71	59	12
129 Dressmakers.....	97	1	96	3,443	15	3,428	4,499	21	4,478
130 Hat and cap makers.....	—	—	—	9	9	—	5	4	1
131 Milliners.....	6	—	5	83	1	82	51	2	49
132 Seamstresses.....	164	9	155	3,340	31	3,309	3,806	22	3,784
133 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	27	1	26	98	14	84	27	8	19
134 Tailors and tailoresses.....	61	48	13	674	575	99	590	510	80
135 Other textile workers.....	2	1	1	37	14	23	39	19	20
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>									
136 Broom and brush makers.....	17	17	—	73	72	1	54	54	—
137 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	170	170	—	1,162	1,161	1	1,085	1,082	3
138 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	52	52	—	1,335	1,333	2	3,358	3,354	4
139 Glovemakers.....	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	—
140 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	—	—	—	119	111	8	283	282	1
141 Model and pattern makers.....	—	—	—	1	1	—	8	8	—
142 Photographers.....	5	4	1	82	76	6	83	78	5
143 Rubber factory operatives.....	1	—	—	13	12	1	12	12	—
144 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,776	1,298	478	5,664	3,608	2,056	3,776	2,562	1,214
145 Upholsterers.....	12	11	1	163	147	16	275	271	4
146 Other miscellaneous industries.....	1,041	931	110	6,590	6,209	381	6,376	6,170	206

¹See explanatory notes on page 5.²See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
503	498	5	248	245	3	79	77	2	20	19	1	25	25	79
255	252	3	117	115	2	35	34	1	9	9		5	5	80
1,496	1,492	4	824	824		320	319	1	109	107	2	67	65	81
63	63		28	28		13	12	1	1	1		4	4	82
303	301	2	190	190		67	67		26	26		19	19	83
27	27		18	18		6	5	1	3	3		3	3	84
2,071	2,047	24	1,236	1,226	10	629	616	13	383	381	2	56	56	85
6,208	6,191	17	3,411	3,400	11	993	987	6	262	260	2	526	520	86
253	227	26	127	107	20	87	68	19	21	17	4	8		2
533	531	2	351	350	1	173	172	1	70	70		41	40	87
54	43	11	28	20	8	16	9	7	8	3	5	8	7	88
104	84	20	65	53	12	22	14	8	8	5	3	1	1	89
184	183	1	184	184		88	85	3	76	75	1	7	7	90
252	217	35	124	107	17	37	31	6	20	16	4	16	11	91
														92
1,829	1,827	2	1,858	1,854	4	1,583	1,581	2	1,130	1,129	1	108	108	93
2,287	2,283	4	1,282	1,281	1	324	323	1	84	83	1	190	190	94
311	310	1	160	160		59	58	1	19	19		5	5	95
82	82		39	39		13	13		2	2		3	3	96
65	64	1	45	45		14	14		4	4				97
33	31	2	21	21		14	14		4	4				98
55	55		74	73	1	75	75		50	50		1	1	99
28	28		13	13		5	4	1	3	3				100
803	791	12	972	970	2	834	831	3	453	451	2	41	40	1
51	50	1	39	39		34	34		30	30		1	1	101
221	221		145	143	2	44	44		20	20		5	5	102
2	2		1	1		1	1		1	1				103
														104
23	23		5	5		5	5		1	1		2	2	105
27	27		11	11		12	11	1	2	2		2	2	106
90	90		57	57		25	24	1	9	9				107
76	76		68	68		38	37	1	28	28		3	3	108
631	631		418	417	1	187	187		151	150	1	14	14	109
4,718	4,705	13	2,320	2,315	5	710	710		210	209	1	332	330	110
351	334	17	282	273	9	201	195	6	315	308	7	26	26	111
28	28		10	10		3	3		2	2				112
25	24	1	18	18		10	10		9	9				113
18	18		6	6		4	4		3	3				114
163	162	1	115	115		57	57		19	19		12	12	115
87	87		47	47		19	19		11	6		2	2	116
12	10	2	5	4	1	4	2	2	2	2				117
4		4	5		5	2	1	1						118
2	2		2	2		1	1		2	2				119
41	39	2	32	31	1	13	12	1	8	7	1	1	1	120
171	166	5	66	65	1	30	29	1	12	12		2	2	121
81	65	16	70	53	17	35	33	2	5	4	1	3	2	1
5	5		7	6	1				4		4			122
215	178	37	137	116	21	37	29	8	18	14	4	13	7	6
4	4		4	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	123
			7	5	2	3	2	1	1	1				124
26	19	7	25	16	9	15	5	10	11	3	8	1	1	125
46	39	7	31	29	2	16	14	2	14	8	6	1	1	126
2,696	2,688	8	1,254	1,246	8	396		396	150	2	148	37		37
11	4	1	2	2								1	1	127
27	2	25	4		4	4		4	5		5			128
2,211	10	2,201	1,138	10	1,128	577	1	576	260	3	257	42		42
8	5	3	7	5	2	6	5	1	8	8				129
250	185	65	134	100	34	75	60	15	49	42	7	12	11	1
31	20	11	13	4	9	23	8	15	14	2	12			130
														131
26	26		20	20		12	9	3	11	11				132
696	694	2	531	529	2	150	149	1	41	41		35	35	133
2,852	2,850	2	1,778	1,777	1	595	595		169	169		88	88	134
2	2		2	1	1	3	1	2						135
347	341	6	257	254	3	123	121	2	51	50	1	6	6	136
9	9		2	2		4	4							137
55	51	4	13	13		4	4		4	4		1		138
13	13		5	5										139
2,319	1,496	823	1,156	788	368	409	295	114	164	124	40	85	61	24
216	207	9	190	181	9	117	107	10	61	51	10	11	11	140
3,818	3,690	128	2,226	2,147	79	1,106	1,060	46	617	592	25	165	162	3

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 10.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
All occupations	105,710	119,690	163,807	196,989	290,064	389,790	36,571	39,170	57,717	71,638	117,127	163,914
Agricultural pursuits	93,880	103,878	133,903	143,819	176,281	203,196	27,549	27,934	37,750	35,593	39,455	39,013
Agricultural laborers ¹	93,306	103,189	132,882	142,718	174,681	201,108	27,471	27,879	37,674	35,518	39,363	38,911
Dairymen and dairywomen	4	5	17	41	66	134	1	4	4	5	8	12
Farmers, planters, and overseers												
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.												
Lumbermen and raftsmen	12	23	37	62	150	286						1
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	395	444	631	611	842	980	60	37	57	54	65	65
Turpentine farmers and laborers	79	105	170	207	269	301	4	13	14	12	11	16
Wood choppers	78	111	155	166	247	366	3		1	1	1	4
Other agricultural pursuits	6	1	11	14	26	21	4	1		8	7	4
Professional service	12	31	78	137	415	1,176	28	23	55	76	226	699
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	5	17	32	58	98	210	17	13	13	11	37	106
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.				5	33	96			1	1	3	8
Artists and teachers of art			2	6	24	79			3	8	27	76
Clergymen												
Dentists												
Electricians		1	7	18	101	423						
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors		1	1		6	52						
Journalists												
Lawyers												
Literary and scientific persons												
Musicians and teachers of music	7	11	30	42	94	179	4	10	13	27	66	229
Officials (government)												
Physicians and surgeons		1	2	4	6	26	7		25	28	84	270
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.			4	4	53	111				1	9	10
Other professional service												
Domestic and personal service	7,916	9,076	14,854	19,997	34,579	51,529	7,125	8,316	13,928	20,709	37,047	55,067
Barbers and hairdressers	9	17	49	171	436	840		2	2	7	38	85
Bartenders	2	2	16	23	84	240						
Boarding and lodging house keepers												
Hotel keepers												
Housekeepers and stewards ¹												
Janitors and sextons		5	6	14	46	124			1	2	4	16
Laborers (not specified)	5,934	7,105	11,608	16,010	28,356	42,801	1,719	1,677	2,683	2,735	3,840	4,422
Launderers and laundresses	13	8	35	53	190	366	86	135	310	725	1,790	3,306
Nurses and midwives												
Restaurant keepers												
Saloon keepers												
Servants and waiters												
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	1,816	1,787	2,807	3,210	4,539	5,802	5,309	6,493	10,902	17,205	31,294	47,120
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.		3	6	16	40	86						
Other domestic and personal service	142	149	327	500	888	1,270	11	9	30	35	81	118
Trade and transportation	925	1,710	4,563	11,998	30,426	50,691	96	168	540	1,903	6,741	12,746
Agents	4	8	36	65	236	508			1	1	20	66
Bankers and brokers												
Boatmen and sailors ¹	5	12	25	56	132	264	1					2
Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	4	3	21	48	192	643	1	7	14	74	270	892
Clerks and copyists ¹	55	153	433	1,384	4,701	11,062	15	27	75	274	1,152	2,703
Commercial travelers												
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	141	226	558	1,314	3,360	5,949	1		2		4	27
Foremen and overseers												
Hostlers	24	44	117	202	514	909		1				
Hucksters and peddlers	31	68	138	290	653	974	1	4	14	15	44	46
Livery stable keepers												
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	12	27	107	244	613	1,305	2	3	10	25	84	136
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)												
Messengers and errand and office boys	361	729	2,016	5,870	13,489	15,370	28	52	163	614	1,861	1,492
Officials of banks and companies												
Packers and shippers	12	16	65	186	521	875	12	19	74	276	934	1,621
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	40	59	191	349	699	1,218	1	2	4	8	27	35
Salesmen and saleswomen	70	157	408	1,174	3,611	7,956	25	39	150	524	1,941	4,287
Steam railroad employees	37	30	103	194	509	1,581	1	2	1	8	3	16
Stenographers and typewriters ¹		3	3	22	89	337	4	6	13	36	187	786
Street railway employees			2	8	17	70						1
Telegraph and telephone linemen			2	1	5	43						
Telegraph and telephone operators	4	3	8	54	180	487	1	1	6	19	97	455
Undertakers												
Other persons in trade and transportation	125	172	330	537	905	1,140	3	5	13	34	117	182
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	2,977	4,995	10,409	21,038	48,363	83,198	1,773	2,729	5,444	13,357	33,658	56,389
Building trades												
Carpenters and joiners	10	21	77	151	503	1,162						
Masons (brick and stone)	3	6	12	41	148	372						
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	13	23	57	238	822	1,907		1	2	9	59	122
Paper hangers	2		5	25	84	188						
Plasterers	1	2	5	7	24	92						
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	6	4	27	89	401	1,162						2
Roofers and slaters				4	12	46						
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	1	1	1	4	21	57						

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

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TABLE 10.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....	1	4	9	17	54	123						
Other chemical workers.....	2	1	7	19	91	210		2	6	12	75	158
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	37	81	171	329	710	1,040	2		1	2	11	29
Glassworkers.....	44	129	365	802	1,509	1,967	1	6	12	74	154	302
Marble and stone cutters.....	2	2	7	33	90	204						
Potters.....	2	8	27	88	204	363			7	42	92	206
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ¹	115	129	223	311	564	808	34	10	25	14	22	20
Miners and quarrymen.....	566	1,240	2,889	4,268	6,575	8,575	4	7	11	17	29	36
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....	3	10	29	178	447	883	2	2	6	39	128	221
Butchers.....	3	17	39	109	379	835						
Butter and cheese makers.....	3	6	18	41	105	193				3	14	16
Confectioners.....		5	14	47	180	401	8	8	27	164	431	776
Millers.....	5	8	19	22	61	124					1	6
Other food preparers.....	21	48	72	164	347	526	9	20	42	74	228	421
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	21	37	46	131	383	904			1			2
Iron and steel workers ¹	28	56	168	629	2,032	4,310	2	1	9	23	95	239
Machinists.....	7	10	47	190	871	3,023					2	20
Steam boiler makers.....		2	5	9	59	246						
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....			5	16	90	184						6
Tool and cutlery makers.....		5	15	61	228	428		1	1	7	24	60
Wheelwrights.....		1	2	4	27	77						
Wireworkers.....		3	15	56	218	415	1		1	8	39	86
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	8	30	103	471	1,544	3,059	2	5	46	253	919	1,795
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1	2	18	52	129	264				7	16	47
Leather curriers and tanners.....	3	5	23	91	344	647	1	2	4	22	103	131
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....		2	13	53	180	271	1	4	5	32	110	195
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....		3	20	73	178	322			2	13	52	88
Brewers and maltsters.....		1	17	52	148	248				7	32	27
Distillers and rectifiers.....	1		2	5	6	10						
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....		2	5	23	74	193			1		2	8
Coopers.....	5	12	47	108	267	539				1		
Saw and planing mill employees.....	102	175	319	602	1,311	2,383		2	2	4	12	13
Other woodworkers.....	30	70	167	485	1,481	2,578	12	29	41	87	250	491
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers.....	1	1	13	50	226	517			1	8	34	64
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	1	1	2	19	105	270	2		4	13	50	150
Gold and silver workers.....	1	1	12	57	191	533	2	2	10	37	171	391
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	6	27	88	266	780	1,378	1	2	4	39	95	188
Other metal workers.....		4	18	126	466	1,020			3	15	86	152
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....			10	54	195	377		2	14	72	376	865
Boxmakers (paper).....	3	3	16	74	176	257	5	16	53	333	903	1,494
Engravers.....			4	9	49	183					5	18
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	3	3	18	82	246	490	2	4	8	59	187	455
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	16	45	120	464	1,612	3,404	4	5	8	38	164	409
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....		2	36	77	181	382	2			9	31	83
Carpet factory operatives.....		11	14	78	218	329		1	15	74	232	347
Cotton mill operatives.....	1,411	1,903	2,667	3,317	5,364	6,343	1,359	1,830	2,773	3,666	6,031	7,763
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	45	69	124	333	673	826	41	100	296	911	2,034	2,815
Silk mill operatives.....	29	48	164	520	953	1,219	37	103	325	898	1,874	2,768
Woolen mill operatives.....	14	54	141	373	1,051	1,531	9	27	130	380	1,123	1,792
Other textile mill operatives.....	52	112	326	742	1,684	2,381	25	76	275	876	2,446	3,433
Dressmakers.....			3	6	11	31	13	54	108	435	1,759	4,289
Hat and cap makers.....		4	8	38	94	262	1	3	6	44	171	349
Milliners.....				1	13	29	3	10	40	206	858	2,067
Seamstresses.....	2	1	9	24	88	156	29	76	214	734	2,219	4,121
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	1	1	11	40	145	284	4	25	92	365	946	1,721
Tailors and tailoresses.....	22	33	102	377	1,110	1,917	23	60	229	947	2,866	3,741
Other textile workers.....		1	7	42	109	170	24	36	44	146	460	922
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....	2	4	13	45	139	244			3	16	59	114
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	22	19	61	89	136	178						
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	3	11	41	80	216	497						
Glovmakers.....	1	1	1	6	73	146	1		9	40	180	368
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....												
Model and pattern makers.....	1		1	7	21	85						
Photographers.....			1	7	41	123		2	7	22	104	293
Rubber factory operatives.....	1	1	9	45	161	393	1	84	210	815	2,009	3,199
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	112	199	373	780	1,468	2,158	55		1	9	17	65
Upholsterers.....	5	1	9	32	150	434	1					
Other miscellaneous industries.....	174	274	877	2,680	7,317	13,312	55	110	309	1,231	3,758	6,880

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 11.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE¹ 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
All occupations	61,221	72,681	91,357	109,188	149,434	199,072	11,634	13,567	17,605	23,065	36,090	52,741
Agricultural pursuits	55,588	64,692	77,688	86,017	104,287	122,273	7,820	8,278	9,380	9,234	9,615	9,645
Agricultural laborers ²	55,302	64,343	77,226	85,453	103,544	121,288	7,807	8,268	9,371	9,226	9,592	9,617
Dairymen and dairywomen	2	3	7	14	26	42		2	1	3	4	7
Farmers, planters, and overseers												
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc												
Lumbermen and raftsmen	9	17	23	36	85	159						1
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	203	225	309	342	433	519	8	5	5	3	12	11
Turpentine farmers and laborers	13	16	26	31	26	42	2	2	2	1	1	5
Wood choppers	55	88	92	106	158	215	2		1			4
Other agricultural pursuits	4		5	5	15	8	1	1		1	6	
Professional service	6	11	26	46	146	457	15	14	36	45	122	381
Actors, professional showmen, etc		9	11	25	41	112	9	8	11	6	23	59
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc				4	8	46					1	4
Artists and teachers of art				2	10	30			2	3	14	33
Clergymen												
Dentists												
Electricians			3	2	36	130						
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors		1	1		5	26						
Journalists												
Lawyers												
Literary and scientific persons												
Musicians and teachers of music	6		8	9	24	45	2	6	11	15	38	119
Officials (government)												
Physicians and surgeons		1	1	2	1	14	4		14	21	43	163
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc			2	2	21	54					3	8
Other professional service												
Domestic and personal service	3,176	4,008	6,071	8,432	14,467	22,319	2,277	3,114	4,513	6,966	12,454	19,337
Barbers and hairdressers		2	8	27	103	215				1	11	29
Bartenders	1	1	5	8	12	58						
Boarding and lodging house keepers												
Hotel keepers												
Housekeepers and stewards ²												
Janitors and sextons		2	5	5	11	37			1	1	2	5
Laborers (not specified) ²	2,683	3,422	5,315	7,399	12,773	19,806	298	375	414	446	667	908
Laundresses and laundrywomen	4	8	10	15	68	153	9	20	32	103	328	642
Nurses and midwives												
Restaurant keepers												
Saloon keepers												
Servants and waiters	478	552	682	897	1,328	1,756	1,969	2,717	4,062	6,405	11,431	17,728
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)												
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc		2	1	5	8	37						
Other domestic and personal service	10	24	45	76	164	257	1	7	4	10	20	25
Trade and transportation	450	861	2,148	5,186	12,307	21,493	37	65	184	589	2,025	4,411
Agents	3	6	21	39	146	305					13	34
Bankers and brokers												
Boatmen and sailors ²		10	15	38	83	131	1					2
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	5	2	12	20	78	270		2	3	23	76	289
Clerks and copyists ²	36	96	250	694	2,185	5,120	8	12	19	101	394	924
Commercial travelers												
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	83	116	274	583	1,429	2,532					1	9
Foremen and overseers												
Hostlers	6	16	39	68	222	385						
Hucksters and peddlers	2	11	18	59	158	216		1			4	3
Livery stable keepers												
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	7	12	40	81	210	468		1	2	12	27	35
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)												
Messengers and errand and office boys	140	347	948	2,456	4,984	5,783	7	18	48	146	459	444
Officials of banks and companies												
Packers and shippers	8	10	29	81	190	348	4	11	34	104	306	620
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	6	3	16	56	108	251		1		3	3	10
Salesmen and saleswomen	48	110	238	602	1,727	3,908	15	14	66	162	618	1,432
Steam railroad employees	16	18	36	75	204	739	1			2	1	10
Stenographers and typewriters ²		1	2	11	37	162		5	5	12	53	271
Street railway employees												
Telegraph and telephone linemen			2	3	12	35						1
Telegraph and telephone operators	4	2	6	41	104	299						
Undertakers									4	11	46	266
Other persons in trade and transportation	81	101	202	280	428	509	1		3	13	24	61
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	2,001	3,109	5,424	9,507	18,227	32,530	1,485	2,096	3,492	6,231	11,874	18,967
Building trades												
Carpenters and joiners	8	10	43	65	211	515						
Masons (brick and stone)		3	6	18	53	148						
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	6	17	27	102	330	839		1	1	5	18	38
Paper hangers	2		1	17	47	99						
Plasterers		1										
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters		2	13	34	144	465						1
Roofers and slaters												
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	1	1	1		3	21						

¹See explanatory notes on page 5.²See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 11.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE¹ 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....		4	6	9	20	59						
Other chemical workers.....	1		2	5	25	66			3	3	29	57
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	5	35	79	150	310	431					7	18
Glassworkers.....	31	77	234	423	816	1,092		2	10	39	75	151
Marble and stone cutters.....	2	1	3	15	24	90						
Potters.....	1	6	13	40	105	182			6	21	47	102
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	47	78	118	205	315	452		3	4			5
Miners and quarrymen.....	159	393	904	1,426	2,302	3,241	2		1	5	11	15
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....		5	6	62	119	281		1	2	9	26	68
Butchers.....	2	8	10	27	102	272						
Butter and cheese makers.....	1	3	8	17	46	102				1	4	8
Confectioners.....		2	2	16	72	158		2	9	54	138	240
Millers.....		8	17	20	43	75						1
Other food preparers.....	12	14	29	62	124	159	2	8	13	20	73	115
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	14	26	28	65	172	388			1			1
Iron and steel workers ²	8	23	81	252	748	1,650		1	3	4	21	63
Machinists.....	11	5	8	73	270	1,124						8
Steam boiler makers.....		1	5	6	22	101						
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....			1	8	26	72						1
Tool and cutlery makers.....		2	5	24	74	159				2	8	25
Wheelwrights.....		1		2	14	33						
Wireworkers.....		1	10	21	53	137			1	4	17	25
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3	15	38	199	578	1,176		2	22	102	367	690
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....		1	12	30	49	115				2	7	13
Leather curriers and tanners.....	1	3	11	36	99	198		1		10	33	39
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....		1	3	16	41	76	1		1	9	24	53
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....		1	8	31	47	98				1	7	26
Brewers and maltsters.....			3	14	21	45					1	1
Distillers and rectifiers.....	1		1	4	4	9						
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....		2		4	16	57						
Coopers.....	2	4	16	35	86	169						
Saw and planing mill employees.....	56	107	161	278	547	1,070		1	2	3	8	6
Other woodworkers.....	17	41	79	200	459	898	5	16	18	34	84	198
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers.....			6	8	53	168				1	3	16
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	1	1		8	29	78	1		2	6	23	56
Gold and silver workers.....			3	10	41	141		1	3	9	29	98
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	2	14	39	111	287	520	1			12	27	59
Other metal workers.....		2	11	42	130	333			1	4	19	41
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....			1	12	69	120			5	26	107	308
Boxmakers (paper).....	1	1	8	26	50	78	1	4	26	115	270	443
Engravers.....			1	2	14	58					3	6
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	2	2	6	44	91	219		1	4	19	46	131
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	12	29	79	221	695	1,528	2	4	11	23	84	205
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....		1	15	28	53	116			4	2	10	28
Carpet factory operatives.....		4	3	25	62	106				25	67	92
Cotton mill operatives.....	1,350	1,762	2,311	2,519	2,927	3,016	1,328	1,724	2,449	2,839	3,419	3,852
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	44	61	94	219	348	412	33	72	200	504	960	1,265
Silk mill operatives.....	17	26	90	270	447	543	17	41	128	369	699	1,082
Woolen mill operatives.....	7	22	46	142	342	514	2	8	49	131	344	513
Other textile mill operatives.....	36	55	116	212	451	683	14	28	92	255	567	807
Dressmakers.....			1	2	7	7		23	27	108	398	1,046
Hat and cap makers.....		1	4	11	29	80	1		2	9	52	97
Milliners.....				1	3	7	1	6	11	61	230	750
Seamstresses.....			1	5	10	25	16	34	90	249	590	1,178
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....			6	25	57	125	4	12	47	168	413	706
Tailors and tailoresses.....	2	3	9	31	126	243	4	12	37	138	305	570
Other textile workers.....			2	12	40	62	4	4	12	43	117	209
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....	1	2	6	17	42	80				9	15	35
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	8	5	17	29	43	48						
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	3	7	24	51	110	278						
Glovmakers.....	1	1		3	28	43			7	11	64	131
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....												
Model and pattern makers.....	1			1	6	30					4	15
Photographers.....				4	21	53			1	3	28	76
Rubber factory operatives.....		1	4	22	53	149	1	2	1	6	7	15
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	34	78	131	292	517	796	18	33	81	346	789	1,115
Upholsterers.....	2		7	9	52	193				4	7	15
Other miscellaneous industries.....	84	129	388	1,081	2,445	5,286	23	49	110	408	1,180	2,046

¹See explanatory notes on page 6.²See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE¹ 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
All occupations	4,909	7,381	12,960	25,560	57,305	92,587	1,125	1,755	3,688	10,632	28,717	46,929
Agricultural pursuits	4,083	5,454	7,775	11,195	18,116	26,087	414	463	521	609	757	878
Agricultural laborers ²	3,983	5,356	7,627	11,083	17,857	25,684	411	462	519	603	750	871
Dairymen and dairywomen	1	1	7	15	25	59	1	1	1	1	1	3
Farmers, planters, and overseers												
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc												
Lumbermen and raftsmen		1	3	8	30	58						
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	44	93	127	127	190	254	1		1	4	6	3
Turpentine farmers and laborers			1	1								
Wood choppers	4	3	8	8	11	29						
Other agricultural pursuits	1	1	2	4	3	3	2			1		1
Professional service	5	5	18	42	176	509	12	4	13	19	78	191
Actors, professional showmen, etc	5	3	8	12	28	56	8	3	1	3	11	27
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc					21	44			1	1	2	1
Artists and teachers of art			2	1	9	33			1	1	10	30
Clergymen												
Dentists												
Electricians			3	15	58	232						
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors					1	18						
Journalists												
Lawyers												
Literary and scientific persons												
Musicians and teachers of music		3	5	10	25	69	2	1	2	7	23	71
Officials (government)												
Physicians and surgeons												
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc				2	2	5	2		8	6	23	58
Other professional service				2	32	52				1	4	4
Domestic and personal service	341	583	1,174	2,758	6,857	11,879	557	910	1,804	4,402	10,139	15,655
Barbers and hairdressers	1	5	12	38	112	189		2		2	22	29
Bartenders		1	4	8	53	130						
Boarding and lodging house keepers												
Hotel keepers												
Housekeepers and stewards ²												
Janitors and sextons			1	5	12	37					1	7
Laborers (not specified) ²	261	432	944	2,246	5,765	10,185	22	45	45	116	365	517
Laundresses and laundresses	1	2	3	15	60	123	2	5	33	123	489	903
Nurses and midwives												
Restaurant keepers												
Saloon keepers												
Servants and waiters	66	114	165	340	662	932	532	855	1,716	4,149	9,230	14,158
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)												
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc			3	7	21	27						
Other domestic and personal service	12	29	42	99	172	256	1	3	10	12	32	41
Trade and transportation	115	343	1,213	4,349	12,569	20,332	37	67	259	1,021	3,659	6,276
Agents	1	2	10	21	71	157			1		3	23
Bankers and brokers												
Boatmen and sailors ²		1	5	6	13	65						
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	1	1	8	17	86	289	1	5	10	45	154	446
Clerks and copyists ²	15	44	126	533	1,927	4,664	6	11	43	143	619	1,256
Commercial travelers												
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	13	27	101	344	1,159	2,123	1				1	5
Foremen and overseers												
Hostlers	1	4	12	27	81	177						
Hucksters and peddlers	6	15	38	76	204	304		2	8	2	10	7
Livery stable keepers												
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	2	6	36	100	243	519		1	1	6	31	63
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)												
Messengers and errand and office boys	46	166	642	2,488	6,456	7,225	9	15	87	369	1,103	822
Officials of banks and companies												
Packers and shippers	2	4	23	74	252	414	6	7	31	136	500	814
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	2	1	14	41	146	214				2	12	16
Salesmen and saleswomen	13	32	124	410	1,411	3,082	8	23	67	277	1,016	2,190
Steam railroad employees	1		10	35	108	360						4
Stenographers and typewriters ²		1	1	10	42	139	4	1	6	19	107	400
Street railway employees				3	4	28						
Telegraph and telephone linemen			1	2	2	8						
Telegraph and telephone operators		1	2	10	67	169	1		2	8	44	160
Undertakers												
Other persons in trade and transportation	12	38	60	154	297	395	1	2	6	14	59	70
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	415	995	2,780	7,216	19,587	33,780	105	311	1,091	4,681	14,089	23,929
Building trades												
Carpenters and joiners		4	15	51	190	453						
Masons (brick and stone)	1	1	4	11	54	146						
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	5	3	22	109	362	773				2	36	62
Paper hangers			1	7	25	71						
Plasterers			1	3	6	38						
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3	2	10	47	211	577						1
Roofers and slaters				1	8	23						
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)				2	11	22						

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE¹ 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....			2	4	20	45						
Other chemical workers.....	1		2	8	47	108		2	3	8	35	74
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	6	14	24	71	186	277	1		1		3	8
Glassworkers.....	8	41	109	276	510	632	1	3	2	19	58	96
Marble and stone cutters.....		1	2	10	39	78						
Potters.....	1	2	9	34	75	126			1	16	29	73
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	1	3	8	17	55	93						
Miners and quarrymen.....	265	581	1,323	1,837	2,671	3,299	1	4	7	7	11	13
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....	2	3	13	90	246	421	1		2	22	86	116
Butchers.....		4	14	56	214	426						
Butter and cheese makers.....		1	6	16	44	69				2	5	6
Confectioners.....		1	6	18	73	182	2	4	16	82	228	357
Millers.....				1	15	31					1	4
Other food preparers.....	5	18	28	70	142	230	1	6	18	29	95	201
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	2	4	10	35	142	366						1
Iron and steel workers ²	12	18	52	260	937	1,857	2		2	15	53	117
Machinists.....	2	5	29	90	478	1,505					2	8
Steam boiler makers.....				3	30	116						
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....			3	4	51	85						3
Tool and cutlery makers.....		3	9	30	115	186		1	1	5	15	26
Wheelwrights.....				1	10	34						
Wireworkers.....		1	3	29	120	208				2	16	37
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	5	8	46	194	672	1,399	1	3	17	121	440	864
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1		4	17	64	124				3	7	23
Leather curriers and tanners.....		1	5	39	165	330	1	1	3	9	47	68
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....			5	29	96	129		1	2	17	68	96
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....		1	11	34	105	175			2	10	37	45
Brewers and maltsters.....		1	10	30	103	163				6	13	10
Distillers and rectifiers.....				1	1	1						
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....			3	15	46	104						4
Coopers.....	1	3	9	35	124	271					1	5
Saw and planing mill employees.....	4	11	19	118	343	680						
Other woodworkers.....	2	4	49	207	753	1,269		1	6	16	99	191
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers.....	1	1	6	31	137	267			1	2	21	31
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....			1	7	56	143	1		2	4	21	71
Gold and silver workers.....	1		5	39	104	296	1		4	20	107	215
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	4	7	38	116	358	607		1	4	23	59	90
Other metal workers.....		1	6	67	266	520			2	8	45	82
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....			8	34	105	209		2	6	39	225	459
Boxmakers (paper).....	2	2	8	38	88	127	2	10	22	180	489	771
Engravers.....			3	7	26	96					1	12
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	1		7	29	118	193		3	2	31	101	221
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	1	13	29	197	763	1,512	2	1	1	13	63	161
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....			13	35	83	180	1			5	15	34
Carpet factory operatives.....		5	8	43	117	149		1	7	36	121	185
Cotton mill operatives.....	20	51	142	351	1,094	1,583	6	27	123	342	1,080	1,668
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....		7	23	91	243	270	5	27	68	316	785	1,103
Silk mill operatives.....	7	17	57	187	362	473	17	50	152	390	870	1,231
Woolen mill operatives.....	5	17	59	148	432	648	4	12	49	151	503	777
Other textile mill operatives.....	6	35	116	325	769	1,020	5	22	109	421	1,293	1,726
Dressmakers.....				2	2	11	4	20	49	210	977	2,371
Hat and cap makers.....		2	1	16	28	82		2	1	25	74	125
Milliners.....					8	14	2	3	21	109	477	966
Seamstresses.....			3	8	25	52	8	15	72	294	967	1,710
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	1	1	3	6	48	84		11	31	154	378	659
Tailors and tailoresses.....	2	11	37	157	441	713	5	16	86	488	1,125	1,644
Other textile workers.....			2	20	49	58	8	13	13	66	197	426
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....	1	1	5	22	72	123			1	4	32	55
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	2	2	7	16	25	31						
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....		3	11	13	71	143				25	85	179
Glovemakers.....			1	1	33	69	1					
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....												
Model and pattern makers.....			1	5	14	45				2	6	24
Photographers.....			1	2	13	54					62	162
Rubber factory operatives.....	1		4	18	86	187			5	12	723	1,221
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....		11	39	180	454	665	3	16	40	258	7	39
Upholsterers.....	1	1	2	19	73	182			1	4		
Other miscellaneous industries.....	32	73	265	1,076	3,465	5,857	19	34	136	558	1,795	3,004

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 13.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
All occupations	813	1,383	3,239	6,938	17,484	28,474	309	588	1,492	4,135	11,928	21,277
Agricultural pursuits	398	604	1,005	1,519	2,819	4,194	74	76	115	128	213	248
Agricultural laborers ¹	385	581	963	1,474	2,718	4,050	74	75	113	128	209	233
Dairymen and dairywomen		1	2	5	9	18			1		1	
Farmers, planters, and overseers												
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc		1	2	4	10	25						
Lumbermen and raftsmen												
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	12	20	31	28	67	76		1	1		2	13
Turpentine farmers and laborers												
Wood choppers	1	1	7	7	13	22						
Other agricultural pursuits				1	2	3					1	2
Professional service	1	13	15	32	50	153			2	10	19	65
Actors, professional showmen, etc		4		7	8	11				1	2	15
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc				1	4	6						3
Artists and teachers of art				2	4	15				3	3	11
Clergymen												
Dentists												
Electricians		1	1	1	7	60						
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors						6						
Journalists												
Lawyers												
Literary and scientific persons												
Musicians and teachers of music	1	8	14	21	35	47			1	5	3	1
Officials (government)												
Physicians and surgeons					2	3			1	1	2	15
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc						5					2	2
Other professional service												
Domestic and personal service	145	220	534	1,105	2,754	4,588	142	269	594	1,417	3,372	6,049
Barbers and hairdressers	7	7	27	88	175	336			2	4	10	24
Bartenders			5	7	15	42						
Boarding and lodging house keepers												
Hotel keepers												
Housekeepers and stewards ¹												
Janitors and sextons					10	12						
Laborers (not specified) ¹	111	166	376	804	2,113	3,499	11	15	23	46	169	226
Launderers and laundresses		1	3	3	20	33	1	4	15	49	125	272
Nurses and midwives												
Restaurant keepers												
Saloon keepers												
Servants and waiters	21	22	73	93	222	334	130	249	552	1,315	3,059	5,510
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)												
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc		1	1	2	4	14						
Other domestic and personal service	6	23	49	108	195	318		1	2	3	9	17
Trade and transportation	55	105	374	1,199	3,459	5,691	10	16	76	267	992	1,983
Agents			2	4	11	38					4	4
Bankers and brokers												
Boatmen and sailors ¹			2	3	11	28						
Bookkeepers and accountants ¹				11	26	75			1	6	89	152
Clerks and copyists ¹	1	10	32	123	521	1,153		4	12	27	133	513
Commercial travelers												
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	5	6	19	76	234	405						7
Foremen and overseers												
Hostlers		1	5	3	26	49						
Hucksters and peddlers	17	31	69	133	253	412		1	7	10	23	27
Livery stable keepers												
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	3	9	27	50	143	270	2	1	6	5	24	38
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)												
Messengers and errand and office boys	12	21	125	542	1,521	1,827	4	4	21	90	283	212
Officials of banks and companies												
Packers and shippers		1	7	22	52	92			6	33	121	179
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)		4	5	14	38	89	2		1	2	4	2
Salesmen and saleswomen		8	27	134	414	877	1	2	16	82	296	655
Steam railroad employees		7	22	23	70	179			1		1	2
Stenographers and typewriters ¹		1			10	33			2	5	27	112
Street railway employees				1	1	2						
Telegraph and telephone linemen			1		1	3						
Telegraph and telephone operators				2	7	16		1			7	29
Undertakers												
Other persons in trade and transportation	6	9	31	58	120	143	1	3	3	7	30	51
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	214	441	1,311	3,083	8,392	13,848	83	227	705	2,313	7,332	12,932
Building trades												
Carpenters and joiners			12	18	66	140						
Masons (brick and stone)		1		4	20	45						
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1	1	2	22	112	249			1	2	5	22
Paper hangers			3		10	14						
Plasterers		1										
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1		3	8	46	116						
Roofers and slaters				1		2						
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)				2	2	4						

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 13.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....					7	5						
Other chemical workers.....		1	1	3	16	25				1	10	25
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	1	3	8	19	55	106						2
Glassworkers.....	4	9	19	92	162	217		1		16	21	53
Marble and stone cutters.....			2	6	25	34						
Potters.....			3	12	20	47				5	16	31
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ¹	2	3	6	10	15	38						
Miners and quarrymen.....	97	195	512	802	1,218	1,532	1	2	2	5	4	8
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....	1	2	8	20	74	163	1	1	2	8	15	37
Butchers.....		2	7	14	45	104						
Butter and cheese makers.....			2	1	9	13						
Confectioners.....		2	4	9	30	53	1	2	2	28	65	179
Millers.....					1	10						1
Other food preparers.....	4	10	13	22	57	111	5	4	9	22	57	91
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	1	2	3	8	31	94						
Iron and steel workers ¹	2	7	20	76	278	685			4	3	21	59
Machinists.....	2		11	26	121	389						4
Steam boiler makers.....		1			7	28						
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....				2	10	26						2
Tool and cutlery makers.....			1	7	39	83					1	9
Wheelwrights.....			1	1	3	9						
Wireworkers.....		1	2	6	44	69	1			2	6	24
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....		7	18	72	279	455	1		7	30	112	239
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....			2	4	14	23				2	2	6
Leather curriers and tanners.....		1	7	14	77	114		1	1	3	22	24
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....		1	2	8	43	66		3	2	6	18	46
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....		1		5	22	45				2	8	17
Brewers and maltsters.....			2	7	22	49				1	18	16
Distillers and rectifiers.....					1							
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....			1	3	11	32						
Coopers.....		1	5	16	28	52				1		1
Saw and planing mill employees.....		4	7	33	110	199						1
Other woodworkers.....		1	8	45	204	342			1	4	37	63
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers.....			1	11	35	81				5	10	17
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....			1	4	19	44				3	6	23
Gold and silver workers.....		1	4	8	46	95	1	1	3	8	35	78
Tin plate and tinware makers.....			5	10	33	124				4	9	37
Other metal workers.....		1	1	17	67	163				3	22	29
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....			1	8	21	47			3	7	44	98
Boxmakers (paper).....				10	37	51	2	2	5	38	144	280
Engravers.....					9	29						
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....		1	5	9	32	72	2		2	9	40	103
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	3	3	10	42	141	338			1	2	14	41
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....		1	8	14	43	81	1			2	6	21
Carpet factory operatives.....		1	3	10	38	73			4	13	44	70
Cotton mill operatives.....	40	85	213	437	1,325	1,707	21	77	199	477	1,517	2,217
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....			7	23	82	142	3	1	28	90	286	445
Silk mill operatives.....	2	3	15	59	140	194	1	10	40	133	297	447
Woolen mill operatives.....	2	15	36	81	277	365	3	7	32	97	275	499
Other textile mill operatives.....	10	20	87	200	457	675	6	22	73	200	585	894
Dressmakers.....			2	4	6	10	5	9	28	103	364	815
Hat and cap makers.....		1	3	11	37	100		1	3	10	45	127
Milliners.....					2	7		1	8	35	150	347
Seamstresses.....		1	4	9	52	74	2	18	41	169	620	1,151
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....			2	9	39	74		2	12	40	144	344
Tailors and tailoresses.....	18	19	51	184	527	925	14	32	105	318	933	1,513
Other textile workers.....		1	3	9	20	48	1	4	4	19	108	229
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....		1	1	4	21	31			2	3	12	24
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	1	2	15	13	32	39						
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....			3	11	21	47						
Glovemakers.....				2	12	34			2	4	31	58
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....												
Model and pattern makers.....				1	1	10						
Photographers.....				1	6	13						10
Rubber factory operatives.....			1	5	22	57			1	4	14	54
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1	2	20	67	189	314	2	6	29	128	380	706
Upholsterers.....	1		4	23	51	61	1			1	2	11
Other miscellaneous industries.....	18	21	110	385	1,153	1,825	8	19	49	247	751	1,282

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 14.—COLORED¹ PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
All occupations	38,767	38,245	56,251	55,303	65,841	69,657	23,503	23,260	34,982	33,806	40,392	42,967
Agricultural pursuits	33,861	33,128	47,435	45,088	51,059	50,642	19,241	19,117	27,734	25,622	28,870	28,242
Agricultural laborers ²	33,636	32,909	47,066	44,728	50,562	50,086	19,179	19,074	27,671	25,561	28,812	28,190
Dairymen and dairywomen	1		1	7	6	15	1	1	1	1	2	2
Farmers, planters, and overseers												
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc												
Lumbermen and raftsmen	3	4	9	14	25	44						
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	136	106	164	114	152	131	57	31	50	47	45	38
Turpentine farmers and laborers	66	89	143	176	243	259	2	11	12	11	10	11
Wood choppers	18	19	48	45	65	100	1			1	1	
Other agricultural pursuits	1	1	4	4	6	7	1			1		1
Professional service		1	19	17	33	57	1	5	4	2	12	62
Actors, professional showmen, etc		1	13	14	21	31		2	1	1	1	5
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc					1	1				1		2
Artists and teachers of art												
Clergymen												
Dentists												
Electricians						1						
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors						2						
Journalists												
Lawyers												
Literary and scientific persons												
Musicians and teachers of music			3	2	10	18		3	1		2	20
Officials (government)												
Physicians and surgeons					1	4					9	34
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc			2				1		2			1
Other professional service												
Domestic and personal service	4,254	4,265	7,075	7,702	10,501	12,743	4,149	4,023	7,017	7,924	11,082	14,026
Barbers and hairdressers	1	3	2	18	46	100						3
Bartenders	1		2		4	10						
Boarding and lodging house keepers												
Hotel keepers												
Housekeepers and stewards ²												
Janitors and sextons		3		4	13	38				1	1	4
Laborers (not specified) ²	2,879	3,085	4,973	5,561	7,705	9,311	1,388	1,242	2,201	2,127	2,639	2,771
Laundresses	8	2	19	20	42	57	74	106	230	450	848	1,489
Nurses and midwives												
Restaurant keepers												
Saloon keepers												
Servants and waiters	1,251	1,099	1,887	1,880	2,327	2,780	2,678	2,672	4,572	5,336	7,574	9,724
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)												
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc			1	2	7	8						
Other domestic and personal service	114	73	191	217	357	439	9	3	14	10	20	35
Trade and transportation	305	401	828	1,264	2,091	3,175	12	20	21	26	65	76
Agents			3	1	8	8				1		5
Bankers and brokers												
Boatmen and sailors ²		1	3	0	25	40						
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	1		1		2	9					1	5
Clerks and copyists ²	3	3	25	34	68	125	1		1	3	6	10
Commercial travelers												
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	40	78	164	311	538	889			2		2	6
Foremen and overseers												
Hostlers	17	23	61	104	185	298		1				
Hucksters and peddlers	6	11	13	22	38	42	1		4	3	7	8
Livery stable keepers												
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)			4	13	17	48			1	2	2	
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)												
Messengers and errand and office boys	163	195	301	385	528	535	8	15	7	0	16	14
Officials of banks and companies												
Packers and shippers	2	1	6	9	27	21		1	3	8	7	8
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	32	51	156	238	407	664	1	1	1	1	8	7
Salesmen and saleswomen	5	7	19	28	59	89						
Steam railroad employees	13	7	35	61	127	303	1	2	1	3	11	10
Stenographers and typewriters ²				1		3				1	1	3
Street railway employees				1		5						
Telegraph and telephone linemen				1								
Telegraph and telephone operators				1	2	3						
Undertakers												
Other persons in trade and transportation	23	24	37	45	60	93			1		4	
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	347	450	894	1,232	2,157	3,040	100	95	156	232	363	561
Building trades												
Carpenters and joiners	2	7	7	17	36	54						
Masons (brick and stone)	2	1	2	8	21	33						
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1	2	6	5	18	46						
Paper hangers				1	2	4						
Plasterers	1											
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters			1		7	6						
Roofers and slaters				1	1	4						
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)												

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 14.—COLORED¹ PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....	1		1	4	7	14						
Other chemical workers.....			2	3	3	11					1	2
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	25	29	60	89	159	226	1			2	1	1
Glassworkers.....	1	2	3	11	21	26						2
Marble and stone cutters.....				2	2	2						
Potters.....			2	2	4	8						
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	65	45	91	79	179	225	34	7	21	14	22	15
Miners and quarrymen.....	45	71	150	203	384	503		1	1		3	
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....			2	6	8	18					1	
Butchers.....	1	3	8	12	18	33						
Butter and cheese makers.....	2	2	2	7	6	9						
Confectioners.....			2	4	5	8						
Millers.....			2	1	2	8						
Other food preparers.....		6	2	10	24	26	1	2	2	8	3	14
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	4	5	5	23	38	56						
Iron and steel workers ²	6	8	15	41	69	118				1		
Machinists.....			1	1	2	5						
Steam boiler makers.....						1						
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....			1	2	3	1						
Tool and cutlery makers.....												
Wheelwrights.....			1			1						
Wireworkers.....					1	1						
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....			1	6	15	29						2
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....		1		1	2	2						
Leather curriers and tanners.....	2			2	3	5					1	
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....												
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....			1	3	4	4						
Brewers and maltsters.....			2	1	2	1						
Distillers and rectifiers.....			1									
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....			1	1	1							
Coopers.....	2	4	17	22	29	47			1		2	
Saw and planing mill employees.....	40	54	132	173	311	434		1		1	3	3
Other woodworkers.....	11	21	31	33	65	69	7	12	16	33	30	39
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers.....					1	1						
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....					1							
Gold and silver workers.....						1						
Tin plate and tinware makers.....		1	1	6	11	16						2
Other metal workers.....					3	4						
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....						1						
Boxmakers (paper).....					1	1						
Engravers.....												
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....					5	6						
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....			2	4	13	26					3	2
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....					2	5						
Carpet factory operatives.....		1			1	1						
Cotton mill operatives.....	1	5	1	10	18	37	4	2	2	8	15	26
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	1	1				2				1	3	11
Silk mill operatives.....	3	2	2	4	4	9	2	2	5	6	8	8
Woolen mill operatives.....				2		4				1	1	3
Other textile mill operatives.....		2	7	5	7	3		4	1		1	6
Dressmakers.....					1	3		2	4	14	20	57
Hat and cap makers.....												
Milliners.....						1				1	1	4
Seamstresses.....	2		1	2	1	5	3	9	11	22	42	82
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....					1	1			2	3	11	12
Tailors and tailoresses.....			5	5	16	36		1	1	2	3	14
Other textile workers.....				1		2	11	15	15	18	38	58
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....			1	2	4	10						
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	11	10	22	31	36	60						
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....		1	3	5	14	29						
Glovemakers.....												
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....												
Model and pattern makers.....					1	3						1
Photographers.....												1
Rubber factory operatives.....												
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	77	108	183	241	308	383	32	29	60	83	117	157
Upholsterers.....	1				2	8					1	
Other miscellaneous industries.....	40	51	114	138	264	344	5	8	14	18	32	48

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 15.—NEGRO¹ PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
All occupations	38,201	37,802	55,458	54,642	64,750	68,204	23,257	23,065	34,687	33,536	40,077	42,597
Agricultural pursuits	33,446	32,780	46,876	44,622	50,426	49,850	19,076	18,981	27,584	25,483	28,729	28,107
Agricultural laborers ²	33,325	32,632	46,628	44,334	50,044	49,409	19,071	18,969	27,567	25,470	28,714	28,092
Dairymen and dairywomen	1		1	7	6	14	1	1	1	1	1	1
Farmers, planters, and overseers												
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.												
Lumbermen and raftsmen	3	4	9	14	20	41						
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	36	36	50	47	50	31			4		2	2
Turpentine farmers and laborers	66	89	141	175	243	259	2	11	12	11	10	11
Wood choppers	14	19	44	42	60	90	1			1	1	
Other agricultural pursuits	1		3	3	3	6	1					1
Professional service		1	18	17	30	56	1	5	4	2	12	62
Actors, professional showmen, etc.		1	12	14	19	31		2	1	1	1	5
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.												
Artists and teachers of art				1	1	1				1		2
Clergymen												
Dentists												
Electricians						1						
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors						1						
Journalists												
Lawyers												
Literary and scientific persons												
Musicians and teachers of music			3	2	10	18		3	1		2	20
Officials (government)												
Physicians and surgeons												
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.			1			4	1		2		9	34
Other professional service			2									1
Domestic and personal service	4,158	4,200	6,904	7,555	10,165	12,236	4,116	3,995	6,975	7,854	11,001	13,902
Barbers and hairdressers	1	3	2	18	45	99						11
Bartenders	1		2		4	10						
Boarding and lodging house keepers												
Hotel keepers												
Housekeepers and stewards ²												
Janitors and sextons		3		4	12	38				1	1	4
Laborers (not specified) ²	2,863	3,059	4,926	5,528	7,602	9,127	1,384	1,239	2,199	2,116	2,632	2,761
Launderers and laundresses	7		17	14	29	27	74	106	230	449	841	1,485
Nurses and midwives												
Restaurant keepers												
Saloon keepers												
Servants and waiters	1,246	1,088	1,866	1,853	2,255	2,637	2,656	2,650	4,544	5,286	7,519	9,640
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)			1	2	7	8						
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	40	47	90	136	211	290	2		2	2	8	9
Other domestic and personal service												
Trade and transportation	301	399	822	1,246	2,059	3,102	12	20	21	26	64	74
Agents			3	1	8	7				1		5
Bankers and brokers												
Boatmen and sailors ²		1	3	9	24	39						
Bookkeepers and accountants ²			1		2	8					1	4
Clerks and copyists ²	2	3	24	32	65	119	1		1	3	6	10
Commercial travelers												
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	40	78	163	311	535	888			2		2	6
Foremen and overseers												
Hostlers	17	23	61	104	184	296		1				
Hucksters and peddlers	6	11	13	22	38	42	1		4	3	7	8
Livery stable keepers												
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)			3	10	15	39			1	2	1	
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)												
Messengers and errand and office boys	163	194	300	383	526	530	8	15	7	9	16	14
Officials of banks and companies												
Packers and shippers	2		6	9	27	21		1	3	3	7	8
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	32	51	156	238	405	663	1	1	1	1	8	7
Salesmen and saleswomen	5	7	19	26	52	73	1		1	3	11	9
Steam railroad employees	12	7	33	52	116	275	1	2	1	1	1	
Stenographers and typewriters ²				1		2						3
Street railway employees				1		5						
Telegraph and telephone linemen				1								
Telegraph and telephone operators				1	2	2						
Undertakers												
Other persons in trade and transportation	22	24	37	45	60	93			1		4	
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	296	422	838	1,202	2,070	2,960	52	64	103	171	271	452
Building trades												
Carpenters and joiners	2	11	7	17	35	51						
Masons (brick and stone)	2	1	2	8	21	33						
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1	2	11	5	17	42						
Paper hangers				1	2	4						
Plasterers	1											
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters			1	2	7	6						
Roofers and slaters				1	1	4						
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)												

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

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TABLE 15.—NEGRO¹ PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....	1		1	4	7	14						
Other chemical workers.....			2	3	3	11					1	2
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	25	29	60	89	159	226	1			2	1	1
Glassworkers.....	1	2	3	11	21	20						2
Marble and stone cutters.....				2	2	2						
Potters.....			2	2	4	8						
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	20	23	49	57	116	192	1	1	2	3	2	2
Miners and quarrymen.....	43	71	148	201	384	601		1	1		3	
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....			2	6	8	18					1	
Butchers.....	1	3	8	12	18	33						
Butter and cheese makers.....	2	2	2	7	6	9						
Confectioners.....			2	4	5	8						
Millers.....			2	1	2	7						
Other food preparers.....		5	2	8	19	21	1	2	2	3	3	13
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	4	5	5	23	38	56						
Iron and steel workers ²	6	8	15	41	69	118				1		
Machinists.....			1	1	2	5						
Steam boiler makers.....						1						
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....			1	2	3	1						
Tool and cutlery makers.....												
Wheelwrights.....			1			1						
Wireworkers.....					1	1						
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....			1	6	13	26						2
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....				1	2	2						
Leather curriers and tanners.....	2			2	3	5					1	
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....												
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....			1	3	4	4						
Brewers and maltsters.....			2	1	2	1						
Distillers and rectifiers.....			1									
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....			1	1	1						2	
Coopers.....	2	4	17	22	29	47			1			
Saw and planing mill employees.....	39	58	132	172	311	429	1			1	3	3
Other woodworkers.....	9	22	21	32	61	64	3	3	5	10	7	14
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers.....					1	1						
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....						1						
Gold and silver workers.....					11	15						2
Tin plate and tinware makers.....		1	1	6	11	4						
Other metal workers.....					3							
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....					1	1						
Boxmakers (paper).....					1	1						
Engravers.....												
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....					5	6						
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....			2	4	13	26					3	2
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....					2	5						
Carpet factory operatives.....		1			1							
Cotton mill operatives.....	1	5	1	10	18	37	4	2	2	8	15	26
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	1	1				2				1	3	2
Silk mill operatives.....	3	2	2	4	4	9	2	2	5	6	8	8
Woolen mill operatives.....				2		4				1	1	3
Other textile mill operatives.....		2	7	5	7	3		4	1		1	6
Dressmakers.....					1			2	3	14	20	57
Hat and cap makers.....						1						
Milliners.....											1	4
Seamstresses.....	2		1	2		4	3	8	9	18	40	77
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....						1				3	10	11
Tailors and tailoresses.....			4	5	13	26		1			1	11
Other textile workers.....						1						1
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....			1	2	4	10						
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	11	10	22	31	36	60						
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....		1	3	5	14	29						
Glovmakers.....												
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....												
Model and pattern makers.....												
Photographers.....					1	3						1
Rubber factory operatives.....												1
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	77	108	182	241	307	383	32	29	60	83	117	157
Upholsterers.....	1				2	8					1	
Other miscellaneous industries.....	39	50	114	137	250	341	5	8	10	17	26	44

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 16.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations	13,405,967	9,774,079	3,631,888	13,972,264	13,196,340	775,924	1,769,403	911,481	857,922	139,436	75,878	63,558
Agricultural pursuits	4,328,215	3,870,732	457,483	5,433,189	5,203,751	229,438	642,731	359,283	283,448	34,084	24,428	9,656
Agricultural laborers ¹	3,489,028	3,061,697	427,331	804,410	624,654	179,756	151,095	96,213	54,882	14,813	10,991	3,822
Dairymen and dairywomen	5,245	4,878	367	5,121	4,844	277	523	282	241	42	31	11
Farmers, planters, and overseers	711,323	683,205	28,118	4,476,727	4,428,744	47,983	475,417	249,426	225,991	17,790	12,094	5,696
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	13,043	12,302	741	43,633	42,969	664	5,446	4,057	1,389	296	228	68
Lumbermen and raftsmen	36,545	36,507	38	32,563	32,516	48	2,757	2,744	13	325	324	1
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	41,551	40,919	632	39,588	39,112	476	3,846	3,057	789	484	434	50
Turpentine farmers and laborers	11,933	11,801	132	11,933	11,825	108	804	764	40	65	64	1
Wood choppers	17,474	17,432	42	16,096	16,041	54	2,467	2,450	17	229	229	.....
Other agricultural pursuits	2,073	1,991	82	3,119	3,047	72	376	290	86	40	33	7
Professional service	662,295	285,270	377,025	543,419	511,465	31,954	52,784	33,284	19,500	6,038	3,343	2,695
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	17,979	14,267	3,712	15,175	12,598	2,577	1,350	917	433	419	231	188
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	13,979	13,146	833	14,617	14,498	119	871	788	83	93	86	7
Artists and teachers of art	14,805	6,422	8,383	8,390	6,871	1,519	1,473	504	969	234	78	156
Clergymen	24,627	22,862	2,765	81,779	81,122	657	5,317	4,869	448	219	184	35
Dentists	11,197	10,637	560	17,429	17,265	164	917	846	71	161	148	13
Electricians	26,710	26,379	331	23,133	23,074	59	809	791	18	130	129	1
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	16,864	16,828	36	24,966	24,924	42	1,551	1,546	5	154	153	1
Journalists	10,886	9,474	1,412	17,745	17,301	444	1,307	1,002	305	160	128	32
Lawyers	32,354	31,753	601	76,033	75,761	272	5,730	5,611	119	586	568	18
Literary and scientific persons	10,425	5,769	4,656	7,158	6,558	600	1,204	628	576	120	63	57
Musicians and teachers of music	59,879	18,104	41,775	26,563	20,097	6,466	4,914	1,426	3,488	908	260	648
Officials (government)	21,364	16,559	4,805	62,543	60,819	1,724	6,001	4,614	1,487	382	272	110
Physicians and surgeons	31,199	27,850	3,349	92,126	89,768	2,358	8,002	6,503	1,499	898	705	193
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	365,283	62,729	302,554	67,715	53,034	14,681	12,544	9,610	2,934	1,455	251	1,204
Other professional service	4,744	2,991	1,753	8,047	7,775	272	994	705	289	119	87	32
Domestic and personal service	3,053,280	1,706,604	1,346,676	2,041,087	1,716,982	324,105	550,640	155,685	394,955	48,771	15,342	33,429
Barbers and hairdressers	50,298	46,881	3,417	75,698	74,500	1,198	4,515	3,683	832	872	737	135
Bartenders	48,823	48,593	230	36,806	36,659	147	2,716	2,659	57	592	586	6
Boarding and lodging house keepers	9,791	1,415	8,376	25,226	9,589	15,637	33,900	796	33,104	2,454	60	2,394
Hotel keepers	5,873	4,919	954	42,051	39,421	2,630	6,508	1,875	4,633	499	171	328
Housekeepers and stewards ¹	90,493	3,033	87,460	23,023	4,937	18,086	38,304	403	37,901	3,704	48	3,656
Janitors and sextons	10,511	9,498	1,013	39,072	35,668	3,404	6,691	3,206	3,485	346	213	133
Laborers (not specified) ¹	1,258,273	1,196,601	61,672	1,225,957	1,194,541	31,416	145,843	114,781	29,062	12,347	10,340	2,007
Laundresses and laundresses	129,216	28,162	101,054	133,995	21,983	112,012	115,736	1,057	114,679	8,066	100	7,966
Nurses and midwives	71,749	7,767	63,982	17,562	3,720	13,842	30,120	736	29,384	1,838	68	1,770
Restaurant keepers	* 7,746	6,745	1,001	22,839	21,038	1,801	3,076	1,211	1,865	362	168	194
Saloon keepers	15,696	15,531	165	63,062	62,615	447	4,666	3,237	1,429	451	406	45
Servants and waiters	1,191,572	178,165	1,013,407	210,385	89,444	120,941	147,505	11,440	136,065	15,978	1,860	14,618
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.)	119,302	119,302	.....	7,875	7,875	.....	1,110	1,110	.....	449	449	.....
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	24,317	23,985	332	98,142	97,802	340	8,239	8,044	195	493	481	12
Other domestic and personal service	19,620	16,007	3,613	19,394	17,190	2,204	3,711	1,447	2,264	320	155	165
Trade and transportation	2,160,393	1,730,058	430,335	2,426,185	2,392,006	34,179	174,391	139,046	35,345	17,264	13,549	3,715
Agents	67,395	62,381	5,014	158,270	156,081	2,189	14,152	11,154	2,998	1,516	1,157	359
Bankers and brokers	13,373	13,281	92	50,862	50,811	51	8,724	8,572	152	425	422	.....
Boatmen and sailors ¹	36,851	36,787	64	39,531	39,477	54	3,355	3,319	36	287	287	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	158,763	89,785	68,978	89,471	86,521	2,950	6,356	4,500	1,856	936	534	402
Clerks and copyists ¹	409,562	332,632	76,930	206,222	202,003	4,219	14,588	10,964	3,624	1,727	1,231	496
Commercial travelers	26,309	25,873	436	63,264	62,955	309	2,956	2,776	180	407	386	21
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	212,466	212,079	387	307,660	307,303	357	19,037	18,879	158	1,952	1,948	4
Foremen and overseers	11,112	10,090	1,022	42,027	41,865	162	2,238	2,019	219	126	111	15
Hostlers	37,640	37,600	40	24,015	23,985	30	3,233	3,224	9	493	493	.....
Hucksters and peddlers	24,890	24,199	691	47,254	46,152	1,102	4,413	3,321	1,092	515	263	52
Livery stable keepers	7,579	7,557	22	24,259	24,209	50	1,644	1,530	114	198	194	.....
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	166,171	157,579	8,592	578,625	568,952	9,673	46,368	30,117	15,249	2,725	2,107	618
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	7,533	7,439	94	32,837	32,761	76	1,857	1,778	79	116	114	2
Messengers and errand and office boys	68,658	62,089	6,569	2,736	2,688	48	284	243	41	17	12	5
Officials of banks and companies	16,646	15,848	798	54,811	54,564	247	2,606	2,399	207	183	164	19
Packers and shippers	36,936	18,490	18,446	21,012	20,151	861	1,636	1,050	586	185	90	95
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	27,916	27,528	388	24,019	23,920	99	2,144	2,069	75	195	191	4
Salesmen and saleswomen	398,313	262,925	135,388	196,139	188,518	7,621	15,183	9,841	5,342	2,152	1,247	905
Steam railroad employees	219,337	218,640	697	344,527	343,972	555	16,628	16,220	408	1,979	1,951	28
Stenographers and typewriters ¹	102,290	20,447	81,843	7,684	5,605	2,079	1,914	210	1,704	576	44	582
Street railway employees	24,970	24,944	26	42,184	42,174	10	1,569	1,560	9	213	212	1
Telegraph and telephone linemen	8,120	8,120	.....	6,334	6,334	.....	269	269	.....	42	42	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	50,633	29,661	20,972	22,898	22,001	897	1,259	667	592	257	140	117
Undertakers	4,011	3,927	84	11,335	11,259	76	786	631	155	68	59	9
Other persons in trade and transportation ..	22,919	20,157	2,762	28,209	27,755	454	2,194	1,734	460	174	150	24
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits. ¹	3,201,784	2,181,415	1,020,369	3,528,384	3,372,136	156,248	348,857	224,183	124,674	33,279	19,216	14,063
<i>Building trades.</i>												
Carpenters and joiners	136,223	136,002	221	426,302	426,070	232	37,385	37,296	89	2,831	2,828	3
Masons (brick and stone)	40,449	40,376	73	110,120	110,052	68	9,776	9,750	26	703	703	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	102,124	100,713	1,411	162,946	162,731	215	11,344	11,219	125	1,576	1,568	8
Paper hangers	8,915	8,845	70	12,083	11,989	94	869	801	68	137	128	9
Plasterers	9,100	9,084	16	24,196	24,177	19	2,216	2,206	10	194	194	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	49,918	49,851	67	45,361	45,314	47	2,376	2,364	12	229	229	.....
Roofers and slaters	3,271	3,271	.....	5,338	5,338	.....	433	431	2	26	26	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	3,035	3,021	14	5,832	5,823	9	522	518	4	34	34	.....

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 16.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits—Continued.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....	8,107	8,086	21	15,690	15,672	18	736	723	13	93	92	1
Other chemical workers.....	7,011	4,502	2,509	7,274	7,181	93	412	331	81	26	21	5
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	24,188	23,812	376	24,073	24,000	73	1,558	1,531	27	115	113	2
Glassworkers.....	26,899	24,464	2,435	22,022	21,914	108	964	900	64	114	100	14
Marble and stone cutters.....	18,141	18,041	100	33,945	33,913	32	2,250	2,239	11	189	189	.....
Potters.....	8,501	5,878	2,623	7,132	6,988	194	459	353	106	48	31	17
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ¹	30,578	30,225	353	39,328	38,316	1,012	4,300	3,913	387	367	314	53
Miners and quarrymen.....	265,606	265,220	386	284,875	284,369	506	18,174	18,077	97	1,880	1,875	5
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....	32,433	30,079	2,354	48,552	42,628	924	3,176	2,192	984	246	162	84
Butchers.....	38,590	38,414	176	70,756	70,647	109	3,693	3,605	88	410	405	5
Butter and cheese makers.....	7,887	7,581	306	10,784	10,593	191	533	391	142	57	48	9
Confectioners.....	16,354	9,121	7,233	12,911	12,094	817	1,850	741	1,109	127	67	60
Millers.....	8,640	8,546	94	29,787	29,740	47	2,028	1,985	43	121	119	2
Other food preparers.....	18,899	14,787	4,112	12,423	11,810	613	1,012	607	405	108	65	43
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	57,879	57,800	79	157,075	156,975	100	11,256	11,240	16	866	865	1
Iron and steel workers ¹	120,293	117,442	2,851	161,495	161,176	319	8,223	8,114	109	713	695	18
Machinists.....	121,452	121,091	361	153,113	152,963	150	8,151	8,095	56	716	712	4
Steam boiler makers.....	13,122	13,118	4	18,699	18,695	4	1,190	1,190	.....	76	76	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	4,962	4,930	32	7,112	7,104	8	371	368	3	28	28	.....
Tool and cutlery makers.....	11,267	10,611	656	15,871	15,809	62	895	872	23	89	84	5
Wheelwrights.....	2,950	2,948	2	9,468	9,463	5	1,062	1,059	3	59	59	.....
Wireworkers.....	9,267	7,627	1,640	8,782	8,690	92	408	361	47	30	23	7
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	92,188	59,510	32,678	103,649	99,071	4,578	12,109	10,261	1,848	1,101	695	406
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	12,951	12,472	479	24,890	24,813	77	2,137	2,103	34	215	210	5
Leather curriers and tanners.....	17,166	15,597	1,569	24,003	23,887	116	1,415	1,353	62	100	88	12
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	4,560	3,070	1,490	2,300	2,246	54	172	144	28	19	12	7
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	5,368	4,670	698	4,889	4,843	46	260	217	43	29	22	7
Brewers and maltsters.....	5,459	5,223	236	14,849	14,832	17	627	605	22	49	49	.....
Distillers and rectifiers.....	900	877	23	2,091	2,085	6	141	140	1	13	13	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....	8,078	8,038	40	25,502	25,484	18	1,950	1,941	9	111	111	.....
Coopers.....	11,892	11,817	75	22,908	22,888	20	2,286	2,268	18	140	140	.....
Saw and planing mill employees.....	71,888	71,691	197	84,176	84,027	149	5,093	5,068	25	530	528	2
Other woodworkers.....	48,276	43,126	5,150	58,665	57,484	1,181	4,634	3,987	647	436	335	101
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers.....	12,418	11,630	788	13,466	13,394	72	818	792	26	58	54	4
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	11,778	7,474	4,304	11,231	10,927	304	1,041	866	175	138	106	32
Gold and silver workers.....	15,064	9,245	5,819	10,180	9,865	315	765	570	195	137	86	51
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	30,363	28,774	1,589	37,596	37,478	118	2,390	2,331	59	264	255	9
Other metal workers.....	26,607	24,475	2,132	28,006	27,909	97	1,778	1,697	81	237	227	10
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....	21,988	7,385	14,603	7,215	6,814	401	1,006	427	579	77	25	52
Boxmakers (paper).....	18,578	2,365	16,213	1,971	1,352	619	485	70	415	64	9	55
Engravers.....	6,392	4,972	420	5,436	5,417	19	297	283	14	31	31	.....
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	19,561	11,633	7,928	15,374	14,580	844	1,269	679	590	125	63	62
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	88,864	74,437	14,427	62,126	61,180	946	8,825	3,329	496	618	398	120
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	9,178	7,839	1,339	12,069	11,834	235	977	786	191	65	44	21
Carpet factory operatives.....	11,703	4,817	6,886	6,219	5,132	1,087	1,363	395	968	87	27	60
Cotton mill operatives.....	165,446	70,397	95,049	72,323	52,685	19,688	7,982	2,601	5,381	640	155	485
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	39,265	8,348	30,917	6,356	4,076	2,280	1,332	187	1,145	167	19	148
Silk mill operatives.....	42,251	12,414	29,837	10,786	9,115	1,671	1,299	476	823	124	18	106
Woolen mill operatives.....	46,630	21,262	25,378	23,775	20,054	3,721	2,518	1,163	1,355	273	97	176
Other textile mill operatives.....	71,483	27,840	43,643	28,810	24,023	4,787	4,023	1,506	2,517	303	68	235
Dressmakers.....	239,608	991	238,517	50,206	953	49,253	51,231	174	51,057	6,131	10	6,121
Hat and cap makers.....	12,629	6,020	6,509	9,317	8,674	643	819	389	430	68	27	41
Milliners.....	68,899	603	68,296	11,533	1,080	10,453	6,396	53	6,343	1,053	3	1,050
Seamstresses.....	106,607	2,441	104,166	18,283	2,266	15,967	24,251	118	24,133	2,288	12	2,276
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	31,343	4,785	26,558	5,927	3,542	2,385	1,985	154	1,831	177	10	167
Tailors and tailoresses.....	106,423	51,098	55,325	111,003	104,196	6,807	11,943	5,650	6,293	908	355	553
Other textile workers.....	16,728	3,447	13,281	9,009	4,989	4,020	3,547	427	3,120	328	15	313
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....	5,606	4,209	1,397	4,126	4,012	114	454	394	60	36	29	7
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	5,431	5,423	8	8,539	8,523	16	462	455	7	32	32	.....
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	61,797	61,723	74	153,348	153,263	85	8,612	8,596	17	789	788	1
Gloves makers.....	7,004	2,000	5,004	4,526	2,356	2,170	653	128	525	93	19	74
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	43,231	41,703	1,528	188,225	187,465	760	11,710	10,683	1,027	724	674	50
Model and pattern makers.....	4,795	4,629	166	9,638	9,612	26	621	609	12	29	29	.....
Photographers.....	11,832	9,227	2,605	13,923	13,773	650	1,073	797	276	201	145	56
Rubber factory operatives.....	13,439	7,008	6,431	7,698	7,120	578	687	349	338	42	15	27
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	73,971	40,905	33,066	51,181	44,071	7,110	5,686	2,712	2,974	626	278	348
Upholsterers.....	13,343	11,646	1,697	16,012	15,811	201	1,369	1,132	237	115	92	23
Other miscellaneous industries.....	257,942	176,683	81,259	196,734	191,351	5,383	15,744	11,647	4,097	1,380	945	435

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 17.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE¹ 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
All occupations	6,100,049	4,767,285	1,332,764	6,970,576	6,753,011	217,565	798,136	450,400	347,736	72,616	42,870	29,746
Agricultural pursuits	2,405,432	2,276,545	128,887	3,232,543	3,192,204	40,339	351,030	205,084	145,946	17,854	14,367	3,487
Agricultural laborers ²	1,901,688	1,789,922	111,766	327,192	310,069	17,123	54,448	47,352	7,096	7,023	6,543	480
Dairymen and dairywomen	2,009	1,821	188	2,514	2,397	117	223	128	95	23	18	5
Farmers, planters, and overseers	445,985	429,665	16,320	2,830,188	2,807,663	22,525	289,043	151,362	137,681	10,071	7,122	2,949
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	4,852	4,483	369	18,244	17,908	336	2,285	1,661	624	146	120	26
Lumbermen and raftsmen	16,523	16,505	18	18,831	18,808	23	1,437	1,433	4	175	175	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	23,129	22,994	135	23,798	23,640	158	2,159	1,749	410	266	242	24
Turpentine farmers and laborers	1,762	1,732	30	2,039	2,032	7	95	88	7	5	5	.....
Wood choppers	8,283	8,259	24	7,797	7,776	21	1,127	1,122	5	119	119	.....
Other agricultural pursuits	1,201	1,164	37	1,940	1,911	29	213	189	24	26	23	3
Professional service	412,760	172,605	240,155	357,814	337,132	20,682	35,493	22,245	13,248	4,170	2,258	1,912
Actors, professional showmen, etc	9,477	7,578	1,899	8,042	6,716	1,326	713	505	208	247	139	108
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	7,518	7,098	420	7,332	7,274	58	449	406	43	47	44	3
Artists and teachers of art	8,807	8,072	735	4,004	2,907	1,097	915	233	682	164	38	126
Clergymen	8,546	7,173	1,373	46,890	46,481	409	3,050	2,746	304	110	83	27
Dentists	7,507	7,190	317	13,379	13,273	106	718	666	52	125	117	8
Electricians	13,456	13,348	108	12,269	12,236	33	431	418	13	93	93	.....
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	11,450	11,431	19	16,278	16,250	28	1,042	1,038	4	106	105	1
Journalists	7,216	6,225	991	12,126	11,789	337	912	685	227	107	84	23
Lawyers	22,608	22,173	435	58,777	58,777	199	4,562	4,480	82	461	449	12
Literary and scientific persons	6,663	3,228	3,435	3,948	3,494	454	800	289	511	75	36	39
Musicians and teachers of music	34,560	7,328	27,232	10,606	6,216	4,390	2,715	465	2,250	585	123	462
Officials (government)	14,764	11,226	3,538	42,478	41,141	1,337	4,255	3,083	1,172	286	201	85
Physicians and surgeons	20,719	18,493	2,226	70,066	68,492	1,574	5,947	4,992	955	655	524	131
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	237,176	45,531	191,645	46,489	37,301	9,188	8,380	1,804	6,576	1,025	159	866
Other professional service	2,293	1,511	782	4,931	4,785	146	604	435	169	84	63	21
Domestic and personal service	1,044,672	649,661	395,011	664,011	597,392	66,619	161,983	52,706	109,277	20,865	7,545	13,320
Barbers and hairdressers	17,747	16,795	952	27,580	27,174	406	1,275	986	289	359	298	61
Bartenders	13,729	13,658	71	11,560	11,521	39	1,003	987	16	284	283	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers	4,577	4,667	4,110	13,456	5,233	8,223	18,424	398	18,026	1,441	27	1,414
Hotel keepers	2,618	2,117	501	22,123	20,501	1,622	3,679	960	2,719	311	108	203
Housekeepers and stewards ²	45,470	1,067	44,403	11,463	1,561	9,902	21,424	148	21,276	2,433	21	2,412
Janitors and sextons	2,664	2,415	249	11,095	10,681	414	1,650	998	652	128	NR	42
Laborers (not specified) ²	496,402	483,165	13,237	437,525	432,817	4,708	46,349	40,035	6,314	5,981	5,427	554
Laundresses and laundresses	20,054	4,952	15,102	17,994	6,815	10,279	15,898	331	15,567	1,910	44	1,866
Nurses and midwives	29,156	3,801	25,355	6,755	1,804	4,951	12,884	358	12,526	1,076	42	1,034
Restaurant keepers	3,010	2,734	276	9,653	9,077	576	1,053	520	533	186	97	89
Saloon keepers	3,920	3,867	53	12,694	12,612	82	876	762	114	153	145	8
Servants and waiters	328,341	38,987	289,354	35,554	10,711	24,843	32,664	2,134	30,530	5,939	379	5,560
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	61,994	61,994	.....	2,903	2,903	.....	517	517	.....	273	273	.....
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	10,051	9,946	105	40,035	39,945	90	3,273	3,215	58	261	252	9
Other domestic and personal service	4,939	3,696	1,243	4,321	4,037	484	1,014	357	657	180	63	67
Trade and transportation	1,032,715	835,884	196,831	1,272,022	1,255,175	16,847	88,490	73,199	15,291	10,462	8,182	2,280
Agents	39,321	36,252	3,069	95,641	94,230	1,411	9,112	7,171	1,941	1,033	764	269
Bankers and brokers	8,611	8,557	54	33,353	33,317	36	5,346	5,252	94	285	284	1
Boatmen and sailors ²	12,901	12,876	25	19,635	19,613	22	1,641	1,621	20	143	143	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	80,443	47,473	32,970	52,243	50,386	1,857	3,947	2,738	1,209	607	339	268
Clerks and copyists ²	213,026	175,690	37,336	116,216	113,711	2,505	8,641	6,360	2,281	1,132	802	330
Commercial travelers	15,919	15,634	285	41,651	41,438	213	2,022	1,903	119	277	266	11
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	86,383	86,253	130	135,101	134,964	137	8,067	8,008	59	1,086	1,084	2
Foremen and overseers	5,015	4,619	396	21,593	21,493	100	1,085	956	129	73	64	9
Hostlers	15,166	15,151	15	8,317	8,299	18	1,218	1,214	4	275	275	.....
Hucksters and peddlers	5,587	5,489	98	11,994	11,875	119	1,437	1,314	123	131	125	6
Livery stable keepers	4,841	4,828	13	17,110	17,079	31	1,125	1,070	55	148	144	4
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	78,677	75,460	3,217	295,408	292,254	3,154	20,338	16,372	3,966	1,489	1,278	211
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	3,885	3,840	45	17,840	17,789	51	1,056	1,028	28	78	76	2
Messengers and errand and office boys	25,894	24,018	1,876	967	954	13	99	88	11	7	4	3
Officials of banks and companies	10,945	10,445	500	36,934	36,777	157	1,816	1,693	123	121	108	13
Packers and shippers	13,565	7,118	6,447	8,209	7,809	400	662	396	266	107	50	57
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	3,701	3,610	91	1,981	1,969	12	195	184	11	29	29	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	196,020	141,087	54,933	112,854	108,747	4,107	8,834	6,015	2,819	1,371	794	577
Steam railroad employees	97,960	97,656	304	178,814	178,669	245	7,281	7,126	155	1,156	1,143	13
Stenographers and typewriters ²	54,960	12,234	42,726	4,993	3,577	1,416	1,339	133	1,206	426	30	396
Street railway employees	11,865	11,856	9	20,899	20,895	4	765	762	3	141	140	1
Telegraph and telephone linemen	4,904	4,904	.....	3,482	3,482	.....	146	146	.....	24	24	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	30,843	19,594	11,249	16,391	15,771	620	847	460	387	198	109	89
Undertakers	1,979	1,941	38	6,495	6,451	44	436	366	70	35	30	5
Other persons in trade and transportation	10,304	9,299	1,005	13,901	13,726	175	1,085	823	212	90	77	13
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	1,204,470	832,590	371,880	1,444,186	1,371,108	73,078	161,140	97,166	63,974	19,265	10,518	8,747
Building trades												
Carpenters and joiners	70,162	70,056	106	235,846	235,718	128	22,320	22,270	50	1,829	1,827	2
Masons (brick and stone)	14,114	14,091	23	40,618	40,598	20	3,857	3,848	9	871	871	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	49,110	48,618	492	81,623	81,521	102	6,044	5,994	50	1,055	1,049	6
Paper hangers	4,929	4,884	45	7,081	7,017	64	513	471	42	76	73	3
Plasterers	3,723	3,717	6	11,125	11,120	5	1,031	1,027	4	101	101	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	16,531	16,511	20	16,078	16,064	14	786	785	1	118	118	.....
Roofers and slaters	1,097	1,097	.....	1,711	1,711	.....	140	140	.....	11	11	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	1,868	1,867	11	3,779	3,774	5	356	353	3	24	24	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 17.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE¹ 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits—Continued.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....	5,316	5,311	5	10,036	10,032	4	413	412	1	55	55	.....
Other chemical workers.....	2,105	1,225	880	1,992	1,961	31	122	90	32	10	7	3
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	7,848	7,600	248	8,490	8,469	21	606	593	13	54	52	2
Glassworkers.....	13,704	12,405	1,299	9,452	9,395	57	440	407	33	68	56	12
Marble and stone cutters.....	5,277	5,249	28	10,097	10,084	13	670	667	3	91	91	.....
Potters.....	4,326	2,940	1,386	3,071	2,972	99	181	134	47	29	18	11
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	13,748	13,689	59	22,099	22,036	63	2,210	2,185	25	182	180	2
Miners and quarrymen.....	84,029	83,901	128	93,126	92,999	127	6,146	6,118	27	911	907	4
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....	7,919	7,222	697	8,077	7,652	425	761	385	376	90	44	46
Butchers.....	12,172	12,145	27	23,718	23,688	30	1,352	1,341	11	181	180	1
Butter and cheese makers.....	3,495	3,380	115	5,565	5,478	87	259	207	52	28	24	4
Confectioners.....	5,440	3,228	2,212	4,507	4,257	250	550	276	274	57	35	22
Millers.....	5,461	5,417	44	20,634	20,604	30	1,431	1,395	36	85	83	2
Other food preparers.....	4,993	3,588	1,405	3,205	3,001	204	306	162	144	50	27	23
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	24,201	24,169	32	76,369	76,323	46	5,428	5,421	7	468	467	1
Iron and steel workers ²	40,414	39,644	770	51,874	51,751	123	2,533	2,491	42	356	342	14
Machinists.....	50,291	50,174	117	63,567	63,494	73	3,533	3,510	23	399	395	4
Steam boiler makers.....	4,469	4,466	3	6,013	6,010	3	341	341	.....	32	32	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	1,733	1,726	7	2,541	2,539	2	155	154	1	14	14	.....
Tool and cutlery makers.....	4,745	4,496	249	6,774	6,751	23	355	346	9	54	50	4
Wheelwrights.....	1,424	1,423	1	5,346	5,342	4	631	630	1	34	34	.....
Wireworkers.....	2,263	1,831	432	1,812	1,777	35	99	84	15	18	14	4
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	32,289	20,407	11,882	37,100	34,391	2,709	4,527	3,499	1,028	642	358	284
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	5,634	5,423	211	11,893	11,855	38	1,132	1,116	16	116	113	3
Leather curriers and tanners.....	4,272	3,814	458	5,750	5,700	50	359	339	20	54	45	9
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	1,309	873	436	513	490	23	40	27	13	9	4	5
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	1,448	1,256	192	1,220	1,204	16	70	57	13	13	11	2
Brewers and maltsters.....	635	625	10	676	673	3	33	32	1	2	2	.....
Distillers and rectifiers.....	435	422	13	1,007	1,001	6	69	69	.....	8	8	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....	2,318	2,306	12	5,964	5,960	4	533	532	1	49	49	.....
Coopers.....	4,140	4,108	32	8,039	8,032	7	856	849	7	73	73	.....
Saw and planing mill employees.....	32,650	32,570	80	39,440	39,366	74	2,369	2,360	9	265	265	.....
Other woodworkers.....	18,241	16,291	1,950	22,591	22,322	269	1,845	1,694	151	206	185	21
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers.....	3,010	2,852	158	3,142	3,118	24	168	163	5	22	20	2
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	4,430	2,848	1,582	4,607	4,460	147	446	372	74	78	59	19
Gold and silver workers.....	4,131	2,588	1,543	3,107	2,996	111	293	226	67	79	53	26
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	12,600	12,046	554	16,147	16,085	62	1,007	984	23	154	149	5
Other metal workers.....	7,374	6,938	436	8,093	8,071	22	579	560	19	102	94	8
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....	6,652	2,162	4,490	2,207	2,043	164	383	131	252	38	9	29
Boxmakers (paper).....	5,763	738	5,025	790	514	276	177	30	147	37	.....	31
Engravers.....	1,798	1,616	182	1,706	1,693	13	101	93	8	17	17	.....
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	6,633	4,347	2,286	5,833	5,587	246	448	261	187	81	41	40
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	42,551	34,777	7,774	30,693	30,068	625	2,012	1,718	294	370	282	88
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	2,058	1,745	313	2,393	2,331	62	178	133	45	31	20	11
Carpet factory operatives.....	2,768	1,307	1,461	1,583	1,170	413	518	85	433	48	3	45
Cotton mill operatives.....	75,823	34,440	41,383	29,235	22,625	6,610	3,372	982	2,390	399	92	307
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	17,433	4,065	13,368	3,097	1,831	1,266	704	73	631	109	7	102
Silk mill operatives.....	14,605	4,418	10,187	1,858	1,415	443	274	51	223	61	7	54
Woolen mill operatives.....	12,192	5,932	6,260	5,923	4,831	1,092	637	247	390	162	54	108
Other textile mill operatives.....	16,172	6,887	9,285	5,945	4,695	1,250	1,060	256	804	121	30	91
Dressmakers.....	93,828	280	93,548	27,729	156	27,573	29,397	77	29,320	4,038	7	4,031
Hat and cap makers.....	3,618	1,539	2,079	2,645	2,310	335	335	124	211	44	17	27
Milliners.....	34,760	253	34,507	7,320	401	6,919	4,088	23	4,065	764	3	761
Seamstresses.....	40,795	374	40,421	7,825	268	7,557	13,180	40	13,140	1,382	4	1,378
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	12,207	1,844	10,363	2,571	1,184	1,387	962	61	901	117	6	111
Tailors and tailoresses.....	17,018	6,215	10,803	8,825	6,947	1,878	2,913	689	2,224	327	79	248
Other textile workers.....	4,943	993	3,950	3,412	1,577	1,835	2,055	172	1,883	169	4	165
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....	2,100	1,754	346	1,827	1,776	51	207	188	19	21	19	2
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	1,070	1,067	3	2,239	2,238	1	133	129	4	16	.....	.....
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	29,702	29,664	38	71,211	71,165	46	3,883	3,873	10	458	457	1
Gloves makers.....	3,110	900	2,210	2,849	1,257	1,592	404	68	336	54	10	44
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	22,301	21,623	678	99,666	99,268	398	6,310	5,830	480	428	397	31
Model and pattern makers.....	1,955	1,910	45	4,354	4,348	6	303	298	5	15	.....	.....
Photographers.....	6,858	5,317	1,541	8,663	8,190	473	706	522	184	142	97	45
Rubber factory operatives.....	3,056	1,901	1,155	2,076	1,958	118	172	90	82	21	5	16
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	25,096	13,323	11,773	14,224	11,750	2,474	1,397	660	737	257	108	149
Upholsterers.....	4,761	4,200	561	5,546	5,460	86	518	427	91	45	31	14
Other miscellaneous industries.....	91,021	65,572	25,449	74,426	72,195	2,231	6,419	4,719	1,700	770	506	264

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 18.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE¹ 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations	3,249,097	2,226,086	1,023,011	1,885,627	1,816,562	69,065	173,099	89,945	83,154	19,381	10,565	8,816
Agricultural pursuits.....	601,772	590,047	11,725	462,758	458,835	4,423	33,910	21,074	12,836	2,567	2,134	433
Agricultural laborers ²	444,669	435,750	8,919	40,610	39,863	747	5,165	4,993	172	914	893	21
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	1,124	1,028	96	775	734	41	64	32	32	4	4	.....
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	136,544	134,137	2,407	404,979	401,486	3,493	27,331	14,955	12,376	1,460	1,071	389
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	3,211	3,002	209	6,134	6,040	94	477	289	188	43	26	17
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	6,294	6,290	4	3,660	3,652	8	318	316	2	50	50	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	8,176	8,108	68	5,423	5,394	29	392	331	61	77	71	6
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	7	7	.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wood choppers.....	1,317	1,311	6	637	637	.....	132	132	.....	15	15	.....
Other agricultural pursuits.....	430	414	16	523	512	11	31	26	5	4	4	.....
Professional service.....	173,205	68,609	104,596	79,363	74,358	5,005	6,853	3,706	3,147	983	498	485
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	5,207	4,036	1,171	3,693	2,997	696	301	173	128	118	65	53
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	4,351	4,039	312	3,029	2,994	35	139	119	20	24	21	3
Artists and teachers of art.....	3,728	1,767	1,971	1,508	1,259	249	232	67	165	89	19	20
Clergymen.....	6,116	5,732	384	7,082	7,003	79	329	286	43	15	11	4
Dentists.....	2,574	2,398	176	2,441	2,407	34	100	89	11	24	20	4
Electricians.....	9,777	9,604	173	6,099	6,083	16	187	184	3	25	25	.....
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	3,835	3,823	12	4,161	4,151	10	205	204	1	20	20	.....
Journalists.....	2,567	2,238	329	2,964	2,894	70	164	123	41	32	25	7
Lawyers.....	7,913	7,775	138	11,877	11,833	43	677	653	24	69	65	4
Literary and scientific persons.....	2,608	1,626	982	1,261	1,173	88	144	61	83	24	13	11
Musicians and teachers of music.....	16,746	5,184	11,562	4,898	3,779	1,119	842	188	654	178	56	123
Officials (government).....	4,782	3,739	1,043	11,178	10,917	261	862	664	198	62	42	20
Physicians and surgeons.....	6,367	5,716	651	10,703	10,334	369	794	581	213	130	87	43
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	95,117	10,019	85,098	7,660	5,777	1,883	1,719	218	1,501	207	20	187
Other professional service.....	1,517	923	594	1,310	1,257	53	158	96	62	16	10	6
Domestic and personal service.....	637,281	341,638	295,643	241,954	217,197	24,757	49,257	14,284	34,973	6,076	2,033	4,043
Barbers and hairdressers.....	13,339	11,880	1,459	14,910	14,712	198	716	567	149	156	132	24
Bartenders.....	19,947	19,864	83	11,339	11,290	49	707	698	9	167	165	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,926	214	1,712	3,515	976	2,539	5,151	90	5,061	501	16	485
Hotel keepers.....	1,818	1,562	256	8,549	8,120	429	1,069	303	766	101	84	67
Housekeepers and stewards ²	21,683	665	21,018	3,762	786	2,976	4,720	61	4,659	567	11	556
Janitors and sextons.....	2,448	2,127	321	5,267	4,534	733	1,141	312	829	69	27	42
Laborers (not specified) ²	236,129	230,817	5,312	118,376	117,351	1,025	9,580	8,625	955	1,257	1,152	105
Laundresses and laundresses.....	20,837	2,922	17,915	7,267	2,609	4,658	7,161	109	7,052	685	17	668
Nurses and midwives.....	15,145	1,618	13,527	2,430	561	1,869	3,955	94	3,861	300	11	289
Restaurant keepers.....	1,705	1,487	268	3,682	3,401	281	455	165	290	52	17	85
Saloon keepers.....	6,309	6,260	49	17,625	17,513	112	1,049	703	346	121	105	16
Servants and waiters.....	254,043	21,844	232,199	16,188	6,620	9,568	11,351	816	10,535	1,852	133	1,719
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	29,496	29,496	.....	1,531	1,531	.....	245	245	.....	90	90	.....
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	8,771	8,700	71	25,630	25,600	30	1,385	1,367	18	104	102	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,685	2,742	943	1,883	1,593	290	572	129	443	54	21	33
Trade and transportation.....	724,801	535,863	188,938	470,729	463,438	7,291	27,835	20,127	7,708	3,412	2,442	970
Agents.....	19,126	17,743	1,383	29,721	29,338	383	2,022	1,560	462	290	243	47
Bankers and brokers.....	2,702	2,679	23	6,710	6,702	8	715	690	25	55	54	1
Boatmen and sailors ²	7,155	7,129	26	5,610	5,600	10	422	419	3	64	64	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	62,279	32,248	30,031	20,999	20,309	690	1,239	785	454	219	109	110
Clerks and copyists ²	151,951	119,703	32,248	53,484	52,472	962	3,056	2,204	852	392	268	124
Commercial travelers.....	7,666	7,556	110	12,499	12,437	62	486	451	35	79	74	5
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	69,058	68,941	117	59,247	59,188	59	2,741	2,720	21	334	332	2
Foremen and overseers.....	3,099	2,625	474	8,236	8,204	32	373	327	46	14	12	2
Hostlers.....	7,774	7,766	8	3,019	3,019	.....	347	347	.....	62	62	.....
Hucksters and peddlers.....	5,710	5,613	97	4,594	4,552	42	357	303	54	40	40	.....
Livery stable keepers.....	1,845	1,839	6	3,839	3,828	11	236	210	26	28	28	.....
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	49,513	46,417	3,096	103,776	101,850	1,926	7,012	3,944	3,068	571	336	235
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	2,437	2,398	39	6,934	6,914	20	283	257	26	22	22	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	31,180	27,616	3,564	411	396	15	32	26	6	3	1	2
Officials of banks and companies.....	4,257	4,014	243	10,765	10,702	63	399	351	48	42	41	1
Packers and shippers.....	16,634	7,225	9,409	4,966	4,766	200	360	198	167	49	44	27
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	5,156	5,014	142	2,957	2,945	12	203	190	13	24	23	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	151,833	87,200	64,633	44,197	42,290	1,907	3,367	1,719	1,648	534	277	257
Steam railroad employees.....	49,094	48,853	241	61,523	61,433	90	2,496	2,406	90	302	293	9
Stenographers and typewriters ²	39,879	6,618	33,261	1,695	1,210	485	420	41	379	123	11	112
Street railway employees.....	7,666	7,655	11	9,878	9,875	3	353	348	5	38	38	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	2,215	2,215	.....	1,409	1,409	.....	52	52	.....	13	13	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	16,877	8,432	8,445	4,779	4,502	207	302	151	151	46	23	23
Undertakers.....	1,659	1,620	39	2,806	2,785	21	151	112	39	19	16	3
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	8,036	6,844	1,192	6,735	6,642	93	411	321	90	49	40	9
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits ²	1,112,038	689,929	422,109	620,823	603,234	27,589	55,244	30,754	24,490	6,343	8,458	2,885
Building trades.....												
Carpenters and joiners.....	33,481	33,423	58	59,451	59,413	38	3,899	3,894	5	374	374	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	12,799	12,774	25	16,742	16,726	16	1,058	1,054	4	117	117	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	33,318	32,624	694	33,426	33,377	49	1,979	1,951	28	279	278	1
Paper hangers.....	2,932	2,913	19	2,709	2,691	18	167	161	6	87	83	4
Plasterers.....	2,691	2,686	5	3,742	3,739	3	276	274	2	36	36	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	26,430	26,390	40	17,187	17,167	20	768	764	4	71	71	.....
Roofers and slaters.....	1,435	1,435	.....	1,523	1,523	.....	102	102	.....	9	9	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	709	706	3	772	772	.....	59	58	1	5	5	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 18.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE¹ 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits—Continued.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....	1,482	1,477	5	2,254	2,253	1	91	89	2	9	9	.....
Other chemical workers.....	2,741	1,473	1,268	972	946	26	64	38	26	5	4	1
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	4,706	4,612	94	3,081	3,075	6	172	169	3	16	16	.....
Glassworkers.....	8,975	8,136	839	5,569	5,548	21	224	210	14	24	22	2
Marble and stone cutters.....	6,022	5,989	33	6,329	6,325	4	387	384	3	39	39	.....
Potters.....	2,738	1,866	872	1,513	1,476	37	86	60	26	11	9	2
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen.....	3,313	3,308	5	2,608	2,597	11	288	287	1	34	34	.....
Miners and quarrymen.....	59,756	59,634	122	34,430	34,383	47	1,936	1,928	8	289	289	.....
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....	10,287	9,134	1,153	6,597	6,409	188	479	275	204	56	36	20
Butchers.....	15,733	15,655	78	16,293	16,268	25	642	624	18	106	106	.....
Butter and cheese makers.....	2,511	2,384	127	2,333	2,300	33	64	46	18	11	11	.....
Confectioners.....	6,746	3,089	3,657	2,814	2,574	240	430	132	298	42	20	22
Millers.....	1,999	1,969	40	3,872	3,866	6	164	163	1	18	18	.....
Other food preparers.....	5,029	3,254	1,775	1,893	1,781	112	160	89	71	23	11	12
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	18,978	18,949	29	26,711	26,696	15	1,399	1,395	4	163	163	.....
Iron and steel workers.....	43,335	41,856	1,479	34,027	33,971	56	1,692	1,669	23	171	169	2
Machinists.....	47,545	47,383	162	36,571	36,541	30	1,636	1,625	11	149	149	.....
Steam boiler makers.....	6,012	6,011	1	5,799	5,798	1	280	280	.....	23	23	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	2,374	2,354	20	2,308	2,305	3	87	86	1	11	11	.....
Tool and cutlery makers.....	4,076	3,768	308	3,365	3,350	15	149	142	7	23	22	1
Wheelwrights.....	934	934	.....	1,285	1,285	.....	91	91	.....	7	7	.....
Wireworkers.....	3,775	2,877	898	1,620	1,596	24	68	51	17	4	2	2
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	37,798	21,390	16,408	14,825	13,838	987	1,373	903	470	179	98	81
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	4,934	4,720	214	5,465	5,444	21	312	305	7	58	56	2
Leather curriers and tanners.....	6,671	5,900	771	4,324	4,295	29	217	201	16	14	11	3
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	2,104	1,329	775	725	709	16	46	37	9	8	6	2
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	2,644	2,247	397	1,271	1,258	13	61	49	12	9	4	5
Brewers and maltsters.....	2,261	2,171	90	2,086	2,083	3	80	76	4	8	8	.....
Distillers and rectifiers.....	270	261	9	389	389	.....	14	14	.....	3	3	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....	2,689	2,669	20	3,402	3,393	9	179	177	2	21	21	.....
Coopers.....	4,556	4,530	26	4,744	4,740	4	328	324	4	38	38	.....
Saw and planing mill employees.....	11,719	11,662	57	8,532	8,526	6	397	396	1	68	68	.....
Other woodworkers.....	18,114	15,968	2,146	12,514	12,404	110	644	585	59	73	63	10
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers.....	6,094	5,694	400	4,076	4,054	22	190	181	9	20	19	1
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	4,575	2,693	1,882	2,159	2,076	83	170	117	53	21	16	5
Gold and silver workers.....	7,504	4,329	3,175	2,596	2,481	115	170	100	70	27	11	16
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	11,972	11,194	778	9,675	9,653	22	495	476	19	60	57	3
Other metal workers.....	10,540	9,356	1,184	6,180	6,149	31	362	329	33	70	68	2
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....	12,294	3,788	8,506	2,341	2,166	175	348	107	241	26	9	17
Boxmakers (paper).....	9,923	1,088	8,835	604	373	231	203	20	183	20	2	18
Engravers.....	2,617	2,416	201	1,882	1,880	2	73	70	3	8	8	.....
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	8,032	4,143	3,889	3,499	3,286	213	246	106	140	23	8	15
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	35,366	29,793	5,573	18,727	18,514	213	940	804	136	101	76	25
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	3,614	2,943	671	1,990	1,951	39	157	117	40	9	7	2
Carpet factory operatives.....	5,579	2,034	3,545	1,314	1,064	250	239	42	197	14	8	6
Cotton mill operatives.....	33,511	13,066	20,445	7,389	5,052	2,337	906	220	686	100	23	77
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	14,950	2,789	12,161	1,328	870	458	297	41	256	40	5	35
Silk mill operatives.....	17,708	4,255	13,453	1,690	1,358	332	261	58	203	28	2	26
Woolen mill operatives.....	20,168	8,511	11,657	5,206	4,342	864	531	209	322	51	18	33
Other textile mill operatives.....	32,877	11,163	21,714	6,761	5,381	1,380	975	273	702	74	10	64
Dressmakers.....	101,173	297	100,876	9,085	74	9,021	9,877	40	9,837	1,213	2	1,211
Hat and cap makers.....	4,887	1,933	2,954	1,603	1,471	132	194	75	119	11	2	9
Milliners.....	26,931	214	26,717	2,321	220	2,101	1,317	13	1,304	208	.....	208
Seamstresses.....	38,736	567	38,169	2,506	215	2,291	4,074	23	4,051	469	2	467
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	13,291	1,530	11,761	1,281	703	578	566	41	525	36	2	34
Tailors and tailoresses.....	36,740	12,761	23,979	10,782	9,423	1,359	1,944	441	1,503	200	47	153
Other textile workers.....	7,047	1,026	6,021	1,086	706	380	408	41	367	49	3	46
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....	2,387	1,609	778	918	881	37	80	59	21	8	4	4
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	339	336	3	307	307	.....	15	15	.....	3	3	.....
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	17,739	17,712	27	31,350	31,334	16	1,441	1,439	2	146	146	.....
Gloves makers.....	2,652	654	1,998	599	285	314	107	13	94	25	3	22
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	13,248	12,679	569	37,773	37,591	182	1,784	1,553	231	152	143	9
Model and pattern makers.....	2,013	1,913	100	2,060	2,051	9	91	89	2	6	6	.....
Photographers.....	3,196	2,388	808	2,427	2,326	101	152	101	51	33	24	9
Rubber factory operatives.....	6,257	2,339	3,918	1,826	1,635	191	184	53	131	13	5	8
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	23,724	12,548	11,176	9,943	9,313	630	834	431	403	154	74	80
Upholsterers.....	5,855	4,969	886	4,351	4,296	55	302	225	77	31	23	8
Other miscellaneous industries.....	101,877	62,799	39,078	37,105	35,923	1,182	2,763	1,684	1,079	253	153	100

¹See explanatory notes on page 5.²See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 19.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations.....	2,106,320	1,480,077	626,243	3,267,526	3,165,110	102,416	375,224	229,909	145,315	18,076	11,635	6,441
Agricultural pursuits.....	275,272	270,944	4,328	708,890	701,354	7,536	88,253	58,882	29,371	3,532	2,996	536
Agricultural laborers ¹	182,882	179,368	3,014	62,055	60,231	1,824	13,914	13,370	544	943	926	17
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	1,858	1,814	44	1,576	1,509	67	182	109	73	8	8	2
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	65,299	64,263	1,036	611,096	605,737	5,359	69,981	41,883	28,098	2,304	1,815	489
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	3,633	3,496	137	16,936	16,751	185	2,225	1,744	481	87	65	22
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	10,690	10,683	7	6,507	6,501	6	644	639	5	62	62	22
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	7,615	7,539	76	7,826	7,746	80	910	756	154	88	82	6
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Wood choppers.....	3,501	3,498	3	2,382	2,380	2	332	329	3	36	36	4
Other agricultural pursuits.....	291	280	11	510	497	13	65	52	13	4	4	4
Professional service.....	56,366	35,260	21,106	80,176	77,509	2,667	7,527	5,433	2,094	581	415	166
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	2,108	1,618	490	2,478	2,035	443	259	167	92	44	20	24
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	2,081	1,980	101	4,223	4,202	26	280	260	20	22	21	1
Artists and teachers of art.....	2,103	1,480	623	2,788	2,642	146	313	190	114	28	19	9
Clergymen.....	8,486	8,023	463	14,678	14,582	96	762	709	53	17	16	1
Dentists.....	1,016	953	63	1,485	1,463	22	86	79	7	11	10	1
Electricians.....	3,399	3,349	50	4,662	4,653	9	185	183	2	11	10	1
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	1,527	1,522	5	4,443	4,440	3	297	297	28	28	28	2
Journalists.....	1,004	918	86	2,519	2,488	31	222	185	37	18	16	2
Lawyers.....	1,617	1,593	24	5,140	5,113	27	441	431	10	48	46	2
Literary and scientific persons.....	1,107	881	226	1,901	1,851	50	249	171	78	21	14	7
Musicians and teachers of music.....	6,321	4,066	2,255	9,569	8,965	604	1,135	660	475	117	69	48
Officials (government).....	1,610	1,409	201	8,334	8,232	102	830	723	107	93	28	11
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,490	3,069	421	9,989	9,641	348	1,072	787	285	94	81	13
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	19,683	3,895	15,788	6,314	5,599	715	1,193	418	775	71	24	47
Other professional service.....	814	504	310	1,648	1,603	45	203	164	39	18	13	5
Domestic and personal service.....	704,505	357,207	347,298	619,626	577,287	42,339	123,077	48,428	74,649	5,970	2,343	3,627
Barbers and hairdressers.....	12,155	11,522	633	21,180	20,961	219	1,126	960	166	134	110	24
Bartenders.....	14,031	13,977	54	12,635	12,582	53	893	865	28	123	120	3
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,324	425	1,899	6,718	6,718	3,900	8,387	225	8,162	374	9	365
Hotel keepers.....	1,287	1,120	167	11,032	10,509	523	1,651	584	1,067	80	26	54
Housekeepers and stewards ¹	18,557	814	17,743	5,146	1,693	3,453	8,837	133	8,704	457	9	448
Janitors and sextons.....	2,729	2,453	276	14,797	12,895	1,902	2,802	1,131	1,671	81	40	41
Laborers (not specified) ¹	259,283	255,883	3,400	415,657	412,916	2,741	38,040	35,818	2,222	1,566	1,476	90
Laundresses and laundresses.....	17,024	1,990	15,034	12,732	3,411	9,321	18,283	189	18,094	864	12	852
Nurses and midwives.....	17,487	1,979	15,508	4,652	1,023	3,629	7,555	215	7,340	284	11	273
Restaurant keepers.....	1,742	1,470	272	6,502	6,111	391	818	308	510	70	33	37
Saloon keepers.....	5,206	5,149	57	32,152	31,910	242	2,676	1,710	966	160	140	20
Servants and waiters.....	325,038	33,607	291,431	38,724	23,402	15,322	27,481	2,618	24,863	1,580	191	1,389
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	18,724	18,724	0	2,333	2,333	0	222	222	0	42	42	0
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	4,785	4,638	147	29,889	29,683	206	3,264	3,158	106	103	102	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,133	3,456	677	5,477	5,040	437	1,042	292	750	52	22	30
Trade and transportation.....	304,022	261,374	42,648	564,220	555,542	8,678	17,189	35,789	11,400	2,254	1,843	411
Agents.....	8,174	7,734	440	31,584	31,266	318	2,838	2,311	527	174	137	37
Bankers and brokers.....	2,019	2,004	15	10,679	10,672	7	2,653	2,620	33	85	84	1
Boatmen and sailors ¹	13,502	13,494	8	11,091	11,082	9	983	971	12	44	44	0
Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	15,572	9,751	5,821	15,822	15,448	374	1,142	965	177	104	83	21
Clerks and copyists ¹	41,150	34,194	6,956	33,251	32,591	660	2,146	2,117	429	171	135	36
Commercial travelers.....	2,645	2,609	36	8,995	8,963	32	438	417	21	50	45	5
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	32,519	32,460	59	73,071	72,990	81	4,656	4,609	47	193	193	0
Foremen and overseers.....	2,870	2,722	148	11,782	11,755	27	734	694	40	34	30	4
Hostlers.....	6,816	6,808	8	6,837	6,836	1	807	806	1	46	46	0
Hucksters and peddlers.....	12,124	11,745	379	28,561	27,901	660	2,153	1,449	704	115	85	30
Livery stable keepers.....	741	738	3	2,959	2,953	6	253	222	31	18	18	0
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	33,437	31,296	2,141	168,652	164,514	4,138	16,991	9,091	7,900	587	430	157
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	1,161	1,151	10	7,920	7,907	13	504	480	24	15	15	0
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	7,426	6,517	909	474	467	7	69	59	10	2	2	0
Officials of banks and companies.....	1,388	1,336	52	6,939	6,903	36	379	845	34	18	13	5
Packers and shippers.....	5,766	3,330	2,436	6,725	6,524	201	501	381	120	22	12	10
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	4,303	4,252	51	5,876	5,858	18	547	531	16	15	14	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	48,146	32,569	15,577	37,513	36,028	1,485	2,889	2,021	818	284	164	70
Steam railroad employees.....	44,122	44,068	54	72,145	72,023	122	4,642	4,622	120	221	219	2
Stenographers and typewriters ¹	7,150	1,449	5,701	895	739	156	145	32	113	27	3	24
Street railway employees.....	5,224	5,222	2	11,022	11,019	3	427	426	1	29	29	0
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	831	831	0	1,111	1,111	0	44	44	0	13	8	5
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	2,865	1,600	1,265	1,697	1,627	70	110	56	54	12	11	1
Undertakers.....	242	240	2	1,741	1,730	11	161	124	37	12	11	1
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	3,829	3,286	543	6,898	6,735	163	627	496	131	25	23	2
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits, ¹	766,155	555,292	210,863	1,294,614	1,253,418	41,196	109,178	81,377	27,801	5,739	4,038	1,701
Building trades.....												
Carpenters and joiners.....	28,195	28,157	38	115,173	115,125	48	9,086	9,012	24	493	492	1
Masons (brick and stone).....	10,147	10,128	19	42,881	42,860	21	3,726	3,718	8	144	144	0
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	17,832	17,619	213	44,227	44,171	56	2,918	2,884	34	211	211	0
Paper hangers.....	838	836	2	1,279	1,267	12	140	132	8	15	13	2
Plasterers.....	1,845	1,841	4	6,756	6,750	6	588	587	1	29	29	0
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	6,674	6,668	6	11,282	11,269	13	735	728	7	26	26	0
Roofers and slaters.....	634	634	0	1,870	1,870	0	164	163	1	4	4	0
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	376	376	0	1,012	1,009	3	74	74	0	5	5	0

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 19.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<i>Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits—Continued.</i>												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....	608	605	3	1,878	1,875	3	98	95	3	4	4	.....
Other chemical workers	1,529	1,189	340	3,354	3,329	25	180	157	23	9	8	1
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	6,496	6,478	18	7,953	7,923	30	428	424	4	16	16	.....
Glassworkers	3,960	3,669	291	6,844	6,815	29	291	274	17	21	21	.....
Marble and stone cutters.....	6,448	6,412	36	16,708	16,695	13	1,104	1,099	5	52	52	.....
Potters	1,351	988	363	2,420	2,364	56	184	152	32	8	4	4
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen.....	7,816	7,782	34	6,260	6,245	15	662	649	13	51	51	.....
Miners and quarrymen.....	102,176	102,089	87	138,510	138,233	277	8,252	8,211	41	509	509	.....
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....	13,430	12,962	468	27,999	27,737	262	1,848	1,480	368	91	75	16
Butchers	9,496	9,432	64	28,840	28,790	50	1,532	1,474	58	108	104	4
Butter and cheese makers.....	1,739	1,681	58	2,720	2,674	46	189	131	58	16	12	4
Confectioners	3,931	2,585	1,346	5,291	4,990	301	822	312	510	25	11	14
Millers	968	961	7	4,672	4,664	8	333	330	3	11	11	.....
Other food preparers	4,025	3,261	764	5,830	5,624	206	420	280	140	20	16	4
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	12,444	12,433	11	46,833	46,804	29	3,494	3,491	3	179	179	.....
Iron and steel workers.....	31,370	30,777	593	69,071	68,942	129	3,416	3,375	41	122	120	2
Machinists	23,196	23,116	80	52,137	52,091	46	2,929	2,909	20	161	161	.....
Steam boiler makers	2,556	2,556	.....	6,668	6,668	.....	534	534	.....	18	18	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	788	783	5	2,101	2,099	2	110	109	1	3	3	.....
Tool and cutlery makers	2,360	2,262	98	5,630	5,607	23	377	371	6	12	12	.....
Wheelwrights	504	504	.....	2,577	2,576	1	304	303	1	15	15	.....
Wireworkers	3,176	2,867	309	5,268	5,235	33	232	218	14	7	6	1
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	20,745	16,407	4,338	48,647	47,780	867	5,626	5,281	345	248	208	40
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	2,279	2,226	53	7,323	7,308	15	665	655	10	39	39	.....
Leather curriers and tanners.....	5,863	5,534	329	13,244	13,210	34	773	753	20	29	29	.....
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	1,137	858	279	1,049	1,034	15	86	80	6	2	2	.....
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	1,188	1,080	108	2,312	2,296	16	126	109	17	7	7	.....
Brewers and maltsters.....	2,498	2,362	136	12,010	12,000	10	502	485	17	37	37	.....
Distillers and rectifiers	121	120	1	462	462	.....	40	40	.....	1	1	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers	2,977	2,969	8	15,911	15,907	4	1,190	1,185	5	41	41	.....
Coopers.....	2,238	2,228	10	8,305	8,299	6	911	905	6	20	20	.....
Saw and planing mill employees.....	11,639	11,625	14	19,780	19,765	15	985	980	5	62	62	.....
Other woodworkers	10,275	9,605	670	21,309	21,201	108	1,499	1,422	77	72	67	5
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers	3,278	3,048	230	6,175	6,150	25	460	448	12	15	14	1
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	2,696	1,859	837	4,371	4,297	74	417	369	48	38	30	8
Gold and silver workers.....	3,363	2,264	1,099	4,380	4,291	89	294	236	58	31	22	9
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	5,361	5,121	240	11,190	11,169	31	847	833	14	46	45	1
Other metal workers	8,562	8,054	508	13,524	13,481	43	819	790	29	62	62	.....
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....	2,992	1,410	1,582	2,636	2,579	57	270	188	82	13	7	6
Boxmakers (paper)	2,854	527	2,327	558	459	99	99	19	80	7	1	6
Engravers	966	930	36	1,824	1,820	4	120	117	3	6	.....	.....
Paper and pulp mill operatives	4,786	3,050	1,736	5,900	5,521	379	565	304	261	21	14	7
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	10,231	9,239	992	12,184	12,084	100	831	770	61	44	38	6
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives	3,349	3,002	347	7,423	7,319	104	603	515	88	24	17	7
Carpet factory operatives	3,338	1,460	1,878	3,299	2,879	420	604	267	337	25	16	9
Cotton mill operatives	55,466	22,469	32,997	35,016	24,336	10,680	3,613	1,364	2,249	133	37	96
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	6,860	1,486	5,374	1,920	1,368	552	328	73	255	18	7	11
Silk mill operatives	9,803	3,677	6,126	7,220	6,326	894	760	365	395	35	9	26
Woolen mill operatives	14,194	6,763	7,431	12,573	10,826	1,747	1,319	703	616	60	25	35
Other textile mill operatives	22,201	9,606	12,596	15,970	13,828	2,142	1,962	962	1,000	106	26	80
Dressmakers	39,202	356	38,846	8,912	688	8,224	9,211	49	9,162	658	.....	658
Hat and cap makers	4,015	2,639	1,476	5,055	4,881	174	290	190	100	13	8	5
Milliners	7,097	132	6,965	1,846	457	1,388	967	17	950	78	.....	78
Seamstresses	22,304	1,352	20,952	3,660	1,731	1,929	4,024	48	3,976	285	6	229
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	5,592	1,284	4,308	1,946	1,536	410	445	45	400	24	2	22
Tailors and tailoresses	51,141	30,765	20,376	89,791	86,411	3,380	6,909	4,446	2,463	367	223	144
Other textile workers	4,201	1,165	3,036	3,033	2,502	531	807	204	603	34	8	26
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers	993	722	271	1,258	1,232	26	155	137	18	5	4	1
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	2,265	2,263	2	4,061	4,052	9	112	112	.....	2	.....	.....
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	12,021	12,014	7	43,291	43,273	18	2,628	2,625	3	111	111	.....
Gloves makers	1,235	446	790	1,049	809	240	116	45	71	14	6	8
Manufacturers and officials, etc	7,269	6,998	271	49,668	49,495	173	3,528	3,216	312	135	127	8
Model and pattern makers.....	822	801	21	3,205	3,194	11	227	222	5	8	8	.....
Photographers	1,613	1,366	247	2,674	2,606	68	206	167	39	24	22	2
Rubber factory operatives	4,109	2,253	1,856	3,769	3,500	269	331	206	125	8	5	3
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	16,651	9,121	7,530	20,692	18,200	2,492	2,130	1,244	886	108	60	48
Upholsterers	2,422	2,188	234	5,467	5,430	37	452	402	50	30	30	.....
Other miscellaneous industries	56,035	38,899	16,136	73,979	72,435	1,544	5,206	4,108	1,098	258	195	63

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 20.—COLORED¹ PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
All occupations	1,950,501	1,300,681	649,870	1,848,585	1,461,657	386,878	422,944	141,227	281,717	29,363	10,808	18,555
Agricultural pursuits	1,045,739	733,196	312,543	1,028,998	851,858	177,140	169,538	74,243	95,295	10,131	4,931	5,200
Agricultural laborers ²	960,289	656,657	303,632	974,553	714,491	260,062	77,568	30,498	47,070	5,933	2,629	3,304
Dairymen and dairywomen	254	215	39	256	204	52	54	13	7	7	3	4
Farmers, planters, and overseers	63,495	55,140	8,355	630,464	613,858	16,606	89,062	41,226	47,836	3,955	2,086	1,869
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	1,347	1,321	26	2,319	2,270	49	459	363	96	20	17	3
Lumbermen and raftsmen	3,038	3,029	9	3,565	3,554	11	358	356	2	38	37	1
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	2,631	2,278	353	2,541	2,332	209	385	221	164	53	39	14
Turpentine farmers and laborers	10,161	10,059	102	9,876	9,774	101	709	676	33	60	59	1
Wood choppers	4,373	4,364	9	5,279	5,248	31	876	867	9	59	59	.....
Other agricultural pursuits	151	133	18	146	127	19	67	23	44	6	2	4
Professional service	19,964	8,796	11,168	26,066	22,466	3,600	2,911	1,900	1,011	304	172	132
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	1,187	1,085	152	962	850	112	77	72	5	10	7	3
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	29	29	.....	28	28	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Artists and teachers of art	167	113	54	90	63	27	13	5	8	3	2	1
Clergymen	1,479	1,434	45	13,129	13,056	73	1,176	1,128	48	77	74	3
Dentists	100	96	4	124	122	2	13	12	1	1	1	.....
Electricians	78	78	.....	103	102	1	6	6	.....	1	1	.....
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	52	52	.....	84	83	1	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Journalists	99	93	6	136	130	6	9	9	.....	3	3	.....
Lawyers	216	212	4	541	538	3	50	47	3	8	8	.....
Literary and scientific persons	47	34	13	48	40	8	11	7	4	.....	.....	.....
Musicians and teachers of music	2,252	1,526	726	1,490	1,137	353	222	113	109	28	13	15
Officials (government)	208	185	23	553	529	24	54	44	10	1	1	.....
Physicians and surgeons	623	572	51	1,368	1,301	67	189	143	46	19	13	6
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	13,307	3,284	10,023	7,252	4,357	2,895	1,052	294	758	152	48	104
Other professional service	120	53	67	158	130	28	29	10	19	1	1	.....
Domestic and personal service	666,822	358,098	308,724	515,496	325,106	190,390	216,323	40,267	176,056	15,860	3,421	12,439
Barbers and hairdressers	7,057	6,684	373	12,028	11,653	375	1,398	1,170	228	223	197	26
Bartenders	1,116	1,104	12	1,272	1,266	6	113	109	4	18	18	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers	964	809	655	1,537	1,562	975	1,938	83	1,855	138	8	130
Hotel keepers	150	120	30	347	291	56	109	28	81	7	3	4
Housekeepers and stewards ²	4,783	487	4,296	2,652	897	1,755	3,323	61	3,262	247	7	240
Janitors and sextons	2,670	2,503	167	7,913	7,558	355	1,098	765	333	68	60	8
Laborers (not specified) ²	266,459	227,236	39,223	254,399	231,457	22,942	49,874	30,303	19,571	3,543	2,285	1,258
Laundresses and laundresses	71,301	18,298	53,003	96,902	9,148	87,754	74,394	428	73,966	4,607	27	4,580
Nurses and midwives	9,961	369	9,592	3,725	332	3,393	5,726	69	5,657	178	4	174
Restaurant keepers	1,283	1,104	185	3,002	2,449	553	750	218	532	54	21	33
Saloon keepers	261	255	6	591	580	11	65	62	3	17	16	1
Servants and waiters	284,150	83,727	200,423	119,919	48,711	71,208	76,009	5,872	70,137	6,607	657	5,950
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	9,088	9,088	.....	1,108	1,108	.....	126	126	.....	44	44	.....
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	710	701	9	2,588	2,574	14	317	304	13	25	25	.....
Other domestic and personal service	6,863	6,113	750	7,513	6,520	993	1,083	669	414	84	49	35
Trade and transportation	98,855	96,937	1,918	119,214	117,551	1,363	10,877	9,931	946	1,136	1,082	54
Agents	774	652	122	1,324	1,247	77	180	112	68	19	13	6
Bankers and brokers	41	41	.....	120	120	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boatmen and sailors ²	3,293	3,288	5	3,195	3,182	13	309	308	1	36	36	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	469	313	156	407	378	29	28	12	16	6	3	3
Clerks and copyists ²	3,435	3,045	390	3,341	3,229	112	345	283	62	32	26	6
Commercial travelers	79	74	5	119	117	2	10	5	5	1	1	.....
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	24,506	24,425	81	40,241	40,161	80	3,573	3,542	31	339	339	.....
Foremen and overseers	128	124	4	416	413	3	46	42	4	5	5	.....
Hostlers	7,884	7,875	9	5,842	5,831	11	861	857	4	110	110	.....
Hucksters and peddlers	1,469	1,352	117	2,105	1,924	181	466	255	211	29	13	16
Livery stable keepers	152	152	.....	351	349	2	30	28	2	4	4	.....
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	4,544	4,406	138	10,789	10,334	455	1,025	710	315	78	63	15
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	60	60	.....	143	141	2	14	13	1	1	1	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	4,158	4,038	120	884	871	13	81	70	14	5	5	.....
Officials of banks and companies	56	53	3	183	182	1	12	10	2	2	2	.....
Packers and shippers	971	817	154	1,112	1,052	60	113	80	33	7	6	1
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	14,756	14,652	104	13,205	13,148	57	1,199	1,164	35	127	125	2
Salesmen and saleswomen	2,314	2,069	245	1,575	1,453	122	143	86	57	13	12	1
Steam railroad employees	28,161	28,095	66	32,045	31,947	98	2,209	2,166	43	300	296	4
Stenographers and typewriters ²	301	146	155	101	79	22	10	4	6	.....	.....	.....
Street railway employees	215	211	4	385	385	.....	24	24	.....	5	5	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen	170	170	.....	332	332	.....	27	27	.....	5	5	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	48	35	13	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undertakers	131	126	5	293	293	.....	38	29	9	2	2	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation ..	750	728	22	675	652	23	121	94	27	10	10	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits, ²	119,121	103,604	15,517	158,761	144,376	14,385	23,295	14,886	8,409	1,932	1,202	730
Building trades .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters and joiners	4,385	4,366	19	15,832	15,814	18	2,130	2,120	10	135	135	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	3,389	3,383	6	9,879	9,873	6	1,135	1,130	5	71	71	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,864	1,862	12	3,670	3,662	8	403	390	13	31	30	1
Paper hangers	216	212	4	314	314	.....	49	47	2	9	9	.....
Plasterers	841	840	1	2,573	2,568	5	321	318	3	28	28	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	283	282	1	814	814	.....	87	87	.....	14	14	.....
Roofers and slaters	105	105	.....	234	234	.....	27	26	1	2	2	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	82	82	.....	269	268	1	33	33	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 20.—COLORED¹ PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees	701	693	8	1,522	1,512	10	134	127	7	25	24	1
Other chemical workers	636	615	21	956	945	11	46	46		2	2	
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc	5,138	5,122	16	4,549	4,533	16	352	345	7	29	29	
Glassworkers	280	254	6	157	156	1	9	9		1	1	
Marble and stone cutters	394	391	3	811	809	2	89	89		7	7	
Potters	86	84	2	128	126	2	8	7	1			
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	5,701	5,446	255	8,361	7,438	923	1,140	792	348	100	49	51
Miners and quarrymen	19,645	19,596	49	18,809	18,754	55	1,841	1,820	21	171	170	1
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers	797	761	36	879	830	49	88	52	36	9	7	2
Butchers	1,189	1,182	7	1,905	1,901	4	167	166	1	15	15	
Butter and cheese makers	142	136	6	166	141	25	21	7	14	2	1	1
Confectioners	237	219	18	299	273	26	48	21	27	3	1	2
Millers	212	209	3	609	606	3	100	97	3	7	7	
Other food preparers	4,852	4,684	168	1,495	1,404	91	126	76	50	15	11	4
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths	2,256	2,249	7	7,162	7,152	10	935	933	2	56	56	
Iron and steel workers ²	5,174	5,165	9	6,523	6,512	11	582	579	3	64	64	
Machinists	420	418	2	838	837	1	53	51	2	7	7	
Steam boiler makers	85	85		219	219		35	35		3	3	
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	67	67		162	161	1	19	19				
Tool and cutlery makers	86	85	1	102	101	1	14	13	1			
Wheelwrights	88	87	1	260	260		36	35	1	3	3	
Wireworkers	53	52	1	82	82		9	8	1	1	1	
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,356	1,306	50	3,077	3,062	15	583	578	5	32	31	1
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	104	103	1	209	206	3	28	27	1	2	2	
Leather curriers and tanners	360	349	11	685	682	3	66	60	6	3	3	
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	10	10		13	13							
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc	88	87	1	86	85	1	3	2	1			
Brewers and maltsters	65	65		77	76	1	12	12		2	2	
Distillers and rectifiers	74	74		233	233		18	17	1	1	1	
<i>Lumber and its manufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers	94	94		225	224	1	48	47	1			
Coopers	958	951	7	1,820	1,817	3	191	190	1	9	9	
Saw and planing mill employees	15,880	15,834	46	16,424	16,370	54	1,342	1,332	10	135	133	2
Other woodworkers	1,646	1,262	384	2,251	1,557	694	646	286	360	85	20	65
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers	36	36		73	72	1				1	1	
Clock and watch makers and repairers	77	74	3	94	94		8	8		1	1	
Gold and silver workers	66	64	2	97	97		8	8				
Tin plate and tinware makers	430	413	17	584	581	3	41	38	3	4	4	
Other metal workers	131	127	4	209	208	1	18	18		3	3	
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders	50	25	25	31	26	5	5	1	4			
Boxmakers (paper)	38	12	26	19	6	13	6	1	5			
Engravers	11	10	1	24	24		3	3				
Paper and pulp mill operatives	110	93	17	142	136	6	10	8	2			
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	716	628	88	522	514	8	42	37	5	3	2	1
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives	157	149	8	263	233	30	39	21	18	1		1
Carpet factory operatives	18	16	2	23	19	4	2	1	1			
Cotton mill operatives	646	422	224	683	622	61	91	35	56	8	3	5
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	22	8	14	11	7	4	3		3			
Silk mill operatives	135	64	71	18	16	2	4	2	2			
Woolen mill operatives	76	46	30	73	55	18	31	4	27			
Other textile mill operatives	233	185	48	124	119	5	26	15	11	2	2	
Dressmakers	5,305	58	5,247	4,470	35	4,435	2,746	8	2,738	222	1	221
Hat and cap makers	9	9		14	12	2						
Milliners	111	4	107	47	2	45	24		24	3		3
Seamstresses	4,772	148	4,624	4,242	52	4,190	2,973	7	2,966	202		202
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	253	127	126	129	119	10	12	7	5			
Tailors and tailoresses	1,524	1,357	167	1,605	1,415	190	177	74	103	14	6	8
Other textile workers	537	263	274	1,478	204	1,274	277	10	267	76		76
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers	126	124	2	123	123		12	10	2	2	2	
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	1,757	1,757		1,932	1,926	6	202	199	3	11	11	
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,335	2,333	2	7,496	7,491	5	660	658	2	74	71	
Glovemakers	7	6	1	29	5	24	26	2	24			
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	413	403	10	1,118	1,111	7	88	84	4	9	7	2
Model and pattern makers	5	5		19	19							
Photographers	165	156	9	159	151	8	9	7	2	2	2	
Rubber factory operatives	17	15	2	27	27							
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	8,500	5,913	2,587	6,322	4,808	1,514	1,325	377	948	107	36	71
Upholsterers	305	239	66	648	625	23	97	78	19	9	8	1
Other miscellaneous industries	10,009	9,413	596	11,224	10,798	426	1,356	1,136	220	99	91	8

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 21.—NEGRO¹ PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations	1,812,649	1,167,669	644,980	1,744,671	1,368,557	376,114	413,152	135,496	277,656	28,491	10,369	18,122
Agricultural pursuits	987,640	676,705	310,935	981,357	808,592	172,765	164,452	71,218	93,234	9,727	4,660	5,067
Agricultural laborers ²	910,978	608,426	302,552	351,325	194,252	157,073	76,107	29,299	46,808	5,729	2,475	3,254
Dairymen and dairywomen	227	190	37	250	198	52	54	13	41	8	2	4
Farmers, planters, and overseers	58,476	50,291	8,185	609,648	594,206	15,442	85,886	39,652	46,234	3,818	2,014	1,804
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	381	357	24	1,626	1,578	48	432	339	93	18	15	3
Lumbermen and raftsmen	2,713	2,706	7	3,166	3,156	10	316	314	2	27	27	—
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	729	719	10	484	480	4	88	81	7	10	9	1
Turpentine farmers and laborers	10,131	10,030	101	9,845	9,744	101	708	676	32	60	59	1
Wood choppers	3,893	3,884	9	4,919	4,889	30	834	826	8	57	57	—
Other agricultural pursuits	112	102	10	94	89	5	27	18	9	2	2	—
Professional service	19,200	8,274	10,926	24,985	21,443	3,542	2,842	1,841	1,001	297	165	132
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	1,089	940	149	872	767	105	73	68	5	9	6	3
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	23	23	—	26	26	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Artists and teachers of art	147	94	53	76	51	25	12	5	7	1	—	1
Clergymen	1,412	1,368	44	12,893	12,824	69	1,150	1,102	48	75	72	3
Dentists	90	86	4	108	106	2	13	12	1	1	1	—
Electricians	76	76	—	102	101	1	6	6	—	1	1	—
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	39	39	—	74	73	1	7	7	—	—	—	—
Journalists	76	70	6	122	117	5	9	9	—	3	3	—
Lawyers	201	197	4	471	468	3	49	46	3	7	7	—
Literary and scientific persons	44	31	13	44	36	8	11	7	4	—	—	—
Musicians and teachers of music	2,206	1,494	712	1,466	1,116	350	221	113	108	28	13	15
Officials (government)	180	161	19	487	466	21	60	40	10	1	1	—
Physicians and surgeons	521	474	47	1,022	961	61	172	126	46	19	13	6
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	12,986	3,178	9,808	7,093	4,230	2,863	1,038	288	750	151	47	104
Other professional service	110	43	67	129	101	28	28	9	19	1	1	—
Domestic and personal service	612,911	306,158	306,753	481,983	294,324	187,659	213,596	38,409	175,187	15,670	3,322	12,348
Barbers and hairdressers	6,660	6,290	370	11,676	11,314	362	1,391	1,165	226	221	195	26
Bartenders	1,090	1,078	12	1,253	1,247	6	111	107	4	18	18	—
Boarding and lodging house keepers	802	155	647	1,338	376	962	1,910	72	1,838	187	8	129
Hotel keepers	112	84	28	266	216	50	97	26	71	6	3	3
Housekeepers and stewards ²	4,556	318	4,238	2,502	808	1,694	3,296	59	3,237	245	6	239
Janitors and sextons	2,583	2,436	167	7,795	7,440	355	1,090	760	330	68	60	8
Laborers (not specified) ²	249,276	210,282	39,044	244,397	221,656	22,741	48,825	29,414	19,411	3,482	2,235	1,247
Laundresses and laundresses	53,596	776	52,820	87,987	87,128	859	73,953	226	73,727	4,569	16	4,553
Nurses and midwives	9,916	357	9,559	3,645	3,316	329	5,696	69	5,627	178	4	174
Restaurant keepers	762	579	183	2,447	1,898	549	733	201	532	53	20	33
Saloon keepers	246	240	6	562	551	11	65	62	3	17	16	1
Servants and waiters	270,626	71,271	199,355	113,082	42,877	70,205	75,514	5,603	69,911	6,565	650	5,915
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	8,648	8,648	—	874	874	—	116	116	—	43	43	—
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	633	624	9	2,051	2,038	13	288	275	13	22	22	—
Other domestic and personal service	3,405	3,090	315	2,108	1,841	267	511	254	257	46	26	20
Trade and transportation	87,600	85,731	1,869	109,830	108,536	1,294	10,611	9,687	924	1,113	1,063	50
Agents	692	571	121	1,215	1,138	77	179	112	67	19	13	6
Bankers and brokers	22	22	—	52	52	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Boatmen and sailors ²	3,117	3,112	5	3,059	3,047	12	299	298	1	34	34	—
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	300	151	149	144	117	27	27	11	16	4	2	2
Clerks and copyists ²	2,860	2,479	381	2,953	2,841	112	330	268	62	31	26	5
Commercial travelers	75	70	5	101	99	2	10	5	5	1	1	—
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	24,122	24,042	80	39,723	39,645	78	3,548	3,517	31	334	334	—
Foremen and overseers	117	113	4	398	395	3	45	42	3	5	5	—
Hostlers	7,761	7,752	9	5,771	5,760	11	857	853	4	110	110	—
Hucksters and peddlers	1,014	901	113	1,782	1,609	173	447	240	207	27	12	15
Livery stable keepers	145	145	—	331	329	2	29	27	2	4	4	—
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	2,152	2,023	129	5,975	5,560	415	898	596	302	73	59	14
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	32	32	—	102	100	2	14	13	1	1	1	—
Messengers and errand and office boys	4,108	3,990	118	880	867	13	84	70	14	5	5	—
Officials of banks and companies	39	36	3	99	98	1	10	8	2	2	2	—
Packers and shippers	746	592	154	1,006	948	58	111	78	33	7	6	1
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	14,573	14,469	104	13,084	13,027	57	1,194	1,159	35	127	125	2
Salesmen and saleswomen	1,662	1,425	237	1,001	892	109	126	70	56	10	9	1
Steam railroad employees	22,490	22,424	66	30,363	30,266	97	2,177	2,134	43	297	293	4
Stenographers and typewriters ²	284	135	149	101	79	22	10	4	6	—	—	—
Street railway employees	215	211	4	385	385	—	24	24	—	5	5	—
Telegraph and telephone linemen	167	167	—	330	330	—	27	27	—	6	6	—
Telegraph and telephone operators	42	31	11	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Undertakers	125	120	5	288	288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in trade and transportation ..	740	718	22	660	637	23	38	29	9	2	2	—
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits ²	105,298	90,801	14,497	146,516	135,662	10,854	21,651	14,841	7,810	1,684	1,159	525
Building trades												
Carpenters and joiners	3,724	3,705	19	15,177	15,160	17	2,086	2,076	10	127	127	—
Masons (brick and stone)	3,350	3,344	6	9,835	9,830	5	1,132	1,127	5	70	70	—
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,757	1,746	11	3,599	3,591	8	399	386	13	29	28	1
Paper hangers	216	212	4	312	312	—	49	47	2	9	9	—
Plasterers	837	836	1	2,571	2,566	5	321	318	3	28	28	—
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	279	278	1	813	813	—	87	87	—	14	14	—
Roofers and slaters	105	105	—	234	234	—	27	26	1	2	2	—
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	81	81	—	264	263	1	32	32	—	—	—	—

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 21.—NEGRO¹ PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits—Continued.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees	700	692	8	1,519	1,509	10	134	127	7	25	24	1
Other chemical workers	367	346	21	765	754	11	45	45	.....	2	2	.....
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc	5,073	5,057	16	4,519	4,503	16	349	342	7	29	29	.....
Glassworkers	260	254	6	157	156	1	9	9	.....	1	1	.....
Marble and stone cutters	373	370	3	789	787	2	88	88	.....	7	7	.....
Potters	86	81	2	119	119	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	4,115	4,066	49	5,661	5,629	32	619	596	23	36	36	.....
Miners and quarrymen	17,182	17,134	48	17,469	17,415	54	1,747	1,728	19	170	169	1
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers	661	628	33	772	741	31	82	48	34	7	6	1
Butchers	1,057	1,050	7	1,767	1,763	4	163	162	1	15	15	.....
Butter and cheese makers	138	132	6	161	136	25	21	7	14	2	1	1
Confectioners	221	204	17	271	250	21	46	19	27	3	1	2
Millers	192	189	3	596	593	3	100	97	3	7	7	.....
Other food preparers	730	567	163	646	578	68	88	45	43	11	8	3
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths	2,151	2,145	6	6,978	6,968	10	921	920	1	54	54	.....
Iron and steel workers ²	5,165	5,156	9	6,517	6,506	11	581	578	3	64	64	.....
Machinists	388	386	2	817	816	1	52	50	2	6	6	.....
Steam boiler makers	84	84	.....	213	213	.....	35	35	.....	3	3	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	67	67	.....	162	161	1	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tool and cutlery makers	83	82	1	101	100	1	14	13	1	.....	.....	.....
Wheelwrights	85	84	1	253	253	.....	35	34	1	3	3	.....
Wireworkers	52	52	.....	82	82	.....	9	8	1	1	1	.....
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,139	1,092	47	2,834	2,819	15	569	564	5	32	31	1
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	85	84	1	168	165	3	19	19	.....	1	1	.....
Leather curriers and tanners	344	334	10	666	664	2	60	58	2	3	3	.....
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	10	10	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	75	74	1	82	81	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Brewers and maltsters	65	65	.....	76	75	1	12	12	.....	2	2	.....
Distillers and rectifiers	74	74	.....	230	230	.....	18	17	1	1	1	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers	81	81	.....	213	212	1	48	47	1	.....	.....	.....
Coopers	955	948	7	1,811	1,808	3	189	188	1	9	9	.....
Saw and planing mill employees	15,613	15,668	45	16,183	16,130	53	1,335	1,325	10	135	133	2
Other woodworkers	1,207	1,104	103	1,296	1,266	30	282	253	29	18	18	.....
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers	36	36	.....	73	72	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	36	33	3	66	66	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gold and silver workers	30	28	2	32	32	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tin plate and tinware makers	360	343	17	522	519	3	38	35	3	4	4	.....
Other metal workers	129	125	4	204	203	1	17	17	.....	3	3	.....
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders	50	25	25	31	26	5	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....
Boxmakers (paper)	36	10	26	18	5	13	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....
Engravers	9	8	1	12	12	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper and pulp mill operatives	109	92	17	142	136	6	10	8	2	.....	.....	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	681	594	87	495	487	8	42	37	5	3	2	1
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives	149	142	7	257	227	30	39	21	18	1	.....	1
Carpet factory operatives	18	16	2	23	19	4	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mill operatives	645	421	224	681	620	61	91	35	56	8	3	5
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	22	8	14	11	7	4	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Silk mill operatives	117	46	71	15	13	2	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Woolen mill operatives	69	39	30	69	51	18	31	4	27	.....	.....	.....
Other textile mill operatives	178	132	46	127	114	13	23	14	9	2	2	.....
Dressmakers	5,215	29	5,186	4,408	18	4,390	2,730	7	2,723	219	1	218
Hat and cap makers	9	9	.....	13	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milliners	110	4	106	44	2	42	24	.....	24	2	.....	2
Seamstresses	4,549	52	4,497	3,891	27	3,864	2,900	7	2,893	198	.....	198
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	145	21	124	28	20	8	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....
Tailors and tailoresses	910	768	142	786	701	85	139	58	81	10	4	6
Other textile workers	51	18	33	66	42	24	41	8	33	1	.....	1
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers	108	106	2	91	91	.....	12	10	2	2	2	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	1,737	1,737	.....	1,921	1,915	6	201	198	3	11	11	.....
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,154	2,152	2	7,345	7,340	5	655	653	2	73	73	.....
Glovmakers	5	1	4	8	4	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	202	193	9	894	888	6	81	77	4	9	7	2
Model and pattern makers	5	5	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Photographers	118	109	9	120	114	6	8	6	2	1	1	.....
Rubber factory operatives	17	15	2	27	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	8,063	5,476	2,587	5,869	4,357	1,512	1,311	364	947	106	85	71
Upholsters	301	285	16	638	615	23	97	78	19	9	8	1
Other miscellaneous industries	9,698	9,153	545	10,859	10,598	261	1,287	1,121	166	95	89	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 22.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration]

	OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada. ² (English).	Canada. ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	All occupations	29,287,070	17,991,691	11,295,379	193,256	129,874	475,759	343,505	121,376	1,042,070
2	Agricultural pursuits	10,438,219	8,189,045	2,249,174	17,127	39,049	99,951	45,060	47,529	203,813
3	Agricultural laborers ⁴	4,459,346	3,645,793	813,553	6,784	14,574	40,068	16,499	16,297	54,179
4	Dairymen and dairywomen	10,931	5,306	5,625	22	13	141	29	197	335
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,681,257	4,355,710	1,325,547	9,444	24,011	51,603	23,349	29,032	137,671
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	62,418	27,995	34,423	192	140	754	238	560	5,031
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	72,190	43,806	28,384	348	93	5,228	2,844	323	1,514
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	85,469	54,578	30,891	145	189	1,411	390	1,004	4,489
9	Turpentine farmers and laborers	24,735	24,691	44	—	—	4	1	—	8
10	Wood choppers	36,265	27,474	8,791	189	16	611	1,684	85	366
11	Other agricultural pursuits	5,608	3,692	1,916	3	13	131	26	31	220
12	Professional service	1,264,536	857,943	406,593	3,572	2,160	29,088	5,852	3,163	60,496
13	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	34,923	20,497	14,426	144	43	984	274	59	2,538
14	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	29,560	15,414	14,146	238	75	702	156	155	2,686
15	Artists and teachers of art	24,902	14,124	10,778	191	88	613	111	118	1,742
16	Clergymen	111,942	74,116	37,826	343	145	1,955	509	407	6,405
17	Dentists	29,704	21,944	7,760	55	38	1,068	146	54	1,360
18	Electricians	50,782	26,436	24,346	174	222	1,631	309	208	3,510
19	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	43,535	29,034	14,501	101	23	1,042	161	149	3,284
20	Journalists	30,098	20,582	9,516	90	55	680	101	52	1,836
21	Lawyers	114,703	87,443	27,260	261	135	1,657	234	95	4,147
22	Literary and scientific persons	18,907	11,594	7,313	95	30	451	77	70	1,390
23	Musicians and teachers of music	92,264	52,287	39,977	658	436	2,183	637	317	5,172
24	Officials (government)	90,290	62,576	27,714	93	91	1,425	299	248	4,039
25	Physicians and surgeons	132,225	99,201	33,024	353	162	3,126	767	200	4,774
26	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	446,797	314,528	132,269	762	603	10,994	1,936	980	16,547
27	Other professional service	13,904	8,167	5,737	24	14	577	85	51	1,066
28	Domestic and personal service	5,693,778	3,222,895	2,470,883	48,033	24,000	98,373	62,519	24,320	148,097
29	Barbers and hairdressers	131,383	66,427	64,956	761	255	2,612	2,940	345	3,569
30	Bartenders	88,937	29,015	59,922	819	337	1,324	1,209	416	2,622
31	Boarding and lodging house keepers	71,371	42,008	29,363	337	66	1,823	964	225	3,598
32	Hotel keepers	54,931	29,248	25,683	338	94	1,072	570	217	2,624
33	Housekeepers and stewards ⁴	155,524	91,211	64,313	420	416	4,114	1,418	843	6,607
34	Janitors and sextons	56,620	26,732	29,888	217	168	951	427	468	3,560
35	Laborers (not specified) ⁴	2,640,420	1,536,735	1,103,685	30,171	13,104	39,095	38,974	10,607	59,892
36	Laundresses and laundresses	387,013	273,997	113,016	691	913	2,828	1,702	721	5,001
37	Nurses and midwives	121,269	69,153	52,116	345	234	5,482	636	431	6,845
38	Restaurant keepers	34,023	17,794	16,229	495	60	648	277	188	1,475
39	Saloon keepers	83,875	18,515	65,360	1,387	1,059	1,006	1,146	515	2,610
40	Servants and waiters	1,565,440	864,191	701,249	10,799	6,660	31,755	9,979	8,026	37,200
41	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	128,736	75,190	53,546	606	295	2,912	802	789	4,950
42	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	131,191	57,112	74,079	408	263	2,074	1,174	436	6,320
43	Other domestic and personal service	43,045	25,567	17,478	239	76	677	301	93	1,224
44	Trade and transportation	4,778,233	2,612,030	2,166,203	26,404	13,805	103,663	40,944	17,252	213,787
45	Agents	241,333	147,273	94,060	1,161	554	5,100	1,413	698	13,863
46	Bankers and brokers	73,384	47,739	25,645	223	171	996	266	195	4,275
47	Boatmen and sailors ⁴	80,024	40,371	39,653	387	41	2,894	946	1,024	3,612
48	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁴	255,526	137,750	117,776	993	613	7,710	1,408	685	16,247
49	Clerks and copyists ⁴	632,099	345,151	286,948	2,439	1,837	14,911	3,843	1,856	33,415
50	Commercial travelers	92,936	60,081	32,855	357	129	2,167	363	168	4,658
51	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	541,115	298,027	245,088	1,251	1,456	13,617	8,666	2,437	18,633
52	Foremen and overseers	55,503	28,335	27,168	138	99	1,007	329	316	2,740
53	Hostlers	65,381	39,330	26,051	120	82	1,401	941	237	2,036
54	Hucksters and peddlers	76,872	22,345	54,527	2,333	275	591	694	153	1,612
55	Livery stable keepers	33,680	23,745	9,935	23	32	773	301	137	1,360
56	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	792,887	405,270	387,617	7,209	2,953	10,995	5,455	2,991	34,335
57	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	42,343	23,027	19,316	246	104	684	216	139	2,187
58	Messengers and errand and office boys	71,695	31,942	39,753	661	595	1,717	571	276	3,115
59	Officials of banks and companies	74,246	50,003	24,243	142	81	1,636	262	157	4,476
60	Packers and shippers	59,769	24,405	35,364	448	411	1,760	779	217	2,541
61	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	54,274	34,392	19,882	239	111	405	131	135	882
62	Salesmen and saleswomen	611,787	321,962	289,825	3,581	2,380	14,488	6,784	2,107	27,194
63	Steam railroad employees	582,471	340,791	241,680	3,384	1,150	10,303	5,450	2,259	20,257
64	Stenographers and typewriters ⁴	112,464	62,110	50,354	413	245	3,998	473	300	6,410
65	Street railway employees	68,936	34,294	34,642	143	74	2,206	635	412	2,914
66	Telegraph and telephone linemen	14,765	9,088	5,677	15	11	647	162	43	509
67	Telegraph and telephone operators	75,047	48,351	26,696	112	101	2,339	398	125	3,140
68	Undertakers	16,200	9,396	6,804	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	Other persons in trade and transportation	53,496	26,852	26,644	312	204	1,101	326	157	2,734
70	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁴	7,112,304	3,109,778	4,002,526	98,120	50,860	144,684	189,130	29,112	415,877
	<i>Building trades.</i>									
71	Carpenters and joiners	602,741	351,404	251,337	1,809	2,471	19,283	13,044	3,803	24,832
72	Masons (brick and stone)	161,048	73,207	87,841	645	795	2,278	3,027	1,042	10,010
73	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	277,990	143,550	134,440	1,440	1,245	6,327	4,384	1,714	15,208
74	Paper hangers	22,004	13,166	8,838	57	54	456	165	51	1,284
75	Plasterers	35,706	19,684	16,022	61	80	470	315	191	1,940
76	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	97,884	34,697	63,187	355	356	2,288	877	254	6,315
77	Roofers and slaters	9,068	3,318	5,750	43	29	180	150	42	607
78	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	9,423	6,406	3,017	25	64	170	67	28	476

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² Includes Newfoundland.

140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900.

at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
128,433	3,307,030	106,953	2,439,328	319,665	304,681	247,583	247,078	287,548	445,929	110,305	533,349	511,657	1
27,386	801,276	3,497	289,626	19,194	143,173	26,838	24,690	52,911	121,500	38,573	159,940	88,041	2
7,781	263,085	1,527	100,435	11,872	52,965	13,261	10,044	12,911	44,463	13,180	101,170	32,508	3
172	1,731	2	557	204	67	41	56	119	186	1,073	496	184	4
17,344	513,881	1,733	174,020	4,926	87,308	12,417	13,771	35,502	71,728	22,868	45,354	49,585	5
809	12,823	57	5,383	842	175	133	130	1,399	458	596	2,984	1,219	6
807	3,449	55	4,277	487	1,273	223	113	1,063	2,381	275	1,758	2,373	7
792	4,871	96	4,086	166	1,083	684	484	1,687	1,171	401	5,967	1,775	8
2	7	-----	6	-----	1	-----	1	5	-----	-----	3	6	9
189	902	22	654	682	216	75	69	160	537	146	1,889	299	10
40	527	5	208	15	85	4	22	65	76	34	319	92	11
7,443	103,382	1,379	95,648	4,882	8,444	2,607	5,452	17,887	9,256	3,854	10,195	31,933	12
346	2,815	31	3,851	194	90	70	184	538	157	64	641	1,403	13
477	4,681	67	1,516	121	204	67	243	831	439	215	291	1,032	14
369	3,431	78	1,180	436	177	85	230	368	259	136	319	847	15
610	10,521	146	7,215	301	982	476	865	1,582	1,539	472	1,373	1,980	16
116	1,944	19	1,109	22	115	26	139	365	154	72	234	724	17
271	7,359	69	5,774	130	301	124	179	856	784	196	314	1,875	18
260	3,161	29	2,660	54	266	29	79	1,058	432	123	306	1,294	19
163	2,025	30	2,359	62	135	54	110	484	160	71	236	513	20
401	6,411	120	8,163	127	411	174	320	1,466	295	180	508	2,165	21
189	2,103	40	1,194	45	67	30	112	372	175	84	219	570	22
726	14,345	267	5,022	2,571	531	327	746	878	676	339	1,238	2,908	23
410	6,245	47	8,708	150	698	107	128	1,530	668	233	652	1,943	24
699	8,495	192	5,668	259	426	160	658	1,331	572	332	1,308	2,942	25
2,299	28,625	233	40,009	384	3,949	848	1,424	5,220	2,854	1,279	2,416	10,907	26
107	1,271	11	1,120	26	92	30	35	408	92	58	140	530	27
27,042	620,618	29,482	673,957	126,031	59,037	74,325	28,042	41,193	114,658	20,565	158,770	91,821	28
1,037	25,018	194	6,163	12,289	524	632	1,165	801	677	563	2,782	2,639	29
882	22,732	234	19,143	1,910	829	490	581	723	1,555	622	962	2,532	30
687	5,857	131	8,953	410	501	174	151	1,146	1,069	255	1,132	1,934	31
556	8,658	104	6,615	425	509	218	150	705	545	355	491	1,437	32
920	16,172	207	18,210	339	2,889	505	391	2,094	2,779	715	1,883	3,491	33
251	8,539	88	8,445	315	811	248	306	832	1,835	277	946	1,204	34
8,616	246,181	20,170	273,884	94,846	22,688	58,107	14,885	14,567	44,751	7,899	72,713	32,535	35
1,765	23,044	461	29,597	797	1,985	1,700	697	1,364	4,490	662	31,069	3,529	36
822	11,047	194	14,786	227	816	283	425	2,481	1,597	482	966	4,017	37
388	4,947	147	2,412	598	402	116	370	400	438	214	1,902	752	38
938	28,999	522	15,183	2,292	899	1,666	846	686	1,496	902	1,241	2,067	39
8,572	184,851	6,650	216,856	5,428	24,231	9,383	6,680	11,466	49,995	6,617	39,000	27,101	40
763	13,680	155	16,070	334	1,064	249	597	1,662	1,681	545	1,801	4,591	41
717	17,786	157	34,490	492	734	470	406	1,854	1,471	389	1,024	3,314	42
228	3,107	68	3,150	5,329	155	184	392	312	279	98	858	708	43
24,133	638,231	11,826	547,509	58,462	36,853	29,924	69,652	61,757	57,613	15,008	75,900	123,480	44
1,346	28,480	530	20,543	516	1,734	930	2,733	3,866	1,632	672	2,062	6,207	45
615	8,851	159	4,642	314	434	118	202	1,408	444	323	708	1,301	46
496	5,756	74	7,961	677	4,232	107	457	1,455	3,947	106	3,281	2,260	47
1,416	35,399	493	28,240	652	1,394	681	1,895	5,110	2,199	892	2,238	9,511	48
3,386	85,492	1,124	79,789	2,443	4,033	2,090	5,348	9,304	6,645	1,823	6,160	21,010	49
587	11,507	245	5,649	90	454	368	895	1,429	456	219	620	2,494	50
1,929	70,934	561	80,558	3,545	2,814	2,254	2,011	4,968	7,711	1,745	6,470	11,528	51
274	5,932	48	10,568	335	676	125	165	1,062	1,640	177	361	1,276	52
233	5,874	57	10,790	287	295	170	111	820	813	232	701	1,101	53
342	9,438	788	4,922	7,209	187	3,425	12,864	266	299	193	7,998	938	54
123	2,431	11	2,883	32	233	26	65	419	252	90	140	604	55
5,441	143,240	3,256	58,592	17,640	6,715	8,276	26,552	9,158	7,370	3,397	18,197	15,782	56
333	8,226	116	2,986	369	168	173	453	825	270	198	593	1,030	57
300	11,913	332	10,396	730	566	794	1,913	839	1,040	247	839	2,909	58
320	6,240	66	5,598	83	370	87	137	1,555	431	157	498	1,947	59
239	11,215	171	9,851	682	590	683	543	660	1,133	226	1,315	1,870	60
200	6,920	105	6,536	843	216	181	276	265	578	221	987	651	61
3,141	98,195	1,612	65,602	3,019	5,207	4,128	9,921	7,753	6,936	1,940	7,070	18,757	62
1,933	46,358	1,629	79,416	17,515	4,591	4,210	1,236	6,083	9,930	1,307	13,598	11,071	63
521	11,914	233	15,073	142	792	279	648	1,928	1,241	315	666	4,763	64
348	7,850	39	14,309	448	349	221	157	878	1,367	155	366	1,771	65
44	1,074	2	2,160	26	95	13	12	163	185	32	53	431	66
252	5,113	23	10,296	102	351	86	106	829	492	160	308	2,363	67
82	2,321	26	2,277	76	58	74	32	162	103	33	91	370	68
289	7,558	126	7,872	737	299	425	910	752	579	148	580	1,585	69
42,429	1,143,523	60,769	832,688	111,096	57,174	113,889	119,242	113,800	142,902	32,305	128,544	176,382	70
3,080	81,307	572	33,703	3,097	9,995	2,947	2,782	9,955	17,290	2,512	7,614	11,241	71
660	24,464	195	24,542	5,582	1,469	972	319	2,603	3,729	639	1,863	3,007	72
1,693	46,053	484	23,613	1,485	8,535	1,945	3,517	3,459	6,513	1,157	3,186	7,487	73
140	3,207	20	1,502	53	128	74	394	219	229	79	166	560	74
133	3,683	9	5,641	625	235	184	77	756	542	90	246	744	75
433	15,768	149	25,604	438	417	331	668	2,662	1,044	329	654	4,245	76
43	1,714	29	2,040	38	35	47	74	242	84	40	58	255	77
65	835	5	547	56	55	22	21	140	169	34	76	162	78

³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 22.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140

	OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.									
	<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>									
79	Oil well and oil works employees	24,626	18,204	6,422	105	53	326	56	41	718
80	Other chemical workers	14,723	5,410	9,313	346	41	331	198	68	720
	<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>									
81	Brick and tile makers, etc.	49,934	26,944	22,990	426	204	497	2,716	299	1,281
82	Glassworkers	49,999	24,086	25,913	402	115	320	117	70	3,157
83	Marble and stone cutters	54,525	17,394	37,131	256	413	1,008	1,239	138	4,245
84	Potters	16,140	7,825	8,315	80	27	81	68	55	2,703
	<i>Fishing and mining.</i>									
85	Fishermen and oystermen ⁴	74,573	52,025	22,548	635	93	2,775	927	432	1,046
86	Miners and quarrymen	570,536	221,148	349,387	29,625	1,823	5,091	2,522	1,282	70,143
	<i>Food and kindred products.</i>									
87	Bakers	79,407	18,348	61,059	1,358	840	1,100	1,335	398	2,493
88	Butchers	113,449	40,414	73,035	1,199	1,552	1,871	970	526	4,745
89	Butter and cheese makers	19,261	9,676	9,585	82	92	520	155	424	792
90	Confectioners	31,242	11,078	20,164	241	192	575	255	98	1,194
91	Millers	40,576	28,523	12,053	75	122	580	185	224	1,736
92	Other food preparers	32,442	10,059	22,383	795	773	1,037	161	214	654
	<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>									
93	Blacksmiths	227,076	116,682	110,394	909	1,190	5,536	3,786	1,953	11,153
94	Iron and steel workers ⁴	290,724	107,473	183,251	6,081	2,297	3,845	3,917	955	19,954
95	Machinists	283,432	119,052	164,380	1,287	1,574	6,466	4,239	1,329	24,884
96	Steam boiler makers	35,087	11,133	21,894	94	139	553	313	97	2,422
97	Stove, furnace, and grate makers	12,473	4,690	7,783	64	101	178	139	26	525
98	Tool and cutlery makers	28,122	12,134	15,988	136	184	697	878	85	2,862
99	Wheelwrights	13,539	7,812	5,727	50	61	298	258	56	487
100	Wireworkers	18,487	4,336	14,151	433	173	265	366	82	1,164
	<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>									
101	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	209,047	79,039	130,008	1,624	1,355	6,842	11,719	749	7,265
102	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	40,193	19,093	21,100	253	406	890	612	226	1,846
103	Leather curriers and tanners	42,684	11,515	31,169	847	152	784	866	196	1,235
104	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	7,051	1,893	5,158	205	172	77	43	18	188
	<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>									
105	Bottlers and soda water makers, etc	10,546	2,909	7,637	138	55	127	104	30	282
106	Brewers and maltsters	20,984	1,504	19,480	252	224	49	45	45	261
107	Distillers and rectifiers	3,145	1,841	1,304	22	15	12	7	7	62
	<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>									
108	Cabinetmakers	35,641	9,194	26,447	434	585	550	304	452	1,074
109	Coopers	37,226	16,052	21,174	359	372	729	496	191	783
110	Saw and planing mill employees	161,687	108,193	53,494	594	890	4,495	4,913	797	2,897
111	Other woodworkers	112,011	47,058	64,953	823	1,321	3,233	2,829	592	3,863
	<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>									
112	Brassworkers	26,760	6,452	20,308	274	230	465	460	86	1,772
113	Clock and watch makers and repairers	24,188	9,673	14,515	213	82	720	318	164	1,553
114	Gold and silver workers	26,146	7,725	18,421	227	79	847	1,552	57	2,640
115	Tin plate and tinware makers	70,613	30,823	39,790	638	435	1,131	515	175	5,529
116	Other metal workers	56,628	16,497	40,131	2,722	721	943	959	209	3,679
	<i>Paper and printing.</i>									
117	Bookbinders	30,286	9,361	20,925	169	296	667	258	95	1,603
118	Boxmakers (paper)	21,098	6,819	14,279	126	274	603	539	26	756
119	Engravers	11,156	3,647	7,509	79	67	186	64	45	1,163
120	Paper and pulp mill operatives	36,329	13,260	23,069	258	133	1,639	2,853	133	1,586
121	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	155,333	76,818	78,515	645	901	3,996	1,140	431	8,899
	<i>Textiles.</i>									
122	Bleachery and dye works operatives	22,289	5,092	17,197	152	43	255	925	45	2,417
123	Carpet factory operatives	19,372	4,960	14,412	115	42	156	256	80	2,123
124	Cotton mill operatives	246,391	110,230	136,161	999	92	3,113	59,478	62	16,282
125	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	47,120	21,381	25,739	162	62	1,143	3,564	110	2,767
126	Silk mill operatives	54,460	16,928	37,532	323	90	431	1,247	51	4,659
127	Woolen mill operatives	73,196	19,082	54,114	423	213	2,066	8,133	110	8,365
128	Other textile mill operatives	104,619	23,612	81,007	955	378	2,207	11,284	128	12,477
129	Dressmakers	347,076	167,164	179,912	1,742	1,686	9,046	5,114	1,549	14,868
130	Hat and cap makers	22,733	6,664	16,069	972	42	165	228	24	984
131	Milliners	87,881	47,111	40,770	516	247	2,539	1,174	255	3,973
132	Seamstresses	151,379	74,549	76,830	2,065	1,326	2,307	1,234	385	4,012
133	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	39,432	16,039	23,393	400	70	617	1,093	95	1,466
134	Tailors and tailoresses	230,277	30,850	199,427	13,933	9,597	2,098	1,343	978	4,519
135	Other textile workers	29,612	12,523	17,089	411	93	402	191	146	1,923
	<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>									
136	Broom and brush makers	10,222	4,366	5,856	80	41	189	165	27	406
137	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	14,464	7,319	7,145	1,980	69	46	57	12	151
138	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	224,546	115,428	109,118	652	473	5,442	2,845	946	16,100
139	Gloves makers	12,276	6,478	5,798	54	46	191	229	63	899
140	Manufacturers and officials, etc	243,890	129,962	113,928	1,572	650	5,047	1,445	811	17,667
141	Model and pattern makers	15,083	6,655	8,428	47	72	327	158	105	1,624
142	Photographers	27,029	16,609	10,420	113	85	751	263	187	1,748
143	Rubber factory operatives	21,866	5,369	16,497	81	45	1,114	651	37	1,358
144	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	181,464	55,357	76,107	1,885	6,053	620	480	254	2,393
145	Upholsterers	30,839	11,891	18,948	296	234	666	210	175	1,402
146	Other miscellaneous industries	471,800	194,855	276,945	8,176	3,193	9,829	9,938	1,776	23,113

¹See explanatory notes on page 5.²Includes Newfoundland.

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Other countries. ³		
75 75	1,594 2,530	76 191	2,224 2,337	23 158	31 56	105 625	116 95	227 151	179 266	52 96	65 620	356 409	79 80
184 1,121 364 57	6,482 9,992 6,745 2,231	1,068 240 51 26	3,451 5,247 10,513 1,760	1,885 403 4,041 107	236 85 207 32	1,426 352 219 72	162 102 85 54	303 476 3,468 233	866 470 1,779 148	198 220 296 30	787 1,657 765 83	524 1,367 1,309 468	81 82 83 84
369 3,963	2,782 35,977	26 26,987	1,803 51,401	1,306 26,071	1,831 2,602	125 15,304	150 7,797	310 15,970	2,008 13,829	55 1,615	5,032 24,449	843 12,876	85 86
939 1,374 87 340 156 148	37,105 41,174 3,222 8,189 4,717 5,660	350 479 11 70 21 98	5,093 8,463 976 2,633 1,465 3,599	1,635 768 123 2,462 52 524	399 568 400 156 418 167	990 1,456 59 289 97 1,374	1,008 1,880 80 518 76 211	1,310 821 277 288 531 193	1,024 1,016 378 283 515 622	864 1,048 1,211 219 185 148	1,307 1,279 250 1,250 229 5,396	1,511 2,356 446 912 609 609	87 88 89 90 91 92
1,259 1,344 2,118 220	35,358 50,078 51,705 5,096	469 4,755 454 69	25,347 48,200 34,487 8,970	1,122 2,715 855 93	2,305 1,337 2,567 168	1,594 13,270 1,608 322	896 1,639 949 61	4,127 4,381 8,084 1,040	5,288 7,670 8,883 655	995 1,143 1,693 145	1,989 2,749 2,186 265	5,118 7,021 9,012 1,142	93 94 95 96
84 201 92 64	3,747 4,692 2,677 3,066	43 95 25 465	1,577 2,940 790 3,497	52 215 35 286	34 141 78 78	381 306 67 1,052	55 94 49 211	113 415 140 220	97 739 139 1,451	73 165 69 52	143 399 129 756	351 744 227 470	97 98 99 100
988 303 395 28	33,832 9,695 9,658 2,715	949 82 541 53	32,038 3,004 8,841 550	9,872 87 305 31	1,378 387 195 16	2,768 253 3,124 204	4,226 209 546 488	1,735 467 371 47	4,395 550 1,062 46	815 380 301 25	2,866 392 900 76	4,592 1,058 850 176	101 102 103 104
103 124 31	3,993 15,826 697	70 59 14	1,396 1,261 280	171 31 16	42 30 4	172 433 23	349 55 19	54 66 11	81 108 9	107 323 15	136 69 16	227 229 44	105 106 107
276 302 404 607	14,568 10,551 14,329 27,651	338 180 140 362	1,031 4,151 5,023 7,749	349 278 560 851	647 340 4,099 1,148	637 520 2,493 2,280	402 89 269 742	295 261 864 1,053	2,545 334 6,079 3,696	339 196 395 550	990 283 2,312 3,008	631 759 2,441 2,595	108 109 110 111
236 316 205 416 399	6,640 4,778 4,747 16,498 11,878	245 70 92 275 732	5,809 2,394 4,484 6,522 8,917	533 223 269 598 717	140 320 127 413 361	764 243 138 933 1,701	350 693 566 938 723	531 321 416 803 815	508 625 403 807 1,679	168 512 96 482 355	212 287 519 739 1,133	885 683 957 1,943 1,488	112 113 114 115 116
144 61 169 124 833	6,949 4,867 3,259 3,946 26,052	48 36 21 51 292	6,894 4,381 964 8,345 19,735	232 354 51 279 790	223 46 67 127 986	185 286 32 776 703	496 596 105 136 1,118	492 208 294 730 2,694	354 116 185 216 1,715	149 51 175 96 566	315 189 141 516 1,551	1,356 764 442 1,125 6,528	117 118 119 120 121
461 61 459 120 723	3,301 2,788 6,063 6,046 10,367	63 265 43 171 244	5,286 6,240 28,573 7,460 9,374	808 119 786 205 2,082	39 68 36 84 14	426 363 6,975 801 571	213 70 539 313 462	930 594 2,987 496 1,279	215 149 908 610 397	218 60 128 82 1,354	754 206 4,195 323 2,160	646 667 4,443 1,220 1,704	122 123 124 125 126
345 510 2,727 159 596	6,455 10,802 49,758 2,981 12,661	167 1,580 624 460 216	18,525 26,501 54,679 4,729 10,054	1,680 1,542 2,560 587 195	82 103 4,094 74 757	1,444 1,601 1,890 666 401	301 559 3,436 2,776 1,178	1,759 3,010 3,915 150 1,015	425 1,203 5,922 102 962	97 435 1,380 66 317	1,083 1,990 3,413 340 591	2,441 3,792 11,509 564 3,123	127 128 129 130 131
948 97 1,124 182	24,154 4,642 59,092 4,773	966 177 4,388 268	17,146 8,701 13,279 3,518	1,630 233 12,876 328	1,137 67 2,233 329	2,294 573 12,390 297	7,054 2,884 41,479 902	990 356 1,475 570	2,150 151 7,959 434	456 73 919 369	2,770 630 5,480 1,109	3,806 1,068 4,265 844	132 133 134 135
74 40 1,243 98 1,487	2,335 4,797 26,150 1,783 38,697	25 1,426 678 24 635	1,394 565 33,185 940 20,440	43 682 673 238 1,245	26 18 1,712 73 1,169	98 953 867 372 1,262	186 44 332 157 3,827	117 32 5,049 103 5,618	118 56 3,887 140 2,541	35 29 808 36 997	216 113 2,246 62 2,566	281 75 6,130 290 6,252	136 137 138 139 140
117 178 71 511 218 2,545	2,901 3,291 2,596 30,860 8,004 86,247	20 36 54 1,865 103 4,439	1,083 959 7,261 7,631 2,987 64,494	48 83 308 2,032 169 7,112	146 406 93 245 236 3,072	32 67 256 3,473 257 9,217	31 262 212 6,105 578 8,187	586 304 325 316 378 5,814	471 480 544 504 608 8,548	139 86 437 175 1,985	317 597 8,028 350 6,607	469 751 808 2,415 952 12,653	141 142 143 144 145 146

³Includes all other foreign countries.⁴See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 23.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration]

	OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	All occupations.....	23,957,778	14,739,414	9,218,364	167,651	104,155	373,501	264,522	105,791	883,015
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	9,468,194	7,283,224	2,174,970	16,131	36,857	97,645	44,267	46,579	197,315
3	Agricultural laborers ⁴	3,793,555	2,998,085	795,520	6,155	13,356	39,647	16,353	16,120	53,596
4	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	10,085	4,767	5,268	22	12	127	28	188	302
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,373,469	4,101,786	1,271,683	9,090	23,058	49,799	22,723	28,289	132,046
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	59,556	26,472	33,084	185	123	717	227	552	4,844
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	72,090	43,738	28,352	348	93	5,223	2,842	322	1,511
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	83,522	53,124	30,398	139	186	1,388	386	992	4,432
9	Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	24,454	24,410	44	.....	.....	4	1	.....	8
10	Wood choppers.....	36,152	27,375	8,777	189	16	611	1,682	85	365
11	Other agricultural pursuits.....	5,361	3,517	1,844	3	13	129	25	31	211
12	Professional service.....	833,362	566,257	267,105	2,953	1,632	16,735	3,614	2,230	41,340
13	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	28,013	16,712	11,301	102	34	733	224	50	1,866
14	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	28,518	14,890	13,628	232	75	675	147	151	2,610
15	Artists and teachers of art.....	13,875	6,393	7,482	159	78	272	64	90	1,088
16	Clergymen.....	108,537	71,838	36,699	339	136	1,829	497	391	6,144
17	Dentists.....	28,896	21,453	7,443	54	33	1,038	141	53	1,314
18	Electricians.....	50,373	26,281	24,092	172	215	1,621	364	207	3,477
19	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	43,451	28,981	14,470	101	23	1,040	151	149	3,277
20	Journalists.....	27,905	18,992	8,913	90	51	606	95	50	1,696
21	Lawyers.....	113,693	86,705	26,988	250	133	1,630	233	95	4,104
22	Literary and scientific persons.....	12,918	7,125	5,793	90	25	289	58	62	1,092
23	Musicians and teachers of music.....	39,887	16,792	23,095	535	384	610	282	202	2,524
24	Officials (government).....	82,164	56,390	25,774	89	87	1,248	267	224	3,688
25	Physicians and surgeons.....	124,826	94,150	30,676	336	152	2,880	725	176	4,369
26	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	118,748	92,607	26,141	383	194	1,784	295	288	3,171
27	Other professional service.....	11,558	6,948	4,610	21	12	480	71	42	920
28	Domestic and personal service.....	3,594,613	1,958,382	1,636,231	37,142	15,536	56,912	49,549	15,313	97,869
29	Barbers and hairdressers.....	125,801	63,787	62,014	729	240	2,441	2,897	325	3,305
30	Bartenders.....	88,497	28,867	59,630	816	330	1,316	1,203	414	2,609
31	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	11,860	6,734	5,126	92	5	280	236	60	523
32	Hotel keepers.....	46,386	24,038	22,348	319	83	923	520	201	2,220
33	Housekeepers and stewards ⁴	8,421	3,864	4,557	30	7	240	50	56	798
34	Janitors and sextons.....	48,585	24,543	24,042	175	128	858	407	438	3,154
35	Laborers (not specified) ⁴	2,516,263	1,429,201	1,087,062	29,888	12,658	38,490	38,326	10,458	58,967
36	Laundrymen and laundresses.....	51,302	14,035	37,267	137	37	637	371	151	1,184
37	Nurses and midwives.....	12,291	6,756	5,535	41	9	479	57	71	711
38	Restaurant keepers.....	29,162	15,042	14,120	464	51	532	239	169	1,276
39	Saloon keepers.....	81,789	18,239	63,550	1,368	1,039	993	1,134	509	2,546
40	Servants and waiters.....	280,409	170,311	110,098	1,888	344	4,230	1,886	1,157	8,480
41	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	128,736	75,190	53,546	606	295	2,912	802	789	4,950
42	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	180,312	56,815	73,497	403	262	2,058	1,170	433	6,267
43	Other domestic and personal service.....	34,799	20,960	13,839	186	45	523	251	76	879
44	Trade and transportation.....	4,274,659	2,376,664	1,897,995	23,822	11,675	87,691	36,711	15,871	188,845
45	Agents.....	230,773	140,313	90,460	1,136	546	4,775	1,354	678	13,321
46	Bankers and brokers.....	73,086	47,554	25,532	222	171	990	265	195	4,266
47	Boatmen and sailors ⁴	79,870	40,286	39,584	386	41	2,890	946	1,022	3,607
48	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁴	181,340	101,248	80,092	719	438	4,533	820	488	12,265
49	Clerks and copyists ⁴	546,830	302,159	244,671	2,116	1,438	12,088	3,144	1,674	28,981
50	Commercial travelers.....	91,990	59,441	32,549	357	129	2,133	356	166	4,604
51	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	540,209	297,508	242,701	1,247	1,454	13,603	8,655	2,434	18,609
52	Foremen and overseers.....	54,085	27,690	26,395	134	96	965	322	316	2,655
53	Hostlers.....	65,302	39,270	26,032	120	82	1,400	940	237	2,034
54	Hucksters and peddlers.....	73,935	21,485	52,450	2,255	254	582	685	148	1,582
55	Livery stable keepers.....	33,490	23,638	9,852	23	32	771	301	137	1,354
56	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	758,755	393,861	364,894	7,036	2,786	10,438	5,242	2,911	32,468
57	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	42,082	22,898	19,184	244	103	680	216	139	2,169
58	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	65,032	29,899	35,133	566	479	1,553	516	249	2,873
59	Officials of banks and companies.....	72,975	49,204	23,771	139	80	1,604	256	155	4,394
60	Packers and shippers.....	39,781	16,991	22,790	320	262	1,225	514	173	1,811
61	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	53,708	34,082	19,626	235	109	399	128	133	864
62	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	462,531	259,126	203,405	2,586	1,579	10,440	5,048	1,669	20,682
63	Steam railroad employees.....	580,733	339,863	240,920	3,375	1,147	10,271	5,443	2,256	20,195
64	Stenographers and typewriters ⁴	26,306	16,192	10,114	83	67	773	100	74	1,463
65	Street railway employees.....	68,890	34,273	34,617	143	74	2,205	635	412	2,912
66	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	14,765	9,088	5,677	15	11	647	162	43	509
67	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	52,469	35,994	16,475	84	68	1,431	249	82	2,035
68	Undertakers.....	15,876	9,225	6,651	13	64	212	132	28	633
69	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	49,796	25,376	24,420	268	165	1,033	282	152	2,559
70	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁴	5,796,950	2,554,887	3,242,063	87,603	38,455	114,518	130,381	25,798	357,646
71	Building trades.									
72	Carpenters and joiners.....	602,196	351,073	251,123	1,806	2,469	19,272	13,032	3,802	24,810
73	Masons (brick and stone).....	160,881	73,134	87,747	613	795	2,275	3,026	1,042	10,004
74	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	276,231	142,866	133,365	1,415	1,226	6,287	4,342	1,710	15,113
75	Paper hangers.....	21,763	13,006	8,757	56	53	451	162	51	1,269
76	Plasterers.....	35,651	19,660	16,001	61	80	469	315	191	1,938
77	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	97,758	34,661	63,097	354	355	2,285	876	254	6,308
78	Roofers and slaters.....	9,066	3,317	5,749	43	29	180	150	42	607
79	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	9,396	6,386	3,010	25	64	168	67	28	475

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² Includes Newfoundland.

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900.

at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
107,224	2,768,705	92,322	1,805,029	293,569	266,697	209,047	206,253	241,338	364,754	95,177	480,860	398,754	1
26,381	775,452	3,227	277,155	18,247	139,042	25,496	23,781	50,911	118,881	37,449	154,583	85,571	2
7,552	257,413	1,494	99,351	11,095	52,279	12,524	9,544	12,756	44,025	12,991	97,235	32,034	3
165	1,587	2	502	204	60	27	52	106	180	1,057	477	170	4
16,571	494,621	1,502	162,927	4,792	83,914	11,872	13,398	33,744	69,611	21,988	44,064	47,684	5
769	12,213	55	5,227	814	163	126	103	1,355	930	565	2,949	1,167	6
307	3,441	55	4,270	487	1,273	223	113	1,063	2,378	274	1,758	2,371	7
786	4,772	92	4,019	166	1,051	646	481	1,659	1,146	396	5,908	1,758	8
2	7	-----	6	-----	1	-----	1	5	-----	-----	3	6	9
189	899	22	652	682	216	75	69	159	537	146	1,886	297	10
40	499	5	201	7	85	3	20	64	74	32	313	89	11
5,074	74,264	1,196	53,744	4,417	4,912	1,894	4,849	12,230	6,154	2,679	7,867	19,321	12
191	2,211	23	3,314	154	78	50	138	441	115	52	500	1,025	13
458	4,514	65	1,376	114	199	64	234	809	430	212	280	983	14
293	2,675	67	619	406	129	71	210	221	201	109	232	498	15
600	10,318	144	7,104	293	948	475	862	1,519	1,410	452	1,354	1,884	16
110	1,857	19	1,067	20	103	23	127	350	141	69	224	700	17
271	7,293	69	5,686	128	298	123	178	848	778	196	312	1,856	18
260	3,157	29	2,649	54	265	29	78	1,058	432	123	304	1,291	19
152	1,920	29	2,232	61	123	54	106	449	152	67	225	755	20
393	6,342	119	8,097	126	409	174	313	1,451	288	178	504	2,149	21
151	1,829	35	840	42	56	21	100	270	149	75	181	428	22
372	9,859	228	1,621	2,407	192	245	583	362	335	192	947	1,215	23
380	5,880	45	8,238	145	641	102	1,393	634	222	622	1,748	24	24
631	7,985	187	5,346	256	388	149	624	1,786	434	304	1,260	2,688	25
729	7,438	129	4,728	190	1,006	295	1,146	909	597	378	805	1,676	26
83	986	8	827	21	77	19	29	364	58	50	117	425	27
18,787	397,926	22,827	403,308	121,052	30,212	62,051	20,456	24,671	59,043	13,801	134,597	55,679	28
963	24,183	172	5,499	12,201	483	592	1,015	726	605	530	2,702	2,406	29
877	22,608	234	19,062	1,895	827	488	579	723	1,552	620	960	2,517	30
163	1,107	26	948	167	129	55	61	159	234	60	585	227	31
481	7,659	99	5,659	399	424	214	145	586	455	317	439	1,205	32
152	906	11	991	43	91	8	19	164	122	58	491	320	33
199	6,301	47	6,303	287	724	218	272	723	1,683	228	890	1,007	34
8,468	241,553	20,029	270,027	93,901	22,406	57,317	14,653	14,314	44,315	7,792	71,598	31,902	35
696	2,725	138	2,260	193	187	93	291	304	558	102	26,595	608	36
77	958	10	2,079	26	71	23	53	202	163	44	89	372	37
339	4,327	125	1,920	575	360	95	347	336	362	193	1,787	623	38
907	28,074	510	14,686	2,268	893	1,540	829	669	1,482	877	1,219	2,007	39
3,841	23,880	563	21,845	3,042	1,700	568	825	1,947	4,187	1,971	23,651	4,093	40
763	13,680	155	16,070	334	1,064	249	597	1,662	1,681	545	1,801	4,591	41
711	17,706	154	34,176	490	727	470	405	1,932	1,440	388	1,016	3,289	42
150	2,259	54	1,783	5,231	126	121	365	224	204	76	774	512	43
21,594	564,198	10,544	463,818	55,596	33,414	26,581	62,862	54,552	52,668	13,395	71,307	102,821	44
1,286	27,591	517	19,605	502	1,692	913	2,680	3,740	1,596	648	1,990	5,890	45
613	8,812	159	4,606	314	434	115	200	1,403	443	322	706	1,296	46
436	5,744	74	7,929	677	4,230	107	456	1,452	3,945	106	3,279	2,257	47
1,100	26,191	330	16,184	505	996	447	1,195	3,811	1,471	674	1,840	6,086	48
3,016	74,142	978	67,120	2,127	3,321	1,667	4,552	8,109	5,675	1,550	5,526	17,547	49
580	11,446	244	5,580	90	447	363	888	4,414	450	217	613	2,472	50
1,923	70,830	559	80,421	3,532	2,811	2,251	2,004	4,960	7,702	1,740	6,455	11,511	51
260	5,736	46	10,300	331	668	123	152	1,024	1,527	175	352	1,213	52
233	5,866	57	10,784	236	295	170	111	620	813	232	701	1,101	53
327	9,137	776	4,792	7,004	187	3,346	12,546	265	297	189	7,171	910	54
122	2,407	11	2,852	31	232	26	65	414	249	90	139	596	55
5,077	135,231	3,104	51,881	16,945	6,546	7,952	25,595	8,654	7,161	3,222	17,776	14,819	56
331	8,176	115	2,952	369	167	170	452	824	267	198	591	1,021	57
277	10,490	281	9,143	658	517	616	1,588	763	950	225	760	2,599	58
314	6,126	65	5,478	82	366	84	132	1,526	426	157	488	1,899	59
182	7,220	123	5,604	301	454	363	374	460	992	157	1,126	1,129	60
200	6,839	102	6,462	834	212	175	265	264	569	218	978	640	61
2,355	71,742	1,163	38,511	2,302	4,122	2,753	7,164	5,968	5,429	1,439	5,803	12,505	62
1,926	46,204	1,624	79,070	17,487	4,582	4,203	1,233	6,065	9,918	1,305	13,587	11,029	63
125	2,634	28	2,660	49	139	52	123	358	246	83	190	867	64
346	7,846	39	14,297	448	349	221	156	878	1,367	155	366	1,768	65
44	1,074	2	2,160	26	95	13	12	163	185	32	53	431	66
166	3,391	13	6,029	18	237	70	82	548	328	93	194	1,327	67
78	2,267	25	2,226	76	58	72	32	157	103	31	86	358	68
277	7,056	109	7,172	622	287	279	805	712	559	140	537	1,406	69
35,388	956,865	55,028	607,004	94,257	49,087	93,025	94,305	98,974	128,008	27,853	112,506	135,362	70
3,078	81,240	571	33,666	3,095	9,990	2,941	2,781	9,945	17,276	2,510	7,606	11,233	71
655	24,448	195	24,509	5,573	1,466	972	319	2,601	3,727	637	1,859	3,001	72
1,682	45,706	479	23,288	1,472	3,532	1,924	3,504	3,440	6,505	1,149	3,171	7,420	73
138	3,184	19	1,489	52	126	72	394	218	229	77	165	552	74
133	3,676	9	5,638	623	234	183	76	755	541	90	246	743	75
433	15,751	147	25,568	436	417	330	666	2,658	1,043	329	654	4,233	76
43	1,713	29	2,040	38	35	47	74	242	84	40	58	255	77
65	834	5	546	56	55	22	21	140	167	34	76	162	78

³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 23.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140

	OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.									
	<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>									
79	Oil well and oil works employees	24,573	18,168	6,405	105	53	325	56	41	718
80	Other chemical workers	12,035	4,432	7,603	341	36	260	154	65	513
	<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>									
81	Brick and tile makers, etc	49,456	26,621	22,835	425	204	494	2,708	298	1,267
82	Glassworkers	47,378	22,678	24,700	390	102	297	103	67	3,028
83	Marble and stone cutters	54,382	17,345	37,037	256	413	1,008	1,238	138	4,235
84	Potters	13,200	6,277	6,923	76	25	66	60	53	2,268
	<i>Fishing and mining.</i>									
85	Fishermen and oystermen ⁴	72,768	50,305	22,463	630	93	2,761	924	432	1,042
86	Miners and quarrymen	569,541	220,736	348,805	29,563	1,821	5,090	2,521	1,281	70,081
	<i>Food and kindred products.</i>									
87	Bakers	75,061	16,700	58,361	1,334	811	989	1,306	390	2,297
88	Butchers	113,071	40,333	72,738	1,193	1,540	1,865	969	526	4,788
89	Butter and cheese makers	18,613	9,373	9,240	78	85	505	152	417	758
90	Confectioners	22,028	8,258	13,765	196	75	395	166	69	867
91	Millers	40,390	28,402	11,988	75	120	579	183	224	1,729
92	Other food preparers	27,269	7,991	19,278	761	611	807	132	194	535
	<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>									
93	Blacksmiths	226,880	116,579	110,301	907	1,189	5,534	3,783	1,950	11,147
94	Iron and steel workers ⁴	287,427	106,501	180,926	6,085	2,277	3,754	3,815	952	19,775
95	Machinists	282,861	118,830	164,031	1,281	1,570	6,448	4,228	1,326	24,842
96	Steam boiler makers	35,079	11,187	21,892	94	139	583	313	97	2,422
97	Stove, furnace, and grate makers	12,430	4,679	7,751	63	100	176	138	26	525
98	Tool and cutlery makers	27,376	11,846	15,530	133	184	686	866	83	2,758
99	Wheelwrights	13,629	7,804	5,725	60	61	298	258	56	487
100	Wireworkers	16,701	3,849	12,852	424	167	214	316	81	1,047
	<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>									
101	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	169,537	63,068	106,471	1,547	1,255	4,757	9,076	693	6,028
102	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	39,598	18,819	20,779	253	401	876	603	226	1,819
103	Leather curriers and tanners	40,925	10,958	29,967	840	149	760	853	191	1,187
104	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	5,472	1,416	4,056	185	163	59	25	13	145
	<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>									
105	Bottlers and soda water makers, etc	9,752	2,684	7,068	135	50	112	101	30	261
106	Brewers and maltsters	20,709	1,488	19,221	249	219	49	45	45	261
107	Distillers and rectifiers	3,115	1,821	1,294	22	15	12	7	7	62
	<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>									
108	Cabinetmakers	35,574	9,175	26,399	434	585	547	303	452	1,071
109	Coopers	37,113	15,995	21,118	358	371	723	495	188	782
110	Saw and planing mill employees	161,314	107,918	53,396	594	889	4,489	4,904	797	2,396
111	Other woodworkers	104,932	43,374	61,558	802	1,267	2,899	2,614	585	3,680
	<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>									
112	Brassworkers	25,870	6,262	19,608	270	229	448	403	86	1,733
113	Clock and watch makers and repairers	19,373	7,848	11,525	203	76	363	231	159	1,247
114	Gold and silver workers	19,766	5,976	13,790	193	74	514	1,131	53	2,168
115	Tin plate and tinware makers	68,838	30,156	38,682	628	427	1,112	507	169	5,438
116	Other metal workers	54,308	16,007	38,301	2,705	711	878	375	204	3,544
	<i>Paper and printing.</i>									
117	Bookbinders	14,651	4,395	10,256	118	160	273	126	70	901
118	Boxmakers (paper)	3,796	1,302	2,494	28	44	83	95	7	161
119	Engravers	10,703	3,443	7,260	79	64	173	60	43	1,132
120	Paper and pulp mill operatives	26,905	10,477	16,428	230	71	1,378	2,272	111	1,281
121	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	139,344	67,939	71,405	623	855	3,348	996	400	8,149
	<i>Textiles.</i>									
122	Bleachery and dye works operatives	20,503	4,608	15,895	148	41	225	860	42	2,285
123	Carpet factory operatives	10,371	2,601	7,770	44	32	73	145	57	1,528
124	Cotton mill operatives	125,788	59,195	66,593	450	53	1,511	30,147	31	9,655
125	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	12,630	5,991	6,639	43	10	259	1,148	24	1,051
126	Silk mill operatives	22,023	5,953	16,070	187	47	109	403	19	2,196
127	Woolen mill operatives	42,566	11,169	31,407	298	70	1,051	4,693	66	5,838
128	Other textile mill operatives	53,437	12,111	41,326	372	220	1,042	5,982	76	7,759
129	Dressmakers	2,128	577	1,551	208	11	29	18	11	58
130	Hat and cap makers	15,110	4,009	11,101	808	29	79	118	14	623
131	Milliners	1,739	686	1,053	68	7	34	22	1	79
132	Seamstresses	4,837	770	4,067	484	51	31	39	11	75
133	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	8,491	3,142	5,349	247	32	112	139	16	298
134	Tailors and tailoresses	161,299	15,386	145,913	12,320	6,129	936	715	817	3,290
135	Other textile workers	8,878	2,813	6,065	158	29	140	68	76	958
	<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>									
136	Broom and brush makers	8,644	3,944	4,700	67	34	133	133	26	345
137	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	14,433	7,303	7,130	1,975	69	46	57	12	151
138	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	224,369	115,324	109,045	652	471	5,439	2,844	946	16,093
139	Gloves makers	4,503	2,243	2,260	25	20	83	111	42	512
140	Manufacturers and officials, etc	240,525	128,364	112,171	1,552	638	4,973	1,421	805	17,493
141	Model and pattern makers	14,879	6,599	8,280	45	71	322	155	106	1,603
142	Photographers	23,442	14,349	9,093	108	79	607	230	162	1,556
143	Rubber factory operatives	14,492	3,996	10,496	75	34	513	407	30	986
144	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	87,966	35,174	52,792	1,142	2,686	486	415	231	1,797
145	Upholsterers	28,681	11,082	17,599	288	224	608	167	171	1,308
146	Other miscellaneous industries	380,626	164,002	216,624	6,540	2,546	7,808	7,868	1,604	19,111

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² Includes Newfoundland.

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Other countries. ²		
75 64	1,588 2,050	76 188	2,218 1,692	119 149	31 50	104 593	115 88	227 120	179 245	52 89	65 611	355 295	79 80
183 1,096 362 49	6,431 9,530 6,727 1,859	1,059 233 51 24	3,409 4,933 10,501 1,412	1,877 391 4,032 103	235 85 207 32	1,419 329 196 64	162 97 81 54	300 440 3,467 189	864 465 1,776 142	193 202 293 27	785 1,610 753 73	522 1,302 1,303 347	81 82 83 84
368 3,960	2,769 35,931	26 26,944	1,780 51,320	1,304 26,000	1,827 2,599	125 15,316	150 7,782	308 15,939	2,007 13,821	55 1,612	5,023 24,42	839 12,852	85 86
901 1,868 78 273 153 134	35,979 41,026 3,111 5,907 4,696 4,542	342 476 10 51 20 87	4,495 8,437 895 1,193 1,454 3,000	1,598 752 114 1,650 49 354	367 566 390 92 416 150	899 1,421 56 138 95 1,140	988 1,865 76 385 75 197	1,248 819 267 219 531 170	954 1,013 872 198 515 568	899 1,045 1,201 173 185 130	1,232 1,276 242 1,142 225 5,296	1,392 2,343 433 576 664 480	87 88 89 90 91 92
1,258 1,310 2,114 220	35,331 49,580 51,602 5,094	468 4,732 452 69	25,310 47,365 34,399 8,970	1,121 2,697 850 93	2,305 1,334 2,563 168	1,590 13,109 1,600 322	896 1,490 942 61	4,126 4,340 8,069 1,040	5,287 7,616 8,874 655	995 1,129 1,692 145	1,988 2,717 2,177 265	5,116 6,899 9,002 1,142	93 94 95 96
84 188 92 62	3,734 4,547 2,677 2,809	43 95 25 459	1,573 2,825 788 2,922	52 215 35 276	33 141 78 63	378 303 67 1,042	52 91 49 203	113 406 139 194	97 736 139 1,417	73 163 69 51	141 395 129 727	350 715 227 378	97 98 99 100
880 297 385 24	29,817 9,575 9,344 2,209	916 80 535 36	21,769 2,917 8,470 324	9,693 85 290 22	1,297 385 187 12	2,500 246 2,892 176	4,067 208 495 386	1,420 461 360 25	4,062 546 1,053 44	755 374 294 20	2,656 390 879 59	3,283 1,036 803 129	101 102 103 104
96 123 31	3,723 15,723 690	69 59 14	1,286 1,258 277	166 80 16	37 30 4	107 293 23	346 54 19	48 56 11	77 108 9	101 323 15	130 69 16	193 227 44	105 106 107
274 301 403 581	14,544 10,531 14,301 26,335	338 180 138 350	1,027 4,141 5,009 7,128	348 276 558 826	645 339 4,088 1,122	636 517 2,486 2,162	402 89 269 721	294 260 863 1,008	2,544 333 6,074 3,629	339 196 394 528	987 283 2,310 2,893	629 755 2,434 2,428	108 109 110 111
229 274 184 409 393	6,496 4,164 3,725 16,068 11,618	242 70 78 273 729	5,517 1,328 2,821 6,241 8,143	503 214 207 584 686	140 293 123 399 352	734 218 117 824 1,625	339 651 477 928 683	514 245 320 778 763	495 533 376 795 1,650	166 468 86 479 341	204 265 483 731 1,108	860 523 660 1,892 1,398	112 113 114 115 116
74 14 167 102 775	4,163 901 3,182 2,996 24,536	40 12 21 36 284	2,132 455 887 5,021 17,177	179 105 49 202 692	135 12 65 97 886	88 123 31 465 677	399 247 104 117 1,079	283 29 285 609 2,453	244 37 182 181 1,584	101 15 171 76 517	227 50 136 376 1,439	543 96 429 807 4,935	117 118 119 120 121
410 33 255 40 459	3,073 1,769 3,028 1,522 4,829	56 117 29 20 108	4,805 2,705 10,424 1,583 2,431	778 94 432 35 1,437	32 21 18 18 2	412 215 3,880 138 191	203 47 303 87 312	866 345 1,405 172 588	194 44 486 134 202	209 34 64 25 816	686 134 2,509 282 1,171	570 333 1,913 282 564	122 123 124 125 126
225 345 26 125 28	3,847 5,735 247 1,918 420	114 682 46 393 14	9,464 11,249 199 2,892 110	1,109 991 53 503 4	41 37 16 45 9	886 652 59 562 33	198 329 422 2,283 123	1,188 1,734 21 85 19	221 568 18 61 10	53 289 7 43 9	738 1,607 73 209 15	1,307 1,657 40 311 48	127 128 129 130 131
15 26 798 76	593 1,156 40,857 1,382	153 57 3,769 72	206 857 6,536 832	58 53 8,089 69	9 15 1,740 189	279 1,580 9,099 137	1,634 1,580 35,223 362	19 59 1,185 344	29 36 6,887 130	19 21 673 236	267 338 4,340 561	102 182 2,510 251	132 133 134 135
70 40 1,243 75 1,464	2,068 795 26,129 606 38,048	23 1,425 378 11 621	988 565 33,160 180 20,066	34 681 672 114 1,223	20 18 1,712 19 1,155	77 950 867 146 1,239	152 44 331 84 3,746	87 32 5,047 40 5,562	111 55 3,884 69 2,518	31 29 807 13 984	138 111 2,245 25 2,522	213 75 6,125 85 6,141	136 137 138 139 140
115 163 56 353 213 2,100	2,856 2,938 1,904 24,053 8,559 69,920	19 31 42 1,119 100 3,751	1,035 765 4,153 3,996 2,474 44,436	48 75 248 953 152 5,542	145 354 58 206 227 2,746	32 246 203 1,249 252 7,547	29 58 170 4,182 553 5,848	581 261 193 217 349 4,819	471 410 464 442 593 7,902	119 60 337 341 167 1,689	296 461 7,239 341 5,504	635 439 1,689 853 9,343	142 143 144 145 146

¹ Includes all other foreign countries.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 24.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration]

	OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	All occupations	5,329,292	3,252,277	2,077,015	25,605	25,719	102,258	78,983	15,585	159,055
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	980,025	905,821	74,204	996	2,192	2,306	793	950	6,498
3	Agricultural laborers ⁴	665,791	647,758	18,033	629	1,218	421	146	177	583
4	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	896	539	357	1	14	1	9	9	33
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	307,788	253,924	53,864	354	953	1,804	626	743	5,625
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	2,862	1,523	1,339	7	17	37	11	8	187
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	100	68	32	—	—	5	2	1	3
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	1,947	1,454	493	6	3	23	4	12	57
9	Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	281	281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	Wood choppers.....	113	99	14	—	—	2	2	—	1
11	Other agricultural pursuits.....	247	175	72	—	—	—	1	—	9
12	Professional service.....	431,174	291,686	139,488	619	528	12,353	2,238	933	19,156
13	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	6,910	3,785	3,125	42	9	251	50	9	672
14	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	1,042	524	518	6	—	27	9	4	76
15	Artists and teachers of art.....	11,027	7,731	3,296	32	10	341	47	28	654
16	Clergymen.....	3,405	2,278	1,127	4	9	126	12	16	261
17	Dentists.....	808	491	317	1	5	30	5	1	46
18	Electricians.....	409	155	254	2	7	10	5	1	33
19	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	84	53	31	—	—	2	—	—	7
20	Journalists.....	2,193	1,590	603	—	4	74	5	2	140
21	Lawyers.....	1,010	738	272	1	2	27	1	—	43
22	Literary and scientific persons.....	5,989	4,469	1,520	5	5	162	19	8	298
23	Musicians and teachers of music.....	52,377	35,495	16,882	123	52	1,573	355	115	2,648
24	Officials (government).....	8,126	6,186	1,940	4	4	177	32	24	351
25	Physicians and surgeons.....	7,399	5,051	2,348	17	10	246	42	24	405
26	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	328,049	221,921	106,128	379	409	9,210	1,641	692	13,376
27	Other professional service.....	2,346	1,219	1,127	3	2	97	14	9	146
28	Domestic and personal service.....	2,099,165	1,264,513	834,652	10,891	8,464	41,461	12,970	9,007	50,228
29	Barbers and hairdressers.....	5,582	2,640	2,942	32	15	171	43	20	264
30	Bartenders.....	440	148	292	3	7	8	6	2	13
31	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	59,511	35,274	24,237	245	58	1,543	728	159	3,076
32	Hotel keepers.....	8,545	5,210	3,335	19	11	149	50	16	404
33	Housekeepers and stewards ⁴	147,103	87,347	59,756	390	409	3,874	1,368	787	5,809
34	Janitors and sextons.....	8,035	2,189	5,846	42	40	93	20	30	406
35	Laborers (not specified) ⁴	124,157	107,534	16,623	283	446	605	648	149	925
36	Launderers and laundresses.....	335,711	259,962	75,749	554	876	2,191	1,331	570	3,817
37	Nurses and midwives.....	108,978	62,397	46,581	304	225	5,003	579	360	6,134
38	Restaurant keepers.....	4,861	2,752	2,109	31	9	116	—	19	199
39	Saloon keepers.....	2,086	276	1,810	19	20	13	12	6	64
40	Servants and waiters.....	1,285,031	693,880	591,151	8,911	6,316	27,525	8,093	6,869	28,720
41	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	879	297	582	5	1	16	4	3	58
43	Other domestic and personal service.....	8,246	4,607	3,639	53	31	154	50	17	345
44	Trade and transportation.....	503,574	235,366	268,208	2,582	2,130	15,972	4,233	1,381	24,942
45	Agents.....	10,560	6,960	3,600	25	8	325	59	20	542
46	Bankers and brokers.....	298	185	113	1	—	6	1	—	9
47	Boatmen and sailors ⁴	164	85	69	1	—	—	—	2	5
48	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁴	74,186	36,502	37,684	274	175	3,177	588	197	3,982
49	Clerks and copyists ⁴	85,269	42,992	42,277	323	399	2,823	699	282	4,434
50	Commercial travelers.....	946	640	306	—	—	34	7	2	54
51	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	906	519	387	4	2	14	11	3	24
52	Foremen and overseers.....	1,418	645	773	4	3	42	7	—	86
53	Hostlers.....	79	60	19	—	—	1	1	—	2
54	Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,937	860	2,077	78	21	9	9	5	30
55	Livery stable keepers.....	190	107	83	—	—	2	—	—	6
56	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	34,132	11,409	22,723	233	167	507	213	80	1,867
57	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	261	129	132	2	1	4	—	—	18
58	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	6,663	2,043	4,620	95	116	164	55	27	242
59	Officials of banks and companies.....	1,271	799	472	3	1	32	6	2	82
60	Packers and shippers.....	19,988	7,414	12,574	128	179	535	265	44	730
61	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	566	310	256	4	2	6	3	2	18
62	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	149,256	62,836	86,420	995	801	4,048	1,736	438	6,512
63	Steam railroad employees.....	1,688	928	760	9	3	32	7	3	62
64	Stenographers and typewriters ⁴	86,158	45,918	40,240	330	178	3,225	873	226	4,947
65	Street railway employees.....	46	21	25	—	—	1	—	—	2
66	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
67	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	22,578	12,357	10,221	28	33	908	149	43	1,106
68	Undertakers.....	324	171	153	1	2	5	—	—	9
69	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	3,700	1,476	2,224	44	39	68	44	5	176
70	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁴	1,315,354	554,891	760,463	10,517	12,405	30,166	58,749	3,314	58,231
<i>Building trades.</i>										
71	Carpenters and joiners.....	545	331	214	3	2	11	12	1	22
72	Masons (brick and stone).....	167	73	94	2	—	3	1	—	6
73	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,759	684	1,075	25	19	40	42	4	90
74	Paper hangers.....	241	160	81	1	1	5	3	—	15
75	Plasterers.....	45	24	21	—	—	1	—	—	2
76	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	126	36	90	1	1	3	1	—	7
77	Roofers and slaters.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
78	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	27	20	7	—	—	2	—	—	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

73

OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900.

at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
21,209	538,325	14,631	634,299	26,096	47,984	38,536	40,825	46,210	81,175	15,128	52,489	112,903	1
1,005	25,824	270	12,471	947	4,131	1,342	909	2,000	2,619	1,124	5,357	2,470	2
179	5,672	33	1,084	777	686	737	500	155	438	189	3,935	474	3
7	144		55		7	14	4	13	6	16	19	14	4
773	19,260	231	11,093	134	3,394	545	373	1,758	2,117	880	1,300	1,901	5
40	610	2	156	28	12	7	27	44	28	31	35	52	6
	8		7						3	1		2	7
6	99	4	67		32	38	3	28	25	5	59	22	8
	3		2					1			3	2	9
	28		7	8		1	2	1	2	2	6	8	10
													11
2,369	29,118	183	41,804	465	3,532	713	603	5,657	3,102	1,175	2,328	12,612	12
155	604	8	537	40	12	20	46	97	42	12	141	378	13
19	117	2	140	7	5	3	9	22	9	8	11	49	14
76	756	11	561	30	48	14	20	147	58	27	87	349	15
10	203	2	111	8	34	1	3	63	129	20	19	96	16
6	87		42	2	12	3	12	15	13	3	10	24	17
	66		88	2	3	1	1	8	6		2	19	18
	4		11		1		1				2	3	19
11	105	1	127	1	12		4	35	8	4	11	58	20
8	69	1	66	2	2		7	15	7	2	4	16	21
38	274	5	354	3	11	9	12	102	26	9	38	142	22
354	4,486	39	3,401	164	339	82	163	516	341	147	291	1,693	23
30	365	2	470	5	57	5	7	137	34	11	30	195	24
68	510	5	322	3	38	11	34	145	138	28	48	254	25
1,570	21,187	104	35,281	194	2,943	553	278	4,311	2,257	901	1,611	9,231	26
24	285	3	293	5	15	11	6	44	34	8	23	105	27
8,255	222,692	7,155	270,649	4,979	28,825	12,274	7,586	16,522	55,615	6,764	24,173	36,142	28
74	835	22	664	88	41	40	150	75	72	23	80	233	29
5	124		81	15	2	2	2		3	2	2	15	30
524	4,750	103	8,005	243	372	119	90	987	885	175	547	1,677	31
75	999	5	956	26	85	4	5	119	90	38	52	232	32
668	15,266	196	17,219	296	2,798	497	372	1,930	2,657	657	1,392	3,171	33
52	2,238	41	2,142	28	87	30	34	109	152	49	56	197	34
148	4,628	141	3,857	945	282	790	232	436	107	1,115	1,115	633	35
1,069	20,319	323	27,337	604	1,798	1,607	406	1,060	3,932	560	4,474	2,921	36
745	10,089	184	12,707	201	745	260	372	2,279	1,434	438	877	3,645	37
49	620	22	492	23	42	21	23	64	76	21	115	129	38
31	925	12	497	24	6	26	17	17	14	25	22	60	39
4,731	160,971	6,087	195,011	2,386	22,531	8,815	5,855	9,519	45,808	4,646	15,349	23,008	40
6	80	3	314	2	7		1	22	31	1	8	25	42
78	848	14	1,367	98	29	63	27	88	75	22	84	196	43
2,539	74,033	1,282	83,691	2,866	3,409	3,343	6,790	7,205	4,945	1,613	4,593	20,659	44
60	889	13	938	14	42	17	53	126	56	24	72	317	45
2	39		36			3	2	5	1	1	2	5	46
	12		32				1	3	2		2	3	47
316	9,208	163	12,056	147	398	234	700	1,299	728	218	398	3,426	48
370	11,850	146	12,669	316	712	423	796	1,195	970	273	634	3,463	49
7	61	1	69		7	5	7	15	6	2	7	22	50
6	104	2	137	13	3	3	7	8	9	5	15	17	51
14	196	2	268	4	8	2	13	38	13	2	9	63	52
	8		6	1									53
15	301	12	130	205		79	318	1	2	7	827	28	54
1	24		31	1	1			5	3		1	8	55
367	8,009	152	6,711	695	169	324	957	504	209	175	421	963	56
2	50		34		1	3	1	1	3		2	9	57
23	1,423	51	1,253	72	49	148	325	76	90	22	79	310	58
6	114	1	120	1	4	3	5	29	5		10	48	59
57	3,995	48	4,247	381	135	320	169	200	141	69	189	741	60
	81	3	74	9	4	6	11	1	9	3	9	11	61
786	26,453	449	27,091	717	1,085	1,375	2,767	1,785	1,507	501	1,267	6,107	62
7	354	5	346	28	9	7	3	18	12	2	11	42	63
396	9,280	205	12,413	93	653	227	525	1,570	995	232	476	3,896	64
2	4		12				1						65
													66
86	1,722	10	4,267	54	114	16	24	281	164	67	114	1,036	67
4	54		51			2		5		2	5	12	68
12	502	17	700	115	12	146	105	40	20	8	43	129	69
7,041	186,658	5,741	225,684	16,839	8,087	20,864	24,937	14,826	14,894	4,452	16,038	41,020	70
2	67	1	37	5	5	6	1	10	14	2	8	8	71
5	16		33	3	3			2	2	2	4	6	72
11	347	5	325	13	1	21	13	19	8	8	15	67	73
2	23	1	13	1	2	2		1		2	1	8	74
													75
	7		3	2	1	1	1	1	1			1	76
	17	2	36	2		1	2	4	1			12	77
	1												78
	1												

³Includes all other foreign countries.

⁴See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 24.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140

	OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.									
79	Chemicals and allied products.									
80	Oil well and oil works employees.....	53	36	17			1			
	Other chemical workers.....	2,688	978	1,710	5	5	71	44	3	
									207	
81	Clay, glass, and stone products.									
82	Brick and tile makers, etc.....	478	323	155	1		3	8	1	
83	Glassworkers.....	2,621	1,408	1,213	12	13	23	14	3	
84	Marble and stone cutters.....	143	49	94			1	1		
	Potters.....	2,940	1,548	1,392	4	2	15	8	2	
									435	
85	Fishing and mining.									
86	Fishermen and oystermen ⁴	1,805	1,720	85	5		14	3		
	Miners and quarrymen.....	994	412	582	62	2	1	1	1	
									4	
87	Food and kindred products.									
88	Bakers.....	4,346	1,648	2,698	24	29	111	29	8	
89	Butchers.....	378	81	297	6	12	6	1		
90	Butter and cheese makers.....	648	303	345	4	7	15	3	7	
91	Confectioners.....	9,219	2,820	6,399	45	117	180	89	29	
92	Millers.....	186	121	65		2	1	2		
	Other food preparers.....	5,173	2,068	3,105	44	162	230	29	20	
									119	
93	Iron and steel and their products.									
94	Blacksmiths.....	196	103	93	2	1	2	3	3	
95	Iron and steel workers ⁴	3,297	972	2,325	46	20	91	102	3	
96	Machinists.....	571	222	349	6	4	18	11	3	
	Steam boiler makers.....	8	6	2						
97	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	43	11	32	1	1	2	1		
98	Tool and cutlery makers.....	746	288	458	3		11	12	2	
99	Wheelwrights.....	10	8	2						
100	Wireworkers.....	1,786	487	1,299	9	6	51	50	1	
									117	
101	Leather and its finished products.									
102	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	39,510	15,973	23,537	77	100	2,085	2,643	56	
103	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	595	274	321		5	14	9		
104	Leather curriers and tanners.....	1,759	557	1,202	7	3	24	13	5	
	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	1,579	477	1,102	20	9	18	18	5	
									48	
105	Liquors and beverages.									
106	Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	794	225	569	3	5	15	3		
107	Brewers and maltsters.....	275	16	259	3	5				
	Distillers and rectifiers.....	30	20	10						
									21	
108	Lumber and its remanufactures.									
109	Cabinetmakers.....	67	19	48			3	1		
110	Coopers.....	113	57	56	1	1	6	1	3	
111	Saw and planing mill employees.....	373	275	98		1	6	9	1	
	Other woodworkers.....	7,079	3,684	3,395	21	54	334	215	7	
									183	
112	Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.									
113	Brassworkers.....	890	190	700	4	1	17	57		
114	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	4,815	1,825	2,990	10	6	357	87	5	
115	Gold and silver workers.....	6,380	1,749	4,631	34	5	333	421	4	
116	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	1,775	667	1,108	10	8	19	8	6	
	Other metal workers.....	2,320	490	1,830	17	10	70	84	5	
									135	
117	Paper and printing.									
118	Bookbinders.....	15,635	4,966	10,669	51	136	394	132	25	
119	Boxmakers (paper).....	17,302	5,517	11,785	98	230	520	444	19	
120	Engravers.....	453	204	249		3	13	4	2	
121	Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	9,424	2,783	6,641	24	62	261	581	22	
	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	15,989	8,879	7,110	22	46	648	144	31	
									750	
122	Textiles.									
123	Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	1,786	484	1,302	4	2	30	65	3	
124	Carpet factory operatives.....	9,001	2,359	6,642	71	10	83	111	23	
125	Cotton mill operatives.....	120,603	51,085	69,568	549	39	1,602	29,331	31	
126	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	34,490	15,390	19,100	119	62	884	2,416	86	
127	Silk mill operatives.....	32,437	10,975	21,462	136	43	322	844	32	
128	Woolen mill operatives.....	30,630	7,923	22,707	125	143	1,015	3,440	44	
129	Other textile mill operatives.....	51,182	11,501	39,681	583	158	1,165	5,302	52	
130	Dressmakers.....	344,948	166,587	178,361	1,534	1,675	9,017	5,096	1,543	
131	Hat and cap makers.....	7,623	2,655	4,968	164	13	86	110	10	
132	Milliners.....	86,142	46,425	39,717	448	240	2,505	1,152	254	
133	Seamstresses.....	146,542	73,779	72,763	1,581	1,275	2,276	1,195	381	
134	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	30,941	12,897	18,044	153	38	505	954	79	
135	Tailors and tailoresses.....	68,978	15,464	53,514	1,613	3,468	1,162	628	161	
	Other textile workers.....	20,734	9,710	11,024	253	64	262	128	70	
									965	
136	Miscellaneous industries.									
137	Broom and brush makers.....	1,578	422	1,156	13	7	56	32	1	
138	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	31	16	15	5					
139	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	177	104	73		2	3			
140	Gloves makers.....	7,773	4,235	3,538	29	26	108	118	21	
141	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	3,365	1,608	1,757	20	12	74	24	6	
142	Model and pattern makers.....	204	56	148	2	1	5	3		
143	Photographers.....	3,587	2,260	1,327	5	6	144	33	25	
144	Rubber factory operatives.....	7,374	1,373	6,001	6	11	601	214	7	
145	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	43,498	20,183	23,315	743	3,367	134	65	23	
146	Upholsterers.....	2,158	809	1,349	8	10	58	43	4	
	Other miscellaneous industries.....	91,174	30,853	60,321	1,636	647	2,021	2,070	172	
									4,002	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—THE UNITED STATES.

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GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
11	6 480	3	6 645	1 9	6	1 32	1 7	31	21	7	9	1 114	79 80
1	51	9	42	8	1	7	5	3	2	2	2	2	81
25	462	7	314	12	23	23	4	36	5	18	47	65	82
2	18	2	12	9	23	1	4	1	3	3	2	6	83
8	372	2	348	4	8	8	44	6	6	3	10	121	84
1	13	23	23	2	4	48	15	2	1	3	9	4	85
3	46	43	81	71	3	48	15	31	8	3	27	24	86
33	1,126	5	598	37	32	91	20	62	70	25	75	119	87
11	148	3	26	6	2	35	15	2	3	3	3	13	88
9	111	1	81	9	10	3	4	10	6	10	8	13	89
67	2,282	19	1,440	812	64	151	133	69	85	46	108	336	90
3	21	1	11	3	2	2	1	1	1	4	4	5	91
14	1,118	11	599	170	17	234	14	23	54	18	100	129	92
1	27	1	37	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	93
34	498	23	835	18	3	161	49	41	54	14	32	122	94
4	108	2	88	5	4	8	7	15	9	1	9	10	95
13	13	4	115	1	3	3	3	9	3	2	4	1	97
13	145	2	2	2	3	3	3	9	3	2	4	29	98
2	257	6	575	10	15	10	8	26	34	1	29	92	99
108	4,015	33	10,269	179	81	268	159	315	333	60	210	1,309	101
11	120	2	87	2	2	7	1	6	3	6	2	22	102
10	314	6	371	15	8	232	51	11	9	7	21	47	103
4	506	17	226	9	4	28	102	22	2	5	17	47	104
7	270	1	110	5	5	65	3	6	4	11	6	34	105
1	103	3	3	1	1	140	1	1	1	1	2	106	106
7	7	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	107
2	24	4	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	108
1	20	10	10	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	4	4	109
1	28	2	14	2	11	7	1	1	5	1	2	7	110
26	1,316	12	621	25	26	118	21	45	67	22	115	167	111
7	144	3	292	30	30	30	11	17	13	2	8	25	112
42	614	1,066	9	27	25	42	76	92	44	22	160	113	113
21	1,022	14	1,663	62	4	21	89	96	27	10	36	297	114
7	430	2	281	14	14	109	10	25	12	3	8	51	115
6	360	3	774	31	9	76	40	52	29	14	25	90	116
70	2,786	8	4,762	53	88	97	97	209	110	48	88	813	117
47	3,966	24	3,946	249	34	163	349	179	79	36	139	668	118
2	77	15	77	2	2	1	1	9	3	4	6	13	119
22	950	8	3,324	77	30	311	19	121	35	20	140	318	120
58	1,516	8	2,558	38	100	26	39	241	131	49	112	593	121
51	228	7	481	30	7	14	10	64	21	9	68	76	122
18	1,019	148	3,535	25	47	148	23	249	105	26	72	334	123
204	3,035	14	18,149	354	18	3,095	236	1,582	422	64	1,686	2,530	124
80	4,524	151	5,877	170	66	663	226	324	476	57	275	938	125
264	5,538	136	6,943	645	12	380	150	691	195	538	989	1,140	126
120	2,608	53	9,061	571	41	558	103	571	204	44	345	1,134	127
165	5,067	848	15,252	551	66	949	230	1,276	635	146	383	2,135	128
2,701	49,511	584	54,480	2,507	4,078	1,831	3,014	3,894	5,904	1,373	3,340	11,469	129
34	1,063	67	1,837	84	29	104	493	65	41	23	131	253	130
568	12,241	202	9,944	191	748	368	1,055	996	952	308	576	3,075	131
933	23,561	813	16,940	1,572	1,128	2,015	5,420	971	2,121	437	2,503	3,704	132
71	3,486	120	7,844	180	52	448	1,304	297	115	52	292	886	133
326	18,235	619	6,743	4,787	493	3,291	6,256	290	1,072	246	1,140	1,755	134
106	3,391	196	2,686	259	140	160	540	226	304	133	548	593	135
4	267	2	456	9	6	21	34	30	7	4	78	68	136
21	21	1	25	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	5	137
23	1,177	13	760	124	54	226	73	63	71	23	37	205	138
23	649	14	374	22	14	23	81	56	23	13	44	111	139
2	45	1	48	8	1	9	2	5	70	20	2	10	141
15	353	5	194	52	35	53	42	132	80	26	136	369	142
15	692	12	3,108	60	39	2,224	1,923	99	62	100	789	726	143
158	6,807	746	3,635	1,079	17	9	25	29	15	8	9	99	144
5	445	3	463	17	9	5	2,339	995	646	296	1,103	3,310	145
445	16,327	688	20,058	1,570	326	1,670	2,339	995	646	296	1,103	3,310	146

³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 25.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations.....	6,493,427	5,249,744	1,243,683	3,190,124	2,604,706	585,418	2,562,399	2,076,216	486,183	740,904	568,822	172,082
Agricultural pursuits.....	2,153,350	1,838,874	314,476	1,115,935	962,883	153,552	873,415	731,177	142,238	164,000	145,314	18,686
Agricultural laborers ²	1,658,476	1,359,190	294,286	794,232	650,697	143,535	735,441	601,011	134,430	123,803	107,482	16,321
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	876	791	85	435	400	35	305	261	44	136	130	6
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	435,435	416,052	19,383	286,778	277,083	9,695	114,432	106,979	7,453	34,225	31,990	2,235
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	7,542	7,294	248	2,587	2,506	81	3,745	3,614	131	1,210	1,174	36
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	22,274	22,248	26	14,152	14,137	15	6,664	6,664	10	1,458	1,457	1
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	12,901	12,734	167	5,869	5,789	80	5,353	5,289	64	1,679	1,656	23
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	6,059	5,954	105	4,139	4,074	65	1,753	1,717	36	167	163	4
Wood choppers.....	12,754	12,709	45	7,171	7,143	28	4,682	4,667	15	901	899	2
Other agricultural pursuits.....	2,033	1,902	131	572	554	18	1,040	985	55	421	363	58
Professional service.....	330,879	111,722	219,157	158,802	47,788	111,014	114,771	44,341	70,430	57,306	19,593	37,713
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	10,466	7,781	2,685	4,390	3,025	1,365	4,836	3,813	1,023	1,240	943	297
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	2,047	1,928	119	879	828	51	670	627	43	498	473	25
Artists and teachers of art.....	3,424	1,489	1,935	1,308	594	714	1,366	601	765	750	294	456
Clergymen.....	4,163	3,911	252	1,167	1,090	77	1,303	1,234	69	1,693	1,587	106
Dentists.....	1,009	959	50	311	292	19	338	318	20	360	349	11
Electricians.....	5,836	5,787	49	3,224	3,199	25	1,807	1,794	13	805	794	11
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	5,319	5,309	10	2,111	2,106	5	1,953	1,952	1	1,255	1,251	4
Journalists.....	1,271	1,128	143	498	449	49	416	365	51	357	314	43
Lawyers.....	2,940	2,903	37	1,028	1,015	13	978	963	15	934	925	9
Literary and scientific persons.....	1,670	973	697	664	388	276	595	343	252	411	242	169
Musicians and teachers of music.....	18,618	6,902	11,716	7,488	3,101	4,387	7,925	2,893	5,092	3,205	968	2,237
Officials (government).....	4,672	4,313	359	1,822	1,699	123	1,780	1,647	133	1,070	967	103
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,703	2,392	311	758	644	114	776	689	87	1,169	1,059	110
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	265,909	65,280	200,629	132,869	29,145	103,724	89,676	26,866	62,810	43,364	9,269	34,095
Other professional service.....	832	667	165	285	213	72	352	296	56	195	158	37
Domestic and personal service.....	1,574,628	1,215,516	359,112	716,815	565,293	151,522	662,751	512,940	149,811	195,062	137,283	57,779
Barbers and hairdressers.....	10,386	9,704	682	4,904	4,629	275	3,501	3,263	238	1,981	1,812	169
Bartenders.....	11,091	11,052	39	5,415	5,399	16	3,996	3,981	15	1,680	1,672	8
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,108	523	1,585	698	184	514	688	194	494	722	145	577
Hotel keepers.....	1,579	1,340	239	449	390	59	601	514	87	529	436	93
Housekeepers and stewards ²	14,650	1,213	13,437	6,071	534	5,537	5,652	481	5,171	2,927	198	2,729
Janitors and sextons.....	5,525	4,900	625	3,184	2,844	340	1,488	1,318	170	853	738	115
Laborers (not specified) ²	1,167,274	1,112,532	54,742	539,317	516,303	23,014	502,760	475,581	27,179	125,197	120,648	4,549
Laundresses and laundresses.....	70,023	4,020	66,003	30,982	2,013	28,969	30,499	1,533	28,966	8,542	674	8,068
Nurses and midwives.....	31,378	1,880	29,498	11,560	759	10,801	13,592	728	12,864	6,226	393	5,833
Restaurant keepers.....	1,638	1,366	272	702	608	94	598	494	104	338	264	74
Saloon keepers.....	2,146	2,110	36	946	928	18	610	605	5	590	577	13
Servants and waiters.....	237,500	47,420	190,080	105,555	24,148	81,407	90,379	16,982	73,397	41,566	6,290	35,276
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	1,138	1,138	.....	467	467	.....	389	389	.....	282	282	.....
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	8,213	8,124	89	3,458	3,443	15	2,448	2,785	63	1,907	1,896	11
Other domestic and personal service.....	9,979	8,194	1,785	3,107	2,644	463	5,150	4,092	1,058	1,722	1,458	264
Trade and transportation.....	501,288	445,359	55,929	237,733	215,771	21,962	178,399	158,874	19,525	85,156	70,714	14,442
Agents.....	18,763	16,975	1,788	6,958	6,429	529	8,274	7,485	789	3,531	3,061	470
Bankers and brokers.....	2,118	2,396	22	350	344	6	392	390	2	1,676	1,662	14
Boatmen and sailors ²	26,153	26,409	44	11,160	11,141	19	12,422	12,402	20	2,871	2,866	5
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	20,535	14,013	6,522	8,151	5,666	2,485	6,742	4,574	2,168	5,642	3,773	1,869
Clerks and copyists ²	47,852	39,659	8,193	20,697	17,487	3,210	16,099	13,251	2,848	11,056	8,921	2,135
Commercial travelers.....	6,706	6,595	111	3,230	3,195	35	2,388	2,340	48	1,088	1,060	28
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	104,302	104,159	143	55,868	55,797	71	37,490	37,434	56	10,944	10,928	16
Foremen and overseers.....	2,600	2,546	54	1,484	1,456	28	668	655	13	448	435	13
Hostlers.....	9,540	9,528	12	4,545	4,539	6	3,096	3,093	3	1,299	1,296	3
Hucksters and peddlers.....	11,190	10,769	421	4,819	4,652	167	5,018	4,839	179	1,853	1,278	75
Livery stable keepers.....	1,053	1,051	2	424	422	2	364	364	.....	265	265	.....
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	23,485	22,568	917	9,417	9,067	350	8,282	7,940	342	5,786	5,561	225
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	1,448	1,441	7	548	545	3	592	589	3	308	307	1
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	14,195	12,796	1,399	4,607	4,057	450	5,279	4,808	471	4,409	3,981	478
Officials of banks and companies.....	1,786	1,745	41	792	774	18	577	565	12	417	406	11
Packers and shippers.....	14,152	8,946	5,206	7,354	4,883	2,471	4,958	3,053	1,905	1,840	1,010	830
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	6,854	6,757	97	3,557	3,520	37	2,301	2,261	40	996	976	20
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	55,178	38,736	16,442	24,255	17,499	6,756	19,570	13,684	5,886	11,353	7,555	3,800
Steam railroad employees.....	91,730	91,554	176	51,296	51,197	99	29,757	29,699	58	10,677	10,658	19
Stenographers and typewriters ²	14,075	2,739	11,336	5,297	1,169	4,128	4,615	914	3,701	4,163	656	3,507
Street railway employees.....	9,178	9,175	3	5,374	5,371	3	2,657	2,657	.....	1,147	1,147	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	2,328	2,328	.....	1,299	1,299	.....	797	797	.....	232	232	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	7,413	5,023	2,420	2,905	2,088	817	2,517	1,736	781	2,021	1,199	822
Undertakers.....	527	512	15	197	193	4	197	188	9	133	131	2
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	7,497	6,939	558	3,249	2,981	268	2,747	2,556	191	1,501	1,402	99
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits. ²	1,933,282	1,638,273	295,009	960,839	813,471	147,368	733,063	628,884	104,179	239,380	195,918	43,462
Building trades.....	248,907	248,739	168	116,790	116,698	92	100,713	100,662	51	31,404	31,379	25
Carpenters and joiners.....	89,225	89,161	64	33,221	33,198	23	44,558	44,527	31	11,446	11,441	5
Masons (brick and stone).....	117,446	117,014	432	52,176	51,967	209	53,038	52,887	151	12,232	12,160	72
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	9,806	9,691	115	4,131	4,108	23	4,640	4,580	60	1,035	1,003	32
Plasterers.....	20,007	19,986	21	7,575	7,570	5	9,935	9,921	14	2,497	2,495	2
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	21,533	21,511	22	10,811	10,803	8	8,037	8,027	10	2,685	2,681	4
Roofers and slaters.....	3,311	3,311	.....	1,458	1,458	.....	1,467	1,467	.....	386	386	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	1,635	1,631	4	836	832	4	548	548	.....	251	251	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 25.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<i>Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits—Continued.</i>												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....	5,632	5,612	20	3,296	3,286	10	1,922	1,914	8	414	412	2
Other chemical workers.....	2,794	2,221	573	1,519	1,217	302	1,016	827	189	259	177	82
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	24,064	23,936	128	8,655	8,600	55	13,475	13,431	44	1,934	1,905	29
Glassworkers.....	29,591	28,399	1,192	17,920	17,107	813	8,654	8,403	251	3,017	2,889	128
Marble and stone cutters.....	21,483	21,451	32	9,801	9,787	14	8,839	8,825	14	2,843	2,839	4
Potters.....	5,341	4,331	1,010	3,322	2,666	656	1,524	1,271	253	495	394	101
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	34,267	33,687	580	11,483	11,450	33	18,956	18,819	137	3,828	3,418	410
Miners and quarrymen.....	252,959	252,572	387	123,009	122,826	183	107,776	107,597	179	22,174	22,149	25
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....	8,888	8,457	431	4,329	4,162	167	2,762	2,614	148	1,797	1,681	116
Butchers.....	13,040	12,997	43	6,121	6,101	20	4,510	4,497	13	2,409	2,399	10
Butter and cheese makers.....	3,929	3,794	135	1,429	1,381	48	2,095	2,038	57	405	375	30
Confectioners.....	3,995	2,470	1,525	1,974	1,164	810	1,367	892	475	654	414	240
Millers.....	4,720	4,692	28	1,949	1,935	14	1,694	1,681	13	1,077	1,076	1
Other food preparers.....	10,352	8,194	2,158	4,185	3,562	623	4,746	3,682	1,064	1,421	950	471
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	31,115	31,086	29	14,890	14,872	18	9,871	9,866	5	6,354	6,348	6
Iron and steel workers ²	81,456	80,749	707	48,636	48,245	391	24,368	24,148	220	8,452	8,356	96
Machinists.....	37,962	37,894	68	21,855	21,810	45	10,242	10,226	16	5,865	5,858	7
Steam boiler makers.....	6,076	6,076	.....	3,163	3,163	.....	1,916	1,916	.....	997	997	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	4,323	4,314	9	2,685	2,681	4	1,240	1,238	2	398	395	3
Tool and cutlery makers.....	6,174	6,026	148	3,613	3,717	96	1,735	1,697	38	626	612	14
Wheelwrights.....	2,344	2,344	.....	1,025	1,025	.....	806	806	.....	513	513	.....
Wireworkers.....	4,521	4,223	298	2,634	2,486	148	1,355	1,261	94	532	476	56
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	70,435	53,643	16,792	39,071	29,102	9,969	22,256	17,146	5,110	9,108	7,395	1,713
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	5,362	5,276	86	2,356	2,311	45	1,832	1,799	33	1,174	1,166	8
Leather curriers and tanners.....	10,533	10,149	384	6,056	5,826	230	3,039	2,936	103	1,438	1,387	51
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	1,465	1,145	320	903	725	178	386	285	101	176	135	41
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	1,298	1,164	134	575	526	49	462	413	49	261	225	36
Brewers and maltsters.....	2,552	2,503	49	1,287	1,267	20	733	718	15	532	518	14
Distillers and rectifiers.....	513	510	3	205	204	1	217	216	1	91	90	1
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....	7,431	7,422	9	3,926	3,921	5	2,053	2,050	3	1,452	1,451	1
Coopers.....	12,760	12,739	21	5,664	5,653	11	4,983	4,974	9	2,113	2,112	1
Saw and planing mill employees.....	56,688	56,662	126	32,804	32,742	62	20,205	20,152	53	3,679	3,668	11
Other woodworkers.....	27,550	25,865	1,685	15,176	14,435	741	8,905	8,237	668	3,469	3,193	276
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers.....	5,263	5,065	198	3,133	2,994	139	1,467	1,428	39	663	643	20
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	2,763	2,188	575	1,486	1,108	378	747	648	99	530	432	98
Gold and silver workers.....	6,825	4,990	1,835	4,271	3,055	1,216	1,798	1,362	436	756	573	183
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	18,379	17,821	558	9,456	9,188	268	6,617	6,399	218	2,306	2,284	22
Other metal workers.....	13,695	13,205	490	8,008	7,726	282	4,121	3,984	137	1,566	1,495	71
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....	4,746	2,135	2,611	2,484	1,149	1,335	1,486	623	863	776	363	413
Boxmakers (paper).....	4,241	713	3,528	2,459	408	2,051	1,203	215	988	579	90	489
Engravers.....	1,463	1,395	68	756	723	33	426	405	21	281	267	14
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	6,538	4,552	1,986	3,963	2,831	1,132	1,713	1,127	586	862	594	268
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	23,548	20,911	2,637	11,177	10,143	1,034	7,718	7,027	951	4,393	3,741	652
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	4,261	3,964	297	2,610	2,462	148	1,098	1,014	84	553	488	65
Carpet factory operatives.....	4,791	2,592	2,199	2,977	1,589	1,388	1,188	669	519	626	334	292
Cotton mill operatives.....	34,396	16,468	17,928	20,514	10,120	10,394	8,332	3,871	4,461	5,550	2,477	3,073
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	9,444	2,561	6,883	5,523	1,476	4,047	2,444	698	1,746	1,477	387	1,090
Silk mill operatives.....	14,823	6,448	8,375	8,827	3,732	5,095	4,262	1,989	2,273	1,734	727	1,007
Woolen mill operatives.....	14,777	8,903	6,474	8,788	4,986	3,802	3,643	2,010	1,633	2,346	1,307	1,039
Other textile mill operatives.....	19,507	9,398	9,524	11,372	5,718	5,654	5,117	2,648	2,469	3,018	1,617	1,401
Dressmakers.....	68,696	487	68,259	30,046	248	29,798	27,450	150	27,300	11,200	39	11,161
Hat and cap makers.....	8,863	6,201	2,662	4,663	3,257	1,406	3,415	2,411	1,001	785	530	255
Milliners.....	22,774	140	22,634	6,622	57	6,565	11,989	67	11,872	4,213	16	4,197
Seamstresses.....	37,025	1,574	35,451	18,073	967	17,106	14,161	530	13,631	4,791	77	4,714
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	8,840	2,011	6,829	5,427	1,272	4,155	2,438	579	1,859	975	160	815
Tailors and tailoresses.....	61,602	43,371	18,231	33,117	23,294	9,823	22,490	16,187	6,303	5,995	3,890	2,105
Other textile workers.....	6,664	2,115	4,569	2,864	913	1,951	2,642	879	1,763	1,178	323	855
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....	2,543	2,169	374	1,213	1,026	187	859	741	118	471	402	69
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	3,789	3,734	55	2,175	2,173	2	771	770	1	843	841	2
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	39,726	39,699	27	20,263	20,248	15	14,037	14,025	12	5,426	5,426	.....
Gloves makers.....	2,332	772	1,560	1,344	510	834	633	177	456	356	85	270
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	16,842	16,569	273	7,584	7,460	124	6,278	6,187	91	2,980	2,922	58
Model and pattern makers.....	1,781	1,756	25	959	947	12	495	484	11	327	325	2
Photographers.....	2,801	2,268	533	1,022	851	171	1,179	939	240	600	478	122
Rubber factory operatives.....	7,411	4,488	2,923	5,153	3,058	2,095	1,681	1,040	641	577	390	187
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	37,496	23,590	13,546	20,416	13,031	7,385	13,235	8,427	4,808	3,845	2,492	1,353
Upholsterers.....	6,463	6,004	459	3,291	3,049	242	2,224	2,079	145	948	876	72
Other miscellaneous industries.....	104,671	84,124	20,547	56,089	45,118	10,971	34,620	27,898	6,722	13,962	11,108	2,854

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 26.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE¹ 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations	3,094,362	2,618,663	475,699	1,462,508	1,258,033	204,475	1,271,160	1,081,224	189,936	360,694	279,406	81,288
Agricultural pursuits.....	1,261,180	1,181,626	79,554	614,989	581,886	33,103	539,902	500,306	39,596	106,289	99,434	6,855
Agricultural laborers ²	934,289	864,454	69,835	412,780	383,589	29,191	443,703	408,363	35,340	77,806	72,502	5,304
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	343	299	44	165	152	13	122	96	26	56	51	5
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	297,035	287,614	9,421	186,841	183,039	3,802	84,586	80,474	4,112	25,608	24,101	1,507
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	3,219	3,088	131	984	951	33	1,723	1,648	75	512	489	23
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	10,582	10,572	10	6,396	6,390	6	3,462	3,458	4	724	724	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	7,299	7,259	40	3,451	3,430	21	2,971	2,959	12	877	870	7
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	892	867	25	589	572	17	278	270	8	25	25	.....
Wood choppers.....	6,394	6,373	21	3,431	3,418	13	2,500	2,492	8	463	463	.....
Other agricultural pursuits.....	1,127	1,100	27	352	345	7	557	546	11	218	209	9
Professional service.....	223,021	75,407	147,614	101,082	30,866	70,216	82,256	31,244	51,012	39,683	13,297	26,386
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	5,476	4,125	1,351	2,293	1,596	697	2,559	2,049	510	624	480	144
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	972	903	69	411	388	23	326	299	27	235	216	19
Artists and teachers of art.....	2,116	684	1,432	770	273	497	854	278	576	492	133	359
Clergymen.....	2,678	2,498	180	676	626	50	802	756	46	1,200	1,116	84
Dentists.....	775	749	26	224	216	8	269	258	11	282	275	7
Electricians.....	2,833	2,814	19	1,550	1,539	11	876	873	3	407	402	5
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	3,587	3,580	7	1,407	1,405	2	1,331	1,330	1	849	845	4
Journalists.....	896	790	106	334	303	31	315	273	42	247	214	33
Lawyers.....	2,247	2,219	28	759	749	10	758	747	11	730	723	7
Literary and scientific persons.....	1,087	543	544	435	210	225	373	186	187	279	147	132
Musicians and teachers of music.....	11,248	2,580	8,668	4,285	1,100	3,185	4,922	1,100	3,822	2,041	380	1,661
Officials (government).....	3,084	2,828	256	1,196	1,125	71	1,194	1,085	109	694	618	76
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,049	1,861	188	552	494	58	592	536	56	905	831	74
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	183,467	48,807	134,660	86,017	20,701	65,316	66,865	21,284	45,581	30,585	6,822	28,763
Other professional service.....	506	426	80	173	141	32	220	190	30	113	95	18
Domestic and personal service.....	589,490	486,541	102,949	256,543	218,766	37,777	259,178	214,821	44,357	73,769	52,954	20,815
Barbers and hairdressers.....	4,259	4,020	239	1,913	1,824	89	1,583	1,496	87	763	700	63
Bartenders.....	3,785	3,771	14	1,798	1,789	9	1,449	1,444	5	538	538	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,290	889	1,001	397	384	313	421	109	312	472	96	376
Hotel keepers.....	957	786	171	257	217	41	392	329	63	307	240	67
Housekeepers and stewards ²	8,272	473	7,799	3,341	228	3,113	3,274	180	3,094	1,657	65	1,592
Janitors and sextons.....	1,951	1,803	148	1,169	1,087	82	508	471	37	274	245	29
Laborers (not specified) ²	463,929	453,915	10,014	207,884	203,842	4,042	207,488	202,627	4,861	48,557	47,446	1,111
Laundresses and laundresses.....	8,998	1,059	7,939	3,664	555	3,109	3,917	332	3,585	1,417	172	1,245
Nurses and midwives.....	13,954	1,009	12,945	4,890	380	4,510	6,091	408	5,683	2,973	221	2,752
Restaurant keepers.....	745	662	83	303	280	23	283	249	34	159	138	26
Saloon keepers.....	681	674	7	300	295	5	241	240	1	140	139	1
Servants and waiters.....	73,846	11,634	62,212	27,593	5,258	22,335	30,994	4,578	26,416	15,259	1,798	13,461
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	603	603	.....	270	270	.....	182	182	.....	151	151	.....
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	3,488	3,470	18	1,551	1,545	6	1,225	1,218	7	712	707	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,732	2,373	359	1,212	1,112	100	1,130	958	172	390	303	87
Trade and transportation.....	245,397	216,873	28,524	113,409	103,022	10,387	89,450	79,052	10,398	42,538	34,799	7,739
Agents.....	12,205	10,960	1,245	4,344	4,015	329	5,662	5,071	591	2,199	1,874	325
Bankers and brokers.....	1,500	1,492	8	219	217	2	252	251	1	1,029	1,024	5
Boatmen and sailors ²	11,259	11,243	16	4,590	4,583	7	5,310	5,302	8	1,359	1,358	1
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	11,564	7,972	3,592	4,514	3,216	1,298	3,896	2,656	1,240	3,154	2,100	1,054
Clerks and copyists ²	25,609	21,294	4,315	10,621	9,082	1,539	9,037	7,447	1,590	5,951	4,765	1,186
Commercial travelers.....	4,562	4,492	70	2,194	2,178	16	1,647	1,611	36	721	703	18
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	49,724	49,663	61	26,829	26,801	28	18,299	18,273	26	4,596	4,589	7
Foremen and overseers.....	1,295	1,270	25	768	754	14	329	323	6	198	193	5
Hostlers.....	4,129	4,126	3	1,959	1,957	2	1,647	1,646	1	523	523	.....
Hucksters and peddlers.....	3,587	3,514	73	1,364	1,347	17	1,763	1,724	39	460	443	17
Livery stable keepers.....	741	739	2	304	302	2	270	270	.....	167	167	.....
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	12,349	12,003	346	4,741	4,628	113	4,613	4,478	135	2,995	2,897	98
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	764	761	3	286	285	1	308	306	2	170	170	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	5,435	5,037	398	1,622	1,510	112	2,018	1,889	129	1,795	1,638	157
Officials of banks and companies.....	1,181	1,156	25	535	526	9	376	368	8	270	262	8
Packers and shippers.....	5,491	3,495	1,996	2,887	1,993	894	1,906	1,158	748	698	344	354
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	942	909	33	424	415	9	346	331	15	172	163	9
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	31,321	23,183	8,138	13,319	10,283	3,036	11,611	8,515	3,096	6,391	4,385	2,006
Steam railroad employees.....	38,745	38,682	63	21,790	21,760	30	12,496	12,470	26	4,459	4,452	7
Stenographers and typewriters ²	8,122	1,707	6,415	3,083	724	2,359	2,712	585	2,127	2,327	398	1,929
Street railway employees.....	4,401	4,400	1	2,669	2,668	1	1,218	1,218	.....	514	514	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1,362	1,362	.....	758	758	.....	469	469	.....	135	135	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	6,031	3,546	1,485	1,943	1,478	465	1,743	1,237	506	1,345	831	514
Undertakers.....	325	314	11	117	114	3	129	122	7	79	78	1
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	3,753	3,553	200	1,529	1,428	101	1,393	1,332	61	831	793	38
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits. ²	775,274	658,216	117,058	376,485	323,493	52,992	300,374	255,801	44,573	98,415	78,922	19,493
Building trades.....												
Carpenters and joiners.....	139,087	138,997	90	64,614	64,563	51	56,591	56,567	24	17,882	17,867	15
Masons (brick and stone).....	32,194	32,172	22	12,162	12,151	11	15,935	15,926	9	4,097	4,095	2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	61,252	61,083	169	26,514	26,433	81	28,439	28,384	55	6,299	6,286	33
Paper hangers.....	5,644	5,576	68	2,409	2,399	10	2,662	2,624	38	573	553	20
Plasterers.....	9,281	9,274	7	3,414	3,413	1	4,675	4,669	6	1,192	1,192	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	6,449	6,445	4	3,385	3,384	1	2,812	2,810	2	752	751	1
Roofers and slaters.....	1,012	1,012	.....	458	458	.....	452	452	.....	102	102	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	1,106	1,102	4	554	550	4	386	386	.....	166	166	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 26.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE¹ 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits—Continued.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....	3,180	3,178	2	1,944	1,942	2	992	992	.....	244	244	.....
Other chemical workers.....	784	541	243	458	339	119	253	161	92	73	41	32
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	7,095	7,037	58	3,107	3,082	25	3,312	3,297	15	676	658	18
Glassworkers.....	14,999	14,286	713	9,567	9,083	484	4,165	4,015	150	1,267	1,188	79
Marble and stone cutters.....	5,827	5,820	7	2,724	2,722	2	2,425	2,422	3	678	676	2
Potters.....	2,423	1,893	530	1,569	1,225	344	660	521	139	194	147	47
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	18,804	18,752	52	6,294	6,278	16	10,918	10,887	31	1,592	1,587	5
Miners and quarrymen.....	83,161	83,045	116	42,876	42,823	53	33,431	33,376	55	6,854	6,846	8
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....	1,921	1,759	162	912	858	54	636	573	63	373	328	45
Butchers.....	4,653	4,644	9	2,082	2,078	4	1,764	1,762	2	807	804	3
Butter and cheese makers.....	1,879	1,823	56	705	691	14	976	946	30	198	186	12
Confectioners.....	1,366	864	502	651	392	259	500	338	162	215	134	81
Millers.....	3,010	2,999	11	1,184	1,178	6	1,131	1,127	4	695	694	1
Other food preparers.....	3,113	2,265	848	1,180	961	219	1,426	1,028	398	507	276	231
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	14,264	14,248	16	6,550	6,539	11	4,798	4,796	2	2,916	2,913	3
Iron and steel workers ²	25,350	25,157	193	14,932	14,830	102	7,915	7,853	62	2,503	2,474	29
Machinists.....	14,932	14,911	21	8,370	8,355	15	4,225	4,221	4	2,337	2,335	2
Steam boiler makers.....	1,778	1,778	.....	975	975	.....	537	537	.....	266	266	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	1,554	1,553	1	923	923	.....	525	525	.....	106	105	1
Tool and cutlery makers.....	2,661	2,617	44	1,570	1,548	22	835	820	15	256	249	7
Wheelwrights.....	1,326	1,326	.....	530	530	.....	483	483	.....	313	313	.....
Wireworkers.....	946	868	78	531	496	35	314	284	30	101	88	13
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	28,719	22,095	6,624	16,380	12,414	3,966	8,754	6,798	1,956	3,585	2,883	702
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	2,697	2,656	41	1,122	1,097	25	945	932	13	630	627	3
Leather curriers and tanners.....	2,030	1,913	117	1,172	1,102	70	546	523	23	312	288	24
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	333	256	77	209	171	38	75	50	25	49	35	14
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	372	328	44	153	137	16	138	125	13	81	66	15
Brewers and maltsters.....	191	188	3	95	93	2	60	60	.....	36	35	1
Distillers and rectifiers.....	295	293	2	109	108	1	138	137	1	48	48	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....	1,658	1,654	4	822	820	2	467	465	2	369	369	.....
Coopers.....	4,901	4,895	6	2,076	2,072	4	1,983	1,982	1	842	841	1
Saw and planing mill employees.....	24,570	24,529	41	14,300	14,277	23	8,596	8,581	15	1,674	1,671	3
Other woodworkers.....	10,902	10,167	735	5,920	5,612	308	3,655	3,334	321	1,327	1,221	106
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers.....	1,054	1,013	41	609	586	23	327	317	10	118	110	8
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	1,043	835	208	500	368	132	334	293	41	209	174	35
Gold and silver workers.....	1,794	1,338	456	1,079	812	267	473	343	130	242	183	59
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	7,738	7,541	197	4,066	3,966	100	2,721	2,647	74	951	928	23
Other metal workers.....	3,841	3,735	106	2,251	2,197	54	1,145	1,114	31	445	424	21
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....	1,838	532	856	676	254	422	429	161	268	283	117	166
Boxmakers (paper).....	1,417	245	1,172	795	138	657	402	71	331	220	36	184
Engravers.....	462	432	30	228	214	14	141	131	10	93	87	6
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	2,256	1,698	558	1,345	1,045	300	603	434	169	308	219	89
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	11,291	9,708	1,583	5,106	4,527	579	4,072	3,485	587	2,113	1,696	417
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	738	657	81	429	387	42	199	174	25	110	96	14
Carpet factory operatives.....	1,167	582	585	570	315	255	390	183	207	207	84	123
Cotton mill operatives.....	16,394	8,303	8,091	10,458	5,527	4,931	3,965	1,897	2,068	1,971	879	1,092
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	4,521	1,249	3,272	2,636	745	1,891	1,182	335	847	703	169	534
Silk mill operatives.....	3,971	1,473	2,498	2,207	802	1,405	1,106	439	667	658	232	426
Woolen mill operatives.....	3,944	2,228	1,716	2,218	1,291	927	1,116	621	495	610	316	294
Other textile mill operatives.....	4,335	2,046	2,289	2,461	1,185	1,276	1,246	584	662	628	277	351
Dressmakers.....	32,030	89	31,941	12,801	45	12,756	13,654	32	13,622	5,675	12	5,563
Hat and cap makers.....	2,557	1,628	929	1,284	839	445	1,004	628	376	269	161	108
Milliners.....	12,967	59	12,908	3,334	25	3,309	7,058	28	7,030	2,575	6	2,569
Seamstresses.....	15,267	163	15,104	6,690	95	6,595	6,244	54	6,190	2,333	14	2,319
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	3,442	554	2,888	1,991	343	1,648	1,001	148	853	450	63	387
Tailors and tailoresses.....	5,337	2,100	3,237	2,567	1,008	1,559	1,717	660	1,057	1,053	432	621
Other textile workers.....	2,681	647	2,034	870	248	622	1,196	281	915	615	118	497
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....	1,154	1,047	107	495	438	57	400	375	25	259	234	25
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	823	822	1	467	466	1	286	286	.....	70	70	.....
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	20,804	20,785	19	10,524	10,513	11	7,469	7,461	8	2,811	2,811	.....
Gloves makers.....	1,261	428	833	729	282	447	354	99	255	178	47	131
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	8,783	8,665	118	3,983	3,940	43	3,260	3,216	44	1,540	1,509	31
Model and pattern makers.....	727	723	4	372	370	2	213	212	1	142	141	1
Photographers.....	1,837	1,484	353	656	543	113	775	616	159	406	325	81
Rubber factory operatives.....	1,411	935	476	1,010	666	344	283	196	87	118	73	45
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	9,453	5,851	3,602	5,036	3,136	1,900	3,071	1,935	1,136	1,346	780	566
Upholsterers.....	2,281	2,092	189	1,161	1,059	102	753	702	51	367	331	36
Other miscellaneous industries.....	37,386	30,530	6,856	19,379	16,016	3,363	12,755	10,374	2,381	5,252	4,140	1,112

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 27.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE¹ 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations	1,035,766	800,139	235,627	494,450	376,528	117,922	396,837	319,015	77,822	144,479	104,596	39,883
Agricultural pursuits	144,431	141,031	3,400	60,277	59,321	956	65,793	64,098	1,695	18,361	17,612	749
Agricultural laborers ²	122,342	119,429	2,913	49,356	48,546	810	57,748	56,250	1,498	15,238	14,633	605
Dairymen and dairywomen	124	113	11	61	55	6	42	37	5	21	21	.....
Farmers, planters, and overseers	14,228	13,831	397	6,737	6,621	116	5,151	4,993	158	2,340	2,217	123
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	797	768	29	321	310	11	358	344	14	118	114	4
Lumbermen and raftsmen	3,497	3,492	5	2,281	2,277	4	1,006	1,005	1	210	210	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	2,308	2,279	29	1,001	994	7	1,018	1,007	11	289	278	11
Turpentine farmers and laborers	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wood choppers	729	728	1	398	397	1	280	280	.....	51	51	.....
Other agricultural pursuits	401	386	15	118	117	1	189	181	8	94	88	6
Professional service	72,432	18,446	53,986	41,524	9,073	32,451	20,520	6,513	14,007	10,388	2,860	7,528
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	3,021	2,203	818	1,224	823	401	1,406	1,094	312	391	286	105
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	532	496	36	223	204	19	175	164	11	134	128	6
Artists and teachers of art	674	315	359	273	118	155	264	131	133	137	66	71
Clergymen	343	308	35	117	104	13	109	98	11	117	106	11
Dentists	164	149	15	57	51	6	51	43	8	56	55	1
Electricians	2,093	2,072	21	1,138	1,128	10	658	652	6	297	292	5
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	987	986	1	402	401	1	366	366	.....	219	219	.....
Journalists	219	194	25	92	82	10	61	53	8	70	59	7
Lawyers	429	422	7	169	167	2	131	128	3	129	127	2
Literary and scientific persons	353	235	118	141	100	41	140	89	51	72	46	26
Musicians and teachers of music	3,717	1,463	2,254	1,583	694	889	1,512	565	947	622	204	418
Officials (government)	899	817	82	363	322	41	318	301	17	218	194	24
Physicians and surgeons	263	219	44	84	60	24	71	61	10	108	98	10
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	58,546	4,436	50,120	35,600	4,783	30,817	15,179	2,706	12,473	7,777	947	6,830
Other professional service	142	131	51	58	36	22	79	62	17	45	33	12
Domestic and personal service	228,725	175,789	52,936	100,115	79,168	20,947	94,561	74,138	20,423	34,049	22,483	11,566
Barbers and hairdressers	2,216	2,019	197	1,021	934	87	700	642	58	495	443	52
Bartenders	4,097	4,081	16	1,919	1,913	6	1,501	1,495	6	677	673	4
Boarding and lodging house keepers	277	54	223	103	19	84	79	19	60	95	16	79
Hotel keepers	312	282	30	99	92	7	110	101	9	103	89	14
Housekeepers and stewards ²	2,890	232	2,658	1,192	102	1,090	1,087	91	996	611	39	572
Janitors and sextons	834	657	177	483	374	109	222	184	38	129	99	30
Laborers (not specified) ²	160,104	157,654	2,450	71,892	70,809	1,083	68,768	67,743	1,025	19,444	19,102	342
Laundresses and laundresses	5,736	484	5,252	2,423	230	2,193	2,264	163	2,101	1,049	91	958
Nurses and midwives	5,063	270	4,793	1,846	119	1,727	2,147	88	2,059	1,070	63	1,007
Restaurant keepers	242	201	41	107	90	17	84	74	10	51	37	14
Saloon keepers	644	632	12	277	271	6	183	182	1	9	179	5
Servants and waiters	42,692	5,913	36,779	17,317	2,902	14,415	16,030	2,106	13,924	9,345	905	8,440
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	280	280	.....	100	100	.....	117	117	.....	63	63	.....
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	1,883	1,878	5	742	741	1	642	638	4	499	499	.....
Other domestic and personal service	1,455	1,152	303	594	472	122	627	495	132	234	185	49
Trade and transportation	125,771	104,624	21,147	57,495	48,704	8,791	44,290	37,310	6,980	23,986	18,610	5,376
Agents	3,591	3,225	366	1,416	1,279	137	1,444	1,314	130	731	632	99
Bankers and brokers	299	295	4	60	58	2	67	67	.....	172	170	2
Boatmen and sailors ²	5,476	5,461	12	2,037	2,032	5	2,931	2,925	6	508	507	1
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	6,406	3,977	2,429	2,666	1,588	978	2,032	1,267	765	1,808	1,122	686
Clerks and copyists ²	16,163	13,062	3,101	7,101	5,780	1,321	5,246	4,224	1,022	3,816	3,058	758
Commercial travelers	1,347	1,314	33	660	643	17	464	456	8	223	215	8
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	25,015	24,991	24	12,822	12,809	13	9,082	9,075	7	3,111	3,107	4
Foremen and overseers	505	487	18	280	273	7	129	124	5	90	90	6
Hostlers	1,766	1,763	3	807	804	3	643	643	.....	316	316	.....
Hucksters and peddlers	1,989	1,964	25	833	822	11	909	903	6	247	239	8
Livery stable keepers	158	158	.....	60	60	.....	50	50	.....	48	48	.....
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	4,541	4,305	236	1,901	1,809	92	1,563	1,478	85	1,077	1,018	59
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	296	293	3	118	117	1	122	121	1	56	55	1
Messengers and errand and office boys	6,241	5,473	768	1,975	1,737	238	2,224	1,961	263	2,042	1,775	267
Officials of banks and companies	352	341	11	140	134	6	129	125	4	83	82	1
Packers and shippers	4,994	2,640	2,354	2,558	1,407	1,151	1,688	857	831	748	376	372
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	1,175	1,147	28	533	523	10	423	411	12	219	213	6
Salesmen and saleswomen	16,624	10,120	6,504	7,439	4,556	2,883	5,611	3,423	2,188	3,574	2,141	1,433
Steam railroad employees	16,410	16,366	44	8,738	8,713	25	5,510	5,496	14	2,162	2,157	5
Stenographers and typewriters ²	4,988	818	4,170	1,837	344	1,493	1,589	262	1,327	1,562	212	1,350
Street railway employees	2,654	2,653	1	1,475	1,474	1	819	819	.....	360	360	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen	628	628	.....	343	343	.....	221	221	.....	64	64	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	1,989	1,191	798	787	488	299	632	400	232	570	308	267
Undertakers	129	127	2	48	48	.....	47	45	2	34	34	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation ..	2,035	1,822	213	961	863	98	715	643	72	359	316	43
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits ²	464,407	360,249	104,158	235,039	180,262	54,777	171,673	136,956	34,717	57,695	43,031	14,664
Building trades												
Carpenters and joiners	40,469	40,440	29	19,581	19,565	16	16,541	16,529	12	4,347	4,346	1
Masons (brick and stone)	17,424	17,407	17	6,484	6,478	6	8,988	8,979	9	1,952	1,950	2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	28,144	27,962	182	12,604	12,516	88	12,542	12,476	66	2,998	2,970	28
Paper hangers	2,651	2,620	31	1,073	1,065	8	1,263	1,249	14	315	306	9
Plasterers	3,789	3,785	4	1,458	1,458	.....	1,880	1,877	3	451	450	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	10,658	10,645	13	5,116	5,112	4	4,142	4,136	6	1,400	1,397	3
Roofers and slaters	1,110	1,110	.....	476	476	.....	497	497	.....	137	137	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	241	241	.....	137	137	.....	67	67	.....	37	37	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 27.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE¹ 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits—Continued.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees	802	798	4	466	464	2	272	272	.....	64	62	2
Other chemical workers	706	449	257	408	263	145	218	143	75	80	43	37
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.	3,984	3,908	26	1,440	1,426	14	2,153	2,148	5	341	334	7
Glassworkers	8,888	8,533	355	5,518	5,266	252	2,481	2,411	70	889	856	33
Marble and stone cutters	4,849	4,839	10	2,135	2,130	5	2,064	2,060	4	650	649	1
Potters	1,533	1,227	306	945	736	209	436	373	63	152	118	34
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	2,785	2,780	5	1,026	1,023	3	1,529	1,528	1	230	229	1
Miners and quarrymen	47,844	47,771	73	21,264	21,241	23	22,352	22,307	45	4,228	4,223	5
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers	1,941	1,777	164	920	850	70	625	578	47	396	349	47
Butchers	3,656	3,637	19	1,747	1,735	12	1,268	1,264	4	641	638	3
Butter and cheese makers	1,084	1,031	53	398	373	25	579	564	15	107	94	13
Confectioners	1,527	792	735	734	360	374	518	280	238	275	152	123
Millers	689	677	12	321	315	6	239	233	6	129	129	.....
Other food preparers	2,274	1,584	690	891	636	255	1,044	728	316	339	220	119
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths	6,308	6,299	9	3,208	3,200	8	1,973	1,970	3	1,132	1,129	3
Iron and steel workers ²	23,681	23,334	347	13,737	13,548	189	7,373	7,263	110	2,571	2,523	48
Machinists	11,916	11,893	23	7,032	7,019	13	3,186	3,180	6	1,698	1,694	4
Steam boiler makers	2,387	2,387	.....	1,236	1,236	.....	796	796	.....	355	.....	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	1,708	1,701	7	1,084	1,081	3	453	451	2	171	169	2
Tool and cutlery makers	1,688	1,605	83	1,082	1,021	61	439	422	17	167	162	5
Wheelwrights	406	406	.....	215	215	.....	126	126	.....	65	65	.....
Wireworkers	1,312	1,141	171	695	611	84	403	353	50	214	177	37
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	22,591	14,875	7,716	12,819	8,275	4,544	7,285	4,886	2,399	2,487	1,714	773
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	1,338	1,304	34	611	596	15	469	452	17	258	256	2
Leather curriers and tanners	3,030	2,850	180	1,718	1,609	109	923	871	52	389	370	19
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	611	445	166	356	264	92	164	115	49	91	66	25
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	536	472	64	225	201	24	203	177	26	108	94	14
Brewers and maltsters	552	531	21	250	244	6	183	176	7	119	111	8
Distillers and rectifiers	79	78	1	38	38	.....	32	32	.....	9	8	1
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers	1,181	1,179	2	692	691	1	293	292	1	196	196	.....
Coopers	3,479	3,474	5	1,691	1,689	2	1,374	1,371	3	414	414	.....
Saw and planing mill employees	7,627	7,598	29	4,034	4,022	12	2,902	2,889	13	691	687	4
Other woodworkers	7,782	7,206	576	4,297	4,038	259	2,443	2,241	202	1,042	927	115
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers	2,197	2,108	89	1,318	1,253	65	600	581	19	279	274	5
Clock and watch makers and repairers	843	591	252	487	322	165	200	159	41	156	110	46
Gold and silver workers	2,936	1,880	1,056	1,901	1,174	727	754	519	235	281	187	94
Tin plate and tinware makers	5,757	5,484	273	2,918	2,784	134	2,122	2,018	104	717	682	35
Other metal workers	4,057	3,795	262	2,348	2,185	163	1,254	1,183	71	455	427	28
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders	2,319	897	1,422	1,236	493	743	754	280	474	329	124	205
Boxmakers (paper)	2,054	288	1,771	1,213	156	1,057	558	88	470	283	39	244
Engravers	589	557	32	317	298	19	176	170	6	96	89	7
Paper and pulp mill operatives	2,199	1,378	821	1,324	844	480	596	361	235	279	173	106
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	8,510	7,647	863	4,183	3,807	376	2,738	2,440	298	1,589	1,400	189
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives	1,132	1,006	126	655	594	61	329	296	33	148	116	32
Carpet factory operatives	1,855	795	1,060	1,271	513	758	379	184	195	205	98	107
Cotton mill operatives	5,825	2,855	3,470	3,308	1,284	2,024	1,435	629	806	1,082	442	640
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	3,312	818	2,494	1,964	455	1,509	862	232	630	486	181	355
Silk mill operatives	5,542	1,750	3,792	3,330	980	2,350	1,625	573	1,052	587	197	390
Woolen mill operatives	5,372	2,651	2,721	3,215	1,559	1,656	1,313	667	646	844	425	419
Other textile mill operatives	7,799	3,349	4,450	4,752	2,022	2,730	2,018	892	1,126	1,029	435	594
Dressmakers	23,337	74	23,263	10,601	36	10,565	8,947	29	8,918	3,789	9	3,780
Hat and cap makers	2,542	1,456	1,086	1,316	711	605	995	601	394	231	144	87
Milliners	7,736	46	7,690	2,492	17	2,475	3,920	23	3,897	1,324	6	1,318
Seamstresses	10,148	171	9,977	5,138	110	5,028	3,640	48	3,592	1,370	13	1,357
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	3,122	442	2,680	1,990	276	1,714	781	120	661	351	46	305
Tailors and tailoresses	10,202	4,025	6,177	5,672	2,249	3,423	3,363	1,348	2,015	1,167	428	739
Other textile workers	1,787	430	1,357	937	205	732	585	172	413	265	53	212
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers	793	605	188	418	326	92	255	191	64	120	88	32
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	159	157	2	109	109	.....	35	35	.....	15	13	2
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	8,419	8,413	6	4,185	4,182	3	3,166	3,163	3	1,068	1,068	.....
Glovemakers	637	160	477	360	95	265	182	47	135	95	18	77
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	3,375	3,288	87	1,567	1,519	48	1,250	1,226	24	558	543	15
Model and pattern makers	516	500	16	292	285	7	141	133	8	83	82	1
Photographers	568	433	135	212	169	43	249	188	61	107	76	31
Rubber factory operatives	2,745	1,349	1,396	1,850	877	973	676	343	333	219	129	90
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	7,823	4,801	3,022	4,362	2,580	1,782	2,435	1,543	892	1,026	678	348
Upholsterers	2,244	2,040	204	1,139	1,034	105	794	723	71	311	283	28
Other miscellaneous industries	30,746	21,724	9,022	16,502	11,536	4,966	9,828	6,989	2,839	4,416	3,199	1,217

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 28.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
All occupations	1,151,432	1,021,898	129,534	563,057	497,389	65,668	433,137	389,708	43,429	155,238	134,801	20,437
Agricultural pursuits	87,196	85,121	2,075	41,645	40,882	763	34,476	33,596	880	11,075	10,643	432
Agricultural laborers ²	59,319	57,801	1,518	28,244	27,659	585	24,874	24,227	647	6,201	5,915	286
Dairymen and dairywomen	1,348	1,334	14	175	168	7	120	113	7	53	53	0
Farmers, planters, and overseers	14,278	13,851	427	5,968	5,844	124	4,888	4,712	176	3,422	3,295	127
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	2,796	2,734	62	945	920	25	1,340	1,309	31	511	505	6
Lumbermen and raftsmen	5,915	5,912	3	4,086	4,085	1	1,457	1,455	2	372	372	0
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	2,333	2,309	24	1,109	1,096	13	942	934	8	282	279	3
Turpentine farmers and laborers	1,894	1,890	4	1,049	1,049	0	660	657	3	185	184	1
Wood choppers	313	290	23	69	61	8	195	189	6	49	40	9
Other agricultural pursuits	18,948	10,949	7,999	10,467	5,376	5,091	5,268	3,464	1,804	3,213	2,109	1,104
Professional service	1,386	967	419	649	428	221	587	429	158	150	110	40
Actors, professional showmen, etc	538	524	14	243	234	9	168	163	5	127	127	0
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	587	464	123	250	194	56	228	184	44	109	86	23
Clergymen	511	489	22	146	139	7	130	122	8	235	228	7
Dentists	61	54	7	25	22	3	15	14	1	21	18	3
Electricians	880	871	9	525	521	4	261	257	4	94	93	1
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	710	708	2	284	282	2	243	243	0	183	183	0
Journalists	147	135	12	68	60	8	36	35	1	43	40	3
Lawyers	218	217	1	81	81	0	68	67	1	69	69	0
Literary and scientific persons	222	190	32	84	76	8	80	66	14	58	48	10
Musicians and teachers of music	2,703	2,218	485	1,241	1,031	210	1,061	874	187	401	313	88
Officials (government)	629	611	18	235	225	10	244	239	5	150	147	3
Physicians and surgeons	294	236	58	88	66	22	77	59	18	129	111	18
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	9,950	3,174	6,776	6,508	1,988	4,520	2,030	677	1,353	1,412	509	903
Other professional service	112	91	21	40	29	11	40	35	5	32	27	5
Domestic and personal service	364,183	313,716	50,467	168,970	147,005	21,965	143,179	124,583	18,596	52,034	42,128	9,906
Barbers and hairdressers	2,093	1,993	100	1,082	1,038	44	603	565	38	408	390	18
Bartenders	2,939	2,934	5	1,553	1,553	0	953	950	3	433	431	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers	400	121	279	126	52	74	140	47	93	134	22	112
Hotel keepers	286	250	36	82	72	10	86	72	14	118	106	12
Housekeepers and stewards ²	2,316	341	1,975	997	133	864	827	135	692	492	73	419
Janitors and sextons	1,676	1,449	227	936	828	108	442	372	70	298	249	49
Laborers (not specified) ²	294,649	291,836	2,793	137,112	135,936	1,176	118,824	117,633	1,191	38,713	38,287	426
Laundresses and laundresses	9,130	533	8,597	3,540	289	3,251	4,050	171	3,879	1,540	73	1,467
Nurses and midwives	6,057	356	5,701	2,155	148	2,007	2,619	123	2,496	1,283	86	1,198
Restaurant keepers	832	269	563	162	138	24	97	76	21	73	55	18
Saloon keepers	780	763	17	343	336	7	177	174	3	260	253	7
Servants and waiters	39,193	8,966	30,227	19,142	4,880	14,262	12,709	2,840	9,869	7,342	1,246	6,096
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	206	206	0	78	78	0	77	77	0	51	51	0
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	2,584	2,522	62	1,049	1,042	7	890	841	49	645	639	6
Other domestic and personal service	1,542	1,157	385	613	482	131	685	507	178	244	168	76
Trade and transportation	91,039	85,425	5,614	44,796	42,282	2,514	31,302	29,417	1,885	14,941	13,726	1,215
Agents	2,513	2,416	127	1,049	1,000	49	943	900	43	551	516	35
Bankers and brokers	608	598	10	70	68	2	71	70	1	467	460	7
Boatmen and sailors ²	7,566	7,558	8	3,473	3,470	3	3,209	3,206	3	884	882	2
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	2,486	2,007	479	1,040	840	200	781	626	155	665	541	124
Clerks and copyists ²	5,564	4,850	714	2,740	2,409	331	1,629	1,417	212	1,195	1,024	171
Commercial travelers	764	757	7	361	359	2	262	259	3	141	139	2
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	17,674	17,645	29	9,312	9,294	18	6,088	6,080	8	2,274	2,271	3
Foremen and overseers	745	734	11	398	391	7	197	195	2	150	148	2
Hostlers	1,566	1,565	1	796	796	0	507	506	1	263	263	0
Hucksters and peddlers	5,015	4,797	218	2,352	2,271	81	2,079	1,979	100	584	547	37
Livery stable keepers	126	126	0	45	45	0	35	35	0	46	46	0
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	5,912	5,626	286	2,483	2,350	133	1,804	1,710	94	1,625	1,566	59
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	354	353	1	133	132	1	144	144	0	77	77	0
Messengers and errand and office boys	1,464	1,270	194	525	441	84	549	491	58	390	338	52
Officials of banks and companies	240	235	5	112	109	3	65	65	0	63	61	2
Packers and shippers	2,897	2,146	751	1,570	1,193	377	997	716	281	330	237	93
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	1,273	1,260	13	646	641	5	391	385	6	236	234	2
Salesmen and saleswomen	6,881	5,125	1,756	3,326	2,501	825	2,224	1,644	580	1,331	980	351
Steam railroad employees	22,426	22,397	29	11,899	11,884	15	7,766	7,755	11	2,761	2,758	3
Stenographers and typewriters ²	895	184	711	352	89	263	292	58	234	251	87	214
Street railway employees	1,972	1,972	0	1,136	1,136	0	573	573	0	263	263	0
Telegraph and telephone linemen	240	240	0	147	147	0	68	68	0	25	25	0
Telegraph and telephone operators	412	278	134	170	118	52	137	96	41	105	64	41
Undertakers	58	57	1	25	24	1	17	17	0	16	16	0
Other persons in trade and transportation	1,358	1,229	129	636	574	62	474	422	52	248	233	15
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	590,066	526,687	63,379	297,179	261,844	35,335	218,912	198,648	20,264	73,975	66,195	7,780
Building trades												
Carpenters and joiners	60,695	60,660	35	28,356	28,336	20	24,014	24,005	9	8,325	8,319	6
Masons (brick and stone)	32,196	32,181	15	11,255	11,250	5	16,234	16,225	9	4,707	4,706	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	25,666	25,594	72	11,908	11,870	38	11,031	11,007	24	2,727	2,717	10
Paper hangers	1,227	1,213	14	530	525	5	566	560	6	131	128	3
Plasterers	5,018	5,015	3	1,915	1,915	0	2,488	2,435	53	665	665	0
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4,147	4,142	5	2,139	2,136	3	1,501	1,499	2	507	507	0
Roofers and slaters	1,019	1,019	0	453	453	0	434	434	0	132	132	0
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	203	203	0	107	107	0	59	59	0	37	37	0

¹See explanatory notes on page 5.

²See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 28.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits—Continued.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....	573	572	1	371	371	.....	141	140	1	61	61	.....
Other chemical workers.....	969	902	67	457	424	33	424	402	22	88	76	12
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	7,439	7,415	24	2,128	2,119	9	4,669	4,655	14	642	641	1
Glassworkers.....	5,449	5,329	120	2,665	2,591	74	1,955	1,925	30	829	813	16
Marble and stone cutters.....	10,320	10,306	14	4,705	4,698	7	4,145	4,139	6	1,470	1,469	1
Potters.....	1,336	1,162	174	782	679	103	409	358	51	145	125	20
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	5,204	5,193	11	2,458	2,454	4	2,194	2,190	4	552	549	3
Miners and quarrymen.....	105,434	105,288	146	48,587	48,517	70	46,644	46,578	66	10,203	10,193	10
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....	4,804	4,715	89	2,381	2,346	35	1,420	1,387	33	1,003	982	21
Butchers.....	4,272	4,260	12	2,051	2,048	3	1,300	1,293	7	922	919	3
Butter and cheese makers.....	918	896	22	298	290	8	525	514	11	95	92	3
Confectioners.....	1,015	731	284	546	371	175	313	239	74	166	121	35
Millers.....	867	862	5	354	352	2	271	268	3	242	242	.....
Other food preparers.....	2,998	2,483	515	1,354	1,233	121	1,297	997	300	347	253	94
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	9,064	9,061	3	4,430	4,427	3	2,570	2,570	.....	2,064	2,064	.....
Iron and steel workers ²	28,793	28,632	161	17,350	17,255	95	8,244	8,197	47	3,199	3,180	19
Machinists.....	10,912	10,888	24	6,831	6,814	17	2,770	2,764	6	1,811	1,810	1
Steam boiler makers.....	1,860	1,860	.....	921	921	.....	569	569	.....	370	370	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	1,004	1,003	1	640	639	1	245	245	.....	119	119	.....
Tool and cutlery makers.....	1,774	1,756	18	1,122	1,111	11	451	446	5	201	199	2
Wheelwrights.....	541	541	.....	243	243	.....	174	174	.....	124	124	.....
Wireworkers.....	2,223	2,174	49	1,387	1,358	29	625	611	14	211	205	6
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	18,353	15,930	2,423	9,527	8,089	1,438	5,928	5,180	748	2,898	2,661	237
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1,275	1,264	11	594	589	5	403	400	3	278	275	3
Leather curriers and tanners.....	5,230	5,146	84	3,013	2,963	50	1,507	1,479	28	710	704	6
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	520	443	77	337	289	48	147	120	27	36	34	2
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	356	.....	26	179	170	9	109	99	10	68	61	7
Brewers and maltsters.....	1,788	1,763	25	935	923	12	482	474	8	371	366	5
Distillers and rectifiers.....	71	71	.....	23	23	.....	19	19	.....	29	29	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....	4,523	4,520	3	2,386	2,384	2	1,269	1,269	.....	868	867	1
Coopers.....	3,460	3,454	6	1,498	1,494	4	1,203	1,201	2	759	759	.....
Saw and planing mill employees.....	12,562	12,551	11	6,543	6,540	3	5,148	5,141	7	871	870	1
Other woodworkers.....	7,664	7,472	192	4,400	4,303	97	2,296	2,228	68	968	941	27
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers.....	1,996	1,928	68	1,198	1,147	51	533	523	10	285	258	27
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	856	741	115	494	413	81	199	182	17	163	146	17
Gold and silver workers.....	2,082	1,759	323	1,283	1,061	222	566	495	71	233	203	30
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	4,577	4,497	80	2,304	2,274	30	1,656	1,620	36	617	603	14
Other metal workers.....	5,712	5,592	120	3,367	3,303	64	1,692	1,658	34	653	631	22
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....	1,032	704	328	568	400	168	302	182	120	162	122	40
Boxmakers (paper).....	764	183	571	443	114	329	238	55	183	73	14	59
Engravers.....	406	400	6	209	209	.....	106	101	5	91	90	1
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	2,035	1,435	600	1,277	925	352	495	318	177	263	192	71
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	3,535	3,369	166	1,790	1,720	70	1,105	1,050	55	640	599	41
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	2,312	2,234	78	1,477	1,437	40	552	529	23	283	268	15
Carpet factory operatives.....	1,763	1,212	551	1,135	761	374	415	300	115	213	151	62
Cotton mill operatives.....	11,856	5,599	6,257	6,567	3,194	3,373	2,817	1,263	1,554	2,472	1,142	1,330
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	1,601	490	1,111	921	275	646	396	129	267	284	86	198
Silk mill operatives.....	5,292	3,215	2,077	3,281	1,945	1,336	1,529	977	552	482	293	189
Woolen mill operatives.....	5,412	3,400	2,012	3,334	2,123	1,211	1,195	714	481	883	563	320
Other textile mill operatives.....	7,299	4,523	2,776	4,118	2,472	1,646	1,830	1,153	677	1,351	898	453
Dressmakers.....	10,765	262	10,503	5,457	160	5,297	3,789	84	3,705	1,519	18	1,501
Hat and cap makers.....	3,754	3,107	647	2,058	1,702	356	1,411	1,180	231	285	225	60
Milliners.....	2,033	34	1,999	780	15	765	946	15	931	307	4	303
Seamstresses.....	8,701	1,210	7,491	4,918	746	4,172	3,040	417	2,623	743	47	696
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	2,234	988	1,246	1,430	786	644	636	294	342	168	50	118
Tailors and tailoresses.....	45,593	36,930	8,663	24,672	19,871	4,801	17,214	14,061	3,153	3,707	2,998	709
Other textile workers.....	1,895	954	941	916	426	490	705	386	319	274	142	132
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....	541	463	78	272	234	38	184	156	28	85	73	12
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	1,385	.....	.....	970	970	.....	235	235	.....	180	180	.....
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	8,453	8,452	1	4,393	4,392	1	2,698	2,698	.....	1,362	1,362	.....
Glovemakers.....	399	180	219	250	133	117	95	30	65	54	17	37
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	4,496	4,429	67	1,946	1,914	32	1,696	1,673	23	854	842	12
Model and pattern makers.....	533	528	5	291	288	3	140	138	2	102	102	.....
Photographers.....	364	320	44	140	126	14	141	121	20	83	73	10
Rubber factory operatives.....	3,249	2,198	1,051	2,288	1,510	778	721	500	221	240	188	52
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	11,652	7,586	4,066	7,469	4,830	2,639	3,318	2,114	1,204	865	642	223
Upholsterers.....	1,739	1,685	54	885	857	28	604	585	19	250	243	7
Other miscellaneous industries.....	30,017	25,695	4,322	16,619	14,133	2,486	9,570	8,217	1,353	3,828	3,345	483

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 29.—COLORED¹ PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
All occupations	1,211,867	809,044	402,823	670,109	472,756	197,353	461,265	286,269	174,996	80,493	50,019	30,474
Agricultural pursuits.....	660,543	431,096	229,447	399,024	280,294	118,730	233,244	133,177	100,067	28,275	17,625	10,650
Agricultural laborers ²	537,526	317,506	220,020	303,852	190,903	112,949	209,116	112,171	96,945	24,558	14,432	10,126
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	61	45	16	34	25	9	21	15	6	6	5	1
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	109,894	100,756	9,138	87,232	81,579	5,653	19,807	16,800	3,007	2,855	2,377	478
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	730	704	26	337	325	12	324	313	11	69	66	3
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	2,280	2,272	8	1,389	1,385	4	739	736	3	152	151	1
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	961	887	74	308	269	39	422	389	33	231	229	2
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	5,162	5,082	80	3,546	3,498	48	1,474	1,446	28	142	138	4
Wood choppers.....	3,737	3,718	19	2,293	2,279	14	1,242	1,238	4	202	201	1
Other agricultural pursuits.....	192	126	66	33	31	2	99	69	30	60	26	34
Professional service.....	16,478	6,920	9,558	5,729	2,473	3,256	6,727	3,120	3,607	4,022	1,327	2,695
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	583	486	97	224	178	46	284	241	43	75	67	8
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....
Artists and teachers of art.....	47	26	21	15	9	6	20	8	12	12	9	3
Clergymen.....	631	616	15	228	221	7	262	258	4	141	137	4
Dentists.....	9	7	2	5	3	2	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
Electricians.....	30	30	.....	11	11	.....	12	12	.....	7	7	.....
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	35	35	.....	18	18	.....	13	13	.....	4	4	.....
Journalists.....	9	9	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
Lawyers.....	46	45	1	19	18	1	21	21	.....	6	6	.....
Literary and scientific persons.....	8	5	3	4	2	2	2	2	.....	2	1	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	950	641	309	379	276	103	430	294	136	141	71	70
Officials (government).....	60	57	3	28	27	1	24	22	2	8	.....	.....
Physicians and surgeons.....	97	76	21	34	24	10	30	33	.....	27	19	8
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	13,936	4,863	9,073	4,744	1,673	3,071	5,602	2,199	3,403	3,590	991	2,599
Other professional service.....	32	19	13	14	7	7	13	9	4	5	3	2
Domestic and personal service.....	392,230	239,470	152,760	191,187	120,354	70,833	165,833	99,398	66,435	35,210	19,718	15,492
Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,818	1,672	146	888	833	55	615	560	55	315	279	36
Bartenders.....	270	266	4	145	144	1	93	92	1	32	30	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	141	59	82	72	29	43	48	19	29	21	11	10
Hotel keepers.....	24	22	2	10	9	1	13	12	1	1	.....	.....
Housekeepers and stewards ²	1,172	167	1,005	541	71	470	464	75	389	167	21	146
Janitors and sextons.....	1,064	991	73	596	555	41	816	291	25	152	145	7
Laborers (not specified) ²	248,592	209,107	39,485	122,429	105,716	16,713	107,680	87,578	20,102	18,483	15,813	2,670
Laundresses and laundresses.....	46,159	1,944	44,215	21,355	939	20,416	20,268	867	19,401	4,536	138	4,398
Nurses and midwives.....	6,304	245	6,059	2,669	112	2,557	2,735	109	2,626	900	24	876
Restaurant keepers.....	319	234	85	130	100	30	134	95	39	55	39	16
Saloon keepers.....	41	41	.....	26	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....
Servants and waiters.....	81,769	20,907	60,862	41,503	11,108	30,395	30,646	7,458	23,188	9,620	2,341	7,279
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	49	49	.....	19	19	.....	13	13	.....	17	17	.....
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	258	254	4	116	115	1	91	88	3	51	51	.....
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,250	3,512	738	688	578	110	2,708	2,132	576	854	802	52
Trade and transportation.....	39,061	38,437	644	22,033	21,763	270	13,357	13,095	262	3,691	3,579	112
Agents.....	424	374	50	149	135	14	225	200	25	50	39	11
Bankers and brokers.....	11	11	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	8	8	.....
Boatmen and sailors ²	2,152	2,144	8	1,060	1,056	4	972	969	3	120	119	1
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	79	57	22	31	22	9	33	25	8	15	10	5
Clerks and copyists ²	516	453	63	235	216	19	187	163	24	94	74	20
Commercial travelers.....	33	32	1	15	15	.....	15	14	1	3	3	.....
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	11,889	11,860	29	6,905	6,893	12	4,021	4,006	15	963	961	2
Foremen and overseers.....	55	55	.....	38	38	.....	13	13	.....	4	4	.....
Hostlers.....	2,079	2,074	5	983	982	1	899	898	1	197	194	3
Hucksters and peddlers.....	599	494	105	270	212	58	267	233	34	62	49	13
Livery stable keepers.....	28	28	.....	15	15	.....	.....	9	.....	4	4	.....
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	683	634	49	292	280	12	302	274	28	89	80	9
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	34	34	.....	11	11	.....	18	18	.....	5	5	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1,055	1,016	39	385	369	16	488	467	21	182	180	2
Officials of banks and companies.....	13	13	.....	5	5	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Packers and shippers.....	770	665	105	339	290	49	367	322	45	64	53	11
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	3,464	3,441	23	1,954	1,941	13	1,141	1,134	7	369	366	3
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	352	308	44	171	159	12	124	102	22	57	47	10
Steam railroad employees.....	14,149	14,109	40	8,869	8,840	29	3,985	3,978	7	1,295	1,291	4
Stenographers and typewriters ²	70	30	40	25	12	13	22	9	13	23	9	14
Street railway employees.....	151	150	1	94	93	1	47	47	.....	10	10	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	98	98	.....	51	51	.....	39	39	.....	8	8	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	11	8	3	.....	4	1	5	.....	2	1	1	.....
Undertakers.....	15	14	1	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	4	3	1
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	351	335	16	123	116	7	165	159	6	63	60	3
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ²	103,535	93,121	10,414	52,136	47,872	4,264	42,104	37,479	4,625	9,295	7,770	1,525
Building trades.												
Carpenters and joiners.....	8,656	8,642	14	4,239	4,234	5	3,567	3,561	6	850	847	3
Masons (brick and stone).....	7,411	7,401	10	3,320	3,314	6	3,401	3,397	4	690	680	10
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,384	2,375	9	1,150	1,148	2	1,026	1,020	6	208	207	1
Paper hangers.....	284	282	2	119	119	.....	149	147	2	16	16	.....
Plasterers.....	1,919	1,912	7	788	784	4	942	940	2	189	188	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	279	279	.....	171	171	.....	82	82	.....	26	26	.....
Roofers and slaters.....	15	14	1	71	71	.....	84	84	.....	15	15	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	85	85	.....	38	38	.....	86	86	.....	11	11	.....

¹See explanatory notes on page 5.²See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 29.—COLORED¹ PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....	1,077	1,064	13	515	509	6	517	510	7	45	45	.....
Other chemical workers.....	335	329	6	196	191	5	121	121	.....	18	17	1
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	5,596	5,576	20	1,980	1,973	7	3,341	3,331	10	275	272	3
Glassworkers.....	255	251	4	170	167	3	53	52	1	32	32	.....
Marble and stone cutters.....	487	486	1	237	237	.....	205	204	1	45	45	.....
Potters.....	49	49	.....	26	26	.....	19	19	.....	4	4	.....
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	7,474	6,962	512	1,705	1,695	10	4,315	4,214	101	1,454	1,053	401
Miners and quarrymen.....	16,520	16,468	52	10,282	10,245	37	5,349	5,336	13	889	887	2
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....	222	206	16	116	108	8	81	76	5	25	22	3
Butchers.....	458	456	2	241	240	1	178	178	.....	39	38	1
Butter and cheese makers.....	48	44	4	28	27	1	15	14	1	5	3	2
Confectioners.....	87	83	4	43	41	2	36	35	1	8	7	1
Millers.....	154	154	.....	90	90	.....	53	53	.....	11	11	.....
Other food preparers.....	1,967	1,862	105	760	732	28	979	929	50	228	201	27
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	1,479	1,478	1	707	706	1	530	530	.....	242	242	.....
Iron and steel workers ²	3,632	3,626	6	2,617	2,612	5	836	835	1	179	179	.....
Machinists.....	202	202	.....	122	122	.....	61	61	.....	19	19	.....
Steam boiler makers.....	51	51	.....	31	31	.....	14	14	.....	6	6	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	57	57	.....	38	38	.....	17	17	.....	2	2	.....
Tool and cutlery makers.....	51	48	3	39	37	2	10	9	1	2	2	.....
Wheelwrights.....	71	71	.....	37	37	.....	23	23	.....	11	11	.....
Wireworkers.....	40	40	.....	21	21	.....	13	13	.....	6	6	.....
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	772	743	29	345	324	21	289	282	7	138	137	1
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	52	52	.....	29	29	.....	15	15	.....	8	8	.....
Leather curriers and tanners.....	243	240	3	153	152	1	63	63	.....	27	25	2
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	34	34	.....	18	18	.....	12	12	.....	4	4	.....
Brewers and maltsters.....	21	21	.....	7	7	.....	8	8	.....	6	6	.....
Distillers and rectifiers.....	68	68	.....	35	35	.....	28	28	.....	5	5	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....	69	69	.....	26	26	.....	24	24	.....	19	19	.....
Coopers.....	920	916	4	399	398	1	423	420	3	98	98	.....
Saw and planing mill employees.....	11,929	11,884	45	7,927	7,903	24	3,659	3,541	18	443	440	3
Other woodworkers.....	1,202	1,020	182	559	482	77	511	434	77	132	104	28
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers.....	16	16	.....	8	8	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	21	21	.....	5	5	.....	14	14	.....	2	2	.....
Gold and silver workers.....	13	13	.....	8	8	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	307	299	8	168	164	4	118	114	4	21	21	.....
Other metal workers.....	85	83	2	42	41	1	30	29	1	13	13	.....
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....	7	2	5	4	2	2	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
Boxmakers (paper).....	16	2	14	8	.....	8	5	.....	4	3	.....	2
Engravers.....	6	6	.....	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	48	41	7	17	17	.....	19	14	5	12	10	2
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	212	187	25	98	89	9	63	52	11	51	46	6
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	79	67	12	49	44	5	18	15	3	12	8	4
Carpet factory operatives.....	6	3	3	1	.....	1	4	2	2	1	1	.....
Cotton mill operatives.....	321	211	110	181	115	66	115	82	33	25	14	11
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	10	4	6	2	1	1	4	2	2	4	1	3
Silk mill operatives.....	18	10	8	9	5	4	2	.....	2	7	5	2
Woolen mill operatives.....	49	24	25	21	13	8	19	8	11	9	3	6
Other textile mill operatives.....	74	65	9	41	39	2	23	19	4	10	7	3
Dressmakers.....	2,564	12	2,552	1,187	7	1,180	1,060	5	1,055	317	.....	317
Hat and cap makers.....	10	10	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milliners.....	38	1	37	16	.....	16	15	1	14	7	.....	7
Seamstresses.....	2,909	30	2,879	1,327	16	1,311	1,237	11	1,226	345	3	342
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	42	27	15	16	9	7	20	17	3	6	1	5
Tailors and tailoresses.....	470	316	154	206	166	40	196	118	78	68	32	36
Other textile workers.....	321	84	237	141	34	107	156	40	116	24	10	14
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....	55	54	1	28	28	.....	20	19	1	7	7	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	1,422	1,420	2	629	628	1	215	214	1	578	578	.....
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,050	2,049	1	1,161	1,161	.....	704	703	1	185	185	.....
Glovmakers.....	35	4	31	5	.....	5	2	1	1	28	3	25
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	188	187	1	88	87	1	72	72	.....	28	28	.....
Model and pattern makers.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Photographers.....	32	31	1	14	13	1	14	14	.....	4	4	.....
Rubber factory operatives.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	8,568	5,712	2,856	3,549	2,485	1,064	4,411	2,835	1,576	608	392	216
Upholsterers.....	199	187	12	106	99	7	73	69	4	20	19	1
Other miscellaneous industries.....	6,522	6,175	347	3,589	3,433	156	2,467	2,318	149	466	424	42

¹See explanatory notes on page 5.²See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 30.—NEGRO¹ PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900.

[The figures presented in this table relate to the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census. See explanatory note on page 5.]

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations	1,159,937	761,976	397,961	649,037	452,966	196,071	440,270	267,241	173,029	70,630	41,769	28,861
Agricultural pursuits	636,409	409,081	227,328	388,084	270,049	118,035	224,465	125,059	99,406	23,860	13,973	9,887
Agricultural laborers ²	519,095	300,731	218,364	294,819	182,464	112,355	202,740	106,314	96,426	21,536	11,953	9,583
Dairymen and dairywomen	56	40	16	32	23	9	18	12	6	5	5	1
Farmers, planters, and overseers	105,853	97,053	8,800	85,892	80,299	5,593	18,111	15,189	2,922	1,850	1,565	285
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	574	550	24	241	230	11	276	266	10	57	54	3
Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,872	1,867	5	1,263	1,260	3	546	544	2	63	63	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	333	328	5	135	134	1	159	156	3	39	38	1
Turpentine farmers and laborers	5,141	5,061	80	3,540	3,492	48	1,462	1,434	28	139	135	4
Wood choppers	3,365	3,348	17	2,130	2,117	13	1,081	1,078	3	154	153	1
Other agricultural pursuits	120	103	17	32	30	2	72	66	6	16	7	9
Professional service	16,132	6,713	9,419	5,619	2,416	3,203	6,557	3,011	3,546	3,956	1,286	2,670
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	531	435	96	218	173	45	244	201	43	69	61	8
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Artists and teachers of art	43	23	20	14	8	6	17	6	11	12	9	3
Clergymen	622	607	15	225	218	7	259	255	4	138	134	4
Dentists	8	6	2	5	3	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electricians	29	29	.....	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	7	7	.....
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	32	32	.....	18	18	.....	10	10	.....	4	4	.....
Journalists	7	7	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
Lawyers	37	36	1	18	17	1	15	15	.....	4	4	.....
Literary and scientific persons	8	5	3	4	2	2	2	2	.....	2	1	1
Musicians and teachers of music	928	627	301	372	271	101	419	287	132	137	69	68
Officials (government)	50	48	2	24	23	1	19	18	1	7	7	.....
Physicians and surgeons	68	47	21	26	16	10	21	18	3	21	13	8
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	13,735	4,790	8,945	4,665	1,644	3,021	5,520	2,172	3,348	3,550	974	2,576
Other professional service	30	17	13	14	7	7	13	9	4	3	1	2
Domestic and personal service	374,853	223,535	151,318	184,927	114,393	70,534	157,525	91,966	65,559	32,401	17,176	15,225
Barbers and hairdressers	1,733	1,589	144	836	783	53	584	529	55	313	277	36
Bartenders	266	262	4	143	142	1	91	90	1	32	30	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers	134	52	82	72	29	43	46	17	29	16	5	10
Hotel keepers	15	13	2	8	7	1	6	5	1	1	1	.....
Housekeepers and stewards ²	1,133	138	995	516	54	462	452	55	387	165	19	146
Janitors and sextons	1,048	975	73	592	551	41	308	283	25	148	141	7
Laborers (not specified) ²	239,299	200,043	39,256	118,838	102,150	16,688	103,428	88,464	19,964	17,033	14,429	2,604
Laundresses and laundresses	44,309	299	44,010	20,496	146	20,350	19,426	116	19,310	4,387	37	4,350
Nurses and midwives	6,270	243	6,027	2,651	110	2,541	2,725	109	2,616	894	24	870
Restaurant keepers	288	203	85	116	86	30	126	87	39	46	30	16
Saloon keepers	39	39	.....	25	25	.....	9	9	.....	5	5	.....
Servants and waiters	78,700	18,372	60,328	39,996	9,781	30,215	29,569	6,598	22,971	9,135	1,993	7,142
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	48	48	.....	19	19	.....	13	13	.....	16	16	.....
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	211	207	4	105	104	1	75	72	3	31	31	.....
Other domestic and personal service	1,360	1,052	308	514	406	108	667	509	158	179	137	42
Trade and transportation	36,240	35,616	624	20,646	20,379	267	12,584	12,330	254	3,010	2,907	103
Agents	410	360	50	144	130	14	218	193	25	48	37	11
Bankers and brokers	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	3	3	.....
Boatmen and sailors ²	2,067	2,059	8	1,038	1,034	4	931	928	3	98	97	1
Bookkeepers and accountants ²	59	37	22	24	15	9	23	15	8	12	7	5
Clerks and copyists ²	463	402	61	213	195	18	162	138	24	88	69	19
Commercial travelers	29	28	1	12	12	.....	14	13	1	3	3	.....
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	11,735	11,706	29	6,836	6,824	12	3,957	3,942	15	942	940	2
Foremen and overseers	53	53	.....	37	37	.....	13	13	.....	8	8	.....
Hostlers	2,070	2,065	5	978	977	1	895	894	1	197	194	3
Hucksters and peddlers	635	436	99	248	190	58	237	206	31	50	40	10
Livery stable keepers	27	27	.....	14	14	.....	9	9	.....	4	4	.....
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	488	444	44	207	196	11	228	203	25	53	45	8
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	32	32	.....	11	11	.....	16	16	.....	5	5	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	1,047	1,008	39	383	367	16	486	465	21	178	176	2
Officials of banks and companies	11	11	.....	3	3	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Packers and shippers	623	519	104	276	227	49	295	250	45	52	42	10
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	3,441	3,418	23	1,940	1,927	13	1,136	1,129	7	365	362	3
Salesmen and saleswomen	273	231	42	132	121	11	96	75	21	45	35	10
Steam railroad employees	12,183	12,144	39	7,846	7,817	29	3,579	3,573	6	758	754	4
Stenographers and typewriters ²	68	30	38	25	12	13	22	9	13	21	9	12
Street railway employees	151	150	1	94	93	1	47	47	.....	10	10	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen	95	95	.....	50	50	.....	38	38	.....	7	7	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	11	8	3	5	4	1	5	3	2	1	1	.....
Undertakers	15	14	1	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	4	3	1
Other persons in trade and transportation ..	348	333	15	122	115	7	164	158	6	62	60	2
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits. ²	96,303	87,031	9,272	49,761	45,729	4,032	39,139	34,875	4,264	7,403	6,427	976
Building trades.												
Carpenters and joiners	8,353	8,340	13	4,059	4,055	4	3,480	3,474	6	814	811	3
Masons (brick and stone)	7,374	7,365	9	3,301	3,296	5	3,392	3,388	4	681	681	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,344	2,336	8	1,129	1,128	1	1,011	1,005	6	204	203	1
Paper hangers	282	280	2	118	118	.....	148	146	2	16	16	.....
Plasterers	1,919	1,912	7	788	784	4	942	940	2	189	188	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	278	278	.....	171	171	.....	82	82	.....	25	25	.....
Roofers and slaters	170	170	.....	71	71	.....	84	84	.....	15	15	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	84	84	.....	37	37	.....	36	36	.....	11	11	.....

¹See explanatory notes on page 5.²See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 30.—NEGRO¹ PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF 140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical pur- suits—Continued.												
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees	1,077	1,064	13	515	509	6	517	510	7	45	45	.....
Other chemical workers	301	295	6	174	169	5	110	110	.....	17	16	1
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc	5,571	5,551	20	1,957	1,950	7	3,339	3,329	10	275	272	3
Glassworkers	255	251	4	170	167	3	53	52	1	32	32	.....
Marble and stone cutters	484	483	1	237	237	.....	203	202	1	44	44	.....
Potters	49	49	.....	26	26	.....	19	19	.....	4	4	.....
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen ²	5,496	5,462	34	1,370	1,365	5	3,740	3,714	26	386	383	3
Miners and quarrymen	15,049	14,999	50	9,789	9,752	37	4,677	4,664	13	583	583	.....
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers	201	187	14	99	93	6	77	72	5	25	22	3
Butchers	411	409	2	220	219	1	155	155	.....	36	35	1
Butter and cheese makers	47	43	4	27	26	1	16	14	1	5	3	2
Confectioners	79	75	4	40	38	2	31	30	1	8	7	1
Millers	147	147	.....	86	86	.....	52	52	.....	9	9	.....
Other food preparers	500	415	85	239	213	26	201	158	43	60	44	16
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths	1,443	1,442	1	694	693	1	514	514	.....	235	235	.....
Iron and steel workers ²	3,630	3,624	6	2,616	2,611	5	835	834	1	179	179	.....
Machinists	190	190	.....	121	121	.....	54	54	.....	15	15	.....
Steam boiler makers	50	50	.....	30	30	.....	14	14	.....	6	6	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	57	57	.....	38	38	.....	17	17	.....	2	2	.....
Tool and cutlery makers	50	47	3	39	37	2	10	9	1	1	1	.....
Wheelwrights	70	70	.....	36	36	.....	23	23	.....	11	11	.....
Wireworkers	40	40	.....	21	21	.....	13	13	.....	6	6	.....
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	710	682	28	324	304	20	265	258	7	121	120	1
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	42	42	.....	24	24	.....	11	11	.....	7	7	.....
Leather curriers and tanners	240	238	2	150	150	.....	63	63	.....	27	25	2
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc	30	30	.....	14	14	.....	12	12	.....	4	4	.....
Brewers and maltsters	21	21	.....	7	7	.....	8	8	.....	6	6	.....
Distillers and rectifiers	67	67	.....	34	34	.....	28	28	.....	5	5	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers	63	63	.....	26	26	.....	22	22	.....	15	15	.....
Coopers	915	911	4	397	396	1	420	417	3	98	98	.....
Saw and planing mill employees	11,734	11,691	43	7,836	7,812	24	3,491	3,475	16	407	404	3
Other woodworkers	945	899	46	478	450	28	380	362	18	87	87	.....
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brassworkers	16	16	.....	8	8	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	15	15	.....	2	2	.....	12	12	.....	1	1	.....
Gold and silver workers	10	10	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tin plate and tinware makers	248	240	8	151	147	4	82	78	4	15	15	.....
Other metal workers	85	83	2	42	41	1	30	29	1	13	13	.....
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders	7	2	5	4	2	2	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
Boxmakers (paper)	16	2	14	8	.....	8	5	1	4	3	1	2
Engravers	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper and pulp mill operatives	48	41	7	17	17	.....	19	14	5	12	10	2
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	200	176	24	94	86	8	57	46	11	49	44	5
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye works operatives	77	65	12	49	44	5	17	14	3	11	7	4
Carpet factory operatives	0	8	.....	1	.....	1	4	2	2	1	1	.....
Cotton mill operatives	321	211	110	181	115	66	115	82	33	25	14	11
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	10	4	6	2	1	1	4	2	2	4	1	3
Silk mill operatives	18	10	8	9	5	4	2	.....	2	7	5	2
Woolen mill operatives	46	21	25	20	12	8	18	7	11	8	2	6
Other textile mill operatives	72	65	7	39	39	.....	23	19	4	10	7	3
Dressmakers	2,521	9	2,512	1,180	7	1,173	1,039	2	1,037	302	.....	302
Hat and cap makers	10	10	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milliners	38	1	37	16	.....	16	15	1	14	7	.....	7
Seamstresses	2,790	24	2,766	1,286	10	1,276	1,189	11	1,178	315	3	312
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	16	3	13	9	2	7	2	.....	2	5	1	4
Tailors and tailoresses	265	199	66	135	111	24	98	65	33	32	23	9
Other textile workers	34	10	24	9	5	4	19	4	15	6	1	5
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers	52	51	1	26	26	.....	19	18	1	7	7	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	1,412	1,410	2	622	621	1	212	211	1	578	578	.....
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,011	2,010	1	1,137	1,137	.....	695	694	1	179	179	.....
Glovmakers	4	2	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	1
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	169	168	1	83	82	1	62	62	.....	24	24	.....
Model and pattern makers	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Photographers	27	26	1	12	11	1	11	11	.....	4	4	.....
Rubber factory operatives	0	6	.....	5	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	8,329	5,473	2,856	3,425	2,361	1,064	4,314	2,738	1,576	590	374	216
Upholsterers	198	186	12	105	98	7	73	69	4	20	19	1
Other miscellaneous industries	6,447	6,109	338	3,557	3,402	155	2,436	2,291	145	454	416	38

¹ See explanatory notes on page 5.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.

(Tables 31 to 41.)

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

The general tables for states and territories present figures for the United States, comprising the entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census; for continental United States, comprising that part of the United States lying on the continent of North America south of the Canadian boundary; for each state and territory included within the area designated as continental United States; for each of the outlying territories of Alaska and Hawaii; and for the military and naval population (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad.

The general tables for states and territories present, first (Table 31), the number of persons 10 years of age and over, distinguished by sex, engaged in all gainful occupations and in each of 5 main classes of occupations; second (Tables 32 and 33), the number of persons 10 years of age and over, distinguished by sex, engaged in each of 303 specified occupations; third (Tables 34 to 40), the number of persons 10 years of age and over, distinguished by sex, engaged in all gainful occupations and in each of 5 main classes of occupations, classified successively by general nativity and color, age periods, conjugal condition, parentage, and months unemployed; and, fourth (Table 41), for each state and territory, the number of males and females 10 years of age and over, respectively, engaged in selected groups of occupations (including, in many cases, minor occupation designations), classified by general nativity, color, conjugal condition, months unemployed, age periods, and parentage. The tables are as follows:

Table 31.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex: 1900.

Table 32.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 303 specified occupations: 1900.

Table 33.—Total males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 303 specified occupations: 1900.

Table 34.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex, general nativity, and color: 1900.

Table 35.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex and age periods: 1900.

Table 36.—Total persons 10 to 15 years of age engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex and year of age: 1900.

Table 37.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex and conjugal condition: 1900.

Table 38.—Total males 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, distributed according to parentage: 1900.

Table 39.—Total females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, distributed according to parentage: 1900.

Table 40.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations who were unemployed during some portion of the census year, classified by sex and months unemployed: 1900.

Table 41.—Total males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in selected groups of occupations, classified by general nativity, color, conjugal condition, months unemployed, age periods, and parentage: 1900.

A statement concerning the classification of occupations in 1900 as compared with former censuses is given in the explanatory text (Chapter I) preceding the general tables.

The terms used in certain of the general tables for states and territories are explained as follows:

UNITED STATES.—The entire area of enumeration at the Twelfth Census, comprising the states and territories constituting what is termed continental United States; the outlying territories of Alaska and Hawaii; and persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any state or territory. (See Tables 31 and 34 to 40.)

CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.—That part of the United States lying on the continent of North America south of the Canadian boundary. (See Tables 31 and 34 to 40.)

MILITARY AND NAVAL.—Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any state or territory. (See Tables 31 and 34 to 40.)

HAWAII: WHITE.—The figures for white persons in Hawaii include Caucasians, Hawaiians, part Hawaiians, and South Sea Islanders. (See Tables 34 and 41.)

COLORED.—Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians. (See Tables 34 and 41.)

NEGRO.—All persons of negro descent. (See Tables 34 and 41.)

PARENTAGE:

Foreign parentage (or parents).—All persons, either of native or foreign birth, having either one or both parents foreign born. (See Tables 34, 38, 39, and 41.)

Mixed foreign parentage.—All persons, either of native or foreign birth, having both parents foreign born but of different nationalities, as father born in Ireland and mother born in England, father born in Germany and mother born in Austria, etc. (See Tables 38, 39, and 41.)

Native parentage (or parents).—All persons, either of native or foreign birth, having both parents native born, or one parent native born and one parent for whom the birthplace is unknown, or both parents for whom the birthplace is unknown. Persons of this last description are sometimes referred to by the term “unknown parentage,” but they are not of sufficient importance numerically to justify separate classification and are accordingly included with the class of native parentage. (See Tables 34, 38, 39, and 41.)

UNEMPLOYED.—Persons ordinarily engaged in gainful labor but not employed during some portion of the census year (June 1, 1899 to May 31, 1900). (See Tables 40 and 41.) The statistics are presented in connection with the occupations upon which persons so reported depend chiefly for support or in which they are usually engaged for the larger part of the time, in order to show to what extent the different classes of productive workers were unemployed during any portion of the census year, either at their customary occupation or in any other form of remunerative work, as more fully explained in the analytical text preceding the general tables.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 31.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	United States ¹	58,224,600	29,928,804	28,295,796	29,287,070	23,957,778	5,329,292	10,438,219	9,458,194	980,025
2	Continental United States ¹	57,949,824	29,703,440	28,246,384	29,073,233	23,753,836	5,319,397	10,381,765	9,404,429	977,336
3	Alabama.....	1,304,703	651,523	653,180	763,188	563,179	200,009	515,737	386,735	129,002
4	Arizona.....	94,147	57,027	37,120	53,370	46,584	6,786	16,174	13,904	2,270
5	Arkansas.....	934,332	484,601	449,731	485,795	407,942	77,853	345,479	298,141	47,338
6	California.....	1,222,111	687,793	534,318	644,267	556,345	87,922	152,371	147,504	4,867
7	Colorado.....	425,424	237,665	187,759	218,263	190,297	27,966	44,904	43,747	1,157
8	Connecticut.....	730,454	365,130	365,324	385,610	296,971	88,639	44,796	43,247	1,549
9	Delaware.....	145,500	74,395	71,105	72,996	60,024	12,972	19,002	18,494	508
10	District of Columbia.....	231,837	108,613	123,224	126,941	85,780	41,161	1,488	1,440	48
11	Florida.....	385,490	203,190	182,300	201,570	163,989	37,581	88,688	75,608	13,080
12	Georgia.....	1,577,334	782,629	794,705	864,471	645,932	218,539	522,848	422,530	100,318
13	Idaho.....	119,837	72,000	47,837	62,683	58,167	4,516	27,489	26,780	709
14	Illinois.....	3,727,745	1,922,803	1,804,942	1,804,040	1,509,394	294,646	462,781	450,614	12,167
15	Indiana.....	1,968,215	1,006,755	961,460	898,953	782,237	116,716	342,733	332,840	9,893
16	Indian Territory.....	274,324	149,318	125,006	133,710	121,494	12,216	92,418	86,894	5,524
17	Iowa.....	1,711,789	893,912	817,877	789,404	682,521	106,883	371,604	363,472	8,132
18	Kansas.....	1,126,033	593,965	532,068	507,740	452,169	55,571	271,252	264,618	6,634
19	Kentucky.....	1,589,685	807,156	782,529	752,531	646,909	105,622	408,185	390,226	17,959
20	Louisiana.....	990,364	496,879	493,485	536,093	405,182	130,911	295,445	227,614	67,831
21	Maine.....	565,440	286,114	279,326	276,777	224,847	51,930	76,923	73,791	3,132
22	Maryland.....	920,715	455,285	465,430	458,738	359,755	98,983	95,554	92,014	3,540
23	Massachusetts.....	2,267,048	1,097,581	1,169,467	1,268,407	879,374	329,033	66,551	64,669	1,882
24	Michigan.....	1,896,265	983,089	913,176	905,990	772,299	133,691	312,462	303,559	8,903
25	Minnesota.....	1,305,657	706,401	599,256	645,874	548,946	96,928	258,944	252,129	6,815
26	Mississippi.....	1,098,891	552,676	546,215	645,123	466,766	178,357	490,582	362,551	128,031
27	Missouri.....	2,371,865	1,223,168	1,148,697	1,121,392	966,866	154,526	463,293	447,815	15,978
28	Montana.....	191,596	123,724	67,872	114,799	104,990	9,809	28,693	28,149	544
29	Nebraska.....	799,755	429,465	370,290	373,970	327,354	46,616	186,587	182,338	4,249
30	Nevada.....	34,959	21,822	13,137	19,809	17,809	2,000	5,890	5,753	137
31	New Hampshire.....	337,893	168,483	169,410	178,719	136,961	41,758	38,782	37,224	1,558
32	New Jersey.....	1,480,498	739,224	741,274	757,759	603,237	154,522	68,881	67,035	1,846
33	New Mexico.....	141,282	76,819	64,463	66,020	59,710	6,310	27,214	26,273	941
34	New York.....	5,801,682	2,877,822	2,923,860	2,996,474	2,324,429	672,045	375,990	363,619	12,371
35	North Carolina.....	1,346,734	661,731	685,003	716,742	556,581	160,161	459,306	385,187	74,119
36	North Dakota.....	229,161	131,893	97,268	117,640	103,548	14,092	71,626	69,849	1,777
37	Ohio.....	3,289,921	1,663,595	1,626,326	1,545,952	1,299,881	246,071	414,662	399,909	14,753
38	Oklahoma.....	287,055	157,910	129,145	132,695	122,438	10,257	94,931	91,513	3,418
39	Oregon.....	328,799	190,037	138,762	169,637	151,200	18,437	58,490	56,930	1,560
40	Pennsylvania.....	4,885,379	2,491,007	2,394,372	2,448,589	2,017,052	431,537	341,712	331,119	10,593
41	Rhode Island.....	344,824	168,704	176,120	191,923	139,829	52,094	10,957	10,673	284
42	South Carolina.....	942,402	465,022	477,380	570,995	389,645	181,350	393,693	278,614	115,079
43	South Dakota.....	294,304	161,746	132,558	137,156	121,512	15,644	82,857	80,696	2,161
44	Tennessee.....	1,480,948	746,793	734,155	727,587	611,383	116,204	413,406	379,443	33,963
45	Texas.....	2,163,913	1,129,899	1,034,014	1,033,033	892,641	140,392	644,634	585,394	59,240
46	Utah.....	196,769	100,999	95,770	84,604	73,840	10,764	29,414	28,401	1,013
47	Vermont.....	278,943	142,528	136,415	134,933	112,181	22,752	49,820	48,352	1,468
48	Virginia.....	1,364,501	679,440	685,061	662,415	536,883	125,532	300,268	277,594	22,674
49	Washington.....	408,437	248,282	160,155	225,387	204,606	20,781	61,113	59,159	1,954
50	West Virginia.....	701,646	367,973	333,673	325,663	294,502	31,161	151,722	146,142	5,580
51	Wisconsin.....	1,561,156	811,123	750,033	732,538	616,391	116,147	270,007	261,450	8,557
52	Wyoming.....	72,062	47,731	24,331	44,268	41,264	3,004	13,407	13,177	230
53	Alaska.....	55,981	41,968	14,013	33,335	29,707	3,628	367	354	13
54	Hawaii.....	127,768	92,934	34,834	90,172	84,047	6,125	56,056	53,380	2,676
55	Military and naval ¹	91,027	90,462	565	90,330	90,188	142	31	31	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1900.

PERSONS ENGAGED IN PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,264,536	833,362	431,174	5,693,778	3,594,613	2,099,165	4,778,233	4,274,659	503,574	7,112,304	5,796,950	1,315,354	1
1,258,538	827,941	430,597	5,580,657	3,485,208	2,095,449	4,766,964	4,263,617	503,347	7,085,309	5,772,641	1,312,668	2
14,946	10,759	4,187	102,571	47,676	54,895	51,318	49,091	2,227	78,616	68,918	9,698	3
2,187	1,682	505	11,266	9,486	1,780	7,732	7,491	241	16,011	14,021	1,990	4
13,036	9,958	3,078	56,375	33,343	23,032	35,370	33,949	1,421	35,535	32,551	2,984	5
41,847	28,307	13,540	146,824	110,633	35,691	140,612	127,479	13,133	163,113	142,422	20,691	6
13,783	9,605	4,178	41,701	27,970	13,731	47,105	43,123	3,982	70,770	65,852	4,918	7
16,969	10,327	6,642	75,317	45,022	30,295	71,714	61,656	10,058	176,814	136,719	40,095	8
2,789	1,878	911	17,012	10,587	6,425	11,487	10,172	1,315	22,706	18,893	3,813	9
9,420	7,034	2,386	48,876	23,527	25,349	40,553	32,640	7,913	26,604	21,139	5,465	10
7,115	5,007	2,108	50,332	32,413	17,919	23,190	22,288	902	32,245	28,673	3,572	11
22,161	15,499	6,662	163,154	73,709	89,445	70,923	67,296	3,627	85,385	66,898	18,487	12
2,773	1,928	845	10,772	8,859	1,913	8,003	7,635	368	13,646	12,965	681	13
96,321	63,812	32,509	366,342	243,505	122,837	397,046	346,144	50,902	481,550	405,319	76,231	14
42,473	29,492	12,981	163,591	118,113	50,478	138,545	125,081	13,464	206,611	176,711	29,900	15
4,309	3,394	915	15,212	10,589	4,623	10,874	10,513	361	10,897	10,104	793	16
46,814	23,529	23,285	117,177	73,827	43,350	129,006	118,186	10,820	124,803	103,507	21,296	17
26,760	16,146	10,614	66,963	44,837	22,126	70,871	64,702	6,169	71,894	61,866	10,028	18
26,502	18,934	7,568	127,179	73,643	53,536	83,882	77,051	6,831	106,783	87,055	19,728	19
13,001	8,936	4,065	115,618	68,920	46,698	57,613	54,259	3,354	54,416	45,453	8,963	20
13,921	7,262	6,659	54,784	36,543	18,241	43,217	38,508	4,709	87,932	68,743	19,189	21
19,354	13,266	6,088	119,587	68,689	50,898	91,367	82,102	9,265	132,876	103,684	29,192	22
60,603	37,300	23,303	231,003	124,812	106,191	283,474	238,530	44,944	566,776	414,063	152,713	23
40,742	24,269	16,473	182,031	125,146	56,885	143,475	126,328	17,147	227,280	192,997	34,283	24
30,216	17,112	13,104	124,904	77,074	47,830	112,918	102,273	10,645	118,892	100,358	18,534	25
12,934	8,121	4,813	75,212	36,088	39,124	35,641	34,127	1,514	30,754	25,879	4,875	26
51,256	35,627	15,629	189,752	121,032	68,720	198,737	180,383	18,354	218,354	182,509	35,845	27
4,870	3,490	1,380	24,098	18,629	5,469	21,040	20,078	962	36,098	34,644	1,454	28
21,239	11,872	9,367	55,148	35,812	19,336	61,891	56,385	5,506	49,105	40,947	8,158	29
1,090	682	408	4,921	3,894	1,027	2,906	2,788	118	5,002	4,692	310	30
7,765	4,248	3,517	30,576	18,436	12,140	25,671	23,020	2,651	75,945	54,033	21,912	31
34,740	24,185	10,555	167,916	107,400	60,516	179,811	160,332	19,479	306,411	244,285	62,126	32
2,118	1,648	470	19,478	16,108	3,370	7,208	7,008	200	10,002	8,673	1,329	33
159,393	107,689	51,704	673,374	407,834	265,540	753,160	656,970	96,190	1,034,557	788,317	246,240	34
15,012	10,270	4,742	108,233	52,794	55,439	43,257	41,321	1,936	90,934	67,009	23,925	35
4,952	2,850	2,102	17,283	9,234	8,049	14,060	13,359	701	9,719	8,256	1,463	36
77,120	52,113	25,007	306,433	207,041	99,392	283,932	249,936	33,996	463,805	390,882	72,923	37
5,211	3,672	1,539	12,188	8,641	3,547	11,536	10,827	709	8,829	7,785	1,044	38
10,046	6,680	3,366	36,734	29,249	7,485	28,732	26,298	2,434	35,635	32,043	3,592	39
103,011	70,674	32,337	566,171	391,121	175,050	454,846	402,016	52,830	982,849	822,122	160,727	40
7,861	4,924	2,937	34,900	21,342	13,558	37,043	31,512	5,531	101,162	71,378	29,784	41
10,431	6,836	3,595	78,795	33,732	45,063	29,345	27,794	1,551	58,731	42,669	16,062	42
7,877	4,322	3,555	16,821	9,743	7,078	15,274	14,322	952	14,327	12,429	1,898	43
22,235	16,452	5,783	132,781	71,842	60,939	78,085	73,993	4,092	81,080	69,653	11,427	44
40,207	29,175	11,032	156,413	101,821	54,592	111,612	106,498	5,114	80,167	69,753	10,414	45
4,667	3,235	1,432	16,016	11,497	4,519	14,095	12,735	1,360	20,412	17,972	2,440	46
7,016	3,645	3,371	23,028	12,842	10,186	18,889	17,238	1,651	36,180	30,104	6,076	47
21,364	13,632	7,732	156,596	82,188	74,408	73,966	69,761	4,205	110,221	93,708	16,513	48
12,492	8,926	3,566	49,641	40,685	8,956	43,185	40,460	2,725	58,956	55,376	3,580	49
11,714	8,527	3,187	56,252	41,145	15,107	38,184	36,016	2,168	67,791	62,672	5,119	50
32,266	17,931	14,335	148,491	97,314	51,177	105,260	92,869	12,391	176,514	146,827	29,687	51
1,609	1,079	530	10,315	8,821	1,494	9,323	9,074	249	9,614	9,113	501	52
733	620	113	12,407	10,803	1,604	2,508	2,464	44	17,320	15,466	1,854	53
1,742	1,294	448	16,214	14,221	1,993	6,850	6,668	182	9,310	8,484	826	54
3,523	3,507	16	84,500	84,381	119	1,911	1,910	1	365	359	6	55

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 32.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	Ala- bama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkans- sas.	Cali- fornia.	Colo- rado.	Connecti- cut.	Dela- ware.	District of Co- lumbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
1 All occupations	763,188	33,335	53,370	485,795	644,267	218,263	385,610	72,996	126,941	201,570	864,471
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	515,737	367	16,174	345,479	152,371	44,904	44,796	19,002	1,488	88,688	522,848
3 Agricultural laborers ¹	286,195		3,393	156,455	67,493	14,825	19,847	9,126	618	37,343	282,347
4 Farm and plantation laborers.....	98,094		2,202	56,329	51,280	10,648	14,817	5,831	408	15,817	120,931
5 Farm laborers (members of family).....	187,471		1,137	99,878	11,986	3,733	3,685	3,201	33	21,286	160,756
6 Garden and nursery laborers.....	630		54	248	4,227	444	1,345	94	177	240	660
7 Dairywomen and dairymen.....	148	5	48	101	2,345	221	54	12	132	87	287
8 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	222,879	17	8,003	183,942	64,928	23,208	23,182	9,576	226	38,723	224,898
9 Farmers and planters.....	215,354	17	6,918	176,724	61,753	22,148	22,231	9,385	211	37,486	218,069
10 Farmers (members of family).....	6,839		1,039	6,827	1,488	665	757	135	8	1,069	5,864
11 Farm and plantation overseers.....	555		18	357	930	114	178	50	7	137	882
12 Milk farmers.....	131		28	34	757	281	16			31	83
13 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	386	13	109	288	6,486	928	1,119	175	482	1,314	437
14 Gardeners.....	272	13	83	194	1,390	622	751	95	262	582	283
15 Florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	64		14	88	1,350	176	337	70	220	115	122
16 Fruit growers.....	50		12	26	3,746	130	31	10		617	32
17 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1,738	116	141	2,274	4,411	267	91	28	3	1,258	1,335
18 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	207	58	4,148	185	4,102	4,932	12	4	20	489	157
19 Stock raisers.....	42		1,340	93	2,264	2,543	4	2	1	211	20
20 Stock herders and drovers.....	165	58	2,808	92	1,838	2,389	8	2	19	278	137
21 Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	2,963									7,255	10,870
22 Wood choppers.....	1,208	118	291	2,211	2,159	335	471	53	6	1,873	2,540
23 Other agricultural pursuits.....	13	40	41	23	447	188	20	28	1	346	27
24 Apirists.....	4		36	19	256	71	3			30	16
25 Not specified.....	9	40	5	4	191	117	17	28	1	316	11
26 Professional service.....	14,946	733	2,187	13,036	41,847	13,783	16,969	2,789	9,420	7,115	22,161
27 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	109	48	43	72	1,756	404	426	44	159	57	154
28 Actors.....	24	31	16	16	638	210	120	16	81	34	63
29 Professional showmen.....	64	11	26	46	977	155	263	25	48	21	73
30 Theatrical managers, etc.....	21	5	1	10	141	39	43	3	30	2	18
31 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	97	6	26	41	1,016	240	823	170	158	36	134
32 Architects.....	50	1	20	28	495	112	169	16	168	27	76
33 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	47	5	6	13	521	128	654	154	320	9	53
34 Artists and teachers of art.....	138	4	9	85	1,222	291	358	35	310	75	191
35 Clergymen.....	2,230	115	141	1,733	2,663	874	1,422	300	521	1,285	3,343
36 Dentists.....	418	14	45	204	1,399	303	443	66	241	157	521
37 Electricians.....	230	15	51	106	1,903	502	803	125	464	106	383
38 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	390	115	218	250	2,425	1,036	685	129	352	240	396
39 Engineers (civil).....	238	16	93	133	849	418	292	60	202	100	218
40 Engineers (mechanical and electrical).....	81	69	36	31	710	150	344	58	106	50	114
41 Engineers (mining).....	23	16	59	14	534	352	6		11	5	25
42 Surveyors.....	48	14	30	72	332	116	43	11	33	49	39
43 Journalists.....	224	13	51	195	1,241	415	416	59	436	137	388
44 Lawyers.....	1,596	64	267	1,381	4,278	1,633	1,080	215	1,468	615	2,391
45 Literary and scientific persons.....	79	28	120	46	1,038	680	369	29	317	49	114
46 Authors and scientists.....	27	10	13	28	250	70	113	12	194	25	47
47 Librarians and assistants.....	8	2	7	3	201	46	156	6	59	7	24
48 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	44	16	100	15	587	564	100	11	64	17	43
49 Musicians and teachers of music.....	650	28	163	549	3,863	1,079	1,496	189	721	318	913
50 Officials (government).....	1,266	145	307	1,019	2,981	1,083	977	205	918	916	1,748
51 Officials (national government).....	603	141	159	511	1,437	410	381	110	794	527	725
52 Officials (state government).....	48		19	38	143	69	59	13		20	76
53 Officials (county government).....	456		105	377	826	417	159	30	2	245	637
54 Officials (city or town government).....	159	4	24	93	575	187	378	52	122	118	310
55 Physicians and surgeons.....	2,113	75	222	2,668	4,403	1,485	1,519	280	937	686	2,928
56 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	5,350	61	515	4,638	11,195	3,625	5,979	917	1,988	2,397	8,481
57 Teachers.....	5,273	61	509	4,597	11,028	3,558	5,822	904	1,927	2,365	8,387
58 Professors in colleges and universities.....	77		6	41	167	67	157	13	61	32	94
59 Other professional service.....	56	2	9	49	464	133	173	26	100	41	76
60 Veterinary surgeons.....	28	1	6	34	175	65	90	20	35	20	52
61 Not specified.....	28	1	3	15	289	68	74	6	65	21	24
62 Domestic and personal service.....	102,571	12,407	11,266	56,375	146,324	41,701	75,317	17,012	48,876	50,332	168,154
63 Barbers and hairdressers.....	966	53	271	895	4,552	1,415	1,907	334	949	553	1,460
64 Bartenders.....	684	64	266	464	3,587	932	1,560	163	586	332	612
65 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,093	29	266	995	3,565	1,909	1,326	217	520	626	1,275
66 Hotel keepers.....	396	80	137	702	2,390	659	520	120	160	327	463
67 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	1,228	99	189	1,132	4,007	1,225	3,539	527	625	511	1,767
68 Janitors and sextons.....	226	11	38	163	1,650	603	990	114	551	103	525
69 Janitors.....	148	6	34	128	1,540	579	844	94	483	78	415
70 Sextons.....	78	5	4	35	110	24	146	20	68	26	110
71 Laborers (not specified) ¹	47,544	1,522	5,765	28,678	58,698	17,926	32,324	8,554	12,739	28,904	77,109
72 Elevator tenders.....	69		1	20	305	125	179	14	152	11	110
73 Laborers (coal yard).....	105	4	13	16	127	29	237	24	51	12	48
74 Laborers (general).....	47,196	1,495	5,751	28,619	56,659	17,772	31,578	8,500	12,521	28,047	76,248
75 Longshoremen.....	55	17		22	923		230	9	6	267	532
76 Stevedores.....	119	6		1	684		100	7	9	567	171
77 Launderers and laundresses.....	17,667	83	742	6,085	10,110	2,311	3,441	686	7,666	7,598	31,049
78 Laundry work (hand).....	17,593	79	722	5,936	8,491	2,077	3,213	655	7,582	7,529	30,845
79 Laundry work (steam).....	74	4	20	149	1,619	234	228	31	84	69	204
80 Nurses and midwives.....	2,110	21	135	587	4,612	1,245	2,854	298	1,542	762	3,898
81 Nurses (trained).....	63	1	14	32	683	141	245	25	187	28	156
82 Nurses (not specified).....	1,777	19	116	499	3,848	1,092	2,584	260	1,307	557	3,525
83 Midwives.....	270	1	5	56	81	12	25	8	48	177	212

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900.

Hawaii.	Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Indian Territory.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	
90,172	62,683	1,804,040	898,953	133,710	789,404	507,740	752,531	536,093	276,777	458,738	1,208,407	905,990	645,874	645,123	1
56,056	27,489	462,781	342,733	92,418	871,604	271,252	408,185	295,445	76,923	95,554	66,551	312,462	258,944	490,582	2
48,469	7,814	184,959	118,498	40,582	133,450	89,271	165,432	173,510	21,976	50,134	31,515	97,527	94,195	259,668	3
47,962	4,103	102,396	60,085	16,367	64,789	39,681	69,460	88,158	12,093	33,786	23,321	48,885	39,280	84,019	4
164	3,658	80,330	57,581	24,176	68,004	49,105	95,328	84,798	9,615	15,076	4,468	47,709	54,435	175,378	5
343	58	2,233	832	39	657	485	644	514	268	1,272	3,726	933	480	271	6
51	62	587	488	29	269	201	294	283	17	400	63	140	233	79	7
6,342	16,238	267,949	220,028	49,866	234,328	178,019	239,104	116,265	52,261	42,814	31,025	202,408	157,496	226,265	8
5,238	15,912	258,713	212,363	47,947	224,721	167,915	230,203	112,186	51,043	41,399	29,773	196,562	151,937	220,090	9
54	258	8,349	7,076	1,838	9,039	9,680	8,418	2,505	1,118	951	560	5,270	5,011	5,316	10
1,034	42	577	401	77	417	328	389	1,427	90	396	596	367	825	825	11
16	26	310	188	4	151	96	91	147	10	396	91	209	265	34	12
616	151	4,161	2,083	67	1,988	1,283	934	746	459	1,436	2,889	2,276	1,085	429	13
591	93	2,544	1,352	46	1,364	901	660	620	341	971	1,803	1,415	742	376	14
12	25	1,278	479	20	398	228	222	121	106	416	1,064	421	271	45	15
13	83	339	202	1	226	164	22	5	12	49	22	440	72	8	16
53	324	652	801	48	368	190	1,108	2,853	1,950	321	228	8,047	4,999	1,643	17
417	2,514	3,858	340	1,306	664	2,036	137	231	40	104	99	300	416	110	18
78	1,228	8,082	126	629	365	1,091	33	92	8	22	22	36	98	36	19
339	1,286	3,082	214	677	299	945	104	139	32	82	70	264	318	74	20
								22						1,656	21
72	377	748	303	455	279	34	1,176	1,400	199	255	631	1,437	294	723	22
36	19	367	242	65	258	218	30	135	21	90	101	327	226	9	23
36	2	68	17	55	17	17	6	4	2	4	5	71	20	6	24
	17	299	225	65	203	201	24	131	19	86	96	256	197	3	25
1,742	2,773	96,321	42,473	4,309	46,814	26,760	26,502	13,001	13,921	19,354	60,603	40,742	30,216	12,934	26
114	62	3,678	928	32	984	457	909	112	195	427	1,622	598	756	33	27
71	21	1,667	233	4	204	81	96	37	49	182	792	317	369	6	28
41	34	1,693	609	27	709	354	780	65	122	196	559	579	319	24	29
2	7	315	86	1	71	22	33	10	24	49	271	92	68	3	30
23	21	2,508	511	20	224	120	243	163	175	417	2,881	631	399	51	31
18	11	1,074	212	11	126	65	118	98	45	120	921	244	156	37	32
5	10	1,434	299	9	98	55	125	65	130	297	1,910	387	243	14	33
25	19	2,713	511	36	442	245	294	129	197	343	1,844	750	460	79	34
180	240	6,836	3,857	634	4,139	2,909	2,919	1,455	1,069	1,798	3,737	3,464	2,690	1,906	35
21	84	2,605	1,085	101	1,094	557	576	317	320	429	1,534	948	585	270	36
44	53	5,892	1,049	18	552	264	453	360	398	930	3,892	1,317	753	88	37
137	212	2,680	782	99	674	357	503	684	444	684	2,992	1,052	1,048	204	38
43	102	1,213	422	57	410	183	275	228	165	269	1,560	434	482	124	39
33	13	1,145	237	11	124	50	113	345	143	308	1,058	321	263	34	40
5	53	100	18	5	30	45	10	5	3	10	60	81	52	41	41
58	44	222	105	26	110	79	105	53	133	97	314	216	251	46	42
45	54	2,690	1,028	78	1,088	593	453	231	224	385	1,687	836	778	191	43
170	348	9,030	4,285	526	3,436	2,383	3,147	1,316	895	2,035	3,459	3,070	2,518	1,027	44
27	69	1,442	368	4	243	146	135	189	321	321	1,744	584	272	27	45
3	6	535	140	3	126	66	69	25	93	92	605	161	104	20	46
2	4	321	94	-----	76	44	20	11	63	77	654	91	3	3	47
22	59	586	134	1	41	36	46	68	33	152	485	306	77	4	48
12	151	8,199	2,807	147	2,904	1,715	1,414	860	815	1,540	6,063	3,137	1,802	528	49
188	315	5,671	3,148	422	2,876	2,045	2,105	1,179	1,266	1,331	4,104	2,803	2,234	979	50
85	163	1,959	1,143	343	1,245	933	831	517	770	661	1,299	1,270	841	448	51
-----	19	355	91	3	100	87	55	55	85	55	288	156	247	35	52
100	121	1,154	1,200	38	989	686	794	353	181	236	584	705	655	363	53
23	12	2,203	714	38	542	339	425	242	230	339	1,933	672	491	133	54
109	217	9,875	5,339	972	4,009	2,994	3,656	1,552	1,206	2,107	5,497	4,352	2,114	1,658	55
579	912	31,214	16,251	1,191	23,467	11,606	9,553	4,496	6,424	6,432	18,835	16,189	13,381	5,860	56
577	908	30,690	16,019	1,173	23,186	11,396	9,405	4,393	6,350	6,297	18,413	15,929	13,136	5,795	57
2	4	524	232	18	281	210	148	103	74	135	422	260	245	65	58
18	16	1,288	524	29	682	369	142	96	104	175	762	621	426	38	59
6	8	811	388	22	566	258	89	43	79	116	325	460	291	20	60
12	8	477	136	7	116	111	53	53	25	59	437	161	135	13	61
16,214	10,772	366,342	168,591	15,212	117,177	66,963	127,179	115,618	54,784	119,587	231,008	182,031	124,904	75,212	62
207	261	10,903	5,356	383	4,062	2,491	2,043	1,533	1,191	2,187	6,699	4,004	2,655	746	63
51	259	7,483	3,283	22	1,206	452	1,464	1,308	2,222	3,307	2,728	2,728	2,572	133	64
61	252	4,822	2,190	235	1,370	923	1,026	1,045	969	4,920	2,248	2,441	1,255	790	65
54	235	2,716	1,344	297	1,804	1,092	672	400	704	1,302	1,964	1,726	1,726	445	66
265	248	10,511	5,010	432	5,343	2,838	2,443	1,051	3,410	2,519	12,005	5,583	4,341	840	67
32	40	6,168	1,422	26	1,261	679	785	264	303	879	5,205	1,886	1,324	95	68
29	40	5,906	1,307	20	1,134	614	656	274	274	695	1,416	1,270	59	69	70
3	-----	262	115	6	127	65	129	87	29	184	551	170	54	36	71
9,578	6,023	171,550	91,829	9,091	56,689	32,845	57,475	62,654	29,378	51,284	77,166	100,379	55,608	37,246	72
-----	6	1,777	214	2	155	82	156	79	77	175	1,062	338	342	30	73
8	1	335	65	5	83	47	124	267	53	326	814	184	268	59	74
8,781	6,016	168,874	91,523	9,084	56,436	32,715	57,144	61,043	28,689	48,689	73,881	98,531	54,574	37,022	75
726	-----	345	24	-----	11	-----	35	761	293	15	1,155	1,094	361	24	76
63	-----	219	3	-----	4	1	16	504	262	2,079	242	232	63	111	76
962	412	16,731	7,120	863	4,171	3,590	13,888	14,318	1,414	11,362	12,855	5,090	3,806	10,903	77
954	386	15,235	6,587	826	3,618	3,295	13,577	14,183	1,251	10,991	11,579	4,207	3,231	10,840	78
8	26	1,496	533	37	553	296	311	135	163	871	1,276	883	575	63	79
198	144	7,314	2,235	71	1,942	1,022	1,953	1,618	1,437	2,563	10,006	3,378	2,515	1,227	80
14	8	723	228	-----	173	83	216	80	137	306	796	273	165	31	81
184	119	6,121	1,955	56	1,710	907	1,617	1,208	1,294	2,095	9,144	3,034	2,205	1,080	82
-----	19	470	52	15	59	32	120	330	6	162	66	71	145	116	83

TABLE 32.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	Ala- bama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkan- sas.	Califor- nia.	Colo- rado.	Connecti- cut.	Delaware.	District of Co- lumbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
Domestic and personal service—Continued.												
84	Restaurant keepers	320	64	190	350	1,584	493	345	84	381	298	502
85	Saloon keepers	303	96	383	360	4,616	1,291	1,401	111	343	119	242
86	Servants and waiters	28,264	809	1,769	14,604	38,079	10,253	22,042	5,131	20,129	8,390	40,611
87	Servants	27,593	609	1,506	13,906	33,508	8,850	20,322	4,890	18,045	7,767	39,303
88	Waiters	671	200	263	598	4,571	1,403	1,720	241	2,084	623	1,308
89	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	267	1,082	896	211	3,236	245	391	197	745	743	593
90	Soldiers (U. S.)	254	1,049	896	208	2,262	239	328	152	410	673	570
91	Sailors (U. S.)	8	4	—	3	846	5	49	33	182	66	20
92	Marines (U. S.)	5	29	—	—	128	1	14	12	153	4	3
93	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	1,264	77	167	853	3,635	900	2,087	368	1,671	754	2,600
94	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,161	77	167	785	3,076	745	1,904	362	1,551	702	2,290
95	Firemen (fire department)	103	—	—	68	559	155	183	6	120	52	310
96	Other domestic and personal service	239	8,317	52	396	2,003	294	590	113	269	311	453
97	Bootblacks	116	—	13	73	498	43	172	19	48	24	192
98	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	10	8,291	7	45	160	23	4	1	1	216	12
99	Not specified	113	26	32	278	1,345	228	414	92	220	71	249
100	Trade and transportation	51,318	2,508	7,732	35,370	140,612	47,105	71,714	11,487	40,553	23,190	70,923
101	Agents	2,092	49	159	1,454	7,524	2,825	3,091	505	1,573	747	3,309
102	Agents (insurance and real estate)	865	20	99	640	3,660	1,599	1,829	329	923	439	1,554
103	Agents (not specified)	1,227	29	60	814	3,864	1,226	1,262	176	650	308	1,755
104	Bankers and brokers	582	38	122	413	4,293	1,273	1,111	138	324	282	961
105	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	391	38	107	359	4,035	1,189	1,086	124	290	232	741
106	Brokers (commercial)	191	—	15	54	258	84	25	14	34	50	220
107	Boatmen and sailors	565	1,059	29	204	7,686	37	1,173	483	223	1,517	704
108	Boatmen and canalmen	107	31	18	30	196	5	85	49	27	209	59
109	Pilots	79	72	1	39	103	8	73	66	24	127	103
110	Sailors ¹	379	956	10	135	7,387	29	1,015	368	172	1,181	542
111	Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	2,080	109	366	1,331	9,011	2,580	5,304	487	1,319	874	2,971
112	Clerks and copyists ¹	4,305	248	713	2,144	15,662	4,555	9,509	1,788	16,220	2,197	7,454
113	Clerks and copyists	3,858	226	676	1,828	14,224	4,155	7,926	1,657	15,929	1,991	6,732
114	Clerks (shipping)	128	1	11	88	725	148	1,204	58	63	50	297
115	Letter and mail carriers	319	21	20	228	713	252	379	73	228	156	425
116	Commercial travelers	942	7	28	705	2,199	811	1,147	95	204	257	1,540
117	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	6,352	110	1,262	5,442	14,461	6,060	8,867	924	4,006	3,529	8,534
118	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen	5,989	110	1,198	5,304	13,562	5,807	7,820	834	3,295	3,265	7,665
119	Carriage and hack drivers	363	—	64	138	899	253	1,047	90	711	264	869
120	Foremen and overseers	846	16	178	609	1,363	873	596	123	155	468	986
121	Foremen and overseers (livery stable)	26	—	3	12	53	33	53	13	44	5	22
122	Foremen and overseers (steam railroad)	784	10	168	548	813	728	282	89	48	391	736
123	Foremen and overseers (street railway)	10	—	—	—	20	10	18	1	8	2	11
124	Foremen and overseers (not specified)	26	6	7	47	477	102	243	20	55	67	217
125	Hostlers	616	3	75	497	2,124	426	1,441	269	410	164	684
126	Hucksters and peddlers	558	—	45	289	1,985	513	1,935	129	586	153	1,026
127	Livery stable keepers	335	—	76	294	1,093	457	453	90	94	184	456
128	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	9,436	492	1,198	7,780	24,653	7,397	10,764	2,339	4,362	4,472	12,879
129	Boots and shoes	63	—	6	34	386	81	298	37	57	30	44
130	Cigars and tobacco	39	9	4	25	856	193	165	100	154	20	45
131	Clothing and men's furnishings	89	—	8	48	417	194	357	61	87	32	126
132	Coal and wood	143	4	10	45	740	245	355	62	154	62	275
133	Drugs and medicines	592	22	100	668	1,845	670	777	140	402	298	744
134	Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions	917	—	40	795	1,238	370	425	94	150	257	935
135	General store	796	4	129	749	1,161	287	136	114	17	333	795
136	Groceries	2,089	3	138	1,335	4,592	1,649	2,446	514	1,210	1,049	2,797
137	Liquors and wines	65	—	21	43	970	161	281	33	48	35	80
138	Lumber	125	1	32	137	842	178	221	62	34	62	182
139	Produce and provisions	158	1	19	101	1,023	227	777	81	357	110	261
140	Not specified	4,360	448	691	3,800	11,083	3,142	4,526	1,051	1,692	2,184	6,547
141	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	242	5	24	157	1,433	545	370	83	177	124	484
142	Messengers and errand and office boys	555	7	23	180	1,700	460	813	143	1,382	240	1,020
143	Bundle and cash boys	45	—	3	13	443	125	96	5	120	10	107
144	Messengers	360	4	16	128	1,037	250	529	110	1,220	183	588
145	Office boys	150	3	4	39	220	85	188	28	42	47	325
146	Officials of banks and companies	772	46	135	463	3,054	1,039	1,046	242	394	381	1,417
147	Bank officials and cashiers	119	—	18	128	361	146	210	38	28	56	244
148	Officials (insurance and trust companies, etc.)	43	—	2	11	193	77	121	36	70	4	51
149	Officials (trade companies)	267	4	28	80	1,193	343	282	50	129	56	295
150	Officials (transportation companies)	343	42	87	244	1,307	473	433	118	167	265	827
151	Packers and shippers	109	55	85	102	2,265	169	2,160	64	45	206	287
152	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	1,539	17	42	603	1,331	370	327	40	925	335	2,753
153	Salesmen and saleswomen	6,242	57	673	4,681	17,149	5,307	10,721	1,103	3,964	1,965	7,783
154	Steam railroad employees	10,822	149	2,211	6,521	11,240	8,027	5,770	1,649	1,220	3,815	11,543
155	Baggagemen	120	—	11	61	332	131	459	47	34	54	204
156	Brakemen	704	2	182	657	1,012	852	862	232	117	145	580
157	Conductors	523	—	110	373	943	694	496	140	257	194	626
158	Engineers and firemen	1,712	16	413	1,078	2,084	2,025	896	300	229	626	2,114
159	Laborers	6,259	124	1,324	3,613	5,237	2,947	2,035	640	330	2,155	6,173
160	Station agents and employees	724	6	108	447	910	661	487	109	54	392	829
161	Switchmen, yardmen, and flagmen	780	1	63	292	722	717	535	181	140	249	1,017
162	Stenographers and typewriters ¹	553	18	84	357	3,471	1,200	1,850	211	1,229	261	1,271
163	Stenographers	527	17	79	332	3,089	1,150	1,624	189	915	242	1,208
164	Typewriters	26	1	5	25	382	50	226	22	314	19	63

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

Hawaii.	Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Indian Territory.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	
114 81 3,822 3,688 184	108 322 1,966 1,720 246	2,805 10,480 99,768 92,423 7,345	995 4,111 38,252 36,385 1,867	187 75 3,291 3,166 125	1,661 1,626 33,714 15,136 1,446	1,074 609 39,824 38,607 1,217	358 1,453 27,754 26,957 797	352 764 13,160 12,259 901	284 220 13,160 12,259 901	565 1,908 39,383 35,532 3,851	1,827 798 81,870 73,986 7,934	641 3,331 45,620 43,366 2,254	864 2,928 41,500 39,176 2,324	200 97 21,511 21,127 384	84 85 86 87 88
245 245 6	339 333 6	1,684 1,464 178 42	1,272 1,224 44 4	16 15 1 4	277 1,965 23 19	1,979 1,083 11 3	1,063 226 24 6	283 226 49 8	627 355 229 43	1,123 667 366 90	1,899 1,081 465 353	739 648 80 11	662 620 33 9	77 32 43 2	89 90 91 92
513 471 42	118 118	11,602 10,282 1,320	3,426 2,912 514	167 166 1	1,645 1,443 202	1,104 980 124	2,220 1,957 263	1,894 1,670 224	929 878 51	2,613 2,324 289	8,803 7,629 1,174	3,738 3,052 686	2,280 1,756 524	679 660 19	93 94 95
81 13 1 67	45 3 28 14	1,805 318 37 1,450	746 96 18 632	56 13 12 31	406 69 20 317	246 51 6 189	512 139 12 361	382 92 179 111	536 22 330 184	608 108 12 488	2,281 559 13 1,709	1,002 57 117 828	868 58 422 388	223 85 17 121	96 97 98 99
6,850	8,008	397,046	138,545	10,874	129,006	70,871	83,882	57,613	43,217	91,367	283,474	143,475	112,918	35,641	100
116 53 63 69 66 3	238 142 90 153 153 3	23,057 11,226 11,821 6,691 6,020 671	8,270 3,928 4,342 1,952 1,846 106	443 130 313 81 80 1	8,664 4,197 4,467 3,836 3,790 46	4,217 2,328 1,889 1,146 1,107 39	4,255 2,041 2,214 977 806 171	2,718 846 1,872 656 391 265	1,455 711 744 570 529 41	3,745 1,738 2,007 848 695 153	13,551 7,643 5,908 3,291 2,914 377	7,733 3,325 4,408 2,201 2,125 76	8,061 2,923 5,138 1,999 1,880 119	1,315 429 886 364 290 74	101 102 103 104 105 106
471 29 7 435 516	53 7 6 45 303	2,607 253 164 2,190 24,027	627 43 104 480 6,258	60 3 3 57 281	260 57 72 131 4,450	31 12 4 15 2,323	752 132 183 437 3,474	1,940 200 267 1,473 2,367	4,287 109 61 4,127 2,263	3,965 612 104 3,249 3,775	3,373 303 155 2,915 22,829	4,450 300 73 4,052 8,140	1,410 82 73 1,255 5,624	845 107 108 73 110 111	107 108 109 110 111
1,221 1,195 4 22 8	443 388 3 52 48	65,194 58,772 4,148 2,274 8,379	12,863 11,176 766 921 3,975	742 660 5 77 90	10,693 9,562 500 631 4,676	6,656 6,073 174 409 1,969	9,500 8,544 385 571 1,902	9,481 8,935 199 297 1,012	4,279 3,918 110 251 872	16,055 14,809 617 629 1,250	37,362 34,170 1,501 1,691 5,685	16,653 14,621 1,179 853 4,043	14,683 13,411 686 636 3,753	2,746 2,449 40 257 642	112 113 114 115 116
1,263 1,043 220	1,212 1,167 45	40,845 38,955 1,890	15,654 15,084 570	1,382 1,344 38	12,761 12,359 402	6,527 6,228 349	9,612 9,036 576	5,984 5,635 349	5,135 4,740 395	9,367 8,582 785	37,448 33,979 3,469	16,120 15,448 672	11,456 10,869 587	3,992 3,708 284	117 118 119
35 7 11 17	173 161 1 11	4,200 338 2,527 1,106 1,229	1,649 81 1,310 86 272	182 3 153 21	1,894 32 1,694 18 150	1,384 18 1,266 7 93	923 61 640 53 169	683 10 416 10 247	338 9 239 7 83	744 72 356 22 294	2,224 228 756 113 1,127	1,860 149 1,292 40 379	1,587 72 1,266 43 206	655 5 456 1 193	120 121 122 123 124
247 222 24	67 22 148	4,462 6,040 2,362	2,671 1,751 1,623	117 190 225	1,705 886 1,982	915 461 1,221	1,597 1,395 687	1,282 1,426 229	900 721 400	1,196 1,883 350	5,214 6,018 1,308	1,227 2,278 1,154	1,119 1,016 953	693 262 251	125 126 127
1,486 7 14 2	1,494 12 14 42	55,634 1,240 978 1,370 2,107	25,071 588 268 555 368	3,297 6 4 6 13	24,197 559 153 719 369	14,483 180 61 267 336	16,728 223 1,066 275 356	10,149 92 82 102 263	8,627 284 64 301 218	15,113 230 368 354 546	40,994 1,273 649 319 1,413	24,213 684 319 646 640	16,055 315 143 409 345	7,640 32 17 21 60	128 129 130 131 132
50 20 19 75	144 68 214 205	4,378 2,979 1,998 11,193	2,515 1,531 1,252 5,918	381 232 457 538	2,525 1,474 1,902 3,632	1,451 840 1,076 2,581	1,328 737 623 8,835	648 673 399 2,502	531 500 305 2,311	842 610 490 3,105	2,506 1,360 252 8,146	2,174 1,552 1,209 5,442	1,296 691 1,406 2,434	440 666 651 1,195	133 134 135 136
11 1 18 1,281	33 22 40 586	615 1,284 2,164 25,328	128 825 842 10,281	7 49 38 1,566	63 975 610 11,216	24 450 371 6,826	162 382 351 6,385	96 99 217 4,976	17 184 358 3,554	181 252 887 7,248	1,106 644 3,880 18,431	175 681 964 9,919	207 645 565 7,599	20 84 70 4,384	137 138 139 140
10 54 11 19 24	47 20 19 1	5,566 8,082 1,489 4,203 2,390	1,197 865 204 507 154	60 26 2 20 4	1,482 517 123 314 80	912 318 22 234 62	719 934 179 563 192	442 956 138 688 229	382 191 13 141 37	999 1,928 191 1,471 266	2,654 5,066 838 3,190 1,038	965 1,135 284 621 230	1,277 1,088 284 582 222	67 4 143 226 27	141 142 143 144 145
122 1	127 37	6,442 976	2,182 491	141 57	2,892 1,218	1,429 581	1,432 336	773 109	665 175	1,344 471	3,845 641	2,189 477	2,803 503	446 113	146 147
86 35	30 60	2,080 3,039	415 1,111	33 51	501 995	232 603	341 660	52 366	36 322	150 560	334 1,632	128 1,053	139 1,067	62 266	148 150
4 06 586	37 10 768	4,537 8,426 49,924	1,540 821 19,384	12 48 1,585	937 430 15,865	447 394 9,389	1,158 1,143 9,750	467 63 6,314	431 63 5,302	1,736 1,770 10,954	7,493 1,770 44,225	2,011 556 17,488	1,390 685 12,979	68 1,079 4,400	151 152 153
162 14 4	2,362 16 142 94	42,944 1,511 3,760 3,468	20,265 623 2,649 1,495	1,570 7 57 36	23,428 507 2,385 1,325	12,313 214 1,227 837	10,647 256 1,115 648	6,355 94 342 403	4,018 261 444 296	8,954 173 2,410 1,869	17,666 1,966 2,035 1,286	17,941 832 2,035 1,026	17,036 464 1,991 1,026	7,346 50 568 260	154 155 156 157
42 75 20 7	288 1,670 104 48	7,924 16,589 3,073 6,619	4,488 7,839 1,340 1,981	110 1,080 219 61	4,125 11,915 1,778 1,398	2,442 5,367 1,253 973	1,958 5,029 716 925	887 3,759 336 534	697 1,556 474 290	1,837 3,637 1,745 1,915	2,867 4,895 1,531 1,832	3,607 6,768 1,531 1,832	3,128 7,851 1,253 1,823	1,060 4,533 447 428	158 159 160 161
45 31 14	86 79 7	12,979 12,090 889	3,059 2,890 169	71 69 2	2,450 2,326 124	1,501 1,411 90	1,651 1,540 111	699 1,540 109	774 694 80	1,402 926 476	7,456 6,579 877	3,544 3,290 254	3,078 2,958 120	207 194 13	162 163 164

TABLE 32.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	Ala- bama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkan- sas.	Califor- nia.	Colo- rado.	Connecti- cut.	Dela- ware.	District of Co- lumbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
165	Street railway employees	343		24	103	2,569	648	1,291	155	818	119	734
166	Conductors	72		4	11	975	217	442	64	264	42	290
167	Drivers	9		4	7	38	3	4	1	4	3	6
168	Laborers	39		1	6	73	30	79	9	33	8	81
169	Motormen	220		15	75	1,439	293	746	81	516	III	355
170	Station agents and employees	3			4	44	105	20		1		2
171	Telegraph and telephone linemen	121	1	9	104	362	173	203	41	42	67	247
172	Telegraph and telephone operators	844	7	132	534	2,035	879	819	238	391	330	1,134
173	Telegraph operators	756	6	117	383	1,102	705	561	199	319	283	866
174	Telephone operators	88	1	15	151	933	174	258	39	72	47	268
175	Undertakers	94	1	15	77	462	141	290	79	115	49	117
176	Other persons in trade and transportation	373	14	24	326	1,487	340	663	69	425	454	629
177	Auctioneers	11	3	2	7	73	19	24	II	21	13	11
178	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	10		1	5	102	38	52	6	55	2	20
179	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	59	4	2	61	343	65	77	15	105	40	118
180	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	123		8	37	173	50	60	II	8	2	64
181	Not specified	165	7	11	216	796	168	450	31	241	397	416
182	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	78,616	17,320	16,011	35,535	163,113	70,770	176,814	22,706	26,604	32,245	85,385
Building trades.												
183	Carpenters and joiners	7,508	502	1,014	4,192	15,916	5,592	10,238	2,105	2,300	4,221	9,479
184	Carpenters and joiners	7,378	490	1,006	4,158	14,859	5,569	9,738	1,787	2,251	4,045	9,390
185	Ship carpenters	90	12	3	13	951	1	416	298	24	152	49
186	Apprentices and helpers	40		5	21	106		84	20	25	24	40
187	Masons (brick and stone)	1,535	9	256	671	1,774	1,390	3,360	393	1,155	466	1,914
188	Masons	1,459	9	253	639	1,661	1,249	3,085	348	916	445	1,864
189	Masons' laborers	50		3	30	99	118	190	41	225	4	40
190	Apprentices and helpers	26			2	14	23	85	4	14	17	10
191	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,567	39	194	1,006	6,889	1,662	6,253	971	1,445	816	2,552
192	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,505	39	187	982	6,380	1,557	5,693	882	1,306	789	2,405
193	Painters (carriages and wagons)	50		7	21	465	93	54	79	128	22	137
194	Apprentices and helpers	12			3	44	12	19	10	11	5	10
195	Paper hangers	79	11	10	64	415	203	141	94	363	19	108
196	Paper hangers	79	11	10	64	410	203	141	93	349	19	108
197	Apprentices and helpers					5			1	14		
198	Plasterers	276	2	34	102	736	388	121	84	465	64	370
199	Plasterers	275	2	34	102	731	387	120	84	457	64	369
200	Apprentices and helpers	1				5	1	1		8		1
201	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	418	12	80	171	3,441	710	2,555	366	1,074	229	599
202	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	386	12	78	161	3,267	680	2,405	325	975	216	574
203	Apprentices and helpers	32		2	10	174	30	150	41	II	13	25
204	Roofers and slaters	20			12	126	54	136	47	31	2	31
205	Roofers and slaters	20			12	125	54	136	46	31	2	31
206	Apprentices and helpers					1			1			
207	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	278	10	15	143	302	63	304	8	36	83	483
Chemicals and allied products.												
208	Oil well and oil works employees	262			167	1,002	86	2	9			297
209	Oil well employees	II			2	832	75					9
210	Oil works employees	260			165	170	11	2	9			288
211	Other chemical workers	118		1		917	8	1,104	135	1	7	179
212	Chemical works employees	48		1		116	8	49	9	1		59
213	Fertilizer makers	54				7		5	19		6	119
214	Powder and cartridge makers	16				634		1,001	107			
215	Salt works employees					158						
216	Starchmakers					2		49			1	1
Clay, glass, and stone products.												
217	Brick and tile makers, etc.	648		47	168	438	448	914	267	195	111	761
218	Brickmakers	648		47	161	419	425	908	259	188	110	738
219	Tilemakers				7	10	20	6	8	2	1	6
220	Terra cotta workers					9	3			5		18
221	Glassworkers	3	1	1	7	234	58	286	78	5	2	34
222	Marble and stone cutters	178	2	44	160	960	407	1,087	104	273	27	964
223	Potters	61		4	29	235	26	51	3	27	4	145
Fishing and mining.												
224	Fishermen and oystermen ¹	612	4,563		404	1,969	10	1,041	444	35	1,814	675
225	Miners and quarrymen	17,931	7,077	7,459	2,583	25,644	28,347	885	252	36	1,194	1,756
226	Miners (coal)	11,751	2	12	2,084	500	5,150	15		3	2	63
227	Miners (gold and silver)	56	7,071	1,971	19	12,664	15,511	3			2	263
228	Miners (not otherwise specified)	5,520		5,443	378	12,129	7,282	94	2	18	1,152	1,173
229	Quarrymen	604	4	33	102	351	404	773	250	15	38	257
Food and kindred products.												
230	Bakers	298	38	108	212	2,548	648	1,555	218	648	256	406
231	Butchers	637	44	239	546	4,077	967	1,583	390	570	355	1,071
232	Butter and cheese makers	20		17	16	669	208	156	18	72	41	132
233	Confectioners	112	1	21	118	895	286	290	84	251	60	268
234	Millers	757	1	43	467	527	189	214	218	45	48	1,069
235	Other food preparers	13	2,869	1	4	1,847	53	54	154	2	8	30
236	Fish curers and packers		2,869		1	50		2	18	1	2	
237	Meat and fruit canners and preservers	1		1		1,013	28	11	130		4	16
238	Meat packers, curers, and picklers	10			1	96	16	32		1	2	9
239	Sugar makers and refiners	1				607	9		1			2
240	Not specified	1			2	81	10	9	5			3

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

Hawaii.	Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Indian Territory.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	
17 1 14 2 2	5 3 1 1 1	6,463 2,803 77 449 3,011 123	1,444 614 6 171 637 16	5 1 ----- ----- 4 -----	892 265 6 239 372 10	507 186 10 53 256 2	1,080 260 10 140 663 7	891 259 16 24 585 7	535 196 5 48 280 6	1,718 711 30 40 937 -----	7,038 2,317 66 382 4,067 206	1,753 685 1 84 955 28	1,519 562 8 370 568 16	79 34 5 7 30 3	165 166 167 168 169 170
6 44 9 35 10	19 121 98 23 19	908 7,178 5,314 1,864 1,263	585 2,991 2,242 749 743	29 140 116 24 27	438 2,589 2,059 530 327	249 1,388 1,155 233 210	255 1,146 900 246 361	186 598 463 135 119	145 505 390 115 159	213 1,189 2,741 1,618 205 376	679 2,741 2,798 1,745 1,053 961	864 2,798 1,932 1,551 1,053 523	514 1,932 1,551 381 154	107 523 397 126 66	171 172 173 174 175
46 2 7 4 33	23 3 1 ----- 19	3,941 203 613 662 649 1,814	1,105 83 28 232 163 579	64 11 ----- 13 13 27	755 185 45 90 97 338	481 86 15 92 93 195	1,109 52 31 229 272 525	793 24 12 155 208 378	200 11 65 185 105 141	689 64 65 185 318 270	3,183 150 153 234 318 2,328	1,641 65 69 115 73 1,319	1,247 40 88 63 98 958	306 ----- 1 28 67 210	176 177 178 179 180 181
9,310	13,646	481,550	206,611	10,897	124,808	71,894	106,783	54,416	87,932	132,876	566,776	227,280	118,892	30,754	182
1,955 1,927 22 6	1,265 1,261 2 2	42,695 42,105 275 215	21,609 21,415 117 77	1,474 1,468 ----- 6	18,933 18,787 33 113	9,809 9,747 9 53	10,216 10,073 106 37	7,215 6,941 214 60	8,938 8,017 898 23	10,119 9,362 664 93	33,011 32,250 531 162	22,063 21,464 531 68	15,191 15,087 35 69	4,475 4,355 100 20	183 184 185 186
230 230	191 186 3 2	10,256 9,456 670 130	4,684 4,213 418 53	311 309 2 -----	4,858 4,658 103 97	2,685 2,564 101 20	2,359 2,087 257 15	1,315 1,254 40 21	1,784 1,686 32 66	2,580 2,183 379 18	9,963 8,974 789 200	5,789 5,492 150 147	4,061 3,940 49 72	694 663 30 1	187 188 189 190
402 399 3	279 265 13 1	25,602 24,372 1,091 139	10,551 9,323 1,187 41	271 265 5 1	7,550 7,245 1,187 27	3,632 3,498 114 20	4,503 4,123 360 20	1,926 1,870 42 14	3,282 3,005 268 9	4,748 4,442 263 43	19,431 17,672 1,676 83	10,986 9,782 1,173 31	5,626 5,412 184 30	840 821 16 3	191 192 193 194
2 2	23 23	1,777 1,767 10	1,250 1,241 9	8 8 -----	410 409 1	270 267 3	740 725 15	120 120 -----	89 89 -----	815 806 9	1,263 1,258 6	464 463 1	539 531 8	27 27 -----	195 196 197
10 10	42 42	3,326 3,299 27	2,154 2,147 7	33 33 -----	1,896 1,887 0	1,032 1,016 16	808 804 4	355 351 4	91 91 -----	726 723 3	1,246 1,229 17	599 570 29	804 793 11	76 76 -----	198 199 200
76 76	57 55 2	8,042 7,743 299	2,040 1,974 66	10 9 1	1,137 1,087 50	618 583 35	950 891 59	440 404 36	722 677 45	1,730 1,659 71	8,773 8,110 663	2,272 2,187 95	1,484 1,400 84	118 117 1	201 202 203
1 1	----- -----	733 725 8	134 126 284	1 1 28	62 61 110	28 28 128	74 70 209	246 245 200	56 55 79	88 86 2	966 958 8	176 173 3	62 60 2	8 8 245	204 205 206 207
32	12	582	284	-----	110	-----	209	200	79	87	346	189	140	-----	208
-----	-----	99	1,560	15	26	27	71	284	3	48	69	12	79	552	208
-----	-----	9	1,458	1	2	7	23	2	-----	-----	-----	8	-----	4	209
-----	-----	90	102	14	24	20	48	282	3	48	69	4	79	548	210
-----	-----	301	321	-----	122	222	30	26	59	197	585	1,632	5	44	211
-----	-----	166	162	-----	4	12	10	6	39	82	356	1,047	4	37	212
-----	-----	14	10	-----	1	3	15	16	2	110	27	2	-----	7	213
-----	-----	70	40	-----	8	10	-----	1	17	2	171	48	-----	-----	214
-----	-----	10	1	-----	197	-----	4	3	1	-----	-----	524	-----	-----	215
-----	-----	41	108	-----	109	-----	1	-----	-----	3	31	11	1	-----	216
1 1	62 62	3,230 2,653 461 116	1,783 1,336 438 9	44 44 ----- 9	1,265 1,117 143 6	395 390 5 -----	986 849 84 3	419 412 7 -----	360 359 1 -----	1,241 1,221 9 11	1,637 1,582 19 36	899 828 70 1	1,021 908 40 73	505 505 ----- -----	217 218 219 220
-----	-----	3,129	10,590	-----	31	18	176	18	7	811	740	164	87	8	221
59	44	2,841	1,299	66	639	540	699	109	2,181	1,135	5,374	781	1,139	41	222
-----	2	644	380	-----	45	20	117	14	57	327	203	26	169	14	223
1,069 36	11 6,963 21	1,658 38,197 35,373	326 12,585 10,601	41 4,205 3,500	615 11,083 9,625	125 9,552 6,822	503 9,305 8,163	2,632 45 2	4,166 970 -----	9,524 5,225 4,440	6,389 1,862 32	1,731 23,225 1,913	538 6,516 14	700 17 9	224 225 226
-----	4,068 2,858 16	86 1,555 1,183	12 376 1,596	5 645 55	37 924 497	45 2,257 428	15 652 475	23 23 19	7 15 948	20 30 503	20 213 1,587	42 20,872 398	33 5,799 670	1 6 1	227 228 229
173 208 20 45 25	77 232 32 21 78	6,699 10,526 1,119 2,595 1,858	2,078 3,682 357 744 1,899	72 171 10 85 110	1,201 2,945 1,437 574 1,267	738 2,075 443 362 1,086	937 1,353 232 539 1,272	1,385 1,367 68 241 153	465 515 107 268 193	2,203 2,462 245 997 878	5,234 3,493 234 2,216 304	2,030 3,665 480 795 1,588	976 2,423 1,072 740 2,326	208 498 25 64 204	230 231 232 233 234
791	3	3,845	1,049	2	1,401	3,042	110	577	1,917	812	1,054	389	406	8	235
-----	-----	11	-----	-----	1	-----	2	8	379	5	335	11	-----	-----	236
2	1	829	214	-----	130	18	37	1	1,511	671	130	257	25	5	237
-----	-----	2,462	821	2	1,041	3,006	61	22	15	126	307	37	363	-----	238
624	1	178	5	-----	7	-----	-----	478	3	4	118	46	-----	3	239
165	-----	365	9	-----	222	18	10	19	9	6	164	38	18	-----	240

TABLE 32.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	Ala- bama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkan- sas.	Califor- nia.	Colo- rado.	Connecti- cut.	Dela- ware.	District of Col- umbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.											
	<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>											
241	Blacksmiths.....	2,971	112	535	2,376	7,490	2,390	3,382	788	776	734	3,503
242	Blacksmiths.....	2,812	111	513	2,351	7,171	2,317	3,234	717	745	714	3,444
243	Apprentices and helpers.....	159	1	22	25	319	73	148	71	31	20	59
244	Iron and steel workers ¹	6,885	4	51	181	3,102	1,475	11,992	2,016	300	98	923
245	Iron and steel workers.....	6,020	1	32	116	1,911	1,145	7,981	1,644	208	58	472
246	Molders ¹	865	3	19	65	1,191	330	4,011	372	92	40	451
247	Machinists.....	2,269	101	298	857	6,085	2,033	11,653	1,468	1,394	701	2,576
248	Machinists.....	2,112	99	272	803	5,612	1,879	11,110	1,354	1,280	679	2,449
249	Apprentices and helpers.....	157	2	26	64	473	154	543	114	104	22	127
250	Steam boiler makers.....	423	1	100	94	1,228	375	287	178	39	99	235
251	Steam boiler makers.....	366	1	84	90	1,148	335	276	174	39	99	221
252	Helpers.....	57		16	4	80	40	11	4			14
253	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	102		1	19	41	37	146	2	5	5	84
254	Tool and cutlery makers.....	77		12	195	459	37	3,715	28	23	53	114
255	Wheelwrights.....	120		14	44	285	37	168	124	76	99	267
256	Wireworkers.....	40		2	4	176	9	967	21	11	1	43
	<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>											
257	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	662	17	107	316	3,140	640	2,062	263	496	241	1,260
258	Boot and shoe factory operatives.....	5			1	433	20	397	27	3		147
259	Shoemakers (not in shoe factory).....	654	17	107	315	2,686	618	1,658	236	493	240	1,109
260	Apprentices.....	3				21	2	7			1	4
261	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	114	2	56	158	1,287	316	525	83	108	38	556
262	Leather curriers and tanners.....	102	7	1	29	1,297	23	311	1,737	15	10	321
263	Curriers.....	6			1	105	4	45	1,664	3		12
264	Tanners.....	96	7	1	28	1,188	19	266	67	11	10	309
265	Apprentices.....								6	1		
266	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	10		3	2	112	23	31	8	12		57
267	Trunkmakers.....	10		3	2	83	23	8	2	12		56
268	Leather-case and pocketbook makers.....					29		23	1			1
	<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>											
269	Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	31		15	37	299	77	193	37	52	24	82
270	Bottlers.....	21		13	35	275	72	189	37	51	20	72
271	Mineral and soda water makers.....	10		2	2	24	5	4		1	4	10
272	Brewers and maltsters.....	72	21	2	10	721	178	214	49	118	12	96
273	Distillers and rectifiers.....	57	1	1	17	81	8	11	4	8	109	174
	<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>											
274	Cabinetmakers.....	141		11	86	785	196	552	181	190	56	449
275	Coopers.....	269	23	4	98	678	49	158	53	27	386	756
276	Saw and planing mill employees.....	4,296	42	255	9,535	3,326	711	450	231	58	3,255	6,771
277	Saw and planing mill employees.....	4,178	42	240	9,391	2,884	666	365	217	20	3,245	6,642
278	Lumber yard employees.....	118		15	144	442	45	85	14	38	10	129
279	Other woodworkers.....	665	379	256	1,179	1,766	196	2,428	447	132	176	1,071
280	Basketmakers.....	109	275	201	24	203	2	41	106	8	4	101
281	Boxmakers (wood).....	33	14	3	61	262	15	47	24	2	60	35
282	Furniture manufactory employees.....	77			85	215	17	110	9	15	4	471
283	Piano and organ makers ¹	2			1	67	13	965	13	6	1	6
284	Not specified.....	444	90	52	1,008	1,019	149	1,265	295	101	107	458
	<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>											
285	Brassworkers.....	24		2	6	321	39	6,466	46	26	2	10
286	Brassworkers.....	11		1	2	223	22	5,514	31	14		1
287	Molders ¹	13		1	4	97	17	943	15	12	2	9
288	Helpers.....					1		9				
289	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	105	7	30	93	514	116	3,375	25	72	61	162
290	Clock factory operatives.....	1				4	1	2,328		1		
291	Watch factory operatives.....	39		25	15	380	77	945	18	62	35	30
292	Clock and watch repairers.....	65	7	5	78	130	38	102	7	9	26	132
293	Gold and silver workers.....	26	12	54	23	246	45	1,306	3	31	6	33
294	Gold and silver workers.....	17	12	53	19	161	34	1,226	2	9	3	24
295	Jewelry manufactory employees.....	9		1	4	85	11	80	1	22	3	9
296	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	295	24	49	174	1,088	314	789	312	470	120	522
297	Tin plate makers.....	2						3				
298	Tinners and tinware makers.....	279	23	48	172	1,064	308	777	303	448	119	508
299	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	14	1	1	2	24	6	9	7	22	1	14
300	Other metal workers.....	103	17	866	78	1,688	2,963	6,718	79	114	36	161
301	Copper workers.....	32	1	831	14	303	24	169	21	32	5	49
302	Electroplaters.....	2			1	71	11	955	13	14	1	13
303	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	58	4	6	60	234	40	832	6	30	27	85
304	Lead and zinc workers.....	2		2		43	394	43	1	6		3
305	Molders (metals) ¹					17	16	236	4	4		
306	Not specified.....	9	12	27	3	1,020	2,478	4,483	34	23	3	11
	<i>Paper and printing.</i>											
307	Bookbinders.....	39		8	37	637	147	252	24	684	19	147
308	Boxmakers (paper).....	3			4	180	15	1,554	25	12	4	116
309	Engravers.....	6	1	3	9	262	67	239	8	151	5	38
310	Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	4				74	61	1,222	307	8	2	74
311	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	705	41	139	656	4,539	1,359	2,327	279	3,323	395	1,338
312	Printers and pressmen.....	604	38	97	464	2,891	985	1,574	197	2,270	299	996
313	Lithographers.....	3			1	256	34	70		74	1	11
314	Compositors.....	175	3	40	177	1,219	287	551	70	864	93	291
315	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	9			2	81	21	72	2	57		21
316	Apprentices (printers).....	14		2	11	92	32	60	10	58	2	19

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

Hawaii.	Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Indian Territory.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	
399	586	15,714	9,553	979	6,363	4,865	5,594	2,577	2,792	3,836	8,707	8,171	5,313	1,676	241
395	669	15,037	9,160	973	6,228	4,227	5,462	2,480	2,750	3,672	8,325	7,927	5,122	1,652	242
4	17	677	393	6	135	138	132	97	42	164	382	244	191	24	243
172	37	25,583	9,266	7	1,336	786	3,889	571	1,306	3,664	16,100	7,422	1,889	154	244
141	17	16,170	5,623	5	623	387	2,730	350	836	2,486	10,327	3,520	987	95	245
31	20	9,413	3,643	2	713	399	1,169	221	470	1,178	6,773	3,902	902	69	246
161	250	25,423	7,781	135	3,322	2,068	3,145	1,313	2,263	4,246	27,414	8,231	3,628	890	247
157	231	24,111	7,338	134	3,035	1,905	2,963	1,236	2,215	3,912	26,040	7,831	3,369	864	248
4	19	1,312	443	1	287	163	182	77	48	334	1,374	400	259	26	249
40	47	2,426	1,352	8	664	570	327	335	168	752	1,110	1,285	684	109	250
40	88	2,300	1,272	8	581	531	316	324	165	728	1,076	1,238	568	108	251
	9	126	80		83	39	11	11	3	24	34	47	66	1	252
		1,245	586	1	53	132	477	13	37	199	528	1,338	94	32	253
	4	947	1,408		119	26	141	192	221	110	3,106	874	303	119	254
10	15	523	297	11	239	153	115	276	177	590	880	434	187	78	255
		1,563	298		25	13	107	20	27	96	4,266	618	74		256
126	107	8,574	2,497	87	1,915	997	2,688	1,426	5,864	3,034	65,671	3,081	2,805	304	257
		2,299	279	2	381	8	1,292	216	4,410	435	53,747	574	854	1	258
126	106	6,249	2,211	85	1,532	989	1,380	1,203	1,452	2,589	11,866	2,503	1,934	302	259
	1	26	7		2		16	7	2	10	58	4	17	1	260
65	82	3,482	1,735	101	2,400	1,124	996	289	391	673	1,589	1,529	1,551	62	261
6	6	2,513	357		51	27	652	22	419	359	7,327	908	177	10	262
1		328	46		5		23	2	57	72	5,004	88	6		263
5	6	2,174	309		45	27	629	20	362	287	2,318	818	170	10	264
		11	2		1						5	2	1		265
		331	32		13	24	137	20	46	54	515	141	42	2	266
		273	32		12	23	137	17	46	63	147	138	42	2	267
		58			1	1		3		1	368	3			268
27	9	550	230	10	116	49	126	30	67	266	820	196	191	8	269
2	9	469	212	9	105	41	116	21	67	258	803	192	180	4	270
25		81	18	1	11	8	10	9		8	17	4	11	4	271
1	85	1,782	498		193	22	312	69	7	349	745	544	474	2	272
	1	268	76		5	1	568	34		88	52	9	40	32	273
22	17	4,734	1,868	8	391	208	566	300	195	900	2,215	2,277	651	43	274
2	5	3,896	1,502	4	686	388	1,343	1,572	476	757	1,395	1,898	1,066	96	275
19	349	3,938	4,156	212	2,764	245	3,454	6,024	3,274	1,206	1,818	12,988	7,406	6,500	276
10	348	2,817	3,944	199	2,180	163	3,260	5,905	3,206	1,096	1,571	11,970	6,618	6,380	277
9	1	1,121	212	13	584	82	194	119	68	110	247	1,018	788	120	278
35	25	10,370	5,805	22	841	229	1,802	526	1,875	2,389	10,271	10,225	1,175	327	279
2	1	138	220	1	48	23	76	58	201	286	187	703	20	38	280
	2	995	206		112	25	144	37	185	533	836	405	100	3	281
4	3	1,337	2,013	7	168	64	296	57	81	329	2,337	2,913	255	30	282
		1,744	180		9	5	71	11	19	235	1,549	265	18	2	283
29	19	6,156	3,186	14	504	112	1,215	363	1,389	1,006	4,862	5,939	782	254	284
		1,997	179	1	66	50	326	15	37	539	1,871	1,253	100	1	285
		1,412	102	1	45	26	249	11	24	444	1,352	916	65		286
		580	77		21	24	77	7	13	95	509	337	32	1	287
		5									10		3		288
61	33	3,636	289	30	288	139	319	193	124	251	3,131	377	313	79	289
		191	11				3	1	2	11	51	5			290
	21	3,141	142	13	122	58	188	123	63	200	2,834	172	176	27	291
61	12	304	136	17	166	81	128	69	59	40	246	200	137	52	292
22	17	619	189	11	68	28	110	23	21	270	6,256	69	28	13	293
22	15	365	99	1	9	18	71	17	14	195	936	14	12	12	294
	2	254	90	1	59	10	39	6	7	75	5,320	55	16	1	295
81	45	5,429	4,086	59	1,480	935	1,065	513	739	3,461	2,197	1,763	1,240	187	296
		101	1,573		10		16			50	7	60			297
81	44	5,232	2,490	59	1,438	922	1,030	494	735	3,392	2,156	1,669	1,199	183	298
	1	95	23		32	13	19	19	4	19	34	34	41	4	299
6	93	5,319	841	21	253	1,068	419	182	94	831	3,135	1,563	270	64	300
2	1	196	50		23	17	62	72	12	242	393	595	23	13	301
	4	692	150	1	32	20	68	7	28	63	569	189	56	1	302
	4	653	149	20	126	72	132	79	21	163	342	125	96	49	303
	28	1,152	46		4	856	11		1	43	188	17	3		304
		495	212		9	2	25		3	25	262	71	12		305
4	56	2,131	234		59	101	121	24	29	295	1,431	566	80	1	306
	3	3,364	572		362	170	353	122	105	399	3,168	689	491	7	307
		1,474	168		68	18	117	37	125	476	3,314	553	151	1	308
4	4	1,228	121	1	45	23	185	49	83	140	1,038	128			309
	4	920	739		57	41	31	5	2,794	553	8,659	1,294	144	2	310
139	184	14,862	4,106	173	3,711	2,089	3,326	1,000	1,182	2,588	10,962	4,358	3,510	394	311
132	110	10,492	2,806	131	2,250	1,385	1,544	735	664	1,820	6,767	2,867	2,378	285	312
		607	58		35	21	143	33	3	178	366	162	108	1	313
	74	3,017	1,123	40	1,295	638	549	183	460	452	3,228	1,133	876	106	314
		465	58		30	25	44	12	11	58	318	65	61		315
		281	61	2	101	20	46	37	44	283	283	131	87	3	316

TABLE 32.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	Ala- bama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkan- sas.	Cali- fornia.	Colo- rado.	Connecti- cut.	Dela- ware.	District of Co- lumbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.											
	<i>Textiles.</i>											
317	Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	160		3	16	238	33	1,213	55	98	15	191
318	Bleachery operatives.....	10			3	8	3	397	9			18
319	Dye works operatives.....	150		3	13	230	30	816	46	98	15	173
320	Carpet factory operatives.....	47		1	11	16	6	579	11	8		9
321	Cotton mill operatives.....	9,049			194	223	373	10,150	751		3	16,544
322	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	111				34		1,716	421			649
323	Silk mill operatives.....					97		4,617	106	1	1	15
324	Woolen mill operatives.....	17		1	17	235	5	5,931	245			228
325	Other textile mill operatives.....	151		13	12	220	5	4,277	152		1	280
326	Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	1				15		25	97			5
327	Linen mill operatives.....			11		2		5				
328	Print works operatives.....					5		67	6			2
329	Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	139		2	3	115		92	1		1	18
330	Worsted mill operatives.....					8		152				
331	Textile not specified.....	11			9	75	5	3,936	48			264
332	Dressmakers.....	2,155	40	303	1,230	9,924	2,549	5,387	1,181	3,003	1,342	4,354
333	Dressmakers.....	2,154	40	303	1,230	9,836	2,526	5,356	1,171	2,985	1,342	4,347
334	Apprentices.....	1				68	23	31	10	18		7
335	Hat and cap makers.....	1			3	60	9	4,494	9		3	13
336	Milliners.....	472	8	45	429	2,070	589	1,384	224	355	177	854
337	Milliners.....	470	8	45	427	2,014	565	1,335	221	348	176	848
338	Apprentices.....	2			2	56	24	49	3	7	1	6
339	Seamstresses.....	2,087	53	113	866	2,672	707	1,086	240	815	862	3,207
340	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	14		1		698	30	628	224	11	2	96
341	Tailors and tailoresses.....	434	16	69	235	4,688	980	1,820	249	830	216	1,156
342	Tailors and tailoresses.....	432	16	69	233	4,628	973	1,806	243	812	216	1,143
343	Apprentices.....	2			2	60	7	14	6	18		13
344	Other textile workers.....	27	64	1,116	45	742	84	560	24	46	35	32
345	Carpetmakers (rag).....	8		1	22	28	31	28	6	4		5
346	Lace and embroidery makers.....	10	48	2	10	109	29	75	2	8	6	7
347	Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	9		1	6	188	17	70	6	29	26	10
348	Sewing machine operators.....				3	413	7	86	4	5		
349	Not specified.....		16	1,112	4	4		301	6		3	10
	<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>											
350	Broom and brush makers.....	26		1	40	269	57	119	6	17	3	59
351	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	1,514	1	11	14	72	222	69	40	2	27	195
352	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,447	387	594	1,698	6,789	3,151	3,262	695	1,116	1,259	2,476
353	Glovmakers.....		5	1		488	5	7		2	1	
354	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	2,483	652	688	1,630	7,545	3,399	4,887	613	940	1,510	3,160
355	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	1,534	37	87	1,183	3,783	997	3,686	438	325	1,045	2,295
356	Builders and contractors.....	573	29	100	279	2,131	629	1,006	166	551	351	697
357	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	60	7	13	73	384	163	126	16	59	49	108
358	Officials of mining and quarrying companies.....	316	579	488	95	1,247	1,610	69	3	5	65	60
359	Model and pattern makers.....	126	2	5	7	347	77	611	92	67	10	66
360	Photographers.....	220	20	55	313	1,034	341	358	31	203	130	333
361	Rubber factory operatives.....	2				51	11	3,898	4		1	3
362	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	211	8	35	39	1,502	439	1,189	203	110	5,560	119
363	Upholsterers.....	133	2	11	76	958	180	501	205	238	54	308
364	Other miscellaneous industries.....	2,782	69	489	1,101	8,664	1,774	22,298	1,662	983	4,459	5,767
365	Apprentices and helpers (not specified).....	167	1	18	36	1,215	221	731	239	260	93	193
366	Artificial flower makers.....					15		3			1	3
367	Buttonmakers.....	1			3	2		530			3	2
368	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....			1		110	10	107		7		84
369	Corsetmakers.....				1	28	3	3,191		4		
370	Cotton ginner.....	42			46			2			4	48
371	Electric light and power company employees.....	59	1	2	11	191	61	136	8	25	22	87
372	Gas works employees.....			6	8	184	36	148	31	84	9	68
373	Piano and organ tuners.....	21		4	16	115	29	146	5	27	11	24
374	Straw workers.....				1	7		280		14	3	22
375	Turpentine distillers.....	398						7	7		3,230	2,797
376	Umbrella and parasol makers.....				1	7	8	67	1	7	2	2
377	Well borers.....	70	1	9	48	371	40	25	13	5	18	21
378	Whitewashers.....	51		1	17	46	3	18	9	143	10	194
379	Not specified.....	1,914	66	448	913	6,370	1,368	16,907	1,349	407	1,053	2,272

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

Hawaii.	Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Indian Territory.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	
11	2	501	190	3	102	27	139	51	748	197	3,518	154	87	28	317
11	2	78	84		4	4	14	1	375	25	874	23	8	2	318
	5	423	156	3	98	23	125	50	373	172	2,644	131	79	26	319
		440	231		260	20	52	2	7	74	2,310	187	80		320
		292	1,401	33	3	48	769	703	11,597	4,009	76,813	13	9	1,636	321
		956	811		88		9	51	34	404	4,659	1,433	229	36	322
		143	3		1		2	1	171	206	2,420	563			323
	3	556	855		280	75	753	5	4,643	376	24,730	383	198	44	324
	3	822	215	3	90	30	989	100	2,456	441	25,145	376	286	12	325
		7	1			2	208	56		30	1,043	19	53		326
		39	6	1	22		3				852	10	1		327
	1	523	25		19	5	5	3	6	7	2,154	6	8		328
		15	1				214	16	29	56	1,870	31	143	1	329
	2	216	182		42		517		648	1	2,209		2		330
					49	23		25	1,773	347	17,017	310	79	11	331
148	383	25,294	9,283	387	10,174	4,738	5,388	2,411	3,401	7,250	19,787	13,436	8,679	1,414	332
148	383	25,090	9,258	387	10,088	4,726	5,362	2,402	3,398	7,210	19,682	13,325	8,597	1,414	333
		204	25		86	12	26	9	3	40	105	111	82		334
		399	184	2	19	15	63	6	60	399	1,656	99	74	2	335
14	96	7,689	3,612	159	3,515	1,840	1,607	388	1,188	1,711	5,047	3,523	2,138	351	336
14	96	7,460	3,543	158	3,417	1,797	1,588	363	1,179	1,684	4,929	3,420	2,071	349	337
		229	69	1	98	43	19	25	9	27	118	103	67		338
383	115	12,722	6,410	172	2,576	1,263	4,720	4,160	720	7,332	6,483	3,163	3,080	1,820	339
		704	670		93	84	245	59	162	3,309	1,564	574	231		340
610	80	24,926	3,573	42	2,434	1,030	4,735	764	1,262	8,932	10,691	4,547	2,785	217	341
610	80	24,681	3,544	41	2,406	1,011	4,683	761	1,254	8,843	10,630	4,507	2,762	215	342
		245	29	1	28	19	52	3	8	89	61	40	23	2	343
12	22	1,700	926		596	444	237	84	261	383	1,190	845	377	16	344
	18	818	781	7	512	417	136	1	6	28	134	533	165	1	345
	2	354	42		35	13	54	9	13	57	217	115	46	6	346
12	1	164	27		22	10	21	50	170	184	379	68	37	6	347
		271	59		23	4	18	12	22	107	309	128	120		348
	1	93	17	1	4		8	12	50	7	151	1		3	349
		829	376	9	266	226	101	77	45	381	887	419	129	8	350
27	18	94	72	56	31	14	59	35	217	174	131	118	35	387	351
639	471	17,227	7,267	410	3,682	2,831	3,473	3,057	2,050	3,464	12,464	9,863	5,606	1,227	352
	1	1,284	148		143	1	2		3	60	179	50	34		353
221	644	18,974	8,084	358	4,761	2,073	3,345	1,670	2,291	3,552	16,011	7,884	4,546	1,240	354
84	129	12,124	5,475	153	2,712	1,002	2,300	953	1,827	2,565	11,904	5,670	2,468	881	355
131	130	4,612	1,861	122	1,263	538	744	661	345	832	3,249	1,600	1,584	317	356
6	30	1,293	315	22	356	184	135	50	76	98	692	399	344	38	357
	355	945	433	61	430	349	166	6	43	57	166	215	150	4	358
8		1,478	491		91	65	156	41	107	228	1,163	686	166	10	359
67	66	2,262	1,033	101	1,078	650	502	193	269	248	1,324	1,142	844	139	360
		317	403		2	3	9		10	15	7,033	7	9		361
	24	7,349	2,472	8	2,041	632	5,999	1,225	180	2,941	2,774	4,345	1,662	1	362
16	11	2,723	1,288	7	485	205	400	265	207	749	2,350	1,400	430	71	363
608	250	29,505	14,667	310	6,991	2,745	5,200	2,165	4,675	5,967	33,744	17,827	7,699	1,592	364
17	9	2,127	1,019	15	497	303	438	277	169	793	1,941	925	718	59	365
		80			3		5	2	1	59	16	4	2	1	366
		267	5		1,038		28		2	49	712		9		367
2		518	63		45	49	71	30	15	44	345	68	34	3	368
		721	9		3			5	3	9	880	800	10		369
				65				27						31	370
4	4	492	201	6	86	49	78	66	91	178	702	224	80	17	371
	2	650	345		80	36	112	30	35	70	575	258	84	5	372
2	4	564	138		129	45	48	29	40	61	508	164	89	19	373
159		31	20					2	46	482	1,906	21			374
					6			46		4	1		1	185	375
		33	7		2		4	12	1	137	62	44	4	1	376
52	4	348	531	49	789	206	38	20	11	30	42	280	361	47	377
2		359	75		20	8	160	77	10	371	144	35	19	28	378
370	227	23,315	12,248	176	4,293	2,049	4,218	1,542	4,251	3,680	25,910	14,991	6,285	1,196	379

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 32.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	Missouri.	Mon- tana.	Ne- braska.	Ne- vada.	New Hamp- shire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.
1 All occupations	1,121,392	114,799	873,970	19,809	178,719	757,759	66,020	2,996,474	716,742	117,640	1,545,952
2 Agricultural pursuits	463,293	28,693	186,587	5,890	38,782	68,881	27,214	375,990	459,306	71,626	414,662
3 Agricultural laborers ¹	162,916	8,979	59,601	2,760	12,714	33,220	7,578	148,456	233,288	24,193	138,066
4 Farm and plantation laborers	65,900	7,290	26,727	2,283	8,989	23,734	5,136	96,833	84,701	14,898	68,835
5 Farm laborers (members of family)	95,832	1,587	32,564	461	3,631	7,052	2,372	43,989	148,204	9,257	66,793
6 Garden and nursery laborers	1,184	102	310	16	94	2,434	70	7,634	383	38	2,438
7 Dairymen and dairywomen	443	57	111	41	14	163	18	451	84	18	792
8 Farmers, planters, and overseers	293,534	11,865	121,575	1,972	24,512	31,970	11,044	216,152	221,427	45,011	269,407
9 Farmers and planters	280,486	11,536	116,344	1,871	23,955	31,196	10,740	210,018	216,062	43,749	260,539
10 Farmers (members of family)	12,233	207	4,951	29	433	422	275	5,034	4,787	1,092	7,893
11 Farm and plantation overseers	465	69	204	69	120	241	19	903	562	165	525
12 Milk farmers	350	53	76	3	4	111	10	197	16	5	450
13 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	2,323	234	629	30	356	2,943	116	7,741	348	51	4,266
14 Gardeners	1,573	172	428	29	259	1,781	99	4,297	177	86	2,701
15 Florists, nurserymen, and vine growers ..	620	40	153	.....	92	1,141	10	2,911	97	14	1,169
16 Fruit growers	130	22	48	1	5	21	7	533	74	1	396
17 Lumbermen and raftsmen	943	627	152	20	650	135	29	1,666	2,575	27	826
18 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	943	6,354	4,375	923	17	138	8,107	386	104	2,297	373
19 Stock raisers	874	2,396	2,603	368	8	53	2,585	83	14	1,340	123
20 Stock herders and drovers	569	3,958	1,772	555	14	85	5,522	303	90	957	250
21 Turpentine farmers and laborers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	503	.....	.....
22 Wood choppers	2,077	535	38	127	510	256	299	674	964	2	476
23 Other agricultural pursuits	114	42	106	17	11	66	23	464	13	27	456
24 Apirists	29	1	10	15	1	6	9	138	5	1	32
25 Not specified	85	41	96	2	8	60	14	326	8	26	424
26 Professional service	51,256	4,870	21,239	1,090	7,765	34,740	2,118	159,393	15,012	4,952	77,120
27 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	1,442	258	553	32	117	912	24	9,329	81	54	2,266
28 Actors	406	84	196	.....	49	392	2	5,840	11	11	547
29 Professional showmen	953	156	316	81	55	395	22	2,428	63	42	1,504
30 Theatrical managers, etc.	83	18	41	1	13	125	.....	1,061	7	1	215
31 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	834	66	128	5	112	1,913	24	6,316	65	19	1,911
32 Architects	424	42	65	1	26	714	18	2,321	47	15	501
33 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors ..	410	24	63	4	86	1,199	6	3,995	21	4	1,410
34 Artists and teachers of art	841	33	185	7	130	1,062	10	5,695	99	23	1,575
35 Clergymen	4,625	295	2,164	38	758	2,703	199	9,672	2,618	520	6,148
36 Dentists	1,242	115	436	32	200	646	32	3,342	285	77	1,917
37 Electricians	1,806	223	284	22	274	3,237	30	11,414	156	42	2,887
38 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors ..	1,435	421	310	74	189	2,167	157	5,890	294	88	2,325
39 Engineers (civil)	666	226	208	26	106	825	58	2,698	117	47	1,155
40 Engineers (mechanical and electrical) ..	369	38	44	20	42	1,083	38	2,511	111	12	831
41 Engineers (mining)	189	82	4	14	3	58	40	153	28	.....	63
42 Surveyors	214	75	54	14	38	201	21	528	83	29	276
43 Journalists	1,312	146	548	20	165	997	32	4,800	232	94	1,759
44 Lawyers	5,285	543	1,930	105	468	2,865	274	14,759	1,263	457	6,655
45 Literary and scientific persons	489	219	175	50	156	888	50	3,472	75	19	967
46 Authors and scientists	182	10	74	3	52	175	12	1,261	44	14	273
47 Librarians and assistants	63	17	41	1	71	138	4	713	9	1	257
48 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists ..	244	192	60	46	33	575	34	1,498	22	4	437
49 Musicians and teachers of music	3,599	327	1,340	52	478	2,878	210	15,792	466	169	5,934
50 Officials (government)	3,530	336	1,554	168	545	1,976	235	8,742	1,511	421	4,728
51 Officials (national government)	1,409	215	726	70	299	820	119	3,309	850	172	1,479
52 Officials (state government)	1,105	39	46	34	40	137	8	643	49	22	167
53 Officials (county government)	1,025	231	538	60	93	237	93	1,032	445	196	1,145
54 Officials (city or town government)	991	51	244	4	113	782	15	3,758	167	31	1,337
55 Physicians and surgeons	7,174	354	1,738	84	784	2,578	192	13,820	1,750	316	8,448
56 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	17,175	1,297	9,621	400	3,276	9,639	647	44,164	6,074	2,677	28,991
57 Teachers	16,929	1,282	9,530	392	3,207	9,377	615	43,373	5,965	2,642	28,536
58 Professors in colleges and universities ..	246	15	91	8	69	162	32	791	109	29	456
59 Other professional service	467	37	273	1	113	879	2	2,186	40	82	909
60 Veterinary surgeons	269	19	212	1	73	208	.....	2,973	23	76	578
61 Not specified	198	18	61	.....	40	171	2	1,213	17	6	331
62 Domestic and personal service	189,752	24,098	55,148	4,921	30,576	167,916	19,478	673,374	108,233	17,283	306,433
63 Barbers and hairdressers	5,724	535	1,811	110	756	4,650	186	20,418	919	379	8,866
64 Bartenders	3,611	833	1,107	124	308	5,636	184	18,573	409	43	5,827
65 Boarding and lodging house keepers ..	3,453	773	836	87	709	2,279	148	7,646	871	166	3,277
66 Hotel keepers	1,815	377	862	115	483	2,177	138	10,022	414	410	2,057
67 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	4,728	664	1,928	80	2,640	4,595	166	18,012	2,263	1,117	9,831
68 Janitors and sextons	2,049	163	613	20	249	1,778	27	13,077	203	75	3,418
69 Janitors	1,891	155	578	19	234	1,602	26	12,140	157	72	3,178
70 Sextons	158	8	35	1	15	276	1	937	46	3	240
71 Laborers (not specified) ¹	85,043	12,230	25,397	2,541	14,244	72,609	14,745	247,564	55,878	6,863	157,954
72 Elevator tenders	546	20	141	1	69	303	4	3,441	47	15	732
73 Laborers (coalyard)	488	29	77	1	70	962	3	827	28	6	378
74 Laborers (general)	83,904	12,181	25,177	2,539	14,094	69,783	14,738	236,006	55,547	6,838	155,053
75 Longshoremen	80	.....	.....	.....	7	1,341	.....	6,290	21	4	1,748
76 Stevedores	25	.....	2	.....	4	220	.....	900	235	.....	43
77 Launderers and laundresses	13,919	956	2,019	452	941	8,724	1,061	36,254	13,018	436	12,438
78 Laundry work (hand)	13,082	850	1,693	449	827	8,002	1,040	32,639	12,826	376	11,138
79 Laundry work (steam)	837	106	326	3	114	722	21	3,615	192	60	1,300
80 Nurses and midwives	2,840	381	902	73	1,027	4,044	183	21,458	2,250	235	5,178
81 Nurses (trained)	344	33	99	2	88	497	15	2,734	82	16	466
82 Nurses (not specified)	2,162	328	769	69	935	3,788	153	18,023	1,872	214	4,548
83 Midwives	344	20	84	2	4	169	15	701	296	5	164

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

Oklahoma.	Oregon.	Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	
132,695	169,637	2,448,589	191,923	570,995	137,156	727,587	1,033,033	84,604	134,933	662,415	225,387	325,663	732,538	44,268	1
94,931	58,490	341,712	10,957	393,693	82,857	413,406	644,634	29,414	49,820	300,268	61,118	151,722	270,007	13,407	2
27,896	17,816	123,208	5,304	237,326	26,749	182,905	273,188	8,698	18,443	138,613	17,455	58,796	93,718	3,318	3
10,710	9,741	65,479	3,984	96,660	11,445	69,430	104,735	3,657	12,588	71,949	10,964	20,183	37,658	2,367	4
17,138	7,156	58,831	703	140,443	15,243	112,653	167,818	4,824	5,574	65,732	5,940	38,410	55,199	921	5
48	419	3,898	617	223	61	822	635	217	281	932	551	203	861	30	6
12	167	454	6	59	21	269	487	82	15	131	142	189	131	8	7
65,237	34,297	202,942	4,850	153,294	51,859	226,021	350,700	17,027	30,675	158,910	33,452	89,936	168,743	4,882	8
62,616	33,168	198,704	4,680	149,594	49,601	218,896	337,962	16,566	29,942	154,927	32,612	87,737	164,414	4,652	9
2,541	952	3,451	87	2,978	2,163	6,625	11,795	433	639	3,109	665	2,067	3,958	100	10
68	67	559	79	700	72	417	776	24	93	802	111	118	321	74	11
17	110	228	4	22	23	83	167	4	1	72	64	14	50	12	12
119	853	4,335	624	173	115	584	903	388	149	662	790	261	1,145	19	13
71	405	2,700	449	146	86	416	621	238	111	493	505	193	814	15	14
38	140	1,536	168	24	22	138	211	73	34	144	117	49	261	4	15
10	808	99	7	8	7	30	71	77	4	25	168	19	70	16	16
53	1,732	7,936	14	570	77	1,673	685	148	309	914	7,372	2,189	5,578	42	17
1,547	3,142	530	5	111	3,941	204	16,337	2,985	39	172	949	53	165	4,880	18
744	1,841	55	3	15	2,589	73	8,427	1,033	3	41	497	18	47	1,712	19
803	1,301	475	2	96	1,352	131	7,910	1,952	36	131	452	35	118	3,168	20
28	949	2,084	147	690	66	1,712	2,158	19	173	812	918	271	376	256	22
39	34	223	7	4	29	38	176	67	17	54	35	27	151	52	23
39	9	47	7	4	1	17	103	60	6	12	14	6	95	1	24
39	25	176	7	4	28	21	73	7	11	42	21	21	56	51	25
5,211	10,046	103,011	7,861	10,431	7,877	22,235	40,207	4,667	7,016	21,364	12,492	11,714	32,266	1,609	26
127	281	1,985	219	72	148	300	527	68	94	273	430	128	579	54	27
49	80	737	97	7	33	59	202	25	18	100	265	36	176	10	28
72	174	1,025	77	59	100	215	285	34	69	145	121	81	340	39	29
6	27	223	45	6	15	26	40	9	7	28	44	11	63	5	30
26	115	4,155	507	42	26	151	266	76	99	377	234	60	589	20	31
20	56	908	107	30	18	96	187	43	24	105	136	36	235	7	32
6	50	3,247	400	12	8	55	79	33	75	272	98	24	354	13	33
29	167	2,243	206	51	44	267	360	74	88	187	195	137	382	7	34
654	876	8,752	488	1,892	823	2,950	4,613	406	703	2,662	934	1,240	2,758	82	35
79	293	2,802	190	212	117	494	776	123	147	360	270	251	892	33	36
26	220	5,355	534	132	39	312	602	154	163	497	488	185	900	34	37
93	604	5,134	380	195	147	456	862	305	113	613	1,174	396	719	215	38
65	217	2,408	200	97	63	291	409	135	67	356	454	234	280	136	39
13	156	1,877	152	48	19	55	141	40	29	146	400	46	251	26	40
1	90	304	2	8	12	17	24	75	3	21	126	26	18	26	41
14	141	545	26	42	53	93	288	55	14	90	194	90	170	27	42
124	266	2,402	151	137	161	348	818	100	107	272	318	173	643	35	43
670	1,035	8,330	369	854	693	2,730	4,617	434	424	2,032	1,540	1,338	2,249	142	44
10	155	2,037	177	39	90	132	124	176	88	166	205	49	327	20	45
8	34	364	42	17	20	48	69	15	29	64	54	11	110	8	46
1	13	418	51	10	8	22	10	8	46	23	16	12	133	2	47
1	108	1,255	84	12	62	62	45	153	13	79	135	26	84	10	48
254	733	7,766	817	343	311	1,058	2,709	324	377	818	867	412	2,030	87	49
498	896	5,920	561	846	680	1,526	3,265	367	573	1,882	1,091	702	2,029	207	50
248	490	2,203	267	385	273	628	1,316	185	320	1,030	569	324	850	104	51
12	27	217	41	82	35	74	100	19	29	39	54	29	108	15	52
193	258	1,324	66	307	301	604	1,352	131	117	497	335	239	491	74	53
45	121	2,176	187	72	71	220	497	72	107	316	133	110	580	14	54
744	832	10,306	675	1,158	485	3,702	5,929	305	737	2,122	956	1,385	2,489	150	55
1,808	3,495	34,419	2,478	4,427	4,041	7,698	14,681	1,709	3,227	8,978	3,682	5,189	15,139	511	56
1,776	3,417	33,787	2,435	4,320	4,003	7,558	14,566	1,688	3,179	8,774	3,616	5,130	14,905	499	57
32	78	632	43	107	38	140	115	21	48	204	66	59	234	12	58
69	78	1,405	109	31	72	111	158	26	76	125	108	69	532	12	59
51	38	760	37	20	63	59	92	14	61	74	56	45	343	8	60
18	40	645	72	11	9	52	66	12	15	51	52	24	189	4	61
12,188	36,734	566,171	34,900	78,795	16,821	132,781	156,413	16,016	23,028	156,596	49,641	56,252	148,491	10,315	62
475	884	12,808	1,048	639	505	1,642	3,398	341	488	1,467	1,195	821	3,062	187	63
310	819	8,000	932	29	276	901	2,157	279	9	1,108	1,198	548	2,516	232	64
180	698	5,463	758	518	203	1,239	2,527	246	415	1,089	818	622	1,339	134	65
312	527	6,557	246	170	409	510	1,524	171	296	494	844	536	2,108	132	66
474	1,003	15,878	1,614	966	768	2,547	2,413	275	1,763	2,843	1,292	1,777	3,903	298	67
53	308	4,919	609	157	107	475	658	184	160	624	314	205	1,073	58	68
50	292	4,321	561	94	104	403	536	170	134	493	300	184	980	62	69
3	16	598	48	63	3	72	122	14	26	131	14	21	93	6	70
5,599	20,937	314,750	12,783	38,832	6,605	60,816	79,471	8,854	10,484	71,608	27,635	35,821	76,057	6,484	71
6	64	944	132	56	10	135	85	33	15	75	87	28	219	1	72
1	5	860	330	17	13	92	110	11	40	546	132	18	920	4	73
5,592	20,383	311,401	12,046	38,568	6,582	60,434	78,305	8,810	10,429	69,085	26,803	35,772	74,274	6,479	74
409	409	436	223	117	78	78	481	1,704	1,704	546	546	3	541	75	75
76	1,109	52	74	74	77	77	490	198	198	67	67	103	103	76	76
643	1,626	15,236	2,084	13,013	492	20,460	19,364	755	724	20,041	1,570	1,873	3,770	218	77
579	1,374	13,213	1,895	12,948	439	20,099	18,672	695	611	19,756	1,230	1,749	3,189	203	78
64	252	2,023	189	65	53	361	692	60	113	285	340	124	581	15	79
112	603	10,715	1,071	1,745	240	2,262	1,758	466	791	3,226	904	541	2,424	69	80
8	39	1,487	130	100	51	131	104	20	63	234	64	20	184	2	81
96	536	9,010	932	1,448	181	2,053	1,501	339	727	2,769	821	481	2,013	66	82
8	29	218	11	197	11	78	153	107	1	223	19	40	227	1	83

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 32.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	Missouri.	Montana.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.
- Domestic and personal service—Continued.												
84	Restaurant keepers.....	1,567	262	588	39	149	910	87	4,365	284	222	1,550
85	Saloon keepers.....	3,236	926	1,167	197	271	4,018	305	10,613	201	113	8,404
86	Servants and waiters.....	54,039	5,148	15,930	932	7,848	50,539	1,858	226,794	29,776	6,873	76,807
87	Servants.....	50,529	4,445	14,833	859	7,251	45,724	1,703	202,744	28,990	6,596	72,661
88	Waiters.....	3,510	703	1,097	73	597	4,815	155	24,050	786	277	4,146
89	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	1,140	224	813	6	112	1,003	279	6,521	255	125	1,790
90	Soldiers (U. S.).....	1,098	222	794	6	71	837	277	4,815	228	123	1,683
91	Sailors (U. S.).....	23	2	16	.....	29	131	2	1,092	17	2	87
92	Marines (U. S.).....	19	.....	3	.....	12	35	.....	614	10	.....	20
93	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	5,324	444	907	125	684	5,536	82	23,756	1,119	175	7,532
94	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	4,641	411	729	119	633	5,036	82	21,436	1,076	166	6,400
95	Firemen (fire department).....	683	33	178	6	51	500	.....	2,320	43	9	1,132
96	Other domestic and personal service.....	1,264	182	268	34	155	1,418	29	8,301	373	51	1,504
97	Bootblacks.....	280	13	73	5	22	304	2	3,013	51	8	171
98	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	56	85	28	22	24	6	8	408	28	28	24
99	Not specified.....	928	84	167	7	109	1,108	21	4,880	294	15	1,309
100	Trade and transportation.....	198,737	21,040	61,891	2,906	25,651	179,811	7,208	753,160	43,257	14,060	283,932
101	Agents.....	10,881	568	4,197	38	877	8,856	170	37,293	1,451	1,220	14,529
102	Agents (insurance and real estate).....	5,270	291	2,042	14	496	5,531	87	20,489	610	333	6,838
103	Agents (not specified).....	5,611	277	2,155	24	381	3,325	83	16,804	841	887	7,691
104	Bankers and brokers.....	3,174	298	1,346	50	376	2,617	79	11,614	477	243	3,005
105	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	2,857	274	1,272	50	369	2,228	74	10,037	394	239	2,749
106	Brokers (commercial).....	317	24	74	.....	7	389	5	1,577	83	4	256
107	Boatmen and sailors.....	842	45	70	10	119	4,647	40	15,521	1,108	25	2,531
108	Boatmen and canalmen.....	114	3	15	.....	36	1,600	3	5,690	177	5	290
109	Pilots.....	126	7	4	.....	4	408	2	1,142	70	8	159
110	Sailors ¹	602	35	51	10	79	2,639	35	8,689	861	20	2,082
111	Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	9,237	1,022	2,641	85	1,371	11,988	269	48,479	1,471	493	15,790
112	Clerks and copyists ¹	26,725	1,629	7,135	219	2,742	28,427	546	123,837	3,612	1,124	35,524
113	Clerks and copyists.....	24,247	1,551	6,580	209	2,512	25,593	460	111,762	3,144	1,047	31,036
114	Clerks (shipping).....	1,315	21	250	.....	69	1,975	8	7,954	102	22	2,629
115	Letter and mail carriers.....	1,163	57	305	10	161	859	78	4,121	366	55	1,859
116	Commercial travelers.....	4,906	176	2,105	17	381	1,476	34	11,413	810	367	7,405
117	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	22,697	3,092	5,002	449	3,849	20,560	984	81,556	6,040	994	31,203
118	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	21,724	2,965	4,776	415	3,649	18,011	951	73,555	5,652	947	29,820
119	Carriage and hack drivers.....	973	137	226	34	200	2,549	33	8,001	388	47	1,383
120	Foremen and overseers.....	2,057	519	978	99	280	1,774	167	6,416	520	295	3,024
121	Foremen and overseers (livery stable).....	188	10	17	.....	9	74	1	425	4	4	210
122	Foremen and overseers (steam railroad).....	1,430	463	827	90	205	776	150	2,082	423	274	1,896
123	Foremen and overseers (street railway).....	70	1	11	.....	4	31	.....	108	.....	.....	98
124	Foremen and overseers (not specified).....	369	45	123	9	62	893	16	3,801	93	17	820
125	Hostlers.....	2,554	216	640	69	719	2,345	51	10,246	456	155	8,959
126	Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,343	143	580	16	278	3,151	127	18,313	280	61	4,981
127	Livery stable keepers.....	1,678	214	1,008	52	276	739	46	3,061	416	285	1,986
128	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	32,166	2,302	11,087	485	4,775	28,564	1,310	118,896	10,188	2,790	45,180
129	Boots and shoes.....	555	26	149	5	170	588	6	2,426	48	16	1,330
130	Cigars and tobacco.....	470	38	145	4	22	601	5	2,980	331	19	917
131	Clothing and men's furnishings.....	684	53	164	16	168	652	14	3,785	102	51	1,218
132	Coal and wood.....	992	57	207	9	173	1,034	13	3,909	83	41	1,446
133	Drugs and medicines.....	3,265	161	1,126	34	373	1,376	94	6,194	508	305	3,363
134	Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions.....	2,512	104	574	42	238	1,333	70	5,627	851	93	2,684
135	General store.....	1,637	173	817	65	138	342	152	1,389	637	387	1,126
136	Groceries.....	6,267	300	1,371	83	1,113	6,296	151	20,650	2,063	210	10,732
137	Liquors and wines.....	266	65	83	14	31	777	31	4,558	64	6	580
138	Lumber.....	742	30	453	8	184	414	15	1,306	176	160	1,316
139	Produce and provisions.....	1,067	71	312	4	274	2,120	19	7,290	140	51	1,619
140	Not specified.....	13,719	1,224	5,686	201	1,891	13,031	740	58,782	5,185	1,451	18,899
141	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	2,346	73	923	2	192	1,867	32	6,472	238	56	2,526
142	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	2,824	102	466	16	101	2,971	21	18,742	498	33	8,128
143	Bundle and cash boys.....	518	22	100	3	6	196	.....	2,437	14	.....	585
144	Messengers.....	1,493	69	269	13	72	1,844	19	10,911	407	26	1,891
145	Office boys.....	813	11	97	.....	23	931	2	5,394	77	7	672
146	Officials of banks and companies.....	3,687	307	1,408	67	403	2,836	103	8,786	577	232	4,465
147	Bank officials and cashiers.....	864	46	506	8	119	336	28	1,050	128	135	810
148	Officials (insurance and trust companies, etc.).....	211	2	69	1	16	441	5	860	15	2	370
149	Officials (trade companies).....	988	93	283	8	77	797	23	2,927	119	38	1,250
150	Officials (transportation companies).....	1,624	166	550	50	191	1,262	47	3,949	315	57	2,215
151	Packers and shippers.....	2,234	20	261	20	321	2,127	14	9,836	558	28	4,066
152	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	3,760	86	399	11	46	1,386	55	12,369	418	29	2,470
153	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	27,608	1,710	7,470	153	3,057	22,495	650	102,512	5,960	1,595	36,110
154	Steam railroad employees.....	19,816	7,485	9,922	911	4,116	18,116	2,241	49,953	6,302	3,514	36,579
155	Baggagemen.....	447	35	217	8	204	1,312	14	2,932	166	25	1,361
156	Brakemen.....	2,268	440	947	81	501	2,694	262	5,569	322	201	5,352
157	Conductors.....	1,603	220	517	29	245	1,350	123	6,048	318	130	3,045
158	Engineers and firemen.....	3,577	898	1,626	186	634	2,891	524	9,508	972	420	7,460
159	Laborers.....	8,246	5,351	4,890	527	1,774	6,131	1,056	14,207	3,530	2,339	12,976
160	Station agents and employees.....	1,595	291	961	41	442	1,740	172	5,630	603	334	2,858
161	Switchmen, yardmen, and flagmen.....	2,080	250	764	39	316	1,998	90	6,059	401	65	3,527
162	Stenographers and typewriters ¹	5,663	331	1,714	24	332	4,780	75	21,449	404	219	8,075
163	Stenographers.....	5,354	315	1,599	9	295	3,605	70	16,777	369	211	7,625
164	Typewriters.....	309	16	115	15	37	1,125	5	4,672	35	8	450

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

Oklahoma.	Oregon.	Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.
212 375 2,815 2,539 276	266 734 7,310 6,884 926	2,818 3,406 145,900 136,273 9,273	216 465 9,897 8,875 1,022	244 13 20,752 20,169 583	210 393 5,921 5,697 224	320 686 38,080 36,975 1,105	1,237 2,244 34,929 33,243 1,686	97 264 3,487 3,245 242	81 40 7,238 6,806 432	429 482 49,058 46,961 2,097	491 1,066 9,874 8,253 1,621	180 521 11,738 11,281 457	486 5,446 42,824 41,535 1,289	66 269 1,579 1,358 221
383 383 28	180 152 28	2,470 1,814 400	1,339 529 734	469 413 54	388 383 5	499 448 21	1,417 1,401 12	245 241 4	184 178 4	1,818 1,209 359	1,095 969 113	150 147 3	270 231 31	456 456 91
190 179 11	554 490 64	14,601 13,601 1,000	1,489 1,314 175	1,080 1,041 39	258 254 4	1,844 1,602 242	2,659 2,414 245	266 245 21	287 267 20	1,795 1,679 116	922 768 154	808 780 28	2,549 2,036 513	87 87 95
55 6 6 43	285 72 71 142	2,650 503 218 2,119	349 68 2 279	168 39 3 126	46 39 12 30	500 245 21 234	657 197 111 349	86 13 25 48	68 14 3 51	514 109 22 383	423 70 145 208	111 26 9 76	664 51 145 468	46 8 26 17
11,586	28,732	454,846	37,043	29,345	15,274	78,085	111,612	14,095	18,889	73,966	43,185	38,184	105,260	9,323
857 475 382 325 320 5	1,424 731 693 943 848 95	19,748 9,887 8,861 5,199 4,742 457	1,725 894 891 417 320 97	1,127 454 673 338 234 104	1,477 517 960 365 359 6	3,429 1,466 1,963 898 720 178	6,188 2,498 3,690 1,754 1,534 220	674 272 402 314 286 28	697 380 317 404 397 7	2,777 1,471 1,306 628 474 154	2,251 1,254 997 1,101 922 181	1,063 500 563 238 216 22	6,506 2,793 3,713 2,827 2,772 55	138 71 67 83 78 5
8 1 7 345	1,145 131 73 941 1,463	2,965 971 273 1,721 21,756	455 42 34 379 2,954	644 151 67 436 1,128	30 135 7 14 436	869 147 99 635 2,887	684 147 51 486 4,328	13 3 12 10 708	90 39 12 39 833	2,346 341 138 1,867 2,405	4,956 61 82 4,813 2,299	444 93 109 243 1,249	1,502 93 64 1,845 5,798	8 107 109 8 263
1,033 926 6 101 352	2,557 2,210 138 209 630	65,979 59,814 3,358 2,807 4,617	5,238 4,583 470 185 742	2,677 2,405 49 223 488	1,163 6,501 16 96 432	7,348 1,865 284 563 1,934	9,862 2,498 3,690 1,754 1,534 220	1,360 1,213 42 105 306	1,653 1,419 80 154 417	9,483 8,610 222 651 1,263	3,876 3,524 156 196 579	3,313 2,920 133 260 617	10,646 9,011 1,009 626 2,764	572 112 114 115 116
978 936 42	3,443 3,270 173	53,150 49,848 3,302	5,503 5,022 481	3,060 2,736 324	1,399 1,331 68	10,499 9,892 607	10,920 10,002 918	1,554 1,498 56	2,777 2,540 237	7,635 7,209 426	4,655 4,527 128	5,683 5,596 87	12,458 11,795 663	1,861 1,829 32
138 4 118 16	202 4 152 44	6,268 697 2,923 2,569	241 29 74 124	467 1 353 109	301 3 262 36	876 61 666 140	1,620 19 1,409 182	204 5 180 18	259 12 218 29	1,017 29 725 258	584 18 456 103	764 37 633 91	1,403 68 1,029 27	284 121 255 20
168 82 344	278 283 298	5,595 7,190 2,161	770 1,074 215	484 349 213	217 137 356	979 1,059 608	1,488 1,840 1,101	95 172 75	398 328 228	1,107 707 365	206 191 297	481 260 249	1,321 1,172 898	61 14 72
3,221 17 6 26 21	5,143 74 171 97 85	70,976 1,605 2,480 1,783 1,876	5,866 130 65 121 223	5,814 55 22 66 59	3,582 37 17 187 31	14,402 144 127 172 168 283	23,687 127 80 168 276	2,017 16 26 44 44	3,385 79 520 119 68	14,452 148 520 228 255	6,552 94 191 130 101	6,536 63 26 104 71	17,807 516 208 448 329	728 11 129 131 132
256 219 276 585	454 439 372 704	4,541 3,248 2,049 14,511	457 209 21 1,507	344 393 470 1,298	379 139 492 360	866 1,614 592 3,084	2,296 2,149 1,676 5,468	167 70 123 336	255 187 264 553	731 893 825 2,966	540 566 465 1,047	344 431 524 1,034	1,372 971 1,166 2,905	75 32 72 89
66 105 36 1,658	97 60 275 2,315	741 1,303 3,819 33,020	360 85 299 2,389	8 58 102 2,939	24 148 90 1,805	102 409 340 6,609	189 532 849 10,377	35 37 62 1,061	168 120 151 1,567	625 723 24 574 125	256 237 17 189 31	157 163 7 138 18	806 1,023 278 527 218	6 21 143 16 5
161 8 8 21 5	253 216 37 154 25	2,786 9,670 1,267 6,811 1,592	249 671 61 475 135	158 848 13 298 37	143 27 2 22 3	514 709 68 423 218	834 755 74 511 170	75 164 41 102 21	168 60 84 269 150	625 723 24 574 125	256 237 17 189 31	157 163 7 138 18	806 1,023 278 527 218	6 21 143 16 5
226 95 6 53 72	575 100 18 154 303	5,820 886 56 1,961 2,391	501 95 16 208 142	474 154 16 71 233	284 142 3 59 80	1,117 225 41 224 627	1,989 452 48 846 1,143	327 49 6 102 170	335 105 15 42 173	1,095 181 70 199 645	799 92 27 229 451	573 133 14 127 299	1,665 352 98 414 806	88 24 1 23 40
46 101 1,713	240 218 3,365	6,643 2,827 58,902	603 216 5,209	79 757 4,472	64 33 1,902	374 2,778 9,268	297 1,555 15,439	65 41 1,964	179 35 2,471	801 1,688 7,607	982 237 3,979	269 190 3,787	1,654 356 13,296	8 28 535
984 23 53 41	4,057 49 345 220	67,170 1,784 13,645 5,134	1,997 154 287 178	4,901 69 193 278	2,337 34 169 91	12,970 228 1,075 711	19,331 280 1,713 1,109	3,032 84 269 150	3,190 153 378 216	12,911 260 1,080 704	6,363 86 502 299	9,986 91 1,376 700	14,148 534 1,713 915	4,155 19 362 146
97 652 97 21	688 2,361 250 144	13,665 23,798 4,194 5,050	349 616 183 230	728 2,818 497 318	310 1,438 272 23	1,967 6,896 957 1,136	3,619 9,747 1,634 1,229	533 1,649 173 174	607 1,342 333 161	1,992 7,024 1,118 733	1,142 4,769 401 240	2,108 4,769 515 427	3,052 5,643 1,103 1,188	741 2,644 111 142
169 147 22	822 790 32	9,124 7,621 1,603	669 497 172	312 278 34	268 251 17	1,181 1,111 70	1,482 1,396 86	366 350 16	395 368 27	955 819 136	964 885 79	488 443 45	2,604 2,464 140	105 103 2

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 32.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	Missouri.	Mon- tana.	Ne- braska.	Ne- vada.	New Hamp- shire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.
Trade and transportation—Continued.											
165 Street railway employees.....	4,807	104	689	3	340	2,371	8	10,979	163	8	5,137
166 Conductors.....	1,981	30	236	1	76	809	2,860	2,860	70	1	1,832
167 Drivers.....	21	5	5	2	27	1	848	848	1	16	16
168 Laborers.....	250	14	105	115	99	4	400	400	30	7	361
169 Motormen.....	2,475	60	321	2	145	1,408	3	6,415	61	1	2,805
170 Station agents and employees.....	80	22	22	2	28	456	456	456	1	1	123
171 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	615	42	174	64	489	9	1,484	1,484	104	37	1,614
172 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	2,955	374	1,094	77	363	2,382	130	9,577	717	212	5,937
173 Telegraph operators.....	2,299	341	902	77	259	1,815	126	6,730	590	175	4,397
174 Telephone operators.....	656	33	192	104	567	4	2,847	2,847	127	37	1,540
175 Undertakers.....	418	37	119	13	117	768	12	3,059	111	10	1,270
176 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	2,744	145	463	20	156	2,179	35	11,307	378	32	3,258
177 Auctioneers.....	104	5	66	26	98	1	512	512	47	2	168
178 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	113	11	24	10	151	1	571	571	2	1	232
179 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	726	9	80	4	14	217	4	738	25	1	489
180 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	339	28	65	5	161	1	908	908	85	1	590
181 Not specified.....	1,462	92	228	16	100	1,552	28	8,578	219	28	1,779
182 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	218,354	36,098	49,105	5,002	75,945	306,411	10,002	1,034,557	90,934	9,719	463,805
Building trades.											
183 Carpenters and joiners.....	21,540	2,831	7,329	330	4,788	23,784	966	72,210	8,067	2,264	37,390
184 Carpenters and joiners.....	21,331	2,809	7,277	327	4,730	22,635	957	69,544	7,983	2,255	36,635
185 Ship carpenters.....	117	2	2	1	42	933	3	2,226	63	1	899
186 Apprentices and helpers.....	92	20	50	2	16	216	6	440	21	8	156
187 Masons (brick and stone).....	6,147	572	1,701	58	1,267	7,537	232	25,290	1,756	455	10,339
188 Masons.....	5,356	535	1,614	57	1,202	6,830	221	23,595	1,658	449	9,584
189 Masons' laborers.....	739	29	64	47	540	11	1,241	84	84	4	634
190 Apprentices and helpers.....	52	8	23	1	18	167	11	454	14	4	121
191 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	10,059	603	2,916	99	2,453	12,394	180	48,953	1,866	586	20,819
192 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	9,315	574	2,818	92	2,224	11,658	174	46,608	1,766	581	18,435
193 Painters (carriages and wagons).....	671	26	82	6	227	638	6	2,115	92	5	2,299
194 Apprentices and helpers.....	73	3	16	1	2	98	6	230	8	1	85
195 Paper hangers.....	1,582	60	231	10	73	842	6	2,411	33	18	2,197
196 Paper hangers.....	1,565	58	231	10	73	828	6	2,394	33	18	2,183
197 Apprentices and helpers.....	17	2	2	1	14	14	6	17	17	14	14
198 Plasterers.....	1,966	141	692	14	48	609	51	4,636	259	120	3,200
199 Plasterers.....	1,952	137	686	14	48	605	51	4,575	255	118	3,180
200 Apprentices and helpers.....	14	4	6	4	4	4	51	61	4	2	20
201 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,782	221	674	33	599	6,958	50	24,149	271	58	5,049
202 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,651	213	651	32	565	6,507	48	22,595	260	57	4,853
203 Apprentices and helpers.....	131	8	23	1	34	451	2	1,554	11	1	196
204 Roofers and slaters.....	347	13	47	50	491	1	2,112	15	1	1	648
205 Roofers and slaters.....	343	12	47	50	487	1	2,084	15	1	1	626
206 Apprentices and helpers.....	4	1	99	6	82	4	19	28	626	10	22
207 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	263	16	99	6	82	196	19	1,225	626	10	399
Chemicals and allied products.											
208 Oil well and oil works employees.....	65	2	5	1,129	1,129	1,223	118	4	6,196	4	6,196
209 Oil well employees.....	11	2	5	4	4	597	1	1	5,560	1	5,560
210 Oil works employees.....	62	2	5	1,125	1,125	626	117	4	636	4	636
211 Other chemical workers.....	266	21	8	1,445	1,445	3,157	95	1	897	1	897
212 Chemical works employees.....	198	8	7	573	573	1,994	39	1	222	1	222
213 Fertilizer makers.....	1	1	1	183	183	18	56	1	26	1	26
214 Powder and cartridge makers.....	52	1	1	673	673	287	1	1	385	1	385
215 Salt works employees.....	3	1	1	5	5	590	1	1	175	1	175
216 Starchmakers.....	12	13	1	13	13	268	1	1	89	1	89
Clay, glass, and stone products.											
217 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	1,820	318	573	2	900	2,578	30	7,887	1,042	124	4,575
218 Brickmakers.....	1,485	316	564	2	900	2,052	30	7,630	1,004	118	3,452
219 Tilemakers.....	166	2	1	140	140	146	24	146	24	6	877
220 Terra cotta workers.....	169	1	1	386	386	111	14	111	14	1	246
221 Glassworkers.....	833	3	19	11	5,719	1	4,764	4,764	2	4,552	4,552
222 Marble and stone cutters.....	1,520	138	284	11	1,208	1,703	29	9,663	415	26	2,835
223 Potters.....	153	5	5	10	4,119	4	688	688	38	1	6,315
Fishing and mining.											
224 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	617	11	109	50	113	4,769	3,537	3,537	3,080	8	993
225 Miners and quarrymen.....	20,627	16,786	212	2,640	545	2,693	4,027	5,195	1,201	114	33,283
226 Miners (coal).....	7,059	1,943	43	3	4	21	1,132	67	95	28,604	28,604
227 Miners (gold and silver).....	67	3,138	14	810	4	10	552	56	214	3	60
228 Miners (not otherwise specified).....	12,586	11,572	73	1,827	56	1,537	2,331	1,787	691	16	1,423
229 Quarrymen.....	925	133	82	481	1,125	12	3,285	207	207	1	3,196
Food and kindred products.											
230 Bakers.....	2,966	201	576	16	397	4,356	64	17,279	129	86	4,861
231 Butchers.....	4,912	561	2,020	113	382	5,716	124	20,618	456	428	7,416
232 Butter and cheese makers.....	461	18	864	15	71	279	5	3,537	31	46	1,052
233 Confectioners.....	1,634	75	333	5	55	1,173	18	6,105	70	66	1,588
234 Millers.....	2,095	57	671	16	139	706	55	3,132	1,510	184	2,632
235 Other food preparers.....	1,529	5	3,214	17	695	2	2,538	2,538	20	3	643
236 Fish curers and packers.....	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
237 Meat and fruit canners and preservers.....	155	34	34	202	202	1,347	13	1,347	13	274	274
238 Meat packers, curers, and picklers.....	1,311	5	3,142	12	58	181	2	181	2	3	145
239 Sugar makers and refiners.....	4	15	15	1	379	1	597	597	1	1	9
240 Not specified.....	54	23	23	4	51	1	391	391	5	184	184

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

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Oklahoma.	Oregon.	Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.
3 1 2 191	855 151 1 12 191	7,998 2,746 41 440 4,713 68	801 308 7 35 446 10	129 52 1 17 53 6	4 2 2 ----- ----- -----	765 280 1 48 426 10	539 128 27 50 326 8	166 75 2 16 71 2	113 48 1 6 50 8	786 298 17 105 365 6	555 243 3 50 248 11	207 73 8 9 120 2	1,147 466 11 102 552 16	9 4 ----- ----- 5 ----- -----
24 141 106 35 24	113 506 817 1,608 66	1,589 7,718 6,115 1,603 1,972	84 330 180 150 133	129 518 405 113 72	26 231 189 42 30	223 1,200 856 344 221	428 1,959 1,396 563 152	39 231 195 36 31	43 259 188 71 68	205 1,384 1,143 241 248	155 730 486 129 84	123 756 627 435 122	387 1,871 1,436 435 287	52 155 151 4 8 176 177 178 179 180 181
59 12 1 13 9 24	137 23 17 15 16 66	7,073 318 223 928 994 4,610	380 30 25 22 22 281	207 11 1 30 56 109	30 7 2 1 1 19	977 24 17 142 73 721	850 26 88 147 287 352	102 2 3 13 7 7	104 10 ----- 7 5 82	753 82 22 22 109 475	297 22 8 41 8 206	466 15 29 8 35 100 308	914 29 99 79 126 581	41 1 ----- 4 6 30 -----
8,829	35,635	982,849	101,162	58,731	14,327	81,080	80,167	20,412	36,180	110,221	58,956	67,791	176,514	9,614
2,090 2,090 230 17	4,357 4,110 230 17	56,300 54,922 843 585	5,138 5,049 52 37	5,542 5,419 86 37	2,384 2,362 3 19	9,116 9,074 25 17	12,433 12,323 78 32	1,950 1,941 1 8	3,554 3,537 2 15	13,001 12,061 857 83	7,671 7,187 459 25	6,485 6,409 44 32	18,379 18,085 202 92	875 870 ----- 5 -----
496 477 15 4	573 541 29 3	19,564 18,235 1,091 238	1,529 1,436 65 28	1,339 1,313 15 11	644 628 6 10	2,450 2,255 181 14	2,020 1,909 90 21	727 699 19 9	812 787 12 13	2,633 2,330 283 20	1,036 1,014 16 6	1,626 1,564 52 10	5,337 5,017 188 132	221 213 6 2 -----
503 489 12 2	1,182 1,137 37 8	24,411 22,646 1,479 286	2,954 2,711 235 8	1,191 1,141 43 7	633 650 10 3	2,807 2,667 126 14	3,513 3,649 148 16	621 600 18 3	1,648 1,586 59 3	3,258 3,074 168 16	1,634 1,579 47 8	1,444 1,400 39 5	7,681 7,094 540 47	221 214 6 1 -----
23 23	79 79	3,689 3,645 44	127 126 1	13 13	21 21	227 227	153 153	68 68	51 50 1	191 190 1	110 110	95 93 2	373 371 -----	16 16 -----
211 211	164 164	4,543 4,470 73	173 173	148 148	130 129 1	515 512 3	242 241 1	171 170 1	19 19	1,053 1,046 7	345 341 4	354 352 2	495 486 9	67 67 -----
53 52 1	390 365 25	11,052 10,375 677	1,253 1,196 57	195 188 7	88 87 1	661 617 44	638 624 14	158 155 3	355 341 14	994 923 71	679 655 24	428 408 20	1,881 1,765 116	75 75 -----
1 1	5 5	1,840 1,809 31 346	66 65 1 83	8 8 ----- 177	3 3 ----- 22	40 37 3 340	34 34 ----- 332	10 10 ----- 29	60 60 ----- 98	54 53 1 285	17 17 ----- 122	39 39 ----- 60	72 71 1 125	204 205 ----- 7 -----
4 4	5 5	7,113 6,415 698	35 1 34	125 ----- 125	----- ----- 125	303 1 302	653 98 555	1 ----- 1	----- ----- -----	18 1 17	1 ----- 1	2,936 2,893 43	14 ----- 14	6 3 -----
----- ----- ----- ----- -----	1 1 ----- ----- -----	1,709 1,078 35 542 49 2	144 120 13 10 1	406 20 383 ----- 3	----- ----- ----- ----- -----	123 56 36 31 -----	28 23 ----- 5 							

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 32.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	Missouri.	Mon- tana.	Ne- braska.	Ne- vada.	New Hamp- shire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.
	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.											
	<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>											
241	Blacksmiths.....	10,071	1,298	2,787	270	1,699	6,002	540	22,404	2,491	901	16,611
242	Blacksmiths.....	9,714	1,252	2,725	260	1,666	5,697	502	21,589	2,441	893	15,961
243	Apprentices and helpers.....	357	46	62	10	33	305	38	815	50	8	650
244	Iron and steel workers ¹	5,440	260	472	17	1,276	11,455	37	31,540	458	56	38,162
245	Iron and steel workers.....	3,215	136	233	4	733	7,691	14	19,094	267	43	26,882
246	Molders ¹	2,225	124	239	13	543	3,764	23	12,446	191	13	11,280
247	Machinists.....	6,353	870	1,464	116	2,467	15,163	350	40,808	1,604	224	24,479
248	Machinists.....	5,955	810	1,273	104	2,364	14,339	282	38,810	1,563	221	22,777
249	Apprentices and helpers.....	398	60	191	12	103	824	68	1,998	41	3	1,702
250	Steam boiler makers.....	935	171	373	18	146	1,637	94	4,478	50	59	3,156
251	Steam boiler makers.....	877	158	293	15	145	1,579	78	4,263	49	54	3,043
252	Helpers.....	58	13	80	3	1	58	16	215	1	5	113
253	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	1,195	2	26	.....	9	178	1	1,342	22	3	1,604
254	Tool and cutlery makers.....	293	31	10	1	262	1,889	11	3,371	124	1	2,543
255	Wheelwrights.....	195	26	77	6	183	868	12	1,899	303	14	714
256	Wireworkers.....	289	.....	12	.....	67	2,262	.....	1,920	6	.....	2,413
	<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>											
257	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	8,407	172	751	46	11,800	8,318	141	27,539	845	119	13,780
258	Boot and shoe factory operatives.....	4,773	1	12	1	9,687	3,399	.....	8,602	25	1	7,079
259	Shoemakers (not in shoe factory).....	3,580	171	735	45	2,113	4,888	141	18,857	820	118	6,632
260	Apprentices.....	104	.....	4	.....	.....	31	.....	80	.....	.....	69
261	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	2,008	149	1,031	38	362	1,424	34	3,640	231	269	2,811
262	Leather curriers and tanners.....	381	5	25	6	446	3,263	2	6,468	113	5	1,336
263	Curriers.....	86	.....	1	1	98	994	2	3,176	6	.....	90
264	Tanners.....	295	5	24	5	348	2,263	.....	3,287	107	4	1,245
265	Apprentices.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	1
266	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	253	4	6	.....	5	1,137	.....	1,768	1	1	305
267	Trunkmakers.....	251	1	6	.....	5	426	.....	1,345	1	1	292
268	Leather-case and pocketbook makers.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	711	.....	1,423	.....	.....	13
	<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>											
269	Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	601	39	48	2	79	692	7	2,326	31	7	432
270	Bottlers.....	581	36	43	2	75	651	7	1,959	28	7	419
271	Mineral and soda water makers.....	20	3	5	.....	4	41	.....	367	9	.....	13
272	Brewers and maltsters.....	1,556	118	170	8	147	848	13	4,334	9	4	1,820
273	Distillers and rectifiers.....	96	.....	25	.....	5	63	.....	200	263	.....	263
	<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>											
274	Cabinetmakers.....	1,453	25	132	6	167	1,264	5	6,305	281	14	2,744
275	Coopers.....	1,695	17	292	1	350	1,272	1	5,469	384	10	3,069
276	Saw and planing mill employees.....	3,510	796	202	38	1,609	943	131	6,710	6,731	59	4,935
277	Saw and planing mill employees.....	3,093	783	130	26	1,540	807	128	5,679	6,582	34	4,337
278	Lumber yard employees.....	417	13	72	12	69	136	3	1,031	149	25	598
279	Other woodworkers.....	3,093	45	160	21	1,496	3,119	158	19,270	1,016	21	8,023
280	Basketmakers.....	171	1	8	19	56	194	149	1,557	177	.....	375
281	Boxmakers (wood).....	265	.....	17	.....	437	159	.....	1,429	85	2	415
282	Furniture manufactory employees.....	849	2	26	.....	285	273	1	2,776	427	3	1,365
283	Piano and organ makers ¹	54	1	7	.....	95	505	.....	3,501	2	.....	325
284	Not specified.....	1,754	41	102	2	623	1,988	8	10,007	325	16	5,543
	<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>											
285	Brassworkers.....	492	4	32	2	92	1,746	9	5,163	3	1	2,038
286	Brassworkers.....	340	2	20	1	59	1,355	.....	4,234	1	1	1,489
287	Molders ¹	152	2	12	1	33	383	9	902	2	.....	544
288	Helpers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	27	.....	.....	5
289	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	533	45	163	6	74	1,460	31	2,836	136	41	1,429
290	Clock factory operatives.....	5	.....	2	.....	2	23	.....	629	99	12	13
291	Watch factory operatives.....	307	31	90	5	29	1,342	21	1,782	37	29	1,142
292	Clock and watch repairers.....	221	14	71	1	43	95	10	425	.....	.....	274
293	Gold and silver workers.....	116	2	10	4	155	2,817	23	4,963	38	1	276
294	Gold and silver workers.....	61	1	3	4	136	1,026	23	2,618	35	1	166
295	Jewelry manufactory employees.....	55	1	7	.....	19	1,791	.....	2,345	3	.....	110
296	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	2,748	134	642	20	288	2,429	46	10,929	323	128	7,303
297	Tin plate makers.....	56	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	96	.....	.....	1,433
298	Tinners and tinware makers.....	2,620	131	627	20	286	2,383	45	10,687	317	128	5,765
299	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	72	3	15	.....	1	45	1	146	6	.....	105
300	Other metal workers.....	1,804	3,170	448	18	119	3,688	127	7,654	70	13	3,400
301	Copper workers.....	68	2,079	29	2	13	1,090	5	824	16	1	131
302	Electroplaters.....	112	2	18	.....	39	473	1	1,325	4	.....	573
303	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	293	15	55	6	20	308	.....	1,418	41	7	414
304	Lead and zinc workers.....	900	4	18	.....	2	312	.....	300	.....	.....	83
305	Molders (metals) ¹	60	1	3	.....	7	152	.....	505	1	.....	563
306	Not specified.....	371	1,069	325	10	38	1,353	117	3,276	8	5	1,636
	<i>Paper and printing.</i>											
307	Bookbinders.....	1,131	23	168	2	44	1,330	5	9,258	51	25	1,608
308	Boxmakers (paper).....	467	2	44	.....	222	1,187	.....	5,889	39	.....	1,144
309	Engravers.....	369	3	28	1	69	1,046	.....	2,887	6	1	784
310	Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	253	4	25	.....	1,223	1,096	.....	6,948	.....	1	2,138
311	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	6,552	384	1,990	84	651	6,192	144	31,822	793	342	10,110
312	Printers and pressmen.....	4,355	282	1,454	52	407	3,932	91	20,493	546	264	6,844
313	Lithographers.....	277	2	36	.....	1	650	.....	3,305	3	.....	555
314	Compositors.....	1,626	86	420	32	229	1,338	53	6,580	232	74	2,276
315	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	122	2	36	.....	4	127	.....	799	.....	.....	229
316	Apprentices (printers).....	172	12	44	.....	10	146	.....	645	12	4	206

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

Oklahoma.	Oregon.	Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	
907	1,480	23,433	1,435	1,557	1,014	4,869	6,883	931	1,522	4,615	1,908	2,672	6,901	505	241
895	1,438	21,912	1,366	1,512	995	4,798	6,228	905	1,497	4,444	1,822	2,618	6,669	492	242
12	42	1,521	69	45	19	71	155	26	25	171	86	54	232	13	243
29	455	79,203	3,507	197	77	2,557	745	111	980	3,530	596	2,200	8,001	194	244
21	279	65,966	2,431	111	57	1,508	429	59	634	2,720	323	2,021	4,279	176	245
8	176	13,237	1,076	86	20	1,049	316	52	296	810	273	179	3,722	18	246
163	774	39,866	6,504	1,177	176	2,155	2,856	523	1,308	3,776	1,627	1,351	6,934	614	247
163	721	37,257	6,171	1,097	174	2,074	2,667	486	1,272	3,515	1,515	1,267	6,429	525	248
	53	2,609	333	80	2	81	199	37	36	261	112	84	505	89	249
10	123	5,432	235	70	35	369	507	119	47	700	309	240	757	131	250
9	116	5,123	231	68	35	350	474	105	47	640	281	237	679	116	251
1	7	309	4	2		19	33	14		60	28	3	78	15	252
1	19	2,107	38	3	5	279	74	15	15	79	17	36	226		253
2	67	4,176	910	13	2	139	128	4	234	87	308	607	628	3	254
15	53	1,702	144	217	48	118	257	30	237	759	64	43	290	22	255
	0	2,288	493	2	1	26	14	5	50	11	14	14	213		256
118	394	16,509	814	554	193	1,038	1,220	439	549	1,721	558	543	4,023	75	257
4	13	5,677	55	4		74	26	63	232	194	29	8	1,328		258
114	381	10,772	759	544	193	964	1,189	376	315	1,518	529	535	2,670	74	259
		60		6			5		2	9			25	1	260
220	484	2,818	232	84	333	561	1,160	177	252	408	295	332	1,407	96	261
4	73	8,691	113	15	6	168	63	18	86	510	39	375	3,784	2	262
2	12	3,522	43	4	1	14	8		8	28	6	8	186	1	263
2	61	5,154	70	11	5	154	54	18	78	481	33	367	3,597	1	264
		15								1			1		265
	10	826	7	1		77	18	9		415	1	1	589		266
	10	197	6	1		73	18	9		367	8		518		267
		629	1			4				48			71		268
14	22	1,419	120	10	15	49	188	23	37	69	64	56	649	5	269
12	17	1,393	114	10	13	49	172	18	37	64	63	55	617	3	270
2	5	26	6		2	16	16	5		5	1	1	32	2	271
	123	2,059	113	22	27	123	201	55	4	96	199	85	2,312	12	272
10	1	274	2	63		58	7			89	13	14	59		273
22	143	3,090	226	88	22	526	317	56	109	281	209	145	954	15	274
6	92	2,568	86	258	12	587	182	14	278	1,084	94	268	1,540	0	275
88	2,449	7,523	146	2,737	88	4,648	6,177	95	1,483	6,171	5,936	3,008	12,143	66	276
57	2,384	6,979	104	2,708	68	4,385	6,071	85	1,548	6,105	5,898	2,915	10,743	64	277
11	65	544	42	29	20	263	106	10	135	66	38	93	1,400	2	278
11	280	9,582	616	216	15	1,738	354	31	1,118	1,217	440	300	5,052	6	279
	13	372	8	80		78	28	9	22	191	51	16	148		280
	49	829	34	1		68	12	1	98	262	59	6	509		281
1	63	2,043	41	16		370	61	3	361	92	38	116	2,469		282
	1	345	37	5	3	11	12	1	93	11	3		27		283
10	154	5,993	496	114	12	1,211	241	17	544	661	289	162	1,899	6	284
	21	2,699	174	5	2	26	42	10	79	65	27	55	594	2	285
	14	1,904	121	2	2	14	21	5	54	34	14	38	465		286
	7	755	52	3		12	20	5	25	29	13	17	124	2	287
	1	40	1				1			2			5		288
22	84	1,921	122	86	45	162	331	61	84	156	120	70	327	20	289
	42	6	2	2					33				3		290
10	43	1,518	74	36	11	59	161	36	19	68	75	34	193	12	291
12	41	361	42	48	34	103	170	25	32	88	45	34	132	8	292
3	16	867	6,943	17	3	58	75	6	7	121	18	50	35	2	293
3	5	586	1,098	11	3	46	53	4	1	120	7	48	9	2	294
	11	281	5,845	0		12	22	2	0	1	11	2	26		295
104	297	10,569	366	185	177	757	987	129	258	914	373	903	2,094	70	296
	2	3,509	1					1		25	1	275	6		297
102	289	6,893	356	183	176	737	964	124	253	866	357	613	2,085	67	298
2	6	167	0	2	1	20	23	4	5	23	15	15	53	3	299
20	78	5,642	424	56	47	157	338	316	71	277	366	298	960	32	300
2	7	336	85	9		26	77	9	1	115	9	7	45	20	301
	5	519	143	4	2	20	14	1	30	11	8	2	120		302
15	51	777	30	35	11	74	149	13	14	81	35	31	129	8	303
1	1	632	5	7		1	3			24	2		188	1	304
		288	49			15	3	1	10	6	5	12	86		305
2	14	3,090	112	1	34	21	92	292	16	40	307	246	392	3	306
9	69	3,059	139	44	26	261	163	53	50	186	95	47	621	12	307
	14	2,523	385	5		78	10	4	47	283	15	30	295		308
1	32	1,273	393	3	2	62	44	9	3	34	48	16	125	4	309
	310	3,014	57	15	1	14	27	4	672	243	132	241	2,914	1	310
321	854	14,838	1,007	526	519	1,520	2,499	343	539	1,444	1,050	688	3,300	130	311
228	538	10,422	640	361	338	1,153	1,869	213	296	1,045	780	454	2,018	94	312
	7	482	55	0		26	19	15	1	63	23	12	252		313
91	281	3,198	263	145	170	303	548	108	223	298	206	204	895	29	314
	7	292	23	1	1	18	24	2		11	15	5	42		315
	21	444	36	13	10	20	39	5	19	27	26	13	93	7	316

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 32.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	Missouri.	Mon-tana.	Ne-braska.	Ne-vada.	New Hamp-shire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.
	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.											
	<i>Textiles.</i>											
317	Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	193	17	24	.....	571	3,644	2	2,084	373	2	361
318	Bleachery operatives.....	16	.....	2	.....	137	468	.....	189	31	.....	41
319	Dye works operatives.....	177	17	22	.....	434	3,186	2	1,895	342	2	320
320	Carpet factory operatives.....	82	1	87	.....	1	1,004	2	5,910	35	5	472
321	Cotton mill operatives.....	137	.....	133	.....	17,792	2,644	.....	5,105	30,717	.....	237
322	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	12	.....	2	.....	2,101	1,080	.....	11,386	948	.....	755
323	Silk mill operatives.....	4	.....	2	.....	225	20,875	.....	6,153	228	.....	17
324	Woolen mill operatives.....	286	1	3	.....	3,247	2,728	3	6,072	153	19	1,113
325	Other textile mill operatives.....	454	135	37	1	2,173	8,219	5	13,722	717	24	1,100
326	Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	273	.....	11	.....	11	364	.....	811	.....	.....	18
327	Linen mill operatives.....	1	125	.....	.....	24	520	.....	375	4	.....	3
328	Print works operatives.....	14	.....	2	.....	588	697	.....	992	3	.....	30
329	Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	76	9	2	1	10	177	.....	1,605	25	1	551
330	Worsted mill operatives.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	902	.....	1,096	1	.....	54
331	Textile not specified.....	90	1	22	.....	1,537	5,559	5	8,843	684	23	444
332	Dressmakers.....	9,777	973	4,114	197	2,152	11,615	490	66,797	2,742	1,010	22,763
333	Dressmakers.....	9,728	967	4,087	195	2,150	11,534	488	66,344	2,740	1,006	22,624
334	Apprentices.....	49	6	27	2	.....	81	2	463	2	4	139
335	Hat and cap makers.....	70	1	23	.....	2	4,874	.....	7,155	.....	.....	304
336	Milliners.....	4,104	192	1,293	32	687	2,392	41	14,082	518	207	6,500
337	Milliners.....	4,017	188	1,272	32	678	2,339	39	13,785	518	202	6,347
338	Apprentices.....	87	4	21	.....	9	53	.....	297	.....	5	153
339	Seamstresses.....	9,203	146	1,123	38	485	3,843	89	27,770	2,395	96	10,359
340	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	678	.....	68	.....	18	2,354	.....	19,542	45	2	521
341	Tailors and tailoresses.....	6,146	269	1,002	34	719	6,309	66	88,762	632	202	14,589
342	Tailors and tailoresses.....	6,066	269	996	34	711	6,283	66	88,505	626	201	14,386
343	Apprentices.....	80	.....	6	.....	8	20	.....	257	6	1	153
344	Other textile workers.....	646	13	170	4	28	1,889	481	8,378	83	15	1,612
345	Carpetmakers (rag).....	290	9	143	2	1	72	0	611	19	10	927
346	Lace and embroidery makers.....	112	2	8	2	6	1,094	48	3,653	6	3	347
347	Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	133	2	7	.....	13	204	.....	995	15	1	123
348	Sewing machine operators.....	57	.....	11	.....	7	442	.....	2,651	27	.....	174
349	Not specified.....	54	.....	1	.....	1	77	424	468	16	1	41
	<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>											
350	Broom and brush makers.....	405	4	114	.....	65	522	3	2,065	11	5	838
351	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	150	9	.....	2	3	76	18	181	.....	.....	189
352	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	8,672	1,644	1,708	189	1,350	8,472	306	30,188	2,632	592	15,251
353	Glovmakers.....	24	5	4	1	297	284	.....	8,320	1	.....	227
354	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	9,349	1,162	1,746	165	1,642	10,235	344	38,759	2,604	359	17,657
355	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	5,222	235	911	42	1,357	7,446	77	27,525	2,119	146	12,272
356	Builders and contractors.....	2,398	292	607	12	208	2,205	87	8,899	402	156	3,932
357	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	479	34	210	10	34	507	35	1,916	45	47	527
358	Officials of mining and quarrying companies.....	1,250	601	18	101	43	77	145	419	58	10	926
359	Model and pattern makers.....	380	27	32	3	89	764	7	2,181	21	1	1,622
360	Photographers.....	1,196	95	517	17	229	690	34	3,266	213	118	1,608
361	Rubber factory operatives.....	140	.....	1	.....	34	2,689	1	1,476	1	.....	2,062
362	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	4,955	100	622	6	244	3,335	20	26,269	5,504	70	10,330
363	Upholsterers.....	1,180	53	211	5	107	1,102	7	6,071	163	20	2,581
364	Other miscellaneous industries.....	13,638	815	2,361	201	2,960	30,093	302	82,414	2,778	258	33,478
365	Apprentices and helpers (not specified).....	1,202	55	263	6	111	2,197	22	4,754	98	11	2,304
366	Artificial flower makers.....	16	.....	1	.....	.....	165	.....	1,997	.....	.....	9
367	Buttonmakers.....	113	.....	15	.....	34	1,041	.....	1,875	2	.....	58
368	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	188	5	31	2	10	183	.....	746	1	3	582
369	Corsetmakers.....	100	.....	1	.....	4	1,384	.....	748	.....	.....	10
370	Cotton ginners.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	1
371	Electric light and power company employees.....	217	4	47	6	52	407	3	814	30	3	434
372	Gas works employees.....	193	22	47	1	49	319	2	1,071	17	2	559
373	Piano and organ tuners.....	110	5	47	.....	39	132	4	740	19	8	272
374	Straw workers.....	17	.....	1	.....	.....	202	.....	382	.....	.....	25
375	Turpentine distillers.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	201	.....	1
376	Umbrella and parasol makers.....	19	.....	3	.....	.....	205	.....	865	.....	.....	73
377	Well borers.....	205	4	184	5	2	82	29	238	10	57	439
378	Whitewashers.....	271	2	9	1	13	58	18	148	69	.....	356
379	Not specified.....	10,983	718	1,712	181	2,646	23,717	224	68,034	2,309	174	28,275

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

Oklahoma.	Oregon.	Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	
8	47	3,974	2,498	71	10	92	96	14	54	111	42	58	163	5	317
7	7	257	1,326	3	8	8	4	8	5	2	2	2	9	3	318
8	40	3,717	1,167	68	10	89	92	14	54	106	40	56	154	2	319
7	10	7,048	5	70	5	7	7	37	9	13	6	13	186	1	320
6	5	6,056	15,498	26,821	-----	1,808	777	1	1,132	2,648	2	4	258	2	321
-----	4	13,724	650	464	-----	394	2	20	771	846	-----	404	1,917	-----	322
-----	-----	17,878	357	-----	-----	1	-----	8	2	357	1	3	2	-----	323
-----	426	6,739	8,947	-----	-----	1,270	89	132	1,081	264	11	246	784	2	324
3	157	26,365	13,065	339	14	197	329	50	187	262	25	83	868	-----	325
-----	-----	104	-----	56	-----	-----	208	-----	-----	72	1	-----	13	-----	326
-----	-----	45	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	94	-----	327
-----	-----	453	926	-----	-----	1	2	-----	-----	3	-----	5	8	-----	328
-----	100	1,149	12	121	-----	12	45	2	-----	19	4	13	353	-----	329
-----	-----	1,071	791	-----	-----	-----	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	24	-----	330
3	57	28,543	11,325	162	14	184	74	48	166	161	20	65	381	-----	331
489	1,772	40,236	3,101	2,668	1,108	3,509	4,355	1,340	1,702	3,925	1,967	1,802	12,536	291	332
488	1,755	39,893	3,083	2,647	1,106	3,507	4,348	1,328	1,696	3,921	1,960	1,794	12,376	290	333
1	17	843	18	21	2	2	7	12	6	4	7	8	160	1	334
1	13	2,867	20	-----	13	35	31	1	3	8	1	5	220	1	335
226	463	8,503	751	357	336	774	1,419	277	548	681	535	519	2,881	78	336
223	451	8,313	732	355	326	768	1,399	265	543	674	531	513	2,761	77	337
3	12	190	19	2	10	6	20	12	5	7	4	6	120	1	338
169	427	11,608	674	1,483	217	3,140	2,658	196	567	3,133	359	803	2,493	77	339
-----	42	5,583	74	8	-----	57	76	3	552	164	8	49	189	-----	340
106	582	21,997	1,044	363	197	1,050	1,225	318	538	953	805	599	4,414	83	341
105	572	21,823	1,034	352	195	1,043	1,213	314	538	938	802	590	4,363	83	342
1	10	174	10	11	2	7	12	4	-----	15	3	9	51	-----	343
23	116	4,323	190	21	53	130	515	189	91	154	108	61	439	6	344
15	44	782	-----	46	49	65	87	7	5	63	22	52	223	4	345
7	12	2,063	64	3	19	423	9	9	11	12	20	4	58	1	346
-----	25	274	48	16	2	9	23	4	7	66	50	5	54	-----	347
-----	35	594	18	1	-----	3	1	1	68	8	-----	-----	83	-----	348
1	-----	610	60	-----	2	50	3	88	-----	5	11	-----	16	1	349
28	26	1,086	106	13	18	106	114	20	34	63	34	11	177	2	350
1	5	7,502	10	20	3	234	84	43	23	691	49	1,383	156	4	351
354	1,688	27,240	1,872	1,270	515	3,084	3,276	645	812	3,423	3,994	2,020	5,685	394	352
2	43	135	3	1	-----	-----	-----	17	3	74	13	3	403	2	353
298	1,687	27,496	2,225	1,190	476	3,010	3,493	951	1,474	2,994	2,858	2,002	6,154	391	354
139	795	17,508	1,726	862	163	1,986	1,918	256	1,234	2,007	1,117	851	4,449	49	355
109	444	5,692	439	272	135	750	1,276	275	163	798	885	472	1,335	175	356
44	61	849	43	23	78	124	224	35	34	83	116	44	261	11	357
6	387	3,447	17	33	100	150	75	385	43	106	740	635	109	156	358
-----	52	2,587	257	15	2	90	61	12	52	159	75	28	462	4	359
152	284	2,021	167	134	163	453	733	127	132	255	355	212	858	43	360
-----	-----	858	2,703	1	-----	2	3	-----	-----	6	1	-----	116	-----	361
62	160	24,852	179	45	136	911	391	63	75	8,329	233	851	2,615	35	362
16	128	3,612	226	92	21	244	276	71	93	248	150	72	800	17	363
367	1,378	72,930	5,700	1,655	625	4,419	4,514	682	1,858	6,985	1,918	2,651	12,459	334	364
25	199	4,946	425	130	46	175	299	65	114	505	138	125	972	29	365
-----	-----	363	-----	1	1	8	7	2	-----	1	-----	-----	11	-----	366
-----	-----	676	46	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	2	-----	-----	95	-----	367
-----	10	434	50	6	-----	47	41	2	10	11	11	-----	90	3	368
-----	5	89	4	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	2	-----	369
86	55	592	125	18	27	1,021	1,021	25	33	49	67	20	121	4	370
5	-----	-----	-----	30	4	44	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	371
-----	14	996	167	17	3	81	28	7	7	79	23	71	185	-----	372
-----	27	284	41	12	5	35	72	11	43	22	23	16	82	4	373
-----	-----	75	4	1	-----	-----	-----	3	6	21	-----	-----	263	-----	374
-----	-----	19	-----	182	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	375
-----	9	1,612	3	-----	-----	7	5	3	-----	2	5	-----	34	-----	376
94	13	376	18	5	193	91	436	27	8	37	23	96	547	13	377
1	4	167	38	72	-----	123	13	17	2	197	2	24	36	-----	378
202	1,042	62,301	4,779	1,181	373	3,786	2,500	520	1,631	6,055	1,625	2,299	10,028	281	379

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	ALABAMA.		ALASKA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations	563,179	200,009	29,707	3,628	46,584	6,786	407,942	77,853	556,345	87,922
2 Agricultural pursuits	386,735	129,002	354	13	13,904	2,270	298,141	47,338	147,504	4,867
3 Agricultural laborers ¹	177,761	108,434			3,055	338	122,865	34,090	67,031	462
4 Farm and plantation laborers	64,011	34,083			2,058	144	44,983	11,346	51,086	194
5 Farm laborers (members of family)	113,156	74,315			943	194	77,158	22,720	11,798	188
6 Garden and nursery laborers	594	36			54		224	24	4,147	80
7 Dairymen and dairywomen	114	34	5		48		87	14	2,802	43
8 Farmers, planters, and overseers	202,451	20,428	17		6,583	1,420	170,748	13,194	61,062	3,866
9 Farmers and planters	196,475	18,879	17		6,228	690	164,643	12,081	58,012	3,741
10 Farmers (members of family)	5,384	1,455			310	729	5,752	1,075	1,407	81
11 Farm and plantation overseers	491	64			18		323	34	912	18
12 Milk farmers	101	30			27	1	30	4	731	26
13 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	349	37	12	1	109		257	31	6,138	348
14 Gardeners	247	25	12	1	83		167	27	1,377	13
15 Florists, nurserymen, and vine growers ..	53	11			14		64	4	1,276	74
16 Fruit growers	49	1			12		26		3,485	261
17 Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,734	4	116		140	1	2,274		4,405	0
18 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	199	8	47	11	3,640	508	182	3	3,989	113
19 Stock raisers	42				1,224	116	91	2	2,176	88
20 Stock herders and drovers	157	8	47	11	2,416	392	91	1	1,812	25
21 Turpentine farmers and laborers	2,913	50								
22 Wood choppers	1,201	7	118		291		2,205	6	2,158	1
23 Other agricultural pursuits	13		39	1	38	3	23		419	28
24 Apirists	4				33	3	19		251	5
25 Not specified	9		39	1	5		4		168	23
26 Professional service	10,759	4,187	620	113	1,682	505	9,958	3,078	28,307	13,540
27 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	96	13	21	27	32	11	64	8	1,439	317
28 Actors	14	10	13	18	8	8	11	5	336	302
29 Professional showmen	61	3	2	9	23	8	43	3	965	12
30 Theatrical managers, etc.	21		6		1		10		138	3
31 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	95	2	5	1	26		41		998	18
32 Architects	50		1		20		28		456	
33 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors ..	45	2	4	1	11		13		503	18
34 Artists and teachers of art	53	85	2	2	4	5	31	54	515	707
35 Clergymen	2,212	18	96	19	129	12	1,720	13	2,462	201
36 Dentists	417	1	14		44	1	198	6	1,347	52
37 Electricians	229	1	15		51		106		1,895	8
38 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors ..	389	1	115		218		249	1	2,422	3
39 Engineers (civil)	238		16		93		133		849	
40 Engineers (mechanical and electrical) ..	81		69		36		31		710	
41 Engineers (mining)	23		16		59		14		533	1
42 Surveyors	47	1	14		30		71	1	330	2
43 Journalists	212	12	13		49	2	189	6	1,123	116
44 Lawyers	1,593	3	64		263	4	1,372	9	4,218	60
45 Literary and scientific persons	59	20	25	3	113	7	33	13	772	266
46 Authors and scientists	15	12	11	2	10	3	17	11	148	102
47 Librarians and assistants	2	6	1	1	3	4	2		49	152
48 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists ..	42	2	16		100		14	1	575	12
49 Musicians and teachers of music	168	482	21	7	102	61	175	374	1,691	2,172
50 Officials (government)	1,083	183	141	4	283	24	902	117	2,698	238
51 Officials (national government)	428	175	137	4	137	22	398	113	1,206	231
52 Officials (state government)	47	1			18	1	88		139	4
53 Officials (county government)	449	7			104	1	373	4	795	4
54 Officials (city or town government)	159		4		24		93		558	17
55 Physicians and surgeons	2,097	16	67	8	218	4	2,629	39	3,881	522
56 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,006	3,344	20	41	142	373	2,205	2,433	2,514	8,681
57 Teachers	1,932	3,341	20	41	136	373	2,167	2,430	2,355	8,673
58 Professors in colleges and universities ..	74	3			6		38	3	159	8
59 Other professional service	50	6	1	1	8	1	44	5	330	134
60 Veterinary surgeons	28		1		6		34		175	
61 Not specified	22	6		1	2	1	10	5	155	134
62 Domestic and personal service	47,676	54,895	10,803	1,604	9,486	1,780	33,343	23,032	110,633	35,691
63 Barbers and hairdressers	949	17	52	1	264	7	880	15	4,081	471
64 Bartenders	681	3	64		266		463	1	3,565	22
65 Boarding and lodging house keepers	142	951	8	21	54	212	191	804	885	2,680
66 Hotel keepers	241	155	74	6	115	22	446	256	1,966	424
67 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	62	1,166	64	35	12	177	24	1,108	661	3,346
68 Janitors and sextons	212	14	11		37	1	156	7	1,466	184
69 Janitors	137	11	6		33	1	124	4	1,356	184
70 Sextons	75	3	5		4		32	3	110	
71 Laborers (not specified) ¹	37,445	10,099	1,522		5,632	133	25,588	3,090	57,773	925
72 Elevator tenders	69				1		20		305	
73 Laborers (coalyard)	105		4		13		16		127	
74 Laborers (general)	37,098	10,098	1,495		5,618	133	25,529	3,090	55,738	921
75 Longshoremen	55		17				22		921	2
76 Stevedores	118	1	6				1		682	2

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900.

COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		HAWAII.		IDAHO.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
190,297	27,966	296,971	88,639	60,024	12,972	85,780	41,161	163,989	37,581	645,932	218,589	84,047	6,125	58,167	4,516	1
43,747	1,157	43,247	1,549	18,494	508	1,440	48	75,608	13,080	422,530	100,318	53,380	2,676	26,780	709	2
14,722	103	19,715	182	8,941	185	614	4	27,577	9,766	196,565	85,782	45,887	2,582	7,758	56	3
10,600	48	14,736	81	5,773	58	408	-----	12,486	3,331	90,066	30,865	45,413	2,549	4,083	20	4
3,692	41	3,657	28	3,083	118	32	1	14,857	6,429	105,860	54,896	153	11	3,618	35	5
430	14	1,322	23	85	9	174	3	234	6	639	21	321	22	57	1	6
205	16	37	17	12	-----	117	15	71	16	164	73	47	4	45	7	7
22,304	904	21,807	1,375	9,260	316	217	9	35,563	3,160	210,590	14,308	6,260	82	15,617	621	8
21,303	845	20,938	1,293	9,081	304	203	8	34,684	2,802	204,721	13,348	5,176	62	15,300	612	9
643	22	689	68	127	11	7	1	722	347	4,941	923	35	19	250	8	10
97	17	165	13	52	4	7	-----	130	7	852	30	1,033	1	41	1	11
261	20	15	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	27	4	76	7	16	-----	26	-----	12
902	26	1,098	21	168	7	462	20	1,258	56	405	32	615	1	146	5	13
616	6	749	2	90	5	250	12	566	16	267	16	591	-----	91	2	14
164	12	320	17	68	2	212	8	108	7	111	11	11	1	25	-----	15
122	8	29	2	10	-----	-----	-----	584	33	27	5	13	-----	30	3	16
267	-----	91	-----	28	-----	3	-----	1,256	2	1,327	8	53	-----	324	-----	17
4,885	97	12	-----	4	-----	20	-----	484	5	156	1	413	4	2,494	20	18
2,462	81	4	-----	11	-----	1	-----	206	5	20	-----	78	-----	1,212	16	19
2,373	16	8	-----	2	-----	19	-----	278	-----	136	1	835	4	1,282	4	20
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,190	65	10,768	102	-----	-----	-----	-----	21
335	-----	471	-----	53	-----	6	-----	1,866	7	2,528	12	72	-----	377	-----	22
177	11	16	4	28	-----	1	-----	343	3	27	-----	33	3	19	-----	23
68	3	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29	1	16	-----	33	3	2	-----	24
109	8	13	4	28	-----	1	-----	314	2	11	-----	-----	-----	17	-----	25
9,605	4,178	10,827	6,642	1,878	911	7,034	2,386	5,007	2,108	15,499	6,662	1,294	448	1,928	845	26
276	128	371	55	37	7	125	34	38	19	120	34	88	26	44	18	27
89	121	76	44	9	7	47	34	15	19	31	32	45	26	6	15	28
151	4	257	11	25	-----	48	-----	21	-----	71	2	41	-----	32	2	29
36	3	38	5	3	-----	30	-----	2	-----	18	-----	2	-----	6	1	30
227	13	806	17	168	2	478	10	36	-----	132	2	23	-----	21	-----	31
111	1	166	3	16	-----	167	1	27	-----	75	1	18	-----	11	-----	32
116	12	640	14	152	2	311	9	9	-----	57	1	5	-----	10	-----	33
124	167	190	168	18	17	164	146	27	48	84	107	21	4	6	13	34
885	39	1,377	45	296	4	504	17	1,266	19	3,310	33	167	13	233	7	35
280	23	437	6	63	3	234	7	156	1	519	2	20	1	84	-----	36
499	3	791	12	125	-----	461	3	105	1	383	-----	44	-----	53	-----	37
1,035	1	684	1	129	-----	351	1	240	-----	396	-----	137	-----	212	-----	38
417	1	291	1	60	-----	202	-----	100	-----	218	-----	43	-----	102	-----	39
150	-----	344	-----	58	-----	105	1	86	-----	114	-----	33	-----	13	-----	40
352	-----	6	-----	5	-----	11	-----	5	-----	25	-----	3	-----	53	-----	41
116	-----	43	-----	11	-----	33	-----	49	-----	39	-----	58	-----	44	-----	42
387	28	394	22	58	-----	398	38	128	9	351	37	45	-----	50	4	43
1,616	17	1,073	7	214	1	1,445	23	611	4	2,385	6	170	-----	346	11	44
626	54	198	171	21	8	239	78	32	17	76	38	25	2	64	5	45
43	27	66	47	8	4	137	57	14	11	29	18	3	-----	4	2	46
19	27	32	124	3	3	38	21	1	6	5	19	2	-----	1	3	47
564	-----	100	-----	10	-----	64	-----	17	-----	42	1	22	-----	59	-----	48
526	553	649	847	61	128	414	307	113	205	280	633	51	11	64	87	49
927	156	904	73	192	13	900	18	832	84	1,527	221	185	3	254	61	50
308	102	325	56	98	12	782	12	446	51	511	214	82	3	119	44	51
61	8	57	2	13	-----	-----	-----	26	-----	74	2	-----	-----	18	1	52
385	32	157	2	30	-----	2	-----	243	2	634	3	80	-----	106	15	53
173	14	365	13	51	1	116	6	117	1	308	2	23	-----	11	1	54
1,313	172	1,397	122	273	7	881	56	665	21	2,885	43	105	4	202	15	55
827	2,798	915	5,064	200	717	390	1,598	728	1,669	2,979	5,502	201	378	280	632	56
764	2,794	759	5,063	187	717	329	1,598	696	1,669	2,896	5,491	199	378	276	682	57
63	4	156	1	13	-----	61	-----	32	-----	83	11	2	-----	4	-----	58
107	26	141	32	23	3	50	50	30	11	72	4	12	6	15	1	59
65	-----	99	-----	20	-----	35	-----	20	-----	52	-----	6	-----	8	-----	60
42	26	42	32	3	3	15	50	10	11	20	4	6	6	7	1	61
27,970	13,731	45,022	30,295	10,587	6,425	23,527	25,349	32,413	17,919	73,709	89,445	14,221	1,993	8,859	1,913	62
1,269	146	1,834	73	326	8	860	89	547	6	1,437	23	200	7	259	2	63
927	5	1,551	9	163	-----	581	5	331	1	608	4	51	-----	259	-----	64
259	1,650	1,168	1,158	10	207	40	480	101	525	168	1,107	26	35	70	182	65
456	203	473	47	115	5	139	21	200	127	302	161	48	6	178	57	66
49	1,176	165	3,374	31	496	96	529	44	467	108	1,659	128	137	6	242	67
573	30	956	34	107	7	511	40	95	9	491	34	30	2	40	-----	68
549	30	811	33	88	6	443	40	69	9	385	30	27	2	40	-----	69
24	-----	145	1	19	1	68	-----	26	-----	106	4	3	-----	-----	-----	70
17,571	355	31,120	1,204	8,283	271	12,476	263	26,554	2,350	58,237	18,872	9,396	182	5,993	30	71
125	-----	179	-----	14	-----	152	-----	11	-----	110	-----	8	-----	6	-----	72
29	-----	237	-----	24	-----	51	-----	12	-----	48	-----	1	-----	1	-----	73
17,417	355	30,374	1,204	8,229	271	12,258	263	25,700	2,347	57,377	18,871	8,603	178	5,986	30	74
-----	-----	230	-----	9	-----	6	-----	267	-----	581	1	722	4	-----	-----	75
-----	-----	100	-----	7	-----	9	-----	564	3	171	-----	63	-----	-----	-----	76

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	ALABAMA.		ALASKA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Domestic and personal service—Continued.										
77 Launderers and laundresses.....	240	17,427	30	53	289	453	201	5,884	6,966	3,144
78 Laundry work (hand).....	183	17,410	27	52	283	439	189	5,797	5,868	2,623
79 Laundry work (steam).....	57	17	3	1	6	14	12	87	1,098	521
80 Nurses and midwives.....	101	2,009	8	13	14	121	48	539	562	4,050
81 Nurses (trained).....	8	55	1	1	2	12	8	29	65	618
82 Nurses (not specified).....	93	1,684	8	11	12	104	45	454	497	3,351
83 Midwives.....		270		1		5		56		11
84 Restaurant keepers.....	216	104	50	14	172	18	281	69	1,355	229
85 Saloon keepers.....	298	5	96		379	4	357	8	4,487	129
86 Servants and waiters.....	5,343	22,921	622	187	1,141	628	3,305	11,199	18,338	19,741
87 Servants.....	4,777	22,816	441	168	960	546	2,877	11,029	15,471	18,037
88 Waiters.....	566	105	181	19	181	82	428	170	2,867	1,704
89 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	267		1,082		896		211		3,236	
90 Soldiers (U. S.).....	254		1,049		896		208		2,262	
91 Sailors (U. S.).....	8		4				3		846	
92 Marines (U. S.).....	5		29						128	
93 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	1,260	4	77		167		851	2	3,611	24
94 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,157	4	77		167		783	2	3,062	24
95 Firemen (fire department).....	103						68		559	
96 Other domestic and personal service.....	219	20	7,043	1,274	48	4	341	55	1,681	322
97 Bootblacks.....	116				13		72	1	496	2
98 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	10		7,020	1,271	7		44	1	159	1
99 Not specified.....	93	20	23	3	25	4	225	53	1,026	319
100 Trade and transportation.....	49,091	2,227	2,464	44	7,491	241	33,949	1,421	127,479	13,133
101 Agents.....	2,038	54	49		154	5	1,408	46	7,184	340
102 Agents (insurance and real estate).....	851	14	20		98	1	633	7	3,573	87
103 Agents (not specified).....	1,187	40	29		56	4	775	39	3,611	253
104 Bankers and brokers.....	580	2	36	2	120	2	413		4,284	9
105 Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	390	1	36	2	105	2	359		4,028	7
106 Brokers (commercial).....	190				15		54		256	2
107 Boatmen and sailors.....	564	1	1,059		29		204		7,682	4
108 Boatmen and canalmen.....	107		31		18		30		195	1
109 Pilots.....	79		72		1		39		103	
110 Sailors ¹	378		956		10		135		7,884	3
111 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	1,901	179	99	10	327	39	1,194	137	6,902	2,109
112 Clerks and copyists ¹	4,005	300	243	5	658	55	2,027	117	14,195	1,467
113 Clerks and copyists.....	3,560	298	221	5	621	55	1,715	113	12,777	1,467
114 Clerks (shipping).....	128		1		11		88		713	12
115 Letter and mail carriers.....	317	2	21		26		224	4	705	8
116 Commercial travelers.....	938	4	7		23		696	9	2,176	23
117 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	6,329	23	110		1,262		5,424	18	14,429	32
118 Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	5,969	20	110		1,198		5,286	18	13,531	31
119 Carriage and hack drivers.....	360	3			64		138		898	1
120 Foremen and overseers.....	846		16		178		608	1	1,324	39
121 Foremen and overseers (livery stable).....	26				3		12		53	
122 Foremen and overseers (steam railroad).....	784		10		163		548		813	
123 Foremen and overseers (street railway).....	10						2		20	
124 Foremen and overseers (not specified).....	26		6		7		46	1	438	39
125 Hostlers.....	615	1	3		75		495	2	2,122	2
126 Hucksters and peddlers.....	489	69			45		274	15	1,947	33
127 Livery stable keepers.....	334	1			76		292	2	1,083	10
128 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	9,128	808	478	14	1,166	32	7,603	177	23,551	1,102
129 Boots and shoes.....	63				6		34		375	11
130 Cigars and tobacco.....	38	1	8	1	4		25		841	15
131 Clothing and men's furnishings.....	89				8		47	1	409	8
132 Coal and wood.....	137	6	4		8	2	44	1	732	8
133 Drugs and medicines.....	587	5	21	1	99	1	657	11	1,793	52
134 Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions.....	890	27			38	2	773	22	1,063	175
135 General store.....	780	16	4		127	2	732	17	1,116	45
136 Groceries.....	1,965	124	3		132	6	1,290	45	4,341	251
137 Liquors and wines.....	64	1			21		43		949	21
138 Lumber.....	124		1		32		136	1	839	3
139 Produce and provisions.....	149	9	1		18	1	97	4	995	28
140 Not specified.....	4,242	118	436	12	673	18	3,725	75	10,598	485
141 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	241	1	5		24		156	1	1,424	9
142 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	548	7	7		22	1	178	2	1,637	63
143 Bundle and cash boys.....	44	1			3		13		400	43
144 Messengers.....	355	5	4		16		127	1	1,026	11
145 Office boys.....	149	1	3		3	1	38	1	211	9
146 Officials of banks and companies.....	755	17	46		134	1	457	6	3,010	44
147 Bank officials and cashiers.....	116	3			17	1	126	2	359	2
148 Officials (insurance and trust companies, etc.).....	43				2		11		187	6
149 Officials (trade companies).....	264	3	4		28		79	1	1,172	21
150 Officials (transportation companies).....	332	11	42		87		241	3	1,292	15
151 Packers and shippers.....	98	11	55		83	2	98	4	1,624	641
152 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	1,527	12	17		42		601	2	1,311	20
153 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	5,461	781	56	1	629	44	4,198	433	13,914	3,235

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		HAWAII.		IDAHO.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
712	1,599	900	2,541	72	614	474	7,192	239	7,359	452	30,597	588	374	232	180
558	1,519	756	2,457	60	595	434	7,148	208	7,321	363	30,482	581	373	214	172
154	80	144	84	12	19	40	44	31	38	89	115	7	1	18	8
74	1,171	272	2,582	29	264	231	1,311	51	711	203	3,690	17	181	10	134
6	135	11	234	25	25	15	172	3	25	147	147	14	14	6	81
68	1,024	261	2,323	29	281	216	1,091	48	509	194	3,331	17	167	10	109
	12		25		8		48		177		212			19	83
391	102	319	26	78	6	287	94	202	96	294	208	112	2	81	27
1,274	17	1,373	28	108	1	325	18	119		240	2	31		321	1
3,051	7,202	3,029	19,013	604	4,527	4,898	15,231	2,145	6,245	7,595	33,016	2,763	1,059	910	1,056
2,410	6,440	2,347	17,975	402	4,488	3,066	14,979	1,636	6,131	6,471	32,832	2,586	1,052	780	940
641	762	682	1,038	202	39	1,832	252	509	114	1,124	184	177	7	130	116
245		391		197		745		743		593		245		339	
239		328		152		410		673		570		245		333	
5		49		33		182		66		20				5	
1		14		12		153		4		3					
899	1	2,079	8	368		1,667	4	753	1	2,597	3	513		117	1
744	1	1,896	8	362		1,547	4	701	1	2,287	3	471		117	1
155		183		6		120		52		310		42			
220	74	392	198	101	12	197	72	289	22	384	69	73	5	44	1
43		172		19		48		24		192		13		3	
23		4		2		1		212	4	12		1		28	
154	74	216	198	80	12	148	72	53	18	180	69	59	8	13	1
43,123	3,982	61,656	10,058	10,172	1,315	32,640	7,913	22,288	902	67,296	3,627	6,668	182	7,635	368
2,675	150	2,914	177	492	13	1,511	62	710	37	3,201	108	112	4	222	16
1,569	30	1,800	29	327	2	905	18	418	21	1,530	24	53		137	5
1,106	120	1,114	148	165	11	606	44	292	16	1,671	84	69	4	85	11
1,261	12	1,107	4	138		323	1	281	1	957	4	66	3	153	
1,177	12	1,033	3	124		290		232		737	4	63	3	153	
84		24	1	14		33	1	49	1	220		3			
37		1,172	1	483		223		1,515	2	703	1	470	1	57	1
5		84	1	49		27		209		59		29		7	
3		73		66		24		103		7		7		6	
29		1,015		368		172		1,179	2	541	1	464	1	44	1
2,078	502	3,421	1,883	296	191	837	482	786	88	2,685	286	493	23	267	36
3,981	574	8,162	1,347	1,545	243	11,523	4,697	2,057	140	6,934	520	1,203	18	408	35
3,588	567	6,615	1,311	1,416	241	11,234	4,695	1,851	140	6,222	510	1,177	18	354	34
146	2	1,171	33	57	1	61	2	50		291	6	4		3	
247	5	376	3	72		228		156		421	4	22		51	
803	8	1,134	13	94	1	197	7	254	3	1,531	9	8		47	1
6,043	17	8,853	14	923	1	3,994	12	3,523	6	8,505	29	1,261	2	1,210	2
5,792	15	7,806	14	834		3,283	12	3,261	4	7,637	28	1,041		1,165	2
251	2	1,047		89	1	711		262	2	868	1	220	2	45	
866	7	580	16	118	5	154	1	464	4	978	8	35		173	
33		53		13		44		5		22		7			
728		282		89		48		394		736		11		161	
10		18		1		8		2		11		1		1	
95	7	227	16	15	5	54	1	63	4	209	8	17		11	
424	2	1,440	1	269		410		163	1	681	3	247		67	
484	29	1,885	50	128	1	526	10	149	4	769	257	200	22	21	1
452	5	450	3	90		92	2	182	2	454	2	24		148	
7,124	273	10,361	408	2,100	239	3,945	417	4,313	159	12,464	415	1,452	34	1,460	34
80	1	292	6	36	1	57		30		93	1			12	
185	8	160	5	75	25	149	5	32		43	2	7		14	
191	8	355	2	60	1	84	3	20		122	4	2		14	
245		353	2	51	1	149	5	60	2	270	5	2		42	
654	16	764	13	137	3	399	3	293	5	739	5	50		138	6
335	35	369	56	54	40	102	48	244	13	911	22	20		64	4
276	11	130	8	106	8	14	3	325	8	781	14	19		211	8
1,555	94	2,309	137	434	80	1,025	185	1,007	42	2,657	140	74	1	200	5
160	1	280	1	33		47	1	35		78	2	11		33	
176	2	221		61	1	34		62		182		1		22	
223	4	766	11	78	3	338	19	107	3	257	4	18		40	
3,044	98	4,362	164	975	76	1,547	145	2,098	86	6,331	216	1,248	33	670	16
545		369	1	83		176	1	124		481	3	10		47	
400	60	749	64	141	2	1,345	37	234	6	994	26	54		20	
77	48	53	43	5		103	17	10		97	10	11			
243	7	511	18	109	1	1,201	19	177	11	576	12	19		19	
80	5	185	3	27	1	41	1	47		321	4	24		1	
1,019	20	1,025	21	241	1	390	4	375	6	1,406	11	122		124	3
140	1	210		88		28		56		243	1	1		36	1
77		119	2	35	1	70		3	1	50	1				
332	11	272	10	50		126	3	54	2	293	2	86		30	
470	3	424	9	118		166	1	262	3	820	7	35		58	2
138	31	842	1,318	56	8	35	10	197	9	242	45	4		37	
368	2	315	12	39	1	921	4	332	3	2,741	66	66		10	
4,123	1,184	7,981	2,740	684	419	2,644	1,320	1,763	202	6,813	970	561	25	615	153

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	ALABAMA.		ALASKA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.										
154 Steam railroad employees	10,779	43	149		2,211		6,509	12	11,196	44
155 Baggage men	120				11		61		332	
156 Brakemen	704		2		182		657		1,011	1
157 Conductors	523				110		373		948	
158 Engineers and firemen	1,710	2	16		413		1,078		2,084	
159 Laborers	6,226	33	124		1,324		3,606	7	5,231	6
160 Station agents and employees	716	8	6		108		442	5	873	37
161 Switchmen, yardmen, and flagmen	780		1		63		292		722	
162 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	271	282	7	11	45	39	130	227	734	2,737
163 Stenographers	261	266	7	10	44	35	125	207	677	2,412
164 Typewriters	10	16		1	1	4	5	20	57	325
165 Street railway employees	343				24		103		2,568	1
166 Conductors	72				4		11		975	
167 Drivers	9				4		7		88	
168 Laborers	39				1		6		73	
169 Motormen	220				15		75		1,439	
170 Station agents and employees	3						4		43	1
171 Telegraph and telephone linemen	121		1		9		104		362	
172 Telegraph and telephone operators	720	124	6	1	112	20	378	156	934	1,101
173 Telegraph operators	698	58	6		107	10	342	41	823	279
174 Telephone operators	22	66		1	5	10	36	115	111	822
175 Undertakers	93	1	1		15		76	1	445	17
176 Other persons in trade and transportation	367	6	14		23	1	323	3	1,441	46
177 Auctioneers	11		3		2		7		73	
178 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	9	1			1		5		89	13
179 Newspaper carriers and newsboys	57	2	4		2		61		342	1
180 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	123				8		36	1	171	2
181 Not specified	162	3	7		10	1	214	2	766	30
182 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	68,918	9,698	15,466	1,854	14,021	1,990	32,551	2,984	142,422	20,691
<i>Building trades.</i>										
183 Carpenters and joiners	7,497	11	502		1,012	2	4,187	5	15,893	23
184 Carpenters and joiners	7,367	11	490		1,004	2	4,153	5	14,836	23
185 Ship carpenters	90		12		3		13		951	
186 Apprentices and helpers	40				5		21		106	
187 Masons (brick and stone)	1,535		9		255	1	670	1	1,773	1
188 Masons	1,459		9		252	1	639		1,660	1
189 Masons' laborers	50				3		29	1	99	
190 Apprentices and helpers	26						2		14	
191 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,563	4	39		194		994	12	6,873	16
192 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,502	3	39		187		970	12	6,364	16
193 Painters (carriages and wagons)	49	1			7		21		465	
194 Apprentices and helpers	12						3		44	
195 Paper hangers	79		11		10		64		413	2
196 Paper hangers	79		11		10		64		408	2
197 Apprentices and helpers									5	
198 Plasterers	275	1	2		34		102		735	1
199 Plasterers	274	1	2		34		102		730	1
200 Apprentices and helpers	1								5	
201 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	418		12		80		171		3,440	1
202 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	386		12		78		161		3,266	1
203 Apprentices and helpers	32				2		10		174	
204 Roofers and slaters	20						12		126	
205 Roofers and slaters	20						12		125	
206 Apprentices and helpers									1	
207 Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	277	1	10		15		143		302	
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
208 Oil well and oil works employees	260						166	1	1,002	
209 Oil well employees	2						1	1	832	
210 Oil works employees	258	2					165		170	
211 Other chemical workers	118				1				895	22
212 Chemical works employees	48				1				109	7
213 Fertilizer makers	54								7	
214 Powder and cartridge makers	16								619	15
215 Salt works employees									158	
216 Starchmakers									2	
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
217 Brick and tile makers, etc	615	3			47		167	1	438	
218 Brickmakers	615				47		160	1	419	
219 Tilemakers							7		10	
220 Terra cotta workers									9	
221 Glassworkers	3		1		1		7		231	3
222 Marble and stone cutters	178		2		44		160		960	
223 Potters	60	1			1	3	29		235	
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
224 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	607	5	3,232	1,331			402		1,955	14
225 Miners and quarrymen	17,898	33	7,072	5	7,452	7	2,578	5	25,628	16
226 Miners (coal)	11,733	18	2		12		2,079	5	500	
227 Miners (gold and silver)	56		7,066	5	1,968	3	19		12,658	6
228 Miners (not otherwise specified)	5,507	13			5,439	4	378		12,119	10
229 Quarrymen	602	2	4		33		102		351	

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		HAWAII.		IDAHO.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
8,011	16	5,745	25	1,648	1	1,185	35	3,797	18	11,515	28	162		2,360	154
181		459		47		34		54		204				16	155
852		862		232		117		145		580		14		142	156
694		496		140		257		194		626		4		94	157
2,025		896		300		229		626		2,114		42		288	158
2,936	11	2,019	16	689	1	354	35	2,147	8	6,153	20	75		1,670	159
656	5	478	9	109		54		382	10	821	8	20		102	160
717		535		181		140		249		1,017		7		48	161
859	841	308	1,547	73	138	521	708	119	142	674	597	17	28	27	59
344	806	269	1,355	66	123	440	475	108	134	646	562	13	18	26	53
15	35	34	192	7	15	81	233	11	8	28	35	4	10	1	164
648		1,291		155		817	1	119		732	2	17		5	165
217		442		64		264		42		290		1		8	166
3		4		1		4		3		6		14			167
30		79		9		32	1	8		79	2			1	168
233		746		81		516		66		355		2		1	169
105		20				1				2					170
173		203		41		42		67		247		6		19	171
645	234	491	328	189	49	307	84	268	62	867	267	23	21	97	172
621	84	434	127	187	12	288	31	257	26	777	89	9		92	173
24	150	57	201	2	37	19	53	11	36	90	178	14	21	5	174
138	3	235	5	79		115		47	2	114	3	9	1	19	175
328	12	578	85	67	2	407	18	449	5	608	21	46		22	176
19		24		9		21		13		11		2		3	177
37		50	2	5		54	1		2	17	3			1	178
63	2	77		15		104	1	40		118		7			179
50		52	8	5		3		2		62	2	4			180
159	9	375	75	29	2	225	16	394	3	400	16	33		18	181
65,852	4,918	136,719	40,095	18,893	3,813	21,139	5,465	28,673	3,572	66,898	18,487	8,484	826	12,965	681
5,584	8	10,224	14	2,103	2	2,298	2	4,215	6	9,469	10	1,955		1,264	183
5,561	8	9,724	14	1,786	1	2,249	2	4,039	6	9,381	8	1,927		1,260	184
1		416		298		24		152		49		22		2	185
22		84		19	1	25		24		39	1	6		2	186
1,390		3,360		393		1,153	2	466		1,913	1	230		191	187
1,249		3,085		348		914	2	445		1,863	1	230		186	188
118		190		41		225		4		40				3	189
23		85		4		14		17		10				2	190
1,656	6	6,116	137	940	31	1,441	4	813	3	2,546	6	402		278	191
1,551	6	5,556	137	852	30	1,302	4	786	3	2,400	5	399		264	192
93		541		78	1	128		22		136	1	2		13	193
12		19		10		11		5		10		1		1	194
203		140	1	93	1	363		19		107	1	2		23	195
203		140	1	92	1	349		19		107	1	2		23	196
				1		14									197
388		121		83	1	465		64		369	1	10		42	198
387		120		83	1	457		64		369		10		42	199
1		1				8					1				200
710		2,555		366		1,074		229		599		76		57	201
680		2,405		325		975		216		574		76		55	202
30		150		41		99		13		25				2	203
54		136		47		31		2		31		1			204
54		136		46		31		2		31		1			205
				1											206
63		304		8		36		83		480	3	32		12	207
85	1	2		9						296	1				208
75										9					209
10	1	2		9						287	1				210
8		446	658	130	5		1	7		177	2				211
		48	1	6	3		1			57	2				212
		5		19				6		119					213
		344	657	105	2										214
															215
		49						1		1					216
444	4	914		265	2	195		109	2	757	4	1		62	217
421	4	908		257	2	188		108	2	734	4	1		62	218
20						2		1		5					219
3				5		5				18					220
58		222	64	78		4	1	2		34					221
391	16	1,037		102	2	272	1	27		960	4	59		44	222
25	1	49	2			27		4		144	1			2	223
10		1,040	1	439	5	34	1	1,805	9	662	13	1,057	12	11	224
28,316	31	884	1	249	8	36		1,193	1	1,756		36		6,962	225
5,143	7	15				3		2		63				21	226
16,499	12	8						2		263				4,067	227
7,272	10	94				18		1,152		1,173		26		2,858	228
402	2	772	1	247	3	15		37	1	257		10		16	229

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	ALABAMA.		ALASKA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.										
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
230 Bakers	279	19	37	1	104	4	202	10	2,391	157
231 Butchers	637		44		238	1	545	1	4,071	6
232 Butter and cheese makers	20				15	2	13	3	647	22
233 Confectioners	98	14	1		19	2	103	15	723	172
234 Millers	755	2	1		43		466	1	525	2
235 Other food preparers	13		2,850	19	1		4		1,410	437
236 Fish curers and packers			2,850	19			1		50	
237 Meat and fruit canners and preservers					1				593	420
238 Meat packers, curers, and picklers	10						1		88	8
239 Sugar makers and refiners	1								604	3
240 Not specified	1						2		75	6
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
241 Blacksmiths	2,969	2	112		534	1	2,376		7,488	2
242 Blacksmiths	2,810	2	111		512	1	2,351		7,169	2
243 Apprentices and helpers	169		1		22		25		319	
244 Iron and steel workers ¹	6,879	6	4		51		180	1	3,095	7
245 Iron and steel workers	6,014	6	4		32		115	1	1,906	5
246 Molders	865		3		19		65		1,189	2
247 Machinists	2,267	2	101		298		856	1	6,070	15
248 Machinists	2,110	2	99		272		802	1	5,599	13
249 Apprentices and helpers	157		2		26		54		471	2
250 Steam boiler makers	423		1		100		94		1,228	
251 Steam boiler makers	366		1		84		90		1,148	
252 Helpers	57				16		4		80	
253 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	102				1		19		41	
254 Tool and cutlery makers	77				12		195		459	
255 Wheelwrights	120				14		44		285	
256 Wireworkers	39	1			2		4		175	1
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
257 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	659	3	17		107		314	2	2,962	178
258 Boot and shoe factory operatives	5						1		271	162
259 Shoemakers (not in shoe factory)	651	3	17		107		313	2	2,675	11
260 Apprentices	3								16	5
261 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	114		2		55	1	158		1,279	8
262 Leather curriers and tanners	102		2	5	1		27	2	1,259	38
263 Curriers								1	101	4
264 Tanners	96		2	5	1		27	1	1,154	34
265 Apprentices									4	
266 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	10				3		2		96	16
267 Trunkmakers	10				3		2		78	5
268 Leather-case and pocketbook makers									18	11
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
269 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc	30	1			15		37		287	12
270 Bottlers	20	1			13		35		263	12
271 Mineral and soda water makers	10				2		2		24	
272 Brewers and maltsters	72		21		2		10		717	4
273 Distillers and rectifiers	57		1		1		17		81	
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
274 Cabinetmakers	141				11		86		783	2
275 Coopers	269		23		4		98		676	2
276 Saw and planing mill employees	4,289	7	42		255		9,518	22	3,319	7
277 Saw and planing mill employees	4,171	7	42		240		9,371	20	2,878	6
278 Lumber yard employees	118				15		142	2	441	1
279 Other woodworkers	653	12	105	274	55	201	1,171	2	1,593	173
280 Basketmakers	99	10	1	274		201	21	3	62	141
281 Boxmakers (wood)	33		14		3		61		259	3
282 Furniture manufactory employees	75	2					85		194	21
283 Piano and organ makers ¹	2						1		67	
284 Not specified	444		90		52		1,003	5	1,011	8
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
285 Brassworkers	24				2				318	3
286 Brassworkers	11				1				222	1
287 Molders	13				1		4		95	2
288 Helpers									1	
289 Clock and watch makers and repairers	105		7		30		93		502	12
290 Clock factory operatives	1								2	
291 Watch factory operatives	39				25		15		872	2
292 Clock and watch repairers	65		7		5		78		128	2
293 Gold and silver workers	26		12		54		23		245	1
294 Gold and silver workers	17		12		53		19		161	
295 Jewelry manufactory employees	9				1		4		84	1
296 Tin plate and tinware makers	295		24		49		174		1,045	43
297 Tin plate makers	2									
298 Tinners and tinware makers	279		23		48		172		1,021	43
299 Apprentices (tinsmiths)	14		1		1		2		24	

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9

ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		HAWAII.		IDAHO.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
569	79	1,481	74	205	13	622	26	243	13	381	25	157	16	72	5
965	2	1,576	7	390	18	569	1	358	2	1,062	9	208	29	232	3
200	141	141	15	18	73	70	2	38	3	106	26	20	17	233	4
221	65	259	81	11	212	39	45	56	4	219	49	40	78	234	230
188	1	213	1	218	1	218	1	47	1	1,059	10	25	3	235	236
51	12	50	4	118	36	2	1	7	1	21	10	779	12	237	238
17	11	11	1	18	36	1	1	2	1	7	9	2	1	239	240
16	1	31	1	94	1	1	1	3	1	9	2	612	12	241	242
9	1	6	3	1	5	1	1	2	1	3	3	165	1	243	244
2,390	3,382	788	775	1	734	3,499	4	396	3	686	241	242	243	244	245
2,317	8,234	717	744	1	714	3,440	4	392	3	669	242	243	244	245	246
73	148	71	31	1	20	59	4	4	4	17	243	244	245	246	247
1,472	3	11,140	852	2,004	12	300	98	922	1	172	37	244	245	246	247
1,142	3	7,150	831	1,637	7	208	58	471	1	141	17	245	246	247	248
330	3,990	21	867	5	92	40	40	451	1	31	20	246	247	248	249
2,028	5	11,601	52	1,466	2	1,392	2	700	1	2,573	3	161	250	251	252
1,875	11	11,065	45	1,352	2	1,288	2	678	1	2,448	1	157	231	248	249
153	1	536	7	114	104	22	22	125	2	4	19	249	250	251	252
375	276	178	174	39	39	99	99	221	14	40	47	250	251	252	253
335	11	4	4	39	39	99	99	221	14	40	47	250	251	252	253
40	2	146	110	28	23	53	53	114	1	10	15	253	254	255	256
35	87	3,605	110	168	124	76	99	267	42	1	15	253	254	255	256
37	9	868	99	21	9	9	2	1	1	1	1	253	254	255	256
636	4	1,849	213	251	12	496	288	3	1,229	31	126	107	257	258	259
17	3	228	169	16	11	3	287	3	120	27	126	106	257	258	259
617	1	1,615	43	235	1	493	1	3	1,105	4	126	106	257	258	259
2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	260	261	262
315	1	514	11	83	108	37	1	588	18	65	82	261	262	263	264
22	1	279	32	1,322	415	14	1	318	3	6	6	262	263	264	265
3	1	45	32	1,250	414	8	1	11	1	1	0	262	263	264	265
19	234	32	5	67	1	10	1	307	2	5	0	263	264	265	266
23	14	17	3	5	12	1	12	57	1	1	1	266	267	268	269
23	8	17	2	1	12	1	12	56	1	1	1	266	267	268	269
75	2	185	8	34	3	52	24	76	5	27	9	269	270	271	272
70	2	181	8	34	3	51	20	66	6	2	9	269	270	271	272
5	4	4	4	49	118	1	4	10	6	25	35	271	272	273	274
178	214	11	4	4	3	109	174	96	1	1	1	271	272	273	274
8	11	3	3	3	3	3	3	174	1	1	1	271	272	273	274
196	549	3	181	190	56	446	3	22	17	274	275	276	277	278	279
49	156	2	53	27	386	755	1	2	5	275	276	277	278	279	280
711	450	231	58	58	3,244	6,741	30	19	349	276	277	278	279	280	281
666	365	217	20	20	3,234	6,612	30	10	348	277	278	279	280	281	282
45	85	14	38	38	10	129	10	9	1	278	279	280	281	282	283
189	7	2,297	131	441	6	125	7	148	28	990	81	35	24	1	279
2	39	8	106	8	2	8	4	4	89	12	2	1	1	280	281
10	5	89	8	24	2	2	27	33	29	6	2	2	2	281	282
16	1	105	5	9	8	7	4	4	409	62	4	3	3	282	283
13	890	75	13	6	6	6	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	283	284
148	1	1,224	41	289	6	101	106	1	457	1	29	18	1	284	285
39	5,973	493	46	26	2	10	2	10	1	1	1	285	286	287	288
22	5,081	483	31	14	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	285	286	287	288
17	983	10	15	12	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	285	286	287	288
115	2,403	972	25	72	60	161	1	61	1	61	38	289	290	291	292
1	1,728	600	18	62	34	30	1	61	1	61	21	289	290	291	292
77	588	357	7	9	26	131	1	61	1	61	12	289	290	291	292
37	87	15	3	28	6	32	1	22	1	22	17	293	294	295	296
44	1,158	148	2	7	3	23	1	22	1	22	15	293	294	295	296
34	1,096	130	1	21	1	9	3	9	2	81	45	296	297	298	299
10	62	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	296	297	298	299
313	771	18	311	469	1	120	1	520	2	81	44	296	297	298	299
307	3	759	2	2	447	1	119	506	2	81	1	298	299	300	301
6	9	9	6	1	22	1	1	14	1	1	1	298	299	300	301

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	ALABAMA.		ALASKA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.										
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel—Con.</i>										
300 Other metal workers.....	102	1	17	.....	865	1	76	2	1,669	19
301 Copper workers.....	32	.....	1	.....	830	1	14	.....	303	.....
302 Electroplaters.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	.....
303 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	57	1	4	.....	6	.....	59	1	234	.....
304 Lead and zinc workers.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	43	.....
305 Molders (metals) ¹.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	1
306 Not specified.....	9	.....	12	.....	27	.....	2	1	1,002	18
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
307 Bookbinders.....	24	15	.....	.....	5	3	18	19	331	306
308 Boxmakers (paper).....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	29	151
309 Engravers.....	6	.....	1	.....	3	.....	9	.....	260	2
310 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	7
311 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	676	29	37	4	122	17	580	76	4,008	531
312 Printers and pressmen.....	493	11	35	3	90	7	440	24	2,757	134
313 Lithographers.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	221	35
314 Compositors.....	157	18	2	1	30	10	127	50	862	357
315 Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	80	1
316 Apprentices (printers).....	14	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	9	2	88	4
<i>Textiles.</i>										
317 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	153	7	.....	.....	3	.....	14	2	184	54
318 Bleachery operatives.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	6	2
319 Dye works operatives.....	143	7	.....	.....	3	.....	11	.....	178	62
320 Carpet factory operatives.....	4	43	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	11	13	3
321 Cotton mill operatives.....	4,804	4,245	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	106	97	126
322 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	30	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	27
323 Silk mill operatives.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	59
324 Woolen mill operatives.....	13	4	.....	.....	1	.....	9	8	151	84
325 Other textile mill operatives.....	75	76	.....	.....	13	.....	5	7	164	56
326 Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5
327 Linen mill operatives.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
328 Print works operatives.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
329 Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	68	71	.....	.....	2	.....	1	2	103	12
330 Worsted mill operatives.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6
331 Textile not specified.....	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5	43	32
332 Dressmakers.....	4	2,151	.....	40	1	302	1	1,229	45	9,879
333 Dressmakers.....	4	2,150	.....	40	1	302	1	1,229	45	9,791
334 Apprentices.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88
335 Hat and cap makers.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	40	29
336 Milliners.....	5	467	.....	8	.....	45	1	428	38	2,082
337 Milliners.....	5	465	.....	8	.....	45	1	426	37	1,977
338 Apprentices.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
339 Seamstresses.....	5	2,082	.....	53	1	112	8	858	151	2,521
340 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	8	6	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	343	355
341 Tailors and tailoresses.....	323	111	15	1	65	4	200	35	3,358	1,330
342 Tailors and tailoresses.....	321	111	15	1	65	4	198	35	3,315	1,313
343 Apprentices.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	43	17
344 Other textile workers.....	13	14	1	63	1	1,115	5	40	555	187
345 Carpetmakers (rag).....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	1	2	20	4	24
346 Lace and embroidery makers.....	.....	10	.....	4	.....	2	.....	10	12	97
347 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	165	23
348 Sewing machine operators.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	872	41
349 Not specified.....	.....	.....	1	15	.....	1,112	.....	4	2	2
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
350 Broom and brush makers.....	26	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	39	1	267	2
351 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	1,512	2	1	.....	4	.....	14	.....	72	.....
352 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,447	.....	397	.....	594	.....	1,697	1	6,783	6
353 Glovemakers.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	182	800
354 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	2,477	6	648	4	683	5	1,624	6	7,385	160
355 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	1,530	4	36	1	85	2	1,179	4	3,647	136
356 Builders and contractors.....	571	2	29	.....	100	.....	279	.....	2,124	7
357 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	60	.....	7	.....	13	.....	71	2	378	6
358 Officials of mining and quarrying companies.....	316	.....	576	3	485	3	95	.....	1,236	11
359 Model and pattern makers.....	124	2	2	.....	5	.....	7	.....	346	1
360 Photographers.....	197	23	17	3	50	5	280	33	820	214
361 Rubber factory operatives.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	3
362 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	194	17	7	1	35	.....	39	.....	1,382	120
363 Upholsterers.....	127	6	2	.....	11	.....	75	1	946	12
364 Other miscellaneous industries.....	2,606	176	32	37	333	156	1,079	22	7,974	690
365 Apprentices and helpers (not specified).....	160	7	1	.....	17	1	33	3	1,159	56
366 Artificial flower makers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	9
367 Buttonmakers.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....
368 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	97	13
369 Corsetmakers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	24
370 Cotton ginner.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	.....	.....	.....
371 Electric light and power company employees.....	59	.....	1	.....	2	.....	11	.....	190	1
372 Gas works employees.....	59	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	8	.....	184	.....
373 Piano and organ tuners.....	20	1	.....	.....	4	.....	16	.....	113	2
374 Straw workers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	6
375 Turpentine distillers.....	397	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
376 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6	1
377 Well borers.....	70	.....	1	.....	9	.....	48	.....	370	1
378 Whitewashers.....	51	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	17	.....	46	.....
379 Not specified.....	1,747	167	29	37	293	155	895	18	5,798	577

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		HAWAII.		IDAHO.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
2,961	2	5,765	953	78	1	114		36		161		6		93		300
24		169		21		114		5		49		2		1		301
11		913	42	18		14		1		13				4		302
40		823	9	8		86		27		85				4		303
394		40	8	1		6				8				28		304
16		156	80	9	1	4										305
2,476		3,664	819	34		23		3		11		4		56		306
82	65	138	114	5	18	405	279	11	8	67	80	5	3		3	307
4	11	268	1,286	7	18	5	7		4	9	107					308
66	1	238	1	8		144	7	5		36	2	4		4		309
54	7	831	391	232	75	3	5	2		45	29			4		310
1,274	85	2,057	270	233	46	2,842	481	378	17	1,219	119	135	4	161	23	311
961	24	1,470	104	180	17	1,855	415	292	7	915	81	128	4	104	6	312
34		69	1			73	1			10						313
226	61	389	162	42	28	810	54	83	10	254	37	7		57	17	314
21		71	1	2		57				21						315
32		58	2	9	1	47	11	2		19						316
32	1	1,124	89	54	1	81	17	13	2	174	17	10	1	2		317
3		334	63	5		81	17	13	2	18						318
29	1	790	26	45	1	5				156	17	10	1	2		319
3	5	222	357	7	4	5				4	5			1	4	320
226	147	5,715	4,435	370	381			2	1	8,828	7,716					321
		399	1,317	79	342					150	499					322
		1,565	3,052	15	91		1	1		15				1		323
4	1	3,959	1,972	133	62					122	106				2	324
	1	2,194	2,083	82	70			1		132	157			2	1	325
		13	12	50	47						5					326
		4														327
		56	11	6						1	1					328
		29	63		1			1		13	5			1		329
		45	107													330
4	1	2,047	1,889	26	22					118	146			1	1	331
																332
7	2,542	23	5,364	1	1,180	10	2,993	7	1,335	36	4,318	38	110		383	332
7	2,519	23	5,333	1	1,170	10	2,975	7	1,335	36	4,311	38	110		383	333
2	23	31		10			18				7					334
	7	3,208	1,286	7	2	3	1		3	4	9					335
3	586	40	1,344	1	223	11	344	4	173	20	834		14	1	95	336
3	562	40	1,295	1	220	11	337	4	172	20	828		14	1	95	337
	24		49		3		7		1		6					338
3	704	21	1,065	2	238	2	813	1	861	17	3,190		383	1	114	339
13	17	101	527	18	206	5	6	1	1	83	13					340
784	196	1,544	276	158	91	616	214	195	21	656	500			77	3	341
778	195	1,531	275	152	91	604	208	195	21	643	500			77	3	342
6	1	13	1	6		12				13						343
24	60	290	270	11	13	31	15	24	11	11	21	12		4	18	344
14	17	12	16	2	4	3	1			1	4	4		3	15	345
	29	18	57		2		8				7				2	346
10	7	67	3	6		28	1	24	2	9	1	12		1		347
	7	10	76	1	3		5									348
		183	118	2	4				3	1	9				1	349
56	1	96	23	6		16	1	3		59		1	1			350
218	4	89		40		2		26	1	194	1	27		18		351
3,150	1	3,257	5	695		1,116		1,257	2	2,472	4	639		471		352
3	2	5					2		1					1		353
3,351	48	4,839	48	608	10	925	15	1,502	8	3,136	24	220	1	644		354
976	21	3,644	42	429	9	813	12	1,038	7	2,274	21	84		129		355
628	1	1,003	3	155	1	549		351		695	2	131		130		356
155	8	123	3	16		5	1	48	1	107	1	5	1	30		357
1,592	18	69		3		5		65		60				355		358
77		610	1	91	1	67		10		65	1					359
294	47	307	51	31		184	19	119	11	288	45	63	4	58	8	360
6		2,417	1,481	4				1		3						361
409	30	1,027	162	111	92	94	16	4,626	934	99	20	3		22	2	362
177	3	481	20	194	11	234	4	53	1	276	32	16		11		363
1,690	84	14,622	7,676	1,588	74	858	125	4,372	87	5,491	276	393	215	242	8	364
215	5	699	32	229	10	234	26	92	1	185	3	17		9		365
		1	2					1								366
		193	337					3		2						367
10		85	22			6	1			32	2	2				368
	3	343	2,848				4									369
		2														370
58	3	126	10	8		25		22		48		4		4		371
										87						372
36		148		31		84		9		68		2		2		373
29		144	2	5		27		11		24		18	141	4		374
		82	198				14		3	1						375
		4	3	7				3,185	45	2,784	13					
3		19	48	1		5	2	2		2						376
40		25		13		5		18		21		52		4		377
8		18		5		142	1	10		191	3	2				378
1,296	72	12,733	4,174	1,288	61	330	77	1,015	38	2,046	226	296	71	219	8	379

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	ILLINOIS.		INDIANA.		INDIAN TERRITORY.		IOWA.		KANSAS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations.....	1,509,394	294,646	782,237	116,716	121,494	12,216	682,521	106,883	452,169	55,571
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	450,614	12,167	332,840	9,893	86,894	5,524	363,472	8,132	264,618	6,634
3 Agricultural laborers ¹	183,272	1,687	117,629	869	37,424	3,158	132,290	1,160	88,462	809
4 Farm and plantation laborers.....	101,632	764	59,822	263	15,592	775	64,476	313	39,417	264
5 Farm laborers (members of family).....	79,495	835	57,015	566	21,794	2,382	67,177	827	48,582	523
6 Garden and nursery laborers.....	2,145	88	792	40	88	1	637	20	463	22
7 Dairymen and dairywomen.....	555	32	474	14	24	5	259	10	185	16
8 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	257,790	10,159	211,134	8,894	47,527	2,339	227,482	6,846	172,337	5,682
9 Farmers and planters.....	249,003	9,710	203,984	8,379	45,692	2,255	218,346	6,375	162,542	5,373
10 Farmers (members of family).....	7,988	361	6,639	487	1,773	65	8,666	373	9,431	249
11 Farm and plantation overseers.....	501	76	331	70	59	18	322	95	274	54
12 Milk farmers.....	298	12	180	8	3	1	148	3	90	6
13 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	3,959	202	1,925	108	61	6	1,883	105	1,205	78
14 Gardeners.....	2,454	90	1,299	58	41	5	1,294	70	850	51
15 Florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,187	91	433	46	19	1	371	27	209	19
16 Fruit growers.....	318	21	193	9	1	1	218	8	146	8
17 Lumbarmen and raftsmen.....	649	3	800	1	48	1	368	1	189	1
18 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	3,283	75	338	2	1,298	8	659	5	2,002	34
19 Stock raisers.....	275	1	124	2	622	7	361	4	1,067	24
20 Stock herders and drovers.....	3,008	74	214	1	676	1	298	1	935	10
21 Turpentine farmers and laborers.....										
22 Wood choppers.....	744	4	302	1	452	3	279	1	34	1
23 Other agricultural pursuits.....	362	5	238	4	60	5	252	6	204	14
24 Apirists.....	64	4	17	1			51	4	15	2
25 Not specified.....	298	1	221	4	60	5	201	2	189	12
26 Professional service.....	63,812	32,509	29,492	12,981	3,394	915	23,529	23,285	16,146	10,614
27 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	2,941	787	837	91	32	1	906	78	427	30
28 Actors.....	997	670	160	83	4	1	134	70	55	26
29 Professional showmen.....	1,638	58	603	6	27	1	703	6	350	4
30 Theatrical managers, etc.....	306	9	84	2	1	1	69	2	22	1
31 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	2,438	70	501	10	19	1	223	1	114	6
32 Architects.....	1,066	8	212	10	10	1	126	1	60	5
33 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	1,372	62	289	10	9	1	97	1	54	1
34 Artists and teachers of art.....	1,658	1,055	286	225	17	19	165	277	85	160
35 Clergymen.....	6,544	292	3,727	130	628	6	4,022	117	2,846	63
36 Dentists.....	2,488	117	1,051	34	100	1	1,042	52	830	21
37 Electricians.....	5,789	103	1,045	4	18	1	547	5	260	4
38 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	2,672	8	781	1	99	1	674	1	356	1
39 Engineers (civil).....	1,213	1	422	1	57	1	410	1	183	1
40 Engineers (mechanical and electrical).....	1,187	8	236	1	11	1	124	1	49	1
41 Engineers (mining).....	100	1	18	1	5	1	30	1	45	1
42 Surveyors.....	222	1	105	1	26	1	110	1	79	1
43 Journalists.....	2,450	240	949	79	74	4	1,014	74	554	39
44 Lawyers.....	8,917	113	4,245	40	526	1	3,383	53	2,340	43
45 Literary and scientific persons.....	903	539	220	148	2	2	96	147	77	69
46 Authors and scientists.....	261	274	81	59	1	2	49	77	33	33
47 Librarians and assistants.....	84	237	18	76	1	1	10	66	8	36
48 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	558	28	121	13	1	1	37	4	36	1
49 Musicians and teachers of music.....	3,639	4,560	936	1,871	37	110	704	2,200	378	1,337
50 Officials (government).....	5,161	610	2,866	282	376	46	2,485	391	1,784	261
51 Officials (national government).....	1,655	304	946	197	297	46	952	293	748	185
52 Officials (state government).....	327	28	84	7	3	1	83	17	76	11
53 Officials (county government).....	1,112	42	1,147	53	38	1	924	65	632	54
54 Officials (city or town government).....	2,067	136	689	25	38	1	526	16	328	11
55 Physicians and surgeons.....	9,055	820	5,144	195	959	13	3,749	260	2,804	190
56 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	8,114	23,100	6,431	9,820	479	712	3,878	19,589	3,244	8,362
57 Teachers.....	7,621	23,069	6,205	9,814	465	708	3,624	19,562	3,055	8,341
58 Professors in colleges and universities.....	493	31	226	6	14	4	254	27	189	21
59 Other professional service.....	1,043	245	473	51	28	1	641	41	341	28
60 Veterinary surgeons.....	808	3	388	1	22	1	566	1	258	1
61 Not specified.....	235	242	85	51	6	1	75	41	83	28
62 Domestic and personal service.....	243,505	122,837	118,113	50,478	10,589	4,623	73,827	43,350	44,837	22,126
63 Barbers and hairdressers.....	10,295	608	5,187	169	378	5	3,960	102	2,428	63
64 Bartenders.....	7,435	48	3,275	11	22	1	1,203	3	452	1
65 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	624	4,198	300	1,890	54	181	252	1,118	188	764
66 Hotel keepers.....	2,065	651	1,056	288	211	86	1,528	276	888	204
67 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	381	10,130	93	4,917		432	92	5,251	49	2,789
68 Janitors and sextons.....	5,732	436	1,289	133	26	1	1,203	58	645	34
69 Janitors.....	5,474	432	1,175	132	20	1	1,076	58	581	33
70 Sextons.....	258	4	114	1	6	1	127	1	64	1
71 Laborers (not specified) ¹	168,810	2,740	90,565	1,264	8,632	459	55,908	781	32,253	592
72 Elevator tenders.....	1,776	1	214	1	2	1	155	1	81	1
73 Laborers (coalyard).....	335	1	65	1	5	1	83	1	47	1
74 Laborers (general).....	166,135	2,739	90,259	1,264	8,625	459	55,655	781	32,124	591
75 Longshoremen.....	345	1	24	1			11	1		
76 Stevedores.....	219	1	3	1			4	1		

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.		MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
646,909	105,622	405,182	130,911	224,847	51,930	359,755	98,983	879,874	329,033	772,299	133,691	548,946	96,928	466,766	178,357	1
890,226	17,959	227,614	67,831	73,791	3,132	92,014	3,540	64,669	1,882	303,559	8,903	252,129	6,815	362,551	128,031	2
161,232	4,200	114,458	59,052	21,837	139	48,958	1,176	31,301	214	96,578	949	92,889	1,306	151,914	107,754	3
68,552	908	64,908	23,290	12,032	61	33,301	485	23,191	130	48,566	319	38,995	285	53,885	30,134	4
92,066	3,262	49,058	35,740	9,644	71	14,689	387	4,428	40	47,142	567	53,427	1,008	97,779	77,599	5
614	30	492	22	261	7	968	304	3,682	44	870	63	467	13	250	21	6
282	12	244	39	16	1	370	30	58	5	135	5	227	6	51	28	7
225,424	13,680	107,611	8,654	49,298	2,963	40,564	2,250	29,430	1,595	194,607	7,801	152,094	5,402	206,127	20,138	8
217,250	12,956	103,928	8,258	48,113	2,930	39,270	2,129	28,221	1,557	189,061	7,501	146,872	5,065	200,925	19,165	9
7,776	642	2,131	374	1,088	30	848	103	588	22	5,013	257	4,716	295	4,358	958	10
313	76	1,415	12	87	3	380	16	582	14	335	32	246	37	814	11	11
85	6	137	10	10	-----	66	2	89	2	198	11	260	5	30	4	12
845	59	704	42	436	23	1,363	73	2,829	60	2,160	116	1,030	55	371	58	13
620	40	592	326	326	15	939	32	1,789	14	1,378	37	712	30	333	43	14
204	18	107	14	98	8	377	39	1,018	46	390	31	252	19	30	15	15
21	1	5	-----	12	-----	47	2	22	-----	32	48	66	-----	-----	-----	16
1,108	-----	2,844	9	1,944	6	320	1	228	-----	8,039	8	4,993	-----	1,643	-----	17
134	3	222	9	40	-----	102	2	98	1	298	2	411	5	107	3	18
31	2	85	7	8	-----	21	1	28	1	36	-----	97	1	34	2	19
103	1	137	2	32	-----	81	1	70	-----	262	2	314	4	73	1	20
-----	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,613	43	21
1,172	4	1,392	8	199	-----	254	1	631	-----	1,434	3	294	-----	716	7	22
29	1	117	18	21	-----	83	7	94	7	308	19	191	35	9	-----	23
6	-----	4	-----	2	-----	4	-----	5	-----	67	4	29	-----	6	-----	24
23	1	113	18	19	-----	79	7	89	7	241	15	162	35	3	-----	25
18,934	7,568	8,936	4,065	7,262	6,659	13,266	6,088	37,300	23,303	24,269	16,473	17,112	13,104	8,121	4,813	26
863	46	96	16	175	20	338	89	1,266	356	864	124	568	188	28	5	27
54	42	23	14	31	18	102	80	455	337	203	114	191	178	3	3	28
776	4	63	2	121	1	188	-----	548	11	569	10	310	9	22	2	29
33	-----	10	-----	23	1	48	1	263	8	92	-----	67	1	3	-----	30
239	4	159	4	174	1	409	8	2,699	132	621	10	388	11	51	-----	31
116	2	98	-----	45	-----	119	1	908	13	243	1	154	2	37	-----	32
123	-----	61	4	129	1	290	7	1,791	119	378	9	234	9	14	-----	33
160	134	96	33	76	121	189	154	955	889	363	387	233	227	26	53	34
2,880	39	1,441	14	1,030	39	1,763	35	3,549	188	3,359	105	2,610	80	1,893	13	35
572	4	313	4	316	4	423	6	1,496	38	931	17	567	18	268	2	36
453	-----	358	2	398	-----	929	1	3,849	43	1,312	5	748	5	88	-----	37
503	-----	629	2	444	-----	683	1	2,985	7	1,049	3	1,048	-----	203	1	38
275	-----	228	-----	165	-----	269	-----	1,553	7	432	2	482	-----	123	1	39
113	-----	343	-----	143	-----	308	-----	1,058	-----	321	-----	263	-----	34	-----	40
10	-----	5	-----	3	-----	10	-----	81	-----	81	-----	52	-----	-----	-----	41
105	-----	53	-----	133	-----	96	1	314	-----	215	1	251	-----	46	-----	42
432	21	210	21	191	33	362	23	1,507	180	755	81	703	75	172	19	43
3,131	16	1,308	8	891	4	2,029	6	3,412	47	3,043	27	2,497	21	1,023	4	44
85	50	88	16	74	115	234	87	894	850	385	199	154	118	14	13	45
33	80	15	10	29	64	60	32	303	302	77	84	54	50	10	10	46
7	13	5	6	12	51	34	43	123	531	21	96	25	66	3	47	47
45	1	68	-----	33	-----	140	12	468	17	287	19	75	2	4	-----	48
534	880	387	473	247	568	831	709	2,580	3,483	1,031	2,106	719	1,083	131	397	49
1,909	196	1,037	142	1,115	151	1,231	100	3,822	282	2,587	216	2,061	173	808	171	50
678	153	378	139	639	131	581	80	1,111	188	1,083	187	714	127	282	166	51
51	4	67	-----	78	7	90	5	279	9	151	5	235	12	34	1	52
770	24	353	-----	177	4	235	1	561	23	687	18	632	23	360	3	53
410	15	239	3	221	9	325	14	1,871	62	666	6	480	11	132	1	54
3,558	98	1,527	25	1,139	67	2,020	87	4,768	729	4,082	270	1,915	199	1,642	16	55
3,492	6,061	1,208	3,288	901	5,523	1,672	4,760	2,967	15,868	3,345	12,844	2,547	10,834	1,741	4,119	56
3,349	6,056	1,121	3,272	828	5,522	1,541	4,756	2,583	15,830	3,111	12,818	2,318	10,818	1,679	4,116	57
143	5	87	16	73	1	131	4	384	38	234	26	229	16	62	3	58
123	19	79	17	91	13	153	22	551	211	542	79	354	72	33	-----	59
88	1	42	1	79	-----	116	-----	324	1	459	1	291	-----	20	-----	60
35	18	37	16	12	13	37	22	227	210	83	78	63	72	13	-----	61
73,643	53,536	68,920	46,698	36,543	18,241	68,689	50,898	124,812	106,191	125,146	56,885	77,074	47,830	36,088	39,124	62
2,006	37	1,489	44	1,180	11	2,102	85	6,349	350	3,825	179	2,523	127	741	5	63
1,459	5	1,213	5	222	-----	1,213	10	3,289	18	2,716	12	2,564	8	132	1	64
178	848	1,147	896	245	724	103	820	699	4,221	466	1,782	306	949	136	654	65
529	143	242	158	639	65	408	48	1,225	137	1,728	236	1,487	239	226	219	66
81	2,362	104	947	118	3,292	216	2,294	649	11,356	244	5,339	130	4,211	26	814	67
688	97	238	26	301	2	675	204	4,937	263	1,470	116	1,271	53	89	6	68
572	84	166	21	272	2	497	198	4,388	266	1,302	114	1,217	53	53	-----	69
116	13	82	5	29	-----	178	6	549	2	168	2	54	-----	36	-----	70
55,596	1,879	56,158	6,496	28,985	393	49,258	2,026	76,235	931	98,900	1,479	55,145	463	29,412	7,834	71
156	-----	78	1	77	-----	175	-----	1,059	3	336	2	342	-----	29	1	72
124	-----	265	2	53	-----	325	1	814	-----	184	-----	268	-----	59	-----	73
55,265	1,879	54,552	6,491	28,300	393	46,672	2,017	72,966	927	97,054	1,477	54,111	463	29,189	7,833	74
35	-----	759	2	293	-----	15	-----	1,154	1	1,094	-----	361	-----	24	-----	75
16	-----	504	262	2,071	8	2,071	8	242	-----	232	-----	63	-----	111	-----	76

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	ILLINOIS.		INDIANA.		INDIAN TERRITORY.		IOWA.		KANSAS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Domestic and personal service—Continued.										
77 Launderers and laundresses	3,221	13,510	913	6,207	55	808	734	3,437	416	3,174
78 Laundry work (hand)	2,399	12,886	610	5,977	32	794	418	3,200	247	3,048
79 Laundry work (steam)	822	674	303	230	23	14	316	237	169	126
80 Nurses and midwives	641	6,673	318	1,917	3	68	215	1,727	141	881
81 Nurses (trained)	18	705	12	216	—	—	13	160	15	68
82 Nurses (not specified)	623	5,498	306	1,649	3	58	202	1,508	126	781
83 Midwives	—	470	—	52	—	15	—	59	—	32
84 Restaurant keepers	2,415	390	895	100	171	16	1,485	176	974	100
85 Saloon keepers	10,284	196	4,084	27	75	—	1,618	8	600	9
86 Servants and waiters	16,971	82,797	4,889	33,363	728	2,563	3,373	30,341	2,523	13,467
87 Servants	12,387	80,036	3,812	32,573	661	2,505	2,898	29,375	2,185	12,951
88 Waiters	4,584	2,761	1,077	790	67	58	480	966	838	516
89 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	1,684	—	1,272	—	16	—	277	—	1,979	—
90 Soldiers (U. S.)	1,464	—	1,224	—	15	—	235	—	1,965	—
91 Sailors (U. S.)	178	—	44	—	1	—	23	—	11	—
92 Marines (U. S.)	42	—	4	—	—	—	19	—	3	—
93 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	11,557	45	3,412	14	166	1	1,640	5	1,038	6
94 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	10,237	45	2,898	14	165	1	1,438	5	974	6
95 Firemen (fire department)	1,320	—	514	—	1	—	202	—	124	—
96 Other domestic and personal service	1,390	415	565	181	52	4	339	67	203	43
97 Bootblacks	304	14	96	—	13	—	69	—	51	—
98 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	37	—	18	—	12	—	20	—	6	—
99 Not specified	1,049	401	451	181	27	4	250	67	146	43
100 Trade and transportation	346,144	50,902	125,081	13,464	10,513	361	118,186	10,820	64,702	6,169
101 Agents	22,007	1,050	7,806	464	422	21	8,303	361	4,006	211
102 Agents (insurance and real estate)	10,982	244	3,870	58	127	3	4,139	58	2,290	38
103 Agents (not specified)	11,025	806	3,936	406	295	18	4,164	303	1,716	173
104 Bankers and brokers	6,583	8	1,950	—	80	1	3,825	11	1,139	7
105 Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	6,017	3	1,844	2	79	1	3,779	11	1,100	7
106 Brokers (commercial)	566	5	106	—	1	—	46	—	39	—
107 Boatmen and sailors	2,600	7	626	1	60	—	260	—	31	—
108 Boatmen and canalmen	248	5	43	—	3	—	57	—	12	—
109 Pilots	164	—	104	—	72	—	—	—	4	—
110 Sailors ¹	2,188	2	479	—	57	—	131	—	15	—
111 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	16,520	7,507	4,154	2,104	243	38	2,898	1,552	1,516	807
112 Clerks and copyists ¹	53,569	11,625	11,046	1,817	682	60	8,998	1,695	5,550	1,106
113 Clerks and copyists	47,224	11,548	9,373	1,803	602	58	7,888	1,674	4,973	1,100
114 Clerks (shipping)	4,079	69	760	—	5	—	490	—	169	—
115 Letter and mail carriers	2,266	—	913	8	75	2	620	11	408	5
116 Commercial travelers	8,278	101	3,931	44	96	—	4,642	34	1,949	20
117 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	40,799	46	15,639	15	1,377	5	12,730	31	6,513	14
118 Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen	38,911	44	15,070	14	1,339	5	12,329	30	6,215	13
119 Carriage and hack drivers	1,888	2	569	1	38	—	401	1	298	1
120 Foremen and overseers	4,063	137	1,636	13	179	3	1,880	14	1,377	7
121 Foremen and overseers (livery stable)	338	—	31	—	3	—	32	—	18	—
122 Foremen and overseers (steam railroad)	2,524	3	1,310	—	158	—	1,692	2	1,266	—
123 Foremen and overseers (street railway)	105	1	86	—	7	—	18	—	7	—
124 Foremen and overseers (not specified)	1,096	133	259	13	18	3	138	12	86	7
125 Hostlers	4,455	7	2,671	—	117	—	1,705	—	915	—
126 Hucksters and peddlers	5,888	152	1,720	31	183	7	850	36	443	18
127 Livery stable keepers	2,342	20	1,614	9	224	1	1,978	4	1,211	10
128 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	53,356	2,278	24,406	665	3,256	41	23,751	446	14,124	359
129 Boots and shoes	1,207	33	575	13	—	—	553	6	178	2
130 Cigars and tobacco	900	78	263	5	3	1	151	2	79	2
131 Clothing and men's furnishings	1,350	20	549	6	6	—	715	4	267	—
132 Coal and wood	2,079	28	361	7	13	—	367	2	335	1
133 Drugs and medicines	4,268	110	2,470	45	377	4	2,479	46	1,410	41
134 Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions	2,720	259	1,447	84	230	2	1,418	56	790	50
135 General store	1,934	64	1,213	39	451	6	1,870	32	1,050	26
136 Groceries	10,599	594	5,678	240	531	7	3,540	92	2,490	91
137 Liquors and wines	605	10	127	1	7	—	61	2	24	—
138 Lumber	1,280	4	822	3	49	—	970	5	447	3
139 Produce and provisions	2,119	45	825	16	88	—	604	6	368	3
140 Not specified	24,295	1,033	10,075	206	1,545	21	11,023	193	6,686	140
141 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	5,528	38	1,193	4	60	—	1,470	12	909	8
142 Messengers and errand and office boys	6,966	1,116	727	138	25	1	467	50	305	13
143 Bundle and cash boys	677	812	110	94	2	—	96	27	15	7
144 Messengers	4,118	85	500	7	19	1	308	6	232	2
145 Office boys	2,171	219	117	37	4	—	63	17	58	4
146 Officials of banks and companies	6,293	149	2,132	50	141	—	2,331	61	1,399	30
147 Bank officials and cashiers	987	—	475	16	57	—	1,182	36	515	16
148 Officials (insurance and trust companies, etc.)	384	14	159	6	—	—	172	6	62	1
149 Officials (trade companies)	1,973	57	405	10	33	—	495	6	227	5
150 Officials (transportation companies)	2,999	40	1,093	18	51	—	982	13	595	8
151 Packers and shippers	3,236	1,301	1,188	352	12	—	655	282	413	34
152 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	3,389	37	807	14	48	—	425	5	391	3
153 Salesmen and saleswomen	37,775	12,149	15,012	4,372	1,461	124	12,260	3,605	7,334	2,055

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.		MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
442	13,446	498	13,820	413	1,001	910	10,452	3,972	8,883	1,072	4,018	569	3,237	168	10,735
302	18,275	440	18,743	302	949	673	10,318	3,268	8,308	579	3,628	331	2,900	129	10,711
140	171	58	77	111	52	237	134	704	575	493	390	238	337	39	24
188	1,765	90	1,528	160	1,277	173	2,390	971	9,035	497	2,881	282	2,233	69	1,158
8	208	8	77	8	129	12	294	54	742	18	255	10	165	5	81
180	1,437	87	1,121	152	1,142	161	1,934	917	8,227	479	2,555	272	1,933	64	1,016
	120		330		6		162		66		71		145		83
286	72	274	78	248	36	490	75	1,611	216	514	127	746	118	148	52
1,418	35	733	31	213	7	1,782	126	790	8	3,308	23	2,911	17	96	1
7,071	32,753	5,117	22,637	1,768	11,392	7,138	32,245	11,767	70,103	5,106	40,514	5,450	36,050	3,912	17,599
6,024	32,583	4,395	22,562	1,570	10,689	3,876	31,656	8,251	65,685	4,501	38,865	4,578	34,598	3,565	17,562
1,047	170	722	75	198	703	3,262	589	3,516	4,418	605	1,649	872	1,452	347	37
1,063		283		627		1,123		1,899		739		662		77	
1,033		226		355		667		1,081		648		620		32	
24		49		229		366		465		80		33		43	
6		5		43		90		353		11		9		2	
2,215	5	1,888	6	922	7	2,601	12	8,779	24	3,729	9	2,268	12	679	93
1,952	5	1,664	6	871	7	2,312	12	7,605	24	3,043	9	1,744	12	660	94
263		224		51		239		1,174		686		524		19	95
423	89	357	25	502	34	497	111	1,640	641	832	170	755	113	177	46
139		89	3	22		108		553	6	57		58		85	97
12		179		330		12		12	1	117		397	25	17	98
272	89	89	22	150	34	377	111	1,075	634	658	170	300	88	75	99
77,051	6,881	54,259	3,354	38,508	4,709	82,102	9,265	238,530	44,944	126,328	17,147	102,273	10,645	34,127	1,514
4,060	195	2,634	84	1,349	106	3,635	110	12,733	818	7,279	454	7,853	208	1,272	43
2,022	19	826	20	699	12	1,707	31	7,497	146	3,237	88	2,882	41	419	102
2,038	176	1,808	64	650	94	1,928	79	5,236	672	4,042	366	4,971	167	853	33
974	3	654	2	567	3	846	2	3,288	3	2,188	13	1,989	10	361	104
804	1	389	2	526	3	693	2	2,914		2,113	12	1,872	8	287	105
170	1	265		41		153		374	3	75	1	117	2	74	106
752		1,937	3	4,287		3,965		3,369	4	4,447	3	1,408	2	845	107
132		199	1	109		612		301	2	300		80	2	68	108
183		266	1	51		104		155		98		73		73	109
437		1,472	1	4,127		3,249		2,913	2	4,049	3	1,255		704	110
2,650	824	2,160	207	1,184	1,079	3,039	736	10,972	11,357	5,339	2,801	4,135	1,489	1,185	111
8,601	899	9,021	410	3,348	931	14,891	1,164	30,755	6,607	13,261	3,392	12,260	2,423	2,522	224
7,652	892	8,529	406	2,991	927	13,659	1,150	27,612	6,558	11,280	3,341	10,999	2,412	2,228	221
382	3	196	3			606	11	1,459	42	1,142	37	633	3	40	114
567	4	296	1	247	4	626	3	1,684	7	839	14	628	8	254	115
1,882	20	994	18	863	9	1,237	13	5,512	73	3,990	53	3,707	46	633	116
9,597	15	5,964	20	5,131	4	9,352	15	37,404	44	16,106	14	11,443	13	3,981	11
9,024	12	5,615	20	4,736	4	8,567	15	33,936	43	15,434	14	10,856	13	3,698	10
573	3	349		395		785		3,468	1	672		587		283	119
906	17	673	5	332	11	712	32	2,107	117	1,823	37	1,566	21	654	1
61		10		9		72		228		148	1	72		5	121
640		416		238	1	356		756		1,292		1,266		456	122
53		10		7		22		113		40		43		1	123
152	17	242	5	78	5	262	32	1,010	117	343	36	185	21	192	1
1,596	1	1,280	11	899	1	1,195	1	5,207	7	1,227		1,118	1	691	2
1,345	100	1,275	151	678	43	1,828	55	5,797	221	2,225	53	970	46	229	33
685	2	348	2	398	2	348	2	1,298	10	1,148	6	948	5	250	1
16,088	640	9,467	682	8,399	228	13,634	1,479	38,881	2,113	23,330	883	15,656	399	7,310	330
217	11	86	6	281	3	212	18	1,241	32	666	18	310	5	32	129
1,034	32	72	10	68	1	302	66	599	50	293	26	127	16	15	130
274	1	99	3	301		337	17	1,126	16	636	10	405	4	21	131
345	8	231	32	218		532	14	1,405	11	628	12	344	1	57	132
1,302	26	634	14	523	8	831	11	2,445	61	2,133	41	1,263	33	429	11
1,599	138	529	144	414	86	455	155	1,231	321	1,250	110	665	26	634	32
617	11	386	13	297	8	451	39	234	18	1,160	49	1,378	28	640	11
3,610	225	2,290	212	2,278	33	2,483	622	7,623	523	5,193	249	2,359	75	1,108	87
159	11	95	1	17		172	9	1,095	11	173	2	207		20	137
881	1	99		151	3	248	4	643	1	680	1	640	5	84	138
846	5	194	23	357	1	829	58	3,853	27	955	9	558	7	68	2
6,201	184	4,752	224	3,469	85	6,782	466	17,386	1,045	9,563	356	7,400	199	4,202	182
716	3	437	5	382		994	5	2,642	12	956	11	1,274	3	67	141
894	40	936	20	172	19	1,824	104	4,339	727	985	150	933	155	248	9
157	22	129	10	6	7	111	80	300	538	176	108	174	110	4	143
554	11	580	8	134	7	1,450	21	3,055	135	609	12	576	6	218	5
183	9	227	2	32	5	263	3	984	54	200	30	183	39	26	1
1,415	17	766	7	656	9	1,326	18	3,752	93	2,145	44	2,273	30	444	2
333	3	109		171	4	170	4	624	17	464	7	497	6	112	1
93	2	50	2	33	3	146	4	329	11	123	5	136	3	5	148
332	9	244	2	132		454	6	1,187	51	524	13	584	10	62	149
657	3	363	3	320	2	556	4	1,612	20	1,034	19	1,056	11	265	1
912	246	351	116	281	150	947	789	5,008	2,485	1,555	456	1,174	216	65	3
1,826	12	1,097	46	62	1	1,654	20	1,760	10	528	28	679	6	1,073	6
7,520	2,230	5,335	979	4,080	1,222	7,418	3,536	32,240	11,985	12,875	4,608	10,378	2,601	3,955	445

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	ILLINOIS.		INDIANA.		INDIAN TERRITORY.		IOWA.		KANSAS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.										
154 Steam railroad employees	42,799	145	20,288	27	1,567	11	23,397	81	12,274	59
155 Baggage men	1,510	1	623		7		507		214	
156 Brakemen	3,759	1	2,549		57		2,384	1	1,227	
157 Conductors	3,468		1,495		36		1,325		837	
158 Engineers and firemen	7,923	1	4,488		110		4,125		2,442	
159 Laborers	16,540	49	7,822	17	1,077	8	11,902	13	5,357	10
160 Station agents and employees	2,981	92	1,332	8	219		1,761	17	1,225	28
161 Switchmen, yardmen, and flagmen	6,618	1	1,929	2	61		1,393		972	1
162 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	2,259	10,720	582	2,477	39	32	494	1,956	373	1,128
163 Stenographers	2,074	10,016	557	2,333	39	30	467	1,859	349	1,062
164 Typewriters	185	704	25	144		2	27	97	24	66
165 Street railway employees	6,450	13	1,444		5		892		507	
166 Conductors	2,802	1	614		1		265		186	
167 Drivers	77		6				0		10	
168 Laborers	447	2	171				239		53	
169 Motormen	3,011		637		4		372		256	
170 Station agents and employees	113	10	16				10		2	
171 Telegraph and telephone linemen	903		585		29		438		249	
172 Telegraph and telephone operators	5,134	2,044	2,190	801	118	22	1,993	596	1,109	279
173 Telegraph operators	4,671	643	2,084	158	108	8	1,905	154	1,066	89
174 Telephone operators	463	1,401	106	643	10	14	88	442	43	190
175 Undertakers	1,241	22	726	17	26	1	323	4	205	5
176 Other persons in trade and transportation	3,711	230	1,058	47	63	1	721	34	460	21
177 Auctioneers	202	1	83		11		185		86	
178 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	576	37	47	1			43	2	13	2
179 Newspaper carriers and newsboys	653	9	229	8	13		90		89	3
180 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	643	6	159	4	13		97		88	5
181 Not specified	1,637	177	540	39	26	1	306	32	184	11
182 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	405,819	76,231	176,711	29,900	10,104	793	103,507	21,296	61,866	10,028
<i>Building trades.</i>										
183 Carpenters and joiners	42,571	24	21,602	7	1,474		18,926	7	9,790	19
184 Carpenters and joiners	42,082	23	21,408	7	1,468		18,780	7	9,728	19
185 Ship carpenters	274	1	117				33		9	
186 Apprentices and helpers	215		77		11		113		53	
187 Masons (brick and stone)	10,256		4,681	3	311		4,858		2,685	
188 Masons	9,456		4,210	3	240		4,658		2,564	
189 Masons' laborers	670		418		2		103		101	
190 Apprentices and helpers	130		53				97		20	
191 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	25,480	122	10,512	39	271		7,529	21	3,621	11
192 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	24,252	120	9,288	35	265		7,224	21	3,487	11
193 Painters (carriages and wagons)	1,091		1,183	4	5		27		114	
194 Apprentices and helpers	137	2	41		1		28		20	
195 Paper hangers	1,758	19	1,235	15	8		404	6	270	
196 Paper hangers	1,749	18	1,226	15	8		403	6	267	
197 Apprentices and helpers	9	1	9				1		3	
198 Plasterers	3,321	5	2,154		33		1,394	2	1,032	
199 Plasterers	3,294	5	2,147		33		1,385	2	1,016	
200 Apprentices and helpers	27		7				9		16	
201 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	8,038	4	2,040		10		1,137		618	
202 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	7,739	4	1,974		9		1,087		583	
203 Apprentices and helpers	299		66		1		50		35	
204 Roofers and slaters	783		134		1		62		28	
205 Roofers and slaters	725		126		1		61		28	
206 Apprentices and helpers	8		8				1			
207 Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	578	4	284		28		109	1	127	1
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
208 Oil well and oil works employees	108	1	1,559	1	15		26		27	
209 Oil well employees	9		1,457	1	1		2		7	
210 Oil works employees	89	1	102		14		24		20	
211 Other chemical workers	228	73	266	55			71	51	214	8
212 Chemical works employees	122	44	131	31			1	8	12	
213 Fertilizer makers	14		10				1		3	
214 Powder and cartridge makers	55	15	38	2			8		10	
215 Salt works employees	9	1	1						189	8
216 Starchmakers	28	13	86	22			61	48		
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
217 Brick and tile makers, etc.	3,220	10	1,701	82	44		1,263	2	395	
218 Brickmakers	2,646	7	1,386		44		1,116	1	390	
219 Tilemakers	468	3	356	82			142	1	5	
220 Terra cotta workers	116		9				5			
221 Glassworkers	3,033	96	10,235	355			30	1	18	
222 Marble and stone cutters	2,834	7	1,297	2	65	1	638	1	539	1
223 Potters	606	24	341	39			45		17	3
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
224 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	1,654	4	326		41		612	8	125	
225 Miners and quarrymen	38,184	18	12,575	10	4,201	4	11,078	5	9,545	7
226 Miners (coal)	35,362	11	10,592	9	3,497	3	9,622	3	6,815	7
227 Miners (gold and silver)	86		12		5		37		45	
228 Miners (not otherwise specified)	1,554	1	376		644	1	922	2	2,257	
229 Quarrymen	1,182	1	1,595	1	55		497		428	

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.		MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
10,606	41	6,339	16	4,009	5	8,923	31	17,582	84	17,917	24	17,014	22	7,316	30
256		94		261		173		1,965		932		464		50	
1,115		342		444		1,319		2,410		2,034	1	1,990	1	568	
648		403		296		1,060		1,868	1	1,236		1,024	2	260	
1,958		887		697		1,837		2,862	5	3,607		3,127	1	1,059	1
4,997	32	3,745	14	1,551	5	3,611	26	4,849	46	6,755	13	7,843	8	4,509	24
707	9	335	1	470	4	463	5	1,714	31	1,521	10	1,245	8	442	5
925		638	1	290		460		1,914	1	1,832		1,321	2	428	
390	1,261	1,000	398	89	685	510	892	1,006	6,450	723	2,821	662	2,416	79	128
362	1,178	268	322	83	611	396	530	886	5,693	674	2,616	632	2,326	77	117
28	83	83	71	6	74	114	362	120	757	49	205	30	90	2	11
1,079	1	891		535		1,718		7,038		1,753		1,519		78	1
260		259		196		711		2,317		685		562		34	
10		16		5		30		66		1		1		5	
139	1	24		48		40		382		84		370		7	
663		565		280		937		4,067		955		568		30	
7		7		6				206		28		16		2	1
255		186		145		213		679		864		514		107	
893	253	437	161	323	182	989	200	1,355	1,386	1,579	1,219	1,456	476	404	119
829	71	411	52	299	91	915	69	1,146	472	1,461	284	1,386	165	359	38
64	182	26	109	24	91	74	131	209	914	118	935	70	311	45	81
358	8	112	7	157	2	370	6	949	12	515	8	152	2	56	
1,051	58	775	18	182	18	634	55	2,857	326	1,570	71	1,192	55	302	4
52		24		11		64		150		65		40			
31		27	1	10	2	56	9	134	19	61	8	88	5	1	
228	1	154	1	18		182	8	228	6	114	1	63		28	
269	3	205	8	18		104	1	294	24	69	4	96	2	67	
471	54	365	13	125	16	228	42	2,051	277	1,261	58	910	48	206	4
87,055	19,728	45,453	8,963	68,743	19,189	103,684	29,192	414,063	152,713	192,997	34,283	100,358	18,584	25,879	4,875
10,207	9	7,206	9	8,933	5	10,109	10	32,980	31	22,081	32	15,183	8	4,462	13
10,064	9	6,932	9	8,012	5	9,354	1	32,222	28	21,432	32	15,079	8	4,342	13
106		214		638		663		531		531		35		100	
37		60		23		92	1	159	3	68		69		20	
2,358	1	1,313	2	1,784		2,580		9,953	10	5,789		4,058	3	694	
2,086	1	1,252	2	1,686		2,183		8,966	8	5,492		3,937	8	663	
257		40		32		379		788	1	150		72		30	
15		21		66		18		199	1	147		49		1	
4,487	16	1,921	5	3,278	4	4,689	59	19,316	115	10,935	51	5,599	27	839	1
4,108	15	1,865	5	3,001	4	4,384	58	17,557	115	9,736	46	5,385	27	820	1
359	1	42		268		263		1,676		1,168	5	184		16	
20		14		9		42	1	53		31		30		3	
739	1	119	1	80	3	809	6	1,248	15	453	11	535	4	27	
724	1	119	1	86	3	801	5	1,243	15	452	11	527	4	27	
15						8	1	5		1		8			
807	1														
803	1	353	2	91		726		1,246		599		804		76	
4		349	2	91		723		1,229		570		793		76	
		4				3		17		29		11			
950		439	1	721	1	1,730		8,768	5	2,276	1	1,484		118	
891		403	1	676	1	1,659		8,105	5	2,181	1	1,400		117	
59		36		45		71		663		95		84		1	
74		245	1	56		88		966		176		62		8	
70		244	1	55		86		958		173		60		8	
4		1		2		2		8		3		2			
209		199	1	79		86	1	343	3	189		140		245	
71		280	4	3		48		69		12		78	1	540	12
23		2								8				4	
48		278	4	3		48		69		4		78	1	536	12
26	4	26		49	10	160	37	432	153	1,378	254	4	1	44	
11	4	6		31	8	46	36	319	37	800	247	3	1	37	
15		16		2		110		26	1	2				7	
4		1		15	2	2		56	115	44	4				
1		3		1						521	3				
						2	1	31		11		1			
934	2	419		360		1,240	1	1,629	8	897	2	1,019	2	502	3
840		412		359		1,220	1	1,575	7	826	2	906	2	502	3
82	2	7		1		9		18	1	70		40			
3						11		36		1		73			
174	2	16	2	7		746	65	686	54	161	3	86	1		
698	1	109		2,174	7	1,132	8	5,367	7	780	1	1,139		41	
110	7	14		57		302	25	192	11	26		169		14	
499	4	2,608	24	4,150	16	9,486	38	6,345	44	1,726	5	441	97	691	9
9,299	11	44	1	970		5,221	4	1,859	3	23,213	12	6,512	4	17	
8,158	5	2				4,437	3			1,911	2	14		9	
15		1		7		20		30		42		33		1	
652		22	1	15		23		213		20,863	9	5,795	4	6	
474	1	19		948		502	1	1,584	3	397	1	670		1	

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	ILLINOIS.		INDIANA.		INDIAN TERRITORY.		IOWA.		KANSAS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.—Con.										
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
230 Bakers.....	6,206	493	1,938	140	63	9	1,098	103	701	37
231 Butchers.....	10,434	92	3,678	4	171	.....	2,940	5	2,074	1
232 Butter and cheese makers.....	1,097	22	346	11	10	.....	1,406	81	428	15
233 Confectioners.....	1,615	980	559	185	80	5	371	203	302	60
234 Millers.....	1,850	8	1,895	4	110	.....	1,258	■	1,084	2
235 Other food preparers.....	3,083	762	876	173	2	.....	1,248	153	2,739	303
236 Fish curers and packers.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
237 Meat and fruit canners and preservers.....	375	454	119	95	.....	.....	92	38	13	5
238 Meat packers, curers, and picklers.....	2,225	237	745	76	2	.....	1,013	28	2,714	292
239 Sugar makers and refiners.....	178	.....	4	1	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
240 Not specified.....	294	71	8	1	.....	.....	136	86	12	6
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
241 Blacksmiths.....	15,712	2	9,551	2	979	.....	6,362	1	4,365	.....
242 Blacksmiths.....	15,036	1	9,159	1	973	.....	6,228	.....	4,227	.....
243 Apprentices and helpers.....	676	1	392	1	6	.....	134	1	188	.....
244 Iron and steel workers ¹	25,275	308	9,200	66	7	.....	1,335	1	786	.....
245 Iron and steel workers.....	15,989	181	5,567	56	5	.....	622	1	387	.....
246 Molders ¹	9,286	127	3,633	10	2	.....	713	.....	399	.....
247 Machinists.....	25,389	34	7,771	10	135	.....	3,319	■	2,065	3
248 Machinists.....	24,085	26	7,528	10	134	.....	3,032	3	1,903	2
249 Apprentices and helpers.....	1,304	8	443	.....	1	.....	287	.....	162	1
250 Steam boiler makers.....	2,426	.....	1,352	.....	8	.....	664	.....	570	.....
251 Steam boiler makers.....	2,300	.....	1,272	.....	8	.....	581	.....	531	.....
252 Helpers.....	126	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	83	.....	39	.....
253 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	1,242	8	585	1	1	.....	53	.....	132	.....
254 Tool and cutlery makers.....	929	18	1,359	49	.....	.....	119	.....	26	.....
255 Wheelwrights.....	523	.....	295	■	11	.....	239	.....	153	.....
256 Wireworkers.....	1,338	225	273	25	.....	.....	25	.....	13	.....
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
257 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	7,538	1,036	2,379	118	87	.....	1,726	189	992	5
258 Boot and shoe factory operatives.....	1,360	939	181	98	2	.....	192	189	8	.....
259 Shoemakers (not in shoe factory).....	6,158	96	2,192	19	85	.....	1,532	.....	984	5
260 Apprentices.....	25	1	6	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
261 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	3,444	38	1,724	11	101	.....	2,392	■	1,123	1
262 Leather curriers and tanners.....	2,434	79	352	5	.....	.....	51	.....	26	1
263 Curriers.....	319	9	46	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
264 Tanners.....	2,105	69	304	5	.....	.....	45	.....	26	1
265 Apprentices.....	10	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
266 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	309	22	31	1	.....	.....	13	.....	19	5
267 Trunkmakers.....	264	9	31	1	.....	.....	12	.....	19	4
268 Leather-case and pocketbook makers.....	45	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
269 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	483	67	219	11	10	.....	110	6	49	.....
270 Bottlers.....	404	65	201	11	9	.....	99	6	41	.....
271 Mineral and soda water makers.....	79	2	18	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	8	.....
272 Brewers and maltsters.....	1,773	9	486	12	1	.....	193	.....	22	.....
273 Distillers and rectifiers.....	265	3	76	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
274 Cabinetmakers.....	4,731	3	1,864	4	8	.....	390	1	208	.....
275 Coopers.....	3,895	1	1,502	.....	4	.....	685	1	388	.....
276 Saw and planing mill employees.....	3,931	7	4,148	8	212	.....	2,760	4	245	.....
277 Saw and planing mill employees.....	2,813	4	3,936	8	199	.....	2,176	4	163	.....
278 Lumber yard employees.....	1,118	8	212	.....	13	.....	584	.....	82	.....
279 Other woodworkers.....	10,081	289	5,521	284	22	.....	794	47	220	■
280 Basketmakers.....	125	13	184	36	1	.....	23	25	14	9
281 Boxmakers (wood).....	896	99	178	28	.....	.....	100	12	25	.....
282 Furniture manufactory employees.....	1,306	31	1,835	178	7	.....	162	6	64	.....
283 Piano and organ makers ¹	1,718	26	179	1	.....	.....	9	.....	5	.....
284 Not specified.....	6,036	120	3,145	41	14	.....	500	4	112	.....
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
285 Brassworkers.....	1,939	58	176	3	1	.....	66	.....	50	.....
286 Brassworkers.....	1,364	48	99	3	1	.....	45	.....	26	.....
287 Molders ¹	570	10	77	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	24	.....
288 Helpers.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
289 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	2,390	1,246	281	8	30	.....	287	1	139	.....
290 Clock factory operatives.....	116	75	■	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
291 Watch factory operatives.....	1,973	1,168	140	2	13	.....	121	1	58	.....
292 Clock and watch repairers.....	301	3	135	1	17	.....	166	.....	81	.....
293 Gold and silver workers.....	518	101	177	12	2	.....	67	1	27	1
294 Gold and silver workers.....	300	65	95	4	1	.....	■	.....	18	.....
295 Jewelry manufactory employees.....	218	36	82	8	1	.....	58	1	9	1
296 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	5,207	222	3,974	112	59	.....	1,451	29	927	8
297 Tin plate makers.....	98	3	1,509	64	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
298 Tanners and tinware makers.....	5,013	219	2,443	47	69	.....	1,409	29	914	8
299 Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	96	.....	22	1	.....	.....	32	.....	19	.....

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.		MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
861	76	1,331	54	432	38	2,114	89	4,935	299	1,859	171	880	96	203	5	230
1,350	3	1,360	7	515	7	2,443	19	3,488	5	3,663	2	2,422	1	437	1	231
217	15	61	7	103	4	236	9	216	18	460	20	1,061	11	25	4	232
390	149	204	37	198	70	726	271	1,225	991	579	216	479	261	60	4	233
1,267	5	161	2	193	4	874	4	304	7	1,684	4	2,316	10	203	1	234
89	21	537	40	1,534	383	465	347	904	150	204	185	377	29	8	235	
2	8	5	28	310	69	5	5	314	21	11	165	16	9	5	236	
19	18	22	1	1,202	309	378	293	71	59	92	353	10	3	237		
61	1	21	1	15	3	73	53	300	2	37	10	10	3	238		
7	3	477	1	4	5	4	1	116	2	46	8	10	3	239		
		9	10	4	5	5	1	103	61	18	20	10	10	240		
5,592	2	2,576	1	2,792	3,836	8,703	4	8,171	5,312	1	1,673	8	241			
5,460	2	2,479	1	2,750	3,672	8,322	3	7,927	5,121	1	1,649	8	242			
182	8	97	4	42	164	381	1	244	191	2	24	243				
3,881	8	571	4	1,302	3,654	15,679	421	7,371	1,887	2	154	244				
2,724	6	350	4	82	2,480	9,907	420	3,477	987	2	95	245				
1,157	2	221	4	470	1,174	5,772	1	3,894	900	2	59	246				
3,142	3	1,309	4	2,263	4,239	27,356	58	8,218	3,622	6	890	247				
2,960	3	1,232	4	2,215	3,906	25,986	7	7,819	3,363	6	864	248				
182	8	77	4	48	333	1,370	4	399	259	6	26	249				
327	335	168	37	168	752	1,110	1	1,285	634	109	250					
316	324	165	1	725	725	1,076	1	1,238	568	108	251					
11	11	8	1	24	24	34	2	47	66	1	252					
477	13	37	1	198	526	2	1,330	8	94	32	253					
140	1	221	1	109	3,038	68	873	1	303	119	254					
115	275	177	3	590	880	434	434	187	187	77	255					
104	3	19	1	93	3,833	433	557	61	61	13	256					
2,182	506	1,402	24	4,361	2,878	156	48,659	17,012	2,815	266	2,385	420	303	1	257	
789	503	196	20	2,908	293	142	37,193	16,554	336	238	484	370	1	258		
1,877	3	1,199	4	1,451	2,575	14	11,409	457	2,475	28	1,884	50	301	1	259	
16	7	4	2	2	10	12	57	1	4	2	17	1	1	260		
980	16	289	373	18	661	12	1,613	76	1,521	8	1,549	2	61	1	261	
648	4	22	417	2	312	47	7,141	186	873	35	177	10	10	262		
23	2	57	71	1	71	1	4,943	61	88	35	6	263				
625	4	20	360	2	241	46	2,193	125	783	35	170	264				
							5		2		1	265				
128	9	20	44	2	53	1	259	256	128	13	42	266				
128	11	17	44	2	53	1	183	14	126	12	42	267				
	3	3					126	242	2	1		268				
102	24	27	62	5	248	18	768	52	173	23	173	18	8	269		
97	19	19	62	5	241	17	751	52	169	23	162	18	4	270		
5	5	8	7	1	7	1	17	2	4	4	11	4	4	271		
311	1	67	7	1	348	1	743	2	544	2	472	2	32	272		
561	7	34	88	2	88	2	51	1	9	9	40	273				
566	4	299	195	2	898	2	2,211	4	2,270	7	649	2	43	274		
1,339	5	1,565	476	2	755	2	1,388	7	1,892	6	1,064	2	96	275		
3,449	5	5,991	3,273	1	1,203	3	1,813	5	12,983	5	7,397	9	6,488	12	276	
3,255	5	5,874	3,205	1	1,093	3	1,566	5	11,965	5	6,610	8	6,368	12	277	
194	117	2	68	2	110	2	247	1,018	787	1	787	1	120	278		
1,756	46	503	1,715	160	2,244	145	9,694	577	9,654	571	1,147	28	317	10	279	
60	16	43	87	114	214	72	173	14	497	206	19	1	29	280		
130	14	32	174	11	512	21	800	36	365	40	91	3	3	281		
285	11	57	81	2	314	15	2,583	264	2,862	51	247	8	30	282		
70	1	11	19	35	234	1	1,463	86	229	36	18	2	2	283		
1,211	4	360	1,354	35	970	36	4,675	187	5,701	238	772	10	253	1	284	
319	7	15	37	4	535	4	1,848	23	1,225	28	100	1	1	285		
245	4	8	24	2	442	2	1,329	23	888	28	65	1	1	286		
74	3	7	13	2	93	2	509	10	337	3	32	1	1	287		
							10				3			288		
296	23	192	107	17	249	2	1,730	1,401	363	14	310	3	79	289		
3	21	1	2	17	9	2	42	1,386	5	13	174	2	27	290		
167	2	69	46	17	200	40	1,448	6	159	1	136	1	52	291		
126	2	59	59	2	40	16	240	1,909	56	13	27	1	13	292		
104	5	23	19	2	254	13	4,347	1,909	56	13	27	1	13	293		
70	1	17	14	2	182	8	826	110	43	12	11	1	12	294		
34	5	6	5	2	72	8	3,521	1,799	43	12	16	1	1	295		
1,058	7	511	728	11	3,259	202	2,174	23	1,755	8	1,223	17	187	296		
16	7	47	47	3	47	3	2,134	22	60	8	1,184	15	183	297		
1,023	7	492	724	11	3,193	199	2,134	33	1,661	34	39	2	4	298		
19	19	19	4	4	19	19	33	1	34					299		

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	ILLINOIS.		INDIANA.		INDIAN TERRITORY.		IOWA.		KANSAS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.										
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel—Con.</i>										
300 Other metal workers.....	5,154	165	812	29	21	.....	252	1	1,067	1
301 Copper workers.....	196	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	17	.....
302 Electroplaters.....	670	22	141	9	1	.....	32	.....	20	.....
303 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	653	.....	147	2	20	.....	125	1	72	.....
304 Lead and zinc workers.....	1,133	19	46	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	855	1
305 Molders (metals).....	442	58	201	11	.....	.....	9	.....	2	.....
306 Not specified.....	2,060	71	227	7	.....	.....	59	.....	101	.....
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
307 Bookbinders.....	1,453	1,911	282	290	.....	.....	202	160	91	79
308 Boxmakers (paper).....	341	1,133	26	142	.....	.....	11	57	2	16
309 Engravers.....	1,206	22	118	3	1	.....	41	4	22	1
310 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	604	316	648	91	.....	.....	50	7	20	21
311 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	13,652	1,210	3,493	613	160	13	3,044	667	1,675	414
312 Printers and pressmen.....	10,047	445	2,598	208	127	4	2,097	153	1,253	132
313 Lithographers.....	589	18	57	1	.....	.....	34	1	20	1
314 Compositors.....	2,278	739	722	401	32	8	790	505	857	281
315 Electrotypes and stereotypers.....	462	3	57	1	.....	.....	23	1	25	.....
316 Apprentices (printers).....	276	5	59	2	1	1	94	7	20	.....
<i>Textiles.</i>										
317 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	425	76	175	15	3	.....	98	4	24	3
318 Bleachery operatives.....	75	3	34	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....
319 Dye works operatives.....	350	73	141	15	3	.....	94	4	20	3
320 Carpet factory operatives.....	248	192	77	154	.....	.....	83	177	14	6
321 Cotton mill operatives.....	144	148	361	1,040	32	1	2	1	21	27
322 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	229	727	254	557	.....	.....	11	77	.....	.....
323 Silk mill operatives.....	31	112	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
324 Woolen mill operatives.....	387	169	379	476	.....	.....	173	107	32	43
325 Other textile mill operatives.....	399	423	57	158	1	2	61	29	22	8
326 Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	10	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
327 Linen mill operatives.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
328 Print works operatives.....	32	7	5	1	1	.....	22	.....	.....	.....
329 Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	228	295	8	17	.....	.....	17	2	5	.....
330 Worsted mill operatives.....	13	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
331 Textile not specified.....	115	101	43	139	.....	2	22	27	16	7
332 Dressmakers.....	154	25,140	20	9,263	1	386	27	10,147	14	4,724
333 Dressmakers.....	153	24,937	20	9,238	1	386	27	10,061	14	4,712
334 Apprentices.....	1	203	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	86	.....	12
335 Hat and cap makers.....	249	150	110	74	.....	2	4	15	1	14
336 Milliners.....	160	7,529	47	3,565	.....	159	30	3,485	24	1,816
337 Milliners.....	152	7,308	46	3,497	.....	158	30	3,387	24	1,773
338 Apprentices.....	8	221	1	68	.....	1	.....	98	.....	43
339 Seamstresses.....	248	12,474	42	6,368	.....	172	7	2,569	5	1,258
340 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	209	495	137	533	.....	.....	51	42	30	54
341 Tailors and tailoresses.....	16,862	8,064	2,317	1,256	33	9	1,813	621	790	240
342 Tailors and tailoresses.....	16,669	8,012	2,297	1,247	32	9	1,793	613	772	239
343 Apprentices.....	193	62	20	9	1	.....	20	8	18	1
344 Other textile workers.....	423	1,277	120	806	.....	8	182	414	93	351
345 Carpetmakers (rag).....	203	615	97	684	.....	7	155	357	84	333
346 Lace and embroidery makers.....	53	301	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	13
347 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	129	85	18	9	.....	.....	18	4	9	1
348 Sewing machine operators.....	27	244	1	58	.....	.....	8	15	.....	4
349 Not specified.....	11	82	4	13	.....	1	1	3	.....	.....
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
350 Broom and brush makers.....	766	63	349	27	9	.....	253	13	223	3
351 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	94	.....	72	.....	56	.....	31	.....	14	.....
352 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	17,217	10	7,261	6	410	.....	3,678	4	2,829	2
353 Glovemakers.....	466	818	33	115	.....	.....	71	72	.....	1
354 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	18,715	259	7,985	99	352	6	4,697	64	2,040	33
355 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	11,921	203	5,387	88	149	4	2,660	52	977	25
356 Builders and contractors.....	4,608	4	1,859	2	122	.....	1,257	6	538	.....
357 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	1,244	49	306	9	21	1	352	4	179	5
358 Officials of mining and quarrying companies.....	942	3	433	.....	60	1	428	2	346	8
359 Model and pattern makers.....	1,465	13	489	2	.....	.....	88	3	65	.....
360 Photographers.....	1,964	298	920	113	93	8	905	173	526	124
361 Rubber factory operatives.....	277	40	355	48	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1
362 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	6,090	1,259	1,754	718	8	.....	1,577	464	532	100
363 Upholsterers.....	2,612	111	1,156	132	7	.....	459	26	197	8
364 Other miscellaneous industries.....	24,426	5,079	13,329	1,338	302	8	5,994	997	2,566	179
365 Apprentices and helpers (not specified).....	2,014	113	957	62	13	2	471	26	283	20
366 Artificial flower makers.....	14	66	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
367 Buttonmakers.....	220	47	2	3	.....	.....	704	334	.....	.....
368 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	413	105	44	19	.....	.....	37	8	33	16
369 Corsetmakers.....	91	630	1	8	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
370 Cotton ginners.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
371 Electric light and power company employees.....	446	46	196	5	5	.....	86	.....	49	.....
372 Gas works employees.....	649	1	345	.....	.....	.....	80	.....	36	.....
373 Piano and organ tuners.....	657	7	138	.....	.....	.....	125	4	44	1
374 Straw workers.....	13	18	12	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
375 Turpentine distillers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
376 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	21	12	7	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
377 Well borers.....	348	.....	531	.....	49	.....	788	1	206	.....
378 Whitewashers.....	358	1	75	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	8	.....
379 Not specified.....	19,282	4,033	11,021	1,227	170	6	3,676	617	1,907	142

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.		MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
413	6	182		12	1	801	30	2,921	264	1,547	16	269	1	63	1	300
62		72		12		241	1	392	1	595		23		13		301
67	1	7		27	1	62	1	538	81	186	3	55	1	1		302
182		79		21		163		340	2	125		96		48	1	303
11				1		41	2	168	20	13	4	3				304
24	1			3		24	1	237	25	71		12				305
117	4	24		29		270	25	1,246	185	557	9	80		1		306
159	194	102	20	56	49	224	175	1,444	1,724	324	365	265	226		1	307
20	97	15	22	31	94	144	332	442	2,872	48	505	41	110		1	308
174	11	48	1	31	2	138	2	1,002	36	190	5	122	6			309
22	9	1	4	2,528	266	468	85	4,769	3,890	926	368	117	27	2		310
2,182	144	963	37	807	375	2,509	79	8,989	1,973	3,755	608	3,206	304	357	37	311
1,472	72	717	18	615	49	1,776	45	6,330	437	2,742	125	2,294	84	267	18	312
182	11	33		3		172	6	309	57	129	33	107	1	1		313
490	59	166	17	135	325	427	25	1,752	1,476	695	438	657	219	86	19	314
44		12		11		58		317	1	65		61				315
44	2	35	2	43	1	77		281	2	124	7	87		3		316
114	25	42	9	694	54	168	29	3,299	219	134	20	75	12	25	3	317
12	2	1		326	49	24	1	772	102	21	2	8		2		318
102	23	41	9	368	5	144	28	2,527	117	113	18	67	12	23	3	319
12	40	2		4	3	61	13	1,035	1,275	81	106	32	48			320
414	355	235	468	5,363	6,234	1,759	2,260	38,889	37,924	5	8	4	5	650	986	321
2	7	7	44	6	28	84	320	1,078	3,581	311	1,122	42	187	5	31	322
1	1	1		64	107	99	107	836	1,584	108	455					323
253	500	2	3	3,218	1,425	271	105	14,347	10,383	189	194	108	90	18	26	324
365	624	29	71	1,226	1,230	207	234	13,248	11,897	228	148	102	184	8	4	325
164	44	13	43			11	19	553	490	19		15	38			326
1	2							349	503	10		1				327
2	3	1	2	3	3	5	2	1,716	438	4	2	1				328
136	78	9	7	5	24	17	39	1,173	697	25	6	48	95	1		329
9	33			332	316	1		1,074	1,135			2				330
53	464	6	19	886	887	173	174	8,383	8,634	170	140	29	50	7	4	331
25	5,363	10	2,401	11	3,390	30	7,220	129	19,658	46	13,390	15	8,664	5	1,409	332
25	5,337	10	2,392	11	3,387	30	7,180	128	19,554	45	13,280	15	8,582	5	1,409	333
	26		9				40	1	104	1	110		82			334
17	46	3	3	34	26	239	160	992	664	56	43	28	46		2	335
29	1,578	7	381	49	1,139	31	1,680	118	4,929	45	3,478	36	2,102	3	348	336
29	1,559	7	356	49	1,130	31	1,653	117	4,812	45	3,375	34	2,037	3	346	337
	19		25				27	1	117		103	2	65		2	338
39	4,681	17	4,143	9	711	120	7,212	206	6,277	35	3,128	17	3,063	13	1,807	339
130	115	29	30	23	139	677	2,632	209	1,355	114	460	65	166			340
2,225	2,510	518	246	489	773	6,534	2,398	7,167	3,524	2,698	1,849	2,371	414	157	60	341
2,191	2,492	515	246	482	772	6,455	2,388	7,114	3,516	2,670	1,837	2,350	412	156	59	342
34	18	3		7	1	79	10	53		28	12	21	2	1	1	343
34	203	52	32	197	64	207	176	554	636	206	639	75	802	6	10	344
10	126		1	2	4	15	13	59	75	139	394	44	121		1	345
4	50		9		13	4	53	20	197	4	111		46		6	346
19	2	50		166	4	178	6	362	17	61	7	27	10	6		347
1	17	2	10		2	9	98	27	282	1	127	3	117			348
	8		12	27	23	1		86	65	1		1	8		3	349
101		76	1	34	11	350	31	465	422	302	117	126	3	8		350
59		35		217		174		131		115	3	34	1	384	3	351
3,473		3,056	1	2,049	1	3,461	3	12,457	7	9,860	3	5,601	5	1,227		352
2				3		19	41	45	134	13	37	16	18			353
3,309	36	1,653	17	2,267	24	3,505	47	15,726	285	7,765	119	4,490	56	1,232	8	354
2,266	34	938	15	1,805	22	2,521	44	11,648	256	5,568	102	2,417	51	876	5	355
743	1	661		344	1	831	1	3,238	11	1,599	1	1,583	1	317		356
135		48	2	75	1	96	2	674	18	384	15	341	8	35	3	357
165	1	6		43		57		166		214	1	149	1	4		358
156		40	1	105	2	227	1	1,150	13	684	2	166		10		359
474	28	179	14	230	39	233	15	1,079	245	926	216	171	127	12		360
9				4		12		4,167	2,866	7		8	1			361
4,424	1,575	685	540	2,024	917	2,024	917	2,222	552	2,541	1,804	1,419	243	1		362
380	20	250	15	723	26	723	26	2,109	241	1,312	88	399	31	68	3	363
4,645	555	2,008	157	3,974	701	4,719	1,248	24,903	8,841	14,936	2,891	6,689	1,010	1,546	46	364
418	20	265	12	757	4	757	36	1,813	128	857	68	636	82	56	3	365
	5		2	5		5	54	6	10		4		2			366
9	19			21	1	21	28	285	427	5		6	3			367
56	15	29	1	40		40	4	279	66	60	8	24	10	3		368
				3		3	6	89	791	89	711		10			369
68	10	66		176	2			639	63	224		79	1	31		370
														17		371
112		30		34	1	70		575		258		83	1	5		372
48		29		40		61		502	6	163		88	1	19		373
				173	309	325		1,581		2	19	1	2			374
		46		4		1				3	1		1	182	3	375
4		10	2	47	90	28		34		27	17	4		1		376
38		20		30		41		1		278	2	361		47		377
154	6	77		359	12	144				33	2	19		27	1	378
3,788	480	1,410	132	3,602	649	2,973	707	20,176	5,784	12,937	2,054	5,388	897	1,158	38	379

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	MISSOURI.		MONTANA.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations.....	966,866	154,526	104,990	9,809	327,354	46,616	17,809	2,000	136,961	41,758
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	447,315	15,978	28,149	544	182,338	4,249	5,753	137	37,224	1,558
3 Agricultural laborers ¹	160,972	1,944	8,946	33	58,760	841	2,729	31	12,644	70
4 Farm and plantation laborers.....	65,321	579	7,272	18	26,616	211	2,260	23	8,953	36
5 Farm laborers (members of family).....	94,518	1,314	1,573	14	31,948	616	457	4	3,598	33
6 Garden and nursery laborers.....	1,133	51	101	1	296	14	12	4	98	1
7 Dairymen and dairywomen.....	420	23	49	8	80	31	41	.....	9	5
8 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	279,672	13,862	11,413	452	118,330	3,245	1,882	90	23,043	1,469
9 Farmers and planters.....	267,129	13,357	11,104	432	113,408	2,936	1,787	84	22,525	1,430
10 Farmers (members of family).....	11,821	412	191	16	4,673	278	24	5	408	30
11 Farm and plantation overseers.....	386	79	66	3	176	28	68	1	111	9
12 Milk farmers.....	336	14	52	1	73	3	3	.....	4	.....
13 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	2,190	133	226	8	599	30	27	3	346	10
14 Gardeners.....	1,484	89	169	8	409	19	26	3	257	2
15 Florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	578	42	36	4	147	6	.....	.....	84	8
16 Fruit growers.....	128	2	21	1	43	5	1	.....	5	.....
17 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	943	.....	627	.....	152	.....	20	.....	650	.....
18 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	938	5	6,311	43	4,274	101	910	13	16	1
19 Stock raisers.....	371	3	2,362	34	2,525	78	850	12	2	1
20 Stock herders and drovers.....	567	2	3,949	9	1,749	23	554	1	14	.....
21 Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 Wood choppers.....	2,069	8	535	.....	38	.....	127	.....	507	3
23 Other agricultural pursuits.....	111	3	42	.....	105	1	17	.....	9	.....
24 Apiarists.....	28	1	1	.....	10	.....	15	.....	1	.....
25 Not specified.....	83	2	41	.....	95	1	2	.....	8	.....
26 Professional service.....	35,627	15,629	3,490	1,380	11,872	9,367	682	408	4,248	3,517
27 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	1,278	164	215	43	448	105	31	1	97	20
28 Actors.....	255	151	45	39	95	101	.....	.....	30	19
29 Professional showmen.....	942	11	153	3	312	4	30	1	55	.....
30 Theatrical managers, etc.....	81	2	17	1	41	.....	1	.....	12	1
31 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	825	9	65	1	128	.....	5	.....	103	9
32 Architects.....	421	3	41	1	65	.....	1	.....	23	3
33 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	404	6	24	.....	63	.....	4	.....	80	6
34 Artists and teachers of art.....	480	361	15	18	78	112	4	3	57	73
35 Clergymen.....	4,487	138	273	22	2,069	95	36	2	733	25
36 Dentists.....	1,210	32	112	3	420	16	28	4	197	3
37 Electricians.....	1,797	9	223	.....	283	1	22	.....	273	.....
38 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	1,434	1	420	1	309	1	74	.....	189	1
39 Engineers (civil).....	663	.....	226	.....	207	1	26	.....	106	.....
40 Engineers (mechanical and electrical).....	369	.....	38	.....	44	.....	20	.....	42	.....
41 Engineers (mining).....	189	.....	81	1	4	.....	14	.....	3	.....
42 Surveyors.....	213	1	75	.....	54	.....	14	.....	38	.....
43 Journalists.....	1,225	87	140	6	513	35	19	1	153	12
44 Lawyers.....	5,224	61	540	8	1,907	23	104	1	466	2
45 Literary and scientific persons.....	337	152	202	17	92	83	45	5	69	87
46 Authors and scientists.....	82	100	7	3	29	45	.....	3	32	20
47 Librarians and assistants.....	19	44	3	14	6	35	.....	1	5	66
48 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	236	8	192	.....	57	3	45	1	32	1
49 Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,381	2,218	170	157	464	876	17	35	170	308
50 Officials (government).....	3,246	284	474	62	1,378	176	148	20	468	77
51 Officials (national government).....	1,178	231	174	41	587	139	52	18	233	66
52 Officials (state government).....	98	7	36	8	42	4	34	.....	38	2
53 Officials (county government).....	1,000	25	214	17	513	25	58	2	91	2
54 Officials (city or town government).....	970	21	50	1	236	8	4	.....	106	7
55 Physicians and surgeons.....	6,871	303	338	16	1,604	134	78	6	723	61
56 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	5,462	11,723	274	1,023	1,930	7,691	70	330	452	2,824
57 Teachers.....	5,223	11,706	259	1,023	1,850	7,680	62	330	386	2,821
58 Professors in colleges and universities.....	229	17	15	.....	80	11	8	.....	66	3
59 Other professional service.....	380	87	29	8	254	19	1	.....	98	15
60 Veterinary surgeons.....	267	9	19	.....	212	.....	1	.....	73	.....
61 Not specified.....	113	85	10	8	42	19	.....	.....	25	15
62 Domestic and personal service.....	121,032	68,720	18,629	5,469	35,812	19,336	3,894	1,027	18,436	12,140
63 Barbers and hairdressers.....	5,498	226	513	22	1,712	99	96	.....	740	16
64 Bartenders.....	3,598	13	831	2	1,102	5	124	.....	307	1
65 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	568	2,885	138	635	156	680	15	72	161	548
66 Hotel keepers.....	1,319	496	296	81	684	178	88	27	450	33
67 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	194	4,534	17	647	44	1,884	4	76	45	2,595
68 Janitors and sextons.....	1,850	199	155	8	588	25	18	2	245	3
69 Janitors.....	1,697	194	147	8	563	25	17	2	231	1
70 Sextons.....	153	5	8	.....	35	.....	1	.....	14	1
71 Laborers (not specified) ¹	83,285	1,758	12,164	66	25,002	395	2,440	101	14,003	241
72 Elevator tenders.....	544	9	20	.....	139	2	1	.....	69	.....
73 Laborers (coalyard).....	488	.....	29	.....	77	.....	1	.....	70	.....
74 Laborers (general).....	82,148	1,756	12,115	66	24,784	393	2,438	101	13,853	241
75 Longshoremen.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
76 Stevedores.....	25	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.		NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
603,237	154,522	59,710	6,310	2,324,429	672,045	556,581	160,161	108,548	14,092	1,299,881	246,071	122,438	10,257	151,200	18,437	1
67,035	1,846	26,273	941	363,619	12,871	385,187	74,119	69,849	1,777	399,909	14,763	91,513	3,418	56,930	1,560	2
32,741	479	7,463	115	146,990	1,466	175,316	57,972	23,774	419	136,764	1,302	27,193	703	17,180	136	3
23,528	206	5,071	65	96,059	774	64,234	20,467	14,748	150	68,383	452	10,520	190	9,692	49	4
6,913	139	2,323	49	43,602	387	110,714	37,490	8,988	263	66,011	782	16,630	508	7,079	77	5
2,300	134	89	1	7,329	306	368	15	38	2,370	2,370	68	43	5	409	10	6
139	14	18	1	417	34	61	23	11	7	600	93	11	1	147	20	7
30,687	1,283	10,556	488	205,640	10,512	205,353	16,074	43,699	1,312	256,238	13,169	62,552	2,685	32,988	1,309	8
29,946	1,250	10,275	465	199,919	10,099	200,724	15,338	42,564	1,185	248,041	12,498	60,210	2,406	31,905	1,263	7
400	22	255	20	4,702	332	4,111	676	970	122	7,406	487	2,276	265	916	86	10
232	9	18	1	831	72	504	58	160	5	359	166	49	14	59	8	11
109	2	8	2	188	9	14	2	5	7	432	18	17	1	108	2	12
2,880	63	111	5	7,404	337	818	30	47	4	4,082	184	112	7	818	35	13
1,771	10	95	4	4,225	72	161	16	33	3	2,608	93	64	7	399	6	14
1,091	50	10	1	2,677	234	85	12	13	1	1,098	71	88	1	129	11	15
18	3	6	1	502	31	72	2	1	1	376	20	10	1	290	18	16
135	29	1	1	1,665	1	2,571	4	27	1	825	1	53	1	1,731	1	17
138	5	7,777	330	382	4	98	6	2,262	35	372	1	1,525	22	3,099	43	18
53	5	2,437	148	80	3	12	2	1,815	25	122	1	729	15	1,803	43	19
85	5	5,340	182	302	1	86	4	947	10	250	1	796	7	1,296	5	20
						502	1									21
254	2	297	1	674	17	957	7	2	2	476	28			948	1	22
61	5	22	1	447	7	11	2	27	1	453	3			19	15	23
11	5	8	1	131	7	6	2	1	1	30	2			9	15	24
55	5	14	1	316	10	6	2	26	1	423	1			10	15	25
24,185	10,555	1,648	470	107,689	51,704	10,270	4,742	2,850	2,102	52,113	25,007	3,672	1,539	6,680	3,366	26
768	144	23	1	6,451	2,878	74	7	51	8	2,016	250	112	15	242	39	27
262	130	1	1	3,111	2,729	5	6	8	3	331	216	35	14	50	30	28
381	14	22	1	2,324	104	62	1	42	1	1,472	32	71	1	165	9	29
125				1,016	45	7		1		213	2	6		27		30
1,828	85	24		5,906	410	66	1	17	2	1,879	32	26		115		31
710	4	18		2,296	25	46	1	15		495	6	20		56		32
1,118	81	11		3,610	385	20	1	2	2	1,384	26	6		59		33
707	355	4	6	3,716	1,979	49	50	9	14	859	716	9	20	72	95	34
2,622	81	189	10	9,161	511	2,593	25	505	15	5,942	206	625	29	836	40	35
627	19	30	2	3,234	108	285		72	5	1,877	40	78	1	278	15	36
3,194	43	30		11,336	78	156		42		2,857	30	26		220		37
2,162	5	157		5,874	16	294		88		2,319	6	93		602	2	38
823	2	58		2,889	9	117		47		1,152	3	65		216	1	39
1,080	3	88		2,505	11	66		12		830	1	13		156		40
58		40		153		83		29		63		1		89	1	41
201		21		527	1	83		29		274	2	14		141		42
952	45	32		4,435	365	226	6	92	2	1,608	151	119	5	249	17	43
2,842	23	274		14,635	124	1,263		451	6	6,589	66	665	5	1,027	8	44
712	176	49	1	2,434	1,038	13	13	12	7	603	364	3	7	129	26	45
117	58	12		766	495	36	8	12	6	128	145	2	6	17	17	46
36	102	3	1	206	507	4	5	1	1	51	206	1	1	1	7	47
559	16	34		1,462	36	22		4		424	13	1		106	2	48
1,495	1,383	185	25	8,962	6,830	132	334	47	122	2,422	3,512	85	169	348	335	49
1,867	109	205	30	8,243	499	1,327	184	389	32	3,999	429	445	53	790	106	50
739	81	90	29	2,995	314	676	174	150	22	1,433	346	207	41	396	94	51
136	1	8		585	53	45	4	21	1	153	14	12		27		52
232	5	93		989	43	440	5	187	9	1,109	36	181	12	250	8	53
760	22	14	1	3,674	84	166	1	31		1,304	33	45		117	4	54
2,402	176	187	5	12,895	925	1,728	22	301	15	7,997	451	718	26	750	82	55
1,698	7,841	257	390	8,710	35,454	1,979	4,095	693	1,878	10,389	18,602	601	1,207	960	2,535	56
1,540	7,837	228	387	7,968	35,405	1,872	4,093	665	1,877	9,960	18,576	570	1,206	839	2,528	57
158	4	29	2	742	49	107	2	28	1	429	26	31	1	71	7	58
309	70	2		1,697	489	35	4	81	1	757	152	67	2	62	16	59
208				973		23		76		578		51		38		60
101	70	2		724	489	13	4	5	1	179	152	16	2	24	16	61
107,400	60,516	16,108	3,370	407,834	265,540	52,794	55,439	9,234	8,049	207,041	99,392	8,641	3,547	29,249	7,485	62
4,488	162	184	2	19,234	1,184	910	9	370	9	8,592	274	468	7	840	44	63
3,610	25	183	1	13,485	88	409		43		5,781	46	310		809	10	64
276	2,003	28	120	1,267	6,379	173	698	55	111	398	2,879	48	132	152	546	65
1,919	258	96	42	9,388	634	286	128	363	47	1,698	359	240	72	416	111	66
418	4,177	5	161	1,875	16,137	77	2,186	10	1,107	289	9,542	5	469	104	899	67
1,541	237	26	1	8,781	4,296	192	11	75		2,954	464	53		306	2	68
1,266	236	25	1	7,863	4,277	147	10	72		2,719	459	50		290	2	69
275	1	1		918	19	45	1	3		235	5	3		16		70
71,259	1,350	13,976	769	242,708	4,856	43,948	11,930	6,789	74	155,532	2,422	5,499	100	20,776	161	71
303		4		3,437	4	28		15		729	3	6		64		72
962		3		927		47		6		378		1		5		73
68,434	1,349	13,969	769	231,158	4,848	43,617	11,930	6,764	74	152,637	2,416	5,492	100	20,223	160	74
1,340	1			6,288	2	21		4		1,745	3			409		75
220				898	2	235				43				75	1	76

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	MISSOURI.		MONTANA.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Domestic and personal service—Continued.										
77 Launderers and laundresses.....	1,190	12,729	486	470	397	1,622	189	263	304	637
78 Laundry work (hand).....	847	12,235	405	445	235	1,458	186	263	219	608
79 Laundry work (steam).....	343	494	81	25	162	164	3	.....	85	29
80 Nurses and midwives.....	280	2,560	38	343	70	832	11	62	87	940
81 Nurses (trained).....	15	329	1	32	4	95	.....	2	2	86
82 Nurses (not specified).....	265	1,887	37	291	66	703	11	58	85	850
83 Midwives.....	.....	344	.....	20	.....	34	.....	2	.....	4
84 Restaurant keepers.....	1,353	214	217	45	516	72	28	11	132	17
85 Saloon keepers.....	3,192	44	919	7	1,157	10	192	6	262	9
86 Servants and waiters.....	11,265	42,774	2,024	3,124	2,429	13,501	625	407	792	7,066
87 Servants.....	9,092	41,437	1,781	2,664	1,887	12,946	497	362	725	6,526
88 Waiters.....	2,173	1,337	243	460	542	655	28	45	67	130
89 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	1,140	.....	224	.....	813	.....	6	.....	112	.....
90 Soldiers (U. S.).....	1,098	.....	222	.....	794	.....	6	.....	71	.....
91 Sailors (U. S.).....	23	.....	2	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	29	.....
92 Marines (U. S.).....	19	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
93 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	5,301	23	444	.....	906	1	124	1	684	.....
94 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	4,618	23	411	.....	728	1	118	1	633	.....
95 Firemen (fire department).....	683	.....	33	.....	178	.....	6	.....	51	.....
96 Other domestic and personal service.....	999	265	163	19	236	32	34	.....	112	43
97 Bootblacks.....	273	7	13	.....	73	.....	5	.....	21	1
98 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	56	.....	85	.....	28	.....	22	.....	24	.....
99 Not specified.....	670	258	65	19	135	32	7	.....	67	42
100 Trade and transportation.....	180,383	18,354	20,078	962	56,385	5,506	2,788	118	23,020	2,631
101 Agents.....	10,471	410	546	22	4,033	164	34	4	803	74
102 Agents (insurance and real estate).....	5,200	70	284	7	2,019	23	14	.....	481	15
103 Agents (not specified).....	5,271	340	262	15	2,014	141	20	4	322	59
104 Bankers and brokers.....	3,144	30	298	.....	1,346	.....	50	.....	376	.....
105 Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	2,829	28	274	.....	1,272	.....	50	.....	369	.....
106 Brokers (commercial).....	315	2	24	.....	74	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
107 Boatmen and sailors.....	839	3	45	.....	69	1	10	.....	118	1
108 Boatmen and canalmen.....	114	.....	3	.....	14	1	.....	.....	35	1
109 Pilots.....	126	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
110 Sailors ¹	699	3	35	.....	51	.....	10	.....	79	.....
111 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	7,073	2,164	903	119	1,965	676	72	13	696	765
112 Clerks and copyists ¹	21,215	2,510	1,437	192	6,030	1,105	191	2	2,262	480
113 Clerks and copyists.....	21,760	2,487	1,360	191	5,486	1,094	181	2	2,034	478
114 Clerks (shipping).....	1,306	9	21	.....	245	5	.....	.....	68	1
115 Letter and mail carriers.....	1,149	14	56	1	299	1	10	.....	160	1
116 Commercial travelers.....	4,869	37	174	2	2,090	15	17	.....	375	6
117 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	22,672	25	3,087	5	4,987	15	449	.....	3,843	6
118 Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	21,699	25	2,950	5	4,761	15	415	.....	3,643	6
119 Carriage and hack drivers.....	973	.....	137	.....	226	.....	34	.....	200	.....
120 Foremen and overseers.....	2,012	45	517	2	967	11	99	.....	271	9
121 Foremen and overseers (livery stable).....	188	.....	10	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
122 Foremen and overseers (steam railroad).....	1,429	1	463	.....	827	.....	90	.....	205	.....
123 Foremen and overseers (street railway).....	69	1	1	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
124 Foremen and overseers (not specified).....	326	43	43	2	112	11	9	.....	53	9
125 Hostlers.....	2,550	4	216	.....	640	.....	69	.....	719	.....
126 Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,270	73	136	7	562	18	13	3	270	8
127 Livery stable keepers.....	1,670	8	214	.....	1,007	1	52	.....	276	.....
128 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	31,236	930	2,225	77	10,872	215	467	18	4,646	129
129 Boots and shoes.....	538	17	26	.....	145	4	5	.....	166	4
130 Cigars and tobacco.....	451	19	35	3	143	2	4	.....	22	.....
131 Clothing and men's furnishings.....	672	12	53	.....	162	2	16	.....	167	1
132 Coal and wood.....	985	7	57	.....	206	1	9	.....	172	1
133 Drugs and medicines.....	3,217	48	158	3	1,105	21	33	1	371	2
134 Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions.....	2,331	181	96	8	549	25	39	3	215	23
135 General store.....	1,605	32	169	4	799	18	61	4	136	2
136 Groceries.....	6,027	230	289	11	1,328	43	79	4	1,094	19
137 Liquors and wines.....	264	2	65	.....	82	1	14	.....	28	3
138 Lumber.....	740	2	30	.....	453	.....	8	.....	184	.....
139 Produce and provisions.....	1,044	23	71	.....	308	4	4	.....	273	1
140 Not specified.....	13,362	357	1,176	48	5,592	94	195	6	1,813	73
141 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	2,336	10	73	.....	920	3	2	.....	191	1
142 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	2,570	254	99	3	387	79	16	.....	90	5
143 Bundle and cash boys.....	342	176	21	1	35	65	3	.....	11	.....
144 Messengers.....	1,463	30	67	2	260	9	13	.....	71	.....
145 Office boys.....	765	48	11	.....	92	5	.....	.....	19	4
146 Officials of banks and companies.....	3,638	49	303	4	1,376	32	65	2	391	12
147 Bank officials and cashiers.....	856	8	46	.....	487	19	8	.....	115	4
148 Officials (insurance and trust companies, etc.).....	208	3	2	.....	64	5	1	.....	16	.....
149 Officials (trade companies).....	962	26	92	1	278	5	7	1	72	5
150 Officials (transportation companies).....	1,612	12	163	3	547	3	49	1	188	8
151 Packers and shippers.....	1,550	684	19	1	213	48	20	.....	243	73
152 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	3,724	36	86	.....	390	9	11	.....	46	.....
153 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	22,044	5,664	1,469	241	5,857	1,613	135	18	2,426	631

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

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NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.		NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.			
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
2,170	6,554	168	893	9,925	26,329	199	12,819	74	362	1,714	10,724	104	539	1,080	546	77	80
1,712	6,290	152	888	7,756	24,883	130	12,696	39	337	1,029	10,109	71	508	940	434	78	79
458	264	16	5	2,169	1,446	69	123	35	25	685	615	33	31	140	112	70	80
332	3,712	16	167	2,917	18,541	111	2,139	19	216	578	4,600	16	96	57	56	81	82
29	468	2	13	201	2,533	2	80	1	15	27	439	1	7	4	35	81	82
308	3,075	14	139	2,716	15,307	109	1,763	18	196	551	3,997	15	81	53	482	82	83
169		15		701			296		5		164				29	83	84
831	76	68	19	3,902	463	193	91	198	24	1,336	214	180	32	232	34	84	85
8,810	208	303	2	10,265	848	199	2	113		8,067	337	375		729	5	85	86
9,094	41,445	609	1,189	42,665	184,129	4,410	25,366	778	6,095	9,667	67,140	722	2,093	2,764	4,566	86	87
6,258	39,471	592	1,111	27,722	176,022	8,712	25,278	730	5,866	7,494	65,167	612	1,927	2,189	4,195	87	88
2,841	1,974	77	78	14,943	9,107	698	88	48	229	2,173	1,973	110	166	565	361	88	89
1,003		279		6,521		255		125		1,790		383		180		89	90
837		277		4,815		228		123		1,683		383		152		90	91
131		2		1,092		17		2		87				28		91	92
35				614		10				20						92	93
5,507	29	82		23,296	460	1,113	6	174	1	7,498	34	190		549	5	93	94
5,007	29	82		20,976	460	1,070	6	165	1	6,366	34	179		485	5	94	95
500				2,320		43		9		1,132		11		64		95	96
1,139	279	25	4	6,605	1,696	319	54	48	3	1,147	357	48	7	265	20	96	97
300	4	2		2,987	26	51		8		170	1	6		72		97	98
6		6		407	1	28		2		24		5	1	70	1	98	99
833	275	17	4	3,211	1,669	240	51	12	3	953	355	37	5	123	19	99	
160,332	19,479	7,008	200	656,970	96,190	41,321	1,936	13,359	701	249,936	33,996	10,827	709	26,298	2,434	100	
8,538	318	164	6	35,618	1,675	1,398	53	1,197	23	13,804	725	840	17	1,373	51	101	
5,434	97	82	5	20,094	395	604	4	326	7	6,716	122	470	5	722	9	102	
3,104	221	82	1	15,524	1,280	794	47	871	16	7,088	603	370	12	651	42	103	
2,613	4	79		11,533	81	4											

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	MISSOURI.		MONTANA.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.										
154 Steam railroad employees	19,742	74	7,479	6	9,910	12	909	2	4,110	6
155 Baggage men	447		35		217		8		204	
156 Brakemen	2,265	3	439	1	947		81		499	2
157 Conductors	1,603		220		517		29		245	
158 Engineers and firemen	3,573	4	897	1	1,626		186		634	
159 Laborers	8,199	47	5,347	4	4,885	5	527		1,774	
160 Station agents and employees	1,575	20	291		954	7	39	2	128	4
161 Switchmen, yardmen, and flagmen	2,080		250		764		39		316	
162 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	1,241	4,422	113	218	451	1,263	3	21	36	296
163 Stenographers	1,177	4,177	109	206	437	1,162	1	8	32	263
164 Typewriters	64	245	4	12	14	101	2	13	4	33
165 Street railway employees	4,807		104		688	1	3		340	
166 Conductors	1,981		30		236		1		76	
167 Drivers	21				5				2	
168 Laborers	250		14		104	1			115	
169 Motormen	2,475		60		321		2		145	
170 Station agents and employees	80				22				2	
171 Telegraph and telephone linemen	615		11		174				64	
172 Telegraph and telephone operators	2,092	863	314	60	886	206	69	8	242	121
173 Telegraph operators	1,957	342	313	28	838	64	69	8	211	48
174 Telephone operators	135	521	1	32	48	144			31	73
175 Undertakers	410	8	36	1	116	3	13		116	1
176 Other persons in trade and transportation	2,593	151	143	2	449	14	19	1	149	7
177 Auctioneers	104		5		66				26	
178 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	107	11	10	1	22	2			7	3
179 Newspaper carriers and newsboys	721	5	9		80		3	1	14	
180 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	324	15	28		65				6	
181 Not specified	1,337	125	91	1	216	12	16		96	4
182 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	182,509	35,845	34,644	1,454	40,947	8,158	4,692	310	54,033	21,912
<i>Building trades.</i>										
183 Carpenters and joiners	21,525	15	2,829	2	7,317	12	330		4,783	5
184 Carpenters and joiners	21,317	14	2,807	2	7,265	12	327		4,726	4
185 Ship carpenters	116	1	2		2		1		41	1
186 Apprentices and helpers	92		50		60		2		16	
187 Masons (brick and stone)	6,141	6	272		1,701		57	1	1,266	1
188 Masons	5,352	4	585		1,614		56	1	1,201	1
189 Masons' laborers	737	2	29		64				47	
190 Apprentices and helpers	52		8		23		1		18	
191 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	10,028	31	603		2,902	14	98	1	2,441	12
192 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	9,285	30	574		2,804	14	92		2,212	12
193 Painters (carriages and wagons)	671		26		82		5	1	227	
194 Apprentices and helpers	72	1	3		16		1		1	
195 Paper hangers	1,574	8	60		229	2	10		70	3
196 Paper hangers	1,557	8	58		229	2	10		70	3
197 Apprentices and helpers	17		2							
198 Plasterers	1,963	3	141		689	3	14		48	
199 Plasterers	1,949	3	137		683	3	14		48	
200 Apprentices and helpers	14		4		6					
201 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,778	4	221		671	3	33		598	1
202 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,647	4	213		648	3	32		564	1
203 Apprentices and helpers	131		8		23		1		34	
204 Roofers and slaters	347		13		47				50	
205 Roofers and slaters	343		12		47				50	
206 Apprentices and helpers	4		1							
207 Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	261	2	16		99		6		82	
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
208 Oil well and oil works employees	65		2		5					
209 Oil well employees	3									
210 Oil works employees	62		2		5					
211 Other chemical workers	191	75			11	10	8		4	
212 Chemical works employees	141	57			3	5	7		3	
213 Fertilizer makers	1									
214 Powder and cartridge makers	41	11								
215 Salt works employees	3						1			
216 Starchmakers	5	7			8	5			1	
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
217 Brick and tile makers, etc	1,814	6	317	1	571	2	2		900	
218 Brickmakers	1,479	6	315	1	562	2	2		900	
219 Tilemakers	166		2		9					
220 Terra cotta workers	169									
221 Glassworkers	818	15	3		19				9	2
222 Marble and stone cutters	1,513	7	138		284		11		1,207	1
223 Potters	153		5		5				10	
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
224 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	615	2	11		109		50		113	
225 Miners and quarrymen	20,583	44	16,767	19	212		2,636	4	543	2
226 Miners (coal)	7,055	4	1,939	4	43		3		4	
227 Miners (gold and silver)	57		3,137	1	14		810		4	
228 Miners (not otherwise specified)	12,549	37	11,559	13	73		1,823	4	56	
229 Quarrymen	922	3	132	1	112				479	2

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.		NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
18,015	101	2,237	4	49,764	189	6,276	26	3,506	8	36,508	71	983	1	4,051	6
1,809	3	14		2,980	2	156		25		1,360	1	23		49	
2,689	5	260	2	5,565	4	321	1	200	1	5,352		53		345	
1,849	1	123		6,047	1	817	1	130		3,045		41		220	
2,891		524		9,505	3	970	2	420		7,460		97		688	
6,066	65	1,054	2	14,129	78	3,512	18	2,335	4	12,933	43	651	1	2,360	1
1,715	25	172		5,533	97	599	4	331	3	2,839	19	97		245	5
1,996	2	90		6,055	4	401		65		3,519	8	21		144	
1,022	3,708	44	31	4,805	16,644	176	228	56	163	1,656	6,419	44	125	172	650
850	2,775	42	28	3,913	12,864	157	212	54	157	1,572	6,053	37	110	166	163
192	933	2	3	892	3,780	19	16	2	6	84	366	7	15	6	26
2,370	1	8		10,976	8	163		8		5,125	12	3		855	
808	1			2,859	1	70				1,824	8	1		151	
27		1		848		1				16				1	
99		4		400		30		7		359	2	2		12	
1,408		3		6,415		61		1		2,805				191	
28				454	2	1				121	2				
489		9		1,484		104		37		1,614		24		118	
1,724	658	116	14	6,001	3,576	587	130	174	38	4,130	1,807	115	26	233	223
1,553	262	116	10	5,383	1,347	546	44	165	10	3,891	506	101	5	263	64
171	396		4	618	2,229	41	86	9	28	239	1,301	14	21	20	169
757	11	12		2,986	73	109	2	10		1,254	16	24		63	8
1,960	219	3		10,252	1,055	364	14	32		3,036	222	59		134	3
98		1		510	2	47		2		168		12		23	
114	37	1		513	58	2		1		201	81	1		16	1
213	4	4		722	16	25				486	8	13		16	
156	5	1		866	42	82		1		573	17	9		16	
1,379	178	25	3	7,641	937	208	11	28		1,608	171	24		64	2
244,285	62,126	8,673	1,329	788,317	246,240	67,009	23,925	8,256	1,463	390,882	72,923	7,785	1,044	32,043	3,592
23,772	12	963	3	72,126	84	8,061	6	2,260	4	37,359	31	2,087	3	4,350	7
22,625	10	955	2	69,466	78	7,977	6	2,251	4	36,804	31	2,087	3	4,103	7
933		3		2,224	2	63		1		399				230	
214	2	5	1	436	4	21		8		156				17	
7,526	11	232		25,234	56	1,754	2	455		10,336	3	496		573	
6,821	9	221		23,540	55	1,656		449		9,581	3	477		541	
539	1	11		1,240	1	84		4		634		15		29	
166	1			454		14		2		121		4		3	
12,291	103	179	1	48,608	345	1,863	3	585	1	20,618	201	498	5	1,178	4
11,557	101	173	1	46,269	339	1,763	3	580	1	18,244	191	484	6	1,133	4
637	1	6		2,114	1	92		5		2,289	10	12		37	
97	1			225	5	8				85		2		8	
839	3	6		2,361	50	32	1	18		2,157	40	23		79	
825	3	6		2,345	49	32	1	18		2,143	40	23		79	
14				16	1					14					
607	2	46	5	4,629	7	259		120		3,200		211		164	
603	2	46	5	4,568	7	255		118		3,180		211		164	
4				61		4				20					
6,951	7	50		24,084	65	271		58		5,034	15	53		389	1
6,500	7	48		22,532	63	260		57		4,839	14	52		364	1
451		2		1,552	2	11		1		195	1	1		25	
491		1		2,112		15		1		648		1		5	
487		1		2,084		15		1		626		1		5	
4				28						22					
196		19		1,224	1	622	4	10		398	1	21		36	
1,124	5			1,218		117	1	4		6,190	6	4		5	
4				597		1				5,555	5			5	
1,120	5			621	5	116	1	4		635	1	4			
1,358	87			2,763	394	95		1		674	223			1	
522	51			1,807	187	39				204	18			1	
183				18		56				26					
637	36			148	139			1		242	143				
13				559	31					118	57				
				231	37					84	5				
2,556	22	30		7,848	39	1,036	11	124		4,364	211	119	1	177	
2,051	1	30		7,598	32	998	6	118		3,444	8	119	1	163	
119	21			139	7	24		6		674	203			13	
386				111		14				246				1	
5,567	152	1		4,551	213			2		4,170	382	2		13	1
1,700	3	29		9,618	45	415		26		2,827	8	100		154	1
3,345	774	3	1	507	181	38				4,967	1,348			20	
4,761	8			3,528		3,052	28	8		987	6	5	1	2,755	1
2,689	4	4,019	8	5,181	14	1,194	7	114		33,209	74	77	1	5,148	6
21		1,129	3	67		84		95		28,538	60	20		187	
10		552		65		210		3		60		2		3,718	5
1,533	4	2,826	5	1,781	0	690	1	16		1,420	3	36	1	1,133	1
1,125		12		3,278	7	205	2			3,191	5	19		110	

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	MISSOURI.		MONTANA.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.										
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
230 Bakers	2,741	225	187	14	548	28	16	.....	379	18
231 Butchers	4,899	13	561	.....	2,013	7	113	.....	382	.....
232 Butter and cheese makers	445	16	18	.....	357	7	14	1	67	4
233 Confectioners	1,100	534	55	20	251	82	5	.....	49	6
234 Millers	2,090	5	57	.....	671	.....	15	1	139	.....
235 Other food preparers	1,379	150	5	.....	3,030	184	.....	.....	16	1
236 Fish curers and packers	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
237 Meat and fruit canners and preservers	85	70	.....	.....	18	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
238 Meat packers, curers, and picklers	1,245	66	5	.....	2,982	160	.....	.....	12	.....
239 Sugar makers and refiners	3	1	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
240 Not specified	41	13	.....	.....	15	8	.....	.....	3	1
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
241 Blacksmiths	10,067	4	1,298	.....	2,785	2	270	.....	1,699	.....
242 Blacksmiths	9,712	2	1,252	.....	2,723	2	260	.....	1,666	.....
243 Apprentices and helpers	355	2	46	.....	62	.....	10	.....	33	.....
244 Iron and steel workers ¹	5,418	22	260	.....	472	.....	17	.....	1,131	145
245 Iron and steel workers	3,195	20	136	.....	233	.....	13	.....	590	143
246 Molders ¹	2,223	2	124	.....	239	.....	1	.....	641	2
247 Machinists	6,342	11	868	11	1,460	4	116	.....	2,464	3
248 Machinists	5,944	11	808	2	1,269	4	104	.....	2,361	8
249 Apprentices and helpers	398	.....	60	.....	191	.....	12	.....	103	.....
250 Steam boiler makers	934	1	171	.....	373	.....	18	.....	146	.....
251 Steam boiler makers	876	1	168	.....	293	.....	15	.....	145	.....
252 Helpers	58	.....	13	.....	80	.....	3	.....	1	.....
253 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	1,195	.....	2	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
254 Tool and cutlery makers	289	1	31	.....	10	.....	1	.....	257	5
255 Wheelwrights	195	.....	26	.....	77	.....	6	.....	183	.....
256 Wireworkers	284	5	.....	.....	9	3	.....	.....	22	45
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
257 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	6,322	2,085	172	.....	743	8	46	.....	8,502	3,298
258 Boot and shoe factory operatives	2,751	2,022	1	.....	7	5	1	.....	6,389	3,298
259 Shoemakers (not in shoe factory)	3,475	55	171	.....	732	8	45	.....	2,113	.....
260 Apprentices	96	8	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
261 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	1,987	21	149	.....	1,027	4	38	.....	338	24
262 Leather curriers and tanners	374	7	5	.....	22	3	6	.....	439	7
263 Curriers	84	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	97	1
264 Tanners	290	5	5	.....	21	3	5	.....	342	6
265 Apprentices .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
266 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	241	12	3	1	6	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
267 Trunkmakers	239	12	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
268 Leather-case and pocketbook makers	2	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
269 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	553	48	39	.....	46	2	11	.....	78	1
270 Bottlers	533	48	36	.....	41	2	2	.....	75	.....
271 Mineral and soda water makers	20	.....	3	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	3	1
272 Brewers and maltsters	1,552	11	117	1	170	.....	8	.....	147	.....
273 Distillers and rectifiers	93	3	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
274 Cabinetmakers	1,452	1	25	.....	132	.....	11	.....	167	.....
275 Coopers	1,693	2	17	.....	292	.....	1	.....	350	.....
276 Saw and planing mill employees	3,505	5	796	.....	202	.....	38	.....	1,606	3
277 Saw and planing mill employees	3,088	5	783	.....	130	.....	26	.....	1,538	2
278 Lumber yard employees	417	.....	13	.....	72	.....	12	.....	68	1
279 Other woodworkers	2,933	160	45	.....	157	3	4	17	1,441	55
280 Basketmakers	115	56	1	.....	8	.....	2	17	49	7
281 Boxmakers (wood)	242	23	.....	.....	14	3	.....	.....	414	23
282 Furniture manufactory employees	804	45	11	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	275	10
283 Piano and organ makers ¹	54	1	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	95	.....
284 Not specified	1,718	36	41	.....	102	.....	2	.....	608	15
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
285 Brassworkers	491	1	4	.....	32	.....	2	.....	92	.....
286 Brassworkers	339	1	2	.....	20	.....	1	.....	59	.....
287 Molders ¹	152	.....	11	.....	12	.....	1	.....	33	.....
288 Helpers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
289 Clock and watch makers and repairers	529	4	45	.....	162	1	6	.....	71	8
290 Clock factory operatives	5	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
291 Watch factory operatives	303	4	31	.....	89	1	5	.....	27	2
292 Clock and watch repairers	221	.....	14	.....	71	.....	1	.....	42	1
293 Gold and silver workers	105	11	2	.....	11	1	4	.....	147	8
294 Gold and silver workers	58	3	1	.....	3	.....	4	.....	135	.....
295 Jewelry manufactory employees	47	8	1	.....	6	1	.....	.....	11	8
296 Tin plate and tinware makers	2,734	14	134	.....	638	4	20	.....	286	2
297 Tin plate makers	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
298 Tanners and tinware makers	2,608	12	131	.....	623	4	20	.....	1	.....
299 Apprentices (tinsmiths)	70	2	3	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	284	2

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.		NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
4,247	109	62	2	16,600	679	117	12	79	7	4,582	329	142	13	316	25
5,701	15	124		20,541	77	456		428		7,401	15	296		556	231
249	30	3	2	3,393	144	28	8	43	8	1,016	36	16		137	5
880	293	16	2	4,302	1,808	64	6	57	9	1,157	431	71	9	154	30
704	2	55		3,117	15	1,490	20	183	1	2,603	29	173		378	1
613	82	1	1	1,750	788	10	10	3		412	231	3		489	235
4	1			22						19	12			11	236
137	65			711	636	8	5			145	129			443	35
56	2			172	0	2		3		141	4	3		26	3
373	6	1		593	4					11				2	238
43	8		1	252	139		5			11	86			5	239
															240
5,994	11	538	2	22,368	36	2,488	3	901		16,591	20	904	3	1,479	1
5,689	8	500	2	21,555	34	2,438	3	898		15,941	20	892	3	1,437	1
305		38		813	2	50				650		12		42	243
11,239	216	87		31,252	288	457	1	56		37,933	229	29		455	244
7,484	207	14		18,818	276	267		43		26,691	191	21		279	245
3,755	9	23		12,434	12	190	1	13		11,242	38	8		176	246
15,134	29	349	1	40,699	109	1,603	1	223	1	24,420	59	163		774	247
14,315	24	282		38,706	104	1,562	1	220	1	22,724	53	163		721	248
819	5	67	1	1,993	5	41		8		1,696	6			53	249
1,637		94		4,477	1	50		59		3,152	4	10		123	250
1,579		78		4,262	1	49		54		3,039	4	9		116	251
58		16		215		1		5		113		1		7	252
178		1		1,333	9	22		8		1,597	7	1		19	253
1,851	38	11		3,206	165	124		1		2,483	60	2		67	254
866	2	12		1,899		308		14		714		15		53	255
1,962	300			1,725	195	6				2,374	39			6	256
6,877	1,441	141		23,374	4,165	838	7	118	1	10,530	3,250	118		391	3
1,983	1,416			5,087	3,515	23	2	1		4,082	2,997	4		11	2
4,864	24	141		18,208	649	815	5	117	1	6,379	253	114		380	1
80	1			79	1					69					260
1,320	104	33	1	3,608	82	231		269		2,712	99	220		476	8
3,175	88	2		6,165	308	113		5		1,277	59	4		68	5
984	10	2		3,125	51	6				89	1	2		12	263
2,185	78			8,036	251	107		4		1,187	58	2		56	5
6				4	1			1		1					265
826	311			1,348	420	1		1		284	21			10	266
419	7			332	13	1		1		278	14			10	267
407	304			1,016	407					6	7				268
663	29	7		2,230	96	30	1	7		396	36	14		22	269
623	28	7		1,869	90	27	1	7		383	36	12		17	270
40	1			361	6	8				13		2		5	271
848		13		4,319	15	9		4		1,817	3			123	272
63				200		262	1			256	7	10		1	273
1,256	8	5		6,289	16	281		14		2,739	5	22		143	274
1,265	7	1		5,457	12	384		10		3,054	15	6		92	275
943		130	1	6,686	24	6,710	21	59		4,923	12	67	1	2,445	4
807		127	1	5,660	19	6,561	21	34		4,326	11	56	1	2,380	4
136		3		1,026	5	149		25		597	1	11		65	278
3,012	107	12	146	18,032	1,238	841	175	21		7,679	344	11		268	12
190	4	5	144	994	563	74	103			300	75			6	7
148	11			1,158	271	84	1	2		335	80			45	280
256	17	1		2,650	126	358	69	3		1,284	81	1		63	281
502	3			3,475	26	2				316	9			1	282
1,916	72	6	2	9,755	252	323	2	16		5,444	99	10		153	1
1,689	57	9		5,037	126	3		1		2,012	26			21	285
1,298	57			4,111	123	1		1		1,470	19			14	286
883		9		899	3	2				537	7			7	287
11				27						5					288
1,205	255	31		2,577	259	136		41		1,102	327	22		84	289
23				464	165	99		12		12	1				290
1,089	253	21		1,689	93	37		29		816	326	10		43	291
93	2	10		424	1					274		12		41	292
2,013	804	21		4,056	907	88		1		244	32	3		16	293
851	175	21	2	2,126	492	35		1		151	15	3		5	294
1,162	629			1,930	415	3				93	17			11	295
2,394	35	46		10,596	333	320	3	128		7,051	252	104		284	13
1				89	7					1,367	66				2
2,948	35	45		10,362	325	314	8	128		5,579	186	102		278	11
45		1		145	1	6				105		2		6	299

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	MISSOURI.		MONTANA.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.										
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel—Con.</i>										
300 Other metal workers.....	1,792	12	3,170	—	447	1	18	—	119	—
301 Copper workers.....	68	—	2,079	—	29	—	2	—	13	—
302 Electroplaters.....	110	2	2	—	18	—	—	—	39	—
303 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	292	1	15	—	55	—	6	—	20	—
304 Lead and zinc workers.....	894	6	4	—	18	—	—	—	2	—
305 Molders (metals).....	59	1	1	—	3	—	—	—	7	—
306 Not specified.....	369	2	1,069	—	324	1	10	—	38	—
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
307 Bookbinders.....	516	615	18	5	88	80	1	1	27	17
308 Boxmakers (paper).....	86	381	—	2	11	33	—	—	41	181
309 Engravers.....	356	13	3	—	28	—	1	—	63	6
310 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	109	144	3	1	18	7	—	—	1,082	141
311 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	5,763	789	368	16	1,758	232	79	5	496	155
312 Printers and pressmen.....	4,010	345	274	8	1,352	102	52	—	394	13
313 Lithographers.....	270	7	2	—	35	1	—	—	1	—
314 Compositors.....	1,193	433	78	8	294	126	27	5	87	142
315 Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	121	1	2	—	35	1	—	—	4	—
316 Apprentices (printers).....	169	3	12	—	42	2	—	—	10	—
<i>Textiles.</i>										
317 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	166	27	10	7	21	3	—	—	544	27
318 Bleachery operatives.....	16	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	117	20
319 Dye works operatives.....	150	27	10	7	19	3	—	—	427	7
320 Carpet factory operatives.....	27	55	—	1	30	57	—	—	1	—
321 Cotton mill operatives.....	31	106	—	—	70	63	—	—	7,694	10,098
322 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	3	9	—	—	1	1	—	—	820	1,281
323 Silk mill operatives.....	1	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	51	174
324 Woolen mill operatives.....	175	111	1	—	1	2	—	—	2,164	1,083
325 Other textile mill operatives.....	136	318	134	1	15	22	1	—	1,403	770
326 Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	53	220	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	2
327 Linen mill operatives.....	—	1	125	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
328 Print works operatives.....	9	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	471	117
329 Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	56	20	9	—	2	—	1	—	4	6
330 Worsted mill operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
331 Textile not specified.....	18	72	—	1	9	13	—	—	904	633
332 Dressmakers.....	24	9,753	3	970	22	4,092	—	197	10	2,142
333 Dressmakers.....	24	9,704	3	964	22	4,065	—	195	10	2,140
334 Apprentices.....	—	49	—	—	—	27	—	2	—	2
335 Hat and cap makers.....	30	40	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2
336 Milliners.....	89	4,015	1	191	15	1,278	—	32	18	669
337 Milliners.....	87	3,980	1	187	15	1,257	—	32	18	660
338 Apprentices.....	2	85	—	4	—	21	—	—	—	9
339 Seamstresses.....	100	9,103	4	142	10	1,113	1	37	8	477
340 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	234	444	—	—	35	33	—	—	7	11
341 Tailors and tailoresses.....	4,224	1,922	248	21	855	147	32	2	315	404
342 Tailors and tailoresses.....	4,159	1,907	248	21	850	146	32	2	307	404
343 Apprentices.....	65	15	—	—	5	1	—	—	8	—
344 Other textile workers.....	113	533	5	8	53	117	2	2	15	13
345 Carpetmakers (rag).....	24	266	3	6	47	96	2	—	—	1
346 Lace and embroidery makers.....	5	107	—	2	—	8	—	—	2	4
347 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	80	53	2	—	5	2	—	2	—	—
348 Sewing machine operators.....	1	66	—	—	1	10	—	—	—	7
349 Not specified.....	3	51	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
350 Broom and brush makers.....	373	32	4	—	112	2	—	—	39	26
351 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	150	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—
352 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	8,663	9	1,644	—	1,706	2	139	—	1,348	2
353 Glovemakers.....	12	12	5	—	2	2	—	1	189	108
354 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	9,269	80	1,157	5	1,714	32	162	3	1,631	11
355 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	5,158	—	235	—	887	24	42	—	1,348	9
356 Builders and contractors.....	2,393	5	292	—	606	1	12	—	206	2
357 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	472	7	34	—	208	7	10	—	34	—
358 Officials of mining and quarrying companies.....	1,246	4	596	6	18	—	98	3	43	—
359 Model and pattern makers.....	380	—	27	—	32	—	3	—	83	6
360 Photographers.....	1,011	185	89	—	444	73	15	2	181	48
361 Rubber factory operatives.....	112	28	—	6	1	—	—	—	23	11
362 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	3,450	1,650	97	3	546	76	6	—	232	12
363 Upholsterers.....	1,130	50	52	1	203	8	5	—	105	2
364 Other miscellaneous industries.....	11,718	1,920	802	13	2,091	270	198	3	2,580	380
365 Apprentices and helpers (not specified).....	1,128	74	54	1	233	30	5	1	110	1
366 Artificial flower makers.....	3	13	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
367 Buttonmakers.....	103	10	—	—	8	7	—	—	19	15
368 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	136	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
369 Corsetmakers.....	13	87	4	1	18	13	2	—	10	—
370 Cotton ginner.....	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4
371 Electric light and power company employees.....	209	8	4	—	47	—	5	—	50	2
372 Gas works employees.....	193	—	22	—	47	—	1	—	49	—
373 Piano and organ tuners.....	109	1	5	—	47	—	—	—	39	—
374 Straw workers.....	—	14	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
375 Turpentine distillers.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
376 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	15	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
377 Well borers.....	204	1	4	—	184	—	5	—	2	—
378 Whitewashers.....	270	1	2	—	9	—	1	—	12	—
379 Not specified.....	9,328	1,655	707	11	1,495	217	179	2	2,289	357

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.		NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
3,457	231	126	1	7,341	313	70	13	3,335	65	20	78	300				
1,089	1	5	1	822	2	16	1	131	2	7	7	301				
455	18	1	1	1,242	83	4	4	564	9	5	5	302				
307	1	2	2	1,416	2	41	7	408	15	51	51	303				
308	4	2	2	283	23	1	1	82	1	1	1	304				
144	1	1	1	485	20	1	1	552	11	1	1	305				
1,154	199	116	1	3,093	183	5	5	1,598	38	2	14	306				
737	593	4	1	4,346	4,912	26	25	789	819	7	2	307				
265	922	1	1	1,350	4,539	16	23	133	1,011	1	14	308				
1,003	43	1	1	2,786	101	4	2	744	40	1	32	309				
886	210	1	1	5,778	1,170	1	1	1,525	613	1	308	310				
5,851	341	131	13	29,724	2,098	762	31	313	29	8,810	1,300	288	33	698	156	311
3,828	104	90	1	19,705	788	534	12	254	10	6,279	565	217	11	511	27	312
623	27	1	1	3,131	174	3	3	537	18	1	7	33	7	7	313	
1,132	206	41	12	5,464	1,116	213	19	55	19	1,565	711	69	22	154	127	314
126	1	1	1	789	10	1	1	226	3	2	7	3	2	7	315	
142	3	1	1	635	10	12	4	203	3	2	19	2	3	2	316	
3,364	280	2	1	1,872	212	357	16	305	56	7	43	4	317			
357	101	1	1	177	12	26	5	36	5	1	7	318				
3,007	179	2	1	1,695	200	331	11	269	51	7	36	4	319			
725	279	1	1	2,517	3,393	25	10	234	238	1	6	4	320			
935	1,709	1	1	2,428	2,677	16,665	14,052	148	89	5	4	1	321			
401	679	1	1	3,935	7,451	313	635	59	696	1	2	2	322			
10,780	10,095	1	1	2,532	3,621	93	135	11	6	1	323					
1,523	1,205	2	1	3,333	2,739	91	62	408	705	1	291	135	324			
4,198	4,021	5	1	6,718	7,004	642	75	4	20	588	512	3	119	38	325	
174	190	1	1	257	554	1	1	10	8	1	326					
139	381	1	1	119	256	4	1	3	1	1	327					
615	82	1	1	812	180	3	1	19	11	1	328					
153	24	1	1	1,028	577	15	10	397	154	1	89	11	329			
272	630	1	1	413	683	1	1	2	52	1	330					
2,845	2,714	5	1	4,089	4,754	620	64	3	20	157	287	3	80	27	331	
58	11,557	3	487	971	65,826	7	2,735	2	1,008	55	22,708	1	488	10	1,762	332
56	11,478	3	485	967	65,377	7	2,733	2	1,004	54	22,570	1	487	10	1,745	333
2	79	2	2	4	449	2	2	1	4	138	1	1	17	334		
3,663	1,211	1	1	4,797	2,358	1	1	130	174	1	13	335				
85	2,307	41	453	13,629	11	512	3	204	120	6,380	3	223	6	457	336	
85	2,254	39	451	13,334	6	512	3	199	119	6,228	3	220	6	445	337	
139	3,704	1	88	2,990	24,780	9	2,386	1	95	107	10,252	1	168	427	338	
556	1,798	1	1	4,002	15,540	16	29	2	137	137	384	22	20	340		
4,779	1,530	64	2	65,180	23,582	307	325	184	18	8,596	5,943	92	14	478	104	341
4,757	1,526	64	2	64,964	23,541	301	325	184	17	8,483	5,903	91	14	469	103	342
22	4	1	1	216	41	6	1	1	1	113	40	1	1	9	1	343
594	1,295	2	479	2,372	6,006	17	66	4	11	365	1,247	6	17	55	61	344
51	21	2	7	131	480	2	17	3	7	245	682	4	11	6	38	345
290	804	48	876	2,777	6	6	3	10	3	337	1	1	12	346		
177	27	48	897	98	15	1	1	91	32	22	3	347				
19	423	48	169	2,492	27	27	1	14	160	27	8	348				
57	20	424	309	159	16	16	1	5	36	1	349					
397	125	3	1,684	381	11	5	737	101	28	26	350					
76	18	18	180	1	1	1	189	1	1	5	351					
8,461	11	306	30,160	28	2,526	6	382	15,235	16	353	1,687	1	352			
97	187	306	3,087	5,233	1	1	42	185	2	10	33	353				
10,123	112	343	37,848	911	2,592	12	355	4	17,419	238	294	4	1,676	11	354	
7,342	104	77	26,725	800	2,109	10	144	2	12,072	200	136	3	786	0	355	
2,202	3	87	8,862	37	401	1	156	1	3,921	11	108	1	444	356		
502	5	85	1,848	68	44	1	45	2	504	23	44	1	00	1	357	
77	144	1	413	6	38	10	1	922	4	1	386	1	358			
737	27	7	2,088	93	21	1	1,612	10	1,416	192	131	21	51	1	359	
618	72	80	2,931	335	199	14	1,416	13	1,538	524	1	1	207	77	360	
2,239	450	1	1,053	423	1	1	1,538	8	5,452	4,878	59	3	154	6	362	
2,030	1,305	20	8,977	525	3,277	2,227	67	15	2,419	162	13	3	124	4	363	
1,045	57	7	5,546	525	147	16	1	1	28,625	4,853	351	16	1,313	65	364	
19,886	10,207	270	58,795	23,619	2,570	208	246	12	2,200	104	18	7	186	13	365	
1,979	218	21	4,325	429	94	4	10	1	1	8	1	1	366			
42	123	1	310	1,687	2	2	28	30	1	30	1	1	367			
602	439	1	916	959	1	1	441	141	9	1	10	5	368			
152	31	1	625	121	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	369			
75	1,309	1	93	655	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	370			
327	80	3	803	11	22	3	402	32	1	32	54	1	371			
316	3	2	1,068	11	17	2	638	1	1	1	14	1	372			
131	1	4	734	6	19	8	271	1	1	4	27	1	373			
48	164	1	101	281	201	1	19	6	1	1	1	1	374			
1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	375			
144	61	1	385	480	1	1	44	29	1	94	13	2	376			
82	29	18	237	1	10	57	438	1	1	1	13	377				
58	1	1	145	3	69	163	355	1	1	1	4	378				
15,929	7,788	211	49,051	18,983	2,105	204	23,785	4,490	193	9	998	44	379			

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	PENNSYLVANIA.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations.....	2,017,052	431,537	139,829	52,094	389,645	181,350	121,512	15,644	611,383	116,204
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	331,119	10,593	10,673	284	278,614	115,079	80,696	2,161	379,443	33,963
3 Agricultural laborers ¹	122,083	1,125	5,222	82	135,848	101,478	26,149	600	163,495	19,410
4 Farm and plantation laborers.....	65,066	423	3,933	51	61,079	35,681	11,346	99	64,055	5,375
5 Farm laborers (members of family).....	53,254	577	682	21	74,574	65,869	14,746	497	98,688	13,965
6 Garden and nursery laborers.....	3,773	125	607	10	195	28	57	4	752	70
7 Dairywomen and dairywomen.....	419	80	5	1	44	15	16	5	248	21
8 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	193,646	9,296	4,660	190	139,749	13,545	50,391	1,468	211,574	14,447
9 Farmers and planters.....	189,752	8,952	4,495	185	186,767	12,827	48,842	1,259	204,886	14,010
10 Farmers (members of family).....	3,207	244	85	2	2,279	699	1,961	202	6,286	339
11 Farm and plantation overseers.....	468	91	76	8	684	16	68	4	325	92
12 Milk farmers.....	219	9	4	1	19	3	20	3	77	6
13 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	4,212	123	613	11	157	16	112	3	519	65
14 Gardeners.....	2,647	53	447	2	135	11	83	3	365	51
15 Florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,467	69	159	9	20	4	22	1	126	12
16 Fruit growers.....	98	1	7	1	2	1	1	1	28	2
17 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	7,925	11	14	1	570	1	77	1	1,666	7
18 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	530	5	5	1	109	2	3,856	85	109	5
19 Stock raisers.....	55	3	3	1	15	1	2,510	79	70	3
20 Stock herders and drovers.....	475	2	2	1	94	2	1,346	6	129	2
21 Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,446	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 Wood choppers.....	2,082	2	147	1	687	3	66	1	1,706	6
23 Other agricultural pursuits.....	222	1	7	1	4	1	29	1	36	2
24 Apirists.....	47	1	7	1	4	1	1	1	17	1
25 Not specified.....	175	1	7	1	4	1	28	1	19	2
26 Professional service.....	70,674	32,337	4,924	2,937	6,836	3,595	4,322	3,555	16,452	5,783
27 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	1,707	278	183	36	70	2	138	10	263	37
28 Actors.....	486	251	61	36	5	2	24	9	34	25
29 Professional showmen.....	1,000	25	77	1	59	1	99	1	204	11
30 Theatrical managers, etc.....	221	2	45	1	6	1	15	1	25	1
31 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	4,024	131	495	12	42	1	23	3	151	1
32 Architects.....	899	9	106	1	30	1	16	2	96	1
33 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	3,125	122	389	11	12	1	7	1	55	1
34 Artists and teachers of art.....	1,339	104	112	94	20	31	25	19	110	157
35 Clergymen.....	8,462	290	464	24	1,875	17	794	29	2,920	30
36 Dentists.....	2,729	73	185	5	211	1	114	3	493	1
37 Electricians.....	5,327	28	532	2	131	1	39	1	310	2
38 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	5,123	11	379	1	194	1	147	1	455	1
39 Engineers (civil).....	2,403	5	200	1	96	1	63	1	290	1
40 Engineers (mechanical and electrical).....	1,872	5	151	1	48	1	19	1	55	1
41 Engineers (mining).....	304	1	2	1	8	1	12	1	17	1
42 Surveyors.....	544	1	26	1	42	1	53	1	93	1
43 Journalists.....	2,277	125	144	7	131	6	157	4	329	19
44 Lawyers.....	8,257	73	966	3	851	3	681	12	2,716	14
45 Literary and scientific persons.....	1,539	498	126	51	20	13	76	14	97	35
46 Authors and scientists.....	196	168	19	23	12	5	11	9	29	19
47 Librarians and assistants.....	135	283	25	26	2	8	8	5	7	15
48 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,208	47	82	1	12	1	62	1	61	1
49 Musicians and teachers of music.....	3,610	4,156	359	458	106	237	92	219	320	738
50 Officials (government).....	5,366	554	520	41	742	104	608	72	1,382	144
51 Officials (national government).....	1,754	449	245	22	293	92	229	44	497	131
52 Officials (state government).....	187	80	35	6	79	8	34	1	71	3
53 Officials (county government).....	1,312	12	64	1	302	5	278	23	596	8
54 Officials (city or town government).....	2,113	63	176	11	68	4	67	4	218	2
55 Physicians and surgeons.....	9,705	601	619	56	1,141	17	461	24	3,654	48
56 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	10,029	24,390	376	2,102	1,268	3,159	900	3,141	3,156	4,542
57 Teachers.....	9,435	24,352	333	2,102	1,174	3,146	869	3,134	3,025	4,533
58 Professors in colleges and universities.....	594	38	43	1	94	13	31	7	131	9
59 Other professional service.....	1,180	225	64	45	28	3	67	5	96	15
60 Veterinary surgeons.....	756	4	36	1	20	1	63	1	59	1
61 Not specified.....	424	221	28	44	8	3	4	5	37	15
62 Domestic and personal service.....	391,121	175,050	21,342	13,558	33,732	45,063	9,743	7,078	71,842	60,939
63 Barbers and hairdressers.....	12,377	431	1,018	30	627	12	498	7	1,606	36
64 Bartenders.....	7,974	26	928	4	29	1	272	4	897	4
65 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	772	4,691	104	654	91	427	50	153	235	1,004
66 Hotel keepers.....	6,196	361	230	16	104	66	349	60	359	151
67 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	818	15,060	72	1,542	74	892	9	759	63	2,484
68 Janitors and sextons.....	4,162	757	592	17	147	10	90	8	454	21
69 Janitors.....	3,569	752	544	17	85	9	96	8	384	19
70 Sextons.....	693	5	48	1	62	1	3	1	70	2
71 Laborers (not specified) ¹	311,044	3,706	12,507	276	26,437	12,395	6,486	119	56,913	3,903
72 Elevator tenders.....	940	4	132	1	56	1	10	1	131	1
73 Laborers (coalyard).....	859	1	330	1	17	1	13	1	92	1
74 Laborers (general).....	307,701	3,700	11,771	275	26,173	12,395	6,463	119	56,537	3,897
75 Longshoremen.....	436	1	222	1	117	1	1	1	78	1
76 Stevedores.....	1,108	1	52	1	74	1	1	1	75	2

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

TEXAS.		UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
892, 641	140, 392	73, 840	10, 764	112, 141	22, 752	536, 883	125, 582	204, 606	20, 781	294, 502	31, 161	616, 391	116, 147	41, 264	3, 004	1
585, 394	59, 240	28, 401	1, 013	4, 352	1, 468	277, 594	22, 674	59, 159	1, 954	146, 142	5, 580	261, 450	8, 557	13, 177	230	2
233, 628	39, 560	8, 624	71	18, 323	120	128, 147	10, 466	16, 848	607	58, 107	689	92, 073	1, 645	3, 301	17	3
94, 188	10, 547	8, 680	72	12, 516	72	66, 567	5, 382	10, 441	523	19, 964	219	37, 298	360	2, 859	7	4
138, 832	28, 986	4, 783	41	5, 528	46	60, 891	4, 841	5, 863	77	37, 957	453	53, 978	1, 221	914	7	5
608	27	211	6	279	2	689	243	544	7	186	17	797	64	28	2	6
462	25	65	17	7	8	121	10	133	9	161	28	111	20	7	1	7
331, 370	19, 330	16, 152	875	29, 339	1, 336	146, 746	12, 164	32, 166	1, 286	85, 105	4, 831	161, 927	6, 816	4, 664	168	8
819, 621	18, 341	15, 710	856	28, 636	1, 306	143, 025	11, 902	31, 358	1, 254	83, 032	4, 705	157, 991	6, 423	4, 490	162	9
10, 862	933	418	15	616	23	2, 913	196	636	29	1, 989	78	3, 617	341	94	11	10
727	49	20	4	86	7	740	62	109	2	70	48	271	50	74	10	11
160	7	4	.....	1	.....	68	4	63	1	14	.....	48	2	6	.....	12
851	52	367	21	145	4	633	29	760	30	232	29	1, 089	56	15	4	13
594	27	228	10	109	.....	479	14	493	12	172	21	782	32	13	2	14
189	22	67	6	32	2	130	14	111	11	42	7	237	24	.....	2	15
68	3	72	5	4	.....	24	1	156	12	18	1	70	.....	.....	.....	16
682	3	148	.....	309	.....	914	.....	7, 364	8	2, 187	2	5, 572	6	42	.....	17
16, 075	262	2, 969	16	39	.....	170	2	939	10	53	.....	163	2	4, 840	40	18
8, 199	228	1, 023	10	3	.....	41	.....	491	6	18	.....	46	1	1, 678	34	19
7, 876	34	1, 946	6	36	.....	129	2	448	4	35	.....	117	1	3, 162	6	20
2, 152	6	18	1	173	.....	811	1	917	1	270	1	371	5	256	.....	22
174	2	58	9	17	.....	52	2	32	3	27	.....	144	7	52	.....	23
101	2	55	5	11	.....	12	.....	14	.....	6	.....	91	4	1	.....	24
73	.....	3	4	11	.....	40	2	18	3	21	.....	53	3	51	.....	25
29, 175	11, 032	3, 235	1, 432	3, 645	3, 371	13, 632	7, 732	8, 926	3, 566	8, 527	3, 187	17, 931	14, 335	1, 079	530	26
423	104	56	12	91	3	214	59	290	140	115	13	515	64	49	5	27
106	96	13	12	16	2	44	56	126	139	25	11	116	60	6	4	28
279	11	34	.....	69	.....	143	2	120	1	79	2	336	4	39	.....	29
38	2	9	.....	6	1	27	1	44	.....	11	.....	63	.....	4	1	30
262	4	75	1	98	1	376	1	226	8	58	2	584	5	19	1	31
185	2	43	.....	24	.....	105	.....	133	3	35	1	235	.....	7	.....	32
77	2	32	1	74	1	271	1	93	5	23	1	349	5	12	1	33
128	232	40	34	39	49	98	89	83	112	80	57	197	185	2	5	34
4, 463	50	386	20	686	17	2, 625	37	896	38	1, 214	26	2, 693	65	80	2	35
764	12	118	5	144	3	359	1	263	7	247	4	868	24	33	.....	36
601	1	154	.....	163	.....	492	5	487	1	184	1	903	6	34	.....	37
861	1	305	.....	113	.....	610	3	1, 173	1	395	1	719	.....	215	.....	38
409	.....	135	.....	67	.....	353	3	453	1	233	1	280	.....	136	.....	39
140	1	40	.....	29	.....	146	.....	400	.....	46	.....	251	.....	26	.....	40
24	.....	75	.....	3	.....	21	.....	126	.....	26	.....	18	.....	26	.....	41
288	.....	55	.....	14	.....	90	.....	194	.....	90	.....	170	.....	27	.....	42
767	51	93	7	92	15	260	12	305	13	169	4	611	32	33	2	43
4, 600	17	433	.....	424	.....	2, 025	7	1, 527	13	1, 334	4	2, 226	23	142	.....	44
83	41	162	14	28	60	128	38	172	33	36	13	162	165	17	3	45
33	36	8	7	8	21	40	24	33	21	8	3	66	44	7	1	46
5	5	1	7	7	39	11	12	6	10	2	10	13	120	.....	2	47
45	.....	153	.....	13	.....	77	2	133	2	26	.....	83	1	10	.....	48
1, 052	1, 657	162	162	101	276	348	470	419	448	141	271	791	1, 239	39	48	49
3, 002	263	286	101	500	73	1, 696	186	1, 003	88	622	80	1, 856	173	182	25	50
1, 076	240	99	66	260	60	856	174	500	69	254	70	711	139	85	19	51
96	4	19	.....	29	.....	37	2	54	.....	24	5	106	2	16	.....	52
1, 342	10	111	20	112	5	491	6	323	12	237	2	473	18	70	4	53
488	9	57	15	99	8	312	4	126	7	107	3	566	14	12	2	54
5, 829	100	271	34	716	21	2, 090	32	894	62	1, 367	18	2, 335	154	138	12	55
6, 198	8, 483	669	1, 040	381	2, 846	2, 200	6, 778	1, 095	2, 587	2, 499	2, 690	2, 993	12, 146	85	426	56
6, 086	8, 480	648	1, 040	334	2, 845	2, 016	6, 758	1, 032	2, 584	2, 444	2, 686	2, 771	12, 134	74	425	57
112	3	21	.....	47	1	184	20	63	3	55	4	222	12	11	1	58
142	16	25	1	69	7	111	14	93	15	66	3	478	54	11	1	59
92	.....	14	.....	61	.....	74	.....	56	.....	45	.....	343	.....	.....	.....	60
50	16	11	1	8	7	37	14	37	15	21	3	135	54	3	1	61
101, 821	54, 592	11, 497	4, 519	12, 842	10, 186	82, 198	74, 408	40, 685	8, 956	41, 145	15, 107	97, 314	51, 177	8, 821	1, 494	62
3, 352	46	817	24	479	9	1, 437	30	1, 089	106	806	15	2, 932	130	185	2	63
2, 151	6	279	.....	9	.....	1, 100	8	1, 196	2	547	1	2, 492	24	232	.....	64
414	2, 113	42	204	69	346	156	933	197	621	139	483	298	1, 041	38	96	65
1, 067	457	108	63	283	13	402	92	662	182	422	114	1, 877	231	99	33	66
69	2, 344	19	256	19	1, 744	139	2, 704	262	1, 030	34	1, 743	107	3, 796	11	287	67
641	17	161	23	159	1	585	39	306	8	179	26	1, 009	64	58	.....	68
520	16	147	23	133	1	458	35	292	8	168	26	916	64	52	.....	69
121	1	14	.....	26	.....	127	4	14	.....	21	.....	93	.....	6	.....	70
74, 139	5, 332	8, 715	139	10, 243	241	64, 574	7, 034	27, 482	153	35, 336	485	75, 046	1, 011	6, 455	29	71
83	2	33	.....	15	.....	75	.....	87	.....	28	.....	219	.....	1	.....	72
110	.....	11	.....	40	.....	540	6	132	.....	18	.....	918	2	4	.....	73
72, 975	5, 330	8, 671	139	10, 188	241	62, 058	7, 027	26, 650	153	35, 287	485	73, 266	1, 008	6, 450	29	74
481	1, 703	1	546	3	541	75
490	198	67	102	1	76

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STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	PENNSYLVANIA.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Domestic and personal service—Continued.										
77 Launderers and laundresses	3,482	11,754	481	1,603	219	12,794	126	366	414	20,046
78 Laundry work (hand)	2,552	10,661	376	1,519	184	12,764	95	344	271	19,828
79 Laundry work (steam)	930	1,093	105	84	35	30	31	22	143	218
80 Nurses and midwives	1,070	9,645	121	950	66	1,679	23	217	129	2,133
81 Nurses (trained)	75	1,412	84	96	2	98	19	32	4	127
82 Nurses (not specified)	995	8,015	87	845	64	1,384	4	177	125	1,923
83 Midwives		218		9		197		8		78
84 Restaurant keepers	2,532	286	203	13	174	70	186	24	262	58
85 Saloon keepers	3,223	183	463	2	10	3	390	3	680	6
86 Servants and waiters	18,586	127,314	1,549	8,348	4,089	16,663	567	5,354	7,044	31,036
87 Servants	12,485	123,788	1,154	7,721	3,585	16,584	530	5,167	6,059	30,916
88 Waiters	6,101	3,526	395	627	504	79	37	187	985	120
89 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	2,470		1,339		469		388		499	
90 Soldiers (U. S.)	1,814		529		413		383		448	
91 Sailors (U. S.)	400		734		54				21	
92 Marines (U. S.)	256		76		2		5		30	
93 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	14,550	51	1,476	13	1,074	6	257	1	1,836	8
94 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives ..	13,550	51	1,301	18	1,035	6	253	1	1,594	8
95 Firemen (fire department)	1,000		175		39		4		242	
96 Other domestic and personal service ..	1,865	785	259	90	122	46	43	3	451	49
97 Bootblacks	498	5	68		28	1	4		240	5
98 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts ..	29		2		2	1	12		21	
99 Not specified	1,338	780	189	90	82	44	27	3	190	44
100 Trade and transportation	402,016	52,830	31,512	5,581	27,794	1,551	14,322	952	73,993	4,092
101 Agents	18,899	859	1,621	104	1,098	29	1,446	31	3,312	117
102 Agents (insurance and real estate) ..	9,757	130	882	12	441	13	512	5	1,427	39
103 Agents (not specified)	9,132	729	739	92	657	16	934	26	1,885	78
104 Bankers and brokers	5,182	17	417		336	2	365		894	4
105 Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) ..	4,725	17	320		283	1	359		718	2
106 Brokers (commercial)	457		97		103	1	6		176	2
107 Boatmen and sailors	2,961	4	454	1	644		29	1	864	5
108 Boatmen and canalmen	969	2	41	1	151		9		134	1
109 Pilots	272	1	34		57		7		99	
110 Sailors	1,720	1	379		436		13	1	631	4
111 Bookkeepers and accountants	15,066	6,690	1,586	1,368	1,008	120	336	100	2,506	381
112 Clerks and copyists	57,192	8,787	4,244	994	2,475	202	1,000	163	6,797	551
113 Clerks and copyists	51,134	8,680	3,676	907	2,206	199	891	160	5,965	536
114 Clerks (shipping)	3,272	86	383	87	49		16		280	4
115 Letter and mail carriers	2,786	21	185		220	3	93	3	552	11
116 Commercial travelers	4,573	44	737	5	486	2	429	3	1,918	16
117 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	53,065	85	5,494	9	3,054	6	1,399		10,468	31
118 Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen ..	49,765	83	5,013	9	2,730	6	1,331		9,865	27
119 Carriage and hack drivers	3,300	2	481		324		68		603	4
120 Foremen and overseers	6,063	205	229	12	461	6	301		866	10
121 Foremen and overseers (livery stable) ..	697		29		1		3		61	
122 Foremen and overseers (steam railroad) ..	2,923		74		352	1	262		666	
123 Foremen and overseers (street railway) ..	79		14		4				9	
124 Foremen and overseers (not specified) ..	2,364	205	112	12	104	5	36		130	10
125 Hostlers	5,584	11	770		483	1	217		977	2
126 Hucksters and peddlers	7,014	176	1,029	45	275	74	134	3	1,022	37
127 Livery stable keepers	2,152	9	213	2	213		355	1	607	1
128 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	66,189	4,787	5,544	322	5,569	245	3,527	55	14,067	335
129 Boots and shoes	1,518	87	129	1	50	5	36	1	144	
130 Cigars and tobacco	2,159	321	64	1	22		17		172	
131 Clothing and men's furnishings	1,745	38	118	3	66		60		186	1
132 Coal and wood	1,860	16	220	3	57	2	31		280	3
133 Drugs and medicines	4,424	117	446	11	341	3	375	4	846	20
134 Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions ..	2,730	518	165	44	364	29	131	8	1,585	29
135 General store	1,957	92	19	2	462	8	483	9	579	13
136 Groceries	13,062	1,449	1,418	89	1,236	62	353	7	2,935	149
137 Liquors and wines	721	20	359	1	8		24		102	
138 Lumber	1,296	7	85		58		148		408	1
139 Produce and provisions	3,701	118	298	1	95	7	90		337	3
140 Not specified	31,016	2,004	2,223	166	2,810	129	1,779	26	6,493	116
141 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	2,764	22	245	4	156	2	142	1	513	1
142 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	9,069	601	648	23	338	10	27		658	51
143 Bundle and cash boys	842	425	53	8	13		2		61	7
144 Messengers	6,677	134	469	6	288	10	22		417	6
145 Office boys	1,550	42	126	9	37		3		180	38
146 Officials of banks and companies	5,728	92	487	14	466	8	274	10	1,103	14
147 Bank officials and cashiers	877	9	93	2	153	1	133	9	224	1
148 Officials (insurance and trust companies, etc.) ..	573	9	55	1	16		3		39	2
149 Officials (trade companies)	1,916	45	200	8	70	1	50		219	5
150 Officials (transportation companies) ..	2,362	29	139	3	227	6	79	1	621	6
151 Packers and shippers	3,926	2,717	257	346	71	8	61	3	291	83
152 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.) ..	2,793	34	213	8	753	4	33		2,750	28
153 Salesmen and saleswomen	40,696	18,206	3,727	1,482	3,975	497	1,581	321	8,046	1,220

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

TEXAS.		UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1,163	18,201	158	597	182	542	541	19,500	868	702	175	1,698	634	3,136	80	138	77
797	17,875	134	561	109	502	409	19,347	641	589	116	1,633	397	2,792	71	132	78
886	326	24	36	73	40	132	153	227	113	69	66	237	344	9	6	79
197	1,561	14	452	108	688	202	3,024	105	799	83	458	266	2,158	6	63	80
14	90	1	19	5	58	10	224	5	59	2	18	184	184	2	2	81
183	1,318	13	326	103	624	192	2,577	100	721	81	400	266	1,747	6	60	82
	153		107		1		223		19		40		227		1	83
1,078	159	76	21	70	11	324	105	399	92	146	34	377	109	50	16	84
2,218	26	262	2	38	2	463	19	1,058	8	512	9	5,303	143	269		85
10,677	24,252	753	2,734	668	6,570	8,258	40,800	4,687	5,187	1,716	10,022	3,647	39,177	751	828	86
9,245	23,998	641	2,604	620	6,186	6,380	40,581	3,580	4,673	1,381	9,900	3,230	38,305	656	702	87
1,482	254	112	130	48	884	1,878	219	1,107	514	335	122	417	872	95	126	88
1,417		245		184		1,818		1,095		150		270		456		89
1,401		241		178		1,209		969		147		231		456		90
12		4		4		359		113		3		31				91
4				2		250		13				8				92
2,643	16	266		286	1	1,787	8	920	2	806	2	2,532	17	87		93
2,398	16	245		266	1	1,671	8	766	2	778	2	2,019	17	87		94
245		21		20		116		154		28		513				95
595	62	82	4	45	23	402	112	359	64	94	17	524	140	44	2	96
195	2	13		14		103	6	70		26		50	1	3		97
110	1	25		3		22		133	12	9		145		26		98
290	59	44	4	28	23	277	106	156	52	59	17	329	139	15	2	99
106,498	5,114	12,735	1,360	17,238	1,651	69,761	4,205	40,460	2,725	36,016	2,168	92,869	12,391	9,074	249	100
5,980	208	632	42	647	50	2,706	71	2,176	75	1,022	41	6,263	243	127	11	101
2,441	57	271	1	879	1	1,441	30	1,242	12	490	10	2,736	57	64	7	102
3,539	151	361	41	268	49	1,265	41	934	63	532	81	3,527	186	63	4	103
1,736	18	313	1	404		628		1,100	1	236	2	2,825	2	83		104
1,516	18	285	1	397		474		919	1	214	2	2,770	2	78		105
220		28		7		154		181		22		55		5		106
683	1	13		90		2,343	3	4,954	2	444		1,500	2	8		107
146	1	3		39		341		61		92		91	2			108
51				12		137	1	82		109		64				109
486		10		39		1,865	2	4,811	2	243		1,345		8		110
3,980	348	602	106	477	356	2,118	287	1,962	337	1,051	198	4,145	1,653	232	31	111
9,351	511	1,166	194	1,428	225	8,851	632	3,459	417	2,933	380	8,720	1,926	532	40	112
8,354	501	1,024	189	1,201	218	7,990	620	3,114	410	2,544	376	7,101	1,910	495	39	113
266	2	41	1	78	2	219	3	154	2	132	1	1,000	9			114
731	8	101	4	149	5	642	9	191	5	257	3	619	7	37	1	115
2,501	29	303	3	406	11	1,250	13	571	8	614	3	2,737	27	28		116
10,889	31	1,550	4	2,771	6	7,605	30	4,652	3	5,675	8	12,449	9	1,861		117
9,972	30	1,494	4	2,534	6	7,182	27	4,525	2	5,588	8	11,786	9	1,829		118
917	1	56		237		423	3	127	1	87		663		32		119
1,614	6	202	2	259		996	21	581	3	758	6	1,374	29	284		120
19		5		29		29		18		37		68		9		121
1,408	1	180		724		724	1	456		633		1,029		255		122
10		1		5		5		7		3		27				123
177	5	16	2	238		20		100	3	85	6	250	29	20		124
1,484	4	95		397	1	1,104	3	206		480	1	1,321		61		125
1,771	69	165	7	301	27	656	51	187	4	251	9	1,129	43	13	1	126
1,095	6	75		227	1	359	6	297		248	1	892	6	72		127
23,161	526	1,914	103	3,308	77	13,928	524	6,385	167	6,361	175	17,161	646	698	30	128
124	3	16		79		148		93	1	61	2	510	6	9		129
79	1	21	1	26		516	4	183	8	25	1	201	7	5	1	130
163	5	42	2	117	2	220	8	128	2	103	1	442	6	7		131
275	1	44		67	1	252	3	101		71		328	1	17		132
2,265	31	166	1	249	6	725	6	526	14	343	1	1,341	31	74	1	133
2,111	38	69	1	179	8	846	47	537	29	416	15	900	71	28	4	134
1,636	40	116	7	260	4	810	15	457	8	516	8	1,128	38	66	6	135
5,282	186	297	39	535	18	2,788	178	1,027	20	968	66	2,726	179	87	2	136
189		35		6		131	1	109	1	23		193		25	1	137
530	2	37		120		334	1	85		220	1	509	1	9		138
345	4	61	1	151		156	2	145	10	121	3	751	16	10		139
10,162	215	1,010	51	1,519	38	7,002	259	2,994	74	3,494	77	8,132	290	361	13	140
829	5	75		168		621	4	255	1	155	2	803	3	6		141
740	15	162	2	59	1	707	16	235	2	159	4	811	212	21		142
72	2	41		19	5	19	5	15	2	5	2	118	160			143
504	7	102		49	1	565	9	189		137	1	510	17	16		144
164	6	19	2	10		123	2	31		17	1	183	35	5		145
1,960	29	322	5	331	4	1,086	9	792	7	565	8	1,635	30	87	1	146
448	4	49		103	2	181		91	1	132	1	344	8	24		147
48		6		14	1	69	1	27		14		93		1		148
343	3	99	3	41	1	197	2	224	5	124	3	403	11	23		149
1,121	22	168	2	173		639	6	450	1	295	4	795	11	39	1	150
268	29	50	15	158	21	442	359	944	38	137	132	1,002	652	8		151
1,541	14	41		34	1	1,670	18	237		190		349	7	28		152
13,631	1,808	1,372	592	2,026	445	6,301	1,306	3,335	644	3,119	668	8,991	4,305	471	64	153

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	PENNSYLVANIA.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.										
154 Steam railroad employees.....	66,981	239	1,993	4	4,883	18	2,333	4	12,927	43
155 Baggage men.....	1,783	1	154	—	69	—	84	—	228	—
156 Brakemen.....	13,642	3	287	—	193	—	169	—	1,074	1
157 Conductors.....	5,134	—	178	—	278	—	91	—	710	1
158 Engineers and firemen.....	13,561	4	349	—	728	—	310	—	1,963	4
159 Laborers.....	23,633	165	615	1	2,804	14	1,435	3	6,872	24
160 Station agents and employees.....	4,130	64	180	3	493	4	271	1	944	13
161 Switchmen, yardmen, and flagmen.....	5,048	2	230	—	318	—	23	—	1,136	—
162 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	2,584	6,540	79	590	117	195	64	204	398	783
163 Stenographers.....	2,243	5,378	59	438	105	173	58	193	376	735
164 Typewriters.....	341	1,162	20	152	12	22	6	11	22	48
165 Street railway employees.....	7,993	5	801	—	129	—	4	—	764	1
166 Conductors.....	2,745	1	303	—	52	—	2	—	279	1
167 Drivers.....	41	—	7	—	1	—	2	—	1	—
168 Laborers.....	438	2	35	—	17	—	—	—	48	—
169 Motormen.....	4,712	1	446	—	53	—	—	—	426	—
170 Station agents and employees.....	57	1	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
171 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1,529	—	84	—	129	—	26	—	223	—
172 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	5,730	1,988	165	165	398	120	181	50	893	307
173 Telegraph operators.....	5,415	700	140	40	371	34	174	15	785	71
174 Telephone operators.....	315	1,288	25	125	27	86	7	35	108	236
175 Undertakers.....	1,907	65	132	1	71	1	30	—	219	2
176 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	6,426	647	343	37	206	1	28	2	908	69
177 Auctioneers.....	318	—	30	—	11	—	7	—	24	—
178 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	186	37	24	—	1	—	—	—	16	—
179 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	923	5	22	1	30	—	1	1	142	1
180 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	967	27	20	—	56	—	1	—	72	—
181 Not specified.....	4,032	578	247	34	108	1	18	1	654	67
182 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits¹.....	822,122	160,727	71,378	29,784	42,669	16,062	12,429	1,898	69,653	11,427
<i>Building trades.</i>										
183 Carpenters and joiners.....	56,260	40	5,132	6	5,529	13	2,384	—	9,110	6
184 Carpenters and joiners.....	54,883	39	5,043	6	5,406	13	2,362	—	9,068	6
185 Ship carpenters.....	843	—	52	—	86	—	3	—	25	—
186 Apprentices and helpers.....	534	1	37	—	37	—	19	—	17	—
187 Masons (brick and stone).....	19,525	39	1,529	—	1,338	1	644	—	2,448	2
188 Masons.....	18,196	39	1,436	—	1,312	1	628	—	2,253	2
189 Masons' laborers.....	1,091	—	65	—	15	—	6	—	181	—
190 Apprentices and helpers.....	238	—	28	—	11	—	10	—	14	—
191 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	24,231	180	2,944	10	1,190	1	661	2	2,791	16
192 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	22,472	174	2,701	10	1,140	1	648	2	2,651	16
193 Painters (carriages and wagons).....	1,474	5	235	—	43	—	10	—	126	—
194 Apprentices and helpers.....	285	1	8	—	7	—	3	—	14	—
195 Paper hangers.....	3,662	27	126	1	13	—	21	—	224	3
196 Paper hangers.....	3,619	26	126	—	13	—	21	—	224	3
197 Apprentices and helpers.....	43	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
198 Plasterers.....	4,541	2	173	—	148	—	130	—	512	3
199 Plasterers.....	4,468	2	173	—	148	—	129	—	509	3
200 Apprentices and helpers.....	73	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—
201 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	11,041	11	1,252	1	195	—	88	—	660	1
202 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	10,364	11	1,195	1	188	—	87	—	616	1
203 Apprentices and helpers.....	677	—	57	—	7	—	1	—	44	—
204 Roofers and slaters.....	1,840	—	66	—	8	—	3	—	39	1
205 Roofers and slaters.....	1,809	—	65	—	8	—	3	—	36	1
206 Apprentices and helpers.....	31	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
207 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	345	1	88	—	176	1	22	—	340	—
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
208 Oil well and oil works employees.....	7,109	4	35	—	125	—	—	—	297	6
209 Oil well employees.....	6,413	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
210 Oil works employees.....	696	2	34	—	125	—	—	—	297	5
211 Other chemical workers.....	1,233	476	127	17	405	1	—	—	109	14
212 Chemical works employees.....	845	233	103	17	20	—	—	—	42	14
213 Fertilizer makers.....	88	—	13	—	382	1	—	—	36	—
214 Powder and cartridge makers.....	299	243	10	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
215 Salt works employees.....	49	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
216 Starchmakers.....	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
217 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	6,725	41	65	1	644	11	33	—	678	—
218 Brickmakers.....	6,459	10	49	1	644	11	31	—	662	—
219 Tilemakers.....	182	30	14	—	—	—	2	—	16	—
220 Terra cotta workers.....	84	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
221 Glassworkers.....	14,737	1,028	30	—	—	—	3	—	8	—
222 Marble and stone cutters.....	6,466	22	719	—	152	—	89	—	781	—
223 Potters.....	1,026	286	19	3	13	—	—	—	81	1
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
224 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	559	—	723	2	567	4	23	—	516	3
225 Miners and quarrymen.....	180,474	452	162	1	1,575	10	2,415	4	10,890	42
226 Miners (coal).....	166,412	407	24	—	1	—	5	—	6,002	6
227 Miners (gold and silver).....	244	—	3	—	112	3	1,202	—	7	—
228 Miners (not otherwise specified).....	6,074	31	9	—	536	1	1,157	3	4,234	36
229 Quarrymen.....	7,744	14	126	1	926	6	51	1	647	—

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

TEXAS.		UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
19,281	50	3,080	2	3,182	8	12,866	45	6,359	4	9,964	22	14,132	16	4,154	1
280		83	1	152	1	260		86		91		534		19	155
1,713		269		378		1,078	2	502		1,375	1	1,713		352	156
1,109		150		216		704		299		700		915		146	157
3,609	10	532	1	606	1	1,987	5	1,142		2,108		3,052		741	158
9,719	28	1,649		1,341	1	7,000	24	3,692	1	4,756	13	5,635	8	2,643	159
1,622	12	173		329	4	1,104	14	399	2	507	1	1,095	8	111	160
1,229		174		160	1	733		239	1	427		1,188		142	161
724	758	148	218	70	325	437	518	258	706	160	328	577	2,027	43	62
681	715	144	206	67	301	388	431	247	638	147	296	543	1,921	43	60
43	43	4	12	3	24	49	87	11	68	13	32	34	106	2	164
539		166		113		785	1	554	1	206	1	1,146	1	9	165
128		75		48		293		248		73		466		4	166
27		2		1		17		8		3		11			167
50		16		6		104	1	50		9		102			168
326		71		50		365		247	1	120		552		5	169
8		2		8		6		11		1	1	15	1		170
428		39		43		205		155		123		387		52	171
1,324	635	170	61	177	82	1,142	242	431	299	588	168	1,359	512	147	172
1,204	192	167	28	160	28	1,094	49	405	81	566	61	1,297	139	145	173
120	443	3	33	17	54	48	193	26	218	22	107	62	373	2	174
147	5	31		68		244	4	83	1	122		282	5	8	175
841	9	99	3	94	10	711	42	292	5	455	11	879	35	41	176
26		2		10		82		22		15		29		1	177
36	2	8		7		22		20		4	4	57	2		178
147		12	1	7		109		41		34	1	79		4	179
287		7		5		64	1	11		100		125	1	6	180
345	7	75	2	72	10	434	41	201	5	302	6	549	32	30	181
69,753	10,414	17,972	2,440	30,104	6,076	93,708	16,513	55,376	3,580	62,672	5,119	146,827	29,687	9,113	501
12,421	12	1,949	1	3,551	3	12,992	9	7,671		6,483	2	18,370	9	873	2
12,311	12	1,940	1	3,534	3	12,052	9	7,187		6,407	2	18,076	9	868	2
78		1		2		857		459		44		202			185
32		8		15		83		25		32		92		5	186
2,013	7	727		811	1	2,624	9	1,034	2	1,625	1	5,337		221	187
1,902	7	699		786	1	2,325	5	1,012	2	1,563	1	5,017		213	188
90		19		12		279	4	16		52		188		6	189
21		9		13		20		6		10		132		2	190
3,798	15	621		1,622	26	3,243	15	1,631	3	1,440	4	7,606	75	221	191
3,635	14	600		1,560	26	3,060	14	1,576	3	1,397	1	7,020	74	214	192
147	1	18		59		167	1	47		38	1	540		6	193
16		3		3		16		8		5		46	1	1	194
153		66	2	51		190	1	110		91	4	363	10	16	195
153		66	2	50		189	1	110		89	4	361	10	16	196
				1		1				2		2			197
241	1	171		19		1,048	5	345		354		495		67	198
240	1	170		19		1,041	5	341		352		486		67	199
1		1				7		4		2		9			200
638		158		355		993	1	679		427	1	1,879	2	75	201
624		155		341		922	1	655		407	1	1,763	2	75	202
14		3		14		71		24		20		116			203
34		10		60		54		17		39		72			204
34		10		60		53		17		39		71			205
						1						1			206
331	1	29		98		284	1	122		60		125		7	207
651	2	1				18		1		2,936		14		6	208
98						1				2,893				3	209
553	2	1				17		1		43		14		3	210
23	5	22		11	2	213	43	9	1	30		67	6		211
21	2	5		10	2	70	36	4	1			49	5		212
		1				134		4							213
				1		4	7	1		3		14			214
2	3	16				4				27		2	1		215
						1						2			216
694	1	152		66		1,086	5	188		549	1	1,036	2	15	217
681	1	149		66		1,079	5	185		518	1	1,020	2	15	218
12		3				7		3		13		16			219
1										18					220
5		8		5	1	87	1	28		1,176	175	298	4	2	221
425	1	147		4,118		586		232	1	499		1,020		73	222
67	1	12		13		20		22		379		23			223
706	6	22		21		9,220	55	3,186	39	27		1,243	4	2	224
3,225	4	6,629	14	2,179		7,369	29	11,823	32	20,797	46	2,914	1	3,923	4
2,604	4	929	2	2		2,799	6	3,121	7	19,773	41	10		2,687	1
156		2,886	3	3		76	4	3,321	10	11		19		429	1
355		2,726	9	166		3,686	17	5,187	15	633	3	2,194	1	800	2
110		88		2,008		808	2	194		380	2	691		7	229

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	PENNSYLVANIA.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.										
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
230 Bakers	9,993	490	812	36	290	11	110	11	393	21
231 Butchers	12,697	53	715	1	442	1	396	1	843	3
232 Butter and cheese makers	1,567	64	54	4	37	8	187	2	57	11
233 Confectioners	2,743	1,300	157	38	40	5	42	9	245	47
234 Millers	4,027	11	58	.....	436	2	241	1	1,663	9
235 Other food preparers	551	279	51	1	11	2	1	.....	29	2
236 Fish curers and packers	11	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
237 Meat and fruit canners and preservers	185	251	16	1	8	2	.....	.....	3	1
238 Meat packers, curers, and picklers	74	15	21	.....	3	.....	1	.....	24	1
239 Sugar makers and refiners	221	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
240 Not specified	60	11	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
241 Blacksmiths	23,384	49	1,434	1	1,554	3	1,014	.....	4,863	6
242 Blacksmiths	21,865	47	1,365	1	1,509	3	995	.....	4,792	6
243 Apprentices and helpers	1,519	2	69	.....	45	.....	19	.....	71	.....
244 Iron and steel workers ¹	78,833	370	3,338	169	196	1	76	1	2,550	7
245 Iron and steel workers	65,642	324	2,269	162	110	1	56	1	1,503	5
246 Molders ¹	13,191	46	1,069	7	86	.....	20	.....	1,047	2
247 Machinists	39,808	58	6,490	14	1,171	6	176	.....	2,154	1
248 Machinists	37,204	63	6,157	14	1,093	4	174	.....	2,073	1
249 Apprentices and helpers	2,604	5	333	.....	78	2	2	.....	81	.....
250 Steam boiler makers	5,432	.....	235	.....	70	.....	35	.....	369	.....
251 Steam boiler makers	5,123	.....	231	.....	68	.....	25	.....	350	.....
252 Helpers .....	.....	.....	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	19	.....
253 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	2,100	7	38	.....	3	.....	5	.....	279	.....
254 Tool and cutlery makers	4,025	151	846	64	13	.....	2	.....	139	.....
255 Wheelwrights	1,702	.....	144	.....	217	.....	48	.....	116	2
256 Wireworkers	2,178	110	303	190	2	.....	1	.....	20	.....
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
257 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	14,003	2,506	693	121	548	6	193	.....	1,022	16
258 Boot and shoe factory operatives	3,257	2,420	27	28	4	.....	.....	.....	63	11
259 Shoemakers (not in shoe factory)	10,691	81	666	93	538	6	193	.....	959	5
260 Apprentices	55	5	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
261 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	2,799	19	220	12	82	2	333	.....	553	8
262 Leather curriers and tanners	8,450	241	110	3	15	.....	.....	.....	167	1
263 Curriers	3,381	141	42	1	4	.....	1	.....	14	.....
264 Tanners	5,057	97	68	2	11	.....	5	.....	153	1
265 Apprentices	12	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
266 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	452	374	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	76	1
267 Trunkmakers	189	8	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	72	1
268 Leather-case and pocketbook makers	263	366	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
269 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	1,341	78	115	5	10	.....	15	.....	42	7
270 Bottlers	1,315	78	110	4	10	.....	13	.....	42	7
271 Mineral and soda water makers	26	.....	5	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
272 Brewers and maltsters	2,050	9	112	1	22	.....	27	.....	122	1
273 Distillers and rectifiers	268	6	2	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	58	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
274 Cabinetmakers	3,090	.....	226	.....	88	.....	22	.....	526	.....
275 Coopers	2,547	21	.....	.....	257	1	12	.....	587	.....
276 Saw and planing mill employees	7,509	14	144	2	2,722	15	88	.....	4,623	25
277 Saw and planing mill employees	6,965	14	102	2	2,694	14	68	.....	4,361	24
278 Lumber yard employees	514	.....	42	.....	28	1	20	.....	262	1
279 Other woodworkers	8,450	1,132	608	8	215	1	15	.....	1,672	66
280 Basketmakers	328	44	7	1	80	.....	.....	.....	68	10
281 Boxmakers (wood)	492	337	33	1	1	.....	.....	.....	60	8
282 Furniture manufactory employees	1,991	52	39	2	16	.....	.....	.....	345	25
283 Piano and organ makers ¹	337	8	37	.....	5	.....	3	.....	11	.....
284 Not specified	5,302	691	492	4	113	1	12	.....	1,188	23
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
285 Brassworkers	2,661	38	167	7	5	.....	2	.....	26	.....
286 Brassworkers	1,871	33	114	7	2	.....	2	.....	14	.....
287 Molders ¹	750	5	52	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
288 Helpers	40	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
289 Clock and watch makers and repairers	1,668	253	122	.....	86	.....	45	.....	162	.....
290 Clock factory operatives	40	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
291 Watch factory operatives	1,270	248	74	.....	36	.....	11	.....	59	.....
292 Clock and watch repairers	358	3	42	.....	48	.....	34	.....	103	.....
293 Gold and silver workers	609	261	4,826	2,117	17	.....	3	.....	58	.....
294 Gold and silver workers	440	146	1,070	28	11	.....	3	.....	46	.....
295 Jewelry manufactory employees	166	115	3,756	2,089	6	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
296 Tin plate and tinware makers	10,357	212	365	1	185	.....	177	.....	757	.....
297 Tin plate makers	3,402	107	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
298 Tanners and tinware makers	6,791	102	355	1	183	.....	176	.....	737	.....
299 Apprentices (tinsmiths)	164	3	9	.....	2	.....	1	.....	20	.....

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

TEXAS.		UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1,002	60	180	7	167	20	541	19	518	35	243	22	1,460	104	65	1
2,126	11	328	.....	315	.....	908	3	999	.....	573	1	3,115	8	174	.....
244	14	87	8	397	2	65	10	214	3	30	.....	2,893	23	12	3
611	60	78	58	50	41	229	25	174	44	115	31	533	497	19	1
560	1	157	.....	281	.....	1,894	12	315	.....	762	5	1,544	4	23	.....
100	6	29	2	23	9	44	185	985	6	15	61	337	59	7	.....
16	5	5	1	8	2	24	7	10	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
66	1	1	.....	1	2	4	.....	949	5	11	61	74	24	.....	.....
3	.....	21	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	1	.....	216	1	6	.....
15	.....	2	1	12	5	14	155	3	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	3	.....	37	34	1	.....
6,378	5	931	.....	1,522	.....	4,612	3	1,906	2	2,671	1	6,885	16	503	2
6,223	5	905	.....	1,497	.....	4,442	2	1,820	2	2,617	1	6,653	16	490	2
155	.....	26	.....	25	.....	170	1	86	.....	54	.....	232	.....	13	.....
745	.....	111	.....	918	12	3,509	21	595	1	2,198	2	7,944	57	192	2
429	.....	59	.....	622	12	2,699	21	322	1	2,019	2	4,250	29	175	1
316	.....	52	.....	296	.....	810	.....	273	.....	179	.....	3,694	28	17	1
2,853	3	520	3	1,301	7	3,757	19	1,623	4	1,347	4	6,927	7	613	1
2,654	3	483	8	1,266	6	3,503	12	1,512	3	1,263	4	6,424	5	525	.....
199	.....	37	.....	36	1	254	7	111	1	84	.....	503	2	MM	1
507	.....	119	.....	47	.....	700	.....	309	.....	240	.....	757	.....	129	2
474	.....	105	.....	47	.....	640	.....	281	.....	237	.....	679	.....	114	2
33	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	28	.....	3	.....	78	.....	15	.....
74	.....	15	.....	15	.....	79	.....	17	.....	36	.....	224	2	.....	.....
128	.....	4	.....	234	.....	79	8	308	.....	607	.....	625	3	3	.....
256	1	30	.....	237	.....	757	2	64	.....	43	.....	290	.....	22	.....
14	.....	5	.....	33	17	11	.....	14	.....	14	.....	200	13	.....	.....
1,213	7	407	32	450	99	1,643	78	548	10	536	7	3,335	688	75	.....
23	3	38	25	139	93	126	68	19	10	4	4	696	632	.....	.....
1,185	4	369	7	309	6	1,608	10	529	.....	532	3	2,614	56	74	.....
5	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	1	.....
1,148	12	177	.....	252	.....	405	8	293	2	327	5	1,399	8	96	.....
62	1	18	.....	86	.....	503	7	39	.....	374	1	3,607	177	2	.....
9	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	27	1	6	.....	7	1	185	1	1	.....
53	1	18	.....	78	.....	475	11	33	.....	367	.....	3,421	176	1	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
18	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	407	8	8	.....	1	.....	500	80	.....	.....
18	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	364	3	8	.....	1	.....	445	73	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	16	.....	.....
187	1	23	.....	30	7	67	2	58	6	52	11	437	212	5	.....
171	1	18	.....	30	7	62	2	57	6	51	4	405	212	3	.....
16	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	1	.....	32	.....	2	.....
201	.....	55	.....	4	.....	95	1	198	1	84	1	2,107	205	12	.....
7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	1	13	.....	13	1	59	.....	.....	.....
317	.....	56	.....	109	.....	278	3	209	.....	145	.....	952	2	.....	.....
182	.....	14	.....	278	.....	1,067	17	94	.....	268	.....	1,537	8	15	.....
6,165	12	95	.....	1,480	3	6,153	18	5,926	10	3,003	5	12,114	29	66	.....
6,060	11	85	.....	1,345	3	6,087	18	5,888	10	2,910	5	10,715	28	64	.....
105	1	10	.....	135	.....	66	.....	38	.....	93	.....	1,399	1	2	.....
347	7	31	.....	1,026	92	1,100	117	400	40	298	2	4,813	239	11	.....
27	1	9	.....	22	.....	115	76	11	40	16	.....	133	15	.....	.....
10	2	1	.....	98	.....	249	13	59	.....	6	.....	433	76	.....	.....
60	1	3	.....	330	31	91	1	38	.....	115	1	2,346	123	.....	.....
10	1	1	.....	85	8	11	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	.....
240	1	17	.....	491	53	634	27	289	.....	161	1	1,874	25	6	.....
42	.....	10	.....	76	3	64	1	27	.....	55	.....	582	12	2	.....
21	.....	5	.....	52	2	33	1	14	.....	38	.....	453	12	.....	.....
20	.....	5	.....	24	1	29	.....	13	.....	17	.....	124	.....	2	.....
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
329	2	61	.....	84	.....	156	.....	120	.....	70	.....	319	8	20	.....
161	.....	36	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
168	2	25	.....	19	.....	68	.....	45	.....	34	.....	190	3	12	.....
73	2	6	.....	32	.....	88	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	128	4	8	.....
51	2	4	.....	7	.....	105	16	18	.....	50	.....	32	3	2	.....
22	2	2	.....	1	.....	104	16	7	.....	48	.....	8	1	2	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	1	.....	11	.....	2	.....	24	2	.....	.....
985	2	129	.....	256	2	902	12	358	15	863	40	1,966	128	70	.....
962	2	124	.....	251	2	25	.....	1	.....	251	24	5	1	.....	.....
23	.....	4	.....	5	.....	854	12	342	15	597	16	1,908	127	67	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	15	.....	15	.....	58	.....	3	.....

TABLE 33.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

OCCUPATIONS.	PENNSYLVANIA.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Con.										
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel—Con.</i>										
300 Other metal workers.....	5,507	135	403	21	56	.....	47	.....	157	.....
301 Copper workers.....	335	1	82	3	9	.....	.....	.....	26	.....
302 Electroplaters.....	506	13	141	2	4	.....	2	.....	20	.....
303 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	760	17	30	.....	35	.....	11	.....	74	.....
304 Lead and zinc workers.....	626	6	4	1	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
305 Molders (metals).....	272	16	44	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....
306 Not specified.....	3,008	82	102	10	1	.....	34	.....	21	.....
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
307 Bookbinders.....	1,484	1,575	71	75	22	22	13	13	107	154
308 Boxmakers (paper).....	320	2,203	40	345	.....	5	.....	.....	16	62
309 Engravers.....	1,156	117	317	16	3	.....	2	.....	51	1
310 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	2,292	722	41	16	14	1	1	.....	7	7
311 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	13,600	1,238	919	88	489	37	440	79	1,412	108
312 Printers and pressmen.....	9,675	747	619	21	346	15	320	18	1,085	68
313 Lithographers.....	453	29	41	14	5	1	.....	.....	26	.....
314 Compositors.....	2,741	457	202	51	124	21	109	61	263	40
315 Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	290	2	23	.....	1	.....	1	.....	18	.....
316 Apprentices (printers).....	441	3	34	2	13	.....	10	.....	20	.....
<i>Textiles.</i>										
317 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	3,865	109	2,184	309	62	9	10	.....	83	9
318 Bleachery operatives.....	253	4	1,053	273	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
319 Dye works operatives.....	3,612	105	1,131	36	59	9	10	.....	80	9
320 Carpet factory operatives.....	4,731	2,317	3	2	52	18	1	4	.....	.....
321 Cotton mill operatives.....	2,593	3,463	7,746	7,752	16,055	10,766	.....	.....	859	944
322 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	2,872	10,852	158	492	216	248	.....	.....	113	281
323 Silk mill operatives.....	5,554	12,324	113	244	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
324 Woolen mill operatives.....	3,649	3,090	5,049	3,898	.....	.....	.....	.....	458	812
325 Other textile mill operatives.....	12,975	13,390	6,848	6,217	207	132	1	13	99	98
326 Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	41	63	.....	.....	23	33	.....	.....	.....	.....
327 Linen mill operatives.....	14	31	5	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
328 Print works operatives.....	370	83	790	136	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
329 Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	670	479	11	1	72	49	.....	.....	6	6
330 Worsted mill operatives.....	421	650	293	498	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
331 Textile not specified.....	11,469	12,084	5,749	5,576	112	50	1	13	93	91
332 Dressmakers.....	192	40,044	11	3,090	8	2,660	3	1,105	16	3,493
333 Dressmakers.....	190	39,703	11	3,072	8	2,639	3	1,103	16	3,491
334 Apprentices.....	2	341	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	2	.....	2
335 Hat and cap makers.....	1,344	1,023	10	10	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	85
336 Milliners.....	133	8,370	13	738	7	350	3	333	7	767
337 Milliners.....	133	8,180	11	721	7	348	3	323	7	761
338 Apprentices.....	.....	190	2	17	.....	2	.....	10	.....	6
339 Seamstresses.....	386	11,222	13	661	4	1,479	.....	217	10	3,130
340 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	982	4,601	9	65	4	4	.....	.....	39	18
341 Tailors and tailoresses.....	15,005	6,992	776	268	206	67	185	12	702	348
342 Tailors and tailoresses.....	14,856	6,967	769	265	206	66	183	12	695	348
343 Apprentices.....	149	25	7	3	10	1	2	.....	7	.....
344 Other textile workers.....	1,707	2,616	88	102	16	5	19	34	7	123
345 Carpetmakers (rag).....	.....	364	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	29	.....	49
346 Lace and embroidery makers.....	623	1,440	14	50	.....	4	.....	3	.....	19
347 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	258	16	39	11	16	.....	2	.....	7	.....
348 Sewing machine operators.....	47	547	18	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3
349 Not specified.....	361	249	35	25	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	50
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
350 Broom and brush makers.....	978	108	37	69	13	.....	18	.....	162	4
351 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	7,492	10	10	.....	20	.....	3	.....	233	1
352 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	27,213	27	1,869	3	1,269	1	514	1	3,084	.....
353 Glovemakers.....	49	86	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
354 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	27,177	319	2,195	30	1,182	8	475	1	2,990	20
355 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	17,242	266	1,698	28	855	7	162	1	1,970	16
356 Builders and contractors.....	5,680	12	438	1	272	.....	135	.....	749	1
357 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	827	22	42	1	22	1	78	.....	121	8
358 Officials of mining and quarrying companies.....	3,428	19	17	.....	33	.....	100	.....	150	.....
359 Model and pattern makers.....	2,571	16	254	3	14	1	2	.....	88	11
360 Photographers.....	1,768	253	141	26	123	11	141	22	422	31
361 Rubber factory operatives.....	549	309	1,595	1,108	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
362 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	14,911	9,941	121	58	40	.....	130	6	649	262
363 Upholsterers.....	3,220	392	216	10	78	14	21	.....	225	19
364 Other miscellaneous industries.....	60,782	12,148	4,472	1,228	1,542	113	611	14	4,054	365
365 Apprentices and helpers (not specified).....	4,709	237	402	23	125	5	41	5	168	7
366 Artificial flower makers.....	42	321	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2
367 Buttonmakers.....	276	400	15	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
368 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	390	44	47	3	5	1	.....	.....	37	10
369 Corsetmakers.....	12	77	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
370 Cotton ginner.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	6	.....	.....	27	.....
371 Electric light and power company employees.....	575	17	116	9	30	.....	4	.....	44	.....
372 Gas works employees.....	996	.....	167	.....	17	.....	3	.....	77	4
373 Piano and organ tuners.....	279	5	39	2	12	.....	5	.....	35	.....
374 Straw workers.....	18	57	2	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
375 Turpentine distillers.....	10	9	.....	.....	182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
376 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	502	1,110	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
377 Well borers.....	376	.....	18	.....	5	.....	193	.....	90	1
378 Whitewashers.....	162	5	38	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	119	4
379 Not specified.....	52,435	9,866	3,625	1,154	1,081	100	365	8	3,449	337

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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ENGAGED IN EACH OF 303 SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS: 1900—Continued.

TEXAS.		UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
335	3	316	.....	70	1	275	2	366	.....	287	11	930	30	32	.....
76	1	9	.....	1	.....	115	.....	9	.....	7	.....	45	.....	20	.....
13	1	1	.....	30	.....	10	1	8	.....	2	.....	119	1	.....	.....
149	.....	13	.....	14	.....	81	.....	35	.....	31	.....	127	2	8	.....
8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	1	2	.....	.....	.....	182	6	1	.....
3	.....	1	.....	9	1	6	.....	5	.....	12	.....	85	1	.....	.....
91	1	292	.....	16	.....	40	.....	307	.....	235	11	372	20	3	.....
.....
98	65	32	21	20	30	93	93	61	34	19	28	308	313	9	.....
2	8	1	3	.....	47	28	255	5	10	5	25	34	261	.....	.....
39	5	9	.....	3	.....	33	1	46	2	16	.....	125	.....	4	.....
26	1	3	1	621	51	198	45	126	6	209	32	2,258	656	1	.....
2,361	138	317	26	397	142	1,340	104	985	65	564	124	2,843	457	116	14
1,799	70	206	7	280	16	1,001	44	756	24	402	52	1,911	107	91	3
19	.....	15	.....	1	.....	52	11	23	.....	12	.....	248	4	.....	.....
480	68	80	19	99	124	249	49	167	39	132	72	552	343	19	10
24	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	15	.....	5	.....	41	1	.....	.....
30	.....	5	.....	17	2	27	.....	24	2	13	.....	91	2	6	1
.....
86	10	13	1	51	3	101	10	37	5	56	2	137	26	5	.....
4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	2	.....	2	.....	9	.....	3	.....
82	10	13	1	51	3	98	8	35	6	54	2	128	26	2	.....
3	4	8	29	2	7	.....	13	2	4	1	12	89	97	.....	.....
.....
448	329	.....	1	577	555	1,401	1,247	2	.....	4	.....	112	146	2	.....
1	1	1	19	293	478	356	489	.....	.....	93	311	299	1,618	.....	.....
38	51	2	6	1	1	102	255	1	.....	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....
.....	.....	77	55	745	336	186	78	9	2	172	74	361	423	2	.....
195	134	10	40	98	89	108	154	22	3	39	44	247	621	.....	.....
112	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	48	1	.....	.....	.....	8	5	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	63	.....	.....
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	3	4	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
40	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	5	119	234	.....	.....
42	32	8	40	90	13	64	97	17	3	27	38	11	13	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	306	.....	.....
5	4,350	2	1,338	10	1,692	10	3,915	6	1,961	3	1,799	35	12,501	1	290
5	4,343	2	1,326	10	1,686	10	3,911	6	1,954	3	1,791	35	12,341	1	289
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160	.....	.....
11	20	1	.....	3	.....	3	5	.....	1	.....	5	121	99	1	2
.....
18	1,401	.....	277	2	546	9	672	8	527	9	510	28	2,853	.....	78
18	1,381	.....	265	.....	541	9	665	8	523	9	504	27	2,734	.....	77
.....
11	2,647	1	195	21	546	26	3,107	6	353	4	799	14	2,479	.....	1
53	23	.....	3	42	510	39	125	6	2	21	28	38	151	.....	77
.....
1,066	159	267	51	207	331	610	343	687	118	429	170	3,102	1,312	78	5
1,055	158	265	49	207	331	600	338	685	117	420	170	3,057	1,306	78	5
11	1	2	2	.....	.....	10	5	2	1	9	.....	45	0	.....	.....
.....
110	485	16	173	4	87	65	89	54	49	11	50	122	317	2	4
3	62	12	75	.....	5	.....	60	8	14	8	44	73	155	1	3
4	419	9	.....	11	.....	12	.....	20	.....	4	4	4	54	.....	1
21	2	4	.....	4	3	62	4	44	6	3	2	39	15	.....	.....
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	80	.....	.....
1	2	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	9	.....	.....	3	13	1	.....
.....
114	.....	20	.....	33	1	63	.....	34	.....	11	.....	168	9	2	.....
83	1	43	.....	23	.....	691	.....	49	.....	1,381	2	155	1	4	.....
3,274	2	645	.....	811	1	3,420	3	3,993	1	2,019	1	5,685	.....	394	.....
.....	.....	2	15	1	2	10	64	5	8	1	2	137	266	.....	2
.....
3,459	34	946	5	1,463	11	2,971	23	2,845	13	1,991	11	6,080	74	387	4
1,896	22	252	4	1,223	11	1,990	17	1,111	6	849	2	4,386	63	.....	.....
1,274	2	275	.....	163	.....	795	3	884	1	470	2	1,334	1	175	.....
214	10	24	1	34	.....	80	3	116	.....	42	2	251	10	10	.....
75	.....	385	.....	43	.....	106	.....	734	6	630	5	109	.....	155	1
.....
60	1	12	.....	52	.....	158	1	75	.....	28	.....	462	.....	4	.....
669	64	109	18	115	17	247	8	279	76	195	17	734	124	40	3
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	42	74	.....	.....
352	39	60	3	71	4	4,495	3,834	219	14	625	226	2,139	476	35	.....
268	8	70	1	78	15	240	8	147	3	68	4	748	52	17	.....
.....
4,346	168	640	42	1,635	223	6,180	805	1,853	65	2,463	188	10,918	1,541	334	.....
279	20	62	3	109	5	458	47	132	6	123	2	897	75	29	.....
3	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	15	.....	.....
.....
41	.....	2	.....	10	.....	9	2	11	.....	.....	.....	68	22	3	.....
.....
1,014	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
91	7	24	1	33	.....	49	.....	67	.....	20	.....	120	1	4	.....
.....
28	.....	6	1	7	.....	79	.....	23	.....	71	.....	185	.....	.....	.....
72	.....	11	.....	41	2	22	.....	23	.....	15	1	82	.....	4	.....
.....	.....	3	.....	.....	6	9	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	168	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
.....
5	.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	18	16	.....	.....
496	.....	26	1	8	.....	36	.....	23	.....	96	.....	547	.....	13	.....
13	.....	17	.....	2	.....	195	1	2	.....	23	1	36	.....	.....	.....
2,364	136	487	33	1,422	209	5,316	739	1,567	58	2,115	184	8,790	1,233	281	.....

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 34.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NATIVE BORN.			FOREIGN BORN.			NATIVE WHITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 United States ¹	29,287,070	23,957,778	5,329,292	23,333,555	18,893,257	4,440,298	5,953,515	5,064,521	888,994	19,268,581	16,156,724	3,111,857
2 Continental United States ¹	29,073,233	23,753,836	5,319,397	23,221,834	18,786,462	4,435,372	5,851,399	4,967,374	884,025	19,176,253	16,066,079	3,110,174
3 Alabama	763,188	563,179	200,009	754,361	554,939	199,422	8,827	8,240	587	347,699	298,551	49,148
4 Arizona	53,370	46,584	6,786	38,305	32,418	5,887	15,065	14,166	899	26,594	24,566	2,028
5 Arkansas	485,795	407,942	77,853	476,922	399,708	77,214	8,873	8,234	639	313,803	283,134	30,669
6 California	644,267	556,345	87,922	404,009	337,642	66,367	240,258	218,703	21,555	391,851	327,566	64,285
7 Colorado	218,263	190,297	27,966	161,226	138,854	22,372	57,037	51,443	5,594	156,577	135,548	21,029
8 Connecticut	385,610	296,971	88,639	247,692	186,885	60,807	137,918	110,086	27,832	239,804	182,007	57,797
9 Delaware	72,996	60,024	12,972	65,112	53,229	11,883	7,884	6,795	1,089	51,498	43,477	8,021
10 District of Columbia	126,941	85,780	41,161	116,431	77,363	39,068	10,510	8,417	2,093	67,970	52,309	15,661
11 Florida	201,570	163,989	37,581	187,698	152,261	35,437	13,872	11,728	2,144	89,111	79,592	9,519
12 Georgia	864,471	645,932	218,539	857,070	639,163	217,907	7,401	6,769	632	391,344	336,655	54,689
13 Idaho	62,683	58,167	4,516	45,813	42,107	3,706	16,870	16,060	810	44,638	41,036	3,602
14 Illinois	1,804,040	1,509,394	294,646	1,272,618	1,052,033	220,585	531,422	457,361	74,061	1,231,473	1,020,519	210,954
15 Indiana	898,953	782,237	116,716	824,126	714,464	109,662	74,827	67,773	7,054	797,676	694,859	102,817
16 Indian Territory	133,710	121,494	12,216	130,594	118,497	12,097	3,116	2,997	119	103,917	95,575	8,342
17 Iowa	789,404	682,521	106,883	627,625	535,397	92,228	161,779	147,124	14,655	621,711	530,564	91,147
18 Kansas	507,740	452,169	55,571	439,956	389,434	50,522	67,784	62,735	5,049	419,486	373,416	46,070
19 Kentucky	752,531	646,909	105,622	726,262	623,731	102,531	26,269	23,178	3,091	601,801	535,973	65,828
20 Louisiana	536,093	405,182	130,911	507,653	379,426	128,227	28,440	25,756	2,684	212,435	185,108	27,327
21 Maine	276,777	224,847	51,930	224,960	184,645	40,315	51,817	40,202	11,615	224,145	184,042	40,103
22 Maryland	458,738	359,755	98,983	409,080	318,433	90,647	49,658	41,322	8,336	302,867	247,839	55,028
23 Massachusetts	1,208,407	879,374	329,033	715,802	522,711	193,091	492,605	356,663	135,942	700,952	513,085	187,867
24 Michigan	905,990	772,299	133,691	611,303	510,196	101,107	294,687	262,103	32,584	602,634	503,265	99,369
25 Minnesota	645,874	548,946	96,928	359,438	292,711	66,727	286,436	256,235	30,201	354,541	288,729	65,812
26 Mississippi	645,123	466,766	178,357	639,842	461,894	177,948	5,281	4,872	409	213,151	185,375	27,776
27 Missouri	1,121,392	966,866	154,526	1,000,987	860,087	140,900	120,405	106,779	13,626	927,495	807,857	119,638
28 Montana	114,799	104,990	9,809	67,142	60,449	6,693	47,657	44,541	3,116	64,951	58,563	6,388
29 Nebraska	373,970	327,354	46,616	276,968	239,111	37,857	97,002	88,243	8,759	273,052	236,138	36,914
30 Nevada	19,809	17,809	2,000	12,512	10,867	1,645	7,297	6,942	355	10,520	9,373	1,147
31 New Hampshire	178,719	136,961	41,758	126,338	99,099	27,239	52,381	37,862	14,519	125,950	98,861	27,089
32 New Jersey	757,759	603,237	154,522	513,301	402,075	111,226	244,458	201,162	43,296	477,288	379,184	98,104
33 New Mexico	66,020	59,710	6,310	58,038	52,153	5,885	7,982	7,557	425	52,776	47,967	4,809
34 New York	2,996,474	2,324,429	672,045	1,924,565	1,478,998	445,567	1,071,909	845,431	226,478	1,867,869	1,445,024	422,845
35 North Carolina	716,742	556,581	160,161	714,050	554,130	159,920	2,692	2,451	241	445,414	373,335	72,079
36 North Dakota	117,640	103,548	14,092	53,764	46,103	7,661	63,876	57,445	6,431	52,093	44,612	7,481
37 Ohio	1,545,952	1,299,881	246,071	1,302,976	1,085,473	217,503	242,976	214,408	28,568	1,259,586	1,052,465	207,121
38 Oklahoma	132,695	122,438	10,257	123,731	113,943	9,788	8,964	8,495	469	114,999	106,746	8,253
39 Oregon	169,637	151,200	18,437	124,598	109,010	15,588	45,039	42,190	2,849	122,132	106,902	15,230
40 Pennsylvania	2,448,589	2,017,052	431,537	1,880,856	1,520,219	360,637	567,733	496,833	70,900	1,800,656	1,464,608	336,048
41 Rhode Island	191,923	139,829	52,094	113,757	81,862	31,895	78,166	57,967	20,199	109,091	79,080	30,011
42 South Carolina	570,995	389,645	181,350	567,675	386,695	180,980	3,320	2,950	370	204,587	162,169	42,418
43 South Dakota	137,156	121,512	15,644	88,166	76,294	11,872	48,990	45,218	3,772	85,586	73,958	11,628
44 Tennessee	727,587	611,383	116,204	717,443	602,128	115,315	10,144	9,255	889	505,710	456,136	49,574
45 Texas	1,033,033	892,641	140,392	935,023	804,286	130,737	98,010	88,355	9,655	692,362	629,283	63,079
46 Utah	84,604	73,840	10,764	56,638	49,169	7,469	27,966	24,671	3,295	55,602	48,311	7,291
47 Vermont	134,933	112,141	22,792	110,842	91,273	19,569	24,091	20,908	3,183	110,436	90,972	19,464
48 Virginia	662,415	536,883	125,532	651,560	526,999	124,561	10,855	9,884	971	383,607	339,284	44,323
49 Washington	225,387	204,606	20,781	150,575	134,389	16,186	74,812	70,217	4,595	145,642	130,425	15,217
50 West Virginia	325,663	294,502	31,161	312,087	281,737	30,350	13,576	12,765	811	291,392	264,310	27,082
51 Wisconsin	732,538	616,391	116,147	462,496	372,330	90,166	270,042	244,061	25,981	458,829	369,123	89,706
52 Wyoming	44,268	41,264	3,004	31,848	29,442	2,406	12,420	11,822	598	30,950	28,603	2,347
53 Alaska	33,335	29,707	3,628	21,623	18,161	3,462	11,712	11,546	166	8,974	8,696	278
54 Hawaii ¹	90,172	84,047	6,125	15,068	13,725	1,343	75,104	70,322	4,782	14,639	13,335	1,304
55 Military and naval ¹	90,330	90,188	142	75,030	74,909	121	15,300	15,279	21	68,715	68,614	101

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1900.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS. ¹			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS. ¹			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. ¹			NEGRO. ¹			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
13,941,377	12,013,566	1,927,811	5,327,204	4,143,158	1,184,046	5,767,146	4,886,731	880,415	4,251,343	2,914,323	1,337,020	3,998,963	2,682,091	1,316,872	1
13,875,329	11,948,692	1,926,637	5,300,924	4,117,387	1,183,537	5,736,818	4,857,099	879,719	4,160,162	2,830,658	1,329,504	3,992,337	2,675,497	1,316,840	2
336,844	289,152	47,692	10,855	9,399	1,456	8,628	8,064	564	406,861	256,564	150,297	406,746	256,462	150,294	3
18,404	17,060	1,344	8,190	7,506	684	13,418	12,546	872	13,358	9,472	3,886	1,342	1,175	167	4
301,340	272,127	29,213	12,463	11,007	1,456	8,781	8,145	636	163,211	116,663	46,548	163,140	116,594	46,546	5
237,406	203,877	33,529	154,445	123,689	30,756	192,794	171,820	20,974	59,622	56,959	2,663	5,252	3,903	1,349	6
116,446	102,189	14,257	40,131	33,859	6,272	56,413	50,835	5,578	5,273	3,914	1,359	4,617	3,273	1,344	7
142,004	115,257	26,747	97,800	66,750	31,050	137,184	109,402	27,782	8,622	5,562	3,060	7,970	4,923	3,047	8
42,958	36,918	6,040	8,540	6,559	1,981	7,813	6,729	1,084	13,685	9,818	3,867	13,628	9,764	3,864	9
52,284	40,607	11,677	15,686	11,702	3,984	9,982	7,930	2,052	48,989	25,541	23,448	48,563	25,115	23,448	10
82,532	73,899	8,633	6,579	5,693	886	10,840	9,630	1,210	101,619	74,767	26,852	101,372	74,528	26,844	11
382,184	329,087	53,097	9,160	7,568	1,592	7,092	6,478	614	466,035	302,799	163,236	465,850	302,616	163,234	12
30,545	28,164	2,381	14,093	12,872	1,221	14,260	13,462	798	3,785	3,669	116	165	135	30	13
739,565	637,586	101,979	491,908	382,933	108,975	529,606	455,643	73,963	42,961	33,232	9,729	41,482	31,757	9,725	14
648,598	571,008	77,590	149,078	123,851	25,227	74,594	67,546	7,048	26,683	19,832	6,851	26,404	19,566	6,838	15
99,962	91,924	8,038	3,955	3,651	304	3,060	2,942	118	26,733	22,977	3,756	13,576	11,293	2,283	16
401,983	348,739	53,244	219,728	181,825	37,903	161,661	147,009	14,652	6,032	4,948	1,084	5,884	4,801	1,083	17
332,438	297,693	34,745	87,048	75,723	11,325	67,703	62,656	5,047	20,551	16,097	4,454	20,322	15,892	4,430	18
540,639	488,094	52,545	61,162	47,879	13,283	26,175	23,096	3,079	124,555	87,840	36,715	124,478	87,766	36,712	19
170,978	150,302	20,676	41,457	34,806	6,651	27,559	24,939	2,620	296,099	195,135	100,964	295,274	194,386	100,888	20
191,628	159,286	32,342	32,517	24,756	7,761	51,542	39,978	11,564	1,090	827	263	626	455	171	21
233,363	193,876	39,487	69,504	53,963	15,541	48,959	40,663	8,296	106,912	71,253	35,659	106,386	70,728	35,658	22
401,335	313,871	87,464	299,617	199,214	100,403	487,744	352,366	135,378	19,711	13,923	5,788	16,611	10,864	5,747	23
351,382	301,785	49,597	261,252	201,480	49,772	293,775	261,376	32,399	9,581	7,658	1,923	7,188	5,510	1,678	24
130,646	111,134	19,512	223,895	177,595	46,300	286,151	255,960	30,191	5,182	4,257	925	2,792	2,224	568	25
207,051	180,254	26,797	6,100	5,121	979	4,968	4,572	396	427,004	276,819	150,185	425,966	275,925	150,041	26
716,712	637,597	79,115	210,783	170,260	40,523	119,856	106,248	13,608	74,041	52,761	21,280	73,566	52,294	21,272	27
40,403	36,890	3,513	24,548	21,673	2,875	43,481	40,383	3,098	6,367	6,044	323	912	700	212	28
182,682	160,279	22,403	90,370	75,859	14,511	96,797	88,042	8,755	4,121	3,174	947	3,411	2,508	903	29
6,181	5,585	596	4,339	3,788	551	5,887	5,545	342	3,402	2,891	511	75	58	17	30
101,375	82,100	19,275	24,575	16,761	7,814	52,253	37,741	14,512	516	359	157	398	242	156	31
290,906	241,943	48,963	186,382	137,241	49,141	242,779	199,594	43,185	37,692	24,459	13,233	36,246	23,035	13,211	32
47,338	43,062	4,276	5,438	4,905	533	7,659	7,235	424	5,585	4,508	1,077	962	833	129	33
1,008,679	819,218	189,461	859,190	625,806	233,384	1,062,309	836,686	225,623	66,296	42,719	23,577	57,070	34,011	23,059	34
442,512	370,896	71,616	2,902	2,439	463	2,617	2,382	235	268,711	180,864	87,847	266,317	179,139	87,178	35
24,049	21,369	2,680	28,044	23,243	4,801	63,556	57,142	6,414	1,991	1,794	197	157	127	30	36
887,526	759,366	128,160	372,060	293,099	78,961	242,352	213,853	28,499	44,014	33,563	10,451	43,629	33,180	10,449	37
102,411	95,226	7,185	12,588	11,520	1,068	8,904	8,435	469	8,792	7,257	1,535	6,822	5,560	1,262	38
94,256	83,454	10,802	27,876	23,448	4,428	33,601	30,800	2,801	13,904	13,498	406	727	568	159	39
1,303,243	1,081,753	221,490	497,413	382,855	114,558	565,320	494,537	70,783	82,613	57,907	24,706	80,429	55,805	24,624	40
58,213	46,142	12,071	50,878	32,938	17,940	77,541	57,392	20,149	5,291	3,357	1,934	4,906	2,978	1,928	41
200,166	158,560	41,606	4,421	3,609	812	3,181	2,825	356	363,227	224,651	138,576	363,121	224,561	138,560	42
43,956	38,612	5,344	41,630	35,346	6,284	48,852	45,083	3,769	2,718	2,471	247	252	197	55	43
489,729	442,652	47,077	15,981	13,484	2,497	10,009	9,130	879	211,868	146,117	65,751	211,757	146,013	65,744	44
610,397	558,089	52,308	81,965	71,194	10,771	96,592	87,011	9,581	244,079	176,347	67,732	243,091	175,382	67,709	45
23,500	20,616	2,884	32,102	27,695	4,407	27,047	23,754	3,293	1,955	1,775	180	447	376	71	46
83,621	70,060	13,561	26,815	20,912	5,903	24,049	20,866	3,183	448	343	105	410	305	105	47
372,220	329,499	42,721	11,387	9,785	1,602	10,521	9,563	958	268,287	188,036	80,251	267,965	187,726	80,239	48
106,370	96,237	10,133	39,272	34,188	5,084	66,015	61,504	4,511	13,730	12,677	1,053	1,505	1,289	216	49
271,749	247,711	24,038	19,643	16,599	3,044	13,517	12,712	805	20,754	17,480	3,274	20,697	17,424	3,273	50
153,204	127,945	25,259	305,625	241,178	64,447	269,818	243,844	25,974	3,891	3,424	467	1,254	1,019	235	51
21,416	19,942	1,474	9,534	8,661	873	11,603	11,005	598	1,715	1,656	59	577	522	55	52
5,902	5,736	166	3,072	2,960	112	8,119	7,972	147	16,242	13,039	3,203	151	147	4	53
12,059	11,121	938	2,580	2,214	366	7,578	7,049	529	67,955	63,663	4,292	107	100	7	54
48,087	48,017	70	20,628	20,597	31	14,631	14,611	20	6,984	6,963	21	6,368	6,347	21	55

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 34.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NATIVE BORN.			FOREIGN BORN.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	United States ¹	10,438,219	9,458,194	980,025	9,292,458	8,356,881	935,577	1,145,761	1,101,313	44,448	7,107,866	6,759,790	348,076
2	Continental United States ¹	10,381,765	9,404,429	977,336	9,289,044	8,353,540	935,504	1,092,721	1,050,889	41,832	7,104,647	6,756,639	348,008
3	Alabama	515,737	386,735	129,002	514,416	385,509	128,907	1,321	1,226	95	234,945	204,734	30,211
4	Arizona	16,174	13,904	2,270	14,034	11,812	2,222	2,140	2,092	48	6,497	6,338	159
5	Arkansas	345,479	298,141	47,338	341,970	294,815	47,155	3,509	3,326	183	224,415	207,624	16,791
6	California	152,371	147,504	4,867	91,845	88,577	3,268	60,526	58,927	1,599	89,814	86,171	3,143
7	Colorado	44,904	43,747	1,157	36,157	35,272	885	8,747	8,475	272	36,014	35,135	879
8	Connecticut	44,796	43,247	1,549	32,820	31,629	1,191	11,976	11,618	358	32,011	30,829	1,182
9	Delaware	19,002	18,494	508	18,454	17,975	479	548	519	29	14,431	14,024	407
10	District of Columbia	1,488	1,440	48	1,245	1,213	32	243	227	16	847	821	26
11	Florida	88,688	75,608	13,080	86,863	73,827	13,036	1,825	1,781	44	43,842	40,566	3,286
12	Georgia	522,848	422,530	100,318	522,075	421,790	100,285	773	740	33	244,112	220,396	23,716
13	Idaho	27,489	26,780	709	21,360	20,846	514	6,129	5,934	195	20,446	19,994	452
14	Illinois	462,781	450,614	12,167	391,368	382,056	9,312	71,413	68,558	2,855	387,393	378,198	9,195
15	Indiana	342,733	332,840	9,893	324,119	315,319	8,800	18,614	17,521	1,093	321,406	312,669	8,737
16	Indian Territory	92,418	86,894	5,524	91,705	86,195	5,510	713	699	14	72,429	68,531	3,898
17	Iowa	371,604	363,472	8,132	286,752	281,490	5,262	84,852	81,982	2,870	286,229	280,979	5,250
18	Kansas	271,252	264,618	6,634	231,404	226,293	5,111	39,848	38,325	1,523	227,549	222,542	5,007
19	Kentucky	408,185	390,226	17,959	403,831	386,179	17,652	4,354	4,047	307	365,592	349,133	16,459
20	Louisiana	295,445	227,614	67,831	288,483	220,926	67,557	6,962	6,688	274	98,382	89,483	8,899
21	Maine	76,923	73,791	3,132	69,816	66,887	2,929	7,107	6,904	203	69,760	66,834	2,926
22	Maryland	95,554	92,014	3,540	91,394	88,266	3,128	4,160	3,748	412	64,210	61,914	2,296
23	Massachusetts	66,551	64,669	1,882	46,327	44,886	1,441	20,224	19,783	441	45,830	44,396	1,434
24	Michigan	312,462	303,559	8,903	226,557	220,805	5,752	85,905	82,754	3,151	224,518	218,828	5,690
25	Minnesota	258,944	252,129	6,815	130,605	128,034	2,571	128,339	124,095	4,244	129,736	127,274	2,462
26	Mississippi	490,582	362,551	128,031	489,350	361,443	127,907	1,232	1,108	124	150,728	134,516	16,212
27	Missouri	463,293	417,315	15,978	436,988	422,533	14,455	26,305	24,782	1,523	422,928	408,916	14,012
28	Montana	28,693	28,149	544	19,857	19,488	369	8,836	8,661	175	18,846	18,544	302
29	Nebraska	186,587	182,338	4,249	131,249	128,651	2,598	55,338	53,687	1,651	130,698	128,138	2,560
30	Nevada	5,890	5,753	137	3,868	3,777	91	2,022	1,976	46	3,078	3,017	61
31	New Hampshire	38,782	37,224	1,558	34,295	32,823	1,472	4,487	4,401	86	34,252	32,781	1,471
32	New Jersey	68,881	67,035	1,846	56,003	54,560	1,443	12,878	12,475	403	51,300	49,904	1,396
33	New Mexico	27,214	26,273	941	25,543	24,636	907	1,671	1,637	34	22,131	21,501	630
34	New York	375,990	363,619	12,371	313,503	303,850	9,653	62,487	59,769	2,718	309,986	300,414	9,572
35	North Carolina	459,306	385,187	74,119	458,694	384,616	74,078	612	571	41	296,339	263,858	32,481
36	North Dakota	71,626	69,849	1,777	29,110	28,412	698	42,516	41,437	1,079	27,783	27,208	575
37	Ohio	414,662	399,909	14,753	382,479	369,549	12,930	32,183	30,360	1,823	377,399	364,606	12,793
38	Oklahoma	94,931	91,513	3,418	88,252	85,032	3,220	6,679	6,481	198	82,750	80,120	2,630
39	Oregon	58,490	56,930	1,560	46,556	45,324	1,232	11,934	11,606	328	45,872	44,698	1,174
40	Pennsylvania	341,712	331,119	10,593	317,929	308,414	9,515	23,783	22,705	1,078	314,062	304,589	9,473
41	Rhode Island	10,957	10,673	284	7,755	7,555	200	3,202	3,118	84	7,416	7,222	194
42	South Carolina	393,693	278,614	115,079	393,181	278,141	115,040	512	473	39	125,842	104,858	20,984
43	South Dakota	82,857	80,696	2,161	49,310	48,151	1,159	33,547	32,545	1,002	47,381	46,349	1,032
44	Tennessee	413,406	379,443	33,963	411,511	377,668	33,843	1,895	1,775	120	321,165	303,652	17,513
45	Texas	644,634	585,394	59,240	598,924	542,765	56,159	45,710	42,629	3,081	453,432	425,647	27,785
46	Utah	29,414	28,401	1,013	20,881	20,422	459	8,533	7,979	554	20,477	20,025	452
47	Vermont	49,820	48,352	1,468	44,161	42,857	1,304	5,659	5,495	164	44,075	42,773	1,302
48	Virginia	300,268	277,594	22,674	298,306	275,745	22,561	1,962	1,849	113	194,761	184,379	10,382
49	Washington	61,113	59,159	1,954	42,597	41,054	1,543	18,516	18,105	411	40,329	39,384	945
50	West Virginia	151,722	146,142	5,580	150,081	144,605	5,476	1,641	1,537	104	147,965	142,540	5,425
51	Wisconsin	270,007	261,450	8,557	164,349	160,315	4,034	105,658	101,135	4,523	163,371	159,381	3,990
52	Wyoming	13,407	13,177	230	10,712	10,553	159	2,695	2,624	71	10,373	10,216	157
53	Alaska	367	354	13	229	227	2	138	127	11	105	104	1
54	Hawaii ¹	56,056	53,380	2,676	3,158	3,087	71	52,898	50,293	2,605	3,089	3,022	67
55	Military and naval ¹	31	31	.....	27	27	.....	4	4	.....	25	25	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1900—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS. ¹			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS. ¹			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. ¹			NEGRO. ¹			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
6,006,859	5,688,200	318,659	1,101,007	1,071,590	29,417	1,075,947	1,084,176	41,771	2,254,406	1,664,228	590,178	2,143,176	1,561,175	582,001	1
6,004,039	5,685,429	318,610	1,100,608	1,071,210	29,398	1,074,211	1,082,484	41,727	2,202,907	1,615,306	587,601	2,143,154	1,561,153	582,001	2
232,675	202,714	29,961	2,270	2,020	250	1,284	1,200	84	279,508	180,801	98,707	279,480	180,774	98,706	3
5,042	4,915	127	1,455	1,423	32	2,005	1,957	48	7,672	5,609	2,063	55	53	2	4
219,173	202,778	16,395	5,242	4,846	396	3,484	3,302	182	117,580	87,215	30,365	117,571	87,206	30,365	5
64,547	62,109	2,438	24,767	24,062	705	45,745	44,176	1,569	17,312	17,157	155	490	473	17	6
29,084	28,359	725	6,930	6,776	154	8,736	8,464	272	154	148	6	124	119	5	7
26,917	25,834	1,083	5,094	4,995	99	11,965	11,607	358	820	811	9	801	792	9	8
13,782	13,390	392	649	634	15	544	515	29	4,027	3,955	72	4,024	3,952	72	9
652	633	19	195	188	7	240	224	16	401	395	6	400	394	6	10
42,750	39,533	3,217	1,092	1,023	69	1,591	1,548	43	43,255	33,504	9,751	43,245	33,496	9,749	11
242,727	219,133	23,594	1,385	1,263	122	754	721	33	277,982	201,413	76,569	277,970	201,402	76,568	12
13,997	13,664	333	6,449	6,330	119	5,965	5,770	195	1,078	1,016	62	21	21	-----	13
282,660	275,446	7,214	104,733	102,752	1,981	71,404	68,549	2,855	3,984	3,867	117	3,976	3,859	117	14
277,327	269,837	7,490	44,079	42,832	1,247	18,612	17,519	1,093	2,715	2,652	63	2,675	2,612	63	15
70,547	66,710	3,837	1,882	1,821	61	628	685	13	19,291	17,678	1,613	8,462	7,625	837	16
182,521	178,892	3,629	103,708	102,087	1,621	84,849	81,979	2,870	526	514	12	496	484	12	17
179,886	175,766	4,120	47,663	46,776	887	39,840	38,317	1,523	3,863	3,759	104	3,721	3,624	97	18
356,910	340,752	16,158	8,682	8,381	301	4,352	4,045	307	38,241	37,048	1,193	38,222	37,029	1,193	19
94,444	85,803	8,641	3,938	3,680	258	6,896	6,626	270	190,167	181,505	58,662	189,969	181,349	58,620	20
63,363	60,618	2,745	6,397	6,216	181	7,087	6,885	202	76	72	4	54	50	4	21
59,267	57,196	2,071	4,943	4,718	225	4,148	3,736	412	27,196	26,364	832	27,193	26,361	832	22
37,915	36,617	1,298	7,915	7,779	136	19,998	19,557	441	723	716	7	673	667	6	23
144,753	140,743	4,010	79,765	78,085	1,680	85,829	82,679	3,150	2,115	2,052	63	1,328	1,295	33	24
37,577	36,755	822	92,159	90,519	1,640	128,324	124,080	4,244	884	775	109	80	78	2	25
149,813	133,822	15,991	915	694	221	1,189	1,073	116	338,665	226,962	111,703	337,940	226,350	111,590	26
371,929	359,373	12,556	50,999	49,543	1,456	26,300	24,777	1,523	14,065	13,622	443	14,058	13,615	443	27
13,553	13,341	212	5,293	5,203	90	8,563	8,392	171	1,284	1,213	71	63	60	3	28
83,680	82,003	1,677	47,018	46,135	883	55,334	53,683	1,651	555	517	38	156	142	14	29
1,946	1,900	46	1,132	1,117	15	1,948	1,903	45	864	833	31	14	14	-----	30
31,851	30,425	1,426	2,401	2,356	45	4,484	4,398	86	46	45	1	44	43	1	31
44,029	42,832	1,197	7,271	7,072	199	12,858	12,455	403	4,723	4,676	47	4,690	4,643	47	32
20,882	20,281	601	1,249	1,220	29	1,644	1,610	34	3,439	3,162	277	47	46	1	33
240,104	232,369	7,735	69,882	68,045	1,837	62,388	59,675	2,713	3,616	3,530	86	2,536	2,500	36	34
295,510	263,119	32,391	829	739	90	606	565	41	162,361	120,764	41,597	160,194	119,195	40,999	35
12,346	12,069	277	15,437	15,139	298	42,392	41,330	1,062	1,451	1,311	140	38	35	3	36
309,221	298,722	10,499	68,178	65,884	2,294	32,174	30,351	1,823	5,089	4,952	137	5,087	4,950	137	37
74,201	71,828	2,373	8,549	8,292	257	6,658	6,460	198	5,523	4,933	590	3,857	3,488	369	38
37,475	36,491	984	8,397	8,207	190	11,236	10,909	327	1,382	1,323	59	48	45	3	39
280,846	272,610	8,236	33,216	31,979	1,237	23,766	22,688	1,078	3,884	3,842	42	3,696	3,656	40	40
6,476	6,297	179	940	925	15	3,195	3,111	84	346	340	6	345	339	6	41
125,028	104,144	20,884	814	714	100	491	456	35	267,360	173,300	94,060	267,326	173,278	94,048	42
22,010	21,597	413	25,371	24,752	619	33,543	32,541	1,002	1,933	1,806	127	43	42	1	43
318,058	300,718	17,340	3,107	2,934	173	1,882	1,762	120	90,359	74,029	16,330	90,337	74,007	16,330	44
412,337	388,360	23,977	41,095	37,287	3,808	45,465	42,393	3,072	145,737	117,354	28,383	145,555	117,181	28,374	45
8,140	7,891	249	12,337	12,134	203	8,424	7,870	554	513	506	7	21	21	-----	46
36,462	35,317	1,145	7,613	7,456	157	5,658	5,494	164	87	85	2	87	85	2	47
192,811	182,527	10,284	1,950	1,852	98	1,952	1,840	112	103,555	91,375	12,180	103,521	91,343	12,178	48
30,980	30,241	739	9,349	9,143	206	17,732	17,326	406	3,052	2,449	603	101	98	3	49
144,019	138,777	5,242	3,946	3,763	183	1,641	1,537	104	2,116	2,065	51	2,116	2,065	51	50
54,066	52,550	1,516	109,305	106,831	2,474	105,657	101,134	4,523	979	935	44	129	123	6	51
7,750	7,628	122	2,623	2,588	35	2,681	2,610	71	353	351	2	75	74	1	52
77	77	-----	28	27	1	105	94	11	157	156	1	-----	-----	-----	53
2,721	2,672	49	368	350	18	1,627	1,594	33	51,340	48,764	2,576	20	20	-----	54
22	22	-----	3	3	-----	4	4	-----	2	2	-----	2	2	-----	55

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 34.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NATIVE BORN.			FOREIGN BORN.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	United States ¹	1,264,536	833,362	431,174	1,118,469	713,429	405,040	146,067	119,933	26,134	1,070,641	681,411	389,230
2	Continental United States ¹	1,258,538	827,941	430,597	1,113,403	708,812	404,591	145,135	119,129	26,006	1,065,722	676,927	388,795
3	Alabama.....	14,946	10,759	4,187	14,550	10,429	4,121	396	330	66	11,808	8,662	3,146
4	Arizona.....	2,187	1,682	505	1,848	1,387	461	339	295	44	1,805	1,348	457
5	Arkansas.....	13,036	9,958	3,078	12,688	9,687	3,001	348	271	77	10,929	8,395	2,534
6	California.....	41,847	28,307	13,540	34,291	21,962	12,329	7,556	6,345	1,211	34,102	21,796	12,306
7	Colorado.....	13,783	9,605	4,178	12,078	8,179	3,899	1,705	1,426	279	11,961	8,087	3,874
8	Connecticut.....	16,969	10,327	6,642	15,068	8,823	6,245	1,901	1,504	397	14,967	8,752	6,215
9	Delaware.....	2,789	1,878	911	2,641	1,763	878	148	115	33	2,430	1,617	813
10	District of Columbia.....	9,420	7,034	2,386	8,487	6,251	2,236	933	783	150	7,457	5,736	1,721
11	Florida.....	7,115	5,007	2,108	6,554	4,608	1,946	561	399	162	5,062	3,510	1,552
12	Georgia.....	22,161	15,499	6,662	21,697	15,105	6,592	464	394	70	16,831	12,080	4,751
13	Idaho.....	2,773	1,928	845	2,439	1,644	795	334	284	50	2,423	1,628	795
14	Illinois.....	96,321	63,812	32,509	81,213	51,164	30,049	15,108	12,648	2,460	79,952	50,212	29,740
15	Indiana.....	42,473	29,492	12,981	40,212	27,656	12,556	2,261	1,836	425	39,513	27,161	12,352
16	Indian Territory.....	4,309	3,394	915	4,195	3,299	896	114	95	19	3,499	2,821	678
17	Iowa.....	46,814	23,529	23,285	43,073	20,446	22,627	3,741	3,083	658	42,925	20,322	22,603
18	Kansas.....	26,760	16,146	10,614	24,966	14,674	10,292	1,794	1,472	322	24,368	14,225	10,143
19	Kentucky.....	26,502	18,934	7,568	25,499	18,139	7,360	1,003	795	208	22,997	16,456	6,541
20	Louisiana.....	13,001	8,936	4,065	11,927	8,048	3,879	1,074	888	186	9,925	6,680	3,245
21	Maine.....	13,921	7,262	6,659	12,974	6,541	6,433	947	721	226	12,961	6,534	6,427
22	Maryland.....	19,354	13,266	6,088	17,779	11,970	5,809	1,575	1,296	279	16,484	11,103	5,381
23	Massachusetts.....	60,603	37,300	23,303	52,170	30,837	21,333	8,433	6,463	1,970	51,823	30,579	21,244
24	Michigan.....	40,742	24,269	16,473	33,134	18,281	14,853	7,608	5,988	1,620	32,951	18,146	14,805
25	Minnesota.....	30,216	17,112	13,104	23,890	12,132	11,758	6,326	4,980	1,346	23,743	12,020	11,723
26	Mississippi.....	12,934	8,121	4,813	12,730	7,947	4,783	204	174	30	9,655	6,062	3,593
27	Missouri.....	51,256	35,627	15,629	47,020	32,078	14,942	4,236	3,549	687	45,310	30,921	14,389
28	Montana.....	4,870	3,490	1,380	3,925	2,693	1,232	945	797	148	3,866	2,646	1,220
29	Nebraska.....	21,239	11,872	9,367	18,919	9,987	8,932	2,320	1,885	435	18,821	9,914	8,907
30	Nevada.....	1,090	682	408	946	560	386	144	122	22	929	545	384
31	New Hampshire.....	7,765	4,248	3,517	7,117	3,747	3,370	648	501	147	7,111	3,743	3,368
32	New Jersey.....	34,740	24,185	10,555	29,323	19,546	9,777	5,417	4,639	778	28,753	19,115	9,638
33	New Mexico.....	2,118	1,648	470	1,818	1,374	444	300	274	26	1,793	1,354	439
34	New York.....	159,393	107,689	51,704	128,691	82,105	46,586	30,702	25,584	5,118	127,385	81,128	46,257
35	North Carolina.....	15,012	10,270	4,742	14,789	10,085	4,704	223	185	38	12,047	8,366	3,681
36	North Dakota.....	4,952	2,850	2,102	3,319	1,713	1,606	1,633	1,137	496	3,298	1,698	1,600
37	Ohio.....	77,120	52,113	25,007	70,943	47,042	23,901	6,177	5,071	1,106	69,845	46,244	23,601
38	Oklahoma.....	5,211	3,672	1,539	4,972	3,472	1,500	239	200	39	4,771	3,322	1,449
39	Oregon.....	10,046	6,680	3,366	8,759	5,628	3,131	1,287	1,052	235	8,698	5,573	3,120
40	Pennsylvania.....	103,011	70,674	32,337	92,656	61,834	30,822	10,355	8,840	1,515	91,476	60,931	30,545
41	Rhode Island.....	7,861	4,924	2,937	6,725	4,019	2,706	1,136	905	231	6,657	3,973	2,684
42	South Carolina.....	10,431	6,836	3,595	10,253	6,686	3,567	178	150	28	7,617	5,067	2,550
43	South Dakota.....	7,877	4,322	3,555	6,646	3,378	3,268	1,231	944	287	6,557	3,304	3,253
44	Tennessee.....	22,235	16,452	5,783	21,768	16,047	5,721	467	405	62	18,968	14,158	4,810
45	Texas.....	40,207	29,175	11,032	37,605	27,062	10,543	2,602	2,113	489	33,731	24,387	9,344
46	Utah.....	4,667	3,235	1,432	3,891	2,577	1,314	776	658	118	3,873	2,561	1,312
47	Vermont.....	7,016	3,645	3,371	6,484	3,247	3,237	532	398	134	6,481	3,246	3,235
48	Virginia.....	21,364	13,632	7,732	20,736	13,114	7,622	628	518	110	17,710	11,340	6,370
49	Washington.....	12,492	8,926	3,566	10,469	7,269	3,200	2,023	1,657	366	10,399	7,208	3,191
50	West Virginia.....	11,714	8,527	3,187	11,426	8,283	3,143	288	244	44	11,053	8,025	3,028
51	Wisconsin.....	32,266	17,931	14,335	26,724	13,408	13,316	5,542	4,523	1,019	26,639	13,344	13,295
52	Wyoming.....	1,609	1,079	530	1,376	886	490	233	193	40	1,368	882	486
53	Alaska.....	733	620	113	563	474	89	170	146	24	525	441	84
54	Hawaii.....	1,742	1,294	448	1,219	874	345	523	420	103	1,185	848	337
55	Military and naval.....	3,623	3,507	16	3,284	3,269	15	230	238	1	3,209	3,195	14

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1900—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS. ¹			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS. ¹			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. ¹			NEGRO. ¹			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
810, 237	534, 240	275, 997	260, 404	147, 171	113, 233	144, 650	118, 617	26, 033	49, 245	33, 334	15, 911	47, 324	31, 723	15, 601	1
806, 288	530, 570	275, 718	259, 434	146, 357	113, 077	143, 896	117, 973	25, 923	48, 920	33, 041	15, 879	47, 219	31, 625	15, 594	2
11, 239	8, 277	2, 962	569	385	184	383	319	64	2, 755	1, 778	977	2, 755	1, 778	977	3
1, 383	1, 050	333	422	298	124	334	290	44	48	44	4	9	8	1	4
10, 365	7, 994	2, 371	564	401	163	339	262	77	1, 768	1, 301	467	1, 765	1, 299	466	5
22, 705	15, 226	7, 479	11, 397	6, 570	4, 827	7, 092	5, 885	1, 207	653	626	27	154	132	22	6
9, 328	6, 387	2, 941	2, 633	1, 700	933	1, 700	1, 421	279	122	97	25	114	91	23	7
10, 961	6, 695	4, 266	4, 006	2, 057	1, 949	1, 891	1, 494	397	111	81	30	107	79	28	8
2, 031	1, 402	629	399	215	184	142	111	31	217	150	67	217	150	67	9
5, 988	4, 677	1, 311	1, 469	1, 059	410	912	766	146	1, 051	532	519	1, 044	525	519	10
4, 597	3, 214	1, 383	465	296	169	523	370	153	1, 530	1, 127	403	1, 530	1, 127	403	11
16, 091	11, 629	4, 462	740	451	289	451	382	69	4, 879	3, 037	1, 842	4, 879	3, 037	1, 842	12
1, 778	1, 208	570	645	420	225	327	277	50	23	23	-----	4	4	-----	13
53, 998	35, 361	18, 637	25, 954	14, 851	11, 103	15, 061	12, 613	2, 448	1, 308	987	321	1, 286	966	320	14
33, 187	23, 484	9, 703	6, 326	3, 677	2, 649	2, 251	1, 827	424	709	504	205	702	497	205	15
3, 323	2, 693	630	176	128	48	114	95	19	696	478	218	234	192	42	16
30, 583	15, 503	15, 080	12, 342	4, 819	7, 523	3, 739	3, 081	658	150	126	24	145	122	23	17
20, 102	12, 087	8, 015	4, 266	2, 138	2, 128	1, 787	1, 465	322	605	456	149	596	450	146	18
20, 519	14, 892	5, 627	2, 478	1, 564	914	987	782	205	2, 518	1, 696	822	2, 516	1, 694	822	19
7, 614	5, 222	2, 392	2, 311	1, 458	853	1, 061	875	186	2, 015	1, 381	634	2, 014	1, 380	634	20
11, 655	5, 929	5, 726	1, 306	605	701	944	720	224	16	8	8	11	3	8	21
18, 261	9, 045	4, 216	3, 223	2, 058	1, 165	1, 556	1, 278	278	1, 314	885	429	1, 313	884	429	22
38, 513	23, 186	15, 327	13, 310	7, 393	5, 917	8, 385	6, 426	1, 959	395	295	100	376	278	98	23
21, 587	12, 587	9, 000	11, 364	5, 559	5, 805	7, 583	5, 968	1, 615	208	155	53	186	138	48	24
12, 940	7, 354	5, 586	10, 803	4, 666	6, 137	6, 319	4, 974	1, 345	154	118	36	120	92	28	25
9, 256	5, 800	3, 456	399	262	137	197	169	28	3, 082	1, 890	1, 192	3, 080	1, 888	1, 192	26
36, 170	25, 086	11, 084	9, 140	5, 835	3, 305	4, 218	3, 532	686	1, 728	1, 174	554	1, 719	1, 167	552	27
2, 690	1, 899	791	1, 176	747	429	936	788	148	68	56	12	39	35	4	28
14, 093	7, 731	6, 362	4, 728	2, 183	2, 545	2, 317	1, 882	435	101	76	25	84	65	19	29
551	379	172	378	166	212	135	113	22	26	24	2	1	1	-----	30
6, 323	3, 312	3, 011	788	431	357	648	501	147	6	4	2	11	4	2	31
20, 029	13, 452	6, 577	8, 724	5, 663	3, 061	5, 406	4, 629	777	581	441	140	576	436	140	32
1, 516	1, 176	340	277	178	99	300	274	26	25	20	5	17	16	1	33
81, 170	52, 964	28, 206	46, 215	28, 164	18, 051	30, 544	25, 435	5, 109	1, 464	1, 126	338	1, 342	1, 012	330	34
11, 772	8, 182	3, 590	275	184	91	213	176	37	2, 752	1, 728	1, 024	2, 746	1, 725	1, 021	35
1, 944	1, 087	857	1, 354	611	743	1, 633	1, 137	496	21	15	6	1	1	-----	36
54, 022	36, 738	17, 284	15, 823	9, 506	6, 317	6, 151	5, 049	1, 102	1, 124	820	304	1, 113	810	303	37
4, 265	3, 001	1, 264	506	321	185	236	197	39	204	153	51	188	139	49	38
6, 919	4, 559	2, 360	1, 774	1, 014	760	1, 246	1, 011	235	107	96	11	39	33	6	39
70, 147	48, 189	21, 958	21, 329	12, 742	8, 587	10, 308	8, 794	1, 514	1, 227	949	278	1, 212	936	276	40
4, 930	3, 034	1, 896	1, 727	939	788	1, 129	898	231	75	53	22	74	52	22	41
7, 289	4, 877	2, 412	328	190	138	166	142	24	2, 648	1, 627	1, 021	2, 646	1, 627	1, 019	42
4, 212	2, 305	1, 907	2, 345	999	1, 346	1, 231	944	287	89	74	15	8	11	2	43
17, 957	13, 530	4, 427	1, 011	628	383	457	395	62	2, 810	1, 899	911	2, 808	1, 897	911	44
30, 647	22, 295	8, 352	3, 084	2, 092	992	2, 568	2, 081	487	3, 908	2, 707	1, 201	3, 892	2, 693	1, 199	45
1, 999	1, 343	656	1, 874	1, 218	656	773	655	118	21	19	2	14	12	2	46
5, 463	2, 824	2, 639	1, 018	422	596	532	398	134	3	1	2	3	1	2	47
16, 972	10, 858	6, 114	738	482	256	613	503	110	3, 041	1, 789	1, 252	3, 039	1, 788	1, 251	48
7, 943	5, 688	2, 255	2, 456	1, 520	936	2, 010	1, 644	366	83	74	9	52	46	6	49
10, 259	7, 534	2, 725	794	491	303	287	243	44	374	259	115	372	257	115	50
12, 999	6, 954	6, 045	13, 640	6, 390	7, 250	5, 538	4, 519	1, 019	89	68	21	65	50	15	51
1, 003	671	332	365	211	154	223	183	40	18	14	4	6	2	4	52
375	323	52	150	118	32	158	136	22	50	43	7	1	1	-----	53
882	665	217	303	183	120	357	270	87	200	176	24	29	23	6	54
2, 692	2, 682	10	517	513	4	239	238	1	75	74	1	75	74	1	55

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 34.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NATIVE BORN.			FOREIGN BORN.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	United States ¹	5,693,778	3,594,613	2,099,165	4,166,810	2,540,127	1,626,683	1,526,968	1,054,486	472,482	2,826,099	1,882,456	943,643
2	Continental United States ¹	5,580,657	3,485,208	2,095,449	4,081,220	2,456,599	1,624,621	1,499,437	1,028,609	470,828	2,755,498	1,812,469	943,029
3	Alabama.....	102,571	47,676	54,895	101,680	47,007	54,673	891	669	222	18,640	12,894	5,746
4	Arizona.....	11,266	9,486	1,780	6,650	5,509	1,141	4,616	3,977	639	4,431	3,592	839
5	Arkansas.....	56,375	33,343	23,032	55,253	32,487	22,766	1,122	856	266	24,570	16,992	7,578
6	California.....	146,324	110,633	35,691	77,498	55,135	22,363	68,826	55,498	13,328	70,444	49,631	20,813
7	Colorado.....	41,701	27,970	13,731	29,777	19,931	9,846	11,924	8,039	3,885	26,553	17,953	8,600
8	Connecticut.....	75,317	45,022	30,295	35,786	20,115	15,671	39,531	24,907	14,624	30,620	17,760	12,860
9	Delaware.....	17,012	10,587	6,425	14,527	8,753	5,774	2,485	1,834	651	6,864	4,731	2,133
10	District of Columbia.....	48,876	23,527	25,349	45,648	21,450	24,198	3,228	2,077	1,151	9,035	5,834	3,201
11	Florida.....	50,332	32,413	17,919	47,854	30,935	16,919	2,478	1,478	1,000	11,260	8,970	2,290
12	Georgia.....	163,154	73,709	89,445	161,975	72,763	89,212	1,179	946	233	24,199	16,652	7,547
13	Idaho.....	10,772	8,859	1,913	7,586	6,094	1,492	3,186	2,765	421	7,386	5,932	1,454
14	Illinois.....	366,342	243,505	122,837	223,281	141,283	81,998	143,061	102,222	40,839	197,656	123,942	73,714
15	Indiana.....	168,591	118,113	50,478	153,079	105,967	47,112	15,512	12,146	3,366	135,981	95,060	40,921
16	Indian Territory.....	15,212	10,589	4,623	14,921	10,250	4,671	291	239	52	10,390	7,628	2,762
17	Iowa.....	117,177	73,827	43,350	93,687	58,721	34,966	23,510	15,106	8,404	90,504	56,529	33,975
18	Kansas.....	66,963	44,837	22,126	60,370	40,502	19,868	6,593	4,335	2,258	49,221	33,294	15,927
19	Kentucky.....	127,179	73,643	53,536	122,610	70,468	52,142	4,569	3,175	1,394	59,793	41,055	18,738
20	Louisiana.....	115,618	68,920	46,698	109,063	63,579	45,484	6,555	5,341	1,214	29,789	23,205	6,584
21	Maine.....	54,781	36,543	18,241	39,878	26,137	13,741	14,906	10,406	4,500	39,442	25,822	13,620
22	Maryland.....	119,587	68,689	50,898	106,276	59,157	47,119	13,311	9,532	3,779	46,216	32,172	14,044
23	Massachusetts.....	231,003	124,812	106,191	95,348	53,167	42,221	135,615	71,645	63,970	85,255	47,591	37,664
24	Michigan.....	182,031	125,146	56,885	114,968	75,047	39,921	67,063	50,099	16,964	110,261	71,684	38,577
25	Minnesota.....	124,904	77,074	47,830	68,620	38,698	29,922	56,284	38,376	17,908	65,698	36,312	29,386
26	Mississippi.....	75,212	36,088	39,124	74,530	35,540	38,990	682	548	134	10,889	7,794	3,095
27	Missouri.....	189,752	121,032	68,720	164,420	102,844	61,576	25,332	18,188	7,144	120,543	78,540	42,003
28	Montana.....	24,098	18,629	5,469	13,306	10,095	3,211	10,792	8,534	2,258	12,391	9,383	3,008
29	Nebraska.....	55,148	35,812	19,336	41,013	26,508	14,505	14,135	9,304	4,831	38,511	24,820	13,691
30	Nevada.....	4,921	3,894	1,027	2,901	2,087	814	2,020	1,807	213	1,827	1,455	372
31	New Hampshire.....	30,576	18,436	12,140	19,355	11,054	8,301	11,221	7,382	3,839	19,101	10,934	8,167
32	New Jersey.....	167,916	107,400	60,516	92,077	55,180	36,897	75,839	52,220	23,619	67,588	43,196	24,392
33	New Mexico.....	19,478	16,108	3,370	17,340	14,270	3,070	2,138	1,838	300	16,556	13,654	2,902
34	New York.....	673,374	407,834	265,540	341,112	204,591	136,521	332,262	203,243	129,019	302,569	186,626	115,943
35	North Carolina.....	108,233	52,794	55,439	107,943	52,578	55,365	290	216	74	32,355	19,454	12,901
36	North Dakota.....	17,283	9,234	8,049	8,676	4,675	4,001	8,607	4,559	4,048	8,427	4,472	3,955
37	Ohio.....	306,433	207,041	99,392	241,794	158,178	83,616	64,639	48,863	15,776	215,444	140,951	74,493
38	Oklahoma.....	12,188	8,641	3,547	11,566	8,195	3,371	622	446	176	9,268	6,740	2,528
39	Oregon.....	36,734	29,249	7,485	23,100	17,204	5,896	13,634	12,045	1,589	21,900	16,230	5,670
40	Pennsylvania.....	566,171	391,121	175,050	398,761	265,667	133,094	167,410	125,454	41,956	343,082	232,788	110,294
41	Rhode Island.....	34,900	21,342	13,558	15,796	9,499	6,297	19,104	11,843	7,261	12,766	8,162	4,604
42	South Carolina.....	78,795	33,732	45,063	78,291	33,352	44,939	504	380	124	9,655	5,753	3,902
43	South Dakota.....	16,821	9,743	7,078	11,824	6,822	5,002	4,997	2,921	2,076	11,434	6,518	4,916
44	Tennessee.....	132,781	71,842	60,939	131,450	70,860	60,590	1,331	982	349	47,059	32,928	14,131
45	Texas.....	156,413	101,821	54,592	134,848	84,776	50,072	21,565	17,045	4,520	60,127	47,224	12,903
46	Utah.....	16,016	11,497	4,519	10,503	7,713	2,790	5,513	3,784	1,729	10,034	7,313	2,721
47	Vermont.....	23,028	12,842	10,186	17,961	9,638	8,323	5,067	3,204	1,863	17,715	9,491	8,224
48	Virginia.....	156,596	82,188	74,408	154,773	80,677	74,096	1,823	1,511	312	43,572	30,866	12,706
49	Washington.....	49,641	40,685	8,956	29,886	23,677	6,209	19,755	17,008	2,747	28,552	22,575	5,977
50	West Virginia.....	56,252	41,145	15,107	53,456	38,742	14,714	2,796	2,403	393	44,194	32,465	11,729
51	Wisconsin.....	148,491	97,314	51,177	90,857	52,707	38,150	57,634	44,607	13,027	88,775	50,957	37,818
52	Wyoming.....	10,315	8,821	1,494	7,326	6,215	1,111	2,989	2,606	383	7,006	5,945	1,061
53	Alaska.....	12,407	10,803	1,604	10,616	9,103	1,513	1,791	1,700	91	1,834	1,733	101
54	Hawaii ¹	16,214	14,221	1,993	5,069	4,620	449	11,145	9,601	1,544	4,941	4,513	428
55	Military and naval ¹	81,500	81,381	119	69,905	69,805	100	14,595	14,576	19	63,826	63,741	85

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1900—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS. ¹			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS. ¹			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. ¹			NEGRO. ¹			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,891,531	1,307,304	584,227	934,568	575,152	359,416	1,453,178	985,265	467,913	1,414,501	726,892	687,609	1,324,160	642,213	681,947	1
1,841,853	1,258,045	583,808	913,645	554,424	359,221	1,435,407	967,838	467,569	1,389,752	704,901	684,851	1,317,859	635,933	681,926	2
17,597	12,172	5,425	1,043	722	321	800	586	214	83,131	34,196	48,935	83,054	34,121	48,933	3
2,683	2,168	515	1,748	1,424	324	3,499	2,884	615	3,336	3,010	326	1,166	1,017	149	4
23,090	15,978	7,112	1,480	1,014	466	1,073	808	265	30,732	15,543	15,189	30,687	15,499	15,188	5
41,228	30,203	11,025	29,216	19,428	9,788	48,527	35,512	13,015	27,353	25,490	1,863	3,446	2,285	1,161	6
19,014	13,568	5,446	7,539	4,885	3,154	11,424	7,550	3,874	3,724	2,467	1,257	3,216	1,965	1,251	7
16,742	9,311	7,431	13,878	8,449	5,429	38,878	24,296	14,582	5,819	2,966	2,853	5,222	2,378	2,844	8
5,550	3,828	1,722	1,314	903	411	2,428	1,779	649	7,720	4,077	3,643	7,668	4,027	3,641	9
6,701	4,255	2,446	2,334	1,579	755	2,812	1,682	1,130	37,029	16,011	21,018	36,650	15,632	21,018	10
10,350	8,231	2,119	910	739	171	1,234	1,007	227	37,838	22,436	15,402	37,605	22,209	15,396	11
23,267	15,984	7,283	932	668	264	989	768	221	137,966	56,289	81,677	137,823	56,152	81,676	12
4,890	3,992	898	2,496	1,940	556	2,137	1,726	411	1,249	1,201	48	121	93	28	13
111,751	74,124	37,627	85,905	49,818	36,087	141,529	100,760	40,769	27,157	18,803	8,354	25,838	17,487	8,351	14
111,049	78,982	32,067	24,932	16,078	8,854	15,307	11,946	3,361	17,303	11,107	6,196	17,083	10,899	6,184	15
9,936	7,294	2,642	454	334	120	259	207	52	4,563	2,754	1,809	3,356	1,997	1,359	16
57,103	39,654	17,449	33,401	16,875	16,526	23,407	15,006	8,401	3,266	2,292	974	3,157	2,183	974	17
38,968	27,686	11,282	10,253	5,608	4,645	6,546	4,289	2,257	11,196	7,254	3,942	11,135	7,202	3,933	18
50,976	35,103	15,873	8,817	5,952	2,865	4,511	3,125	1,386	62,875	29,463	33,412	62,823	29,414	33,409	19
20,083	15,489	4,594	9,656	7,716	1,940	6,002	4,831	1,171	79,877	40,884	38,993	79,399	40,427	38,972	20
32,087	20,842	11,245	7,355	4,980	2,375	14,720	10,248	4,472	622	473	149	390	242	148	21
33,741	23,168	10,573	12,475	9,004	3,471	12,756	9,007	3,749	60,615	27,510	33,105	60,125	27,021	33,104	22
46,222	25,064	21,158	39,033	22,527	16,506	131,913	68,427	63,486	13,835	8,794	5,041	11,051	6,039	5,012	23
60,004	41,595	18,409	50,257	30,089	20,168	66,408	49,606	16,802	5,362	3,856	1,506	4,235	2,803	1,432	24
21,213	15,153	6,060	44,485	21,159	23,326	56,099	38,197	17,902	3,107	2,565	542	1,959	1,511	448	25
10,090	7,194	2,896	799	600	199	598	467	131	63,725	27,827	35,898	63,574	27,699	35,875	26
86,890	59,026	27,864	33,653	19,514	14,139	24,879	17,749	7,130	44,330	24,743	19,587	43,919	24,335	19,584	27
7,116	5,613	1,503	5,275	3,770	1,505	9,243	6,996	2,247	2,464	2,250	214	661	476	185	28
25,344	18,196	7,148	13,167	6,624	6,543	13,956	9,127	4,829	2,681	1,865	816	2,439	1,631	808	29
1,026	833	193	801	622	179	1,125	920	205	1,969	1,519	450	44	32	12	30
14,817	8,408	6,409	4,284	2,526	1,758	11,103	7,270	3,833	372	232	140	260	120	140	31
39,008	25,209	13,799	28,580	17,987	10,593	74,334	50,818	23,516	25,994	13,386	12,608	24,640	12,052	12,588	32
15,222	12,594	2,628	1,334	1,060	274	1,873	1,574	299	1,049	880	169	586	462	124	33
154,001	95,591	58,410	148,568	91,035	57,533	324,932	196,573	128,359	45,873	24,635	21,238	39,566	18,411	21,155	34
32,100	19,274	12,826	255	180	75	242	172	70	75,636	33,168	42,468	75,451	33,045	42,406	35
3,322	2,278	1,044	5,105	2,194	2,911	8,545	4,497	4,048	311	265	46	92	66	26	36
150,527	101,948	48,579	64,917	39,003	25,914	64,158	48,438	15,720	26,831	17,652	9,179	26,482	17,303	9,179	37
8,177	6,040	2,137	1,091	700	391	590	414	176	2,330	1,487	843	2,141	1,329	812	38
16,622	12,697	3,925	5,278	3,583	1,745	6,203	4,649	1,554	8,631	8,370	261	494	360	134	39
247,635	168,391	79,244	95,447	64,397	31,050	165,412	123,560	41,852	57,677	34,773	22,904	55,860	33,030	22,830	40
6,502	3,911	2,591	6,264	4,251	2,013	18,618	11,402	7,216	3,516	1,778	1,738	3,194	1,461	1,733	41
9,246	5,452	3,794	409	301	108	430	307	123	68,710	27,672	41,038	68,648	27,611	41,037	42
5,650	3,864	1,786	5,784	2,654	3,130	4,871	2,798	2,073	516	427	89	155	104	51	43
45,296	31,706	13,590	1,763	1,222	541	1,242	903	339	84,480	38,011	46,469	84,398	37,936	46,462	44
47,682	38,008	9,674	12,445	9,216	3,229	20,646	16,181	4,465	75,640	38,416	37,224	74,932	37,716	37,216	45
3,888	2,933	955	6,146	4,380	1,766	5,160	3,433	1,727	822	751	71	367	307	60	46
12,337	6,553	5,784	5,378	2,938	2,440	5,027	3,164	1,863	286	187	99	248	149	99	47
41,920	29,538	12,382	1,652	1,328	324	1,572	1,269	303	111,452	50,053	61,399	111,223	49,830	61,393	48
20,232	16,411	3,821	8,320	6,164	2,156	14,474	11,786	2,688	6,615	6,324	291	854	676	178	49
41,223	30,416	10,807	2,971	2,049	922	2,743	2,356	387	9,315	6,324	2,991	9,261	6,271	2,990	50
27,171	18,179	8,992	61,604	32,778	28,826	57,424	44,402	13,022	2,292	1,956	337	857	666	191	51
4,564	3,938	626	2,442	2,007	435	2,749	2,366	383	560	510	50	299	252	47	52
1,146	1,087	59	688	646	42	1,177	1,089	88	9,396	7,981	1,415	136	132	4	53
4,314	4,012	302	627	501	126	2,661	2,423	238	8,612	7,285	1,327	38	37	1	54
44,218	44,160	58	19,608	19,581	27	13,933	13,915	18	6,741	6,725	16	6,127	6,111	16	55

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 34.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NATIVE BORN.			FOREIGN BORN.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	United States ¹	4,778,233	4,274,659	503,574	3,840,017	3,399,687	440,330	938,216	874,972	63,244	3,630,466	3,194,310	436,156
2	Continental United States ¹ ..	4,766,964	4,263,617	503,347	3,834,497	3,394,331	440,166	932,467	869,286	63,181	3,625,369	3,189,376	435,993
3	Alabama.....	51,318	49,091	2,227	49,050	46,927	2,123	2,268	2,164	104	35,210	33,311	1,899
4	Arizona.....	7,732	7,491	241	5,212	4,997	215	2,520	2,494	26	5,018	4,803	215
5	Arkansas.....	35,370	33,949	1,421	33,633	32,255	1,378	1,737	1,694	43	28,115	26,819	1,296
6	California.....	140,612	127,479	13,133	96,454	85,004	11,450	44,158	42,475	1,683	95,408	83,983	11,425
7	Colorado.....	47,105	43,123	3,982	38,476	34,918	3,558	8,629	8,205	424	37,941	34,393	3,548
8	Connecticut.....	71,714	61,656	10,058	55,346	46,532	8,814	16,368	15,124	1,244	54,305	45,518	8,787
9	Delaware.....	11,487	10,172	1,315	10,388	9,195	1,193	1,099	977	122	9,600	8,425	1,175
10	District of Columbia.....	40,553	32,640	7,913	37,558	30,084	7,474	2,995	2,556	439	31,365	24,103	7,262
11	Florida.....	23,190	22,288	902	20,717	19,879	838	2,473	2,409	64	14,633	13,886	747
12	Georgia.....	70,923	67,296	3,627	67,933	64,476	3,457	2,990	2,820	170	48,487	45,498	2,989
13	Idaho.....	8,003	7,635	368	5,423	5,086	337	2,580	2,549	31	5,400	5,064	336
14	Illinois.....	397,046	346,144	50,902	296,392	253,523	42,869	100,654	92,621	8,033	291,140	248,452	42,688
15	Indiana.....	138,545	125,081	13,464	127,674	114,777	12,897	10,871	10,304	567	124,690	111,840	12,850
16	Indian Territory.....	10,874	10,513	361	10,437	10,085	352	437	428	9	9,564	9,247	317
17	Iowa.....	129,006	118,186	10,820	108,794	98,662	10,132	20,212	19,524	688	108,203	98,085	10,118
18	Kansas.....	70,871	64,702	6,169	63,989	58,108	5,881	6,882	6,594	288	62,297	56,450	5,847
19	Kentucky.....	83,882	77,051	6,831	78,377	71,927	6,450	5,505	5,124	381	68,605	62,278	6,327
20	Louisiana.....	57,613	54,259	3,354	50,032	47,168	2,864	7,581	7,091	490	40,013	37,313	2,700
21	Maine.....	43,217	38,508	4,709	37,308	32,977	4,331	5,909	5,531	378	37,222	32,892	4,330
22	Maryland.....	91,367	82,102	9,265	82,743	74,511	8,232	8,624	7,591	1,033	73,957	65,869	8,088
23	Massachusetts.....	283,474	238,530	44,944	209,302	171,869	37,433	74,172	66,661	7,511	207,215	169,876	37,339
24	Michigan.....	143,475	126,328	17,147	103,669	89,579	14,090	39,806	36,749	3,057	103,026	88,956	14,070
25	Minnesota.....	112,918	102,273	10,645	76,401	67,462	8,939	36,517	34,811	1,706	75,851	66,941	8,910
26	Mississippi.....	35,641	34,127	1,514	33,730	32,299	1,431	1,911	1,828	83	23,243	22,009	1,234
27	Missouri.....	198,737	180,383	18,354	174,745	157,664	17,081	23,992	22,719	1,273	167,421	150,419	17,002
28	Montana.....	21,040	20,078	962	12,380	11,599	781	8,660	8,479	181	12,272	11,494	778
29	Nebraska.....	61,891	56,385	5,506	50,549	45,591	4,958	11,342	10,794	548	50,147	45,205	4,942
30	Nevada.....	2,906	2,788	118	1,807	1,710	97	1,099	1,078	21	1,783	1,686	97
31	New Hampshire.....	25,651	23,020	2,631	20,174	17,864	2,310	5,477	5,156	321	20,135	17,827	2,308
32	New Jersey.....	179,811	160,332	19,479	139,295	122,621	16,674	40,516	37,711	2,805	135,442	118,835	16,607
33	New Mexico.....	7,208	7,008	200	5,994	5,807	187	1,214	1,201	13	5,860	5,673	187
34	New York.....	753,160	656,970	96,190	534,048	454,506	79,542	219,112	202,464	16,648	526,547	447,139	79,408
35	North Carolina.....	43,257	41,321	1,936	42,414	40,513	1,901	843	808	35	33,018	31,259	1,759
36	North Dakota.....	14,060	13,359	701	7,963	7,462	501	6,097	5,897	200	7,927	7,427	500
37	Ohio.....	283,932	249,936	33,996	245,340	213,904	31,436	38,592	36,032	2,560	240,516	209,191	31,325
38	Oklahoma.....	11,536	10,827	709	10,850	10,162	688	686	665	21	10,399	9,724	675
39	Oregon.....	28,732	26,298	2,434	21,301	19,114	2,187	7,431	7,184	247	21,069	18,888	2,181
40	Pennsylvania.....	454,846	402,016	52,830	382,652	335,304	47,348	72,194	66,712	5,482	373,508	326,362	47,146
41	Rhode Island.....	37,043	31,512	5,531	27,690	23,018	4,672	9,353	8,494	859	26,951	22,297	4,654
42	South Carolina.....	29,345	27,794	1,551	28,058	26,598	1,460	1,287	1,196	91	19,614	18,373	1,241
43	South Dakota.....	15,274	14,322	952	11,466	10,623	843	3,808	3,699	109	11,403	10,563	840
44	Tennessee.....	78,085	73,993	4,092	74,931	71,018	3,913	3,154	2,975	179	58,425	54,745	3,680
45	Texas.....	111,612	106,498	5,114	97,782	93,147	4,635	13,830	13,351	479	86,871	82,343	4,528
46	Utah.....	14,095	12,735	1,360	10,005	8,857	1,148	4,090	3,878	212	9,983	8,836	1,147
47	Vermont.....	18,889	17,238	1,651	15,853	14,340	1,513	3,036	2,898	138	15,815	14,802	1,013
48	Virginia.....	73,966	69,761	4,205	71,435	67,435	4,000	2,531	2,326	205	53,971	50,519	3,452
49	Washington.....	43,185	40,460	2,725	30,056	27,701	2,355	13,129	12,759	370	29,895	27,543	2,352
50	West Virginia.....	38,184	36,016	2,168	35,974	33,891	2,083	2,210	2,125	85	33,502	31,437	2,065
51	Wisconsin.....	105,260	92,869	12,391	75,808	64,907	10,901	29,452	27,962	1,490	75,610	64,715	10,895
52	Wyoming.....	9,323	9,074	249	6,889	6,675	214	2,434	2,399	35	6,777	6,563	214
53	Alaska.....	2,508	2,464	44	1,462	1,424	38	1,046	1,040	6	1,314	1,277	37
54	Hawaii ¹	6,850	6,668	182	2,498	2,373	125	4,352	4,295	57	2,368	2,243	125
55	Military and naval ¹	1,911	1,910	1	1,560	1,559	1	351	351	.....	1,415	1,414	1

¹See explanatory notes on page 90.

EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1900—Continued.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS. ¹			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS. ¹			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. ¹			NEGRO. ¹			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
2,408,689	2,172,440	231,249	1,226,777	1,021,870	204,907	917,685	854,548	63,137	230,082	225,801	4,281	209,154	205,017	4,137	1
2,400,018	2,168,869	231,149	1,225,351	1,020,507	204,844	915,151	852,035	63,116	226,444	222,206	4,238	208,989	204,852	4,137	2
82,015	30,444	1,571	3,195	2,867	328	2,236	2,133	103	13,872	13,647	225	13,864	13,639	225	3
8,547	8,410	187	1,471	1,393	78	2,188	2,162	26	526	526	-----	40	40	-----	4
25,454	24,359	1,095	2,661	2,460	201	1,734	1,691	43	5,521	5,439	82	5,513	5,431	82	5
54,276	48,870	5,406	41,132	35,113	6,019	38,898	37,233	1,665	6,306	6,263	43	622	603	19	6
28,065	25,726	2,339	9,876	8,667	1,209	8,564	8,140	424	600	590	10	537	527	10	7
34,417	30,194	4,223	19,888	15,324	4,564	16,338	15,095	1,243	1,071	1,043	28	1,054	1,026	28	8
8,094	7,227	867	1,506	1,198	308	1,098	976	122	789	771	18	787	770	17	9
25,202	19,723	5,479	6,163	4,380	1,783	2,939	2,502	437	6,249	6,035	214	6,213	5,999	214	10
12,790	12,194	596	1,843	1,692	151	2,169	2,108	61	6,388	6,294	94	6,387	6,293	94	11
44,938	42,416	2,522	3,549	3,082	467	2,930	2,760	170	19,506	19,038	468	19,472	19,004	468	12
3,739	3,526	213	1,661	1,538	123	1,589	1,558	31	1,014	1,013	1	8	7	1	13
159,646	142,349	17,297	131,494	106,103	25,391	100,487	92,457	8,030	5,419	5,235	184	5,303	5,119	184	14
96,951	87,960	8,991	27,739	23,880	3,859	10,860	10,293	567	2,995	2,948	47	2,988	2,941	47	15
8,898	8,612	286	666	635	31	432	423	9	878	843	35	407	401	6	16
73,193	67,127	6,066	35,010	30,958	4,052	20,204	19,516	688	599	585	14	596	582	14	17
49,774	45,459	4,315	12,523	10,991	1,532	6,876	6,588	288	1,698	1,664	34	1,695	1,661	34	18
53,187	49,276	3,911	15,418	13,002	2,416	5,497	5,116	381	9,780	9,657	123	9,777	9,654	123	19
26,275	24,729	1,546	13,738	12,584	1,154	7,444	6,957	487	10,156	9,989	167	10,063	9,899	164	20
31,913	28,504	3,409	5,309	4,388	921	5,886	5,508	378	109	108	1	93	92	1	21
55,154	49,910	5,244	18,803	15,959	2,844	8,549	7,519	1,030	8,861	8,714	147	8,829	8,682	147	22
129,012	110,100	18,912	78,203	59,776	18,427	73,659	66,153	7,506	2,600	2,501	99	2,424	2,325	99	23
58,248	51,787	6,461	44,778	37,169	7,609	39,738	36,681	3,057	711	691	20	637	618	19	24
36,284	32,842	3,442	39,567	34,099	5,468	36,448	34,743	1,705	619	589	30	452	429	23	25
21,061	20,006	1,055	2,182	2,003	179	1,768	1,685	83	10,630	10,433	197	10,497	10,301	196	26
114,857	104,826	10,031	52,564	45,593	6,971	23,938	22,665	1,273	7,378	7,299	79	7,339	7,260	79	27
7,522	7,112	410	4,750	4,382	368	6,451	6,271	180	2,317	2,313	4	76	74	2	28
35,950	32,884	3,066	14,197	12,321	1,876	11,329	10,781	548	415	399	16	395	381	14	29
1,044	992	52	739	694	45	859	838	21	264	264	-----	5	5	-----	30
16,604	14,871	1,733	3,531	2,956	575	5,474	5,153	321	42	40	2	42	40	2	31
84,521	76,167	8,354	50,921	42,668	8,253	40,417	37,612	2,805	3,952	3,885	67	3,906	3,839	67	32
4,738	4,598	140	1,122	1,075	47	1,190	1,177	13	158	158	-----	71	71	-----	33
262,636	231,888	30,748	263,911	215,251	48,660	217,822	201,181	16,641	8,791	8,650	141	7,806	7,669	137	34
32,234	30,545	1,689	784	714	70	838	804	34	9,401	9,258	143	9,393	9,250	143	35
4,216	3,989	227	3,711	3,438	273	5,964	5,764	200	169	168	1	13	13	-----	36
157,259	139,965	17,294	83,257	69,226	14,031	38,538	35,983	2,555	4,878	4,762	116	4,866	4,751	115	37
9,040	8,462	578	1,359	1,262	97	684	663	21	453	440	13	417	405	12	38
15,422	14,017	1,405	5,647	4,871	776	5,255	5,014	241	2,408	2,396	12	74	71	3	39
262,704	234,080	28,624	110,804	92,282	18,522	71,961	66,479	5,482	9,377	9,175	202	9,234	9,033	201	40
16,885	14,576	2,309	10,066	7,721	2,345	9,253	8,395	858	839	820	19	783	764	19	41
17,927	16,892	1,035	1,687	1,481	206	1,269	1,178	91	8,462	8,243	219	8,457	8,238	219	42
6,993	6,524	469	4,410	4,039	371	3,801	3,692	109	70	67	3	26	26	-----	43
53,070	50,075	2,995	5,355	4,670	685	3,145	2,966	179	16,515	16,282	233	16,514	16,281	233	44
72,547	69,031	3,516	14,324	13,312	1,012	13,674	13,197	477	11,067	10,958	109	10,993	10,886	107	45
4,619	4,194	425	5,364	4,642	722	3,639	3,427	212	473	472	1	17	16	1	46
11,979	10,934	1,045	3,836	3,368	468	3,035	2,897	138	39	39	-----	39	39	-----	47
50,755	47,710	3,045	3,216	2,809	407	2,495	2,290	205	17,500	16,952	548	17,478	16,930	548	48
21,585	20,060	1,525	8,310	7,483	827	11,781	11,413	368	1,509	1,504	5	121	121	-----	49
29,327	27,807	1,520	4,175	3,630	545	2,208	2,123	85	2,474	2,456	18	2,473	2,455	18	50
28,809	25,405	3,404	46,801	39,310	7,491	29,446	27,956	1,490	204	198	6	108	106	2	51
4,642	4,515	127	2,135	2,048	87	2,154	2,119	35	392	392	-----	85	85	-----	52
917	896	21	397	381	16	1,005	1,001	4	189	186	3	3	3	-----	53
1,756	1,678	78	612	565	47	1,184	1,167	17	3,298	3,258	40	12	12	-----	54
998	997	1	417	417	-----	345	345	-----	151	151	-----	150	150	-----	55

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 34.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NATIVE BORN.			FOREIGN BORN.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	United States ¹	7,112,304	5,796,950	1,315,354	4,915,801	3,883,133	1,032,668	2,196,503	1,913,817	282,686	4,633,509	3,638,757	994,752
2	Continental United States ¹	7,085,309	5,772,641	1,312,668	4,903,670	3,873,180	1,030,490	2,181,639	1,899,461	282,178	4,625,017	3,630,668	994,349
3	Alabama	78,616	68,918	9,698	74,665	65,067	9,598	3,951	3,851	100	47,096	38,950	8,146
4	Arizona	16,011	14,021	1,990	10,561	8,713	1,848	5,450	5,308	142	8,843	8,485	358
5	Arkansas	35,535	32,551	2,984	33,378	30,464	2,914	2,157	2,087	70	25,774	23,304	2,470
6	California	163,113	142,422	20,691	103,921	86,964	16,957	59,192	55,458	3,734	102,583	85,985	16,598
7	Colorado	70,770	65,852	4,918	44,738	40,554	4,184	26,032	25,298	734	44,108	39,980	4,128
8	Connecticut	176,814	136,719	40,095	108,672	79,786	28,886	68,142	56,933	11,209	107,901	79,148	28,753
9	Delaware	22,706	18,893	3,813	19,102	15,543	3,559	3,604	3,350	254	18,173	14,680	3,493
10	District of Columbia	26,604	21,139	5,465	23,493	18,365	5,128	3,111	2,774	337	19,266	15,815	3,451
11	Florida	32,245	28,673	3,572	25,710	23,012	2,698	6,535	5,661	874	14,314	12,670	1,644
12	Georgia	85,385	66,898	18,487	83,390	65,029	18,361	1,995	1,869	126	57,715	42,029	15,686
13	Idaho	13,646	12,965	681	9,005	8,437	568	4,641	4,528	113	8,983	8,418	565
14	Illinois	481,550	405,319	76,231	280,364	224,007	56,357	201,186	181,312	19,874	275,332	219,715	55,617
15	Indiana	206,611	176,711	29,900	179,042	150,745	28,297	27,569	25,966	1,603	176,086	148,129	27,957
16	Indian Territory	10,897	10,104	793	9,336	8,568	768	1,561	1,536	25	8,035	7,348	687
17	Iowa	124,803	103,507	21,296	95,339	76,078	19,261	29,464	27,429	2,035	93,850	74,649	19,201
18	Kansas	71,894	61,866	10,028	59,227	49,857	9,370	12,667	12,009	658	56,051	46,905	9,146
19	Kentucky	106,783	87,055	19,728	95,945	77,018	18,927	10,838	10,037	801	84,814	67,051	17,763
20	Louisiana	54,416	45,453	8,963	48,148	39,705	8,443	6,268	5,748	520	34,376	28,427	5,949
21	Maine	87,932	68,743	19,189	64,984	52,103	12,881	22,948	16,640	6,308	64,760	51,960	12,800
22	Maryland	132,876	103,684	29,192	110,888	84,529	26,359	21,988	19,155	2,833	102,000	76,781	25,219
23	Massachusetts	566,776	414,063	152,713	312,615	221,952	90,663	254,161	192,111	62,050	310,829	220,643	90,186
24	Michigan	227,280	192,997	34,283	132,975	106,484	26,491	94,305	86,513	7,792	131,878	105,651	26,227
25	Minnesota	118,892	100,358	18,534	59,922	46,385	13,537	58,970	53,973	4,997	59,513	46,182	13,331
26	Mississippi	30,754	25,879	4,875	29,502	24,665	4,837	1,252	1,214	38	18,636	14,994	3,642
27	Missouri	218,354	182,509	35,845	177,814	144,968	32,846	40,540	37,541	2,999	171,293	139,061	32,232
28	Montana	36,098	34,644	1,454	17,674	16,574	1,100	18,424	18,070	354	17,576	16,496	1,080
29	Nebraska	49,105	40,947	8,158	35,238	28,374	6,864	13,867	12,573	1,294	34,875	28,061	6,814
30	Nevada	5,002	4,692	310	2,990	2,733	257	2,012	1,959	53	2,903	2,670	233
31	New Hampshire	75,945	54,033	21,912	45,397	33,611	11,786	30,548	20,422	10,126	45,351	33,576	11,775
32	New Jersey	306,411	244,285	62,126	196,603	150,168	46,435	109,808	94,117	15,691	194,205	148,134	46,071
33	New Mexico	10,002	8,673	1,329	7,343	6,066	1,277	2,659	2,607	52	6,436	5,785	651
34	New York	1,034,557	788,317	246,240	607,211	433,946	173,265	427,346	354,371	72,975	601,382	429,717	171,665
35	North Carolina	90,934	67,009	23,925	90,210	66,338	23,872	724	671	53	71,655	50,398	21,257
36	North Dakota	9,719	8,256	1,463	4,696	3,841	855	5,023	4,415	608	4,658	3,807	851
37	Ohio	463,805	390,882	72,923	362,420	296,800	65,620	101,385	94,082	7,303	356,382	291,473	64,909
38	Oklahoma	8,829	7,785	1,044	8,091	7,082	1,009	738	708	30	7,811	6,840	971
39	Oregon	35,635	32,043	3,592	24,882	21,740	3,142	10,753	10,303	450	24,598	21,513	3,085
40	Pennsylvania	982,849	822,122	160,727	688,858	549,000	139,858	293,991	273,122	20,869	678,528	539,938	138,590
41	Rhode Island	101,162	71,378	29,784	55,791	37,771	18,020	45,871	33,607	11,764	55,301	37,426	17,875
42	South Carolina	58,731	42,669	16,062	57,892	41,918	15,974	830	751	88	41,859	28,118	13,741
43	South Dakota	14,327	12,429	1,898	8,920	7,320	1,600	5,407	5,109	298	8,811	7,224	1,587
44	Tennessee	81,080	69,653	11,427	77,783	66,535	11,248	3,297	3,118	179	60,093	50,653	9,440
45	Texas	80,167	69,753	10,414	65,864	56,536	9,328	14,303	13,217	1,086	58,201	49,682	8,519
46	Utah	20,412	17,972	2,440	11,358	9,600	1,758	9,054	8,372	682	11,235	9,576	1,659
47	Vermont	36,180	30,104	6,076	26,383	21,191	5,192	9,797	8,913	884	26,350	21,160	5,190
48	Virginia	110,221	93,708	16,513	106,310	90,028	16,282	3,911	3,680	231	73,593	62,180	11,413
49	Washington	58,956	55,376	3,580	37,567	34,688	2,879	21,389	20,688	701	36,467	33,715	2,752
50	West Virginia	67,791	62,672	5,119	61,150	56,216	4,934	6,641	6,466	185	54,678	49,843	4,835
51	Wisconsin	176,514	146,827	29,687	104,758	80,993	23,765	71,756	65,834	5,922	104,434	80,726	23,708
52	Wyoming	9,614	9,113	501	5,545	5,113	432	4,069	4,000	69	5,426	4,997	429
53	Alaska	17,320	15,466	1,854	8,753	6,933	1,820	8,567	8,533	34	5,196	5,141	55
54	Hawaii ¹	9,310	8,484	826	3,124	2,771	353	6,186	5,713	473	3,056	2,709	347
55	Military and naval ¹	365	359	6	254	249	5	111	110	1	240	239	1

¹See explanatory notes on page 90.

EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1900—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS. ¹			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS. ¹			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. ¹			NEGRO. ¹			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
2,829,061	2,311,382	517,679	1,804,448	1,327,375	477,073	2,175,686	1,894,125	281,561	303,109	264,068	39,041	275,149	241,963	33,186	1
2,823,131	2,305,779	517,352	1,801,886	1,324,889	476,997	2,168,153	1,886,769	281,384	292,139	255,204	36,935	275,116	241,934	33,182	2
43,318	35,545	7,773	3,778	3,405	373	3,925	3,826	99	27,595	26,142	1,453	27,593	26,140	1,453	3
5,749	5,517	232	3,094	2,968	126	5,392	5,253	139	1,776	283	1,493	72	57	15	4
23,258	21,018	2,240	2,516	2,286	230	2,151	2,082	69	7,610	7,165	445	7,604	7,159	445	5
54,650	47,469	7,181	47,933	38,516	9,417	52,532	49,014	3,518	7,998	7,423	575	540	410	130	6
30,955	28,149	2,806	13,153	11,831	1,322	25,989	25,260	729	673	612	61	626	571	55	7
52,967	43,223	9,744	54,934	35,925	19,009	68,112	56,910	11,202	801	661	140	786	648	138	8
13,501	11,071	2,430	4,672	3,609	1,063	3,601	3,348	253	932	865	67	932	865	67	9
13,741	11,319	2,422	5,525	4,496	1,029	3,079	2,756	323	4,259	2,568	1,691	4,256	2,565	1,691	10
12,045	10,727	1,318	2,269	1,943	326	5,323	4,597	726	12,608	11,406	1,202	12,605	11,403	1,202	11
55,161	39,925	15,236	2,554	2,104	450	1,968	1,847	121	25,702	23,022	2,680	25,701	23,021	2,680	12
6,141	5,774	367	2,842	2,644	198	4,242	4,131	111	421	416	5	11	10	1	13
131,510	110,306	21,204	143,822	109,409	34,413	201,125	181,264	19,861	5,093	4,340	753	5,079	4,326	753	14
130,084	110,745	19,339	46,002	37,384	8,618	27,564	25,961	1,603	2,961	2,621	340	2,956	2,617	339	15
7,258	6,615	643	777	733	44	1,557	1,532	25	1,305	1,224	81	1,117	1,078	39	16
58,583	47,563	11,020	35,267	27,086	8,181	29,462	27,427	2,035	1,491	1,431	60	1,490	1,430	60	17
43,708	36,695	7,013	12,343	10,210	2,133	12,654	11,997	657	3,189	2,964	225	3,175	2,955	220	18
59,047	48,071	10,976	25,767	18,980	6,787	10,828	10,028	800	11,141	9,976	1,165	11,140	9,975	1,165	19
22,562	19,059	3,503	11,814	9,368	2,446	6,156	5,650	506	13,884	11,376	2,508	13,829	11,331	2,498	20
52,610	43,393	9,217	12,150	8,567	3,583	22,905	16,617	6,288	267	166	101	78	68	10	21
71,940	54,557	17,383	30,060	22,224	7,836	21,950	19,123	2,827	8,926	7,780	1,146	8,926	7,780	1,146	22
149,673	118,904	30,769	161,156	101,739	59,417	253,789	191,803	61,986	2,158	1,617	541	2,087	1,555	532	23
66,790	55,073	11,717	65,088	50,578	14,510	94,217	86,442	7,775	1,185	904	281	802	656	146	24
22,632	19,030	3,602	36,881	27,152	9,729	58,961	53,966	4,995	418	210	208	181	114	67	25
16,831	13,432	3,399	1,805	1,562	243	1,216	1,178	38	10,902	9,707	1,195	10,875	9,687	1,188	26
106,866	89,286	17,580	64,427	49,775	14,652	40,521	37,525	2,996	6,540	5,923	617	6,531	5,917	614	27
9,522	8,925	597	8,054	7,571	483	18,288	17,936	352	234	212	22	73	55	18	28
23,615	19,465	4,150	11,260	8,596	2,664	13,861	12,569	1,292	369	317	52	337	289	48	29
1,614	1,481	133	1,289	1,189	100	1,820	1,771	49	279	251	28	11	6	5	30
31,780	25,084	6,696	13,571	8,492	5,079	30,544	20,419	10,125	50	38	12	46	35	11	31
103,319	84,283	19,036	90,886	63,851	27,035	109,764	94,080	15,684	2,442	2,071	371	2,434	2,065	369	32
4,980	4,413	567	1,456	1,372	84	2,652	2,600	52	914	288	626	241	238	3	33
270,768	206,406	64,362	330,614	223,311	107,303	426,623	353,822	72,801	6,552	4,778	1,774	5,820	4,419	1,401	34
70,896	49,776	21,120	759	622	137	718	665	53	18,561	15,946	2,615	18,533	15,924	2,609	35
2,221	1,946	275	2,437	1,861	576	5,022	4,414	608	39	35	4	13	12	1	36
216,497	181,993	34,504	139,885	109,480	30,405	101,331	94,032	7,299	6,092	5,377	715	6,081	5,366	715	37
6,728	5,895	833	1,083	945	138	736	701	35	282	244	38	219	199	20	38
17,818	15,690	2,128	6,780	5,823	957	9,661	9,217	444	1,376	1,313	63	72	59	13	39
441,911	358,483	83,428	236,617	181,455	55,162	293,873	273,016	20,857	10,448	9,168	1,280	10,427	9,150	1,277	40
23,420	18,324	5,096	31,881	19,102	12,779	45,346	33,586	11,760	515	366	149	510	362	148	41
40,676	27,195	13,481	1,183	923	260	825	742	83	16,047	13,809	2,238	16,044	13,807	2,237	42
5,091	4,322	769	3,720	2,902	818	5,406	5,108	298	110	97	13	20	19	1	43
55,348	46,623	8,725	4,745	4,030	715	3,283	3,104	179	17,704	15,896	1,808	17,700	15,892	1,808	44
47,184	40,395	6,789	11,017	9,287	1,730	14,239	13,159	1,080	7,727	6,912	815	7,719	6,906	813	45
4,854	4,255	599	6,381	5,321	1,060	9,051	8,369	682	126	27	99	28	20	8	46
17,380	14,432	2,948	8,970	6,728	2,242	9,797	8,913	884	33	31	2	33	31	2	47
69,762	58,866	10,896	3,831	3,314	517	3,889	3,661	228	32,739	27,867	4,872	32,704	27,835	4,869	48
25,630	23,837	1,793	10,837	9,878	959	20,018	19,335	683	2,471	2,326	145	377	348	29	49
46,921	43,177	3,744	7,757	6,666	1,091	6,638	6,458	185	6,475	6,376	99	6,475	6,376	99	50
30,159	24,857	5,302	74,275	55,869	18,406	71,753	65,833	5,920	327	268	59	95	74	21	51
8,457	3,190	267	1,969	1,807	162	3,796	3,727	69	392	389	3	112	109	3	52
3,387	3,353	34	1,809	1,788	21	5,674	5,652	22	6,450	4,673	1,777	11	11	-----	53
2,386	2,094	292	670	615	55	1,749	1,595	154	4,505	4,180	325	8	8	-----	54
157	156	1	83	83	-----	110	109	1	15	11	4	14	10	4	55

TABLE 35.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.			35 TO 44 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	United States ¹	1,752,187	1,266,050	486,137	7,755,996	5,616,626	2,139,370	7,240,092	6,068,140	1,171,952	5,412,977	4,736,429	676,548
2	Continental United States ¹	1,750,178	1,264,411	485,767	7,681,096	5,544,651	2,136,445	7,162,189	5,993,847	1,168,342	5,379,714	4,704,682	675,032
3	Alabama	122,653	80,989	41,664	217,603	154,118	63,485	152,468	118,050	34,418	98,534	74,562	23,972
4	Arizona	1,982	1,358	624	10,728	9,061	1,667	14,680	13,044	1,636	12,113	10,922	1,191
5	Arkansas	65,068	49,747	15,321	131,838	106,661	25,177	104,089	91,165	12,924	70,742	61,404	9,338
6	California	9,319	7,187	2,132	130,234	98,991	31,243	162,808	139,158	23,650	145,956	131,719	14,237
7	Colorado	3,500	2,903	597	43,918	34,885	9,033	61,270	53,420	7,850	54,174	48,803	5,371
8	Connecticut	11,579	6,838	4,741	101,116	62,531	38,585	102,835	80,856	21,979	73,523	62,496	11,027
9	Delaware	3,859	2,781	1,078	18,706	13,675	5,031	16,900	14,128	2,772	14,106	12,335	1,771
10	District of Columbia	2,144	1,365	779	31,379	18,507	12,872	35,251	23,918	11,333	25,911	18,211	7,700
11	Florida	15,403	11,281	4,122	55,041	43,470	11,571	49,901	41,717	8,184	35,097	29,183	5,914
12	Georgia	113,964	77,462	36,502	249,381	176,409	72,972	184,175	143,219	40,956	129,464	100,879	28,585
13	Idaho	1,536	1,395	141	13,329	11,556	1,773	16,483	15,529	954	14,772	14,082	690
14	Illinois	70,535	50,994	19,541	481,247	348,283	132,964	486,409	415,499	70,910	370,424	334,696	35,728
15	Indiana	32,146	26,454	5,692	225,592	177,714	47,878	220,715	194,680	26,035	173,629	158,017	15,612
16	Indian Territory	15,146	12,950	2,196	35,840	31,806	4,034	31,852	29,839	2,013	23,240	21,673	1,567
17	Iowa	29,410	24,564	4,846	212,888	160,944	51,944	199,617	175,444	24,173	148,156	136,681	11,475
18	Kansas	22,489	20,304	2,185	129,815	105,423	24,392	120,108	107,594	12,514	92,508	86,062	6,446
19	Kentucky	61,117	53,676	7,441	195,124	160,878	34,246	175,260	152,547	22,713	132,847	116,839	16,008
20	Louisiana	61,047	39,620	21,427	147,284	106,263	41,021	124,594	98,736	25,858	86,301	68,939	17,362
21	Maine	5,992	3,979	2,013	64,680	44,087	20,593	63,067	51,016	12,051	51,029	44,192	6,837
22	Maryland	24,920	17,034	7,886	123,584	85,715	37,869	108,367	87,313	21,054	85,267	71,131	14,136
23	Massachusetts	27,868	16,393	11,475	320,283	185,429	134,854	341,172	247,988	93,184	236,594	190,137	46,457
24	Michigan	26,697	19,523	7,174	231,494	168,117	63,377	215,712	186,964	28,748	176,305	161,566	14,739
25	Minnesota	23,014	16,973	6,041	172,860	123,555	49,305	171,666	149,648	22,018	134,172	124,797	9,375
26	Mississippi	98,009	63,906	34,103	187,586	128,275	59,311	135,559	102,339	33,220	91,469	69,916	21,553
27	Missouri	61,649	52,621	9,028	286,377	223,639	62,838	280,696	245,106	35,590	213,206	193,249	19,957
28	Montana	1,199	929	270	22,909	19,133	3,776	36,980	34,062	2,918	29,675	28,158	1,517
29	Nebraska	14,777	12,282	2,495	98,961	76,088	22,873	95,182	84,897	10,285	74,705	69,792	4,913
30	Nevada	214	183	31	3,664	3,086	578	4,675	4,180	495	4,093	3,765	328
31	New Hampshire	4,498	2,547	1,951	43,839	27,712	16,127	43,023	32,882	10,141	32,883	26,931	5,952
32	New Jersey	30,261	18,457	11,804	199,033	129,878	69,155	198,176	163,399	34,777	150,916	132,263	18,653
33	New Mexico	3,531	2,987	544	13,619	12,098	1,521	16,119	14,829	1,290	14,141	13,026	1,115
34	New York	91,944	55,218	36,726	791,882	496,225	295,657	805,295	643,789	161,506	586,884	500,515	86,369
35	North Carolina	110,407	77,986	32,421	202,928	147,762	55,166	134,764	110,231	24,533	98,551	80,827	17,724
36	North Dakota	4,144	3,125	1,019	31,462	24,122	7,340	33,291	30,512	2,779	25,500	24,157	1,343
37	Ohio	47,059	34,165	12,894	401,969	294,260	107,709	386,675	330,825	55,850	299,763	269,163	30,600
38	Oklahoma	7,858	7,309	549	30,412	26,686	3,726	33,777	31,631	2,146	26,506	25,078	1,428
39	Oregon	2,852	2,331	521	36,364	28,335	8,029	42,469	37,980	4,489	39,490	36,938	2,552
40	Pennsylvania	120,076	84,195	35,881	657,349	464,899	192,450	635,899	538,739	97,160	464,623	415,123	49,500
41	Rhode Island	9,034	5,143	3,891	54,454	32,047	22,407	50,316	37,319	12,997	35,136	28,499	6,637
42	South Carolina	95,280	56,363	38,917	172,917	110,657	62,260	108,931	78,156	30,775	78,364	57,744	20,620
43	South Dakota	7,095	5,876	1,219	35,264	27,428	7,836	33,157	30,173	2,984	27,938	26,417	1,521
44	Tennessee	76,362	63,711	12,651	198,269	161,344	36,925	160,053	136,873	23,180	111,263	94,883	16,380
45	Texas	91,571	73,604	17,967	283,655	236,388	47,267	243,334	215,949	27,385	171,561	152,202	19,359
46	Utah	2,525	2,095	430	22,511	17,867	4,644	21,576	19,409	2,167	16,920	15,495	1,425
47	Vermont	3,070	2,170	900	31,332	22,394	8,938	31,151	26,036	5,115	24,630	21,628	3,002
48	Virginia	55,745	44,651	11,094	181,890	139,479	42,411	141,795	117,563	24,232	110,799	92,378	18,421
49	Washington	3,385	2,807	578	46,130	37,730	8,400	61,209	55,983	5,226	56,953	53,716	3,237
50	West Virginia	24,824	22,343	2,481	88,596	76,968	11,628	79,709	73,346	6,363	55,069	51,149	3,920
51	Wisconsin	30,515	20,842	9,673	203,151	142,876	60,275	174,890	152,822	22,068	143,289	132,222	11,067
52	Wyoming	906	795	111	10,609	9,297	1,312	14,089	13,345	744	10,523	10,122	401
53	Alaska	1,002	802	200	4,986	4,194	792	9,092	8,235	857	7,894	7,183	701
54	Hawaii	998	828	170	21,287	19,170	2,117	37,073	34,389	2,684	19,356	18,568	788
55	Military and naval ¹	9	9	.....	48,627	48,611	16	31,738	31,669	69	6,023	5,996	27

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
3,708,262	3,261,805	441,457	2,117,673	1,860,747	256,926	1,204,066	1,065,375	138,691	100,817	82,606	18,211	1
3,691,084	3,250,259	440,825	2,112,886	1,856,181	256,705	1,202,443	1,063,856	138,587	98,643	75,949	17,694	2
95,171	76,459	18,712	44,264	33,962	10,302	28,361	22,214	6,147	4,134	2,825	1,309	3
7,805	6,890	915	3,841	3,358	483	1,858	1,601	257	363	350	13	4
64,458	56,423	8,035	30,845	26,473	4,372	15,926	13,876	2,050	2,829	2,193	636	5
95,722	86,925	8,797	53,941	53,862	5,079	36,430	34,088	2,342	4,857	4,415	442	6
32,616	29,451	3,165	15,219	13,849	1,370	5,865	5,434	431	1,701	1,552	149	7
48,479	42,167	6,312	29,141	25,405	3,736	18,324	16,247	2,077	613	431	182	8
9,927	8,790	1,137	5,956	5,245	711	3,261	2,862	399	281	208	73	9
17,853	12,186	5,167	10,343	8,017	2,326	4,491	3,537	954	69	39	30	10
24,920	20,712	4,208	12,926	10,694	2,232	7,005	5,883	1,122	1,277	1,049	228	11
98,178	77,536	20,642	53,550	41,930	11,620	32,412	26,215	6,197	3,347	2,282	1,065	12
8,888	8,406	482	4,943	4,634	309	2,455	2,312	143	277	253	24	13
209,104	190,026	19,078	120,190	109,730	10,460	62,141	56,875	5,266	3,990	3,291	699	14
125,188	114,737	10,451	75,898	69,092	6,806	43,431	39,499	3,932	2,354	2,044	310	15
16,654	15,312	1,342	7,215	6,535	680	2,892	2,630	262	871	749	122	16
102,115	95,004	7,111	60,053	55,481	4,572	34,727	32,277	2,450	2,438	2,126	312	17
71,679	66,746	4,933	46,176	42,798	3,378	23,668	22,111	1,557	1,297	1,131	166	18
94,230	82,181	12,049	56,189	48,474	7,715	34,616	29,851	4,765	3,148	2,463	685	19
62,164	49,076	13,088	33,512	26,128	7,384	19,416	15,238	4,178	1,775	1,182	593	20
40,733	35,970	4,763	28,817	25,446	3,371	21,616	19,428	2,188	843	729	114	21
59,159	49,855	9,304	35,915	30,461	5,454	19,832	17,004	2,828	1,694	1,242	452	22
149,385	124,748	24,637	84,315	72,050	12,265	44,814	39,538	5,276	3,976	3,091	885	23
127,398	117,867	9,531	79,431	73,033	6,398	47,334	43,819	3,515	1,619	1,410	209	24
76,534	71,296	5,238	42,222	39,125	3,097	23,296	21,697	1,599	2,110	1,855	255	25
66,597	51,120	15,477	38,746	29,782	8,964	20,266	18,964	1,302	1,769	1,162	607	26
143,937	130,393	13,544	86,504	77,908	8,596	45,528	41,122	4,406	3,495	2,928	567	27
14,406	13,576	830	6,490	6,161	329	2,411	2,284	127	729	687	42	28
49,081	45,836	3,245	27,843	25,946	1,897	12,625	11,832	793	796	681	115	29
3,469	3,183	286	2,221	2,058	163	1,321	1,222	99	152	132	20	30
24,725	21,118	3,607	16,464	14,139	2,325	12,682	11,154	1,528	605	478	127	31
94,123	88,356	10,767	54,991	48,804	6,187	28,472	25,542	2,930	1,787	1,638	249	32
9,695	8,734	961	5,579	5,020	559	2,972	2,679	293	364	337	27	33
376,991	326,823	50,168	216,990	189,968	27,022	122,595	109,074	13,521	3,893	2,817	1,076	34
87,600	73,094	14,506	47,962	38,837	9,125	31,879	25,976	5,903	2,651	1,868	783	35
13,877	12,983	894	6,171	5,712	459	2,837	2,615	222	358	322	36	36
208,112	189,259	18,853	125,413	113,196	12,217	73,793	66,239	7,554	3,168	2,774	394	37
18,366	17,184	1,182	10,620	9,803	817	4,523	4,179	344	633	568	65	38
26,128	24,579	1,549	14,110	13,227	883	7,779	7,380	399	445	430	15	39
301,503	272,266	29,237	172,075	154,949	17,126	91,869	82,672	9,197	5,195	4,209	986	40
23,281	19,727	3,554	12,936	11,185	1,751	6,415	5,665	750	351	244	107	41
58,038	43,258	14,780	34,793	26,290	8,503	21,637	16,464	5,173	1,035	713	322	42
18,639	17,550	1,089	10,060	9,377	683	4,655	4,377	278	348	314	34	43
92,829	79,516	13,313	53,503	45,219	8,284	31,491	26,681	4,810	3,817	3,156	661	44
137,360	122,835	15,025	65,261	57,122	8,139	34,119	30,215	3,904	6,172	4,826	1,346	45
10,722	9,689	1,033	6,196	5,493	703	3,872	3,534	338	282	258	24	46
19,833	17,700	2,133	14,159	12,559	1,600	10,307	9,293	1,014	451	401	50	47
86,024	71,864	14,160	50,336	41,319	9,017	33,873	28,154	5,719	1,953	1,475	478	48
31,865	30,091	1,774	15,131	14,215	916	6,789	6,376	413	3,925	3,688	237	49
38,815	35,770	3,045	22,720	20,569	2,151	13,837	12,460	1,377	2,093	1,897	196	50
92,016	85,559	6,457	53,585	49,546	4,039	33,901	31,504	2,397	1,191	1,020	171	51
5,192	4,933	259	2,125	1,995	130	702	661	41	122	116	6	52
3,859	3,428	431	1,349	1,214	135	417	357	60	4,746	4,294	452	53
6,815	6,616	199	3,124	3,033	86	1,191	1,147	44	328	291	37	54
1,504	1,502	2	314	314	.....	15	15	.....	2,100	2,072	28	55

TABLE 35.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.			35 TO 44 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	United States ¹	1,062,251	854,957	207,294	2,544,120	2,281,487	262,633	2,080,773	1,955,711	125,062	1,721,002	1,606,550	114,452
2	Continental United States ¹	1,061,971	854,690	207,281	2,530,683	2,268,981	261,702	2,055,296	1,931,619	123,677	1,709,214	1,595,062	114,152
3	Alabama	105,196	70,480	34,716	144,477	104,091	40,386	87,458	68,959	18,499	59,539	46,058	13,481
4	Arizona	1,352	964	388	3,210	2,840	370	3,525	3,179	346	3,168	2,770	398
5	Arkansas	58,849	45,719	13,130	92,526	78,664	13,862	64,900	59,067	5,833	45,758	40,735	5,023
6	California	1,606	1,563	43	26,746	26,478	268	32,997	32,582	415	32,853	32,053	800
7	Colorado	1,253	1,236	17	9,398	9,312	86	10,281	10,167	114	9,866	9,627	239
8	Connecticut	832	821	11	7,615	7,540	75	8,062	7,975	87	7,970	7,808	162
9	Delaware	1,551	1,473	78	4,507	4,440	67	3,468	3,433	35	3,354	3,287	67
10	District of Columbia	27	27	.....	359	356	3	283	280	3	273	266	7
11	Florida	11,307	8,481	2,826	22,795	18,916	3,879	17,324	15,493	1,831	13,735	12,064	1,671
12	Georgia	89,843	68,777	26,066	149,804	116,480	33,324	95,600	81,664	13,936	71,342	60,775	10,567
13	Idaho	1,142	1,126	16	5,477	5,415	62	6,613	6,532	81	6,168	6,021	147
14	Illinois	25,504	25,114	390	123,522	122,597	925	105,804	104,942	862	87,426	85,554	1,872
15	Indiana	17,540	17,327	213	74,646	74,142	504	69,783	69,245	538	65,037	63,605	1,432
16	Indian Territory	13,217	11,658	1,559	24,898	23,646	1,252	19,932	19,408	524	15,097	14,355	742
17	Iowa	19,520	19,244	276	94,440	93,717	723	86,364	85,825	539	68,182	66,945	1,237
18	Kansas	17,553	17,292	261	65,817	65,363	454	57,534	57,055	479	47,201	46,055	1,146
19	Kentucky	45,579	43,729	1,850	98,045	96,178	1,867	84,093	82,669	1,424	68,088	65,363	2,725
20	Louisiana	48,605	32,097	16,508	81,069	59,725	21,344	59,826	48,568	11,258	42,223	34,656	7,567
21	Maine	1,228	1,212	16	11,955	11,882	73	12,269	12,058	211	13,282	12,966	316
22	Maryland	6,840	6,563	277	22,974	22,510	464	17,782	17,509	273	16,633	16,120	513
23	Massachusetts	999	992	7	11,649	11,554	95	12,321	12,201	120	11,445	11,190	255
24	Michigan	10,115	9,906	209	60,514	59,967	547	59,756	59,199	557	60,670	59,339	1,331
25	Minnesota	13,346	12,889	457	61,690	60,926	764	58,188	57,634	554	50,693	49,629	1,064
26	Mississippi	88,896	58,519	30,377	140,242	98,060	42,182	94,073	72,977	21,096	66,625	52,087	14,538
27	Missouri	37,727	37,029	698	107,532	106,495	1,037	96,223	95,082	1,141	82,109	79,402	2,707
28	Montana	400	393	7	5,583	5,539	44	7,972	7,904	68	6,931	6,806	125
29	Nebraska	10,467	10,175	292	45,965	45,485	480	42,509	42,134	375	35,929	35,214	715
30	Nevada	104	102	2	1,253	1,244	9	1,455	1,444	11	1,112	1,095	17
31	New Hampshire	485	484	1	5,692	5,656	36	6,081	5,975	56	6,444	6,284	160
32	New Jersey	2,232	2,118	114	13,300	13,118	182	13,041	12,890	151	12,921	12,680	241
33	New Mexico	2,067	1,937	130	5,270	5,165	105	5,453	5,362	91	5,370	5,237	133
34	New York	8,246	8,046	200	69,121	68,419	702	79,641	78,940	701	59,812	58,326	1,486
35	North Carolina	83,524	63,551	19,973	119,951	97,065	22,886	75,464	67,029	8,435	61,674	53,783	7,891
36	North Dakota	2,890	2,743	147	16,929	16,620	309	19,272	19,053	219	15,958	15,638	320
37	Ohio	14,729	14,510	219	83,579	82,770	809	80,560	79,820	740	78,830	77,023	1,807
38	Oklahoma	7,147	6,862	285	20,639	20,162	477	22,946	22,462	484	18,615	17,996	619
39	Oregon	1,337	1,307	30	11,074	10,975	99	12,432	12,310	122	12,608	12,298	310
40	Pennsylvania	18,858	18,603	255	66,353	65,781	572	60,284	59,728	556	61,958	60,661	1,297
41	Rhode Island	254	246	8	1,948	1,920	28	2,021	1,994	27	1,984	1,885	99
42	South Carolina	76,295	46,674	29,621	116,853	78,101	38,752	66,986	50,040	16,946	51,066	39,154	11,912
43	South Dakota	5,780	5,504	276	19,595	19,246	349	18,342	18,168	174	16,630	16,264	366
44	Tennessee	59,970	52,689	7,281	105,918	98,141	7,777	76,329	72,915	3,414	57,403	53,422	3,981
45	Texas	79,926	65,390	14,536	179,443	161,916	17,527	132,172	125,673	6,499	96,727	89,779	6,948
46	Utah	1,241	1,225	16	7,478	7,423	55	6,323	6,228	95	5,538	5,328	210
47	Vermont	1,209	1,201	8	9,283	9,218	65	8,834	8,764	70	8,557	8,379	178
48	Virginia	33,725	31,115	2,610	70,866	66,461	4,405	61,739	49,347	2,392	48,601	45,374	3,227
49	Washington	1,384	1,309	75	11,232	11,024	208	13,444	13,203	241	14,399	13,999	400
50	West Virginia	17,182	16,891	291	33,601	33,299	302	29,351	28,907	444	25,449	24,488	961
51	Wisconsin	12,414	11,903	511	60,829	59,934	895	54,454	53,881	573	53,481	52,142	1,339
52	Wyoming	478	474	4	3,021	3,005	16	3,782	3,745	37	3,180	3,077	53
53	Alaska	14	14	.....	52	49	3	106	101	5	93	.....	3
54	Hawaii	266	253	13	13,373	12,445	928	25,362	23,982	1,380	11,692	11,395	297
55	Military and naval ¹ .....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	9	9	.....	3	.....	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,437,439	1,320,560	116,879	934,620	845,452	89,168	631,440	570,383	61,057	26,574	23,094	3,480	1
1,434,111	1,317,269	116,842	933,117	843,963	89,154	630,965	569,915	61,050	26,408	22,930	3,478	2
65,247	53,915	11,332	30,955	24,693	6,262	20,871	17,256	3,615	1,994	1,283	711	3
2,490	2,107	383	1,489	1,233	256	909	781	128	31	30	1	4
46,762	41,807	4,955	22,814	19,994	2,820	12,276	10,941	1,335	1,594	1,214	380	5
24,755	23,554	1,201	18,541	17,295	1,246	13,913	13,045	868	960	934	26	6
7,342	7,012	330	4,438	4,170	268	2,105	2,006	99	221	217	4	7
7,341	7,043	298	6,364	5,946	418	6,523	6,026	497	89	88	1	8
2,797	2,715	82	1,978	1,881	97	1,296	1,214	82	51	51		9
228	217	11	193	180	13	124	113	11	1	1		10
12,283	10,814	1,469	6,792	5,926	866	4,135	3,613	522	317	301	16	11
60,069	51,586	8,483	33,640	28,683	4,957	21,471	18,684	2,787	1,079	881	198	12
4,126	3,959	167	2,549	2,395	154	1,287	1,214	73	127	118	9	13
52,477	49,528	2,949	41,134	38,109	3,025	26,051	23,934	2,117	863	836	27	14
53,410	51,006	2,404	37,229	34,565	2,664	24,496	22,373	2,123	592	577	15	15
11,548	10,750	798	5,094	4,663	431	2,114	1,934	180	518	480	38	16
50,294	48,261	2,033	32,178	30,208	1,975	19,976	18,641	1,335	650	636	14	17
39,467	37,717	1,750	27,889	26,192	1,697	15,337	14,504	833	454	440	14	18
53,388	49,597	3,791	34,351	30,874	3,477	23,432	20,657	2,775	1,209	1,159	50	19
33,447	27,593	5,854	18,111	14,885	3,226	11,039	9,342	1,697	1,125	748	377	20
13,587	12,938	649	12,426	11,532	894	12,054	11,089	965	122	114	8	21
14,028	13,334	694	10,226	9,459	767	6,661	6,123	538	410	396	14	22
10,546	10,194	352	9,660	9,213	447	9,659	9,060	599	272	265	7	23
53,209	51,123	2,086	39,863	37,437	2,426	27,998	26,257	1,741	337	331	6	24
35,636	34,013	1,623	24,183	22,690	1,493	14,837	13,982	855	371	366	5	25
50,359	39,873	10,486	29,631	23,786	5,845	19,551	16,463	3,088	1,205	786	419	26
66,020	61,985	4,035	45,540	41,672	3,868	27,126	24,679	2,447	1,016	971	45	27
4,191	4,043	148	2,456	2,351	105	993	947	46	167	166	1	28
26,643	25,571	1,072	16,813	15,888	925	8,003	7,621	382	258	250	8	29
902	853	49	610	582	28	400	379	21	54	54		30
6,797	6,531	266	6,291	5,864	427	6,951	6,342	609	91	88	3	31
11,291	10,946	345	9,068	8,666	402	6,851	6,443	408	177	174	3	32
4,369	4,180	189	2,820	2,651	169	1,719	1,599	120	146	142	4	33
62,516	59,829	2,687	50,725	47,482	3,243	45,428	42,091	3,337	501	486	15	34
60,334	53,285	7,049	33,831	29,035	4,796	24,177	20,654	3,523	951	785	166	35
9,626	9,243	383	4,592	4,327	265	2,197	2,063	134	162	162		36
67,397	64,265	3,132	51,170	47,129	4,041	37,942	33,952	3,990	455	440	15	37
13,504	12,784	720	8,134	7,568	566	3,633	3,382	251	313	297	16	38
9,644	9,223	421	6,793	6,416	377	4,456	4,255	201	146	146		39
57,307	54,896	2,411	43,658	40,867	2,791	32,715	30,014	2,701	579	569	10	40
1,801	1,742	59	1,540	1,490	50	1,395	1,332	63	64	64		41
40,110	31,045	9,065	25,365	20,086	5,279	16,319	13,057	3,262	699	457	242	42
12,021	11,553	468	6,979	6,620	359	3,391	3,222	169	119	119		43
55,632	50,742	4,890	34,468	30,586	3,882	22,134	19,554	2,580	1,552	1,394	158	44
87,633	80,521	7,112	42,576	38,348	4,228	23,527	21,456	2,071	2,630	2,311	319	45
4,020	3,751	269	2,768	2,514	254	1,982	1,869	113	64	63	1	46
8,399	8,100	299	7,189	6,789	400	6,256	5,809	447	93	92	1	47
44,657	40,856	3,801	28,452	25,044	3,408	21,664	18,884	2,780	564	513	51	48
10,381	9,940	441	6,386	6,031	355	3,546	3,357	189	341	296	45	49
21,348	20,020	1,328	14,431	13,149	1,282	10,034	9,081	953	326	307	19	50
40,991	39,027	1,964	27,845	25,962	1,883	19,688	18,311	1,377	305	290	15	51
1,741	1,682	59	889	842	47	323	310	13	43	42	1	52
62	61	1	19	18	1	8	8		13	13		53
3,265	3,229	36	1,478	1,465	13	467	460	7	153	151	2	54
1	1		6	6								56

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 35.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.			35 TO 44 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	United States ¹	2,956	1,849	1,107	308,916	120,738	188,178	405,673	257,873	147,800	251,650	195,437	56,213
2	Continental United States ¹	2,945	1,845	1,100	307,947	119,972	187,975	403,353	255,744	147,609	250,299	194,192	56,107
3	Alabama.....	30	10	20	3,429	1,320	2,109	4,640	3,392	1,248	2,845	2,429	416
4	Arizona.....	2	.....	2	378	168	210	722	547	175	505	434	71
5	Arkansas.....	11	5	6	2,758	1,168	1,590	4,025	3,072	953	2,639	2,349	290
6	California.....	85	58	27	7,300	3,217	4,083	13,151	7,997	5,154	9,648	7,093	2,555
7	Colorado.....	17	5	12	2,583	1,053	1,530	4,381	2,887	1,494	3,418	2,725	693
8	Connecticut.....	39	30	9	3,645	1,279	2,366	5,690	3,242	2,448	3,435	2,371	1,064
9	Delaware.....	2	2	.....	637	280	357	870	534	336	582	441	141
10	District of Columbia.....	9	7	2	1,549	897	652	2,835	1,921	914	2,092	1,641	451
11	Florida.....	14	6	8	1,454	512	942	1,960	1,306	654	1,504	1,251	253
12	Georgia.....	48	17	31	5,392	2,039	3,353	6,685	4,681	2,004	4,472	3,792	680
13	Idaho.....	5	1	4	661	235	426	812	567	245	666	572	94
14	Illinois.....	295	212	83	23,587	10,037	13,550	32,805	20,941	11,864	19,681	15,060	4,621
15	Indiana.....	53	24	29	10,197	4,698	5,499	13,615	9,052	4,563	7,969	6,132	1,837
16	Indian Territory.....	6	1	5	845	318	527	1,354	1,116	238	953	862	91
17	Iowa.....	47	18	29	16,418	3,154	13,264	14,564	7,361	7,193	7,278	5,367	1,911
18	Kansas.....	28	10	18	7,981	2,174	5,807	7,951	4,561	3,390	4,413	3,537	876
19	Kentucky.....	75	55	20	6,201	3,001	3,200	8,277	5,653	2,624	5,243	4,205	1,038
20	Louisiana.....	28	14	14	2,909	1,181	1,728	3,798	2,647	1,151	2,726	2,176	550
21	Maine.....	32	6	26	4,031	820	3,211	4,085	2,021	2,064	2,408	1,617	791
22	Maryland.....	55	31	24	4,013	1,810	2,203	6,180	4,010	2,170	3,940	2,988	952
23	Massachusetts.....	91	52	39	11,134	4,848	6,286	21,193	12,125	9,068	13,116	8,743	4,373
24	Michigan.....	74	43	31	11,558	3,453	8,105	12,722	7,177	5,545	7,418	5,649	1,769
25	Minnesota.....	48	19	29	9,045	2,233	6,812	9,709	5,381	4,328	5,966	4,661	1,305
26	Mississippi.....	19	1	18	3,722	1,078	2,644	3,850	2,455	1,395	2,283	1,897	386
27	Missouri.....	130	82	48	12,085	5,082	7,003	16,731	11,221	5,510	9,988	8,114	1,874
28	Montana.....	13	10	3	1,032	421	611	1,708	1,222	486	1,231	1,049	182
29	Nebraska.....	44	13	31	6,949	1,540	5,409	6,289	3,665	2,724	3,853	3,074	779
30	Nevada.....	3	3	.....	266	72	194	308	154	154	209	170	39
31	New Hampshire.....	11	.....	9	1,799	373	1,426	2,424	1,233	1,191	1,511	1,029	482
32	New Jersey.....	174	147	27	7,874	4,066	3,808	10,948	7,172	3,776	7,353	5,590	1,763
33	New Mexico.....	4	4	.....	312	156	156	631	468	163	541	464	77
34	New York.....	723	510	213	36,229	17,030	19,199	52,437	33,806	18,632	33,570	25,588	7,982
35	North Carolina.....	14	5	9	3,444	1,155	2,289	4,693	3,146	1,547	2,988	2,521	467
36	North Dakota.....	5	1	4	1,804	450	1,354	1,543	1,001	542	923	787	136
37	Ohio.....	140	72	68	19,184	8,851	10,333	25,241	16,393	8,848	14,812	11,275	3,537
38	Oklahoma.....	12	5	7	1,235	415	820	1,614	1,127	487	1,044	906	138
39	Oregon.....	10	3	7	2,390	754	1,636	3,089	1,985	1,104	2,185	1,768	417
40	Pennsylvania.....	306	228	78	25,734	12,421	13,303	33,358	21,847	11,511	19,973	15,526	4,447
41	Rhode Island.....	18	11	7	1,662	708	954	2,699	1,623	1,076	1,632	1,140	492
42	South Carolina.....	15	5	10	2,564	798	1,766	3,134	2,025	1,109	1,996	1,628	368
43	South Dakota.....	7	.....	7	2,817	613	2,204	2,233	1,287	946	1,377	1,122	255
44	Tennessee.....	25	15	10	4,822	2,186	2,636	6,931	4,853	2,078	4,383	3,759	624
45	Texas.....	52	28	24	9,409	3,698	5,711	12,827	9,461	3,366	8,178	7,097	1,081
46	Utah.....	7	4	3	1,277	585	692	1,515	1,077	438	961	790	171
47	Vermont.....	4	2	2	2,113	379	1,734	2,023	1,014	1,009	1,116	783	333
48	Virginia.....	28	7	21	5,075	1,736	3,339	6,596	3,920	2,676	3,914	3,019	895
49	Washington.....	15	10	5	2,582	978	1,604	3,863	2,686	1,177	3,205	2,701	504
50	West Virginia.....	8	6	2	3,218	1,627	1,591	3,974	2,868	1,106	2,000	1,705	295
51	Wisconsin.....	59	44	15	10,256	2,780	7,476	10,189	5,616	4,573	5,777	4,269	1,508
52	Wyoming.....	7	3	4	398	125	273	491	329	162	379	326	53
53	Alaska.....	3	2	1	93	57	36	238	203	35	233	207	26
54	Hawaii.....	8	2	6	349	188	161	564	409	155	413	337	76
55	Military and naval ¹.....	.....	.....	.....	527	521	6	1,518	1,517	1	705	701	4

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
153,655	129,918	23,737	88,947	78,957	9,990	48,398	45,413	2,985	4,341	3,177	1,164	1
152,982	129,284	23,698	88,664	78,692	9,972	48,312	45,335	2,977	4,036	2,877	1,159	2
2,127	1,910	217	1,101	978	123	707	665	42	67	55	12	3
307	276	31	182	172	10	83	78	5	8	7	1	4
1,818	1,687	131	1,096	1,033	63	612	589	23	77	55	22	5
5,865	4,838	1,027	3,486	3,014	472	2,115	1,954	161	197	136	61	6
1,977	1,673	304	915	818	97	402	381	21	90	63	27	7
2,127	1,658	469	1,280	1,054	226	725	676	49	28	17	11	8
339	283	56	220	203	17	134	131	3	5	4	1	9
1,407	1,186	221	988	897	91	538	483	55	2	2	-----	10
1,072	922	150	699	626	73	383	360	23	29	24	5	11
2,847	2,508	339	1,715	1,530	185	931	878	53	71	54	17	12
357	314	43	151	137	14	101	88	13	20	14	6	13
10,632	9,030	1,602	5,896	5,337	559	3,183	3,025	158	242	170	72	14
5,404	4,695	709	3,294	3,066	228	1,859	1,759	100	82	66	16	15
663	636	27	303	285	18	156	149	7	29	27	2	16
4,372	3,800	572	2,606	2,412	194	1,363	1,319	44	176	98	78	17
3,120	2,787	333	2,124	1,995	129	1,069	1,032	37	74	50	24	18
3,365	2,928	437	2,065	1,882	183	1,197	1,149	48	79	61	18	19
1,813	1,471	342	1,105	892	213	595	541	54	27	14	13	20
1,594	1,268	326	1,086	922	164	636	578	58	49	30	19	21
2,529	2,090	439	1,686	1,476	210	883	809	74	68	52	16	22
7,960	5,746	2,214	4,570	3,616	954	2,342	2,061	281	197	109	88	23
4,585	3,937	648	2,792	2,534	258	1,508	1,431	77	85	45	40	24
3,005	2,572	433	1,526	1,400	126	800	768	32	117	78	39	25
1,584	1,378	206	880	773	107	547	511	36	49	28	21	26
6,296	5,569	727	3,877	3,532	345	2,007	1,919	88	142	108	34	27
486	435	51	260	244	16	100	96	4	40	13	27	28
2,266	1,970	296	1,249	1,165	84	530	509	21	59	36	23	29
138	126	12	94	88	6	69	66	3	3	3	-----	30
909	671	238	642	526	116	432	395	37	39	21	18	31
4,378	3,612	766	2,621	2,308	313	1,327	1,250	77	65	40	25	32
331	287	44	190	168	22	79	76	3	30	25	5	33
19,650	16,020	3,630	10,934	9,416	1,518	5,595	5,163	432	255	157	98	34
1,915	1,679	236	1,176	1,036	140	738	690	48	44	38	6	35
413	371	42	178	169	9	66	65	1	20	6	14	36
9,176	7,712	1,464	5,210	4,628	582	2,944	2,793	151	413	389	24	37
709	657	52	395	374	21	157	152	5	45	36	9	38
1,310	1,177	133	674	627	47	371	355	16	17	11	6	39
12,227	10,288	1,939	7,219	6,450	769	3,953	3,726	227	251	188	63	40
977	737	240	573	444	129	279	249	30	21	12	9	41
1,420	1,220	200	822	722	100	456	418	38	24	20	4	42
821	729	92	417	381	36	185	174	11	20	16	4	43
3,089	2,834	255	1,768	1,651	117	1,136	1,087	49	81	67	14	44
5,302	4,786	516	2,700	2,474	226	1,544	1,474	70	195	157	38	45
467	397	70	265	222	43	152	140	12	23	20	3	46
826	652	174	575	498	77	348	313	35	11	4	7	47
2,683	2,255	428	1,812	1,558	254	1,188	1,099	89	68	38	30	48
1,627	1,454	173	716	653	63	336	321	15	148	123	25	49
1,301	1,187	114	732	681	51	429	413	16	52	40	12	50
3,194	2,686	508	1,702	1,537	165	996	955	41	93	44	49	51
202	180	22	97	88	9	26	22	4	9	6	3	52
113	100	13	30	28	2	13	13	-----	10	10	-----	53
222	196	26	111	95	16	70	62	8	5	5	-----	54
338	338	-----	142	142	-----	3	3	-----	290	285	5	55

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 35.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.			35 TO 44 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	United States ¹	280,143	137,951	142,192	1,767,389	949,766	817,623	1,436,068	972,607	463,461	996,742	702,710	294,032
2	Continental United States ¹ ..	279,031	137,049	141,982	1,713,061	896,467	816,594	1,398,320	936,020	462,300	986,430	692,921	293,509
3	Alabama.....	10,619	5,556	5,063	31,831	15,477	16,354	23,050	10,869	12,181	14,274	5,693	8,581
4	Arizona.....	306	211	95	2,782	2,364	418	3,107	2,635	472	2,527	2,166	361
5	Arkansas.....	4,674	2,604	2,070	19,073	11,010	8,063	13,569	8,667	4,902	8,068	4,755	3,313
6	California.....	2,652	1,495	1,157	32,809	21,063	11,746	37,001	28,131	8,870	33,723	27,543	6,180
7	Colorado.....	908	544	364	10,243	6,089	4,154	11,396	7,772	3,624	9,646	6,880	2,766
8	Connecticut.....	1,909	888	1,021	20,100	9,353	10,747	20,226	12,925	7,301	14,352	9,717	4,635
9	Delaware.....	944	415	529	4,758	2,628	2,130	3,935	2,610	1,325	3,111	2,143	968
10	District of Columbia.....	915	336	579	13,579	5,719	7,860	12,893	6,471	6,422	9,799	4,957	4,842
11	Florida.....	2,789	1,683	1,106	16,195	10,922	5,273	13,608	9,244	4,364	8,618	5,375	3,243
12	Georgia.....	15,118	7,760	7,358	50,022	22,359	27,663	37,849	17,644	20,205	25,076	10,628	14,448
13	Idaho.....	291	178	113	3,406	2,586	820	2,803	2,447	356	2,158	1,872	286
14	Illinois.....	15,175	6,316	8,859	107,276	53,112	54,164	97,097	69,171	27,926	72,157	56,546	15,611
15	Indiana.....	7,625	3,971	3,654	55,969	38,406	22,563	40,892	30,485	9,907	28,046	21,779	6,267
16	Indian Territory.....	1,453	834	619	5,263	3,468	1,795	3,736	2,847	889	2,230	1,659	571
17	Iowa.....	5,771	1,933	3,838	42,585	19,715	22,870	26,802	19,436	7,366	17,952	13,848	4,104
18	Kansas.....	3,136	1,468	1,678	24,110	13,329	10,781	15,646	11,687	3,959	9,809	7,467	2,342
19	Kentucky.....	8,722	5,035	3,687	41,562	23,500	18,062	29,921	18,007	11,914	20,751	12,156	8,595
20	Louisiana.....	8,792	4,601	4,191	34,154	20,406	13,748	28,367	18,079	10,288	19,168	11,913	7,255
21	Maine.....	1,209	621	588	16,909	9,731	7,178	12,855	9,197	3,658	9,108	6,740	2,368
22	Maryland.....	6,838	3,135	3,703	34,967	17,101	17,866	27,245	16,786	10,459	21,845	13,840	8,005
23	Massachusetts.....	2,749	1,155	1,594	57,891	21,660	36,231	66,449	36,320	30,129	45,383	28,538	16,845
24	Michigan.....	7,653	3,431	4,222	62,787	33,583	29,204	41,758	31,656	10,102	30,398	24,649	5,749
25	Minnesota.....	5,941	1,403	4,538	44,824	18,351	26,473	32,818	23,863	8,955	21,889	17,880	4,009
26	Mississippi.....	7,010	3,706	3,304	25,013	12,842	12,171	17,836	8,799	9,037	10,246	4,626	5,620
27	Missouri.....	9,518	4,950	4,568	60,557	31,844	28,713	47,778	32,650	15,128	33,243	23,935	9,308
28	Montana.....	407	188	219	5,957	3,895	2,062	7,551	5,938	1,613	5,750	4,881	869
29	Nebraska.....	2,536	795	1,741	20,070	9,776	10,294	14,041	10,645	3,396	9,091	7,255	1,836
30	Nevada.....	69	43	26	959	700	259	1,035	827	208	1,081	886	195
31	New Hampshire.....	621	282	339	8,009	4,122	3,887	7,142	4,539	2,603	5,562	3,683	1,879
32	New Jersey.....	5,465	2,272	3,193	44,300	21,827	22,473	44,985	30,863	14,122	33,859	24,527	8,832
33	New Mexico.....	1,214	869	345	4,759	3,960	799	4,817	4,196	621	3,910	3,270	640
34	New York.....	17,512	6,794	10,718	184,020	82,959	101,061	184,619	118,928	65,691	134,974	95,087	39,887
35	North Carolina.....	13,096	6,726	6,370	36,720	18,174	18,546	21,467	10,961	10,506	13,861	6,110	7,751
36	North Dakota.....	1,093	251	842	7,358	2,788	4,570	4,354	2,968	1,386	2,478	1,835	643
37	Ohio.....	12,421	5,865	6,556	98,015	54,246	43,769	74,449	53,926	20,523	53,727	40,999	12,728
38	Oklahoma.....	513	271	242	4,360	2,728	1,632	3,243	2,578	665	1,917	1,487	430
39	Oregon.....	819	429	390	9,770	6,275	3,495	9,030	7,451	1,579	8,505	7,542	963
40	Pennsylvania.....	28,107	15,103	13,004	175,201	101,487	73,714	144,900	106,838	38,062	98,404	76,372	22,032
41	Rhode Island.....	623	352	271	8,634	4,521	4,113	9,558	5,974	3,584	6,922	4,549	2,373
42	South Carolina.....	9,266	4,296	4,970	25,206	10,997	14,209	17,143	7,300	9,843	11,393	4,563	6,830
43	South Dakota.....	1,112	202	910	6,713	2,801	3,912	3,914	2,859	1,055	2,471	1,931	540
44	Tennessee.....	11,586	7,156	4,430	44,997	24,630	20,367	30,786	17,136	13,650	19,048	9,536	9,512
45	Texas.....	8,314	5,392	2,922	49,831	31,832	17,999	41,146	27,838	13,308	25,340	16,564	8,776
46	Utah.....	756	429	327	5,985	3,799	2,186	3,763	3,055	708	2,562	2,035	527
47	Vermont.....	822	294	528	7,200	3,141	4,059	5,024	3,056	1,968	3,790	2,440	1,350
48	Virginia.....	15,346	8,357	6,989	53,827	27,495	26,332	32,802	18,338	14,464	23,409	12,164	11,245
49	Washington.....	936	517	419	12,835	9,130	3,705	14,407	12,360	2,047	11,272	9,869	1,403
50	West Virginia.....	4,827	2,950	1,877	22,446	15,820	6,626	13,214	10,447	2,767	7,160	5,555	1,605
51	Wisconsin.....	8,682	2,890	5,792	54,130	25,336	28,794	33,433	25,584	7,849	24,651	20,463	4,188
52	Wyoming.....	171	107	64	3,094	2,410	684	3,360	3,017	343	2,216	2,013	203
53	Alaska.....	665	574	91	2,789	2,433	356	3,009	2,697	312	2,086	1,855	231
54	Hawaii.....	441	322	119	4,067	3,403	664	5,449	4,663	786	3,361	3,091	270
55	Military and naval ¹	6	6	.....	47,472	47,463	9	29,290	29,227	63	4,865	4,843	22

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
645,089	443,769	201,320	357,273	244,448	112,825	177,767	121,196	56,571	33,307	22,166	11,141	1
641,328	440,233	201,095	355,962	243,210	112,752	177,266	120,723	56,543	29,259	18,585	10,674	2
11,612	5,253	6,359	5,959	2,477	3,482	4,076	1,727	2,349	1,150	624	526	3
1,477	1,202	275	632	523	109	246	205	41	189	180	9	4
6,163	3,636	2,527	2,866	1,568	1,298	1,429	794	635	533	309	224	5
21,331	17,084	4,247	11,685	9,394	2,291	5,510	4,579	931	1,613	1,344	269	6
5,636	3,869	1,767	2,508	1,760	748	876	645	231	488	411	77	7
9,589	6,385	3,254	5,966	3,837	2,129	3,016	1,873	1,143	159	94	65	8
2,132	1,402	730	1,314	882	432	693	444	249	125	63	62	9
6,793	3,327	3,466	3,388	1,889	1,499	1,469	812	657	40	16	24	10
5,045	2,904	2,141	2,383	1,291	1,092	1,167	665	502	527	329	198	11
17,331	7,106	10,225	10,108	4,402	5,706	6,327	3,266	3,061	1,323	544	779	12
1,236	1,043	193	603	505	98	242	201	41	33	27	6	13
41,815	32,710	9,105	21,734	17,113	4,621	9,785	7,684	2,101	1,303	853	450	14
19,422	15,089	4,333	11,092	8,643	2,449	5,303	4,225	1,078	742	515	227	15
1,445	1,014	431	662	482	180	239	177	62	184	108	76	16
12,483	9,791	2,692	7,259	5,677	1,582	3,698	2,968	730	627	459	168	17
7,457	5,682	1,775	4,440	3,412	1,028	2,031	1,570	461	334	232	102	18
13,697	7,718	5,979	7,430	4,289	3,141	3,957	2,382	1,575	1,139	556	583	19
13,164	7,522	5,642	7,254	3,969	3,285	4,354	2,262	2,092	365	168	197	20
7,075	5,065	2,010	4,646	3,120	1,526	2,715	1,849	866	267	220	47	21
15,133	9,460	5,683	8,528	5,336	3,192	4,220	2,595	1,625	811	446	365	22
30,031	18,800	11,231	18,517	11,862	6,655	8,828	5,808	3,020	1,155	669	486	23
21,044	17,038	4,006	11,979	9,632	2,347	5,958	4,813	1,145	454	344	110	24
11,083	8,963	2,120	5,295	4,229	1,066	2,528	1,974	554	526	411	115	25
7,024	2,790	4,234	4,466	1,741	2,725	3,353	1,470	1,883	264	114	150	26
21,063	15,043	6,020	11,463	8,323	3,140	5,088	3,653	1,435	1,042	634	408	27
2,868	2,392	476	1,070	918	152	381	313	68	114	104	10	28
5,280	4,125	1,155	2,807	2,208	599	1,156	884	272	167	124	43	29
911	737	174	512	419	93	281	228	53	73	54	19	30
4,395	2,842	1,553	2,994	1,825	1,169	1,720	1,061	659	133	82	51	31
20,853	14,599	6,254	12,162	8,462	3,700	5,742	3,980	1,762	1,050	870	180	32
2,560	2,019	541	1,368	1,093	275	728	596	132	122	105	17	33
83,259	57,035	26,224	45,885	31,295	14,590	21,593	15,000	6,593	1,512	736	776	34
11,441	5,385	6,056	6,585	3,003	3,582	3,980	1,919	2,061	1,083	516	567	35
1,203	831	372	492	342	150	233	166	67	72	53	19	36
36,162	27,702	8,460	20,872	16,038	4,834	9,867	7,619	2,248	920	646	274	37
1,169	870	299	628	454	174	248	170	78	110	83	27	38
5,671	5,057	614	2,130	1,811	319	734	616	118	75	68	7	39
62,861	48,224	14,637	37,197	28,505	8,692	17,623	13,456	4,167	1,878	1,136	742	40
4,876	3,201	1,675	2,885	1,874	1,011	1,304	832	472	98	39	59	41
7,872	3,149	4,723	4,719	1,985	2,734	3,036	1,349	1,687	160	93	67	42
1,520	1,154	366	752	554	198	285	209	76	54	33	21	43
13,994	7,056	6,938	7,402	3,732	3,670	3,858	1,934	1,924	1,110	662	448	44
17,180	11,204	5,976	8,339	5,236	3,103	4,271	2,690	1,581	1,992	1,065	927	45
1,530	1,116	414	878	640	238	477	373	104	65	50	15	46
2,928	1,870	1,058	1,987	1,183	804	1,177	785	392	100	73	27	47
16,374	8,231	8,143	8,860	4,394	4,466	5,262	2,845	2,417	716	364	352	48
5,754	4,964	790	2,351	1,992	359	791	648	143	1,295	1,205	90	49
4,523	3,366	1,157	2,359	1,746	613	1,108	792	316	615	469	146	50
14,859	12,395	2,464	8,213	6,859	1,354	4,194	3,525	669	329	262	67	51
1,004	873	131	338	286	52	109	92	17	23	23	-----	52
1,122	990	132	422	388	34	152	142	10	2,162	1,724	438	53
1,667	1,576	91	786	747	39	346	328	18	97	91	6	54
972	970	2	103	103	-----	3	3	-----	1,789	1,766	23	55

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 35.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.			35 TO 44 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	United States ¹	122,507	100,813	22,194	1,265,795	993,726	272,069	1,389,612	1,259,411	130,201	990,356	945,677	44,679
2	Continental United States ¹ ..	122,362	100,174	22,188	1,263,338	991,362	271,976	1,385,625	1,255,495	130,130	987,677	943,037	44,640
3	Alabama.....	1,634	1,524	110	15,057	13,970	1,087	15,527	15,018	509	9,163	8,912	251
4	Arizona.....	77	74	3	1,729	1,600	129	2,556	2,482	74	1,760	1,740	20
5	Arkansas.....	711	681	30	8,856	8,132	724	11,040	10,650	390	7,258	7,116	142
6	California.....	2,440	2,204	236	31,741	24,616	7,125	38,587	35,005	3,582	31,896	30,703	1,193
7	Colorado.....	671	548	123	9,948	8,063	1,885	14,047	12,878	1,169	12,004	11,504	500
8	Connecticut.....	1,899	1,363	536	19,421	14,022	5,399	20,874	18,184	2,690	14,111	13,245	866
9	Delaware.....	298	257	41	2,752	2,104	648	3,097	2,770	327	2,478	2,321	157
10	District of Columbia.....	988	850	138	10,314	7,628	2,686	11,408	9,111	2,297	7,928	6,613	1,315
11	Florida.....	553	524	29	6,353	5,969	384	7,037	6,788	249	4,727	4,614	113
12	Georgia.....	2,423	2,284	139	19,889	18,115	1,774	21,987	21,054	933	13,582	13,201	381
13	Idaho.....	60	56	4	1,982	1,759	223	2,426	2,348	78	1,941	1,899	42
14	Illinois.....	12,411	9,222	3,189	108,756	79,432	29,324	115,606	102,950	12,656	82,987	79,271	3,716
15	Indiana.....	2,021	1,655	366	33,390	26,184	7,206	39,913	36,131	3,782	29,946	28,682	1,264
16	Indian Territory.....	240	229	11	2,597	2,412	185	3,475	3,379	96	2,473	2,433	40
17	Iowa.....	1,451	1,249	202	30,247	24,273	5,974	37,753	34,615	3,138	28,248	27,304	944
18	Kansas.....	729	653	76	16,094	12,710	3,384	19,652	17,828	1,824	15,861	15,350	511
19	Kentucky.....	2,097	1,815	282	21,775	18,360	3,415	25,003	23,150	1,853	17,302	16,595	707
20	Louisiana.....	1,946	1,802	144	16,031	14,665	1,366	17,010	16,208	802	11,198	10,780	418
21	Maine.....	324	281	43	9,623	7,298	2,325	11,735	10,310	1,425	9,001	8,493	508
22	Maryland.....	3,586	2,954	632	24,781	20,466	4,315	24,653	22,588	2,065	18,189	17,107	1,082
23	Massachusetts.....	4,836	3,746	1,090	77,382	54,794	22,588	85,059	71,398	13,661	56,785	52,247	4,538
24	Michigan.....	2,495	1,999	496	37,378	27,804	9,574	40,423	35,807	4,616	30,225	28,760	1,465
25	Minnesota.....	1,732	1,392	340	28,409	22,352	6,057	35,402	32,390	3,012	27,096	26,294	802
26	Mississippi.....	921	870	51	10,396	9,752	644	11,045	10,633	412	6,688	6,492	196
27	Missouri.....	5,620	4,768	852	51,252	41,059	10,193	59,231	54,328	4,903	42,265	40,868	1,397
28	Montana.....	215	197	18	5,094	4,542	552	7,194	6,925	269	5,141	5,067	74
29	Nebraska.....	908	726	182	14,868	11,789	3,079	18,490	16,931	1,559	14,527	14,076	451
30	Nevada.....	19	16	3	618	570	48	799	759	40	611	602	9
31	New Hampshire.....	205	157	48	5,852	4,701	1,151	7,701	6,848	853	5,544	5,192	352
32	New Jersey.....	5,797	4,728	1,069	48,359	37,434	10,925	49,784	45,495	4,289	36,485	34,799	1,686
33	New Mexico.....	96	91	5	1,479	1,389	90	2,353	2,301	52	1,889	1,863	26
34	New York.....	27,864	21,627	6,237	214,839	159,859	54,980	211,449	189,350	22,099	147,995	140,691	7,304
35	North Carolina.....	1,283	1,198	85	12,572	11,558	1,014	13,122	12,678	444	8,058	7,860	198
36	North Dakota.....	108	98	10	3,330	2,930	400	4,804	4,610	194	3,654	3,587	67
37	Ohio.....	5,819	4,646	1,173	75,777	56,880	18,897	81,845	72,736	9,109	58,026	55,122	2,904
38	Oklahoma.....	130	122	8	2,628	2,198	430	3,503	3,326	177	2,728	2,680	48
39	Oregon.....	328	294	34	6,635	5,240	1,395	8,481	7,813	668	6,924	6,715	209
40	Pennsylvania.....	15,800	13,085	2,715	122,431	94,841	27,590	130,617	117,499	13,118	90,847	86,013	4,834
41	Rhode Island.....	1,071	877	194	9,899	7,094	2,805	10,718	9,079	1,639	7,205	6,669	536
42	South Carolina.....	801	753	48	8,640	7,911	729	8,631	8,266	365	5,788	5,586	202
43	South Dakota.....	120	109	11	3,416	2,869	547	4,370	4,115	255	3,871	3,794	77
44	Tennessee.....	1,781	1,637	144	21,832	19,721	2,108	23,961	22,854	1,107	16,086	14,708	383
45	Texas.....	1,738	1,626	112	27,675	25,004	2,671	34,209	32,899	1,310	23,872	23,317	555
46	Utah.....	274	244	30	3,750	2,991	759	4,185	3,830	355	3,111	3,003	108
47	Vermont.....	169	152	17	4,548	3,761	787	5,333	4,834	499	3,816	3,628	188
48	Virginia.....	2,074	1,920	154	21,582	19,467	2,115	21,539	20,564	975	14,081	13,608	473
49	Washington.....	505	466	39	9,721	8,077	1,644	12,909	12,229	680	11,325	11,101	224
50	West Virginia.....	666	625	41	10,842	9,716	1,126	12,409	11,771	638	7,186	6,955	231
51	Wisconsin.....	2,308	1,661	647	28,537	21,139	7,398	29,339	26,522	2,817	22,497	21,583	914
52	Wyoming.....	120	119	1	2,261	2,139	122	3,334	3,258	76	2,298	2,279	19
53	Alaska.....	16	15	1	289	277	12	788	770	18	678	666	12
54	Hawaii.....	126	121	5	1,615	1,534	81	2,433	2,381	52	1,643	1,616	27
55	Military and naval ¹	3	3	.....	553	553	.....	766	765	1	358	358	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900—Continued.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
573,902	554,120	19,782	289,387	279,591	9,796	130,226	126,068	4,158	16,448	15,753	695	1
572,779	553,009	19,770	288,952	279,160	9,792	130,111	125,955	4,156	16,120	15,425	695	2
6,080	5,937	143	2,461	2,389	72	1,080	1,041	39	316	300	16	3
975	967	8	395	380	6	143	143	-----	97	96	1	4
4,575	4,503	72	1,949	1,899	50	652	642	10	329	326	3	5
18,649	18,083	566	10,115	9,834	281	5,962	5,848	114	1,222	1,186	36	6
6,471	6,278	193	2,738	2,668	70	860	845	15	366	339	27	7
8,484	8,155	329	4,440	4,278	162	2,401	2,328	73	84	81	8	8
1,594	1,526	68	854	801	53	383	364	19	31	29	2	9
5,110	4,223	887	3,523	3,081	442	1,265	1,121	144	17	13	4	10
2,575	2,508	67	1,199	1,160	39	529	509	20	217	216	1	11
7,838	7,614	224	3,414	3,309	105	1,362	1,309	53	428	410	18	12
942	926	16	397	394	3	193	191	2	62	62	-----	13
44,355	43,114	1,241	22,357	21,850	507	9,756	9,552	204	818	753	65	14
18,769	18,284	485	9,763	9,538	225	4,343	4,221	122	400	386	14	15
1,341	1,332	9	514	499	15	156	153	3	78	76	2	16
17,152	16,830	322	8,859	8,703	156	4,668	4,605	63	628	607	21	17
10,507	10,299	208	5,651	5,537	114	2,167	2,122	45	210	203	7	18
10,031	9,695	336	4,986	4,835	151	2,306	2,227	79	382	374	8	19
6,605	6,312	293	3,246	3,039	207	1,436	1,313	123	141	140	1	20
6,355	6,104	251	3,896	3,787	109	2,150	2,116	34	133	119	14	21
11,057	10,476	581	6,139	5,759	380	2,769	2,576	193	193	176	17	22
33,370	31,390	1,980	17,038	16,281	757	8,225	7,958	267	779	716	63	23
18,532	17,945	587	9,526	9,252	274	4,502	4,394	108	394	367	27	24
12,054	11,814	240	5,151	5,037	114	2,314	2,268	46	760	726	34	25
3,912	3,801	111	1,753	1,692	61	786	755	31	140	132	8	26
23,145	22,567	578	11,638	11,336	302	4,918	4,827	91	668	630	38	27
2,105	2,074	31	802	788	14	240	239	1	249	246	3	28
7,954	7,813	141	3,577	3,526	51	1,361	1,339	22	206	185	21	29
418	413	5	270	261	9	158	154	4	13	13	-----	30
3,382	3,238	144	1,846	1,791	55	1,038	1,014	24	83	79	4	31
21,890	21,097	793	11,920	11,419	501	5,341	5,131	210	235	229	6	32
876	856	20	372	367	5	123	122	1	20	19	1	33
86,386	83,124	3,262	44,658	43,087	1,571	19,268	18,566	702	701	666	35	34
4,883	4,775	108	2,191	2,126	65	884	864	20	264	262	2	35
1,500	1,481	19	449	440	9	136	135	1	79	78	1	36
35,451	34,349	1,102	18,278	17,725	553	8,100	7,870	230	636	608	28	37
1,506	1,478	28	727	716	11	216	215	1	98	92	6	38
3,690	3,618	72	1,671	1,629	42	893	880	13	110	109	1	39
53,619	51,146	2,473	28,248	26,841	1,407	12,459	11,814	645	825	777	48	40
4,597	4,368	229	2,470	2,379	91	1,047	1,012	35	36	34	2	41
3,337	3,228	109	1,442	1,380	62	635	599	36	71	71	-----	42
2,163	2,128	35	899	880	19	322	317	5	113	110	3	43
8,943	8,735	208	4,278	4,193	85	1,670	1,625	45	534	522	12	44
14,709	14,436	273	6,088	5,958	130	2,409	2,362	47	912	896	16	45
1,657	1,598	59	738	707	31	313	297	16	67	65	2	46
2,538	2,438	100	1,512	1,474	38	865	851	14	108	100	8	47
8,526	8,263	263	4,174	4,038	136	1,787	1,706	81	203	195	8	48
5,191	5,118	73	1,953	1,924	29	715	711	4	866	834	32	49
3,929	3,863	66	1,864	1,821	43	752	734	18	536	531	5	50
12,145	11,800	345	6,241	6,072	169	3,964	3,882	82	229	210	19	51
906	889	17	282	271	11	89	88	1	33	31	2	52
318	317	1	104	104	-----	25	25	-----	290	290	-----	53
648	637	11	282	278	4	86	84	2	17	17	-----	54
157	157	-----	49	49	-----	4	4	-----	21	21	-----	55

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 35.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 15 YEARS.			16 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.			35 TO 44 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	United States ¹	284,330	170,980	113,350	1,869,776	1,270,909	598,867	1,927,966	1,622,588	305,428	1,453,227	1,286,055	167,172
2	Continental United States ¹	283,869	170,653	113,216	1,866,067	1,267,869	598,198	1,919,595	1,614,969	304,626	1,446,094	1,279,470	166,624
3	Alabama	5,174	3,419	1,755	22,809	19,260	3,549	21,793	19,812	1,981	12,713	11,470	1,243
4	Arizona	245	109	136	2,629	2,089	540	4,770	4,201	569	4,153	3,812	341
5	Arkansas	823	738	85	8,625	7,687	938	10,555	9,709	846	7,019	6,449	570
6	California	2,536	1,867	669	31,638	23,617	8,021	41,072	35,443	5,629	37,836	34,327	3,509
7	Colorado	651	570	81	11,746	10,868	1,878	21,165	19,716	1,449	19,240	18,067	1,173
8	Connecticut	6,900	3,736	3,164	50,335	30,337	19,998	47,983	38,530	9,453	33,655	29,356	4,300
9	Delaware	1,064	634	430	6,052	4,223	1,829	5,530	4,781	749	4,581	4,143	438
10	District of Columbia	205	145	60	5,578	3,907	1,671	7,832	6,135	1,697	5,819	4,734	1,085
11	Florida	740	587	153	8,244	7,151	1,093	9,972	8,886	1,086	6,513	5,879	634
12	Georgia	6,532	3,624	2,908	24,274	17,416	6,858	22,054	18,176	3,878	14,992	12,483	2,509
13	Idaho	38	34	4	1,803	1,561	242	3,829	3,635	194	3,839	3,718	121
14	Illinois	17,150	10,130	7,020	118,106	83,105	35,001	135,097	117,495	17,602	108,173	98,265	9,908
15	Indiana	4,907	3,477	1,430	51,390	39,284	12,106	57,012	49,767	7,245	42,631	37,819	4,812
16	Indian Territory	230	228	2	2,237	1,962	275	3,355	3,089	266	2,487	2,364	123
17	Iowa	2,621	2,120	501	29,198	20,085	9,113	34,144	28,207	5,937	26,496	23,217	3,279
18	Kansas	1,043	891	152	15,813	11,847	3,966	19,325	16,463	2,862	15,224	13,653	1,571
19	Kentucky	4,644	3,042	1,602	27,541	19,839	7,702	27,966	23,068	4,898	21,463	18,520	2,943
20	Louisiana	1,676	1,106	570	13,121	10,286	2,835	15,593	13,234	2,359	10,986	9,414	1,572
21	Maine	3,199	1,859	1,340	22,162	14,356	7,806	22,123	17,430	4,693	17,230	14,376	2,854
22	Maryland	7,601	4,351	3,250	36,849	23,828	13,021	32,507	26,420	6,087	24,660	21,076	3,584
23	Massachusetts	19,193	10,448	8,745	162,227	92,573	69,654	156,150	115,944	40,206	109,865	89,419	20,446
24	Michigan	6,360	4,144	2,216	59,257	43,310	15,947	61,053	53,125	7,928	47,594	43,169	4,425
25	Minnesota	1,947	1,270	677	28,892	19,693	9,199	35,549	30,380	5,169	28,528	26,333	2,195
26	Mississippi	1,163	810	353	8,213	6,543	1,670	8,755	7,475	1,280	5,627	4,814	813
27	Missouri	8,654	5,792	2,862	54,951	39,059	15,892	60,733	51,825	8,908	45,601	40,930	4,671
28	Montana	164	141	23	5,243	4,736	507	12,555	12,073	482	10,622	10,355	267
29	Nebraska	822	573	249	11,109	7,498	3,611	13,853	11,622	2,231	11,305	10,173	1,132
30	Nevada	19	19	—	568	500	68	1,078	996	82	1,080	1,012	68
31	New Hampshire	3,178	1,624	1,554	22,487	12,860	9,627	19,725	14,287	5,438	13,822	10,743	3,079
32	New Jersey	16,593	9,192	7,401	85,200	53,433	31,767	79,418	66,979	12,439	60,798	54,667	6,131
33	New Mexico	150	86	64	1,799	1,428	371	2,865	2,502	363	2,431	2,192	239
34	New York	37,599	18,241	19,358	287,673	167,958	119,715	277,149	222,766	54,383	210,533	180,823	29,710
35	North Carolina	12,490	6,506	5,984	30,241	19,810	10,431	20,018	16,417	3,601	12,570	10,553	2,017
36	North Dakota	48	32	16	2,041	1,334	707	3,318	2,880	438	2,487	2,310	177
37	Ohio	13,950	9,072	4,878	125,414	91,513	33,901	124,580	107,950	16,630	94,368	84,744	9,624
38	Oklahoma	56	49	7	1,550	1,183	367	2,471	2,138	333	2,202	2,009	193
39	Oregon	358	298	60	6,495	5,091	1,404	9,437	8,421	1,016	9,268	8,615	653
40	Pennsylvania	57,005	37,176	19,829	267,640	190,369	77,271	266,740	232,827	33,913	193,441	176,551	16,890
41	Rhode Island	7,068	3,657	3,411	32,311	17,804	14,507	25,320	18,649	6,671	17,443	14,256	3,187
42	South Carolina	8,903	4,635	4,268	19,654	12,850	6,804	13,037	10,525	2,512	8,121	6,813	1,308
43	South Dakota	76	61	15	2,723	1,899	824	4,298	3,744	554	3,589	3,306	283
44	Tennessee	3,000	2,214	786	20,700	16,663	4,037	22,046	19,115	2,931	15,343	13,463	1,880
45	Texas	1,541	1,168	373	17,297	13,938	3,359	22,980	20,078	2,902	17,444	15,445	1,999
46	Utah	247	193	54	4,021	3,069	952	5,790	5,219	571	4,748	4,339	409
47	Vermont	866	521	345	8,188	5,895	2,293	9,937	8,368	1,569	7,351	6,398	953
48	Virginia	4,572	3,252	1,320	30,540	24,320	6,220	29,119	25,394	3,725	20,794	18,213	2,581
49	Washington	545	505	40	9,760	8,521	1,239	16,586	15,505	1,081	16,752	16,046	706
50	West Virginia	2,141	1,871	270	18,489	16,506	1,983	20,761	19,353	1,408	13,274	12,446	828
51	Wisconsin	7,052	4,344	2,708	49,399	33,687	15,712	47,475	41,219	6,256	36,883	33,765	3,118
52	Wyoming	130	92	38	1,835	1,618	217	3,122	2,996	126	2,500	2,427	73
53	Alaska	304	197	107	1,763	1,378	385	4,951	4,464	487	4,794	4,365	429
54	Hawaii	157	130	27	1,883	1,600	283	3,265	2,954	311	2,247	2,129	118
55	Military and naval ¹	—	—	—	63	62	1	155	151	4	92	91	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1900—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
893,177	813,438	79,739	447,446	412,299	35,147	216,235	202,315	13,920	20,147	18,416	1,731	1
889,884	810,464	79,420	446,191	411,156	35,035	215,789	201,928	13,861	17,820	16,132	1,688	2
10,105	9,444	661	3,788	3,425	363	1,627	1,525	102	607	563	44	3
2,556	2,338	218	1,143	1,041	102	477	394	83	38	37	1	4
5,140	4,790	350	2,120	1,979	141	957	910	47	296	289	7	5
25,122	23,366	1,756	15,114	14,325	789	8,930	8,662	268	865	815	50	6
11,190	10,619	571	4,620	4,433	187	1,622	1,557	65	536	522	14	7
20,938	18,976	1,962	11,091	10,290	801	5,659	5,344	315	253	151	102	8
3,065	2,864	201	1,590	1,478	112	755	709	46	69	61	8	9
3,815	3,233	582	2,251	1,970	281	1,095	1,008	87	9	7	2	10
3,945	3,564	381	1,853	1,691	162	791	736	55	187	179	8	11
10,098	8,722	1,371	4,673	4,006	667	2,321	2,078	243	446	393	53	12
2,227	2,164	63	1,243	1,203	40	632	618	14	35	32	3	13
59,825	55,644	4,181	29,069	27,321	1,748	13,366	12,680	686	764	679	85	14
28,188	25,663	2,520	14,520	13,280	1,240	7,430	6,921	509	538	500	38	15
1,657	1,580	77	642	606	36	227	217	10	62	58	4	16
17,814	16,322	1,492	9,151	8,486	665	5,022	4,744	278	357	326	31	17
11,128	10,261	867	6,072	5,662	410	3,064	2,883	181	225	206	19	18
13,749	12,243	1,506	7,357	6,594	763	3,724	3,436	288	339	313	26	19
7,135	6,178	957	3,796	3,343	453	1,992	1,780	212	117	112	5	20
12,122	10,595	1,527	6,763	6,085	678	4,061	3,796	265	272	246	26	21
16,412	14,505	1,907	9,336	8,431	905	5,299	4,901	398	212	172	40	22
67,478	58,618	8,860	34,530	31,078	3,452	15,760	14,651	1,109	1,573	1,332	241	23
30,028	27,824	2,204	15,271	14,178	1,093	7,368	6,924	444	349	323	26	24
14,756	13,934	822	6,067	5,769	298	2,817	2,705	112	336	274	62	25
3,718	3,278	440	2,016	1,790	226	1,151	1,067	84	111	102	9	26
27,413	25,229	2,184	13,986	13,045	941	6,389	6,044	345	627	585	42	27
4,756	4,632	124	1,902	1,860	42	697	689	8	159	158	1	28
6,938	6,357	581	3,397	3,159	238	1,575	1,479	96	106	86	20	29
1,100	1,054	46	735	708	27	413	395	18	9	8	1	30
9,242	7,836	1,406	4,691	4,133	558	2,541	2,342	199	259	208	51	31
35,711	33,102	2,609	19,220	17,949	1,271	9,211	8,738	473	260	225	35	32
1,559	1,392	167	829	741	88	323	286	37	46	46	-----	33
125,180	110,815	14,365	64,788	58,688	6,100	30,711	28,254	2,457	924	772	152	34
9,027	7,970	1,057	4,179	3,637	542	2,100	1,849	251	309	267	42	35
1,135	1,057	78	460	434	26	205	186	19	25	23	2	36
59,926	55,231	4,695	29,883	27,676	2,207	14,940	14,005	935	744	691	53	37
1,478	1,395	83	736	691	45	269	260	9	67	60	7	38
5,813	5,504	309	2,842	2,744	98	1,325	1,274	51	97	96	1	39
115,489	107,712	7,777	55,753	52,286	3,467	25,119	23,662	1,457	1,662	1,539	123	40
11,030	9,679	1,351	5,468	4,998	470	2,390	2,240	150	132	95	37	41
5,299	4,616	683	2,445	2,117	328	1,191	1,041	150	81	72	9	42
2,114	1,986	128	1,013	942	71	472	455	17	42	36	0	43
11,171	10,149	1,022	5,587	5,057	530	2,693	2,481	212	540	511	29	44
12,536	11,388	1,148	5,558	5,106	452	2,368	2,233	135	443	397	46	45
3,048	2,827	221	1,547	1,410	137	948	855	93	63	60	3	46
5,142	4,640	502	2,896	2,615	281	1,661	1,535	126	139	132	7	47
13,784	12,259	1,525	7,038	6,285	753	3,972	3,620	352	402	365	37	48
8,912	8,615	297	3,725	3,615	110	1,401	1,339	62	1,275	1,230	45	49
7,714	7,334	380	3,334	3,172	162	1,514	1,440	74	564	550	14	50
20,827	19,651	1,176	9,584	9,116	468	5,059	4,831	228	235	214	21	51
1,839	1,309	30	519	508	11	155	149	6	14	14	-----	52
2,244	1,960	284	774	676	98	219	169	50	2,271	2,257	14	53
1,013	978	35	467	453	14	222	213	9	56	27	29	54
116	36	-----	14	14	-----	5	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	55

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 36.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
United States ¹	105,710	119,690	163,807	196,989	290,064	389,790	36,571	39,170	57,717	71,638	117,127	163,914
Continental United States ¹	105,580	119,628	163,649	196,830	289,655	389,069	36,525	39,150	57,664	71,597	117,046	163,785
Alabama	10,913	11,081	14,214	13,922	15,058	15,801	5,599	5,611	7,500	7,208	7,947	7,799
Arizona	156	117	213	179	302	391	110	94	86	89	108	137
Arkansas	6,476	7,032	8,270	8,650	9,486	9,833	2,069	2,196	2,750	2,586	2,852	2,868
California	90	171	383	801	1,970	3,772	25	34	98	219	566	1,190
Colorado	109	163	253	396	746	1,236	6	13	27	71	145	335
Connecticut	18	27	80	393	2,184	4,136	16	31	69	263	1,507	2,855
Delaware	129	184	287	477	709	995	37	40	90	180	313	418
District of Columbia	19	25	75	184	394	668	20	20	49	101	195	394
Florida	1,174	1,261	1,848	1,895	2,408	2,695	397	465	694	683	872	1,011
Georgia	8,872	9,308	13,241	13,563	15,886	16,592	4,341	4,329	6,427	6,263	7,388	7,754
Idaho	81	133	166	226	329	460	4	6	1	13	37	80
Illinois	1,769	2,442	3,824	6,583	14,622	21,854	190	312	741	2,230	6,169	9,899
Indiana	1,442	1,926	2,611	3,676	6,446	10,353	144	186	311	631	1,537	2,883
Indian Territory	1,529	1,741	2,166	2,133	2,632	2,749	280	336	377	337	457	409
Iowa	780	1,319	2,195	3,745	6,679	9,846	100	174	340	604	1,311	2,317
Kansas	1,598	2,075	2,739	3,219	4,582	6,091	119	137	185	296	525	923
Kentucky	5,747	6,323	8,113	9,315	11,138	12,990	507	565	802	1,234	1,805	2,628
Louisiana	4,485	4,481	6,641	6,747	8,180	9,086	2,568	2,559	3,710	3,645	4,318	4,627
Maine	65	121	239	509	1,031	2,014	14	63	125	277	539	995
Maryland	620	935	1,733	2,801	4,642	6,303	211	317	676	1,319	2,223	3,140
Massachusetts	29	54	154	661	5,068	10,427	20	39	113	518	3,700	7,085
Michigan	358	579	961	2,157	5,421	10,047	58	103	260	676	2,029	4,048
Minnesota	790	1,017	1,596	2,420	4,177	6,973	187	293	408	770	1,491	2,892
Mississippi	8,420	8,644	11,272	10,754	12,531	12,285	4,255	4,340	6,298	5,784	6,760	6,666
Missouri	4,085	5,016	6,717	8,471	12,027	16,305	268	367	639	1,244	2,575	3,935
Montana	20	34	69	111	250	445	4	7	13	24	81	141
Nebraska	759	1,005	1,411	1,840	2,903	4,364	97	127	187	306	667	1,111
Nevada	6	8	8	8	38	115	1	1	2	2	12	13
New Hampshire	33	46	135	320	748	1,265	16	35	106	238	593	963
New Jersey	157	340	1,019	2,457	5,413	9,071	88	163	513	1,482	3,580	5,978
New Mexico	244	317	474	456	663	833	50	44	78	77	134	161
New York	256	507	1,281	4,736	17,036	31,402	188	335	875	3,274	11,632	20,422
North Carolina	9,807	10,956	13,346	13,719	14,617	15,641	3,902	4,206	5,539	5,619	6,275	6,880
North Dakota	167	253	349	477	783	1,096	53	69	92	128	262	415
Ohio	1,079	1,444	2,144	3,979	8,643	16,876	184	224	515	1,327	3,583	7,061
Oklahoma	839	939	1,156	1,238	1,425	1,712	49	75	65	84	107	169
Oregon	94	103	190	302	561	1,081	11	23	29	59	126	273
Pennsylvania	2,067	3,614	7,348	14,286	23,779	33,101	468	944	2,047	5,703	10,817	15,902
Rhode Island	29	100	375	744	1,364	2,531	12	64	245	545	1,115	1,910
South Carolina	7,217	7,362	9,957	9,540	11,012	11,275	5,029	4,923	7,131	6,554	7,562	7,718
South Dakota	450	662	785	990	1,296	1,693	94	135	141	182	272	395
Tennessee	7,283	8,218	10,158	11,017	12,749	14,286	1,357	1,521	2,000	2,200	2,615	2,958
Texas	8,666	9,374	11,761	12,109	14,765	16,929	2,190	2,224	2,993	3,063	3,513	3,984
Utah	98	129	205	248	494	921	8	12	33	54	96	227
Vermont	13	30	78	186	510	1,353	4	8	30	83	214	561
Virginia	3,862	4,582	6,655	7,635	10,035	11,882	811	892	1,565	1,853	2,617	3,356
Washington	79	138	218	346	715	1,311	12	14	34	70	146	302
West Virginia	2,194	2,607	3,279	3,747	4,808	5,708	205	236	300	429	523	788
Wisconsin	366	628	1,185	2,353	6,254	10,056	145	235	351	990	3,122	4,880
Wyoming	41	57	72	109	196	320	2	3	4	10	13	79
Alaska	120	32	127	98	209	206	44	9	36	24	35	52
Hawaii	10	20	31	60	197	510	2	11	17	17	46	77
Military and naval ¹				1	3	5						

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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TABLE 36.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
United States ¹	93,880	103,878	133,903	143,819	176,281	203,196	27,549	27,934	37,750	35,593	39,455	39,013
Continental United States ¹	93,874	103,874	133,893	143,801	176,226	203,022	27,548	27,933	37,750	35,592	39,452	39,006
Alabama	10,023	10,104	12,701	12,142	12,749	12,761	4,846	4,866	6,397	6,019	6,507	6,081
Arizona	144	103	185	131	197	204	95	70	63	53	47	60
Arkansas	6,176	6,659	7,729	7,985	8,567	8,603	1,848	1,938	2,446	2,234	2,378	2,286
California	37	48	91	177	397	813	2	2	2	4	15	18
Colorado	82	108	136	201	298	411	2	.....	1	2	5	7
Connecticut	1	7	21	71	261	460	.....	.....	.....	3	3	5
Delaware	107	140	188	255	371	412	5	7	16	16	13	21
District of Columbia .....	.....	1	1	5	7	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida	1,010	1,069	1,510	1,488	1,686	1,718	301	368	517	478	561	601
Georgia	7,724	8,017	11,123	11,225	12,776	12,912	3,367	3,332	4,724	4,499	5,134	5,010
Idaho	76	116	148	194	257	335	2	1	1	3	2	7
Illinois	1,575	2,127	3,029	4,113	6,108	8,162	31	34	47	56	96	126
Indiana	1,308	1,740	2,220	2,854	3,869	5,336	35	23	26	27	49	53
Indian Territory	1,444	1,629	1,984	1,945	2,320	2,336	221	265	295	248	300	230
Iowa	724	1,193	1,911	3,097	5,210	7,109	24	16	42	42	69	83
Kansas	1,507	1,979	2,527	2,822	3,779	4,678	40	38	39	34	50	60
Kentucky	5,319	5,755	7,059	7,677	8,552	9,367	271	264	315	332	351	317
Louisiana	4,075	3,995	5,753	5,545	6,264	6,465	2,174	2,168	3,096	2,836	3,138	3,096
Maine	23	34	63	137	334	621	.....	1	.....	3	4	8
Maryland	420	522	836	1,133	1,638	2,014	35	34	42	50	44	72
Massachusetts	2	9	22	48	309	602	.....	1	1	1	2	2
Michigan	306	501	740	1,414	2,730	4,215	17	12	31	30	59	60
Minnesota	736	943	1,431	2,035	3,104	4,640	52	62	62	89	78	114
Mississippi	7,940	8,128	10,518	9,904	11,300	10,729	3,828	3,918	5,699	5,181	6,005	5,746
Missouri	3,770	4,480	5,582	6,179	7,797	9,221	104	114	98	111	125	146
Montana	16	22	42	61	103	149	.....	2	3	.....	.....	2
Nebraska	734	958	1,303	1,627	2,367	3,186	31	30	42	44	66	79
Nevada	3	8	7	4	25	55	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
New Hampshire	10	4	24	53	134	259	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
New Jersey	51	94	186	349	593	845	14	15	19	20	19	27
New Mexico	186	220	341	294	416	480	23	13	26	19	29	40
New York	109	197	417	990	2,223	4,110	10	11	15	33	56	75
North Carolina	8,369	9,384	10,996	11,153	11,663	11,986	2,713	2,802	3,543	3,451	3,655	3,809
North Dakota	157	245	320	426	668	927	24	21	25	19	29	29
Ohio	908	1,170	1,571	2,275	3,409	5,177	26	19	34	42	31	67
Oklahoma	821	914	1,107	1,164	1,312	1,544	37	52	47	46	49	54
Oregon	80	84	130	186	313	514	4	3	6	2	6	9
Pennsylvania	1,104	1,668	2,296	3,046	4,508	5,981	22	24	35	41	60	73
Rhode Island	2	5	13	32	63	131	.....	.....	1	2	.....	5
South Carolina	6,135	6,207	8,357	7,916	8,976	9,083	3,963	3,875	5,546	5,012	5,645	5,580
South Dakota	436	647	757	955	1,216	1,493	47	48	31	49	51	50
Tennessee	6,565	7,292	8,667	9,171	10,175	10,819	1,030	1,093	1,287	1,299	1,293	1,279
Texas	8,213	8,757	10,849	10,883	12,693	13,995	1,946	1,981	2,595	2,506	2,679	2,829
Utah	73	94	144	169	302	443	1	2	1	4	3	5
Vermont	12	22	50	117	305	695	.....	1	.....	.....	2	5
Virginia	2,983	3,521	4,862	5,384	6,759	7,606	265	285	423	495	552	590
Washington	62	109	156	197	292	493	8	8	14	15	18	12
West Virginia	1,951	2,243	2,733	2,850	3,463	3,651	41	42	42	66	49	51
Wisconsin	328	554	1,002	1,654	3,259	5,106	43	71	53	76	124	144
Wyoming	37	48	55	68	109	157	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2
Alaska	3	.....	2	3	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Hawaii	3	4	8	15	53	170	1	1	.....	1	3	.....
Military and naval ¹ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 36.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
United States ¹	12	31	78	137	415	1,176	28	23	55	76	226	699
Continental United States ¹	12	31	78	136	413	1,175	28	23	54	76	225	696
Alabama.....		1	1			8		1			3	16
Arizona.....										1	1	
Arkansas.....	1			2		2		1		1		4
California.....		1	4	5	10	38	2		1	2	7	15
Colorado.....			1		1	3		1	1		2	8
Connecticut.....	1	2	2	1	6	18	1					6
Delaware.....						2						
District of Columbia.....			1	1	3	2					1	1
Florida.....					1	5				1	2	5
Georgia.....			3	2	5	7			1	1	6	23
Idaho.....						1					1	8
Illinois.....	1	2	5	23	47	134	2	1	8	10	20	42
Indiana.....		1	3	1	4	15	2		4	4	5	14
Indian Territory.....						1						8
Iowa.....			1	1	4	12	4			3	2	20
Kansas.....	1			1	6	2		1		2	3	12
Kentucky.....		1	7	3	12	32				1	2	17
Louisiana.....	1			2	3	8				1	8	10
Maine.....			1			5					5	21
Maryland.....			4	3	8	16		1	3		6	14
Massachusetts.....	1			5	6	40	1	2		4	8	29
Michigan.....	2	2	3	3	10	23			1	2	5	23
Minnesota.....			2	2	2	13	1			2	9	17
Mississippi.....			1						1		8	14
Missouri.....	1	2	8	7	24	46	1	3	1	3	8	32
Montana.....			1		3	5	1			1	1	
Nebraska.....				3	2	8		3	5	2	5	16
Nevada.....						8						
New Hampshire.....											2	7
New Jersey.....		6	11	15	25	90			1	1	9	16
New Mexico.....			1		1	2						
New York.....	1	5	6	26	114	358	6	5	9	11	55	127
North Carolina.....				1		4	1			1	1	6
North Dakota.....						1			1	1	1	1
Ohio.....		4	8	4	9	52	1	1	5	5	16	40
Oklahoma.....		1		1	3						2	5
Oregon.....				1		2	1		1		1	4
Pennsylvania.....	1	2	7	13	66	139	3	1	8	8	15	46
Rhode Island.....				2	4	5						7
South Carolina.....			1	1	1	2	1				2	7
South Dakota.....										2		3
Tennessee.....			2		6	7			1	1	1	7
Texas.....		1	2	1	8	16			2		6	16
Utah.....					2	2					1	2
Vermont.....						2						2
Virginia.....			2		2	8		1	2	1	1	16
Washington.....				2	2	6			1	1		3
West Virginia.....					1	5						2
Wisconsin.....	1		1	4	12	26		1		1	4	9
Wyoming.....						8					1	3
Alaska.....					1	1						1
Hawaii.....				1	1				1		3	2
Military and naval ¹												

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

TABLE 36.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
United States ¹	7,916	9,076	14,854	19,997	34,579	51,529	7,125	8,316	13,923	20,709	37,047	55,067
Continental United States ¹	7,839	9,039	14,746	19,892	34,349	51,184	7,113	8,302	13,900	20,682	36,998	54,987
Alabama.....	616	620	939	956	1,150	1,275	590	543	840	860	1,080	1,150
Arizona.....	10	10	14	29	48	100	4	9	9	14	25	34
Arkansas.....	252	286	405	454	544	663	218	247	296	332	453	524
California.....	24	46	98	145	397	785	15	24	62	132	299	625
Colorado.....	20	29	58	69	135	233	2	11	22	51	78	200
Connecticut.....	4	7	16	67	268	526	9	21	45	97	297	552
Delaware.....	13	19	36	74	108	165	32	25	57	94	142	179
District of Columbia.....	7	5	20	50	100	154	20	20	44	84	139	272
Florida.....	182	136	223	260	405	527	92	92	166	184	255	317
Georgia.....	832	765	1,330	1,328	1,705	1,800	734	685	1,220	1,205	1,594	1,920
Idaho.....	5	12	12	26	45	78	2	4	-----	10	33	64
Illinois.....	136	166	339	709	1,922	3,044	141	236	495	1,193	2,666	4,128
Indiana.....	97	137	250	422	1,052	2,013	105	154	268	498	966	1,663
Indian Territory.....	60	88	122	139	186	239	58	71	81	85	155	169
Iowa.....	40	73	123	232	550	915	71	155	273	506	1,060	1,773
Kansas.....	75	67	126	212	362	616	78	95	141	248	424	672
Kentucky.....	338	417	668	841	1,217	1,554	221	276	410	610	925	1,245
Louisiana.....	360	394	642	727	1,102	1,376	392	375	589	731	971	1,133
Maine.....	10	24	25	71	155	336	5	9	29	53	148	344
Maryland.....	125	187	339	487	822	1,175	150	216	366	633	988	1,350
Massachusetts.....	5	7	16	69	351	709	4	10	35	101	444	1,000
Michigan.....	35	48	100	321	976	1,951	38	82	204	484	1,190	2,224
Minnesota.....	49	50	89	160	337	718	132	226	330	627	1,176	2,047
Mississippi.....	404	407	569	628	802	896	406	386	553	537	674	748
Missouri.....	204	287	497	748	1,324	1,890	147	210	378	626	1,268	1,939
Montana.....	2	7	11	16	52	100	2	4	9	23	70	111
Nebraska.....	17	27	53	89	214	395	61	89	127	216	463	785
Nevada.....	3	-----	-----	3	9	28	1	1	1	2	11	10
New Hampshire.....	1	1	11	23	77	169	2	10	20	42	90	175
New Jersey.....	40	53	156	288	615	1,120	50	86	227	501	921	1,408
New Mexico.....	54	85	123	139	199	269	27	29	48	51	88	102
New York.....	51	80	218	650	1,949	3,846	100	168	448	1,262	3,368	5,372
North Carolina.....	760	746	1,128	1,204	1,364	1,524	664	671	1,006	1,073	1,317	1,639
North Dakota.....	10	7	23	38	70	103	29	48	66	107	230	362
Ohio.....	145	192	300	626	1,533	3,069	148	183	364	828	1,901	3,132
Oklahoma.....	13	14	32	54	73	85	12	23	17	37	54	99
Oregon.....	11	16	32	45	89	236	6	17	18	48	90	211
Pennsylvania.....	378	642	1,268	2,316	4,235	6,264	378	669	1,086	1,971	3,685	5,265
Rhode Island.....	1	5	16	37	81	212	1	3	12	44	76	135
South Carolina.....	538	490	767	684	917	900	620	511	845	752	1,050	1,192
South Dakota.....	10	12	19	24	44	93	46	86	108	130	216	324
Tennessee.....	611	727	1,100	1,231	1,579	1,908	305	394	631	752	1,049	1,299
Texas.....	378	497	650	830	1,300	1,737	218	219	362	493	699	931
Utah.....	23	29	43	53	93	188	6	9	27	43	81	161
Vermont.....	-----	3	15	20	73	183	3	6	18	61	149	291
Virginia.....	705	782	1,258	1,443	1,946	2,223	504	541	998	1,136	1,664	2,146
Washington.....	9	14	25	50	146	273	2	6	14	52	111	234
West Virginia.....	196	260	330	512	695	957	163	190	247	318	393	566
Wisconsin.....	30	56	104	279	909	1,512	97	155	285	736	1,810	2,709
Wyoming.....	2	7	8	14	24	52	2	2	3	9	12	36
Alaska.....	73	28	95	79	149	150	11	4	15	13	16	32
Hawaii.....	4	9	13	25	79	192	1	10	13	14	33	48
Military and naval ¹	-----	-----	-----	1	2	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 36.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900—Continued.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
United States ¹	925	1,710	4,563	11,998	30,426	50,691	96	168	540	1,903	6,741	12,746
Continental United States ¹	920	1,706	4,558	11,984	30,395	50,611	96	168	540	1,903	6,740	12,741
Alabama	51	69	134	248	374	648	2	4	7	13	18	30
Arizona		1	3	9	25	36						3
Arkansas	16	49	64	111	184	257	2	1	1	3	3	10
California	20	53	118	292	647	1,074	1	1	10	21	62	141
Colorado	2	12	37	67	149	291	2		1	13	48	100
Connecticut	4	1	8	79	429	842	1	1	6	26	146	356
Delaware	2	3	13	47	69	123			1	4	11	27
District of Columbia	7	19	46	111	245	422			4	15	45	74
Florida	12	34	54	62	147	215				4	11	14
Georgia	76	131	278	382	599	818	4	6	7	16	29	77
Idaho		3	3	6	17	27		1			1	2
Illinois	31	71	231	918	3,168	4,803	5	16	67	276	1,050	1,775
Indiana	26	23	72	150	454	930	2	1	5	21	107	230
Indian Territory	18	14	34	14	72	77	1		1	2	2	5
Iowa	6	20	53	138	333	699	1	2	9	13	56	121
Kansas	9	12	41	78	177	336	1	1	3	4	15	52
Kentucky	34	53	139	308	512	769	1	1	8	22	72	178
Louisiana	30	51	161	315	512	733	1	3	2	14	50	74
Maine		3	11	13	62	192	1		3	3	8	28
Maryland	23	74	206	467	873	1,311	4	9	40	90	194	295
Massachusetts	7	14	33	189	1,098	2,405	1	7	7	41	344	690
Michigan	10	16	57	180	555	1,181	3	2	7	40	133	311
Minnesota	3	12	46	136	375	820	1		2	20	82	235
Mississippi	38	48	100	109	205	370	3	2	1	5	10	30
Missouri	74	146	354	766	1,391	2,037	7	16	49	100	274	406
Montana	1	1	7	26	53	109			1		4	13
Nebraska	7	11	29	67	178	434	2	3	6	21	63	87
Nevada				3	13							3
New Hampshire			11	15	40	96			1	1	12	31
New Jersey	19	47	175	615	1,456	2,416	4	3	25	83	309	645
New Mexico	3	8	4	13	21	42				1	1	3
New York	54	124	386	1,838	7,318	11,907	20	29	110	510	2,004	3,564
North Carolina	49	77	132	204	277	459	1	7	10	9	23	35
North Dakota		1	4	10	35	48				1		9
Ohio	15	36	115	417	1,302	2,761	1	2	17	67	315	771
Oklahoma	4	6	16	11	23	62					1	7
Oregon		1	22	41	81	149		1	2	5	11	18
Pennsylvania	82	160	695	2,227	4,104	5,817	8	31	92	340	814	1,430
Rhode Island	1	5	43	121	254	458			9	14	51	120
South Carolina	39	52	81	110	169	302	1	3	6	7	10	21
South Dakota	1	3	7	8	22	68		1			2	8
Tennessee	42	66	139	240	446	704	6	7	2	6	39	111
Texas	37	60	131	223	447	728	4	2	3	10	29	64
Utah		4	14	15	59	152			1	1	4	24
Vermont		1	1	8	33	109					1	16
Virginia	46	77	161	279	500	857	2	3	6	18	38	87
Washington	4	6	19	56	127	254	1		2		12	24
West Virginia	15	18	45	87	164	296	1		2	4	12	22
Wisconsin		8	24	146	580	903	1	2	4	38	219	883
Wyoming	2	2	6	22	31	56				1		
Alaska	2	1		1	3	8						1
Hawaii	3	3	5	13	27	70					1	4
Military and naval ¹					1	2						

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

TABLE 36.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF AGE: 1900—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.
United States ¹	2, 977	4, 995	10, 409	21, 038	48, 363	83, 198	1, 773	2, 729	5, 444	13, 357	33, 658	56, 389
Continental United States ¹	2, 935	4, 978	10, 374	21, 017	48, 272	83, 077	1, 740	2, 724	5, 420	13, 344	33, 633	56, 355
Alabama	223	287	439	576	785	1, 109	161	197	256	316	339	486
Arizona	2	3	11	10	32	51	11	15	14	21	35	40
Arkansas	31	38	72	98	191	308	1	9	7	16	18	34
California	9	23	72	182	519	1, 062	5	7	23	60	183	391
Colorado	5	14	21	69	163	298	.....	1	2	5	12	61
Connecticut	8	10	38	175	1, 220	2, 290	5	8	18	135	1, 061	1, 936
Delaware	7	22	50	101	161	293	.....	8	16	66	149	191
District of Columbia	5	.....	7	17	39	77	.....	.....	1	.....	10	47
Florida	20	22	61	85	169	230	4	5	11	16	43	74
Georgia	240	395	507	626	801	1, 055	236	306	475	542	625	724
Idaho .....	.....	2	.....	.....	10	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Illinois	26	76	220	820	3, 277	5, 711	11	25	124	695	2, 337	3, 828
Indiana	11	25	66	249	1, 067	2, 059	.....	8	.....	81	410	923
Indian Territory	7	10	26	35	54	96	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Iowa	10	33	107	277	582	1, 111	.....	1	16	40	124	320
Kansas	6	17	45	106	258	459	.....	.....	2	.....	33	107
Kentucky	56	97	240	486	895	1, 268	14	24	69	269	455	771
Louisiana	19	41	85	158	299	504	1	13	23	63	156	314
Maine	32	60	139	288	480	860	8	53	93	218	374	594
Maryland	52	152	348	711	1, 301	1, 787	22	57	225	546	991	1, 409
Massachusetts	16	24	83	350	3, 304	6, 671	14	19	70	371	2, 907	5, 364
Michigan	5	12	61	239	1, 150	2, 677	.....	7	17	120	642	1, 430
Minnesota	2	12	28	87	359	782	1	5	14	32	146	479
Mississippi	38	61	84	113	224	290	18	34	44	61	68	123
Missouri	36	101	282	771	1, 491	3, 111	9	24	113	404	900	1, 412
Montana	1	4	.....	8	39	81	1	1	.....	.....	6	15
Nebraska	1	.....	26	54	142	341	3	2	7	23	70	144
Nevada .....	.....	.....	1	1	1	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	22	41	94	229	497	741	14	25	85	195	489	746
New Jersey	47	140	491	1, 190	2, 724	4, 600	20	59	241	877	2, 322	3, 882
New Mexico	1	4	5	10	26	40	.....	.....	4	.....	16	.....
New York	41	101	254	1, 232	5, 432	11, 181	52	122	293	1, 458	6, 149	11, 284
North Carolina	629	749	1, 090	1, 157	1, 313	1, 568	523	726	980	1, 085	1, 279	1, 391
North Dakota .....	.....	.....	2	3	10	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	14
Ohio	11	42	155	657	2, 390	5, 817	8	19	95	385	1, 320	3, 051
Oklahoma	1	4	1	8	14	21	.....	.....	1	1	1	4
Oregon	3	2	6	29	78	180	.....	2	2	4	21	31
Pennsylvania	502	1, 142	3, 082	6, 684	10, 866	14, 900	57	219	829	3, 343	6, 293	9, 088
Rhode Island	25	85	303	552	962	1, 730	11	61	223	485	988	1, 643
South Carolina	505	613	751	829	949	988	444	534	734	783	855	918
South Dakota	3	.....	2	.....	14	39	1	.....	2	1	1	10
Tennessee	65	133	250	375	543	848	16	27	79	142	233	289
Texas	38	59	129	172	317	453	22	22	31	54	100	144
Utah	2	2	4	11	38	126	1	1	4	6	7	35
Vermont	1	4	12	41	99	364	1	1	12	22	62	247
Virginia	128	202	372	529	828	1, 193	40	62	136	203	362	517
Washington	4	9	18	41	148	285	1	.....	3	2	5	29
West Virginia	32	86	171	298	485	799	.....	4	9	41	69	147
Wisconsin	7	10	54	270	1, 494	2, 509	4	6	9	139	965	1, 585
Wyoming .....	.....	.....	8	5	32	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	42	13	30	15	54	43	33	5	21	11	19	18
Hawaii .....	.....	4	5	6	37	78	.....	.....	3	2	6	16
Military and naval ¹ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹See explanatory notes on page 90.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 37.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States ¹	13,405,967	9,774,079	3,631,888	13,972,264	13,196,340	775,924	1,769,403	911,481	857,922	139,436	75,878	63,558
Continental United States ¹	13,249,556	9,620,077	3,629,479	13,920,148	13,150,671	769,477	1,764,860	907,855	857,005	138,669	75,233	63,436
Alabama	361,781	253,842	107,939	335,256	286,167	49,089	62,274	21,737	40,537	3,877	1,433	2,444
Arizona	25,274	23,046	2,228	23,688	20,991	2,697	3,912	2,226	1,686	496	321	175
Arkansas	207,826	167,610	40,216	232,525	219,032	13,493	42,834	20,091	22,743	2,610	1,209	1,401
California	322,364	264,826	57,538	276,989	264,793	12,196	39,173	23,082	16,091	5,741	3,644	2,097
Colorado	97,864	81,020	16,844	105,614	100,724	4,890	12,928	7,463	5,465	1,857	1,090	767
Connecticut	186,239	116,065	70,174	176,298	167,612	8,686	21,392	12,368	9,024	1,681	926	755
Delaware	32,804	23,688	9,116	35,570	33,715	1,855	4,477	2,537	1,940	145	84	61
District of Columbia	57,733	33,934	23,799	56,356	47,516	8,840	12,226	4,056	8,170	626	274	352
Florida	84,083	67,304	16,779	99,159	88,843	10,316	17,007	7,256	9,751	1,321	586	735
Georgia	375,665	263,742	111,923	413,187	356,544	56,643	71,686	24,289	47,397	3,933	1,367	2,576
Idaho	30,029	27,593	2,436	28,837	27,932	905	3,239	2,219	1,020	578	423	155
Illinois	837,754	609,971	227,783	866,254	842,068	24,186	90,817	51,961	38,856	9,215	5,394	3,821
Indiana	350,966	270,546	80,420	437,635	476,079	11,556	52,530	30,993	21,537	7,822	4,619	3,203
Indian Territory	56,270	49,973	6,297	67,124	65,293	1,831	9,685	5,844	3,841	631	384	247
Iowa	359,804	277,841	81,963	390,525	380,942	9,583	34,503	21,027	13,476	4,572	2,711	1,861
Kansas	207,320	170,372	36,948	271,108	264,254	6,854	26,112	15,687	10,425	3,200	1,856	1,344
Kentucky	312,777	254,366	58,411	381,142	363,708	17,434	54,719	26,870	27,849	3,893	1,965	1,928
Louisiana	233,378	168,746	64,632	252,690	217,306	35,384	47,275	17,987	29,288	2,750	1,143	1,607
Maine	110,947	75,302	35,645	144,246	136,255	7,991	18,871	11,641	7,230	2,713	1,649	1,064
Maryland	212,135	144,534	67,601	215,006	199,739	15,267	30,387	14,845	15,542	1,210	637	573
Massachusetts	613,131	354,834	258,297	625,317	486,762	38,555	65,433	35,571	29,862	4,526	2,207	2,319
Michigan	382,262	282,769	99,493	470,682	456,771	13,911	46,671	28,913	17,758	6,375	3,846	2,529
Minnesota	324,827	246,237	78,590	291,850	284,293	7,057	27,195	16,925	10,270	2,502	1,491	1,011
Mississippi	289,066	199,115	89,951	295,248	246,132	49,116	57,464	20,364	37,100	3,345	1,155	2,190
Missouri	522,624	420,083	102,541	522,353	504,786	17,567	70,657	38,707	31,950	5,758	3,290	2,468
Montana	66,551	60,327	6,224	42,171	40,437	1,734	5,199	3,640	1,559	878	586	292
Nebraska	167,394	132,756	34,638	188,175	183,271	4,904	16,218	9,959	6,259	2,183	1,368	815
Nevada	10,175	9,259	916	8,125	7,558	567	1,285	829	456	224	163	61
New Hampshire	76,335	48,197	28,138	88,163	80,380	7,783	12,249	7,251	4,998	1,972	1,133	839
New Jersey	346,627	225,833	120,794	367,999	352,887	15,112	41,822	23,785	18,037	1,311	732	579
New Mexico	23,808	21,243	2,565	36,445	35,059	1,386	5,069	3,010	2,059	698	398	300
New York	1,418,866	896,225	522,641	1,399,820	1,333,730	66,090	170,787	90,616	80,171	7,001	3,858	3,143
North Carolina	335,280	241,021	94,259	332,979	296,482	36,497	46,935	18,445	28,490	1,548	633	915
North Dakota	60,187	49,263	10,924	52,805	50,959	1,846	4,691	3,036	1,655	457	290	167
Ohio	658,386	471,092	187,294	796,241	775,812	20,429	82,893	48,121	34,772	8,432	4,856	3,576
Oklahoma	50,915	45,734	5,181	78,067	71,240	1,827	7,808	4,910	2,898	905	554	351
Oregon	81,586	69,503	12,083	76,746	73,921	2,825	9,542	6,585	2,957	1,763	1,191	572
Pennsylvania	1,147,386	799,879	347,507	1,176,852	1,142,505	34,347	118,281	71,165	47,116	6,070	3,503	2,567
Rhode Island	98,488	56,853	41,635	81,961	76,456	5,505	10,246	5,900	4,346	1,228	620	608
South Carolina	285,637	186,103	99,534	241,682	189,372	52,310	42,727	13,914	28,813	949	256	693
South Dakota	64,149	52,343	11,806	66,467	64,910	1,557	5,785	3,774	2,011	755	485	270
Tennessee	310,148	250,376	59,772	354,674	333,507	21,167	59,240	25,941	33,299	3,525	1,559	1,966
Texas	430,417	360,179	70,238	518,689	493,052	25,637	77,151	36,301	40,850	6,776	3,109	3,667
Utah	33,974	27,290	6,684	45,830	44,098	1,732	4,191	2,154	2,037	609	298	311
Vermont	53,120	37,502	15,618	71,693	68,395	3,298	8,937	5,651	3,386	1,183	733	450
Virginia	298,877	225,541	73,336	311,664	289,241	22,423	50,094	21,224	28,870	1,780	877	903
Washington	116,513	103,676	12,837	95,987	92,118	3,869	10,756	7,374	3,382	2,131	1,438	693
West Virginia	142,987	122,496	20,491	165,543	162,157	3,386	15,997	9,186	6,811	1,136	663	473
Wisconsin	350,882	256,010	94,872	346,502	339,199	7,303	31,675	19,171	12,504	3,479	2,011	1,468
Wyoming	25,945	24,017	1,928	16,209	15,668	541	1,815	1,354	461	299	225	74
Alaska	19,579	18,614	965	12,064	10,102	1,962	1,521	910	611	171	81	90
Hawaii	52,053	50,716	1,337	35,609	31,149	4,460	2,245	1,947	298	265	235	30
Military and naval ¹	84,779	84,672	107	4,443	4,418	25	777	769	8	331	329	2

¹See explanatory notes on page 90.

TABLE 37.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States ¹	4,328,215	3,870,732	457,483	5,433,189	5,203,751	229,438	642,731	359,283	283,448	34,084	24,428	9,656
Continental United States ¹ ..	4,292,618	3,835,201	457,417	5,413,310	5,186,449	226,861	641,862	358,459	283,403	33,975	24,320	9,655
Alabama	253,081	179,293	73,788	225,348	193,479	31,869	35,198	13,045	22,153	2,160	918	1,242
Arizona	5,834	5,291	543	8,778	7,775	1,003	1,442	756	686	120	82	38
Arkansas	150,000	124,640	25,360	166,782	159,216	7,566	27,460	13,580	13,880	1,237	705	532
California	71,558	70,935	623	69,962	69,038	924	9,871	6,687	3,184	980	844	136
Colorado	18,944	18,785	159	23,233	22,965	268	2,453	1,764	689	274	233	41
Connecticut	16,699	16,355	344	24,070	23,844	226	3,747	2,796	951	280	252	28
Delaware	7,669	7,487	182	10,338	10,276	62	972	709	263	23	22	1
District of Columbia	602	591	11	765	758	7	119	89	30	2	2	.....
Florida	36,819	30,187	6,632	45,310	42,178	3,132	6,180	3,008	3,172	379	235	144
Georgia	232,581	176,462	57,119	257,011	232,581	24,430	31,828	13,815	18,013	1,428	672	756
Idaho	10,962	10,879	83	14,931	14,765	166	1,403	977	426	193	159	34
Illinois	194,696	192,742	1,954	242,730	241,161	1,569	24,071	15,560	8,511	1,284	1,151	133
Indiana	112,619	111,335	1,284	208,661	207,630	1,031	20,012	12,661	7,351	1,441	1,214	227
Indian Territory	39,700	37,002	2,698	46,361	45,821	540	6,059	3,837	2,222	298	234	64
Iowa	161,814	160,463	1,351	193,763	192,539	1,224	15,030	9,628	5,402	997	842	155
Kansas	107,410	106,460	950	150,210	149,070	1,140	12,590	8,276	4,314	1,042	812	230
Kentucky	153,177	148,915	4,262	227,491	225,370	2,121	26,324	15,062	11,262	1,193	879	314
Louisiana	125,321	91,620	33,701	147,638	126,100	21,538	21,330	9,349	11,981	1,156	545	611
Maine	22,293	21,861	432	46,958	46,536	422	7,022	4,808	2,214	650	586	64
Maryland	38,597	37,565	1,032	51,292	50,533	759	5,524	3,790	1,734	141	126	15
Massachusetts	34,567	34,174	393	26,288	25,960	328	5,411	4,266	1,145	285	269	16
Michigan	109,453	108,294	1,159	182,903	181,106	1,797	18,400	12,646	5,754	1,706	1,513	193
Minnesota	113,001	111,554	1,447	133,576	132,346	1,230	11,825	7,790	4,035	542	439	103
Mississippi	218,014	152,102	65,912	232,239	194,881	37,358	38,362	14,778	23,584	1,967	790	1,177
Missouri	213,163	210,939	2,224	220,106	218,121	1,985	28,809	17,260	11,549	1,215	995	220
Montana	15,665	15,601	64	11,516	11,350	166	1,350	1,051	299	162	147	15
Nebraska	75,383	74,489	894	103,449	102,555	894	7,140	4,782	2,358	615	512	103
Nevada	3,064	3,046	18	2,447	2,418	29	334	249	85	45	40	5
New Hampshire	11,717	11,441	276	22,731	22,548	183	3,920	2,871	1,049	414	364	50
New Jersey	25,287	24,788	499	38,908	38,533	375	4,579	3,618	961	107	96	11
New Mexico	8,523	8,316	207	16,645	16,465	180	1,885	1,361	524	161	131	30
New York	123,650	121,258	2,392	225,205	223,029	2,176	26,320	18,594	7,726	815	738	77
North Carolina	204,590	166,050	38,540	227,241	206,722	20,519	26,789	12,065	14,724	686	350	336
North Dakota	33,139	32,529	610	35,556	35,228	328	2,750	1,929	821	181	163	18
Ohio	134,347	131,797	2,550	252,732	250,824	1,908	26,161	16,116	10,045	1,422	1,172	250
Oklahoma	34,851	33,982	869	54,573	53,904	669	5,124	3,321	1,803	383	306	77
Oregon	23,262	23,078	184	31,327	30,951	376	3,458	2,508	950	443	393	50
Pennsylvania	116,943	114,890	2,053	203,252	201,651	1,601	20,843	13,992	6,851	674	586	88
Rhode Island	3,983	3,918	65	6,068	5,985	83	834	704	130	72	66	6
South Carolina	203,128	138,507	64,621	164,683	130,623	34,060	25,426	9,326	16,100	456	158	298
South Dakota	36,033	35,339	694	43,147	42,771	376	3,395	2,338	1,057	282	248	34
Tennessee	169,712	153,938	15,774	214,743	210,115	4,628	27,824	14,645	13,179	1,127	745	382
Texas	271,063	239,791	31,272	330,615	322,319	8,296	40,717	21,827	18,890	2,239	1,457	782
Utah	10,263	10,185	78	17,652	17,370	282	1,389	770	619	110	76	34
Vermont	15,639	15,379	260	30,212	29,996	216	3,628	2,675	953	341	302	39
Virginia	118,995	110,119	8,876	160,129	156,351	3,778	20,603	10,738	9,865	541	386	155
Washington	25,958	25,692	266	31,179	30,539	640	3,484	2,525	959	492	403	89
West Virginia	56,406	55,467	939	86,684	85,813	871	8,275	4,600	3,675	357	262	95
Wisconsin	115,229	113,435	1,794	140,357	138,903	1,454	13,638	8,482	5,156	783	630	153
Wyoming	7,264	7,235	29	5,515	5,437	78	554	435	119	74	70	4
Alaska	169	169	.....	184	172	12	14	13	1	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii	35,404	35,338	66	13,689	17,124	2,565	854	810	44	109	108	1
Military and naval ¹	24	24	.....	6	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 37.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States ¹	662,295	285,270	377,025	543,419	511,465	31,954	52,784	33,284	19,500	6,038	3,343	2,695
Continental United States ¹ ..	659,095	282,493	376,602	540,806	508,975	31,831	52,621	33,150	19,471	6,016	3,323	2,693
Alabama	6,619	3,209	3,410	7,444	6,944	500	845	588	257	38	18	20
Arizona	982	599	383	1,057	985	72	127	83	44	21	15	6
Arkansas	4,946	2,569	2,377	7,198	6,755	443	840	606	234	52	28	24
California	20,544	9,865	10,679	18,475	16,954	1,521	2,363	1,232	1,131	465	256	209
Colorado	6,297	3,041	3,256	6,643	6,124	519	743	390	353	100	50	50
Connecticut	9,571	3,526	6,045	6,683	6,366	317	629	388	241	86	47	39
Delaware	1,519	660	859	1,159	1,127	32	102	85	17	11	11	3
District of Columbia.....	4,573	2,563	2,010	4,270	4,093	177	536	355	181	41	23	18
Florida	2,772	1,201	1,571	3,855	3,505	350	453	281	172	35	20	15
Georgia	9,720	4,434	5,286	11,096	10,220	876	1,261	796	465	84	49	35
Idaho	1,322	653	669	1,275	1,169	106	146	85	61	30	21	9
Illinois	51,226	22,845	28,381	40,815	38,410	2,405	3,747	2,242	1,505	533	315	218
Indiana	20,386	8,966	11,420	20,110	19,208	902	1,666	1,129	537	311	189	122
Indian Territory.....	1,476	782	694	2,530	2,382	148	282	218	64	21	12	9
Iowa	28,739	7,300	21,439	16,544	15,351	1,193	1,306	788	518	225	90	135
Kansas	13,898	4,600	9,298	11,658	10,829	829	1,045	642	403	159	75	84
Kentucky	12,774	6,456	6,318	12,263	11,540	723	1,341	859	482	124	79	45
Louisiana	6,229	2,927	3,302	5,743	5,410	333	963	558	405	66	41	25
Maine	8,106	2,111	5,995	5,243	4,793	450	493	314	179	79	44	35
Maryland	10,424	4,902	5,522	8,088	7,806	282	798	527	271	44	31	13
Massachusetts	34,596	13,919	20,677	23,430	21,944	1,486	2,309	1,318	991	268	119	149
Michigan	21,988	7,235	14,753	17,090	16,036	1,054	1,393	870	523	271	128	143
Minnesota	18,009	6,044	11,965	11,106	10,403	703	946	590	356	155	75	80
Mississippi.....	6,333	2,406	3,927	5,770	5,238	532	781	452	329	50	25	25
Missouri	25,504	11,930	13,574	23,333	22,157	1,176	2,187	1,411	776	232	129	103
Montana	2,565	1,440	1,125	2,056	1,888	168	207	138	69	42	24	18
Nebraska	12,050	3,658	8,392	8,381	7,734	647	688	412	276	120	68	52
Nevada	601	251	350	415	377	38	60	45	15	14	9	5
New Hampshire.....	4,342	1,237	3,105	3,034	2,768	266	331	215	116	58	28	30
New Jersey.....	18,118	8,571	9,547	15,283	14,756	527	1,264	817	447	75	41	34
New Mexico.....	861	504	357	1,092	1,028	64	138	96	42	27	20	7
New York	86,104	41,230	44,874	66,154	62,159	3,995	6,643	4,025	2,618	492	275	217
North Carolina	6,924	2,957	3,967	7,283	6,793	490	784	508	276	21	12	9
North Dakota	3,097	1,142	1,955	1,707	1,600	107	125	96	29	23	12	11
Ohio	40,657	18,119	22,538	33,391	32,046	1,345	2,690	1,725	965	382	223	159
Oklahoma	2,221	1,002	1,219	2,668	2,453	215	274	192	82	48	25	23
Oregon	4,927	2,200	2,727	4,556	4,131	425	468	289	179	95	60	35
Pennsylvania	57,399	27,459	29,940	41,612	40,363	1,249	3,755	2,694	1,061	245	158	87
Rhode Island.....	4,431	1,805	2,626	3,090	2,920	170	292	177	115	48	22	26
South Carolina	4,829	1,869	2,960	5,055	4,618	437	537	343	194	10	6	4
South Dakota.....	4,652	1,445	3,207	2,954	2,713	241	225	144	81	46	20	26
Tennessee	9,757	4,978	4,779	11,151	10,533	618	1,252	898	354	75	43	32
Texas	16,718	7,979	8,739	21,111	19,731	1,380	2,167	1,338	829	211	127	84
Utah	2,144	1,028	1,116	2,295	2,095	200	199	100	99	29	12	17
Vermont	4,025	1,018	3,007	2,672	2,438	234	280	169	111	39	20	19
Virginia	11,264	4,527	6,737	8,964	8,364	600	1,081	711	370	55	30	25
Washington	5,982	3,168	2,814	5,855	5,365	490	518	318	200	137	75	62
West Virginia	6,020	3,175	2,845	5,296	5,056	240	365	276	89	33	20	13
Wisconsin	20,016	6,592	13,424	11,169	10,667	502	904	575	329	177	97	80
Wyoming	838	396	442	684	630	54	72	42	30	15	11	4
Alaska	354	286	68	347	312	35	28	19	9	4	3	1
Hawaii	835	492	343	831	746	85	67	48	19	9	8	1
Military and naval ¹	2,011	1,999	12	1,435	1,432	3	68	67	1	9	9	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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TABLE 37.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States ¹	3,063,280	1,706,604	1,346,676	2,041,087	1,716,982	324,105	550,640	155,685	394,955	48,771	15,342	33,429
Continental United States ¹ ..	2,957,980	1,612,504	1,345,426	2,025,780	1,703,674	322,056	548,652	154,070	394,582	48,345	14,960	33,385
Alabama.....	46,569	23,769	22,800	35,650	20,816	14,834	19,093	2,883	16,210	1,259	208	1,051
Arizona.....	6,191	5,509	682	3,955	3,513	442	1,012	412	600	108	52	56
Arkansas.....	26,478	16,408	10,070	19,186	14,499	4,687	9,759	2,231	7,528	952	205	747
California.....	83,513	61,657	21,856	49,508	44,012	5,496	11,590	4,233	7,357	1,713	731	982
Colorado.....	21,518	13,841	7,677	15,805	12,738	2,567	4,225	1,206	3,019	653	185	468
Connecticut.....	40,823	19,575	21,248	26,839	23,233	3,606	7,147	2,085	5,062	508	129	379
Delaware.....	8,542	4,684	3,858	6,594	5,333	1,261	1,826	555	1,271	50	15	35
District of Columbia.....	21,956	9,457	12,499	19,698	12,762	6,936	6,938	1,237	5,701	284	71	213
Florida.....	22,501	16,019	6,482	20,083	14,514	5,569	7,140	1,736	5,404	608	144	464
Georgia.....	68,497	33,292	35,205	63,463	35,952	27,511	29,383	4,195	25,188	1,811	270	1,541
Idaho.....	6,670	5,605	1,065	3,308	2,905	403	667	291	376	127	58	69
Illinois.....	196,494	104,875	91,619	137,952	127,325	10,627	28,655	10,112	18,543	3,241	1,193	2,048
Indiana.....	86,334	51,322	35,012	64,955	59,942	5,013	14,322	5,659	8,663	2,980	1,190	1,790
Indian Territory.....	7,476	5,176	2,300	5,575	4,693	882	1,952	657	1,295	209	63	146
Iowa.....	67,908	33,787	34,121	40,057	36,532	3,525	7,691	2,926	4,765	1,521	582	939
Kansas.....	35,255	20,331	14,924	25,059	22,305	2,754	5,638	1,898	3,790	961	303	658
Kentucky.....	64,860	36,907	27,953	44,185	32,407	11,778	16,502	3,931	12,571	1,632	398	1,234
Louisiana.....	52,557	32,461	20,096	44,514	32,631	11,883	17,440	3,575	13,865	1,107	253	854
Maine.....	28,285	16,315	11,970	20,674	18,135	2,539	4,935	1,796	3,139	890	297	593
Maryland.....	59,780	29,387	30,393	46,613	35,976	10,637	12,746	3,194	9,552	448	132	316
Massachusetts.....	127,176	49,199	77,977	80,365	68,983	11,382	22,270	6,344	15,926	1,192	286	906
Michigan.....	97,693	54,975	42,718	70,151	64,450	5,701	12,155	4,966	7,189	2,032	755	1,277
Minnesota.....	82,841	42,217	40,624	34,966	32,014	2,952	6,296	2,532	3,764	801	311	490
Mississippi.....	36,024	19,820	16,204	23,902	13,809	10,093	14,195	2,283	11,912	1,091	176	915
Missouri.....	100,342	56,354	43,988	67,504	58,012	9,492	19,907	6,027	13,880	1,999	639	1,360
Montana.....	15,668	12,288	3,380	6,566	5,574	992	1,577	662	915	287	105	182
Nebraska.....	32,734	17,914	14,820	18,131	16,364	1,767	3,680	1,319	2,361	608	215	393
Nevada.....	2,492	2,157	335	1,961	1,547	414	415	165	250	53	25	28
New Hampshire.....	14,829	7,485	7,344	11,765	9,708	2,057	3,386	1,042	2,344	596	201	395
New Jersey.....	84,620	43,207	41,413	67,494	59,341	8,153	15,421	4,726	10,695	381	126	255
New Mexico.....	7,660	6,168	1,492	9,544	8,961	583	1,999	854	1,145	275	125	150
New York.....	359,545	167,638	191,907	251,037	221,669	29,368	60,766	17,859	42,907	2,026	668	1,358
North Carolina.....	59,052	27,089	31,963	35,020	23,257	11,763	13,585	2,324	11,261	576	124	452
North Dakota.....	12,451	5,803	6,648	3,784	3,108	676	915	288	627	133	35	98
Ohio.....	163,198	89,884	73,314	116,483	107,148	9,335	23,762	8,886	14,876	2,990	1,123	1,867
Oklahoma.....	6,476	4,438	2,038	4,318	3,720	598	1,158	420	738	236	63	173
Oregon.....	22,264	17,259	5,005	11,557	10,525	1,032	2,404	1,236	1,168	509	229	280
Pennsylvania.....	309,713	176,273	133,440	215,422	199,525	15,897	38,993	14,603	24,390	2,043	720	1,323
Rhode Island.....	18,100	8,876	9,224	13,071	11,348	1,723	3,368	1,025	2,343	361	93	268
South Carolina.....	35,890	15,979	19,411	30,383	15,944	14,439	12,647	1,766	10,881	375	43	332
South Dakota.....	11,206	5,423	5,783	4,499	3,940	559	917	315	602	199	65	134
Tennessee.....	66,051	37,016	29,035	44,414	30,721	13,693	20,664	3,774	16,890	1,652	331	1,321
Texas.....	70,125	48,893	21,232	60,154	46,708	13,446	22,913	5,453	17,460	3,221	767	2,454
Utah.....	8,455	5,416	3,039	6,303	5,730	573	1,048	293	755	210	58	162
Vermont.....	11,821	5,152	6,669	8,550	6,929	1,621	2,273	635	1,638	384	126	258
Virginia.....	87,806	43,890	43,916	49,062	34,553	14,509	18,963	3,562	15,401	765	183	582
Washington.....	31,887	26,375	5,512	14,480	12,818	1,662	2,650	1,218	1,432	624	274	350
West Virginia.....	34,157	23,083	11,074	18,133	16,640	1,493	3,546	1,285	2,261	416	137	279
Wisconsin.....	88,630	45,486	43,144	51,101	46,249	2,852	7,585	3,133	4,452	1,175	446	729
Wyoming.....	7,317	6,370	947	2,437	2,156	281	483	263	220	78	32	46
Alaska.....	6,137	5,548	589	5,574	4,812	762	638	411	227	58	32	26
Hawaii.....	8,258	7,691	567	7,197	5,926	1,271	701	562	139	58	42	16
Military and naval ¹	80,955	80,861	94	2,586	2,570	16	649	642	7	310	308	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 37.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900—Continued.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States ¹	2,160,393	1,730,058	430,335	2,426,185	2,392,006	34,179	174,391	139,046	35,345	17,264	13,549	3,715
Continental United States ¹	2,154,023	1,723,817	430,206	2,421,622	2,387,517	34,105	174,099	138,774	35,325	17,220	13,509	3,711
Alabama.....	22,579	20,984	1,595	26,377	26,084	293	2,229	1,905	324	133	118	15
Arizona.....	3,936	3,757	179	3,488	3,457	31	257	229	28	51	48	3
Arkansas.....	13,730	12,714	1,016	19,702	19,522	180	1,796	1,593	203	142	120	22
California.....	68,435	57,878	10,557	65,727	64,576	1,151	5,479	4,275	1,204	971	750	221
Colorado.....	19,763	16,689	3,074	25,270	24,815	455	1,776	1,375	401	296	244	52
Connecticut.....	33,713	24,734	8,979	35,351	34,751	600	2,448	2,028	420	202	143	59
Delaware.....	4,760	3,693	1,067	6,236	6,107	129	468	357	111	23	15	8
District of Columbia.....	19,809	13,880	5,929	17,998	17,370	628	2,574	1,287	1,287	172	103	69
Florida.....	9,525	8,943	582	12,589	12,424	165	992	851	141	84	70	14
Georgia.....	29,497	26,905	2,592	38,238	37,710	528	2,984	2,515	469	204	166	38
Idaho.....	3,847	3,570	277	3,855	3,793	62	246	220	26	55	52	3
Illinois.....	187,313	142,266	45,047	195,234	192,438	2,796	12,895	10,219	2,676	1,604	1,221	383
Indiana.....	52,134	40,669	11,465	80,204	79,327	877	5,218	4,292	926	990	793	196
Indian Territory.....	4,012	3,770	242	6,326	6,262	64	499	450	49	37	31	6
Iowa.....	50,783	41,434	9,349	73,356	72,577	779	4,211	3,644	567	656	531	125
Kansas.....	24,993	19,837	5,156	43,015	42,488	527	2,488	2,091	397	375	286	89
Kentucky.....	36,206	30,635	5,571	43,842	43,330	512	3,520	2,829	691	314	257	57
Louisiana.....	26,839	24,641	2,198	27,826	27,431	395	2,770	2,030	740	178	157	21
Maine.....	16,251	12,237	4,014	24,879	24,445	434	1,790	1,581	209	297	245	52
Maryland.....	41,459	34,201	7,258	45,781	44,869	912	3,928	2,874	1,054	199	158	41
Massachusetts.....	136,610	96,995	39,615	136,213	133,209	3,004	9,839	7,760	2,079	812	566	246
Michigan.....	59,921	45,144	14,777	77,989	76,804	1,185	4,824	3,838	986	741	542	199
Minnesota.....	54,865	45,501	9,364	54,349	53,717	632	3,268	2,719	549	436	336	100
Mississippi.....	16,133	15,146	987	17,775	17,512	263	1,641	1,387	254	92	82	10
Missouri.....	88,876	73,213	15,663	101,485	100,271	1,214	7,493	6,194	1,299	883	705	178
Montana.....	12,932	12,160	772	7,439	7,323	116	574	513	61	95	82	13
Nebraska.....	26,219	21,519	4,700	33,238	32,795	443	2,048	1,752	296	386	319	67
Nevada.....	1,476	1,389	87	1,273	1,263	10	136	115	21	21	21	.....
New Hampshire.....	10,090	7,941	2,149	14,352	14,006	346	1,023	912	111	186	161	25
New Jersey.....	78,078	61,482	16,596	94,594	93,346	1,248	6,886	5,308	1,578	253	196	57
New Mexico.....	2,897	2,763	134	4,025	3,995	30	246	214	32	40	36	4
New York.....	368,960	284,356	84,604	366,236	351,103	5,133	26,513	20,448	6,065	1,451	1,063	388
North Carolina.....	18,707	17,226	1,481	22,987	22,727	260	1,498	1,312	181	70	56	14
North Dakota.....	6,756	6,169	587	6,865	6,801	64	391	349	42	48	40	8
Ohio.....	121,950	92,001	29,949	151,051	149,347	1,704	9,757	7,691	2,066	1,174	897	277
Oklahoma.....	4,406	3,878	528	6,499	6,398	101	501	443	58	130	108	22
Oregon.....	14,197	12,210	1,987	13,185	12,940	245	1,087	932	155	263	216	47
Pennsylvania.....	206,809	161,278	45,531	230,453	227,519	2,934	16,635	12,473	4,162	949	746	203
Rhode Island.....	17,211	12,357	4,854	18,226	17,860	366	1,397	1,139	258	209	156	53
South Carolina.....	12,793	11,680	1,113	15,358	15,132	226	1,180	970	210	14	12	2
South Dakota.....	6,198	5,407	791	8,508	8,414	94	483	428	55	85	73	12
Tennessee.....	33,805	30,636	3,169	40,546	40,127	419	3,505	3,031	474	229	199	30
Texas.....	44,218	40,524	3,694	62,196	61,573	623	4,675	3,956	719	523	445	78
Utah.....	5,724	4,669	1,055	7,910	7,756	154	396	276	120	65	34	31
Vermont.....	7,457	6,102	1,355	10,502	10,321	181	813	712	101	117	103	14
Virginia.....	34,353	31,175	3,178	36,843	36,306	537	2,656	2,178	478	114	102	12
Washington.....	23,130	20,888	2,242	18,502	18,227	275	1,258	1,087	171	295	258	37
West Virginia.....	17,351	15,524	1,827	19,538	19,367	171	1,194	1,037	157	101	88	13
Wisconsin.....	46,593	35,509	11,084	54,905	54,338	567	3,354	2,708	646	408	314	94
Wyoming.....	5,724	5,538	186	3,286	3,244	42	265	247	18	48	45	3
Alaska.....	1,615	1,589	26	825	814	11	62	57	5	6	4	2
Hawaii.....	3,217	3,114	103	3,421	3,359	62	183	168	15	29	27	2
Military and naval ¹	1,538	1,538	.....	317	316	1	47	47	.....	9	9	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

TABLE 37.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1900—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States ¹	3,201,784	2,181,415	1,020,369	3,528,384	3,372,136	156,248	348,857	224,183	124,674	33,279	19,216	14,063
Continental United States ¹ ..	3,185,890	2,166,062	1,019,828	3,518,680	3,364,056	154,624	347,626	223,402	124,224	33,113	19,121	13,992
Alabama	32,983	26,587	6,396	40,437	38,844	1,593	4,909	3,316	1,593	287	171	116
Arizona	8,331	7,890	441	6,410	5,261	1,149	1,074	746	328	196	124	72
Arkansas	12,672	11,279	1,393	19,657	19,040	617	2,979	2,081	898	227	151	76
California	78,314	64,491	13,823	73,317	70,213	3,104	9,870	6,655	3,215	1,612	1,063	549
Colorado	31,342	28,664	2,678	35,163	34,082	1,081	3,731	2,728	1,003	534	378	156
Connecticut	85,433	51,875	33,558	83,355	79,418	3,937	7,421	5,071	2,350	605	355	250
Delaware	10,314	7,164	3,150	11,243	10,872	371	1,109	831	278	40	26	14
District of Columbia	10,793	7,443	3,350	13,625	12,533	1,092	2,059	1,088	971	127	75	52
Florida	12,466	10,954	1,512	17,322	16,222	1,100	2,242	1,380	862	215	117	98
Georgia	35,370	23,649	11,721	43,379	40,081	3,298	6,230	2,968	3,262	406	200	206
Idaho	7,223	6,886	342	5,468	5,300	168	777	646	131	173	133	40
Illinois	208,025	147,243	60,782	249,523	242,734	6,789	21,449	13,828	7,621	2,553	1,514	1,039
Indiana	79,493	58,254	21,239	113,705	109,972	3,733	11,312	7,252	4,060	2,101	1,233	808
Indian Territory	3,606	3,243	363	6,332	6,135	197	893	682	211	66	44	22
Iowa	50,560	34,857	15,703	66,805	63,943	2,862	6,265	4,041	2,224	1,173	666	507
Kansas	25,764	19,144	6,620	41,166	39,562	1,604	4,301	2,780	1,521	663	380	283
Kentucky	45,760	31,453	14,307	53,361	51,061	2,300	7,032	4,189	2,843	630	352	278
Louisiana	22,432	17,097	5,335	26,969	25,734	1,235	4,772	2,475	2,297	243	147	96
Maine	36,012	22,778	13,234	46,492	42,346	4,146	4,631	3,142	1,489	797	477	320
Maryland	61,875	38,479	23,396	63,232	60,555	2,677	7,391	4,460	2,931	378	190	188
Massachusetts	280,182	160,547	119,635	259,021	236,666	22,355	25,604	15,883	9,721	1,969	967	1,002
Michigan	93,207	67,121	26,086	122,549	118,375	4,174	9,899	6,593	3,306	1,625	908	717
Minnesota	56,111	40,921	15,190	57,353	55,813	1,540	4,860	3,294	1,566	568	330	238
Mississippi	12,562	9,641	2,921	15,562	14,692	870	2,485	1,464	1,021	145	82	63
Missouri	94,739	67,647	27,092	109,925	106,225	3,700	12,261	7,815	4,446	1,429	822	607
Montana	19,721	18,838	883	14,594	14,302	292	1,491	1,276	215	292	228	64
Nebraska	21,008	15,176	5,832	24,976	23,823	1,153	2,662	1,694	968	459	254	205
Nevada	2,542	2,416	126	2,029	1,953	76	340	255	85	91	68	23
New Hampshire	35,357	20,093	15,264	36,281	31,350	4,931	3,589	2,211	1,378	718	379	339
New Jersey	140,524	87,785	52,739	151,720	146,911	4,809	13,672	9,316	4,356	495	273	222
New Mexico	3,867	3,492	375	5,139	4,610	529	801	485	316	195	86	109
New York	480,607	281,743	198,864	501,188	475,770	25,418	50,545	29,690	20,855	2,217	1,114	1,103
North Carolina	46,007	27,699	18,308	40,448	36,983	3,465	4,284	2,236	2,048	195	91	104
North Dakota	4,744	3,620	1,124	4,393	4,222	171	510	374	136	72	40	32
Ohio	198,234	139,291	58,943	242,584	236,447	6,137	20,523	13,703	6,820	2,464	1,441	1,023
Oklahoma	2,961	2,434	527	5,009	4,765	244	751	534	217	108	52	56
Oregon	16,936	14,756	2,180	16,121	15,374	747	2,125	1,620	505	453	293	160
Pennsylvania	456,522	319,979	136,543	486,113	473,447	12,666	38,055	27,403	10,652	2,159	1,293	866
Rhode Island	54,763	29,897	24,866	41,506	38,343	3,163	4,355	2,855	1,500	588	283	255
South Carolina	29,497	18,068	11,429	26,203	23,055	3,148	2,937	1,509	1,428	94	37	57
South Dakota	6,060	4,729	1,331	7,359	7,072	287	765	549	216	143	79	64
Tennessee	30,823	23,808	7,015	43,820	42,011	1,809	5,995	3,593	2,402	442	241	201
Texas	28,293	22,992	5,301	44,613	42,721	1,892	6,679	3,727	2,952	582	313	269
Utah	7,338	6,992	1,396	11,670	11,147	523	1,159	715	444	195	118	77
Vermont	14,178	9,851	4,327	19,757	18,711	1,046	1,943	1,360	583	302	182	120
Virginia	46,459	35,830	10,629	56,666	53,667	2,999	6,791	4,035	2,756	305	176	129
Washington	29,556	27,553	2,003	25,971	25,169	802	2,846	2,226	620	583	428	155
West Virginia	29,053	25,247	3,806	35,892	35,281	611	2,617	1,988	629	229	156	73
Wisconsin	80,414	54,988	25,426	88,970	87,042	1,928	6,194	4,273	1,921	936	524	412
Wyoming	4,802	4,478	324	4,287	4,201	86	441	367	74	84	67	17
Alaska	11,304	11,022	282	5,134	3,992	1,142	779	410	369	103	42	61
Hawaii	4,339	4,081	258	4,471	3,994	477	440	359	81	60	50	10
Military and naval ¹	251	250	1	99	94	5	12	12	.....	3	3	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 38.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	United States ¹	23,957,778	14,739,414	9,218,364	167,651	104,155	373,501	264,522	105,791	883,015
2	Continental United States ¹	23,753,836	14,658,965	9,094,871	166,861	103,981	370,312	263,933	104,879	877,776
3	Alabama	563,179	545,357	17,822	229	26	353	68	96	2,834
4	Arizona	46,584	21,752	21,832	243	11	796	148	211	2,233
5	Arkansas	407,942	388,492	19,450	297	226	713	191	140	2,398
6	California	556,345	211,341	345,004	4,022	369	13,531	2,128	6,752	36,245
7	Colorado	190,297	105,516	84,781	4,514	224	4,214	899	1,432	14,423
8	Connecticut	296,971	120,051	176,920	2,628	284	3,815	12,025	1,339	16,625
9	Delaware	60,024	46,662	13,362	79	5	120	19	29	1,701
10	District of Columbia	85,780	65,593	20,187	101	6	355	70	63	2,433
11	Florida	163,989	146,114	17,875	80	9	522	76	178	2,072
12	Georgia	645,932	631,293	14,639	145	16	400	67	84	1,912
13	Idaho	58,167	29,191	28,976	233	55	1,597	390	1,587	6,606
14	Illinois	1,509,394	668,800	840,594	11,285	23,390	18,379	8,234	9,736	68,760
15	Indiana	782,237	590,582	191,655	1,584	361	3,468	1,117	616	16,136
16	Indian Territory	121,494	114,651	6,843	137	19	327	85	36	1,232
17	Iowa	682,521	353,646	328,875	1,610	8,680	10,787	1,975	11,409	31,902
18	Kansas	452,169	313,647	138,522	2,136	2,423	5,031	1,884	2,150	19,201
19	Kentucky	646,909	575,787	71,122	336	43	578	131	66	4,895
20	Louisiana	405,182	343,602	61,580	727	22	605	307	246	3,001
21	Maine	224,847	159,878	64,969	108	13	20,441	17,992	563	4,354
22	Maryland	359,755	264,322	95,433	1,022	1,551	549	66	146	6,212
23	Massachusetts	879,374	322,853	556,521	1,873	594	64,480	75,493	1,479	51,399
24	Michigan	772,299	309,668	462,631	4,239	1,644	66,818	24,808	4,341	53,258
25	Minnesota	548,946	115,098	433,848	6,152	8,255	18,767	11,024	10,808	16,325
26	Mississippi	466,766	456,365	10,401	241	15	262	63	86	1,057
27	Missouri	966,866	689,703	277,163	3,311	2,701	5,044	1,313	1,270	22,282
28	Montana	104,990	38,566	66,424	2,506	128	5,147	2,603	894	8,410
29	Nebraska	327,354	163,212	164,142	2,407	10,873	5,161	1,024	8,300	13,869
30	Nevada	17,809	7,048	10,761	90	4	489	190	322	1,452
31	New Hampshire	136,961	82,339	54,622	86	4	7,308	23,227	61	3,955
32	New Jersey	603,237	264,620	338,617	7,595	588	2,396	706	2,464	35,884
33	New Mexico	59,710	47,221	12,486	275	13	394	99	46	1,124
34	New York	2,324,429	852,627	1,471,802	37,824	8,371	37,632	24,052	5,126	119,620
35	North Carolina	556,581	551,632	4,949	22	4	178	23	34	1,012
36	North Dakota	103,548	22,722	80,826	664	1,098	7,629	1,955	2,401	3,669
37	Ohio	1,299,881	792,219	507,662	7,715	9,454	8,910	2,400	962	58,831
38	Oklahoma	122,438	102,357	20,081	309	769	1,106	256	199	2,528
39	Oregon	151,200	81,913	66,287	628	170	3,390	838	1,261	7,446
40	Pennsylvania	2,017,052	1,137,067	879,985	45,474	2,116	6,311	1,270	1,584	120,754
41	Rhode Island	139,829	48,888	90,941	298	25	3,355	17,360	141	14,034
42	South Carolina	389,645	382,930	6,715	63	11	81	22	56	595
43	South Dakota	121,512	40,811	80,701	661	1,897	3,626	1,173	3,523	5,806
44	Tennessee	611,383	588,532	22,851	195	9	568	126	93	3,046
45	Texas	892,641	732,281	160,360	4,405	6,317	1,680	387	903	9,332
46	Utah	73,840	21,454	52,386	180	13	1,022	213	6,834	22,278
47	Vermont	112,181	70,435	41,746	168	17	6,382	13,789	75	3,427
48	Virginia	536,883	517,168	19,715	160	173	482	75	112	3,484
49	Washington	204,606	99,876	104,730	1,668	284	8,847	1,581	2,678	12,841
50	West Virginia	294,502	265,122	29,380	749	19	429	62	40	3,636
51	Wisconsin	616,391	131,215	485,176	5,026	10,639	14,976	9,762	11,116	27,906
52	Wyoming	41,264	20,743	20,521	861	43	861	167	791	3,341
53	Alaska	29,707	15,069	14,638	230	6	986	97	278	982
54	Hawaii	84,047	11,183	72,864	126	-----	197	3	63	868
55	Military and naval ¹	90,188	54,197	35,991	434	168	2,006	489	571	3,389

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Includes Newfoundland.

AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
107,224	2,768,705	92,322	1,805,029	293,569	256,697	209,047	206,253	241,338	364,754	95,177	480,860	398,754	1
106,469	2,757,158	92,200	1,792,707	292,880	254,605	208,869	205,550	239,207	362,014	94,676	406,169	394,625	2
664	4,775	211	3,674	573	136	97	267	1,289	369	236	840	1,085	3
290	1,976	18	2,303	575	109	15	83	664	311	220	10,653	973	4
614	7,379	57	3,351	377	63	252	175	733	320	492	563	1,109	5
9,479	62,007	477	59,105	17,416	3,840	997	1,991	11,306	9,939	8,367	76,755	20,278	6
1,211	16,826	323	13,659	4,550	805	361	1,877	4,506	6,768	1,162	2,432	5,095	7
1,840	24,554	2,891	65,417	11,735	384	6,163	5,591	4,659	8,344	965	2,429	5,232	8
154	2,362	37	5,691	792	33	675	261	327	164	52	364	497	9
258	6,408	28	6,436	642	69	76	428	701	120	171	802	1,020	10
297	2,134	22	1,281	812	189	18	130	589	388	91	8,150	887	11
348	4,095	102	3,674	183	122	98	598	717	197	151	1,039	696	12
295	3,856	30	3,076	653	1,025	36	94	1,406	2,077	704	3,174	2,082	13
8,551	323,543	3,937	185,264	14,076	19,273	37,431	15,112	20,780	64,222	7,471	18,158	32,992	14
4,298	107,851	791	27,006	1,015	289	3,649	771	4,216	3,269	3,966	4,175	7,077	15
264	1,606	14	1,237	356	43	121	156	469	94	93	262	392	16
2,707	129,194	275	48,539	1,061	22,331	476	1,024	8,751	21,135	4,353	9,020	13,646	17
2,238	46,420	330	19,399	651	1,276	419	5,822	5,392	11,263	3,164	2,094	7,229	18
1,390	40,988	101	14,953	637	34	338	549	1,244	202	1,404	778	2,455	19
8,803	18,043	107	9,378	9,797	180	134	376	796	375	531	4,168	3,944	20
214	1,039	15	10,661	1,132	287	222	533	1,442	1,155	31	761	3,606	21
644	52,707	158	16,810	1,484	180	1,910	5,185	2,260	245	261	1,422	2,621	22
2,837	24,930	512	207,681	17,669	1,809	11,433	12,545	16,992	15,730	692	22,711	25,657	23
3,884	121,488	553	46,186	4,392	4,632	16,413	2,058	15,143	16,558	2,378	38,486	35,352	24
1,821	104,557	1,272	48,527	1,695	81,610	6,882	2,891	6,926	74,855	3,025	11,305	17,151	25
598	2,610	26	2,023	623	81	72	253	367	310	90	1,010	614	26
4,691	150,130	590	45,860	2,953	470	2,295	3,255	5,635	4,145	6,341	3,364	11,513	27
581	8,868	161	14,125	1,809	2,779	174	246	3,218	4,094	690	6,115	3,876	28
1,128	62,129	269	18,429	551	2,221	2,034	3,732	3,869	16,790	2,116	1,991	7,249	29
251	1,337	8	1,793	1,094	59	18	20	447	231	283	2,002	671	30
211	1,336	66	11,396	801	163	473	437	1,426	956	59	635	2,022	31
3,954	104,040	8,170	88,045	24,109	1,347	7,698	9,561	9,943	3,725	3,839	11,853	13,180	32
273	1,696	25	1,176	474	43	38	70	497	206	99	5,403	535	33
15,304	437,640	16,635	402,462	95,984	6,921	35,126	77,749	31,170	21,562	8,810	33,252	57,062	34
113	1,355	11	705	117	15	41	134	508	60	68	336	213	35
299	11,544	492	5,722	701	23,237	572	5,593	2,664	5,908	351	1,106	5,221	36
7,941	256,049	9,781	74,896	7,602	420	9,308	4,080	10,394	2,680	11,437	5,777	19,025	37
467	6,979	78	2,760	31	118	89	1,293	705	443	381	413	1,157	38
873	14,361	95	6,444	754	2,064	196	903	2,981	3,348	1,952	14,730	3,853	39
8,254	282,676	40,570	229,248	44,363	888	37,083	26,034	23,615	14,794	5,219	10,116	29,616	40
446	3,443	31	31,070	4,927	195	995	1,137	3,326	3,031	105	3,476	3,546	41
123	2,418	15	1,584	151	40	75	198	336	63	27	437	420	42
396	19,219	219	6,944	249	15,930	333	6,207	1,725	5,911	622	2,613	3,647	43
510	6,499	198	5,961	902	126	207	512	874	306	904	680	1,135	44
2,463	54,102	320	11,262	2,586	1,191	2,493	1,243	2,995	3,132	1,387	48,991	5,171	45
203	2,260	24	2,191	871	1,220	44	69	3,366	3,984	862	1,920	4,832	46
241	727	104	9,525	1,511	37	294	192	2,148	529	83	329	2,168	47
339	5,348	440	4,420	600	120	88	623	1,183	166	181	826	895	48
1,184	17,830	132	12,416	1,692	7,128	329	1,272	5,058	9,000	1,477	12,481	6,832	49
341	10,004	621	6,735	2,571	12	443	492	1,102	109	581	497	937	50
1,954	230,846	667	38,778	1,930	48,697	20,068	2,127	6,592	17,002	6,536	13,645	16,909	51
235	3,074	191	3,429	651	364	62	81	1,355	1,429	196	2,130	1,260	52
136	1,586	8	1,507	433	1,202	15	252	543	1,393	89	4,208	687	53
66	1,030	6	408	47	147	39	46	408	111	33	68,927	339	54
553	8,931	108	10,407	209	743	124	405	1,180	1,236	379	1,556	3,103	55

³ Includes all other foreign countries.

TABLE 38.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	United States ¹	9,458,194	7,283,224	2,174,970	16,131	36,857	97,645	44,267	46,579	197,315
2	Continental United States ¹	9,404,429	7,280,321	2,124,108	16,104	36,857	97,585	44,265	46,565	197,196
3	Alabama	386,735	383,390	3,345	19	6	77	13	21	394
4	Arizona	13,904	10,374	3,530	6	1	158	22	98	423
5	Arkansas	298,141	289,817	8,324	92	192	306	72	78	1,029
6	California	147,504	64,262	83,242	543	52	3,497	519	2,272	7,480
7	Colorado	43,747	28,517	15,230	303	27	882	187	508	2,518
8	Connecticut	43,247	26,629	16,618	232	42	339	800	262	1,305
9	Delaware	18,494	17,339	1,155	3	1	23	1	2	257
10	District of Columbia	1,440	1,024	416	.....	.....	5	1	2	67
11	Florida	75,608	72,717	2,891	11	.....	85	15	56	584
12	Georgia	422,530	420,365	2,165	12	4	66	12	17	365
13	Idaho	26,780	14,504	12,276	55	31	578	151	1,070	3,649
14	Illinois	450,614	279,298	171,316	334	525	2,342	1,649	1,889	16,568
15	Indiana	332,840	272,501	60,339	85	184	937	328	201	4,199
16	Indian Territory	86,894	84,224	2,670	14	12	175	43	21	421
17	Iowa	363,472	179,480	183,992	612	5,083	4,990	784	7,127	15,327
18	Kansas	264,618	179,508	85,110	984	2,135	2,768	1,208	1,574	10,626
19	Kentucky	390,226	377,779	12,447	121	13	104	15	17	952
20	Louisiana	227,614	216,854	10,760	56	3	158	79	42	585
21	Maine	73,791	60,691	13,100	.....	.....	6,238	2,631	131	681
22	Maryland	92,014	83,528	8,486	112	59	74	10	14	716
23	Massachusetts	64,669	37,090	27,579	94	25	3,739	3,270	139	2,413
24	Michigan	303,559	143,392	160,167	357	413	26,891	6,796	1,973	20,378
25	Minnesota	252,129	37,517	214,612	1,608	5,183	6,211	4,426	6,124	5,436
26	Mississippi	362,551	360,473	2,078	19	5	79	11	16	272
27	Missouri	447,315	372,969	74,346	448	443	1,508	352	428	6,692
28	Montana	28,149	14,178	13,976	132	38	1,408	775	373	1,810
29	Nebraska	182,338	82,506	99,832	1,451	7,044	2,554	527	5,144	7,522
30	Nevada	5,753	2,661	3,092	10	.....	115	40	170	355
31	New Hampshire	37,224	30,471	6,753	3	.....	1,746	2,043	.....	695
32	New Jersey	67,035	47,464	19,571	361	25	78	34	206	1,860
33	New Mexico	26,273	23,412	2,861	.....	.....	64	23	14	224
34	New York	363,619	235,832	127,787	551	139	6,657	5,107	504	20,011
35	North Carolina	385,187	383,841	1,346	5	.....	55	3	.....	299
36	North Dakota	69,849	13,160	56,689	431	934	4,969	1,393	1,850	2,225
37	Ohio	399,909	303,659	96,250	277	312	1,147	273	168	11,456
38	Oklahoma	91,513	76,686	14,827	253	678	793	194	152	1,768
39	Oregon	56,930	37,072	19,858	200	100	1,283	800	530	2,581
40	Pennsylvania	331,119	276,440	54,679	562	56	759	160	206	6,506
41	Rhode Island	10,673	6,630	4,043	4	1	143	581	31	390
42	South Carolina	278,614	277,331	1,283	5	6	10	2	13	130
43	South Dakota	80,696	23,278	57,418	294	1,597	2,131	779	2,754	3,284
44	Tennessee	379,443	374,680	4,763	19	4	142	37	33	679
45	Texas	585,394	505,032	80,362	3,181	5,693	480	121	412	3,373
46	Utah	28,401	8,286	20,115	9	1	397	79	3,711	9,383
47	Vermont	48,352	35,447	12,905	10	7	2,618	4,397	25	1,003
48	Virginia	277,594	273,876	3,718	43	139	109	14	19	895
49	Washington	59,159	31,798	27,361	345	127	2,288	583	864	3,105
50	West Virginia	146,142	140,841	5,301	23	3	95	4	.....	650
51	Wisconsin	261,450	53,541	207,909	1,773	5,468	5,020	3,325	4,973	12,514
52	Wyoming	13,177	7,962	5,215	33	12	344	56	804	1,136
53	Alaska	354	197	157	.....	.....	52	2	5	10
54	Hawaii	53,380	2,682	50,698	27	.....	27	.....	9	109
55	Military and naval ¹	31	24	7	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....

¹See explanatory notes on page 90.²Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
26,381	775,452	3,227	277,155	18,247	139,042	25,496	23,781	50,911	118,881	37,449	154,583	85,571	1
26,373	775,254	3,227	277,112	18,244	138,983	25,486	23,761	50,795	118,845	37,442	104,499	85,515	2
112	1,198	8	734	36	27	5	5	190	113	57	188	142	3
57	285	2	206	26	27	1	3	131	72	70	1,799	138	4
277	3,383	29	1,174	134	29	134	23	263	150	286	270	403	5
2,205	12,050	59	9,320	5,849	583	47	234	2,491	2,178	4,048	26,142	3,643	6
258	3,988	22	1,772	443	177	21	287	780	1,413	356	406	882	7
294	2,682	215	5,608	695	37	1,197	398	387	1,310	249	125	381	8
29	255	.....	446	16	5	3	6	25	14	5	19	45	9
1	171	.....	94	4	.....	1	2	38	.....	7	7	16	10
69	528	4	252	40	21	5	23	167	103	39	745	144	11
58	487	16	573	20	26	1	4	149	22	31	202	100	12
108	1,656	11	836	90	575	6	31	638	1,095	381	354	961	13
2,780	89,983	94	23,724	156	3,587	1,775	453	3,608	10,813	2,420	3,157	5,559	14
1,607	38,941	15	6,438	38	54	559	37	908	1,103	1,851	1,203	1,651	15
129	799	3	469	7	25	3	57	151	44	55	99	143	16
1,365	79,009	87	24,664	36	15,258	122	91	4,074	10,568	2,739	5,608	6,448	17
1,177	30,189	211	10,245	51	966	189	4,653	2,690	7,773	2,371	1,203	4,084	18
292	6,655	7	2,915	51	7	14	14	252	40	510	142	326	19
1,766	1,671	30	736	4,287	28	10	22	146	82	92	658	309	20
33	146	4	1,505	26	26	2	20	303	519	3	63	866	21
80	5,193	17	1,409	24	7	92	118	147	14	42	135	223	22
269	1,394	57	9,791	354	89	1,379	356	894	824	85	1,504	903	23
1,464	47,675	37	16,378	80	1,104	2,811	201	5,213	4,087	1,018	10,196	13,065	24
634	53,663	444	24,780	48	51,504	3,501	798	2,202	35,573	1,465	4,488	6,524	25
66	400	4	524	133	11	3	16	89	87	24	253	66	26
1,347	45,767	84	8,241	267	116	246	65	1,454	1,195	2,530	792	2,371	27
154	2,501	14	2,137	122	978	16	30	913	793	276	526	980	28
616	42,551	71	8,694	35	1,497	1,156	1,732	1,843	10,808	1,452	1,104	4,031	29
112	454	5	421	427	13	.....	5	137	78	162	390	196	30
40	144	9	1,123	26	29	55	65	245	111	12	50	348	31
304	7,165	216	5,002	999	35	556	493	460	263	304	638	572	32
65	304	3	187	50	6	2	8	98	32	37	1,644	92	33
1,657	37,444	154	36,690	966	94	2,411	632	3,868	1,654	1,263	3,321	4,664	34
36	259	2	204	57	1	2	.....	228	20	28	89	49	35
175	8,286	375	3,312	5	17,400	478	4,772	1,747	4,029	234	744	3,330	36
2,618	58,530	111	10,988	106	22	217	82	1,872	297	4,406	663	2,705	37
321	5,306	49	1,842	18	90	67	1,185	433	321	317	247	793	38
296	5,559	32	1,903	204	636	46	275	1,121	964	1,140	1,474	1,204	39
954	22,694	193	15,156	436	30	435	207	1,479	2,071	839	411	1,525	40
29	129	1	1,174	297	9	9	8	155	343	3	643	93	41
32	397	.....	409	11	.....	6	1	72	11	15	123	42	42
240	14,373	194	4,086	32	12,464	269	5,208	974	4,326	423	1,712	2,278	43
109	1,309	4	1,146	162	78	4	25	201	84	425	135	167	44
781	32,127	128	3,390	806	633	1,638	309	1,143	1,801	679	22,039	1,628	45
63	364	1	254	57	385	1	2	1,219	1,530	424	287	1,948	46
93	188	5	2,991	45	5	45	18	608	55	27	58	707	47
61	1,026	17	684	32	42	2	30	245	25	80	85	170	48
300	5,991	16	3,057	211	1,938	56	518	1,317	2,397	717	1,829	1,702	49
72	2,108	20	1,542	72	.....	3	2	178	11	293	43	173	50
694	96,940	146	17,292	136	28,183	5,879	232	2,492	7,157	3,056	6,349	6,290	51
74	937	1	594	10	126	6	5	457	472	96	137	415	52
1	22	.....	9	1	26	.....	6	4	19	1	13	6	53
7	174	.....	32	2	33	10	14	111	16	6	50,071	50	54
.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	55

³Includes all other foreign countries.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 38.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	United States ¹	833,362	566,257	267,105	2,953	1,632	16,735	3,614	2,230	41,340
2	Continental United States ¹	827,941	562,462	265,479	2,944	1,629	16,626	3,612	2,217	41,066
3	Alabama.....	10,759	10,041	718	3	.....	25	4	5	116
4	Arizona.....	1,682	1,090	592	3	.....	58	8	5	126
5	Arkansas.....	9,958	9,279	679	3	.....	43	4	5	118
6	California.....	28,307	15,392	12,915	105	22	969	89	132	2,407
7	Colorado.....	9,605	6,482	3,123	25	3	229	28	27	688
8	Connecticut.....	10,327	6,764	3,563	25	6	169	101	20	625
9	Delaware.....	1,878	1,548	330	1	.....	15	.....	3	80
10	District of Columbia.....	7,034	5,194	1,840	18	.....	68	12	10	294
11	Florida.....	5,007	4,301	706	5	.....	31	5	5	155
12	Georgia.....	15,499	14,650	849	6	.....	39	5	9	171
13	Idaho.....	1,928	1,222	706	1	1	67	4	28	205
14	Illinois.....	63,812	36,304	27,508	311	518	1,402	289	293	3,541
15	Indiana.....	29,492	23,979	5,513	20	5	238	96	25	692
16	Indian Territory.....	3,394	3,169	225	.....	.....	18	1	3	48
17	Iowa.....	23,529	15,639	7,890	32	85	571	64	149	1,241
18	Kansas.....	16,146	12,539	3,607	29	15	249	33	37	725
19	Kentucky.....	18,934	16,575	2,359	10	3	55	12	5	288
20	Louisiana.....	8,936	6,575	2,361	14	1	41	31	7	220
21	Maine.....	7,262	5,939	1,323	.....	.....	430	145	8	194
22	Maryland.....	18,266	9,907	3,359	31	19	65	5	3	400
23	Massachusetts.....	37,300	23,431	13,869	39	17	1,983	736	49	2,123
24	Michigan.....	24,269	12,767	11,502	51	31	2,233	311	44	1,862
25	Minnesota.....	17,112	7,467	9,645	75	87	747	187	180	949
26	Mississippi.....	8,121	7,673	448	3	.....	15	13	2	60
27	Missouri.....	35,627	26,256	9,371	115	56	309	54	33	1,016
28	Montana.....	3,490	1,943	1,547	10	7	162	35	12	285
29	Nebraska.....	11,872	7,800	4,072	41	119	303	31	126	623
30	Nevada.....	682	396	286	3	.....	22	5	7	59
31	New Hampshire.....	4,248	3,317	931	1	.....	159	171	1	172
32	New Jersey.....	24,185	13,880	10,305	133	9	218	22	65	1,970
33	New Mexico.....	1,648	1,196	452	3	.....	38	4	1	54
34	New York.....	107,689	53,957	53,732	1,233	226	2,251	459	261	7,077
35	North Carolina.....	10,270	9,902	368	.....	1	17	.....	3	89
36	North Dakota.....	2,850	1,103	1,747	8	9	269	20	41	156
37	Ohio.....	52,113	37,529	14,584	109	161	568	71	34	2,515
38	Oklahoma.....	3,672	3,153	519	3	4	30	2	6	103
39	Oregon.....	6,680	4,610	2,070	8	3	166	10	31	428
40	Pennsylvania.....	70,674	49,105	21,569	219	27	437	49	56	4,857
41	Rhode Island.....	4,924	3,083	1,841	8	2	123	211	2	389
42	South Carolina.....	6,836	6,495	341	4	.....	19	.....	.....	35
43	South Dakota.....	4,322	2,873	1,449	4	17	174	25	33	304
44	Tennessee.....	16,452	15,417	1,035	6	.....	59	8	5	189
45	Texas.....	29,175	24,947	4,228	59	57	116	19	28	508
46	Utah.....	3,235	1,361	1,874	5	.....	75	8	183	809
47	Vermont.....	3,645	2,828	817	3	.....	189	91	2	145
48	Virginia.....	13,632	12,633	999	6	2	51	6	8	242
49	Washington.....	8,926	5,751	3,175	31	2	398	27	44	643
50	West Virginia.....	8,527	7,792	735	3	.....	25	3	1	146
51	Wisconsin.....	17,931	7,033	10,898	118	111	654	137	169	1,828
52	Wyoming.....	1,079	675	404	1	3	34	5	10	92
53	Alaska.....	620	352	268	2	.....	31	.....	2	51
54	Hawaii.....	1,294	688	606	1	.....	30	.....	6	105
55	Military and naval ¹	3,507	2,755	752	6	3	48	2	5	118

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Other countries. ²	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
5,074	74,264	1,196	58,744	4,417	4,912	1,894	4,849	12,230	6,154	2,679	7,867	19,321	1
5,026	73,999	1,193	53,471	4,408	4,888	1,892	4,824	12,186	6,131	2,671	7,583	19,163	2
33	147	4	183	10	8	3	5	77	10	7	27	51	3
18	85	-----	89	1	1	1	3	34	6	8	96	50	4
31	180	3	131	8	3	3	3	47	5	19	20	53	5
343	2,608	22	2,457	233	88	39	74	683	212	120	954	1,358	6
67	641	11	545	49	24	17	22	241	103	31	74	303	7
61	561	12	1,211	67	10	15	88	199	101	30	54	208	8
3	51	-----	111	-----	-----	2	4	20	6	3	7	24	9
58	512	8	443	58	10	4	17	91	23	17	79	123	10
21	100	2	98	12	5	-----	7	46	12	6	129	62	11
23	202	7	191	11	11	2	18	54	7	6	44	48	12
13	113	1	90	2	15	1	-----	58	17	8	28	54	13
472	8,824	106	4,816	390	624	403	459	1,153	1,225	251	545	1,886	14
115	2,549	11	866	27	11	37	25	237	65	128	101	325	15
6	49	-----	41	1	1	-----	2	15	2	-----	7	31	16
77	2,131	13	1,552	27	357	7	23	420	290	86	207	558	17
55	927	-----	631	8	17	6	71	246	164	56	66	272	18
54	1,031	5	514	30	4	11	8	94	7	39	48	141	19
410	820	4	474	64	6	4	8	53	13	38	178	175	20
23	48	-----	255	5	7	3	9	56	22	-----	21	97	21
61	1,497	7	687	95	10	29	93	94	13	21	69	160	22
201	1,057	14	4,657	257	60	69	268	682	369	43	292	953	23
158	2,175	9	1,471	55	81	97	46	769	187	68	486	1,368	24
89	2,125	10	1,264	40	1,448	55	84	333	983	111	158	720	25
31	96	-----	126	8	1	-----	1	25	6	5	30	26	26
206	4,287	37	1,665	80	23	36	115	316	86	165	161	611	27
20	225	1	364	15	31	2	6	121	35	12	59	145	28
88	1,166	4	635	25	31	18	47	218	258	47	65	287	29
6	56	-----	61	3	5	-----	-----	19	1	5	21	16	30
17	39	-----	217	4	5	-----	4	54	11	2	11	67	31
213	3,331	44	2,127	268	29	39	163	484	102	121	261	706	32
42	73	1	48	13	2	3	-----	27	4	3	83	43	33
1,016	15,555	569	12,544	1,664	186	515	2,306	1,931	654	331	1,350	3,604	34
9	85	-----	69	7	1	2	6	29	4	5	19	22	35
12	188	1	226	2	397	3	23	113	62	14	10	193	36
261	6,297	120	2,235	93	20	72	124	510	84	236	176	848	37
23	116	1	76	4	6	2	11	42	4	8	34	44	38
33	446	1	273	13	49	9	9	143	60	57	101	214	39
307	6,031	132	5,747	524	67	189	455	963	266	176	337	1,230	40
27	107	1	569	52	2	5	28	102	41	4	41	127	41
5	107	-----	74	7	2	2	8	30	7	-----	18	23	42
8	381	2	257	-----	280	14	53	116	84	19	37	141	43
32	245	5	256	18	6	3	10	49	14	26	32	72	44
130	1,398	13	561	41	35	22	31	164	61	45	647	293	45
12	106	-----	110	11	45	2	2	126	93	25	20	242	46
16	36	-----	199	9	1	-----	4	48	5	1	8	60	47
26	209	-----	192	43	3	-----	17	77	11	4	37	65	48
54	523	2	485	20	126	7	16	252	108	31	85	321	49
22	185	-----	219	5	2	11	6	47	6	13	9	42	50
64	4,414	10	1,299	28	731	136	42	386	213	165	224	669	51
9	74	-----	60	1	5	1	-----	42	11	5	19	32	52
13	34	1	39	6	5	1	18	20	7	2	8	28	53
11	92	1	35	2	7	-----	2	32	4	1	231	46	54
24	139	1	199	1	12	1	5	42	12	5	45	84	55

¹Includes all other foreign countries.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 38.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	United States ¹	3,594,613	1,958,382	1,636,231	37,142	15,536	56,912	49,549	15,313	97,869
2	Continental United States ¹	3,485,208	1,895,865	1,589,343	36,625	15,369	54,833	49,056	14,710	94,448
3	Alabama.....	47,676	46,253	1,423	17	1	28	6	9	143
4	Arizona.....	9,486	3,959	5,527	36	2	96	16	28	201
5	Arkansas.....	33,343	31,449	1,894	20	4	67	24	10	179
6	California.....	110,633	34,039	76,594	1,263	53	1,674	371	1,183	4,525
7	Colorado.....	27,970	15,499	12,471	659	25	437	120	199	1,384
8	Connecticut.....	45,022	11,595	33,427	777	39	425	1,600	205	1,410
9	Delaware.....	10,587	7,844	2,743	16	1	12	2	1	152
10	District of Columbia.....	23,527	19,822	3,705	15	3	48	8	14	252
11	Florida.....	32,413	30,074	2,339	12	.....	59	15	37	212
12	Georgia.....	73,709	72,015	1,694	13	4	44	11	10	129
13	Idaho.....	8,859	4,130	4,729	39	4	241	78	182	843
14	Illinois.....	243,505	91,256	152,249	3,580	5,726	2,188	1,403	1,640	7,090
15	Indiana.....	118,113	89,831	28,282	674	47	454	201	82	1,555
16	Indian Territory.....	10,589	9,996	593	2	1	33	12	2	87
17	Iowa.....	73,827	41,772	32,055	200	905	1,285	302	1,049	2,620
18	Kansas.....	44,837	34,836	10,001	121	47	457	188	124	1,212
19	Kentucky.....	73,643	64,482	9,161	50	5	67	16	5	358
20	Louisiana.....	68,920	55,587	13,333	156	3	85	42	37	432
21	Maine.....	36,543	21,113	15,430	21	1	4,456	4,498	136	584
22	Maryland.....	68,689	50,061	18,628	235	376	91	5	38	684
23	Massachusetts.....	124,812	30,211	94,601	221	21	7,270	9,461	207	4,426
24	Michigan.....	125,146	44,864	80,282	1,005	333	11,815	6,945	641	5,852
25	Minnesota.....	77,074	17,487	59,587	1,034	905	3,395	2,243	1,228	1,728
26	Mississippi.....	36,088	34,896	1,192	31	1	21	12	9	86
27	Missouri.....	121,032	83,228	37,804	522	304	537	160	185	1,907
28	Montana.....	18,629	6,232	12,397	436	18	949	555	163	1,043
29	Nebraska.....	35,812	19,859	15,953	254	1,141	519	135	898	1,091
30	Nevada.....	3,894	1,429	2,465	21	.....	66	36	49	195
31	New Hampshire.....	18,436	8,518	9,918	4	.....	1,329	4,606	7	450
32	New Jersey.....	107,400	37,021	70,379	2,313	86	235	85	519	3,165
33	New Mexico.....	16,108	13,190	2,918	26	2	39	15	7	98
34	New York.....	407,834	112,997	294,837	4,561	790	6,001	5,982	911	14,077
35	North Carolina.....	52,794	52,383	411	1	.....	13	3	5	64
36	North Dakota.....	9,234	2,447	6,787	65	36	716	245	173	287
37	Ohio.....	207,041	119,004	88,037	2,441	2,284	1,308	521	182	6,247
38	Oklahoma.....	8,641	7,483	1,158	15	25	69	12	10	146
39	Oregon.....	29,249	13,257	15,992	114	11	506	161	190	927
40	Pennsylvania.....	391,121	201,025	190,096	13,732	356	1,050	299	316	16,318
41	Rhode Island.....	21,342	5,214	16,128	27	5	385	2,444	32	1,253
42	South Carolina.....	33,732	33,024	708	4	2	10	2	10	52
43	South Dakota.....	9,743	4,154	5,589	67	55	329	109	196	441
44	Tennessee.....	71,842	69,601	2,241	15	.....	38	10	11	185
45	Texas.....	101,821	75,293	26,528	264	175	140	51	110	916
46	Utah.....	11,497	3,306	8,191	13	1	102	22	1,163	3,221
47	Vermont.....	12,842	6,695	6,147	44	2	744	2,637	3	315
48	Virginia.....	82,188	79,328	2,860	21	5	68	14	22	287
49	Washington.....	40,685	17,374	23,311	291	43	1,470	332	561	1,934
50	West Virginia.....	41,145	36,677	4,468	123	1	61	18	8	309
51	Wisconsin.....	97,314	19,869	77,445	850	505	3,253	2,994	1,724	2,867
52	Wyoming.....	8,821	4,186	4,635	204	15	148	29	184	509
53	Alaska.....	10,803	8,375	2,428	32	2	153	10	48	157
54	Hawaii.....	14,221	4,029	10,192	69	.....	13	.....	13	89
55	Military and naval ¹	84,381	50,113	34,268	416	165	1,913	483	542	3,175

¹See explanatory notes on page 90.²Includes Newfoundland.

AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
18,787	397,926	22,827	408,308	121,052	30,212	62,051	20,456	24,671	59,043	13,801	134,597	55,679	1
18,234	388,827	22,221	392,946	120,786	29,344	61,907	19,991	23,498	57,667	13,411	122,866	52,604	2
68	337	-----	370	59	22	3	3	44	44	21	150	98	3
52	297	1	343	94	13	2	11	52	30	42	4,081	130	4
55	642	3	437	83	5	13	13	74	26	40	99	100	5
2,619	9,941	78	13,294	4,475	662	107	318	1,356	1,797	1,535	28,400	2,943	6
193	2,470	47	2,410	953	115	58	208	400	1,159	212	784	643	7
278	2,982	893	13,335	5,802	41	1,409	1,052	377	1,024	152	989	637	8
31	355	4	1,141	313	3	269	97	30	26	7	218	65	9
49	832	2	1,569	145	10	3	11	76	25	38	447	158	10
47	303	5	262	183	32	1	7	49	74	15	898	130	11
35	345	14	603	24	14	9	20	45	24	16	274	60	12
45	566	3	517	83	130	5	14	168	288	99	1,162	262	13
1,186	49,981	1,098	31,979	5,440	2,508	13,438	2,575	1,972	10,868	1,139	4,479	3,959	14
525	14,155	272	5,421	254	57	1,451	67	397	554	432	798	906	15
33	129	-----	159	4	5	-----	3	24	4	3	61	31	16
291	11,363	21	6,167	284	1,720	61	95	652	2,364	387	927	1,362	17
172	3,163	12	2,063	51	63	35	343	308	653	183	195	611	18
195	4,820	7	2,794	153	3	9	17	81	23	158	121	279	19
1,600	4,061	10	2,645	1,956	28	13	22	105	76	98	1,108	856	20
40	130	3	3,238	786	63	19	67	257	140	5	233	744	21
105	9,744	26	4,355	458	58	738	341	169	65	39	707	394	22
538	2,419	116	46,597	8,600	215	1,133	972	1,367	1,522	127	6,540	2,849	23
589	19,246	120	7,747	1,142	935	5,714	258	1,785	3,459	361	7,057	5,278	24
301	12,979	372	6,616	631	8,871	1,285	285	877	12,073	358	1,934	2,472	25
81	254	3	252	93	21	9	16	32	32	10	173	56	26
616	18,263	92	9,352	814	55	584	252	503	616	855	849	1,338	27
139	1,647	30	2,280	435	544	32	50	443	1,018	132	1,858	625	28
123	5,046	76	2,420	121	169	324	628	298	1,547	165	313	685	29
61	234	-----	321	201	9	2	2	52	35	48	1,018	115	30
28	143	35	2,234	145	45	58	64	145	87	5	190	340	31
508	15,650	3,378	22,002	10,894	188	3,011	1,759	834	605	449	3,162	1,536	32
39	218	2	164	74	1	7	3	38	25	14	2,067	79	33
3,471	65,756	2,167	102,692	47,268	1,119	10,276	4,316	3,023	3,445	1,774	9,587	7,621	34
8	115	2	58	15	1	2	4	25	6	5	70	14	35
25	884	67	686	232	1,599	24	455	153	599	28	94	419	36
1,109	38,388	3,891	15,713	3,753	84	3,449	511	1,010	783	1,559	2,190	2,614	37
40	351	2	213	5	6	2	22	50	30	12	62	86	38
161	2,120	18	1,207	231	276	22	150	312	660	240	8,157	529	39
1,288	41,959	9,031	54,888	19,327	118	12,641	3,660	2,783	3,507	1,035	3,160	4,628	40
103	510	10	7,019	1,827	34	164	83	288	266	14	1,218	446	41
15	170	2	212	29	10	4	2	24	5	3	100	52	42
54	1,175	7	789	41	765	16	322	134	415	53	274	347	43
49	514	7	818	174	5	5	16	45	28	81	156	89	44
382	4,144	32	1,754	376	173	150	78	239	324	165	16,434	621	45
34	322	1	273	115	240	6	12	473	721	142	505	825	46
45	96	13	1,310	241	3	40	11	148	94	8	97	296	47
46	647	15	914	158	26	5	48	84	26	22	305	147	48
280	3,126	40	2,745	417	1,601	65	223	679	2,047	235	6,084	1,138	49
43	1,340	11	952	1,153	1	53	41	86	21	49	73	125	50
379	33,770	170	6,520	453	6,589	5,189	434	718	4,028	810	2,585	2,607	51
51	725	14	1,096	221	89	12	35	211	379	31	423	259	52
32	334	1	337	31	145	2	69	79	169	10	694	123	53
19	151	1	80	29	20	22	10	14	17	15	9,595	35	54
502	8,614	104	9,945	206	703	120	386	1,080	1,190	365	1,442	2,917	55

³ Includes all other foreign countries.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 38.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	United States ¹	4, 274, 659	2, 376, 664	1, 897, 995	23, 822	11, 675	87, 691	36, 711	15, 871	188, 845
2	Continental United States ¹	4, 263, 617	2, 372, 810	1, 890, 807	23, 794	11, 674	87, 492	36, 698	15, 798	188, 333
3	Alabama.....	49, 091	44, 048	5, 043	84	5	87	16	16	541
4	Arizona.....	7, 491	3, 592	3, 899	42	2	168	19	21	359
5	Arkansas.....	33, 949	29, 781	4, 168	67	9	132	42	18	466
6	California.....	127, 479	49, 523	77, 956	744	80	3, 431	421	1, 404	8, 795
7	Colorado.....	43, 123	26, 263	16, 860	245	35	1, 064	192	219	2, 976
8	Connecticut.....	61, 656	31, 202	30, 454	267	16	723	1, 431	243	2, 934
9	Delaware.....	10, 172	7, 999	2, 173	15	.....	19	1	4	304
10	District of Columbia.....	32, 640	25, 689	6, 951	30	1	152	29	23	950
11	Florida.....	22, 288	18, 124	4, 164	28	2	159	10	38	565
12	Georgia.....	67, 296	61, 374	5, 922	65	5	134	15	16	601
13	Idaho.....	7, 635	3, 542	4, 093	18	4	251	51	114	628
14	Illinois.....	346, 144	147, 368	198, 776	1, 899	3, 721	6, 949	1, 926	2, 362	18, 199
15	Indiana.....	125, 081	90, 901	34, 180	142	28	350	177	58	2, 913
16	Indian Territory.....	10, 513	9, 433	1, 080	14	3	53	10	4	173
17	Iowa.....	118, 186	67, 736	50, 450	215	1, 072	2, 261	377	1, 388	5, 581
18	Kansas.....	64, 702	47, 123	17, 579	132	101	901	252	188	2, 945
19	Kentucky.....	77, 051	58, 919	18, 132	56	8	173	33	19	1, 270
20	Louisiana.....	54, 259	34, 493	19, 766	222	7	163	75	69	1, 012
21	Maine.....	38, 508	28, 586	9, 922	10	.....	3, 014	1, 812	83	709
22	Maryland.....	82, 102	58, 530	23, 572	146	127	154	21	35	1, 543
23	Massachusetts.....	238, 530	111, 974	126, 556	360	46	19, 344	10, 635	277	11, 432
24	Michigan.....	126, 328	52, 553	73, 775	297	211	11, 902	3, 463	590	8, 776
25	Minnesota.....	102, 273	33, 370	68, 903	580	552	4, 802	1, 671	1, 443	4, 543
26	Mississippi.....	34, 127	30, 265	3, 862	92	5	64	11	28	282
27	Missouri.....	180, 383	112, 057	68, 326	679	306	1, 500	339	264	5, 712
28	Montana.....	20, 078	7, 203	12, 875	136	16	1, 051	395	125	1, 174
29	Nebraska.....	56, 385	33, 274	23, 111	266	930	1, 118	180	986	2, 662
30	Nevada.....	2, 788	1, 012	1, 776	13	.....	102	80	42	206
31	New Hampshire.....	23, 020	14, 907	8, 113	11	.....	1, 219	2, 849	13	565
32	New Jersey.....	160, 332	79, 945	80, 387	1, 334	108	828	166	535	9, 444
33	New Mexico.....	7, 008	4, 733	2, 275	19	4	135	29	6	243
34	New York.....	656, 970	239, 191	417, 779	9, 393	1, 532	9, 991	3, 469	1, 225	33, 815
35	North Carolina.....	41, 321	39, 796	1, 525	8	2	40	5	10	234
36	North Dakota.....	13, 359	4, 028	9, 331	93	56	1, 041	146	184	584
37	Ohio.....	249, 936	144, 685	105, 251	960	1, 178	2, 642	536	180	11, 943
38	Oklahoma.....	10, 827	8, 900	1, 927	26	27	113	25	15	278
39	Oregon.....	26, 298	14, 101	12, 197	90	16	666	107	167	1, 539
40	Pennsylvania.....	402, 016	242, 964	159, 052	3, 147	158	1, 591	222	208	20, 866
41	Rhode Island.....	31, 512	15, 280	16, 232	104	4	768	2, 233	24	2, 372
42	South Carolina.....	27, 794	25, 103	2, 691	36	2	22	7	14	177
43	South Dakota.....	14, 322	6, 592	7, 730	34	120	527	120	247	788
44	Tennessee.....	73, 993	66, 338	7, 655	87	1	145	31	9	788
45	Texas.....	106, 498	79, 790	26, 708	505	194	557	111	174	2, 455
46	Utah.....	12, 735	4, 219	8, 516	15	6	218	32	633	3, 635
47	Vermont.....	17, 238	10, 982	6, 256	6	.....	973	1, 598	3	436
48	Virginia.....	69, 761	64, 625	5, 136	36	19	107	11	21	706
49	Washington.....	40, 460	20, 203	20, 257	164	28	2, 064	195	487	2, 935
50	West Virginia.....	36, 016	30, 260	5, 756	31	.....	95	6	9	566
51	Wisconsin.....	92, 869	25, 619	67, 250	584	856	2, 886	1, 124	1, 312	5, 075
52	Wyoming.....	9, 074	4, 615	4, 459	247	7	153	33	170	638
53	Alaska.....	2, 464	1, 030	1, 434	13	1	111	11	49	159
54	Hawaii.....	6, 668	1, 684	4, 984	6	.....	54	.....	10	272
55	Military and naval ¹	1, 910	1, 140	770	9	.....	34	2	14	81

¹See explanatory notes on page 90.²Includes Newfoundland.

AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
21,594	564,198	10,544	468,818	55,596	33,444	26,581	62,862	54,552	52,668	13,395	71,307	102,821	1
21,545	563,596	10,533	468,313	55,579	33,226	26,572	62,798	54,336	52,475	13,378	67,144	102,523	2
170	1,622	81	974	158	35	71	227	202	57	62	288	347	3
51	453	7	434	29	20	5	32	133	28	20	1,862	214	4
120	1,526	18	882	85	13	71	108	144	48	56	95	268	5
1,819	17,784	141	15,873	2,839	1,436	445	830	2,730	2,659	974	9,704	5,847	6
223	3,755	67	3,340	490	143	146	469	923	862	155	330	1,226	7
216	3,710	180	13,406	1,505	60	457	1,906	911	842	89	381	1,177	8
28	362	4	942	146	12	29	81	57	22	7	42	98	9
85	2,259	12	1,995	234	31	40	227	241	30	58	173	381	10
70	612	7	331	168	51	7	67	158	68	13	1,577	233	11
107	1,917	45	1,369	73	48	64	457	224	54	34	395	299	12
41	456	5	476	267	71	13	29	168	124	61	1,054	262	13
1,622	69,369	793	40,064	3,561	4,388	4,654	4,951	5,953	11,636	1,329	4,574	10,826	14
632	18,187	71	6,231	294	48	461	381	828	400	500	511	1,438	15
23	244	4	268	17	5	7	40	71	13	12	35	84	16
428	16,386	24	9,676	455	2,505	218	667	1,678	3,141	479	1,243	2,656	17
252	5,297	26	3,333	52	105	64	439	905	1,015	247	242	1,083	18
323	9,913	56	4,060	202	5	180	286	364	27	217	253	682	19
2,794	5,862	45	3,319	2,368	60	80	253	235	109	154	1,410	1,529	20
42	204	1	2,077	120	71	124	317	276	118	11	246	692	21
179	13,037	13	4,594	544	55	262	1,311	470	50	43	253	735	22
476	5,547	126	52,239	3,023	358	1,537	5,051	3,897	1,872	108	2,966	7,262	23
593	16,946	70	9,541	539	781	1,366	1,006	3,181	2,283	310	4,976	6,944	24
369	15,697	150	9,510	576	9,116	780	1,213	1,935	9,911	514	1,836	4,205	25
225	1,166	14	595	286	22	57	199	104	52	21	373	266	26
1,049	33,431	161	14,230	890	91	569	1,398	1,546	803	1,075	751	3,472	27
91	1,630	21	2,259	748	501	50	64	503	779	94	2,433	805	28
175	6,626	53	3,713	304	243	189	956	875	1,925	230	323	1,344	29
21	216	1	317	282	6	8	12	59	32	21	287	112	30
36	195	11	1,930	363	19	20	190	193	85	8	78	328	31
844	24,946	634	23,713	3,688	230	1,101	2,782	2,491	587	629	1,935	4,392	32
44	553	1	325	39	16	12	18	102	53	17	524	135	33
3,818	129,693	3,987	125,985	17,849	2,074	6,474	24,197	9,041	4,143	1,728	9,077	20,288	34
22	577	5	168	17	5	31	117	99	5	5	112	60	35
38	1,149	28	993	460	2,184	44	240	363	674	41	217	796	36
1,314	50,827	1,351	19,375	1,899	118	1,174	1,784	2,235	383	1,496	1,139	4,717	37
48	594	24	381	3	5	14	53	83	38	19	50	130	38
170	2,571	23	1,401	141	261	55	251	660	449	177	2,588	864	39
1,289	44,760	1,785	53,429	7,009	154	3,033	6,271	4,362	1,526	757	1,980	6,465	40
64	590	1	6,555	401	28	134	581	628	441	17	532	755	41
42	1,185	10	481	55	15	48	161	100	17	5	146	168	42
38	1,661	9	1,019	16	1,248	19	393	244	468	61	231	487	43
158	2,237	142	2,030	391	15	143	372	246	65	158	224	413	44
621	8,583	103	3,501	612	176	495	649	725	426	235	5,068	1,518	45
24	560	10	570	238	169	17	37	579	394	67	526	786	46
21	161	2	1,692	523	4	26	115	238	39	9	69	336	47
80	1,627	12	1,149	107	18	46	409	279	22	26	249	212	48
226	3,115	17	2,663	529	1,147	62	221	1,117	1,638	169	2,009	1,471	49
52	2,030	24	1,563	470	2	45	135	235	8	61	238	186	50
321	31,117	147	7,417	356	4,995	1,603	828	1,323	1,765	766	1,521	3,249	51
46	651	10	925	153	62	11	17	217	284	37	518	280	52
14	222	4	203	8	163	3	39	77	146	1	106	104	53
9	243	4	98	8	32	3	14	95	20	11	4,000	108	54
25	137	3	204	1	23	3	11	44	27	8	57	86	55

³ Includes all other foreign countries.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 38.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	United States ¹	5,796,950	2,554,887	3,242,063	87,603	38,455	114,518	130,381	25,798	357,646
2	Continental United States ¹	5,772,641	2,547,507	3,225,134	87,394	38,452	113,776	130,302	25,589	356,733
3	Alabama.....	68,918	61,625	7,293	106	14	136	29	45	1,640
4	Arizona.....	14,021	5,737	8,284	156	6	316	83	59	1,119
5	Arkansas.....	32,551	28,166	4,385	115	21	165	49	29	606
6	California.....	142,422	48,125	94,297	1,367	132	3,960	728	1,761	13,038
7	Colorado.....	65,852	24,755	37,097	3,242	134	1,602	372	479	6,862
8	Connecticut.....	136,719	43,861	92,858	1,327	181	2,159	8,033	* 609	10,351
9	Delaware.....	18,893	11,932	6,961	44	3	51	15	19	908
10	District of Columbia.....	21,139	13,864	7,275	38	2	82	20	14	870
11	Florida.....	28,673	20,898	7,775	24	7	188	31	41	556
12	Georgia.....	66,898	62,889	4,009	49	3	117	24	32	646
13	Idaho.....	12,965	5,793	7,172	120	15	460	106	193	1,281
14	Illinois.....	405,319	114,574	290,745	5,161	12,900	5,498	2,967	3,552	23,362
15	Indiana.....	176,711	113,370	63,341	663	97	989	375	220	6,777
16	Indian Territory.....	10,104	7,829	2,275	107	3	48	19	6	503
17	Iowa.....	103,507	49,019	54,488	551	1,535	1,680	448	1,696	7,133
18	Kansas.....	61,866	39,641	22,225	870	125	656	203	227	3,693
19	Kentucky.....	87,055	58,032	29,023	99	14	179	55	20	2,027
20	Louisiana.....	45,463	30,093	15,360	279	8	158	80	91	752
21	Maine.....	68,743	43,549	25,194	74	12	6,303	9,006	205	2,136
22	Maryland.....	103,684	62,296	41,388	498	970	165	25	56	2,869
23	Massachusetts.....	414,063	120,147	293,916	1,159	485	32,144	51,391	807	31,005
24	Michigan.....	192,997	56,092	136,905	2,529	656	13,977	7,293	1,093	16,390
25	Minnesota.....	100,358	19,257	81,101	2,855	1,528	3,612	2,497	1,833	3,669
26	Mississippi.....	25,879	23,058	2,821	96	4	83	16	31	357
27	Missouri.....	182,509	95,193	87,316	1,547	1,532	1,190	408	360	6,955
28	Montana.....	34,644	9,015	25,629	1,792	49	1,577	843	221	4,098
29	Nebraska.....	40,947	19,773	21,174	395	1,630	667	151	1,146	1,971
30	Nevada.....	4,692	1,550	3,142	43	2	184	70	54	637
31	New Hampshire.....	54,033	25,126	28,907	67	4	2,855	13,558	31	2,073
32	New Jersey.....	244,285	86,310	157,975	3,454	360	1,037	399	1,139	19,445
33	New Mexico.....	8,673	4,693	3,980	221	5	118	28	18	495
34	New York.....	788,317	210,650	577,667	21,586	5,684	12,732	9,035	2,225	44,640
35	North Carolina.....	67,009	65,710	1,299	8	1	53	12	7	326
36	North Dakota.....	8,256	1,984	6,272	67	63	634	151	153	417
37	Ohio.....	390,882	187,342	203,540	3,928	5,519	3,245	999	398	26,670
38	Oklahoma.....	7,785	6,135	1,650	12	35	101	23	16	233
39	Oregon.....	32,043	15,873	16,170	216	40	829	184	343	1,971
40	Pennsylvania.....	822,122	367,533	454,589	27,814	1,524	2,474	540	753	72,707
41	Rhode Island.....	71,378	18,681	52,697	155	13	1,936	11,891	52	9,630
42	South Carolina.....	42,669	40,977	1,692	14	1	20	11	19	201
43	South Dakota.....	12,429	4,414	8,015	262	108	465	140	293	989
44	Tennessee.....	69,653	62,496	7,157	68	4	184	40	40	1,205
45	Texas.....	69,753	47,219	22,534	396	198	387	85	179	2,080
46	Utah.....	17,972	4,242	13,690	138	5	230	72	1,144	5,230
47	Vermont.....	30,104	14,483	15,621	105	8	1,858	5,066	42	1,528
48	Virginia.....	93,708	86,706	7,002	54	8	147	30	42	1,354
49	Washington.....	55,376	24,750	30,626	837	84	2,627	444	722	4,224
50	West Virginia.....	62,672	49,552	13,120	569	15	153	31	13	1,966
51	Wisconsin.....	146,827	25,153	121,674	1,701	2,699	3,163	2,182	2,938	6,122
52	Wyoming.....	9,113	3,305	5,808	376	6	182	44	123	966
53	Alaska.....	15,466	5,115	10,351	183	3	659	74	174	605
54	Hawaii.....	8,484	2,100	6,384	23	.....	73	3	25	298
55	Military and naval ¹	359	165	194	3	.....	10	2	10	15

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
35,388	956,865	55,028	607,004	94,257	49,087	93,025	94,305	98,974	128,008	27,853	112,506	135,362	1
35,291	955,482	55,026	605,865	93,863	48,164	93,012	94,176	98,442	126,896	27,774	104,077	134,820	2
281	1,471	118	1,413	310	44	15	27	776	145	89	187	447	3
112	856	8	1,231	425	48	6	34	314	175	80	2,815	441	4
131	1,648	4	727	67	13	31	28	205	91	91	79	285	5
2,493	19,624	177	18,161	4,020	1,071	359	535	4,046	3,093	1,690	11,555	6,487	6
470	5,972	176	5,592	2,615	346	119	396	2,162	3,231	408	838	2,041	7
991	14,619	1,591	31,857	8,666	236	3,085	2,147	2,785	5,067	445	880	2,829	8
63	1,339	29	3,051	317	13	372	73	195	96	30	78	265	9
70	2,634	8	2,335	201	18	28	171	255	42	51	96	342	10
90	591	6	338	409	76	5	26	169	131	18	4,801	268	11
120	1,144	20	938	55	28	22	99	245	90	64	124	189	12
88	1,065	10	1,157	211	234	11	20	374	553	155	576	543	13
2,491	105,386	1,846	34,681	4,529	8,166	17,161	6,674	8,194	29,680	2,332	5,403	10,762	14
1,419	34,019	422	8,050	402	119	1,161	261	1,846	1,147	1,055	1,562	2,757	15
73	285	7	300	327	7	111	54	208	31	23	60	103	16
546	20,305	130	6,480	259	2,491	68	148	1,927	4,772	662	1,035	2,622	17
582	6,844	81	3,127	476	125	125	316	1,243	1,658	307	388	1,179	18
521	18,569	26	4,670	201	15	124	224	453	105	480	214	1,027	19
2,233	5,829	18	2,204	1,122	58	27	71	257	95	149	814	1,115	20
67	511	7	3,586	195	120	74	120	950	356	17	198	1,207	21
219	23,236	95	5,765	363	50	789	3,322	1,380	103	116	258	1,109	22
1,353	14,513	199	94,397	5,435	1,087	7,320	5,898	10,152	11,143	329	11,409	13,690	23
1,080	35,446	317	11,049	2,576	1,731	6,425	547	4,195	6,542	621	15,771	8,667	24
428	20,093	296	6,357	400	10,671	1,261	511	1,579	16,315	577	3,389	3,230	25
195	694	5	526	103	26	3	21	117	133	30	181	200	26
1,473	48,382	216	12,372	902	185	860	1,425	1,816	1,445	1,716	811	3,721	27
177	2,865	95	7,085	489	725	74	96	1,238	1,469	176	1,239	1,321	28
176	6,750	65	2,967	66	281	317	369	635	2,248	222	186	902	29
51	377	2	673	181	29	8	1	180	85	47	286	232	30
90	815	11	5,892	263	65	340	114	786	664	32	308	939	31
2,085	52,948	3,898	35,201	8,260	865	2,991	4,384	5,674	2,168	2,336	5,357	5,974	32
83	548	18	452	298	18	14	41	232	92	28	1,085	186	33
5,342	189,192	9,758	124,551	28,237	3,448	15,450	46,298	13,307	11,666	3,714	9,917	20,885	34
38	319	1	206	21	7	4	7	127	24	24	46	68	35
49	1,037	21	505	2	1,657	23	103	288	544	34	41	483	36
2,689	102,007	4,308	26,585	1,751	176	4,396	1,579	4,767	1,133	3,690	1,609	8,141	37
35	612	2	248	1	10	4	22	97	50	25	20	104	38
213	3,665	21	1,660	165	842	53	218	745	1,215	338	2,410	1,042	39
4,416	117,232	29,429	100,028	17,067	519	20,785	15,441	14,028	7,424	2,412	4,228	15,768	40
223	2,107	18	15,753	2,350	122	683	437	2,153	1,940	67	1,042	2,125	41
29	559	3	408	51	13	15	26	110	23	4	50	135	42
56	1,629	7	793	160	1,173	15	231	257	618	66	359	394	43
162	2,194	40	1,711	157	22	52	89	333	115	214	133	394	44
549	7,850	44	2,056	751	174	188	176	724	520	263	4,803	1,111	45
70	908	12	984	450	381	18	16	969	1,246	204	582	1,031	46
66	246	84	3,333	688	24	183	44	1,106	336	38	97	769	47
126	1,839	396	1,481	260	31	35	119	498	82	49	150	301	48
324	5,075	57	3,466	515	2,316	139	294	1,693	2,810	325	2,474	2,200	49
152	4,341	566	2,459	871	7	340	308	556	63	165	134	411	50
496	64,605	194	6,250	957	8,199	7,261	591	1,668	3,839	1,739	2,966	4,104	51
55	687	166	754	266	82	32	24	428	283	27	1,033	274	52
76	974	2	919	387	863	9	120	363	1,052	75	3,387	426	53
20	370	-----	163	6	55	4	6	156	54	3	5,030	100	54
1	39	-----	57	1	5	-----	3	13	6	1	12	16	55

³ Includes all other foreign countries.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 39.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	United States ¹	5,329,292	3,252,277	2,077,015	25,605	25,719	102,258	78,983	15,585	159,055
2	Continental United States ¹	5,319,397	3,247,907	2,071,490	25,590	25,719	102,181	78,979	15,580	158,912
3	Alabama	200,009	197,960	2,049	15	1	50	9	7	251
4	Arizona	6,786	5,184	1,602	9	1	54	11	15	143
5	Arkansas	77,853	75,684	2,169	14	24	97	11	19	244
6	California	87,922	35,395	52,527	335	58	2,546	344	773	5,387
7	Colorado	27,966	15,698	12,368	189	30	717	119	178	1,739
8	Connecticut	88,639	29,684	58,955	864	69	1,169	4,406	260	4,145
9	Delaware	12,972	9,894	3,078	12	2	29	5	6	309
10	District of Columbia	41,161	35,030	6,131	21	3	146	22	15	688
11	Florida	37,581	34,330	3,251	6	2	95	13	10	243
12	Georgia	218,539	216,175	2,364	10	5	75	9	6	275
13	Idaho	4,516	2,485	2,031	6	6	135	37	160	525
14	Illinois	294,646	111,463	183,183	1,645	6,885	4,927	1,752	1,906	11,158
15	Indiana	116,716	84,402	32,314	74	36	612	180	91	2,138
16	Indian Territory	12,216	11,768	448	3	2	33	2	4	70
17	Iowa	106,883	54,322	52,661	209	1,589	2,165	326	1,615	4,173
18	Kansas	55,571	39,168	16,403	143	257	830	195	219	2,235
19	Kentucky	105,622	89,204	16,418	34	11	132	19	10	848
20	Louisiana	130,911	121,095	9,816	26	-----	82	38	26	497
21	Maine	51,930	32,529	19,401	12	1	4,995	6,847	138	1,060
22	Maryland	98,983	75,007	23,976	276	495	147	20	20	1,152
23	Massachusetts	329,033	92,465	236,568	742	187	32,538	31,230	286	17,158
24	Michigan	133,691	51,201	82,490	354	323	14,535	3,209	653	7,069
25	Minnesota	96,928	20,402	76,526	677	1,449	3,469	1,392	1,644	2,365
26	Mississippi	178,357	176,820	1,537	9	1	42	4	7	161
27	Missouri	154,526	100,297	54,229	452	706	1,053	226	161	3,064
28	Montana	9,809	3,795	6,014	102	22	511	160	70	706
29	Nebraska	46,616	23,336	23,280	339	1,816	943	132	1,123	1,725
30	Nevada	2,000	1,092	908	4	1	62	17	22	137
31	New Hampshire	41,758	19,428	22,330	44	1	2,484	9,776	12	1,062
32	New Jersey	154,522	61,952	92,570	2,172	114	756	176	380	8,520
33	New Mexico	6,310	5,343	967	6	1	51	10	5	103
34	New York	672,045	211,628	460,417	11,582	4,967	12,649	5,777	1,219	28,540
35	North Carolina	160,161	159,439	722	11	-----	27	1	-----	145
36	North Dakota	14,092	2,842	11,250	70	156	1,265	233	383	377
37	Ohio	246,071	138,429	107,642	856	2,640	2,296	496	137	9,623
38	Oklahoma	10,257	8,701	1,556	14	62	113	29	13	212
39	Oregon	18,437	11,131	7,306	66	18	565	105	132	891
40	Pennsylvania	431,537	245,884	185,653	2,378	272	1,569	239	247	22,980
41	Rhode Island	52,094	13,931	38,163	78	3	1,641	7,213	37	4,543
42	South Carolina	181,350	180,097	1,253	8	-----	16	6	6	120
43	South Dakota	15,644	5,569	10,075	46	297	609	140	383	602
44	Tennessee	116,204	112,764	3,440	14	3	90	10	8	372
45	Texas	140,392	119,706	20,686	776	1,323	212	52	72	889
46	Utah	10,764	3,066	7,698	2	2	114	29	1,047	3,077
47	Vermont	22,752	13,668	9,084	7	2	1,406	2,507	21	539
48	Virginia	125,532	122,913	2,619	17	12	59	4	14	412
49	Washington	20,781	11,070	9,711	83	52	1,089	188	214	1,258
50	West Virginia	31,161	27,309	3,852	17	2	34	10	3	431
51	Wisconsin	116,147	25,721	90,426	755	1,805	2,878	1,224	1,739	4,234
52	Wyoming	3,004	1,531	1,473	15	5	69	14	64	317
53	Alaska	3,628	3,334	294	2	-----	35	2	3	80
54	Hawaii	6,125	947	5,178	13	-----	31	1	1	108
55	Military and naval ¹	142	89	53	-----	-----	11	1	1	5

¹See explanatory notes on page 90.²Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
21,209	588,325	14,631	634,299	26,096	47,984	38,536	40,825	46,210	81,175	15,128	52,489	112,903	1
21,164	588,192	14,631	634,201	26,093	47,934	38,536	40,816	46,173	81,148	15,125	47,689	112,827	2
79	605	8	508	24	8	2	13	113	34	18	89	155	3
25	145	1	190	18	9	-----	5	41	23	8	804	100	4
67	831	12	384	32	6	23	12	78	50	71	79	120	5
1,941	9,824	68	15,984	1,337	517	126	239	1,574	1,958	900	3,756	4,910	6
220	2,441	26	2,818	116	179	32	115	579	1,486	139	214	1,022	7
421	6,209	726	30,580	824	125	1,160	982	1,290	2,863	209	383	2,270	8
23	450	7	1,844	22	1	67	23	53	41	10	43	125	9
107	1,643	9	2,610	56	13	15	60	174	48	46	115	340	10
56	205	4	222	257	8	3	5	82	35	15	1,828	162	11
74	562	10	779	21	9	12	55	110	17	28	146	161	12
25	256	-----	238	2	100	-----	3	90	131	61	49	207	13
1,490	62,666	588	37,855	939	5,631	7,697	2,716	3,731	18,376	1,317	2,414	9,510	14
573	17,815	91	6,359	38	51	752	54	563	483	566	455	1,383	15
19	115	2	98	8	4	1	7	20	11	3	14	33	16
394	18,865	22	9,520	33	4,124	78	90	1,183	3,761	509	1,232	2,668	17
253	4,998	30	2,728	19	154	50	574	596	1,565	311	178	1,068	18
260	9,220	24	4,361	68	2	35	82	216	16	241	130	718	19
1,588	2,918	7	2,343	516	21	10	30	101	34	74	650	855	20
50	205	3	4,095	21	44	36	34	505	256	9	120	970	21
161	12,460	30	5,831	156	21	450	1,233	395	35	44	237	813	22
811	6,758	102	107,248	1,648	491	3,778	2,511	6,201	6,216	226	4,789	13,648	23
570	23,126	41	9,850	172	640	2,959	262	2,516	2,178	372	5,649	8,012	24
333	18,706	207	7,879	68	16,250	1,047	477	936	14,000	438	1,287	3,902	25
69	354	6	408	81	3	11	31	61	20	16	154	99	26
556	27,714	269	12,014	234	93	433	589	804	1,020	957	472	3,112	27
78	851	9	1,579	19	333	8	23	230	537	60	219	497	28
155	7,351	52	3,369	32	389	235	477	518	2,964	209	195	1,256	29
10	147	-----	280	27	2	-----	-----	38	16	24	35	89	30
89	396	17	6,179	18	47	162	30	578	425	17	89	904	31
983	23,619	2,018	35,948	2,331	229	1,309	1,648	2,787	1,587	1,022	2,432	4,539	32
32	145	1	144	9	1	2	3	34	16	12	342	50	33
4,727	110,356	7,061	179,791	13,596	1,644	7,959	21,077	7,926	9,911	2,257	6,570	22,808	34
17	173	1	124	8	3	3	8	99	8	8	40	55	35
30	1,378	59	700	1	3,979	55	453	327	850	47	94	793	36
1,506	53,490	1,155	22,407	266	61	1,467	707	1,907	472	1,845	921	5,390	37
28	497	9	253	1	10	2	20	55	32	28	24	114	38
126	1,960	11	910	39	272	30	117	346	486	243	340	649	39
1,520	47,814	1,756	78,815	1,670	161	3,335	4,313	4,809	2,525	1,022	1,290	8,938	40
149	919	12	17,120	840	51	357	229	1,225	1,245	33	575	1,888	41
21	410	3	398	22	8	13	14	52	7	3	81	70	42
40	1,966	17	965	5	2,284	32	383	182	704	90	239	590	43
71	859	15	1,261	93	17	23	50	104	39	112	90	209	44
406	6,845	118	1,489	210	121	329	118	264	392	170	6,194	786	45
26	252	1	257	16	259	5	4	488	911	177	136	895	46
47	149	2	3,275	32	4	8	8	351	120	0	60	537	47
57	665	9	806	42	7	11	70	146	19	25	85	159	48
169	1,715	17	1,166	32	892	24	87	417	950	113	308	937	49
88	1,640	11	1,210	14	1	10	12	114	8	76	24	197	50
358	45,271	81	8,725	55	8,633	4,378	216	1,057	2,140	921	1,976	3,980	51
16	233	8	274	4	27	-----	1	112	127	15	43	134	52
12	31	-----	35	1	34	-----	8	11	20	1	34	35	53
83	88	-----	46	2	15	-----	1	25	7	2	4,762	33	54
-----	4	-----	17	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	4	8	55

³ Includes all other foreign countries.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 39.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	United States ¹	980,025	905,821	74,204	996	2,192	2,306	793	950	6,498
2	Continental United States ¹	977,336	905,771	71,565	993	2,192	2,306	793	950	6,497
3	Alabama	129,002	128,657	345	1	.....	6	1	2	34
4	Arizona	2,270	2,190	80	1	.....	4	.....	5	20
5	Arkansas	47,338	46,733	605	7	17	29	3	9	58
6	California	4,867	2,560	2,307	17	2	103	14	46	383
7	Colorado	1,157	731	426	11	.....	24	6	11	73
8	Connecticut	1,549	1,092	457	3	.....	.....	7	2	50
9	Delaware	508	464	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10
10	District of Columbia	48	25	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
11	Florida	13,080	12,962	118	.....	.....	3	1	1	25
12	Georgia	100,318	100,134	184	.....	.....	7	.....	2	20
13	Idaho	709	395	314	.....	1	21	1	86	119
14	Illinois	12,167	7,330	4,837	5	25	49	38	25	413
15	Indiana	9,893	7,552	2,341	6	4	20	11	4	177
16	Indian Territory	5,524	5,440	84	.....	1	5	.....	1	15
17	Iowa	8,132	3,642	4,490	17	146	97	10	98	368
18	Kansas	6,634	4,221	2,413	22	71	78	19	82	289
19	Kentucky	17,959	17,350	609	.....	.....	2	1	.....	58
20	Louisiana	67,831	67,241	590	.....	.....	4	4	1	38
21	Maine	3,132	2,751	381	.....	.....	134	58	5	35
22	Maryland	3,540	2,904	636	38	3	1	1	.....	36
23	Massachusetts	1,882	1,305	577	1	.....	50	36	2	63
24	Michigan	8,903	4,074	4,829	15	18	687	131	50	645
25	Minnesota	6,815	929	5,886	44	170	94	70	98	155
26	Mississippi	128,031	127,619	412	.....	.....	10	1	1	39
27	Missouri	15,978	13,000	2,978	24	28	45	7	4	240
28	Montana	544	271	273	2	1	30	9	8	41
29	Nebraska	4,249	1,716	2,533	35	285	53	3	90	197
30	Nevada	137	76	61	.....	.....	2	1	4	11
31	New Hampshire	1,558	1,427	131	.....	.....	30	14	.....	20
32	New Jersey	1,846	1,244	602	20	.....	1	2	1	48
33	New Mexico	941	878	63	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	6
34	New York	12,371	7,812	4,559	13	3	169	108	6	556
35	North Carolina	74,119	73,985	134	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	24
36	North Dakota	1,777	394	1,383	9	28	131	45	38	63
37	Ohio	14,753	10,636	4,117	11	19	44	10	6	495
38	Oklahoma	3,418	2,952	466	3	22	23	10	7	58
39	Oregon	1,560	1,040	520	2	4	22	10	7	83
40	Pennsylvania	10,593	8,276	2,317	13	3	21	2	2	281
41	Rhode Island	284	185	99	.....	.....	1	2	.....	8
42	South Carolina	115,079	114,911	168	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
43	South Dakota	2,161	535	1,626	9	88	47	18	53	78
44	Tennessee	33,963	33,662	301	.....	.....	7	3	3	37
45	Texas	59,240	52,301	6,939	606	1,081	16	3	14	145
46	Utah	1,013	257	756	.....	.....	10	2	144	359
47	Vermont	1,468	1,147	321	.....	.....	52	56	.....	29
48	Virginia	22,674	22,460	214	3	5	4	.....	.....	49
49	Washington	1,954	1,327	627	8	6	42	18	15	91
50	West Virginia	5,580	5,293	287	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	44
51	Wisconsin	8,557	1,561	6,996	45	161	112	61	111	418
52	Wyoming	230	124	106	1	.....	3	1	5	28
53	Alaska	13	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
54	Hawaii	2,676	49	2,627	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	Military and naval ¹ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
1,005	25,824	270	12,471	947	4,131	1,342	909	2,000	2,619	1,124	5,357	2,470	1
1,005	25,823	270	12,470	947	4,120	1,342	909	2,000	2,619	1,124	2,735	2,470	2
9	146		78	3	2		1	13	2	7	19	14	3
	5		10					1	2		27	2	4
13	243	1	82	17		7		19	19	25	33	23	5
57	449		573	80	11	1	4	115	56	73	230	143	6
6	95		71	16	8		4	24	29	11	6	31	7
6	54		229	23	4	28	2	12	14	4		15	8
3	4		21			1		2				2	9
	13		6				1	1					10
2	25		19	4	2			13	4	1	9	9	11
10	34	3	49		1		1	14		3	29	11	12
2	35		25		19			10	10	9	2	24	13
83	2,398	4	961	2	85	196	50	142	132	59	69	101	14
53	1,512		306		1	14		43	37	73	36	49	15
1	26		16	1	2		1	4			3	7	16
34	1,807	2	938	1	401	1		124	197	44	90	120	17
50	826	6	447	1	25	5	64	90	181	65	26	116	18
10	286	10	180	1				19		19	10	13	19
114	139		58	115	2		1	8	4	6	62	34	20
	2	1	87					22	13		2	22	21
5	376	1	83	1		28	5	8	1	1	33	15	22
4	38		299	13	2	8	2	20	6	3	13	17	23
41	1,421	2	874	3	31	104	6	187	91	56	142	325	24
23	1,457	6	632	2	1,676	93	105	72	873	38	133	145	25
15	65		118	53			1	22	6	2	70	9	26
55	1,781	197	268	12	4	5	1	76	36	78	25	92	27
3	48		58		10			23	10	10	3	17	28
13	902	1	413	1	64	24	62	44	207	41	26	72	29
	10		18	3				2	3	2	3	2	30
1	3		48					9	2			4	31
14	183	2	141	113		5	6	19	6	8	9	24	32
1	7		1	1				3	1		30	4	33
61	1,146	5	1,644	238	3	115	36	184	29	36	73	134	34
2	23		23	1		1		46	3	2	5	3	35
3	169	4	104		440	10	106	58	81	4	15	75	36
148	2,220	3	735			22	3	119	5	141	22	114	37
8	145	2	74	1	3		21	20	11	15	6	37	38
4	152		63	8	15	1	6	33	25	34	19	32	39
46	845	6	840	43	1	14	9	57	41	26	12	55	40
	2		23	47				7			5	4	41
3	60		41			1		6		1	33	4	42
3	317	1	112	1	292	13	372	16	90	9	36	71	43
3	75		92	15	9			9	8	22	7	11	44
53	3,047	9	199	118	19	227	28	46	54	47	1,076	151	45
1	16		1	3	17			52	75	24	7	38	46
5	2		126					32	2	1		16	47
2	60	1	51				3	22		3	3	8	48
7	133		98	2	37	1	5	29	41	15	18	61	49
2	96		119	1				3		10		11	50
25	2,908	3	989	2	932	417	3	85	197	94	257	176	51
1	17		17	1	2			12	8	2	1	7	52
					11								53
	1		1								2,622		54
													55

³ Includes all other foreign countries.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 39.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	United States ¹	431,174	291,686	139,488	619	528	12,353	2,238	933	19,156
2	Continental United States ¹	430,597	291,395	139,202	617	528	12,326	2,237	933	19,089
3	Alabama.....	4,187	3,937	250			10	1	1	44
4	Arizona.....	505	337	168			17	2	2	22
5	Arkansas.....	3,078	2,835	243	1		16		3	41
6	California.....	13,540	7,502	6,038	37	4	569	50	46	921
7	Colorado.....	4,178	2,966	1,212	6		144	13	9	276
8	Connecticut.....	6,642	4,295	2,347	1		75	61	5	346
9	Delaware.....	911	692	219			8		1	23
10	District of Columbia.....	2,386	1,825	561	5		23	1	1	91
11	Florida.....	2,108	1,766	342	2		48	4	2	47
12	Georgia.....	7,662	6,294	368	2		24	1	2	44
13	Idaho.....	845	570	275	1		40	7	8	55
14	Illinois.....	32,509	18,939	13,570	68	96	849	157	93	1,724
15	Indiana.....	12,981	9,905	3,076	4	4	122	16	8	307
16	Indian Territory.....	915	845	70			11	1		8
17	Iowa.....	23,285	15,104	8,181	19	67	773	65	107	1,113
18	Kansas.....	10,614	8,159	2,455	12	16	239	39	29	486
19	Kentucky.....	7,568	6,442	1,126	5		26	4	3	122
20	Louisiana.....	4,065	3,014	1,051	2		19	10	6	97
21	Maine.....	6,659	5,733	926			363	117	9	65
22	Maryland.....	6,088	4,639	1,449	4	8	24	5	2	144
23	Massachusetts.....	23,303	15,409	7,894	9	1	1,250	452	15	934
24	Michigan.....	16,473	9,043	7,430	15	11	1,945	192	30	1,030
25	Minnesota.....	13,104	5,616	7,488	24	45	947	153	92	572
26	Mississippi.....	4,813	4,643	170	1		10	1	1	20
27	Missouri.....	15,629	11,630	3,999	27	11	197	28	8	447
28	Montana.....	1,380	803	577	1	1	100	9	6	83
29	Nebraska.....	9,367	6,338	2,979	25	73	285	25	83	421
30	Nevada.....	408	174	234	2		22	5	5	37
31	New Hampshire.....	3,517	3,014	503			125	84		40
32	New Jersey.....	10,555	6,714	3,841	16	4	103	8	16	741
33	New Mexico.....	470	344	126			11	2		26
34	New York.....	51,704	28,534	23,170	184	30	1,252	236	54	3,075
35	North Carolina.....	4,742	4,613	129	1		8	1		25
36	North Dakota.....	2,102	881	1,241	4	3	318	11	21	79
37	Ohio.....	25,007	17,582	7,425	40	53	315	44	10	1,282
38	Oklahoma.....	1,539	1,315	224	1		24	5	1	33
39	Oregon.....	3,366	2,369	997	3	2	119	20	8	220
40	Pennsylvania.....	32,337	22,233	10,104	18	6	219	15	14	1,686
41	Rhode Island.....	2,937	1,917	1,020			56	78	4	166
42	South Carolina.....	3,595	3,423	172			3	1		20
43	South Dakota.....	3,555	1,919	1,636	2	10	264	34	24	163
44	Tennessee.....	5,783	5,337	446	2		19	2		67
45	Texas.....	11,032	9,545	1,487	16	20	73	12	7	163
46	Utah.....	1,432	659	773			25	4	70	344
47	Vermont.....	3,371	2,641	730			157	105		44
48	Virginia.....	7,732	7,364	368	1		14	2	4	76
49	Washington.....	3,566	2,264	1,302	7	3	256	30	11	227
50	West Virginia.....	3,187	2,840	347			7	2		61
51	Wisconsin.....	14,335	6,066	8,269	49	60	788	120	105	986
52	Wyoming.....	530	336	194			14	1	7	45
53	Alaska.....	113	57	56			9	1		13
54	Hawaii.....	448	223	225	2		16			53
55	Military and naval ¹	16	11	5			2			1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
2,369	29,118	183	41,804	465	3,532	713	603	5,657	3,102	1,175	2,328	12,612	1
2,853	29,085	183	41,782	464	3,523	713	602	5,643	3,098	1,173	2,266	12,587	2
4	50	.....	85	2	.....	.....	.....	19	1	.....	12	21	3
2	18	.....	34	.....	1	.....	.....	12	1	2	24	31	4
7	48	.....	79	2	.....	1	.....	9	7	12	5	12	5
161	1,010	3	1,733	61	34	14	18	225	64	56	217	815	6
28	204	1	231	.....	3	1	5	78	43	9	19	142	7
25	243	.....	1,258	7	4	4	10	92	19	11	22	164	8
3	37	.....	114	.....	.....	4	.....	5	.....	1	11	12	9
25	154	2	159	7	.....	.....	1	30	4	4	13	41	10
22	22	.....	70	2	1	3	1	20	5	3	58	32	11
7	77	1	131	5	1	.....	.....	16	2	5	9	41	12
3	29	.....	62	.....	7	.....	2	18	6	4	2	31	13
187	3,261	15	4,008	35	288	153	36	602	526	123	133	1,221	14
67	1,321	.....	804	4	3	17	9	97	24	46	41	182	15
6	15	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	3	4	16
67	1,736	1	2,253	4	442	7	2	343	362	71	138	611	17
25	491	2	531	.....	25	3	14	145	131	44	26	197	18
24	446	3	335	2	1	4	1	42	1	6	7	94	19
196	198	.....	323	6	1	1	4	19	2	5	58	104	20
4	24	.....	224	.....	2	1	.....	23	19	2	10	63	21
29	569	4	463	7	3	.....	13	38	3	8	32	93	22
85	393	4	3,469	39	29	11	10	309	98	21	96	669	23
61	1,029	2	1,282	6	41	100	6	366	76	34	214	990	24
36	1,238	7	1,435	3	1,179	37	8	211	663	61	65	712	25
11	29	2	47	1	.....	.....	.....	12	3	4	5	23	26
88	1,414	2	1,185	9	9	6	10	116	25	49	46	322	27
7	63	.....	177	.....	10	2	.....	16	12	2	5	32	28
23	599	3	662	2	56	8	5	132	281	21	31	244	29
3	38	.....	68	1	.....	.....	.....	10	3	6	9	32	30
35	8	3	138	1	1	3	1	23	5	.....	4	32	31
67	826	2	1,358	22	7	11	22	207	25	20	65	321	32
6	13	1	38	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	1	17	4	33
528	4,730	80	8,657	168	44	136	321	834	181	123	386	2,151	34
2	25	.....	27	.....	1	1	.....	13	1	3	6	15	35
2	89	1	134	.....	283	1	3	60	51	8	4	169	36
124	2,822	24	1,679	14	4	15	19	238	20	130	49	543	37
3	52	.....	58	.....	4	.....	1	8	3	2	6	23	38
18	177	.....	132	.....	17	2	4	67	40	25	21	122	39
151	2,089	5	4,455	27	7	45	37	451	66	73	67	673	40
13	41	.....	474	6	2	1	2	55	11	.....	12	99	41
8	41	2	46	2	1	1	2	17	.....	.....	10	17	42
6	230	3	297	1	260	.....	14	62	75	21	19	151	43
14	96	.....	159	5	2	4	.....	16	2	10	6	42	44
71	383	3	346	7	10	13	11	45	18	18	157	114	45
1	22	.....	52	1	13	1	.....	56	46	2	5	131	46
5	12	.....	316	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	5	56	47
20	62	.....	104	1	1	3	1	19	4	3	19	34	48
22	181	1	184	.....	57	1	2	81	40	14	17	168	49
5	85	1	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	5	1	30	50
45	2,320	5	1,719	4	666	97	7	310	119	103	86	680	51
1	25	.....	38	.....	3	.....	.....	26	7	1	.....	26	52
1	8	.....	9	.....	1	.....	1	4	1	.....	1	7	53
15	25	.....	13	1	8	.....	.....	10	3	2	59	18	54
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	55

³Includes all other foreign countries.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 39.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	United States ¹	2,099,165	1,264,513	834,652	10,891	8,464	41,461	12,970	9,007	50,228
2	Continental United States ¹	2,095,449	1,262,675	832,774	10,886	8,464	41,440	12,968	9,003	50,182
3	Alabama.....	54,895	54,347	548	4	.....	16	.....	2	54
4	Arizona.....	1,780	798	982	6	1	10	7	5	67
5	Arkansas.....	23,032	22,261	771	3	6	28	5	4	76
6	California.....	35,691	12,484	23,207	164	24	797	138	468	1,969
7	Colorado.....	13,731	6,688	7,043	135	25	281	48	125	778
8	Connecticut.....	30,295	10,178	20,117	350	32	412	314	161	1,069
9	Delaware.....	6,425	5,360	1,065	6	.....	12	.....	1	71
10	District of Columbia.....	25,349	23,401	1,948	4	3	42	9	5	176
11	Florida.....	17,919	16,592	1,327	1	1	19	3	5	80
12	Georgia.....	89,445	88,860	585	2	2	24	1	1	77
13	Idaho.....	1,913	936	977	5	4	46	18	76	214
14	Illinois.....	122,837	45,802	77,035	705	1,602	1,385	542	1,071	3,895
15	Indiana.....	50,478	38,230	12,248	40	11	200	60	38	685
16	Indian Territory.....	4,623	4,443	180	1	1	6	1	1	31
17	Iowa.....	43,350	18,413	24,937	102	939	568	109	1,062	1,348
18	Kansas.....	22,126	15,204	6,922	80	140	215	58	116	721
19	Kentucky.....	53,536	49,239	4,297	8	.....	31	5	4	175
20	Louisiana.....	46,698	43,248	3,450	8	.....	22	8	9	147
21	Maine.....	18,241	11,354	6,887	3	.....	2,504	1,070	81	342
22	Maryland.....	50,898	43,568	7,330	88	153	59	5	7	367
23	Massachusetts.....	106,191	25,543	80,648	122	30	14,930	2,763	164	3,896
24	Michigan.....	56,885	19,625	37,260	216	152	6,300	1,442	372	2,662
25	Minnesota.....	47,830	6,584	41,246	384	872	1,017	522	1,031	774
26	Mississippi.....	39,124	38,729	395	4	1	12	1	.....	45
27	Missouri.....	68,720	47,366	21,354	127	135	279	73	89	958
28	Montana.....	5,469	1,695	3,774	88	16	233	81	41	371
29	Nebraska.....	19,336	7,953	11,383	174	1,012	277	46	644	529
30	Nevada.....	1,027	634	393	.....	.....	25	2	10	54
31	New Hampshire.....	12,140	6,541	5,599	4	.....	1,159	1,027	4	373
32	New Jersey.....	60,516	26,188	34,328	646	48	256	54	236	2,094
33	New Mexico.....	3,370	2,789	581	4	1	16	2	5	50
34	New York.....	265,540	78,611	186,929	4,725	1,032	5,250	1,815	683	9,852
35	North Carolina.....	55,439	55,277	162	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	28
36	North Dakota.....	8,049	1,084	6,965	49	121	541	126	278	162
37	Ohio.....	99,392	57,609	41,783	434	622	744	196	61	3,259
38	Oklahoma.....	3,547	2,975	572	7	35	35	8	2	61
39	Oregon.....	7,485	4,128	3,357	29	8	187	41	66	292
40	Pennsylvania.....	175,050	101,884	73,166	1,530	133	564	96	116	7,337
41	Rhode Island.....	13,558	4,262	9,296	11	.....	621	455	17	750
42	South Carolina.....	45,063	44,804	259	1	.....	3	2	1	17
43	South Dakota.....	7,078	1,862	5,216	28	171	172	54	260	194
44	Tennessee.....	60,939	60,009	930	5	1	21	4	4	82
45	Texas.....	54,592	46,648	7,944	98	199	43	17	33	251
46	Utah.....	4,519	1,027	3,492	2	.....	34	14	499	1,220
47	Vermont.....	10,186	5,884	4,302	5	1	704	1,041	20	279
48	Virginia.....	74,408	73,735	673	3	5	16	1	3	105
49	Washington.....	8,956	4,037	4,919	52	16	394	88	110	517
50	West Virginia.....	15,107	13,792	1,315	15	2	12	7	1	161
51	Wisconsin.....	51,177	9,320	41,857	395	902	878	574	970	1,297
52	Wyoming.....	1,494	674	820	13	5	35	4	42	170
53	Alaska.....	1,604	1,461	143	.....	.....	9	1	3	8
54	Hawaii.....	1,993	304	1,689	5	.....	4	.....	.....	34
55	Military and naval ¹	119	73	46	.....	.....	8	1	1	4

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Includes Newfoundland.

AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
8,255	222,692	7,155	270,649	4,979	28,825	12,274	7,586	16,522	55,615	6,764	24,173	36,142	1
8,234	222,619	7,155	270,603	4,977	28,803	12,274	7,583	16,508	55,596	6,764	22,604	36,111	2
31	165	3	147	12	2	.....	2	33	16	5	21	35	3
7	88	1	107	13	0	.....	3	21	18	4	575	42	4
24	327	6	131	4	4	13	6	25	10	23	33	42	5
1,084	4,283	31	7,145	464	325	33	94	665	1,458	519	1,868	1,678	6
119	1,336	14	1,733	66	124	10	53	289	1,203	87	123	494	7
127	1,819	534	10,872	233	56	518	177	415	2,174	100	190	564	8
9	109	4	731	5	1	14	11	14	28	1	11	37	9
29	479	1	952	9	7	2	5	48	34	15	50	78	10
11	69	2	55	7	4	.....	1	23	15	5	980	48	11
30	132	2	167	3	2	1	6	27	4	10	63	31	12
7	139	.....	103	2	58	.....	.....	45	89	38	39	94	13
617	28,189	278	15,755	255	2,690	2,075	372	1,342	11,651	596	1,143	2,872	14
210	7,033	23	2,409	10	20	184	11	183	279	204	190	458	15
9	50	1	39	3	1	1	3	11	6	.....	2	13	16
141	10,184	9	3,258	5	2,574	30	19	383	2,293	227	706	980	17
110	2,308	10	860	10	74	23	446	185	940	127	78	411	18
68	2,302	.....	1,321	14	1	4	13	52	4	114	41	140	19
518	1,079	4	911	156	7	1	8	37	10	20	245	260	20
27	61	.....	1,933	8	29	10	7	207	175	6	35	389	21
53	3,639	10	2,239	50	7	90	91	166	13	10	80	203	22
263	1,718	63	42,907	271	317	404	354	2,304	4,681	113	1,370	3,978	23
257	11,571	18	3,580	93	409	1,032	104	1,086	1,508	132	3,176	3,150	24
138	10,399	100	2,988	33	9,924	620	157	304	9,302	184	888	1,609	25
22	105	.....	90	4	2	7	19	7	4	4	44	24	26
304	11,873	26	4,683	73	44	63	74	280	690	428	215	940	27
48	544	8	977	12	266	2	21	131	452	34	187	262	28
64	4,081	22	1,182	7	192	140	316	155	1,855	89	88	510	29
5	68	.....	127	13	1	.....	.....	16	7	12	17	36	30
17	71	14	2,022	5	33	5	5	195	264	6	21	374	31
308	7,723	771	16,644	394	143	646	404	729	1,316	254	506	1,156	32
16	87	.....	80	4	1	1	3	17	13	5	241	35	33
1,792	42,017	3,323	87,516	1,931	1,167	2,540	2,744	2,942	7,366	1,118	2,682	6,534	34
4	39	.....	33	2	.....	.....	1	21	3	1	13	12	35
18	928	50	307	.....	2,757	39	330	152	632	31	56	388	36
580	21,011	557	9,309	100	39	644	160	704	342	844	425	1,752	37
13	224	4	73	.....	3	2	30	16	12	8	10	29	38
55	1,007	5	373	16	166	7	74	138	323	125	218	227	39
574	17,114	1,170	34,265	472	93	1,659	804	1,694	1,929	390	475	2,751	40
44	202	8	5,476	67	26	30	18	258	820	8	207	278	41
7	88	1	96	.....	1	.....	1	9	4	.....	19	9	42
21	1,112	13	340	4	1,380	18	458	69	448	51	163	260	43
16	225	2	363	19	5	3	6	27	17	43	44	43	44
134	2,045	13	537	34	65	51	19	90	258	65	3,751	241	45
13	143	1	120	8	146	3	.....	197	530	108	96	358	46
31	80	1	1,511	20	4	5	3	202	100	7	17	271	47
13	161	4	240	6	2	1	6	32	7	10	29	29	48
64	930	4	542	13	591	17	61	174	718	56	211	361	49
16	528	8	385	8	1	3	3	48	0	32	5	70	50
156	22,605	34	2,813	36	5,019	1,323	79	302	1,477	484	1,014	1,499	51
10	129	2	156	3	14	.....	1	38	92	11	39	56	52
6	16	.....	12	1	16	.....	2	4	16	.....	32	17	53
15	53	.....	17	1	5	.....	1	9	3	.....	1,536	0	54
.....	4	.....	17	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	8	55

³ Includes all other foreign countries.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 39.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	United States ¹	503,574	235,366	268,208	2,582	2,130	15,972	4,233	1,381	24,942
2	Continental United States ¹	503,347	235,266	268,081	2,582	2,130	15,966	4,233	1,381	24,925
3	Alabama.....	2,227	1,795	432	4		9	3	2	56
4	Arizona.....	241	137	104	1		13			9
5	Arkansas.....	1,421	1,175	246	1		13	1	1	31
6	California.....	13,133	5,424	7,709	33	14	527	64	71	887
7	Colorado.....	3,982	2,349	1,633	14	5	128	19	8	286
8	Connecticut.....	10,058	4,248	5,810	40	8	143	166	23	590
9	Delaware.....	1,315	883	432	3		2	1		57
10	District of Columbia.....	7,913	5,687	2,226	8		55	8	7	283
11	Florida.....	902	684	218	2		8	3	2	38
12	Georgia.....	3,627	2,988	639	6	1	11	4		53
13	Idaho.....	308	214	154			7	3	5	58
14	Illinois.....	50,902	17,467	33,435	321	870	1,436	385	290	2,483
15	Indiana.....	13,464	9,038	4,426	14	3	105	39	9	364
16	Indian Territory.....	361	319	42			3		2	5
17	Iowa.....	10,820	6,081	4,739	31	149	273	37	75	482
18	Kansas.....	6,109	4,350	1,819	13	11	147	21	16	307
19	Kentucky.....	6,831	4,034	2,797	11		37	2		186
20	Louisiana.....	3,354	1,707	1,647	6		17	6	3	90
21	Maine.....	4,709	3,410	1,299	1		392	181	11	86
22	Maryland.....	9,265	5,388	3,877	39	31	17	2	4	181
23	Massachusetts.....	44,944	19,000	25,944	73	18	4,737	1,261	28	2,088
24	Michigan.....	17,147	6,482	10,665	36	41	2,277	385	59	1,025
25	Minnesota.....	10,645	3,471	7,174	67	82	704	189	110	420
26	Mississippi.....	1,514	1,250	264	1		4	1	2	19
27	Missouri.....	18,354	10,113	8,241	69	59	250	37	25	641
28	Montana.....	962	413	549	2	1	81	23	2	70
29	Nebraska.....	5,506	3,080	2,426	35	135	143	18	114	235
30	Nevada.....	118	52	66			6	2	2	12
31	New Hampshire.....	2,631	1,735	896			155	257	1	75
32	New Jersey.....	19,479	8,420	11,059	138	12	133	27	46	1,341
33	New Mexico.....	200	140	60			10			8
34	New York.....	96,190	30,880	65,310	1,155	209	1,973	389	115	5,091
35	North Carolina.....	1,936	1,831	105	1		5			21
36	North Dakota.....	701	228	473	2	1	98	15	7	31
37	Ohio.....	33,996	17,400	16,596	122	236	568	79	18	1,781
38	Oklahoma.....	709	590	119	1		12	2	1	27
39	Oregon.....	2,434	1,410	1,024	15	1	105	12	12	138
40	Pennsylvania.....	52,830	28,822	24,008	184	28	292	32	23	3,250
41	Rhode Island.....	5,531	2,327	3,204	5	1	170	273	3	478
42	South Carolina.....	1,551	1,253	298	3		3	1	3	15
43	South Dakota.....	952	472	480	3	11	55	14	3	58
44	Tennessee.....	4,092	3,228	864	6		21	1	1	71
45	Texas.....	5,114	3,623	1,491	31	11	39	8	7	157
46	Utah.....	1,360	426	934			25	5	89	404
47	Vermont.....	1,651	1,045	606			102	92		47
48	Virginia.....	4,205	3,593	612	5		4		2	67
49	Washington.....	2,725	1,528	1,197	7	23	191	20	32	177
50	West Virginia.....	2,168	1,538	630			10	1		58
51	Wisconsin.....	12,391	3,411	8,980	73	170	448	139	143	562
52	Wyoming.....	249	127	122			2	5	4	26
53	Alaska.....	44	21	23			4			2
54	Hawaii.....	182	78	104			2			15
55	Military and naval ¹	1	1							

¹See explanatory notes on page 90.²Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
2,589	74,083	1,282	83,691	2,866	3,409	3,343	6,790	7,205	4,945	1,613	4,593	20,659	1
2,537	74,016	1,282	83,675	2,866	3,407	3,343	6,790	7,199	4,945	1,613	4,542	20,649	2
20	113	5	121	3	2	2	7	22	1	4	26	32	3
4	16	.....	19	3	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	27	8	4
8	91	4	44	5	1	2	6	7	4	5	4	18	5
198	1,743	19	2,206	189	49	40	54	237	122	87	264	905	6
24	343	5	397	9	11	11	23	75	76	10	30	159	7
39	782	13	3,039	95	8	31	178	182	77	19	57	320	8
1	90	3	224	2	.....	2	10	10	1	1	6	19	9
25	573	2	921	24	■	9	38	64	■	14	30	156	10
5	38	.....	23	5	1	.....	1	9	6	2	45	30	11
13	186	3	216	8	2	9	37	16	4	4	26	40	12
4	23	.....	18	.....	5	.....	1	4	4	2	.....	20	13
233	10,467	129	8,107	198	936	893	844	846	1,719	188	430	2,660	14
59	2,217	13	1,022	12	4	47	16	102	37	74	62	227	15
1	9	1	6	3	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	1	5	16
37	1,527	2	1,033	14	173	24	44	133	217	57	104	327	17
24	549	7	342	5	6	7	21	89	92	30	13	121	18
41	1,450	11	754	32	.....	3	23	43	2	24	28	150	19
211	505	■	365	129	3	5	8	13	9	14	99	162	20
2	20	.....	375	7	4	8	7	34	9	.....	52	110	21
12	2,181	■	919	18	3	64	161	64	2	6	25	146	22
64	1,150	6	11,753	213	51	152	543	784	334	25	383	2,281	23
75	2,317	13	1,567	41	69	182	70	375	137	42	597	1,357	24
42	1,695	13	1,130	15	887	70	96	173	708	53	97	623	25
11	80	3	60	14	.....	3	9	4	2	3	24	24	26
114	3,545	9	2,158	60	13	60	157	153	105	115	70	601	27
6	87	1	151	2	6	3	2	26	17	9	8	52	28
17	624	11	477	21	19	22	49	88	167	21	32	198	29
1	11	.....	18	.....	1	2	.....	3	1	1	1	5	30
4	18	.....	279	7	1	.....	10	25	9	2	3	50	31
95	3,289	44	4,017	199	26	79	268	379	45	69	153	699	32
2	16	.....	7	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	9	2	33
614	17,572	606	24,307	1,131	149	899	3,099	1,415	525	200	907	4,954	34
.....	31	1	8	2	.....	.....	6	8	1	.....	12	9	35
3	49	2	52	1	105	1	5	19	17	2	4	58	36
160	7,394	191	3,806	80	9	121	148	359	36	220	153	1,115	37
1	33	2	16	.....	.....	.....	3	6	2	1	1	11	38
18	250	5	155	3	23	7	16	58	35	19	29	123	39
189	6,697	104	9,587	169	16	253	557	772	113	131	210	1,401	40
8	141	.....	1,517	27	5	17	39	160	47	5	66	242	41
.....	128	.....	93	11	.....	8	6	6	1	1	7	12	42
1	107	.....	62	.....	77	.....	17	9	24	2	9	28	43
13	217	12	322	31	.....	9	29	19	8	14	14	76	44
40	571	6	174	36	7	31	44	35	17	14	153	110	45
5	33	.....	39	1	30	1	4	73	66	8	15	136	46
.....	19	1	241	5	.....	.....	3	19	.....	.....	28	49	47
10	189	.....	176	16	.....	5	43	35	2	2	20	36	48
41	186	10	140	11	72	2	10	61	45	11	14	144	49
1	271	2	201	2	.....	3	7	18	.....	12	11	33	50
39	4,353	19	985	6	626	256	67	148	86	86	182	592	51
2	20	.....	26	.....	4	.....	.....	14	5	.....	1	13	52
1	4	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	53
1	13	.....	■	.....	2	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	51	6	54
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55.

³ Includes all other foreign countries.

TABLE 39.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Persons of foreign parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED					
					Austria.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).	Canada ² (French).	Denmark.	England and Wales.
1	United States ¹	1, 315, 354	554, 891	760, 463	10, 517	12, 405	30, 166	58, 749	3, 314	58, 231
2	Continental United States ¹	1, 312, 668	552, 800	759, 868	10, 512	12, 405	30, 143	58, 748	3, 313	58, 219
3	Alabama.....	9, 698	9, 224	474	6	1	9	4	.....	63
4	Arizona.....	1, 990	1, 722	268	1	.....	10	2	2	25
5	Arkansas.....	2, 984	2, 680	304	2	1	11	1	2	38
6	California.....	20, 691	7, 425	13, 266	84	14	550	78	142	1, 277
7	Colorado.....	4, 918	2, 864	2, 054	23	9	140	33	25	326
8	Connecticut.....	40, 095	9, 871	30, 224	470	29	535	3, 858	69	2, 090
9	Delaware.....	3, 813	2, 495	1, 318	3	2	7	4	3	148
10	District of Columbia.....	5, 465	4, 092	1, 373	4	.....	26	4	2	136
11	Florida.....	3, 572	2, 326	1, 246	1	1	17	2	2	53
12	Georgia.....	18, 487	17, 899	588	.....	2	9	3	1	81
13	Idaho.....	681	370	311	.....	1	21	8	35	79
14	Illinois.....	76, 231	21, 925	54, 306	546	4, 292	1, 208	630	427	2, 643
15	Indiana.....	29, 900	19, 677	10, 223	10	14	165	59	32	605
16	Indian Territory.....	793	721	72	2	.....	7	.....	.....	11
17	Iowa.....	21, 296	11, 082	10, 214	40	288	454	105	273	867
18	Kansas.....	10, 028	7, 234	2, 794	16	21	151	48	26	432
19	Kentucky.....	19, 728	12, 139	7, 589	10	2	36	7	3	307
20	Louisiana.....	8, 963	5, 885	3, 078	10	.....	20	10	7	125
21	Maine.....	19, 189	9, 281	9, 908	8	1	1, 602	5, 421	32	532
22	Maryland.....	29, 192	18, 508	10, 684	107	300	46	7	7	424
23	Massachusetts.....	152, 713	31, 208	121, 505	537	138	11, 571	26, 718	77	10, 177
24	Michigan.....	34, 283	11, 977	22, 306	72	101	3, 326	1, 059	142	1, 707
25	Minnesota.....	18, 534	3, 802	14, 732	158	280	707	458	313	444
26	Mississippi.....	4, 875	4, 579	296	3	.....	6	.....	3	38
27	Missouri.....	35, 845	18, 188	17, 657	205	473	282	81	35	778
28	Montana.....	1, 454	613	841	9	3	67	38	13	141
29	Nebraska.....	8, 158	4, 199	3, 959	70	311	185	40	192	543
30	Nevada.....	310	156	154	2	1	7	7	1	23
31	New Hampshire.....	21, 912	6, 711	15, 201	40	1	1, 015	8, 394	7	554
32	New Jersey.....	62, 126	19, 386	42, 740	1, 352	50	263	85	81	4, 296
33	New Mexico.....	1, 329	1, 192	137	2	.....	8	6	.....	13
34	New York.....	246, 240	65, 791	180, 449	5, 505	3, 693	4, 005	3, 229	361	9, 966
35	North Carolina.....	23, 925	23, 733	192	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	47
36	North Dakota.....	1, 463	275	1, 188	6	2	177	36	39	42
37	Ohio.....	72, 923	35, 202	37, 721	249	1, 710	625	167	42	2, 806
38	Oklahoma.....	1, 044	869	175	2	5	19	4	2	33
39	Oregon.....	3, 592	2, 184	1, 408	17	3	132	22	39	158
40	Pennsylvania.....	160, 727	84, 069	76, 058	633	102	473	94	92	10, 426
41	Rhode Island.....	29, 784	5, 240	24, 544	62	2	793	6, 410	13	3, 141
42	South Carolina.....	16, 062	15, 706	356	3	.....	7	1	2	50
43	South Dakota.....	1, 898	781	1, 117	4	17	71	20	43	109
44	Tennessee.....	11, 427	10, 528	899	1	2	22	.....	.....	115
45	Texas.....	10, 414	7, 589	2, 825	25	12	41	12	11	173
46	Utah.....	2, 440	697	1, 743	.....	2	20	4	245	750
47	Vermont.....	6, 076	2, 951	3, 125	2	1	391	1, 213	1	140
48	Virginia.....	16, 513	15, 761	752	5	2	21	1	5	115
49	Washington.....	3, 580	1, 914	1, 666	9	4	206	32	46	246
50	West Virginia.....	5, 119	3, 846	1, 273	2	.....	4	.....	2	107
51	Wisconsin.....	29, 687	5, 363	24, 324	193	512	652	330	410	971
52	Wyoming.....	501	270	231	1	.....	15	3	6	48
53	Alaska.....	1, 854	1, 794	60	2	.....	13	.....	.....	11
54	Hawaii.....	826	293	533	3	.....	9	1	1	11
55	Military and naval ¹	6	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Includes Newfoundland.

AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.

France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Other countries. ³	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
7,041	186,658	5,741	225,684	16,839	8,087	20,864	24,937	14,826	14,894	4,452	16,038	41,020	1
7,035	186,649	5,741	225,671	16,839	8,081	20,864	24,932	14,823	14,890	4,451	15,542	41,010	2
15	131	.....	137	4	2	.....	3	26	7	2	11	53	3
12	18	.....	20	2	2	.....	1	4	1	.....	151	17	4
15	122	1	48	4	1	.....	.....	13	10	6	4	25	5
441	2,339	15	4,277	543	98	38	69	332	258	165	1,177	1,369	6
43	463	6	386	25	33	10	30	113	135	22	36	196	7
224	3,311	179	15,182	466	53	579	615	589	579	75	114	1,207	8
7	210	.....	754	15	.....	46	8	22	12	7	15	55	9
28	424	4	572	16	3	4	15	31	4	13	22	65	10
16	51	2	55	239	.....	.....	2	17	5	4	736	43	11
14	133	1	216	5	3	2	11	37	7	6	19	38	12
9	30	.....	80	.....	11	.....	.....	13	22	8	6	38	13
370	18,351	142	9,029	449	1,632	4,380	1,414	799	4,348	351	639	2,656	14
184	5,732	55	1,818	12	23	490	18	138	106	169	126	467	15
2	15	.....	20	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	5	4	16
115	3,611	8	2,038	14	534	16	25	200	692	110	194	630	17
44	824	5	548	3	24	12	29	87	221	45	35	223	18
117	4,736	.....	1,771	19	.....	24	45	60	9	78	44	321	19
549	997	1	686	110	8	3	9	24	9	29	186	295	20
17	98	2	1,476	6	9	17	20	219	40	1	21	386	21
62	5,695	13	2,127	80	8	268	963	119	16	19	67	356	22
395	3,459	29	48,820	1,112	92	3,203	1,602	2,784	1,097	64	2,927	6,703	23
136	6,788	6	2,547	29	90	1,541	76	502	366	108	1,520	2,190	24
94	3,917	81	1,694	15	2,584	227	111	176	2,464	102	104	813	25
10	75	1	93	9	1	1	2	16	5	3	11	19	26
295	9,101	35	3,720	80	23	299	347	179	164	287	116	1,157	27
14	109	.....	216	5	41	1	.....	34	46	5	16	83	28
22	1,145	15	635	1	58	41	45	99	454	37	18	232	29
1	20	.....	49	5	.....	.....	.....	7	2	3	12	14	30
32	296	.....	3,692	5	12	154	14	326	145	9	61	444	31
499	11,598	1,199	13,788	1,603	53	568	948	1,453	195	671	1,699	2,339	32
7	22	.....	15	3	.....	.....	.....	5	1	5	45	5	33
1,732	44,891	3,047	57,667	10,128	281	4,269	14,877	2,551	1,810	780	2,622	9,035	34
9	55	.....	33	3	2	1	1	11	.....	2	4	16	35
4	143	2	103	.....	394	4	9	38	69	2	15	103	36
494	20,043	380	6,878	72	9	665	377	487	69	510	272	1,866	37
3	43	1	32	.....	.....	.....	5	5	4	2	1	14	38
81	374	1	187	12	51	13	17	50	63	40	53	145	39
560	21,069	471	29,668	959	44	1,364	2,906	1,835	376	402	526	4,058	40
84	533	4	9,630	693	18	309	170	745	367	20	285	1,265	41
3	93	.....	122	9	1	3	5	14	2	1	12	28	42
9	200	.....	154	.....	275	1	22	26	67	7	12	80	43
25	246	1	325	23	1	7	15	33	4	23	19	37	44
108	799	7	233	15	20	7	16	48	45	26	1,057	170	45
6	38	.....	38	3	53	.....	.....	110	194	35	13	232	46
6	36	.....	1,081	7	.....	3	2	68	18	1	10	145	47
12	193	4	235	19	4	2	17	38	6	7	14	52	48
35	285	2	202	6	135	3	9	72	106	17	48	203	49
14	660	.....	368	3	.....	4	2	32	2	17	3	53	50
93	13,085	20	2,219	7	1,390	2,285	60	212	261	164	437	1,033	51
2	42	1	37	.....	4	.....	.....	22	15	1	2	32	52
4	3	.....	7	.....	6	.....	5	2	3	1	1	7	53
2	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	494	3	54
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	55

³ Includes all other foreign countries.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 40.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States ¹	6,493,427	5,249,744	1,243,683	3,190,124	2,604,706	585,418	2,562,399	2,076,216	486,183	740,904	568,822	172,082
Continental United States ¹	6,468,964	5,227,472	1,241,492	3,177,753	2,593,136	584,617	2,554,925	2,069,546	485,379	736,286	564,790	171,496
Alabama.....	232,094	159,592	72,502	146,479	107,440	39,039	74,351	44,970	29,381	11,264	7,182	4,082
Arizona.....	11,110	10,017	1,093	4,637	4,319	318	4,425	3,925	500	2,048	1,773	275
Arkansas.....	151,344	123,251	28,093	87,541	73,078	14,463	54,539	42,961	11,578	9,264	7,212	2,052
California.....	127,441	109,009	18,432	54,540	47,799	6,741	47,297	40,515	6,782	25,604	20,695	4,909
Colorado.....	46,816	40,775	6,041	22,550	19,796	2,754	16,906	14,966	1,940	7,360	6,013	1,347
Connecticut.....	65,790	50,301	15,489	33,815	25,046	8,769	21,889	17,584	4,305	10,086	7,671	2,415
Delaware.....	14,618	12,219	2,399	8,148	6,939	1,209	4,973	4,137	836	1,497	1,143	354
District of Columbia.....	19,097	12,580	6,517	8,641	5,501	3,140	7,512	5,188	2,324	2,944	1,891	1,053
Florida.....	48,411	38,107	10,304	25,574	20,782	4,792	19,820	15,241	4,579	3,017	2,084	933
Georgia.....	179,246	119,428	59,818	99,302	72,257	27,045	68,325	40,285	28,040	11,619	6,886	4,733
Idaho.....	15,613	14,484	1,129	6,308	5,923	385	6,578	6,124	454	2,727	2,437	290
Illinois.....	429,285	368,876	60,409	205,659	177,042	28,617	169,928	148,658	21,270	53,698	43,176	10,522
Indiana.....	214,101	188,013	26,088	91,350	80,821	10,529	96,151	85,146	11,005	26,600	22,046	4,554
Indian Territory.....	42,566	37,918	4,648	19,054	17,544	1,510	18,782	16,403	2,379	4,730	3,971	759
Iowa.....	158,334	127,969	30,365	69,533	56,115	13,418	68,646	57,032	11,614	20,155	14,822	5,333
Kansas.....	93,621	79,346	14,275	33,316	29,248	4,068	43,756	36,542	7,214	16,549	13,556	2,993
Kentucky.....	191,642	167,250	24,392	80,913	72,217	8,696	88,746	77,885	10,861	21,983	17,148	4,835
Louisiana.....	129,329	91,735	37,594	73,586	54,979	18,607	45,117	29,880	15,237	10,626	6,876	3,750
Maine.....	61,967	48,785	13,182	28,720	23,480	5,240	24,406	19,018	5,388	8,841	6,287	2,554
Maryland.....	96,274	79,115	17,159	47,208	38,768	8,440	38,371	31,753	6,618	10,695	8,594	2,101
Massachusetts.....	241,166	175,777	65,389	118,343	84,832	33,511	83,009	62,669	20,340	39,814	28,276	11,538
Michigan.....	180,575	151,744	28,831	86,486	72,688	13,798	71,308	61,635	9,673	22,781	17,421	5,360
Minnesota.....	118,747	97,739	21,008	51,858	42,650	9,208	50,826	43,036	7,790	16,063	12,053	4,010
Mississippi.....	176,787	114,224	62,563	95,545	64,759	30,786	73,238	44,980	28,258	8,004	4,485	3,519
Missouri.....	283,880	250,746	33,134	141,239	127,740	13,499	109,948	96,003	13,945	32,693	27,003	5,690
Montana.....	30,256	28,054	2,202	15,114	14,070	1,044	11,162	10,427	735	3,980	3,557	423
Nebraska.....	60,806	49,631	11,175	27,820	22,766	5,054	23,311	19,508	3,803	9,675	7,357	2,318
Nevada.....	5,436	4,793	643	1,901	1,702	199	2,161	1,895	266	1,374	1,196	178
New Hampshire.....	27,738	20,636	7,102	13,891	10,571	3,320	9,520	7,166	2,354	4,327	2,899	1,428
New Jersey.....	153,598	124,031	29,567	85,551	68,683	16,868	49,059	40,505	8,554	18,988	14,843	4,145
New Mexico.....	14,784	13,864	920	7,948	7,538	410	5,337	4,984	353	1,499	1,342	157
New York.....	556,996	439,856	117,140	269,355	207,291	62,064	218,233	179,643	38,590	69,408	52,922	16,486
North Carolina.....	193,163	139,632	53,531	108,770	82,303	26,467	73,613	50,349	23,264	10,780	6,980	3,800
North Dakota.....	17,985	15,202	2,783	7,591	6,435	1,156	8,361	7,229	1,132	2,033	1,538	495
Ohio.....	343,985	295,072	48,913	154,473	132,530	21,943	143,175	125,362	17,813	46,337	37,180	9,157
Oklahoma.....	23,507	20,950	2,557	9,906	9,016	890	10,692	9,534	1,158	2,909	2,400	509
Oregon.....	36,887	32,192	4,695	17,322	15,555	1,767	14,059	12,301	1,758	5,506	4,336	1,170
Pennsylvania.....	539,520	463,683	75,837	252,845	216,127	36,718	215,217	189,402	25,815	71,458	58,154	13,304
Rhode Island.....	32,561	23,420	9,141	15,825	11,228	4,597	10,744	7,895	2,849	5,992	4,297	1,695
South Carolina.....	148,945	83,700	65,245	86,058	52,976	33,082	55,892	27,134	28,758	6,995	3,590	3,405
South Dakota.....	22,537	18,296	4,241	7,734	6,231	1,453	11,717	9,627	2,090	3,086	2,388	698
Tennessee.....	212,771	181,792	30,979	103,212	90,043	13,169	93,298	78,903	14,395	16,261	12,846	3,415
Texas.....	255,828	216,083	39,745	135,091	119,691	15,400	99,767	80,375	19,392	20,970	16,017	4,953
Utah.....	21,090	18,269	2,821	8,205	7,261	944	9,514	8,325	1,189	3,371	2,683	688
Vermont.....	21,470	16,170	5,300	9,827	7,638	2,189	8,294	6,233	2,061	3,349	2,299	1,050
Virginia.....	138,672	109,813	28,859	63,321	51,784	11,537	61,882	48,815	13,067	13,469	9,214	4,255
Washington.....	55,808	50,292	5,516	30,655	28,308	2,347	18,417	16,725	1,692	6,736	5,259	1,477
West Virginia.....	87,406	80,473	6,933	38,872	36,524	2,348	40,911	37,653	3,258	7,623	6,296	1,327
Wisconsin.....	128,513	104,378	24,135	60,961	50,221	10,740	49,027	40,524	8,503	18,525	13,633	4,892
Wyoming.....	8,848	8,190	658	5,160	4,831	329	2,715	2,496	219	973	863	110
Alaska.....	10,586	9,565	1,021	2,857	2,785	72	4,159	3,660	499	3,570	3,120	450
Hawaii.....	13,744	12,576	1,168	9,461	8,732	729	3,281	2,977	304	1,002	867	135
Military and naval ¹	133	131	2	53	53	.....	34	33	1	46	45	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

TABLE 40.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States ¹	2,153,350	1,838,874	314,476	1,115,935	962,383	153,552	873,415	731,177	142,238	164,000	145,314	18,686
Continental United States ¹ ..	2,144,689	1,830,803	313,886	1,109,686	956,554	153,132	871,585	729,476	142,109	163,418	144,773	18,645
Alabama	169,966	114,956	55,010	110,342	80,049	30,293	53,543	31,199	22,344	6,081	3,708	2,373
Arizona	2,588	2,386	202	746	737	9	1,028	892	66	814	687	127
Arkansas	112,678	93,192	19,486	68,637	57,824	10,813	39,245	31,376	7,869	4,796	3,992	804
California	25,264	25,053	211	12,804	12,751	53	9,020	8,936	84	3,440	3,366	74
Colorado	5,708	5,655	53	2,457	2,436	21	2,403	2,379	24	848	840	8
Connecticut	4,321	4,233	88	1,970	1,933	37	1,729	1,695	34	622	605	17
Delaware	3,687	3,644	43	2,223	2,199	24	1,164	1,153	11	300	292	8
District of Columbia	141	139	2	58	58	0	49	47	2	34	34	0
Florida	18,102	14,504	3,598	9,812	7,825	1,987	7,619	6,104	1,515	671	575	96
Georgia	106,371	73,855	32,516	61,196	46,604	14,592	40,007	23,949	16,058	5,168	3,302	1,866
Idaho	4,194	4,164	30	1,758	1,749	9	1,865	1,853	12	571	562	9
Illinois	96,177	95,219	958	49,353	49,058	295	33,579	33,093	486	8,245	8,068	177
Indiana	54,860	54,342	518	21,826	21,662	164	26,784	26,534	250	6,250	6,146	104
Indian Territory	23,000	25,639	2,311	13,585	12,868	717	11,952	10,719	1,233	2,463	2,102	361
Iowa	46,029	45,629	400	19,735	19,632	103	20,819	20,642	177	5,475	5,355	120
Kansas	36,040	35,645	395	11,086	11,032	54	17,498	17,290	208	7,456	7,323	133
Kentucky	102,168	98,536	3,632	44,976	43,911	1,065	49,301	47,247	2,054	7,891	7,378	513
Louisiana	69,565	45,879	23,686	45,352	33,097	12,255	20,456	10,987	9,469	3,757	1,795	1,962
Maine	7,889	7,809	80	3,782	3,751	31	3,169	3,139	30	938	919	19
Maryland	17,707	17,133	574	10,393	10,033	360	5,756	5,598	158	1,558	1,502	56
Massachusetts	8,145	8,055	90	3,052	3,028	24	3,543	3,503	40	1,550	1,524	26
Michigan	33,096	32,763	333	14,616	14,532	84	14,729	14,572	157	3,751	3,659	92
Minnesota	25,714	25,318	396	10,205	10,107	98	12,012	11,790	222	3,497	3,421	76
Mississippi	138,045	89,469	48,576	75,845	51,117	24,728	57,838	35,625	22,213	4,362	2,727	1,635
Missouri	118,712	117,613	1,094	68,507	68,168	339	40,930	40,365	565	9,275	9,085	190
Montana	4,869	4,854	15	2,481	2,476	5	1,865	1,857	8	523	521	2
Nebraska	22,096	21,699	397	9,237	9,139	98	8,865	8,694	171	3,944	3,816	128
Nevada	1,312	1,294	18	460	454	6	602	596	6	250	244	6
New Hampshire	3,021	3,000	21	1,362	1,356	6	1,228	1,221	7	431	423	8
New Jersey	10,021	9,807	214	4,940	4,885	55	3,839	3,760	79	1,242	1,162	80
New Mexico	5,394	5,293	101	2,880	2,826	54	2,125	2,082	43	389	385	4
New York	47,688	47,008	680	16,543	16,376	167	25,875	25,561	314	5,220	5,071	149
North Carolina	129,135	97,650	31,485	75,321	59,463	15,858	48,538	34,343	14,195	5,276	3,844	1,432
North Dakota	7,519	7,393	126	3,092	3,048	44	3,741	3,676	65	898	669	17
Ohio	61,089	60,305	784	23,220	23,007	213	29,682	29,368	314	8,187	7,930	257
Oklahoma	13,493	13,074	419	5,745	5,578	167	6,143	5,971	172	1,605	1,525	80
Oregon	8,624	8,539	85	4,170	4,144	26	3,366	3,337	29	1,088	1,058	30
Pennsylvania	46,540	46,063	477	15,271	15,166	105	22,008	21,786	222	9,261	9,111	150
Rhode Island	1,531	1,488	43	676	663	13	641	616	25	214	209	5
South Carolina	109,256	61,424	47,832	64,162	39,872	24,290	41,185	19,536	21,649	3,909	2,016	1,893
South Dakota	10,340	10,038	302	2,937	2,854	83	5,922	5,777	145	1,481	1,407	74
Tennessee	132,486	120,679	11,807	64,649	59,944	4,705	59,743	53,450	6,293	8,094	7,285	809
Texas	162,407	143,601	18,806	94,054	86,629	7,425	59,319	49,365	9,954	9,034	7,607	1,427
Utah	5,375	5,310	65	1,881	1,867	14	2,860	2,821	39	634	622	12
Vermont	4,486	4,453	33	2,043	2,034	9	1,856	1,842	14	587	577	10
Virginia	50,620	46,368	4,252	21,561	20,260	1,301	25,377	22,895	2,482	3,682	3,213	469
Washington	12,336	11,768	568	6,520	6,463	57	4,013	3,932	81	1,803	1,373	430
West Virginia	37,815	37,175	640	13,442	13,243	199	22,051	21,674	377	2,322	2,258	64
Wisconsin	20,084	19,607	477	7,709	7,635	74	8,910	8,769	141	3,465	3,203	262
Wyoming	2,035	2,028	7	964	961	3	793	790	3	278	277	1
Alaska	78	78	0	27	27	0	35	35	0	16	16	0
Hawaii	8,683	7,993	690	6,222	5,802	420	1,795	1,666	129	566	525	41
Military and naval ¹												

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

TABLE 40.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States ¹	330,879	111,722	219,157	158,802	47,788	111,014	114,771	44,341	70,430	57,306	19,593	37,713
Continental United States ¹ ..	330,566	111,547	219,019	158,606	47,679	110,927	114,689	44,294	70,395	57,271	19,574	37,697
Alabama.....	4,211	1,644	2,567	1,648	725	923	1,775	674	1,101	788	245	543
Arizona.....	369	174	195	116	56	60	167	81	86	86	37	49
Arkansas.....	3,574	1,820	1,754	1,135	635	500	1,659	872	787	780	313	467
California.....	7,916	3,092	4,824	3,709	1,253	2,456	2,255	947	1,308	1,952	892	1,060
Colorado.....	3,082	1,147	1,935	1,725	573	1,152	750	335	415	607	239	368
Connecticut.....	3,735	1,400	2,335	2,527	467	2,060	592	240	352	616	196	420
Delaware.....	554	176	378	311	81	230	170	72	98	73	23	50
District of Columbia.....	1,097	349	748	716	171	545	204	85	119	177	93	84
Florida.....	1,882	662	1,220	303	177	126	1,170	363	807	409	122	287
Georgia.....	5,504	2,017	3,487	2,264	865	1,399	1,971	753	1,218	1,269	399	870
Idaho.....	770	317	453	318	132	186	260	113	147	192	72	120
Illinois.....	25,521	9,062	16,459	13,164	4,083	9,081	8,651	3,375	5,076	3,706	1,404	2,302
Indiana.....	12,805	5,349	7,456	5,318	1,815	3,503	5,910	2,828	3,082	1,577	706	871
Indian Territory.....	1,035	506	529	342	187	155	499	225	274	194	94	100
Iowa.....	19,426	3,600	15,826	10,024	1,810	8,214	6,663	1,247	5,416	2,739	543	2,196
Kansas.....	8,540	2,400	6,140	2,265	734	1,531	4,785	1,244	3,541	1,490	422	1,068
Kentucky.....	7,245	3,007	4,238	2,478	953	1,525	2,273	1,095	1,178	2,494	959	1,535
Louisiana.....	3,063	1,078	1,985	1,364	407	957	1,099	458	641	600	213	387
Maine.....	4,840	958	3,882	1,783	429	1,354	2,160	342	1,818	897	187	710
Maryland.....	3,760	1,390	2,370	2,114	669	1,445	1,051	484	567	595	237	358
Massachusetts.....	11,193	3,159	8,034	7,080	1,611	5,469	2,035	853	1,182	2,078	695	1,383
Michigan.....	12,365	3,287	9,078	8,026	1,892	6,134	2,605	903	1,702	1,734	492	1,242
Minnesota.....	9,939	2,344	7,595	5,386	1,152	4,234	3,209	845	2,364	1,344	347	997
Mississippi.....	4,648	1,405	3,243	1,323	490	833	2,064	650	1,414	1,261	265	996
Missouri.....	14,423	5,662	8,761	5,690	2,067	3,623	6,427	2,695	3,732	2,306	900	1,406
Montana.....	1,107	418	689	605	199	406	314	147	167	188	72	116
Nebraska.....	6,894	1,561	5,333	3,854	923	2,931	1,962	413	1,549	1,078	225	853
Nevada.....	273	96	177	130	49	81	86	26	60	57	21	36
New Hampshire.....	2,113	364	1,749	979	178	801	707	104	603	427	82	345
New Jersey.....	6,064	2,220	3,844	4,283	1,282	3,001	865	528	337	916	410	506
New Mexico.....	329	194	135	152	91	61	104	67	37	73	36	37
New York.....	29,645	10,687	18,958	17,298	5,381	11,917	8,021	3,630	4,391	4,326	1,676	2,650
North Carolina.....	4,361	1,556	2,805	1,348	565	783	1,833	655	1,178	1,180	336	844
North Dakota.....	1,563	406	1,157	763	208	555	538	138	400	262	60	202
Ohio.....	22,895	9,416	13,479	11,328	3,707	7,621	8,156	4,331	3,825	3,411	1,378	2,033
Oklahoma.....	1,453	555	898	399	174	225	726	289	437	328	92	236
Oregon.....	2,839	1,003	1,836	1,275	474	801	1,018	368	650	546	161	385
Pennsylvania.....	26,300	9,265	17,035	13,141	3,746	9,395	9,704	4,209	5,495	3,455	1,310	2,145
Rhode Island.....	1,557	399	1,158	1,031	197	834	271	119	152	255	83	172
South Carolina.....	3,152	993	2,159	1,335	444	891	1,219	411	808	598	138	460
South Dakota.....	2,773	583	2,190	1,119	267	852	1,273	224	1,049	381	92	289
Tennessee.....	5,930	2,677	3,253	2,228	1,004	1,224	2,356	1,166	1,190	1,346	507	839
Texas.....	11,771	5,164	6,607	3,681	1,692	1,989	5,703	2,595	3,108	2,387	877	1,510
Utah.....	1,274	539	735	590	240	350	457	202	255	227	97	130
Vermont.....	2,238	362	1,876	914	150	764	952	124	828	372	88	284
Virginia.....	6,842	1,882	4,960	2,148	647	1,501	2,583	720	1,863	2,111	515	1,596
Washington.....	3,097	1,233	1,864	1,768	697	1,071	803	348	455	526	188	338
West Virginia.....	3,832	1,890	1,942	947	498	449	1,562	775	787	1,323	617	706
Wisconsin.....	10,392	2,475	7,917	5,946	1,384	4,602	2,939	690	2,249	1,467	401	1,066
Wyoming.....	375	101	274	175	48	127	133	86	97	67	17	50
Alaska.....	54	39	15	29	22	7	17	13	4	8	1	4
Hawaii.....	251	129	122	163	83	80	63	33	30	25	13	12
Military and naval ¹	8	7	1	4	4	.....	2	1	1	2	2	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

TABLE 40.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States ¹	1,574,628	1,215,516	359,112	716,815	565,293	151,522	662,751	512,940	149,811	195,062	137,283	57,779
Continental United States ¹ ..	1,568,121	1,209,787	358,334	714,314	562,981	151,333	659,708	510,424	149,284	194,099	136,382	57,717
Alabama.....	29,030	16,515	12,515	16,329	9,791	6,538	10,856	5,751	5,105	1,845	973	872
Arizona.....	3,008	2,680	328	1,120	1,035	85	1,467	1,282	185	421	363	58
Arkansas.....	18,644	12,731	5,913	9,262	6,431	2,831	7,745	5,270	2,475	1,637	1,030	607
California.....	38,054	31,581	6,523	15,231	13,018	2,213	15,624	13,064	2,560	7,199	5,449	1,750
Colorado.....	10,853	8,512	2,341	5,086	4,141	945	4,036	3,175	861	1,731	1,196	535
Connecticut.....	16,221	12,833	3,388	7,479	5,931	1,548	6,205	4,985	1,220	2,537	1,917	620
Delaware.....	4,532	3,455	1,077	2,389	1,864	525	1,726	1,304	422	417	287	130
District of Columbia.....	9,965	5,659	4,306	4,714	2,640	2,074	4,007	2,375	1,632	1,244	644	600
Florida.....	14,986	10,759	4,227	7,733	5,802	1,931	6,222	4,369	1,853	1,031	588	443
Georgia.....	43,320	23,279	20,041	22,459	13,339	9,120	18,018	8,636	9,382	2,843	1,304	1,539
Idaho.....	3,681	3,271	410	1,475	1,351	124	1,659	1,474	185	547	446	101
Illinois.....	110,528	91,268	19,260	49,319	40,920	8,399	46,283	39,072	7,211	14,926	11,276	3,650
Indiana.....	58,842	49,962	8,880	24,159	20,901	3,258	27,139	23,236	3,903	7,544	5,825	1,719
Indian Territory.....	7,461	6,024	1,437	2,689	2,176	513	3,885	3,173	712	887	675	212
Iowa.....	38,278	30,499	7,779	16,151	13,318	2,833	17,105	13,878	3,227	5,022	3,303	1,719
Kansas.....	21,039	16,463	4,576	8,081	6,629	1,452	9,633	7,604	2,029	3,325	2,230	1,095
Kentucky.....	39,951	29,205	10,746	15,378	11,545	3,833	19,443	14,220	5,223	5,130	3,440	1,690
Louisiana.....	35,869	25,803	10,066	17,076	12,516	4,560	15,275	10,924	4,351	3,518	2,363	1,155
Maine.....	17,717	14,283	3,434	8,371	7,034	1,337	7,102	5,683	1,419	2,244	1,566	678
Maryland.....	31,329	23,170	8,159	14,713	11,009	3,704	13,361	9,888	3,473	3,255	2,273	982
Massachusetts.....	49,435	36,364	13,071	20,067	14,793	5,274	20,111	15,330	4,781	9,257	6,241	3,016
Michigan.....	56,624	47,183	9,441	26,211	22,734	3,477	23,219	19,366	3,853	7,194	5,083	2,111
Minnesota.....	35,946	28,144	7,802	15,131	12,236	2,895	15,758	12,671	3,087	5,057	3,237	1,820
Mississippi.....	22,304	12,607	9,697	11,916	7,121	4,795	8,984	4,808	4,176	1,404	678	726
Missouri.....	58,586	45,979	12,607	24,155	19,286	4,869	26,195	20,721	5,474	8,236	5,972	2,264
Montana.....	7,473	6,472	1,001	3,637	3,196	441	2,870	2,491	379	966	785	181
Nebraska.....	14,496	11,309	3,187	6,353	5,189	1,164	5,919	4,736	1,183	2,224	1,384	840
Nevada.....	1,714	1,382	332	517	432	85	733	581	152	464	369	95
New Hampshire.....	6,375	5,063	1,312	3,046	2,553	493	2,408	1,896	512	921	614	307
New Jersey.....	40,911	32,794	8,117	21,852	18,268	3,584	14,014	10,977	3,037	5,045	3,549	1,496
New Mexico.....	5,855	5,329	526	3,294	3,064	230	1,979	1,765	214	582	500	82
New York.....	153,504	121,950	31,554	68,812	55,325	13,487	64,791	52,572	12,219	19,901	14,053	5,848
North Carolina.....	33,618	19,653	13,965	18,040	11,054	6,986	13,431	7,474	5,957	2,147	1,125	1,022
North Dakota.....	4,346	3,187	1,159	1,866	1,426	440	1,991	1,484	507	489	277	212
Ohio.....	96,318	81,265	15,053	40,739	35,140	5,599	42,591	36,302	6,289	12,988	9,823	3,165
Oklahoma.....	4,355	3,519	836	1,926	1,581	345	1,978	1,600	378	451	338	113
Oregon.....	11,221	9,651	1,570	5,506	4,955	551	4,323	3,721	602	1,392	975	417
Pennsylvania.....	154,710	132,721	21,989	69,980	61,607	8,373	63,077	54,408	8,669	21,653	16,706	4,947
Rhode Island.....	7,180	5,558	1,622	3,141	2,541	600	2,700	2,046	654	1,339	971	368
South Carolina.....	23,888	11,287	12,601	13,034	6,697	6,337	9,486	3,998	5,488	1,368	592	776
South Dakota.....	4,540	3,209	1,331	1,646	1,265	381	2,329	1,630	699	565	314	251
Tennessee.....	40,180	27,761	12,419	18,291	12,568	5,723	18,435	12,997	5,438	3,454	2,196	1,258
Texas.....	48,324	37,034	11,290	21,805	16,902	4,903	21,602	16,601	5,001	4,917	3,531	1,386
Utah.....	5,865	4,659	1,206	1,998	1,650	348	2,849	2,311	538	1,018	698	320
Vermont.....	5,549	3,820	1,729	2,480	1,816	664	2,182	1,508	674	887	496	391
Virginia.....	43,376	28,731	14,645	21,066	14,461	6,605	18,683	12,181	6,502	3,627	2,089	1,538
Washington.....	15,616	13,762	1,854	8,531	7,725	806	5,460	4,767	693	1,635	1,270	365
West Virginia.....	19,189	16,272	2,917	9,185	8,161	1,024	8,404	6,822	1,582	1,600	1,289	311
Wisconsin.....	40,531	32,664	7,867	19,099	16,184	2,915	15,693	12,634	3,059	5,739	3,846	1,893
Wyoming.....	2,784	2,556	228	1,776	1,660	116	732	663	69	276	233	43
Alaska.....	3,600	3,124	476	683	666	17	2,210	1,770	440	707	688	19
Hawaii.....	2,839	2,537	302	1,805	1,633	172	811	724	87	223	180	43
Military and naval ¹	68	68	.....	13	13	.....	22	22	.....	33	33	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 40.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States ¹	501,288	445,359	55,929	237,733	215,771	21,962	178,399	158,874	19,525	85,156	70,714	14,442
Continental United States ¹ ..	500,185	444,278	55,907	237,038	215,082	21,956	178,123	158,606	19,517	85,024	70,590	14,434
Alabama	6,007	5,730	277	3,498	3,392	106	1,886	1,773	113	623	565	58
Arizona	1,276	1,234	42	620	612	8	434	418	16	222	204	18
Arkansas	5,446	5,229	217	3,004	2,936	68	1,783	1,684	99	659	609	50
California	16,257	14,174	2,083	6,777	6,188	589	5,496	4,693	803	3,984	3,293	691
Colorado	6,023	5,382	641	2,825	2,603	222	2,037	1,813	224	1,161	966	195
Connecticut	5,513	4,598	915	2,535	2,125	410	1,836	1,540	296	1,142	933	209
Delaware	878	767	111	460	423	37	261	220	41	157	124	33
District of Columbia	2,481	1,961	520	965	822	143	880	701	179	636	438	198
Florida	2,782	2,680	102	1,369	1,338	31	1,119	1,068	51	294	274	20
Georgia	6,127	5,738	389	3,238	3,078	160	2,146	1,993	153	743	667	76
Idaho	1,557	1,488	69	717	696	21	522	492	30	318	300	18
Illinois	46,464	40,094	6,370	22,347	19,533	2,814	16,186	14,230	1,956	7,931	6,331	1,600
Indiana	16,945	15,054	1,891	7,841	7,174	667	6,443	5,732	711	2,661	2,148	513
Indian Territory	2,007	1,905	102	926	893	33	826	787	39	255	225	30
Iowa	15,191	13,722	1,469	6,972	6,439	533	5,903	5,319	584	2,316	1,964	352
Kansas	7,387	6,499	888	3,213	2,927	286	2,886	2,516	370	1,288	1,056	232
Kentucky	9,932	9,123	809	4,194	3,937	257	3,871	3,560	311	1,867	1,626	241
Louisiana	6,698	6,402	296	3,294	3,170	124	2,419	2,311	108	985	921	64
Maine	5,310	4,609	701	2,411	2,162	249	1,919	1,647	272	980	800	180
Maryland	7,668	6,935	733	3,384	3,133	251	3,025	2,678	347	1,259	1,124	135
Massachusetts	25,630	20,454	5,176	10,828	8,779	2,049	8,770	7,001	1,769	6,032	4,674	1,358
Michigan	17,164	15,203	1,961	7,870	7,153	717	6,688	5,991	697	2,606	2,059	547
Minnesota	15,029	13,599	1,430	7,173	6,647	486	5,590	5,053	537	2,266	1,859	407
Mississippi	4,214	4,015	199	2,288	2,218	70	1,516	1,433	83	410	364	46
Missouri	25,305	22,881	2,424	12,460	11,514	946	8,805	7,927	878	4,040	3,440	600
Montana	4,504	4,322	182	2,365	2,288	77	1,560	1,500	60	579	534	45
Nebraska	5,741	5,100	641	2,804	2,588	216	2,036	1,794	242	901	718	183
Nevada	483	457	26	194	191	3	165	152	13	124	114	10
New Hampshire	1,752	1,513	239	841	750	91	593	516	77	318	247	71
New Jersey	14,917	13,247	1,670	7,612	6,836	776	4,648	4,153	495	2,657	2,258	399
New Mexico	784	768	16	413	406	7	260	255	5	111	107	4
New York	65,388	57,072	8,316	30,285	26,434	3,851	23,754	21,057	2,697	11,349	9,581	1,768
North Carolina	4,569	4,274	295	2,394	2,243	151	1,665	1,564	101	510	467	43
North Dakota	1,806	1,716	90	841	808	33	716	688	33	249	225	24
Ohio	30,174	26,158	4,016	13,599	12,156	1,443	10,949	9,518	1,431	5,626	4,484	1,142
Oklahoma	1,376	1,235	141	607	560	47	578	523	55	191	152	39
Oregon	3,438	3,133	305	1,665	1,559	106	1,122	1,011	111	651	563	88
Pennsylvania	38,659	34,022	4,637	18,557	16,722	1,835	13,077	11,553	1,524	7,025	5,747	1,278
Rhode Island	3,180	2,630	550	1,287	1,085	202	1,069	866	203	824	679	145
South Carolina	2,475	2,329	146	1,419	1,346	73	790	738	52	266	245	21
South Dakota	1,447	1,339	108	628	589	39	593	552	41	226	198	28
Tennessee	9,871	9,293	578	5,248	4,989	259	3,516	3,308	208	1,107	996	111
Texas	13,263	12,469	794	6,249	5,995	254	4,998	4,679	319	2,016	1,795	221
Utah	2,217	1,995	222	923	858	65	821	736	85	473	401	72
Vermont	1,690	1,461	229	731	664	67	594	513	81	365	284	81
Virginia	7,556	7,074	482	3,952	3,731	221	2,656	2,495	161	948	848	100
Washington	7,036	6,589	447	4,207	4,059	148	1,981	1,832	149	848	798	150
West Virginia	5,351	5,051	300	2,834	2,698	136	1,913	1,806	107	604	547	57
Wisconsin	11,574	9,952	1,622	5,134	4,573	561	4,385	3,798	587	2,055	1,581	474
Wyoming	1,643	1,603	40	1,040	1,022	18	437	424	13	166	157	9
Alaska	444	442	2	285	284	1	108	107	1	51	51	.....
Hawaii	613	593	20	380	375	5	169	152	7	74	66	8
Military and naval ¹	46	46	.....	30	30	.....	9	9	.....	7	7	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

TABLE 40.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS WHO WERE UNEMPLOYED¹ DURING SOME PORTION OF THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1900—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			1 TO 3 MONTHS.			4 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 TO 12 MONTHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States ¹	1,933,282	1,638,273	295,009	960,839	813,471	147,368	733,063	628,884	104,179	239,380	195,913	43,462
Continental United States ¹ ..	1,925,403	1,631,057	294,346	958,109	810,840	147,269	730,820	626,746	104,074	236,474	193,471	43,003
Alabama	22,880	20,747	2,133	14,662	13,483	1,179	6,291	5,573	718	1,927	1,691	236
Arizona	3,869	3,543	326	2,035	1,879	156	1,329	1,182	147	505	482	23
Arkansas	11,002	10,279	723	5,503	5,252	251	4,107	3,759	348	1,392	1,268	124
California	39,950	35,159	4,791	16,019	14,589	1,430	14,902	12,875	2,027	9,029	7,695	1,334
Colorado	21,150	20,079	1,071	10,457	10,043	414	7,680	7,264	416	3,013	2,772	241
Connecticut	36,000	27,734	8,266	19,304	14,590	4,714	11,527	9,124	2,403	5,169	4,020	1,149
Delaware	4,967	4,177	790	2,765	2,372	393	1,652	1,388	264	550	417	133
District of Columbia	5,413	4,472	941	2,188	1,810	378	2,372	1,980	392	853	682	171
Florida	10,659	9,502	1,157	6,357	5,640	717	3,690	3,337	353	612	525	87
Georgia	17,924	14,539	3,385	10,145	8,371	1,774	6,183	4,954	1,229	1,596	1,214	382
Idaho	5,411	5,244	167	2,040	1,995	45	2,272	2,192	80	1,099	1,057	42
Illinois	150,595	133,233	17,362	71,476	63,448	8,028	60,229	53,688	6,541	18,890	16,097	2,793
Indiana	70,649	63,306	7,343	32,206	29,269	2,937	29,875	26,816	3,059	8,568	7,221	1,347
Indian Territory	4,063	3,794	269	1,512	1,420	92	1,620	1,499	121	931	875	56
Iowa	39,410	34,519	4,891	16,651	14,916	1,735	18,156	15,946	2,210	4,603	3,657	946
Kansas	20,615	18,339	2,276	8,671	7,926	745	8,954	7,888	1,066	2,990	2,525	465
Kentucky	32,346	27,379	4,967	13,887	11,871	2,016	13,858	11,763	2,095	4,601	3,745	856
Louisiana	14,134	12,573	1,561	6,500	5,789	711	5,868	5,200	668	1,766	1,584	182
Maine	25,211	21,126	5,085	12,373	10,104	2,269	10,056	8,207	1,849	3,782	2,815	967
Maryland	35,810	30,487	5,323	16,604	13,924	2,680	15,178	13,105	2,073	4,028	3,458	570
Massachusetts	146,763	107,745	39,018	77,316	56,621	20,695	48,550	35,982	12,568	20,897	15,142	5,755
Michigan	61,326	53,308	8,018	29,763	26,377	3,386	24,067	20,803	3,264	7,496	6,128	1,368
Minnesota	32,119	28,334	3,785	13,963	12,468	1,495	14,257	12,677	1,580	3,899	3,189	710
Mississippi	7,576	6,728	848	4,173	3,813	360	2,836	2,464	372	567	451	116
Missouri	66,854	58,606	8,248	30,427	26,705	3,722	27,591	24,295	3,296	8,836	7,606	1,230
Montana	12,303	11,988	315	6,026	5,911	115	4,553	4,432	121	1,724	1,645	79
Nebraska	11,679	9,962	1,617	5,522	4,877	645	4,529	3,871	658	1,528	1,214	314
Nevada	1,654	1,564	90	600	576	24	575	540	35	479	448	31
New Hampshire	14,477	10,696	3,781	7,663	5,734	1,929	4,584	3,429	1,155	2,230	1,533	697
New Jersey	81,685	65,963	15,722	46,864	37,412	9,452	25,693	21,087	4,606	9,128	7,464	1,664
New Mexico	2,422	2,280	142	1,209	1,151	58	869	815	54	344	314	30
New York	260,821	203,139	57,682	136,417	103,775	32,642	95,792	76,823	18,969	28,612	22,541	6,071
North Carolina	21,480	16,499	4,981	11,667	8,978	2,689	8,146	6,313	1,833	1,667	1,208	459
North Dakota	2,751	2,500	251	1,029	945	84	1,375	1,248	127	347	307	40
Ohio	133,509	117,928	15,581	65,687	58,520	7,067	51,797	45,843	5,954	16,125	13,565	2,560
Oklahoma	2,830	2,567	263	1,229	1,123	106	1,267	1,151	116	334	293	41
Oregon	10,765	9,866	899	4,706	4,423	283	4,230	3,864	366	1,829	1,579	250
Pennsylvania	273,311	241,612	31,699	135,896	118,886	17,010	107,351	97,446	9,905	30,064	25,280	4,784
Rhode Island	19,113	13,345	5,768	9,690	6,742	2,948	6,063	4,248	1,815	3,360	2,355	1,005
South Carolina	10,174	7,667	2,507	6,108	4,617	1,491	3,212	2,451	761	854	599	255
South Dakota	3,437	3,127	310	1,404	1,306	98	1,600	1,444	156	433	377	56
Tennessee	24,304	21,382	2,922	12,796	11,538	1,258	9,248	7,982	1,266	2,260	1,862	398
Texas	20,063	17,815	2,248	9,302	8,473	829	8,145	7,135	1,010	2,616	2,207	409
Utah	6,359	5,766	593	2,813	2,646	167	2,527	2,255	272	1,019	865	154
Vermont	7,507	6,074	1,433	3,659	2,974	685	2,710	2,246	464	1,138	854	284
Virginia	30,278	25,758	4,520	14,594	12,685	1,909	12,583	10,524	2,059	3,101	2,549	552
Washington	17,723	16,940	783	9,629	9,364	265	6,170	5,846	324	1,924	1,730	194
West Virginia	21,219	20,085	1,134	12,464	11,924	540	6,981	6,576	405	1,774	1,585	189
Wisconsin	45,932	39,680	6,252	23,033	20,445	2,588	17,100	14,633	2,467	5,799	4,602	1,197
Wyoming	2,011	1,902	109	1,205	1,140	65	620	583	37	186	179	7
Alaska	6,410	5,882	528	1,833	1,786	47	1,789	1,735	54	2,788	2,361	427
Hawaii	1,458	1,324	134	891	839	52	453	402	51	114	83	31
Military and naval ¹	11	10	1	6	6	—	1	1	—	4	3	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

ALABAMA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	563, 179	289, 152	9, 399	8, 064	256, 564	256, 452	253, 842	286, 167	21, 737	1, 433	107, 440	44, 970	7, 182
2 Agricultural pursuits	386, 735	202, 714	2, 020	1, 200	180, 801	180, 774	179, 293	193, 479	13, 045	918	80, 049	31, 199	3, 708
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	177, 761	82, 625	667	160	94, 309	94, 301	150, 318	23, 137	3, 876	430	50, 721	25, 431	2, 955
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers	202, 451	117, 458	1, 179	924	82, 890	82, 878	26, 069	167, 046	8, 868	468	27, 877	5, 219	685
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	349	183	52	61	53	53	96	218	32	3	15	11	4
6 Lumbermen and raftsmen	1, 734	1, 133	103	37	461	461	634	1, 036	57	7	281	132	24
7 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	199	107	6	2	84	84	100	81	18	.....	20	23	6
8 Turpentine farmers and laborers	2, 913	737	8	1	2, 167	2, 160	1, 532	1, 281	112	8	812	238	18
9 Wood choppers	1, 201	389	1	2	809	809	474	627	98	2	315	139	14
10 Professional service	10, 759	8, 277	385	319	1, 778	1, 778	3, 209	6, 944	588	18	725	674	245
11 Clergymen	2, 212	999	44	55	1, 114	1, 114	250	1, 808	151	3	42	30	18
12 Dentists	417	399	12	1	5	5	184	210	21	2	11	12	9
13 Electricians	229	196	17	10	6	6	123	103	3	.....	14	4	5
14 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	389	314	29	39	7	7	167	203	19	.....	13	17	11
15 Journalists	212	183	13	11	10	10	80	121	10	1	3	3	2
16 Lawyers	1, 593	1, 514	59	14	6	6	450	1, 052	88	1	25	15	15
17 Musicians and teachers of music	168	73	23	25	47	47	84	76	7	1	28	21	5
18 Officials (government)	1, 083	973	52	37	21	21	208	803	71	1	22	19	4
19 Physicians and surgeons	2, 097	1, 964	47	31	55	55	482	1, 488	123	4	22	23	20
20 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2, 006	1, 440	31	56	479	479	1, 023	898	82	3	521	516	146
21 Domestic and personal service	47, 676	12, 172	722	586	34, 196	34, 121	23, 769	20, 816	2, 883	208	9, 791	5, 751	973
22 Barbers and hairdressers	949	214	48	30	657	657	288	599	55	7	35	23	10
23 Bartenders	681	299	105	61	216	216	293	347	35	6	41	15	10
24 Boarding and lodging house keepers	142	97	4	9	32	32	14	118	10	.....	11	3	1
25 Hotel keepers	241	197	21	20	3	3	25	208	11	.....	1	2	2
26 Janitors and sextons	212	27	4	9	172	172	42	143	26	1	14	4	4
27 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	37, 445	9, 432	291	218	27, 504	27, 485	18, 538	16, 491	2, 262	154	9, 044	5, 308	1, 140
28 Launderers	240	90	10	3	137	137	131	99	8	2	18	7	10
29 Restaurant keepers	216	58	13	36	109	109	50	152	14	.....	5	4	2
30 Saloon keepers	298	160	53	70	15	15	86	201	10	1	6	5	1
31 Servants and waiters	5, 343	340	13	25	4, 965	4, 963	3, 506	1, 476	330	31	519	292	68
32 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	267	185	34	16	32	32	226	35	8	1	1	2	1
33 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	1, 260	971	106	67	116	116	334	828	95	3	54	37	13
34 Trade and transportation	49, 091	30, 444	2, 867	2, 133	13, 647	13, 639	20, 984	26, 084	1, 905	118	3, 392	1, 773	565
35 Agents	2, 038	1, 665	140	86	147	147	691	1, 234	110	3	96	157	32
36 Bankers and brokers	580	492	43	41	4	4	143	281	54	2	7	8	12
37 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	564	232	57	91	184	183	197	340	27	.....	52	41	14
38 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	1, 901	1, 585	211	89	16	16	1, 043	798	56	4	89	52	83
39 Clerks and copyists ⁸	4, 005	3, 183	438	133	251	251	2, 698	1, 209	93	5	175	132	71
40 Commercial travelers	938	785	96	48	9	9	349	528	58	11	31	15	9
41 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	6, 329	2, 703	89	42	3, 495	3, 490	2, 432	3, 591	285	21	864	320	67
42 Foremen and overseers	846	759	39	22	26	26	124	686	34	2	46	10	7
43 Hostlers	615	106	11	1	497	497	265	303	44	3	41	30	10
44 Hucksters and peddlers	489	224	7	124	134	134	143	304	39	3	40	24	2
45 Livery stable keepers	334	268	18	5	43	43	108	209	16	1	8	6	8
46 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	9, 128	7, 019	663	1, 016	430	428	2, 303	6, 383	424	18	124	88	46
47 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	241	162	41	35	3	3	40	186	15	.....	5	1	.....
48 Messengers and errand and office boys	548	231	34	5	278	278	513	31	4	4	37	68	21
49 Officials of banks and companies	755	646	66	30	13	13	209	521	22	3	13	13	3
50 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	1, 527	35	6	4	1, 482	1, 482	760	714	48	5	92	40	12
51 Salesmen	5, 461	4, 652	457	228	124	124	3, 553	1, 773	131	4	312	205	67
52 Steam railroad employees	10, 779	4, 054	324	88	6, 313	6, 313	4, 277	6, 068	396	88	1, 226	459	120
53 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	271	242	22	5	2	2	232	36	3	.....	12	10	4
54 Street railway employees	343	274	25	3	41	41	161	172	11	2	16	15	11
55 Telegraph and telephone operators	720	677	29	10	4	4	464	249	7	.....	54	40	17
56 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	68, 918	35, 545	3, 405	3, 826	26, 142	26, 140	26, 587	38, 844	3, 316	171	13, 483	5, 573	1, 691
57 Bakers	279	55	42	56	126	126	136	134	9	.....	17	14	6
58 Blacksmiths	2, 969	1, 818	139	114	898	898	615	2, 118	229	7	231	125	41
59 Bleachery and dye works operatives	153	90	8	6	49	49	57	89	7	.....	38	7	.....
60 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	659	217	29	78	335	335	131	453	71	4	34	32	14
61 Brick and tile makers, etc.	645	91	8	2	544	544	306	307	30	2	120	91	12
62 Butchers	637	316	59	45	217	217	217	389	30	1	31	25	11
63 Carpenters and joiners	7, 497	5, 126	322	241	1, 808	1, 807	1, 786	5, 135	564	12	1, 441	875	196
64 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	1, 512	349	11	6	1, 149	1, 149	575	853	80	4	321	89	563
65 Coopers	269	111	10	4	144	144	105	157	7	.....	35	15	4
66 Cotton mill operatives	4, 804	4, 574	48	14	168	168	2, 856	1, 839	93	16	592	186	69
67 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	2, 447	1, 515	135	83	714	714	734	1, 612	93	8	315	122	32
68 Fishermen and oystermen ⁸	607	352	72	31	162	162	208	359	40	.....	74	196	18
69 Iron and steel workers ⁸	6, 879	1, 717	372	351	4, 439	4, 439	3, 036	3, 488	330	25	1, 580	467	95
70 Machinists	2, 267	1, 699	308	185	80	80	953	1, 230	75	11	188	119	24
71 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	2, 477	2, 016	220	188	53	53	459	1, 894	121	8	129	67	11

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900.

ALABAMA.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
80,989	154,118	192,612	110,421	22,214	545,357	466	353	68	4,775	4,123	3,674	573	97	267	601	1,740	1,085	1
70,480	104,091	115,017	78,608	17,256	383,390	33	77	13	1,198	584	734	36	5	5	161	357	142	2
70,204	77,189	20,805	6,754	2,303	176,911	8	26	.....	381	134	135	12	1	2	36	80	35	3
.....	24,875	91,226	70,868	14,773	200,248	25	38	11	753	414	502	21	3	3	102	255	76	4
.....	31	142	126	49	237	.....	11	.....	35	20	26	2	.....	.....	13	9	5	5
.....	16	494	923	268	1,593	.....	8	2	21	7	60	1	.....	.....	9	8	25	6
.....	54	27	62	40	190	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	7
.....	144	1,112	1,327	274	2,903	.....	2	.....	2	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8
.....	68	814	483	256	1,198	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
10	1,820	5,821	2,888	665	10,041	7	25	4	147	193	183	10	3	5	23	67	51	10
.....	67	1,172	805	160	2,107	4	6	.....	17	29	29	1	.....	1	0	0	3	11
.....	64	253	83	16	404	.....	.....	.....	3	2	5	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	12
.....	80	126	13	.....	202	.....	1	.....	7	0	6	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	13
.....	1	68	84	25	320	1	1	1	13	26	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	8	14
.....	31	119	44	15	192	.....	.....	.....	4	5	7	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	15
.....	145	854	488	97	1,520	1	1	.....	15	17	27	.....	.....	.....	8	4	5	16
.....	31	94	35	3	119	.....	2	.....	16	9	7	6	1	1	1	1	.....	17
.....	74	483	440	81	994	1	1	.....	12	24	29	1	.....	1	4	7	.....	18
.....	150	1,183	542	211	2,017	.....	4	.....	11	32	16	.....	1	.....	2	8	6	19
.....	1	528	272	43	1,916	.....	.....	1	24	15	23	.....	.....	.....	3	15	9	20
5,556	15,477	16,562	7,730	1,727	46,253	18	28	6	337	187	370	59	3	3	75	239	98	21
12	210	558	150	12	870	1	.....	1	37	11	6	12	.....	.....	2	4	5	22
.....	134	436	103	4	514	1	.....	1	53	11	50	4	.....	.....	6	26	15	23
.....	7	60	20	.....	129	.....	.....	.....	3	1	5	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	24
.....	.....	88	121	24	200	5	.....	.....	13	7	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	2	25
.....	2	62	97	23	199	.....	.....	.....	4	5	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	26
.....	4,863	12,605	12,664	5,899	36,900	5	23	2	100	86	141	17	.....	2	53	74	43	27
.....	12	78	84	4	173	1	.....	.....	3	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	1	28
.....	32	102	71	10	167	4	1	1	3	4	3	8	.....	.....	.....	17	2	29
.....	21	191	80	4	175	1	1	.....	52	17	25	10	2	.....	1	12	2	30
.....	1,097	1,883	1,543	591	5,289	.....	.....	1	9	3	6	4	.....	.....	3	24	4	31
.....	.....	185	70	11	216	.....	1	.....	18	7	16	.....	.....	.....	1	8	5	32
.....	5	157	586	61	1,085	.....	1	.....	26	26	93	.....	1	.....	4	11	13	33
1,524	13,970	23,930	8,326	1,041	44,048	170	87	16	1,622	743	974	158	71	227	108	520	347	34
38	346	1,002	550	83	1,812	4	5	4	65	42	55	5	1	2	7	20	16	35
.....	33	252	205	85	496	11	2	.....	29	26	11	2	.....	.....	.....	5	6	36
.....	114	266	138	33	400	3	7	.....	23	28	25	4	1	1	35	27	10	37
.....	592	940	301	43	1,601	9	11	.....	101	68	56	1	1	1	8	15	29	38
.....	200	1,809	1,543	62	3,431	10	11	.....	160	96	135	8	3	17	9	67	58	39
.....	121	592	212	8	794	4	1	.....	69	20	18	2	2	5	.....	9	14	40
.....	250	2,019	2,750	110	6,193	3	5	2	35	21	43	3	.....	.....	1	13	9	41
.....	80	549	205	11	784	1	.....	.....	13	19	22	.....	.....	.....	2	1	4	42
.....	38	200	236	25	600	.....	.....	.....	3	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	43
.....	10	66	200	36	356	7	.....	.....	13	7	13	8	3	20	.....	62	.....	44
.....	52	192	79	10	311	.....	1	.....	12	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	45
.....	27	1,041	5,215	360	7,440	93	17	8	611	162	239	97	41	145	18	181	81	46
.....	11	130	85	13	165	1	3	.....	52	4	7	.....	1	.....	1	6	1	47
.....	336	177	27	2	509	.....	1	.....	6	9	6	.....	1	.....	3	5	1	48
.....	93	438	191	27	662	.....	2	.....	19	31	22	2	.....	.....	.....	6	8	49
.....	161	585	567	20	1,513	.....	7	.....	4	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	50
.....	259	2,362	2,232	45	4,777	23	1	2	270	86	121	20	18	32	8	46	51	51
.....	106	3,430	5,934	54	10,362	3	9	1	85	83	151	3	.....	2	11	31	38	52
.....	3	180	82	5	245	.....	.....	.....	15	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	53
.....	2	140	166	27	315	.....	1	.....	10	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	3	5	54
.....	19	356	818	25	681	1	.....	2	9	6	14	.....	.....	.....	1	4	2	55
3,419	19,260	31,282	12,869	1,525	61,625	238	136	29	1,471	2,416	1,413	310	15	27	234	557	447	56
.....	8	92	128	44	181	3	.....	.....	50	4	18	1	1	1	2	12	6	57
.....	27	491	1,311	938	2,712	3	2	2	79	65	63	.....	1	.....	17	9	16	58
.....	4	53	64	31	139	1	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	59
.....	3	57	189	87	551	2	.....	.....	44	9	13	14	1	.....	9	12	11	60
.....	79	223	242	76	635	.....	.....	.....	4	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	61
.....	8	168	304	13	532	5	.....	.....	41	19	10	3	.....	.....	2	18	7	62
.....	43	1,055	3,538	380	6,921	4	25	4	158	125	119	8	.....	2	41	49	38	63
.....	124	397	613	15	1,498	.....	.....	.....	2	6	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	64
.....	20	74	126	42	252	.....	.....	.....	9	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	65
.....	1,276	1,780	1,278	396	4,742	2	1	1	13	24	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	66
.....	33	580	1,383	397	2,228	2	8	.....	32	81	58	3	.....	.....	8	9	18	67
.....	25	129	257	34	504	1	.....	.....	12	20	13	3	.....	.....	11	30	13	68
.....	211	2,389	3,242	28	6,151	4	9	3	109	211	218	70	.....	4	20	22	58	69
.....	37	719	1,078	890	2,779	5	11	.....	118	162	121	2	.....	.....	15	29	25	70
.....	.....	171	1,454	761	2,068	6	16	3	85	129	96	5	.....	2	7	28	32	71

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁵ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

ALABAMA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
72	Marble and stone cutters.....	178	68	33	48	29	29	76	89	11	2	83	20	5
73	Masons (brick and stone).....	1,535	489	93	123	830	830	440	982	109	4	312	257	45
74	Millers.....	755	657	12	13	73	73	118	586	47	4	30	34	13
75	Miners and quarrymen.....	17,898	5,984	606	1,573	9,735	9,735	7,755	9,395	710	38	5,647	1,585	256
76	Oil well and oil works employees.....	260	23	3	2	232	232	72	169	15	4	35	27	2
77	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,563	949	157	68	389	389	598	884	81	.....	265	221	47
78	Photographers.....	197	158	13	16	10	10	85	107	4	1	12	14	2
79	Plasterers.....	275	49	9	13	204	204	65	180	28	2	71	40	9
80	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	418	227	81	28	82	82	192	209	16	1	40	16	12
81	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	676	542	73	18	43	43	397	258	21	.....	53	32	15
82	Saw and planing mill employees.....	4,289	2,504	60	34	1,691	1,691	1,845	2,252	181	11	992	413	52
83	Steam boiler makers.....	423	261	72	30	60	60	169	240	14	.....	38	19	9
84	Tailors.....	323	85	32	111	95	95	137	165	21	.....	26	15	9
85	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	295	174	40	13	68	68	125	158	11	1	29	17	4
86	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	194	50	39	11	94	94	106	83	5	.....	16	13	6
87	Turpentine distillers.....	397	158	3	1	235	235	159	227	11	.....	102	39	3
88	FEMALES ²	200,009	47,692	1,456	564	150,297	150,294	107,939	49,089	40,537	2,444	39,039	29,381	4,082
89	Agricultural pursuits.....	129,002	29,961	250	84	98,707	98,706	73,738	31,869	22,153	1,242	30,293	22,344	2,373
90	Agricultural laborers ³	108,434	21,721	135	15	86,563	86,563	70,845	28,110	8,697	782	28,714	21,465	2,241
91	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	20,428	8,180	109	12	12,077	12,077	2,833	3,714	13,422	459	1,558	860	132
92	Professional service.....	4,187	2,962	184	64	977	977	3,410	500	257	20	923	1,101	543
93	Musicians and teachers of music.....	482	392	28	8	54	54	352	85	42	3	91	86	40
94	Officials (government).....	183	170	10	1	2	2	88	57	35	3	2	4	2
95	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	3,344	2,261	132	46	905	905	2,844	329	158	13	815	993	494
96	Domestic and personal service.....	54,895	5,425	321	214	48,935	48,933	22,800	14,834	16,210	1,051	6,538	5,105	872
97	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	951	595	45	44	267	267	145	231	556	19	26	9	5
98	Hotel keepers.....	155	129	8	8	10	10	15	41	93	1	2	1	1
99	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁴	1,166	698	42	26	400	400	593	104	442	27	42	25	11
100	Laborers (not specified) ⁵	10,099	1,119	12	5	8,963	8,962	4,960	2,500	2,492	147	2,041	2,137	266
101	Laundresses.....	17,427	409	33	16	16,969	16,969	4,520	6,701	5,842	364	1,676	1,283	191
102	Nurses and midwives.....	2,009	319	47	20	1,623	1,622	971	327	690	21	209	253	70
103	Servants and waitresses.....	22,921	2,135	124	87	20,575	20,575	11,568	4,859	6,024	470	2,537	1,390	324
104	Trade and transportation.....	2,227	1,571	328	103	225	225	1,595	293	324	15	106	113	58
105	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁶	179	134	36	4	5	5	158	11	9	1	8	7	4
106	Clerks and copyists ⁶	300	237	47	4	12	12	253	25	21	1	22	17	4
107	Merchants and dealers.....	309	166	39	46	58	58	46	109	150	4	5	4	3
108	Saleswomen.....	781	607	130	23	21	21	670	59	48	4	43	42	19
109	Stenographers and typewriters ⁶	282	230	42	5	5	5	264	4	13	1	13	17	15
110	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	9,698	7,773	373	99	1,453	1,453	6,396	1,593	1,593	116	1,179	718	236
111	Cotton mill operatives.....	4,245	4,198	31	1	20	20	3,479	482	254	80	606	168	118
112	Dressmakers.....	2,151	1,545	160	31	415	415	1,083	446	589	33	220	227	47
113	Milliners.....	467	372	71	18	0	0	317	74	68	8	29	63	10
114	Seamstresses.....	2,082	1,084	70	25	903	903	981	472	592	37	219	225	27
115	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.) ⁹	204	198	0	.....	.....	.....	181	13	10	.....	45	13	13

ALASKA.

1	MALES.....	29,707	5,736	2,960	7,972	13,039	147	18,614	10,102	910	81	2,785	3,660	3,120
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	354	77	27	94	156	.....	169	172	13	.....	27	35	16
3	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	116	26	10	19	61	.....	50	64	2	.....	12	10	2
4	Wood choppers.....	118	16	0	24	72	.....	65	48	5	.....	12	19	13
5	Professional service.....	620	323	118	136	43	1	286	312	19	3	22	13	4
6	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	115	46	30	33	6	.....	58	55	2	.....	16	4	2
7	Officials (government).....	141	93	26	21	1	.....	61	76	3	1	.....	1	2
8	Domestic and personal service.....	10,803	1,087	646	1,089	7,981	132	5,548	4,812	411	32	666	1,770	688
9	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	7,020	47	13	50	6,910	.....	2,667	4,005	328	20	134	1,508	595
10	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	1,522	273	165	426	658	1	1,072	396	49	5	405	203	78
11	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	146	59	31	49	7	1	61	80	3	2	3	2	.....
12	Servants and waiters.....	622	121	82	184	235	5	492	113	16	1	04	33	11
13	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	1,082	453	286	217	126	125	1,013	67	2	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

ALABAMA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1	32	85	48	5	97			1	17	26	30	1			1	4	1	72
13	226	768	442	67	1,315	1	1		43	71	62	6			9	13	14	73
10	78	317	277	76	730				7	9	5		1		1	1	1	74
894	6,166	8,302	2,277	88	15,713	189	12	4	128	1,112	279	171	5	1	18	159	107	75
4	63	142	47	1	255				3	2								76
33	381	751	365	26	1,334		8	1	71	62	43	4		1	5	18	16	77
1	48	104	42	2	168		1		5	10	4			1	2	4	3	78
	40	141	82	10	252		1		3	9	5	1				1	3	79
21	129	196	65	6	309		3		29	31	29	1				9	7	80
37	245	296	82	14	585	1	6		12	33	20	2			2	8	7	81
194	1,679	1,972	488	32	4,191	1	9	3	22	18	21				12	8	4	82
7	187	232	42	4	321	1		2	29	27	30					2	11	83
7	95	146	50	23	180	3	1		61	20	16	5	2	10	5	12	8	84
14	83	132	59	6	240				17	11	15				1	5	6	85
7	70	85	27	3	137		1		17	1	5					25	8	86
6	117	208	62	4	393				2	2								87
41,664	63,485	58,390	29,014	6,147	197,960	24	50	9	605	364	568	24	2	13	49	186	155	88
34,716	40,886	31,980	17,594	3,615	128,657	1	6	1	146	47	78	3		1	13	35	14	89
34,696	38,849	23,856	8,950	1,539	108,278	1	8		84	14	26	2			4	21	1	90
	1,509	8,082	8,603	2,069	20,252		2	1	59	29	49	1		1	7	14	13	91
20	2,109	1,664	340	42	3,937		10	1	50	63	85	2			2	16	21	92
7	239	191	30	4	445		1	1	15	4	10					4	2	93
	86	91	48	8	172				1	1	7						3	94
12	1,777	1,294	226	25	3,166		8		30	46	65	1			2	12	14	95
5,063	16,354	20,762	9,841	2,349	54,347	7	16		165	87	147	12		2	20	57	35	96
	65	455	367	59	862	1			12	22	32	3		2	1	8	8	97
	4	71	72	8	139				6	1	6				1		2	98
	302	439	326	88	1,098	3	4		22	8	20	1				6	4	99
1,740	3,307	3,158	1,410	398	10,080		2		3	2	7					5		100
379	4,563	8,144	3,576	572	17,376		1		23	8	9					7	3	101
	781	441	442	328	1,940		1		15	13	17				4	9	7	102
2,942	7,307	7,973	3,598	887	22,703	3	5		83	29	54	3			14	18	9	103
110	1,087	760	215	39	1,795	9	9	3	113	78	121	3	2	7	5	50	32	104
9	115	48	5		140	1	1	1	6	9	11				1	3	6	105
25	175	88	11		249	1	1		14	8	13			1		9	4	106
	27	142	114	23	223				33	6	36	1	1	2		4	3	107
50	441	252	34	2	628	11	2	2	44	30	42	2	1	3	2	8	11	108
	183	93	4	1	235		4		10	12	11				2	5	3	109
1,755	3,549	3,224	1,024	102	9,224	7	9	4	131	89	137	4		3	9	28	53	110
1,471	2,027	648	76		4,213			1	7	7	8	2				11	1	111
14	495	1,166	430	39	1,960	1	5	1	58	36	56	1			8	6	25	112
11	172	216	60	6	378	1	3		25	17	24			1		5	13	113
64	590	991	388	45	1,985	3		1	20	15	38	1		1	1	7	10	114
98	67	27	9	3	198					5					1			115

ALASKA.

802	4,194	15,418	4,642	357	15,069	244	986	97	1,586	1,525	1,507	433	15	252	2,873	4,433	687	1
14	49	191	79	8	197		32	2	22	14	9	1		6	50	15	6	2
1	18	65	31	1	55		30	1	6	5	6				8	3	2	3
13	22	60	19	4	86		2		7	4	2			1	7	8		4
2	57	410	128	13	352	3	31		34	71	39	6	1	18	14	23	28	5
1	9	77	26	1	49		7		5	27	8			1	5	5	8	6
	11	89	35		93	1	2		6	14	10		1	1	3	1	9	7
574	2,433	4,552	1,378	142	8,375	35	153	10	334	236	337	31	2	69	362	736	123	8
529	1,474	2,385	868	116	6,881		44		6	5	2			27	28	25	2	9
26	301	894	282	11	534	17	47	2	68	62	99	15		23	195	426	34	10
	4	98	39	3	59	5	7		15	11	16				16	12	5	11
16	135	351	65	6	166	7	17	4	48	52	34	9		8	38	220	19	12
	464	578	38		578	6	21		150	63	161	1	2	6	27	19	48	13

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

ALASKA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
14 Trade and transportation.....	2,464	896	381	1,001	186	8	1,589	814	57	4	284	107	51
15 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	1,059	347	73	547	92	.....	820	222	16	1	116	47	29
16 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	349	170	83	81	15	.....	237	106	0	.....	25	15	9
17 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	110	45	30	31	4	.....	60	46	4	.....	25	0	1
18 Merchants and dealers.....	483	154	102	159	0	1	182	285	15	1	0	13	4
19 Steam railroad employees.....	149	35	19	95	.....	.....	98	39	11	1	79	0	1
20 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	15,466	3,353	1,788	5,652	4,673	11	11,022	3,992	410	42	1,786	1,735	2,361
21 Blacksmiths.....	112	33	31	44	4	.....	65	46	1	.....	20	12	6
22 Carpenters and joiners.....	502	152	61	220	69	.....	241	225	35	1	87	49	19
23 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	387	134	08	171	14	.....	280	93	13	1	59	22	8
24 Fish curers and packers.....	2,850	21	20	39	2,770	.....	2,613	220	16	1	101	272	8
25 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	3,232	93	64	1,627	1,448	4	1,873	1,203	144	12	510	463	703
26 Machinists.....	101	28	32	36	5	.....	60	39	2	.....	14	9	3
27 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	648	290	114	231	13	.....	451	178	19	.....	34	58	60
28 Miners and quarrymen.....	7,072	2,468	1,306	3,099	199	7	5,204	1,690	158	20	894	815	1,538
29 FEMALES ⁸	3,628	166	112	147	3,203	4	965	1,962	611	90	72	499	450
30 Agricultural pursuits.....	13	.....	1	11	1	.....	.....	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 Professional service.....	113	52	32	22	7	.....	68	35	0	1	7	4	4
32 Domestic and personal service.....	1,604	59	42	88	1,415	4	589	762	227	26	17	440	19
33 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	1,271	.....	.....	.....	1,271	.....	415	698	143	15	.....	418	10
34 Servants and waitresses.....	187	18	14	57	98	1	124	21	36	0	14	14	2
35 Trade and transportation.....	44	21	16	4	0	.....	26	11	5	2	1	1	.....
36 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,854	84	21	22	1,777	.....	282	1,142	369	61	47	54	427
37 Basketmakers.....	274	.....	.....	.....	274	.....	46	162	60	0	26	10	6
38 Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	101	24	16	17	44	.....	41	32	23	5	12	4	12
39 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	1,331	1	.....	.....	1,330	.....	173	861	249	48	2	31	395

ARIZONA.

1 MALES ⁸	46,584	17,060	7,506	12,546	9,472	1,175	23,046	20,991	2,226	321	4,319	3,925	1,773
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	13,904	4,915	1,423	1,957	5,609	53	5,291	7,775	756	82	737	962	687
3 Agricultural laborers ⁷	3,055	1,095	405	537	1,018	6	1,964	907	156	28	284	298	193
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	6,583	2,151	538	593	3,301	8	959	5,171	420	33	174	400	370
5 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	140	62	34	44	.....	.....	112	26	1	1	25	11	2
6 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	3,640	1,501	396	544	1,199	38	2,002	1,470	150	18	188	216	110
7 Wood choppers.....	291	25	24	189	53	.....	166	111	13	1	49	32	7
8 Professional service.....	1,682	1,050	298	290	44	8	599	985	83	15	56	81	37
9 Clergymen.....	129	67	14	39	9	3	39	82	8	.....	.....	1	3
10 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	218	131	51	36	.....	.....	100	108	9	1	14	7	7
11 Lawyers.....	263	200	40	23	.....	.....	68	177	14	4	1	8	1
12 Officials (government).....	283	197	50	36	.....	.....	80	185	16	2	3	1	5
13 Physicians and surgeons.....	218	142	26	31	19	.....	46	159	11	0	1	0	4
14 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	142	99	27	12	4	.....	66	72	4	.....	17	24	13
15 Domestic and personal service.....	9,486	2,168	1,424	2,884	3,010	1,017	5,509	3,513	412	52	1,035	1,282	363
16 Barbers and hairdressers.....	264	93	56	70	45	40	124	127	10	5	11	15	4
17 Bartenders.....	266	111	70	78	7	4	164	78	16	8	18	26	7
18 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	169	79	34	42	14	5	33	121	9	0	1	3	1
19 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	5,632	1,348	1,002	2,295	987	115	3,176	2,161	274	21	803	1,150	305
20 Launderers.....	289	13	6	10	260	2	171	114	4	.....	0	6	.....
21 Restaurant keepers.....	172	11	5	20	136	4	82	85	5	.....	.....	2	2
22 Saloon keepers.....	379	162	72	138	7	4	122	235	19	3	7	1	2
23 Servants and waiters.....	1,141	182	92	161	706	100	783	318	37	3	114	64	29
24 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	896	57	43	32	764	722	749	121	20	6	1	.....	1
25 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	167	69	22	20	56	1	49	105	12	1	0	9	6
26 Trade and transportation.....	7,491	3,410	1,393	2,162	526	40	3,757	3,457	229	48	612	418	204
27 Agents.....	154	95	36	23	.....	.....	52	91	8	3	3	7	2
28 Bankers and brokers.....	120	68	23	27	2	.....	37	79	2	2	.....	3	.....
29 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	1,030	643	216	161	10	.....	641	360	20	9	65	51	32
30 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,262	586	253	386	37	12	560	638	51	13	121	117	32
31 Foremen and overseers.....	178	67	40	70	1	.....	90	78	10	.....	10	0	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

ALASKA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
15	277	1,436	421	25	1,030	18	111	11	222	236	203	8	3	39	358	121	104	14
7	99	515	159	3	412	2	34	6	63	87	58	1	1	15	266	75	35	15
1	88	223	31	1	175	3	18	8	32	42	21	1	1	4	28	10	16	16
1	16	76	17	1	48	7	8	2	14	6	12	1	1	1	15	1	6	17
1	30	301	136	15	209	2	25	2	90	34	36	5	1	18	22	20	16	18
1	9	107	31	2	35	2	7	2	6	19	45	1	1	1	19	8	7	19
197	1,378	8,829	2,636	169	5,115	188	659	74	974	968	919	387	9	120	2,089	3,538	426	20
1	13	67	26	1	34	2	7	1	15	11	16	1	1	1	18	2	5	21
1	38	322	125	9	200	3	48	6	28	40	18	4	4	7	95	36	17	22
1	30	245	56	2	188	2	18	3	17	60	68	2	2	3	49	15	12	23
4	30	479	816	11	31	1	14	1	4	10	12	1	1	2	15	2,756	5	24
180	455	1,816	598	51	1,489	26	55	6	105	81	36	290	1	37	844	284	29	25
1	19	66	11	1	30	1	7	1	11	26	6	1	1	1	7	6	6	26
1	58	408	165	9	294	8	50	4	55	65	47	1	1	1	73	20	30	27
7	669	5,096	1,197	64	2,659	144	408	51	653	686	688	84	9	64	942	889	295	28
200	792	1,558	566	60	3,334	2	35	2	31	41	35	1	1	8	57	47	35	29
1	8	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	1	30
1	36	61	15	1	57	1	9	1	8	17	9	1	1	1	2	2	7	31
91	356	543	166	10	1,461	1	9	1	16	12	12	1	1	2	35	38	17	32
67	248	397	122	5	1,268	1	1	1	5	6	4	1	1	1	24	27	1	33
24	80	56	21	3	110	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34
1	12	30	1	1	21	1	4	1	4	3	7	1	1	1	1	1	4	35
107	385	916	382	50	1,794	2	13	1	3	8	7	1	1	5	9	6	7	36
11	50	131	59	21	270	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	37
2	24	56	12	5	66	2	1	1	3	5	6	1	1	2	7	4	6	38
90	278	664	276	14	1,331	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	39

ARIZONA.

1,358	9,061	23,966	10,248	1,601	24,752	272	796	148	1,976	2,897	2,303	575	15	83	631	11,163	973	1
964	2,840	5,949	3,340	781	10,374	9	158	22	285	559	206	26	1	3	197	1,926	138	2
576	958	993	421	99	2,051	1	34	3	49	96	34	5	1	2	53	708	22	3
1	809	3,124	2,134	510	5,440	7	71	8	139	325	76	10	1	2	99	352	53	4
1	20	87	31	2	62	1	10	2	8	11	13	1	1	1	16	5	11	5
376	974	1,503	628	144	2,677	2	36	8	73	115	76	6	1	1	20	578	49	6
7	56	150	65	12	62	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	223	1	7
1	168	981	448	78	1,090	3	58	8	85	160	89	1	1	3	12	122	50	8
1	7	66	40	16	76	1	2	1	14	18	4	1	1	1	1	11	2	9
1	27	123	62	5	131	1	13	2	11	26	19	1	1	1	1	7	6	10
1	11	133	97	21	200	1	5	1	7	20	19	1	1	1	2	3	6	11
1	26	160	86	10	197	1	10	1	9	26	15	1	1	1	2	15	7	12
1	4	129	69	14	157	1	10	1	11	12	10	1	1	1	1	10	6	13
1	20	98	23	1	103	1	7	1	4	11	6	1	1	1	1	8	2	14
211	2,364	4,801	1,725	205	3,959	39	96	16	297	253	343	94	2	11	71	4,175	130	15
1	32	187	38	3	128	1	6	1	24	8	10	4	1	2	1	72	8	16
1	31	184	46	1	115	4	5	1	21	23	31	13	1	1	1	38	15	17
187	8	86	65	15	84	1	4	1	13	15	21	3	1	1	1	22	6	18
1	1,625	2,520	985	152	2,173	11	32	9	123	138	168	40	1	5	49	2,830	53	19
1	15	181	92	1	16	1	1	1	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	261	1	20
1	15	109	45	1	14	1	1	1	8	3	3	1	1	1	1	138	2	21
1	19	249	103	1	166	5	7	1	29	17	47	27	1	2	2	62	16	22
21	171	684	247	14	281	17	10	2	38	25	26	6	1	2	10	711	12	23
1	419	436	39	1	788	1	26	1	26	10	18	1	1	1	4	9	12	24
1	15	110	33	4	124	1	2	1	8	2	9	1	1	1	1	16	4	25
74	1,600	4,222	1,356	143	3,592	51	168	19	453	492	434	29	5	32	69	1,933	214	26
1	12	74	59	7	96	1	1	1	11	17	9	1	1	1	1	6	12	27
1	2	59	54	3	69	1	8	1	10	15	7	1	1	1	1	4	6	28
7	326	574	105	11	645	6	34	2	81	85	50	2	1	5	7	78	35	29
20	257	630	313	38	622	2	21	6	28	81	85	2	1	1	16	422	26	30
1	12	109	52	2	68	1	3	1	12	21	63	1	1	1	2	5	3	31

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
ARIZONA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.													
32 Merchants and dealers.....	1,190	500	206	350	134	1	355	784	41	10	16	5	7
33 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	147	35	27	64	21	20	95	42	10	.....	12	20	4
34 Officials of banks and companies.....	134	91	26	17	.....	.....	35	95	4	.....	2	2	3
35 Salesmen.....	629	308	180	136	5	.....	399	220	7	3	41	18	17
36 Steam railroad employees.....	2,211	789	291	827	304	3	1,275	868	62	6	310	161	95
37 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	14,021	5,517	2,968	5,253	283	57	7,890	5,261	746	124	1,879	1,182	482
38 Blacksmiths.....	534	205	123	189	17	1	238	262	28	6	40	29	19
39 Butchers.....	238	95	73	65	5	1	108	123	7	.....	5	13	2
40 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,012	557	192	255	8	3	422	482	92	16	129	119	54
41 Copper workers.....	830	175	189	466	.....	.....	500	304	20	6	241	69	3
42 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	594	318	128	134	14	3	308	263	21	2	66	85	20
43 Machinists.....	298	134	82	81	1	.....	153	132	13	.....	80	17	6
44 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	683	376	143	161	3	1	316	290	63	14	24	10	9
45 Masons (brick and stone).....	255	84	49	114	8	2	88	144	23	.....	48	28	15
46 Miners and quarrymen.....	7,452	2,716	1,549	3,089	98	24	4,776	2,259	355	62	1,090	723	282
47 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	194	82	46	65	1	.....	94	84	12	4	38	20	8
48 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen..	122	68	35	19	.....	.....	72	48	9	.....	15	14	8
49 Saw and planing mill employees.....	255	149	51	49	6	8	154	99	1	1	20	9	6
50 FEMALES ⁸	6,786	1,344	684	872	3,886	167	2,228	2,697	1,686	175	318	500	275
51 Agricultural pursuits.....	2,270	127	32	48	2,063	2	543	1,003	686	38	9	66	127
52 Agricultural laborers ⁷	338	10	3	6	319	.....	218	81	33	6	2	24	7
53 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,420	90	24	36	1,270	.....	71	760	565	24	.....	9	120
54 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	508	24	4	6	474	2	250	162	88	8	7	30	.....
55 Professional service.....	505	333	124	44	4	1	383	72	44	6	60	86	49
56 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	373	254	88	28	3	1	305	37	28	3	55	81	42
57 Domestic and personal service....	1,780	515	324	615	326	149	682	442	600	56	85	185	58
58 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	212	82	39	85	6	6	25	60	112	15	.....	2	.....
59 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	177	88	35	44	10	9	79	50	45	3	8	10	6
60 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	133	14	16	34	69	7	62	13	52	6	5	67	8
61 Laundresses.....	453	67	67	217	102	58	77	151	210	15	19	28	5
62 Nurses and midwives.....	121	49	20	45	7	4	39	21	58	8	8	12	2
63 Servants and waitresses.....	628	194	132	172	130	64	390	133	96	9	43	65	34
64 Trade and transportation.....	241	137	78	26	.....	.....	179	31	28	8	8	16	18
65 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	133	84	43	6	.....	.....	113	9	9	2	7	9	12
66 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,990	232	126	139	1,493	15	441	1,149	328	72	156	147	23
67 Basketmakers.....	201	.....	.....	.....	201	.....	201	135	32	8	13	13	4
68 Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	459	207	104	131	17	14	215	101	123	20	40	34	12

ARKANSAS.

1	MALES ⁸	407,942	272,127	11,007	8,145	116,663	116,594	167,610	219,032	20,091	1,209	73,078	42,961	7,212
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	298,141	202,778	4,846	3,302	87,215	87,206	124,640	159,216	13,580	705	57,824	31,376	3,992
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	122,365	78,518	1,751	508	41,588	41,586	106,454	12,005	3,618	288	36,848	23,072	2,622
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	170,748	120,399	2,898	2,650	44,801	44,796	16,070	144,741	9,542	395	20,078	7,617	1,247
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	257	166	25	38	29	29	26	198	32	1	8	15	3
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	2,274	1,742	87	46	399	399	975	1,124	165	10	415	301	54
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	182	150	9	8	15	15	67	101	14	.....	16	14	4
8	Wood choppers.....	2,205	1,719	69	44	373	371	1,009	980	205	11	457	352	59
9	Professional service.....	9,958	7,994	401	262	1,301	1,299	2,569	6,755	606	28	685	872	313
10	Clergymen.....	1,720	927	39	74	680	680	189	1,381	141	9	33	45	22
11	Dentists.....	198	182	8	6	2	2	59	130	8	1	8	5	4
12	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	249	209	25	13	1	1	86	149	14	.....	18	23	4
13	Journalists.....	189	167	11	4	7	7	51	131	7	.....	1	1	3
14	Lawyers.....	1,372	1,250	69	26	27	27	270	987	111	4	34	18	13
15	Musicians and teachers of music.....	175	88	9	22	56	56	87	76	12	.....	19	22	10
16	Officials (government).....	902	798	63	23	18	18	180	663	57	2	18	14	9
17	Physicians and surgeons.....	2,629	2,390	114	92	91	91	443	2,004	173	9	33	37	13
18	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,205	1,750	41	14	400	400	1,088	1,044	72	1	455	687	222

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.
² Age unknown omitted.

³ Includes Bohemia.

⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

ARIZONA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1	61	719	565	41	509	21	26	5	159	98	43	12	2	15	12	250	38	32
14	37	63	26	5	55	1	1	1	4	3	5	1	1	1	1	72	5	33
18	13	93	24	2	91	1	6	1	5	15	5	1	1	1	1	2	6	34
12	567	1,304	244	15	895	9	39	4	64	84	160	9	1	9	16	121	26	35
109	2,089	8,013	3,379	394	5,737	170	316	83	856	1,433	1,231	425	6	34	282	3,007	441	87
5	91	268	146	23	221	5	22	11	40	47	45	6	1	1	10	104	30	38
3	37	155	55	6	97	1	4	1	46	18	5	2	1	1	3	48	14	39
4	88	487	988	45	564	5	33	4	67	99	51	4	1	1	27	120	37	40
1	163	575	85	3	175	47	16	3	37	51	69	39	2	2	30	339	22	41
3	86	404	93	8	328	5	22	5	35	77	37	3	1	1	9	47	25	42
1	59	183	42	3	135	1	13	1	24	54	29	1	1	1	5	22	15	43
27	337	272	46	378	7	21	7	44	78	75	8	2	2	2	12	29	22	44
21	139	82	12	92	4	4	1	11	31	22	7	1	1	1	11	67	5	45
57	1,125	4,321	1,752	188	2,780	81	131	49	357	787	757	335	2	23	126	1,834	190	46
1	26	104	56	5	83	2	4	2	17	14	12	1	1	1	8	41	10	47
5	88	67	12	1	68	1	1	1	6	10	6	1	1	1	5	25	6	48
6	76	143	29	1	155	4	13	1	18	12	24	2	1	1	8	11	7	49
624	1,667	2,827	1,398	257	5,184	11	54	11	145	184	190	18	5	5	47	837	100	50
388	370	744	639	128	2,190	1	4	1	5	24	10	1	1	1	7	27	2	51
201	43	52	37	5	329	1	1	1	4	3	8	1	1	1	6	5	2	52
184	230	571	513	105	1,360	1	3	1	20	1	2	1	1	1	6	16	2	53
2	97	120	89	18	498	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	6	6	2	54
2	210	246	41	5	337	1	17	2	18	34	34	1	1	1	4	28	31	55
160	183	28	2	2	257	1	13	1	10	21	26	1	1	1	2	21	23	56
95	418	833	334	41	798	8	10	7	88	88	107	13	3	3	30	586	42	57
1	127	69	8	8	88	1	3	3	16	21	23	7	1	1	2	42	6	58
47	82	42	4	4	97	1	1	1	10	10	16	1	1	1	1	37	3	59
6	33	53	36	3	79	1	1	1	10	10	2	1	1	1	1	51	7	60
4	79	250	109	9	138	3	1	1	8	10	10	1	1	1	3	272	7	61
9	50	55	7	7	55	1	2	3	10	13	14	1	1	1	5	11	6	62
85	236	243	55	6	318	2	3	1	37	28	37	3	1	1	18	165	16	63
3	129	94	14	1	137	1	13	1	16	9	19	3	1	1	1	33	8	64
2	81	48	1	1	84	1	8	1	11	4	9	2	1	1	1	11	4	65
136	540	910	320	83	1,722	1	10	2	18	29	20	2	1	1	5	163	17	66
18	40	71	59	13	201	1	9	2	14	25	17	2	1	1	5	150	12	67
6	131	263	53	5	221	1	9	2	14	25	17	2	1	1	5	150	12	68

ARKANSAS.

49,747	106,661	152,569	82,896	13,876	388,492	580	713	191	7,379	3,131	3,351	377	252	175	523	1,669	1,109	1
45,719	78,664	99,802	61,801	10,941	289,817	313	306	72	3,383	1,292	1,174	134	134	23	257	833	403	2
45,633	55,401	15,527	4,357	1,021	120,062	91	97	14	970	287	233	85	70	6	93	250	107	3
22,053	81,029	56,482	9,849	27	165,071	220	180	50	2,296	943	872	48	64	17	152	556	279	4
12	99	118	27	1	193	2	2	1	33	6	6	1	1	1	5	10	3	5
20	598	1,255	369	10	2,140	14	2	2	26	33	35	1	1	1	1	12	7	6
8	32	82	50	11	164	1	1	1	13	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
58	547	1,157	390	25	2,092	12	5	5	36	21	27	1	1	1	6	3	3	8
5	1,168	5,421	2,720	589	9,279	6	43	4	180	165	131	8	3	3	13	70	53	9
49	883	638	143	1	1,598	2	9	1	30	26	21	2	1	1	1	23	6	10
21	105	55	14	1	184	1	1	1	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	11
1	26	77	14	1	211	3	3	1	6	12	10	1	1	1	1	1	3	12
25	110	47	4	1	174	1	1	1	4	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	13
78	734	447	109	1	1,277	2	2	2	27	25	20	1	1	1	3	4	10	14
2	46	90	29	8	144	2	1	1	16	2	8	3	1	1	2	1	2	15
78	452	320	49	1	816	1	4	1	20	19	26	1	1	1	1	9	5	16
151	1,411	841	211	1	2,478	1	16	1	35	37	29	1	1	1	1	16	13	17
627	1,339	203	28	1	2,147	1	3	1	16	16	11	1	1	1	1	7	3	18

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

ARKANSAS—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.														
19	Domestic and personal service.....	33,343	15,978	1,014	808	15,543	15,499	16,408	14,499	2,231	205	6,431	5,270	1,080
20	Barbers and hairdressers	880	423	33	13	411	411	272	560	45	5	45	44	11
21	Bartenders	463	277	66	47	73	73	95	341	22	5	32	20	5
22	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	191	132	12	13	34	34	17	157	14	3	13	1	1
23	Hotel keepers.....	446	338	44	40	24	24	33	391	18	4	8	9	1
24	Janitors and sextons	156	31	6	16	103	103	44	96	16	.....	17	13	3
25	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	25,588	12,745	576	400	11,867	11,867	12,975	10,764	1,705	144	5,832	4,805	887
26	Launderers	201	97	13	6	85	85	88	93	18	2	7	14	1
27	Restaurant keepers	281	148	18	29	86	83	70	186	22	3	16	8	8
28	Saloon keepers.....	357	226	45	68	18	18	80	259	17	1	6	3	2
29	Servants and waiters	3,305	647	72	80	2,506	2,499	2,118	898	256	33	381	283	98
30	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	211	113	41	47	10	10	190	17	3	1	1	1	1
31	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	851	660	70	33	88	88	279	501	67	4	42	35	6
32	Trade and transportation	33,949	24,359	2,460	1,691	5,439	5,431	12,714	19,522	1,593	120	2,936	1,684	609
33	Agents	1,408	1,170	120	64	54	54	403	905	94	4	65	81	28
34	Bankers and brokers	413	359	27	27	4	4	59	306	44	4	7	1	5
35	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	204	128	21	5	50	50	65	117	20	2	17	12	5
36	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	3,351	2,724	371	145	111	111	1,801	1,409	126	15	159	145	58
37	Commercial travelers	696	603	53	32	8	8	169	495	30	2	26	19	7
38	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	5,424	3,698	170	66	1,490	1,490	2,192	2,930	283	19	970	542	116
39	Foremen and overseers	608	398	92	82	36	36	115	454	38	1	53	19	4
40	Hostlers	495	151	12	11	321	319	296	144	47	8	42	25	12
41	Hucksters and peddlers	274	192	15	37	30	30	84	160	30	.....	22	16	9
42	Livery stable keepers	292	267	17	4	4	4	56	207	27	2	7	4	3
43	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	7,603	6,210	504	653	236	232	1,413	5,793	377	20	141	83	44
44	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	156	112	20	20	4	4	24	125	6	1	4	2	2
45	Messengers and errand and office boys ..	178	98	24	5	51	51	170	8	1	1	14	24	27
46	Officials of banks and companies	457	396	36	22	8	3	114	332	10	1	9	5	1
47	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	601	29	10	10	552	552	312	251	37	1	58	30	13
48	Salesmen	4,198	3,558	351	194	95	94	2,424	1,634	129	11	267	178	82
49	Steam railroad employees	6,509	3,401	511	278	2,319	2,318	2,550	3,672	261	26	993	424	142
50	Telegraph and telephone operators	378	331	36	11	183	183	183	189	6	.....	19	17	18
51	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	32,551	21,018	2,286	2,082	7,165	7,159	11,279	19,040	2,081	151	5,252	3,759	1,268
52	Bakers	202	56	41	71	34	34	87	106	9	.....	3	7	3
53	Blacksmiths	2,376	1,757	158	138	323	323	399	1,774	195	8	188	119	69
54	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	314	128	26	79	81	81	42	212	56	4	20	23	12
55	Brick and tile makers, etc.	167	63	7	4	93	93	65	96	6	.....	35	21	6
56	Butchers	545	331	76	67	71	71	156	365	23	1	37	21	17
57	Carpenters and joiners	4,187	3,140	259	219	569	569	891	2,881	386	29	749	682	212
58	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	1,697	1,211	135	71	280	278	488	1,102	101	6	298	143	56
59	Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	402	262	33	15	92	90	139	185	76	2	35	52	17
60	Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	158	119	19	14	11	6	30	118	9	1	11	7	6
61	Iron and steel workers ⁷	180	94	29	18	39	39	78	94	5	3	27	14	7
62	Machinists	856	577	136	102	41	41	314	481	58	3	82	54	17
63	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	1,624	1,266	180	151	27	27	259	1,270	89	6	78	57	21
64	Marble and stone cutters	160	87	19	36	18	18	56	89	15	.....	18	25	7
65	Masons (brick and stone)	670	353	53	98	166	166	167	427	69	7	119	119	43
66	Millers	466	424	22	16	4	4	62	372	32	.....	27	18	15
67	Miners and quarrymen	2,578	1,882	201	350	145	145	1,055	1,396	118	9	372	595	354
68	Oil well and oil works employees	166	7	1	1	158	158	48	108	8	2	73	41	3
69	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	994	709	115	67	103	103	368	562	58	6	167	158	45
70	Photographers	280	242	27	7	4	4	98	163	13	6	21	13	3
71	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	171	93	42	7	29	29	78	86	5	2	13	9	4
72	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	580	484	55	14	27	26	339	222	16	3	52	38	16
73	Saw and planing mill employees	9,513	5,033	232	89	4,159	4,158	4,323	4,676	483	31	2,215	1,150	194
74	Tailors	200	47	35	97	21	21	71	116	13	.....	8	1	8
75	Tin plate and tinware makers	174	113	31	25	5	5	58	101	13	2	14	10	4
76	Tool and cutlery makers	195	160	18	12	5	5	54	129	12	.....	35	16	5
77	FEMALES ⁸	77,853	29,213	1,456	636	46,548	46,546	40,216	13,493	22,743	1,401	14,463	11,578	2,052
78	Agricultural pursuits	47,338	16,395	396	182	30,365	30,365	25,360	7,566	13,880	532	10,813	7,869	804
79	Agricultural laborers ⁷	34,090	8,335	213	49	25,493	25,493	24,662	5,561	3,553	314	9,428	7,309	889
80	Farmers, planters, and overseers	13,194	8,032	179	131	4,852	4,852	685	1,990	10,805	214	1,382	553	115
81	Professional service.....	3,078	2,371	163	77	467	466	2,377	443	234	24	500	787	467
82	Musicians and teachers of music	374	299	34	8	33	33	246	88	35	5	41	49	31
83	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,433	1,837	120	57	419	418	1,973	291	165	14	444	725	421
84	Domestic and personal service	23,032	7,112	466	265	15,189	15,188	10,070	4,687	7,528	747	2,831	2,475	607
85	Boarding and lodging house keepers ...	804	518	65	40	181	181	58	176	543	27	16	10	8
86	Hotel keepers.....	256	215	14	14	13	13	17	91	141	7	3	3	2
87	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	1,108	724	29	25	330	330	491	117	466	34	59	40	8

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

ARKANSAS—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
2,604	11,010	13,422	5,204	794	31,449	27	67	24	642	253	437	83	13	13	41	194	100	19
2	165	576	124	3	827	.....	2	2	26	5	8	1	.....	.....	.....	8	1	20
.....	85	315	54	2	350	.....	3	.....	57	8	16	12	1	.....	.....	10	6	21
.....	11	70	93	19	166	1	1	1	9	2	6	1	.....	1	.....	1	2	22
.....	11	157	239	39	362	.....	1	2	20	17	26	2	.....	1	.....	4	11	23
2	26	62	48	18	134	.....	.....	.....	16	1	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	24
2,203	8,985	9,888	3,701	588	24,596	14	43	18	326	159	242	39	11	7	19	63	51	25
7	52	102	33	5	148	.....	.....	.....	8	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	2	26
.....	34	157	77	10	231	2	3	.....	19	5	2	4	.....	1	2	8	4	27
.....	19	236	94	5	244	1	1	.....	41	6	32	15	1	.....	1	8	4	28
369	1,287	1,113	414	78	3,142	2	5	1	53	15	32	4	.....	.....	9	37	5	29
.....	92	99	20	.....	123	6	2	.....	21	9	28	.....	.....	2	6	8	6	30
1	119	487	216	15	748	1	5	.....	31	19	32	1	.....	1	1	5	7	31
681	8,132	17,766	6,402	642	29,781	94	132	42	1,526	610	882	85	71	108	79	271	268	32
9	158	693	483	57	1,224	1	7	.....	65	36	45	1	.....	3	2	14	10	33
.....	17	126	168	100	359	1	5	.....	17	13	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	34
.....	38	97	57	12	178	.....	.....	.....	7	5	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	35
61	1,238	1,572	424	40	2,834	8	22	6	197	100	88	9	5	4	14	35	29	36
.....	81	427	175	8	612	3	3	1	36	15	16	1	.....	2	.....	8	1	37
197	1,737	2,541	841	53	5,185	.....	7	2	86	39	57	2	1	2	5	21	17	38
40	385	166	4	4	435	.....	5	1	32	18	95	2	1	.....	6	3	10	39
28	196	179	76	13	468	.....	.....	.....	11	2	4	.....	.....	.....	2	6	2	40
9	38	142	72	13	222	.....	1	.....	8	4	5	20	2	2	1	6	3	41
.....	28	160	94	.....	271	.....	1	.....	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	42
11	686	4,328	2,292	244	6,442	57	24	7	513	134	133	37	37	62	16	83	58	43
.....	.....	89	56	3	116	1	.....	1	18	4	12	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	44
107	57	10	4	.....	149	3	1	.....	9	7	3	.....	1	.....	1	4	4	45
.....	50	299	101	.....	399	.....	3	2	18	13	13	.....	1	.....	.....	1	7	46
39	201	279	71	4	580	.....	.....	.....	10	1	5	1	.....	.....	1	2	1	47
135	1,677	1,894	444	29	3,648	17	8	5	272	50	58	2	14	30	7	38	49	48
39	1,595	3,960	736	31	5,719	2	37	13	181	135	295	10	8	3	16	39	51	49
7	127	221	20	.....	331	.....	2	.....	8	13	12	.....	.....	.....	1	3	8	50
738	7,687	16,158	6,769	910	28,166	140	165	49	1,648	811	727	67	31	28	133	301	285	51
3	52	111	31	2	90	4	.....	.....	79	6	7	.....	1	.....	2	7	6	52
17	261	1,196	748	143	2,079	1	5	5	141	41	53	4	2	1	7	16	21	53
1	11	104	142	53	206	3	1	.....	44	10	16	16	1	5	.....	9	3	54
12	48	79	25	3	156	.....	.....	.....	5	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	55
6	104	306	111	10	402	1	1	1	83	15	14	.....	2	2	2	18	4	56
13	459	1,956	1,481	242	3,705	5	21	6	213	79	58	5	4	1	18	36	36	57
10	295	1,007	350	21	1,489	.....	11	5	61	41	53	.....	2	.....	5	14	16	58
10	51	183	134	22	352	.....	3	.....	17	3	10	.....	.....	.....	2	7	8	59
.....	24	66	49	18	125	.....	2	.....	19	4	3	.....	.....	1	.....	3	1	60
2	51	92	32	3	134	2	1	.....	16	5	13	.....	.....	.....	2	2	5	61
7	187	471	161	17	617	2	12	1	82	56	32	.....	2	.....	6	19	27	62
.....	119	907	552	41	1,293	2	12	1	143	65	62	2	1	2	9	16	16	63
2	28	81	42	4	105	1	5	1	16	17	10	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	64
3	81	300	235	47	519	2	2	.....	41	33	46	1	.....	.....	5	11	10	65
3	54	232	142	33	428	.....	1	.....	18	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	66
90	751	1,337	352	22	2,026	70	7	.....	94	186	88	16	3	6	16	37	29	67
1	41	98	24	.....	165	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
8	217	505	232	27	811	2	6	4	72	22	53	.....	.....	.....	4	10	10	69
1	47	162	65	4	246	.....	3	1	13	8	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	5	70
4	53	95	16	2	122	.....	.....	.....	16	6	17	.....	2	.....	1	5	2	71
24	218	279	49	7	511	1	6	3	27	14	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	72
354	3,479	4,583	952	29	9,191	4	30	9	89	56	68	1	2	4	9	29	21	73
1	27	113	42	14	68	10	.....	1	60	17	10	2	2	5	2	8	8	74
1	29	88	45	9	118	.....	2	1	27	7	7	.....	.....	.....	2	1	7	75
1	26	116	48	3	165	.....	8	3	4	5	4	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	76
15,321	25,177	22,262	12,407	2,050	75,684	50	97	11	831	317	384	32	23	12	75	217	120	77
13,130	13,862	10,856	7,775	1,385	46,733	25	29	3	243	77	82	17	7	.....	28	71	23	78
13,127	13,097	5,708	1,739	249	33,814	17	11	1	112	26	32	16	1	.....	21	34	5	79
.....	755	5,135	6,012	1,082	12,871	8	18	2	128	51	47	1	6	.....	7	37	18	80
6	1,590	1,243	194	23	2,835	1	16	.....	48	50	79	2	1	.....	10	24	12	81
1	190	152	29	2	331	.....	6	.....	8	13	8	1	.....	.....	.....	4	3	82
5	1,307	974	120	13	2,254	1	8	.....	36	38	66	1	1	.....	8	17	8	83
2,070	8,063	8,215	3,825	635	22,261	15	28	6	327	101	131	4	13	6	18	80	42	84
.....	37	388	319	53	698	1	7	.....	36	22	23	.....	1	1	1	8	6	85
.....	5	131	108	11	228	1	2	1	5	5	7	1	.....	.....	.....	4	4	86
.....	445	406	208	39	1,054	.....	1	1	20	6	13	.....	2	1	2	5	3	87

⁵Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶Includes all other foreign countries.⁷See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
ARKANSAS—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.														
Domestic and personal service— Continued.														
88	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	3,090	969	21	7	2,098	2,092	1,452	669	905	64	686	806	77
89	Laundresses.....	5,884	692	50	19	5,123	5,123	1,238	1,921	2,479	246	554	553	163
90	Nurses and midwives	539	164	24	23	328	328	257	188	188	6	80	86	33
91	Servants and waitresses.....	11,199	3,794	259	131	7,015	7,015	6,532	1,557	2,750	360	1,422	968	308
92	Trade and transportation.....	1,421	1,095	201	43	82	82	1,016	180	203	22	68	99	50
93	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	481	391	74	7	9	9	419	27	26	9	20	49	20
94	Merchants and dealers	178	116	17	16	29	29	27	49	99	3	4	2	.....
95	Saleswomen	483	382	73	16	12	12	381	59	37	6	26	32	16
96	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	156	126	29	1	.....	.....	140	10	5	1	9	8	9
97	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	2,984	2,240	230	69	445	445	1,393	617	898	76	251	348	124
98	Dressmakers	1,229	912	107	22	188	188	488	294	410	37	81	141	42
99	Milliners.....	428	370	58	13	7	7	262	76	84	6	26	40	17
100	Seamstresses	858	582	42	23	211	211	331	169	331	27	95	113	33

CALIFORNIA.

1	MALES ⁸	556,345	203,877	123,689	171,820	56,959	3,903	264,826	264,793	23,082	3,644	47,799	40,515	20,695
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	147,504	62,109	24,062	44,176	17,157	473	70,935	69,038	6,687	844	12,751	8,936	3,366
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	67,031	24,871	12,678	15,435	14,047	296	49,485	14,963	2,239	344	10,333	7,293	2,359
4	Apiarists.....	251	163	38	49	1	.....	98	124	26	3	6	16	.....
5	Dairymen.....	2,302	443	300	1,537	22	8	1,601	646	49	6	179	134	.....
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	61,062	30,247	8,747	20,149	1,919	110	12,114	45,021	3,556	371	525	427	560
7	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	6,138	2,428	758	2,431	521	15	1,445	4,356	300	37	105	121	91
8	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	4,405	1,502	625	2,190	88	5	2,851	1,362	167	25	1,060	408	133
9	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	3,989	1,865	661	1,287	176	12	1,957	1,796	202	34	175	167	97
10	Wood choppers.....	2,158	527	226	1,025	380	27	1,330	666	139	23	359	354	64
11	Professional service.....	28,307	15,226	6,570	5,885	626	132	9,865	16,954	1,232	256	1,253	947	892
12	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	1,439	632	476	219	112	36	801	576	45	17	106	148	46
13	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	998	419	293	285	1	.....	427	528	34	9	28	29	88
14	Artists and teachers of art.....	515	199	116	191	9	2	238	251	19	7	16	33	22
15	Clergymen.....	2,462	1,227	286	847	102	37	653	1,690	113	6	17	19	56
16	Dentists.....	1,347	813	365	151	18	.....	496	795	38	18	21	15	22
17	Electricians.....	1,895	898	692	302	3	3	1,078	746	25	6	117	84	46
18	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	2,422	1,293	511	615	3	1	849	1,432	121	20	119	117	139
19	Journalists.....	1,125	621	257	223	24	3	371	694	52	8	31	25	27
20	Lawyers.....	4,218	2,698	1,056	454	10	6	1,224	2,729	217	48	23	30	62
21	Literary and scientific persons.....	772	387	183	200	2	.....	364	865	27	16	37	86	41
22	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,691	509	454	682	46	28	758	849	63	21	103	90	75
23	Officials (government).....	2,698	1,588	657	442	11	2	597	1,950	131	20	33	42	87
24	Physicians and surgeons.....	3,881	2,230	645	794	212	13	845	2,751	241	44	25	32	73
25	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	2,514	1,556	527	386	45	1	1,083	1,336	82	13	576	235	196
26	Veterinary surgeons.....	175	86	31	58	.....	.....	40	113	20	2	.....	6	8
27	Domestic and personal service.....	110,633	30,203	19,428	35,512	25,490	2,285	61,657	44,012	4,233	731	13,018	13,064	5,449
28	Barbers and hairdressers.....	4,081	1,246	1,014	1,304	517	170	1,476	2,445	116	44	167	120	86
29	Bartenders.....	3,565	1,047	1,084	1,400	34	18	2,171	1,213	125	58	224	195	115
30	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	885	203	86	335	261	4	221	596	56	12	8	6	8
31	Bootblacks.....	496	32	45	301	118	117	195	283	15	3	12	19	11
32	Hotel keepers.....	1,966	670	330	947	19	1	321	1,536	92	17	19	21	31
33	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	159	70	30	48	35	.....	88	52	13	6	10	20	9
34	Janitors and sextons.....	1,466	397	196	480	393	242	492	869	101	14	58	59	34
35	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	57,773	19,431	11,182	18,999	8,161	815	34,357	20,561	2,485	370	10,286	10,892	4,205
36	Laundresses.....	6,966	495	394	991	5,086	25	3,788	3,069	100	9	340	189	91
37	Nurses.....	562	246	123	188	5	3	319	191	49	3	42	52	18
38	Restaurant keepers.....	1,355	174	158	707	316	16	390	917	34	14	21	16	21
39	Saloon keepers.....	4,487	935	918	2,599	35	11	1,274	2,976	200	37	54	27	54
40	Servants and waiters.....	18,338	2,083	1,479	4,610	10,166	763	12,105	5,623	531	79	1,564	1,241	554
41	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	3,236	1,571	891	720	54	52	2,848	335	30	14	20	19	22
42	Stewards.....	661	132	130	311	88	28	257	372	26	6	36	31	18
43	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	3,611	1,274	1,200	1,110	27	11	927	2,428	212	44	107	81	147
44	Trade and transportation.....	127,479	48,870	35,113	37,233	6,263	603	57,878	64,576	4,275	750	6,188	4,693	3,293
45	Agents.....	7,184	3,775	1,724	1,570	115	9	2,144	4,632	353	55	126	186	147
46	Bankers and brokers.....	4,284	2,018	661	1,573	32	1	860	2,851	526	47	18	15	103
47	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	7,682	1,085	713	5,823	61	30	5,609	1,903	152	18	840	385	226
48	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	6,902	2,950	2,436	1,350	166	2	3,300	3,379	176	47	260	279	267
49	Clerks and copyists ⁷	14,195	6,012	5,705	2,267	211	37	8,720	5,098	282	95	481	513	387

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

ARKANSAS—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
522	1,088	991	888	81	3,062	6	1	1	10	2	3	1	—	—	2	2	88
10	1,837	2,794	1,417	157	5,803	—	1	1	24	12	16	—	—	2	3	15	89
1,451	4,948	3,285	1,206	214	10,787	7	13	2	214	43	55	2	1	2	1	7	90
30	724	532	122	10	1,175	5	13	1	91	38	44	5	2	6	6	17	92
7	293	171	9	—	399	1	4	—	30	15	12	5	—	1	2	4	93
15	10	88	74	8	145	—	—	—	11	4	7	—	—	2	—	4	94
6	275	179	12	1	394	3	4	1	40	13	12	—	2	3	—	4	95
85	112	38	—	—	126	1	3	—	7	3	10	—	—	—	2	2	96
85	938	1,416	491	47	2,680	4	11	1	122	51	48	4	—	—	13	25	97
7	306	675	221	19	1,098	2	5	—	41	32	22	1	—	—	7	12	98
2	164	216	44	1	377	1	3	—	27	7	7	2	—	—	—	1	99
14	251	404	169	17	791	—	1	—	27	5	12	1	—	—	5	8	100

CALIFORNIA.

7,187	98,991	270,877	140,787	34,088	211,341	4,868	13,531	2,128	62,007	47,551	59,105	17,416	997	1,991	20,531	94,601	20,278	1
1,563	26,478	64,635	40,849	13,045	64,262	684	3,497	519	12,050	9,971	9,320	5,849	47	234	5,033	32,395	3,643	2
1,453	21,895	28,860	12,522	2,217	26,088	300	1,358	213	4,651	3,193	3,918	3,238	20	111	1,845	20,592	1,504	3
41	19	110	77	45	165	7	13	—	24	19	6	—	—	—	5	10	9	4
—	653	1,228	325	43	450	—	34	1	141	60	146	159	1	3	94	1,156	50	5
—	2,481	26,461	22,594	9,311	30,876	258	1,521	238	6,112	5,270	4,084	1,282	16	75	2,377	7,375	1,578	6
—	273	2,593	2,492	762	2,454	30	154	12	615	806	375	399	2	12	241	849	180	7
21	811	2,375	1,032	100	1,535	34	306	29	222	236	406	378	7	9	312	757	174	8
22	518	1,948	1,091	391	1,961	14	61	13	186	266	296	64	1	1	100	966	104	9
22	303	974	670	170	666	32	41	13	87	102	77	327	—	22	82	678	31	10
58	3,217	15,090	7,852	1,954	15,392	149	969	89	2,608	3,090	2,457	233	39	74	432	1,417	1,358	11
40	293	799	251	47	675	4	47	3	110	155	209	7	3	1	17	121	87	12
1	184	537	225	49	419	12	43	4	138	152	75	4	—	4	38	41	68	13
4	83	281	123	22	201	4	17	—	77	84	26	16	1	1	19	43	26	14
—	63	1,079	983	322	1,265	8	30	5	166	335	295	25	5	13	63	131	65	15
—	200	841	262	39	816	1	66	3	113	122	64	4	2	1	21	62	72	16
7	677	1,071	126	9	902	14	86	12	260	237	168	7	4	4	45	45	111	17
1	304	1,257	707	141	1,296	5	86	8	184	398	174	7	—	10	50	75	127	18
—	129	644	294	56	624	5	43	—	81	142	95	6	2	3	8	60	56	19
—	233	2,305	1,272	392	2,707	9	116	13	244	326	454	14	6	2	20	85	222	20
—	155	403	155	59	388	9	27	7	105	100	44	7	1	3	7	37	87	21
5	268	938	399	70	535	44	30	4	433	172	76	92	5	15	40	150	95	22
—	122	1,383	934	245	1,695	5	75	8	166	259	330	10	2	5	40	94	109	23
—	137	1,961	1,417	358	2,255	22	145	15	333	347	194	22	4	9	35	313	187	24
—	358	1,453	583	99	1,558	7	84	6	172	204	232	9	2	3	20	124	87	25
—	4	84	59	26	86	—	10	1	9	36	16	1	—	—	2	7	7	26
1,495	21,063	55,674	26,478	4,579	34,039	1,394	1,674	371	9,941	5,881	13,294	4,475	107	318	3,642	32,554	2,943	27
13	593	2,597	773	78	1,397	28	78	28	847	197	173	169	38	13	68	934	121	28
3	512	2,402	556	68	1,065	53	73	19	789	226	584	108	9	7	154	326	152	29
—	20	359	388	117	206	19	15	4	88	56	58	22	1	1	23	366	26	30
18	95	257	97	12	146	1	4	—	7	10	9	291	—	—	2	22	4	31
—	39	893	815	211	673	23	43	10	267	183	211	136	1	8	78	256	77	32
—	24	49	51	27	105	—	—	1	11	14	10	—	—	—	4	9	5	33
—	127	598	564	158	612	7	11	—	117	139	182	20	—	5	81	240	52	34
1,067	13,014	25,907	14,203	2,895	21,848	545	1,015	197	4,011	3,056	8,468	2,666	32	203	2,091	12,159	1,482	35
46	859	4,302	1,540	88	521	8	34	8	160	109	225	27	2	7	83	5,718	64	36
—	112	291	137	19	248	1	20	4	53	67	79	2	1	1	15	39	32	37
—	65	807	435	86	189	163	9	1	220	73	56	57	—	4	78	479	26	38
—	138	2,737	1,410	186	948	79	62	35	1,049	286	806	251	4	12	188	603	164	39
308	3,594	9,987	3,724	389	2,799	416	138	40	1,412	707	759	363	13	35	495	10,842	319	40
—	1,466	1,535	197	13	1,624	22	80	12	404	220	464	10	2	14	127	96	161	41
—	79	412	155	14	152	7	10	1	96	129	85	5	—	1	28	111	36	42
1	169	1,983	1,209	223	1,298	16	71	7	343	341	1,065	20	2	4	117	137	190	43
2,204	24,616	65,708	27,917	5,848	49,523	965	3,431	421	17,784	11,525	15,873	2,839	445	830	5,499	12,497	5,847	44
27	709	3,410	2,383	630	3,788	37	173	23	854	802	665	35	17	19	97	324	350	45
—	82	992	1,651	1,534	2,023	33	88	15	691	490	427	34	17	21	60	265	120	46
22	914	4,602	1,379	206	1,110	44	138	16	860	671	621	50	1	206	2,780	975	210	47
17	1,693	3,793	1,217	164	2,955	56	226	25	1,007	855	699	62	8	16	118	438	437	48
301	4,881	7,000	1,721	245	6,052	97	480	36	1,871	1,473	2,035	148	27	44	292	722	918	49

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
CALIFORNIA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.													
50 Commercial travelers.....	2,176	893	762	508	13	.....	726	1,391	46	13	51	44	85
51 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	14,429	6,076	4,488	3,599	266	177	6,666	7,119	538	106	1,387	1,061	478
52 Foremen and overseers.....	1,324	466	281	571	6	1	359	890	64	6	49	12	16
53 Hostlers.....	2,122	878	524	659	61	55	1,510	492	98	22	214	134	76
54 Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,947	327	268	893	459	12	901	941	94	11	104	102	55
55 Livery stable keepers.....	1,083	603	247	280	3	.....	309	727	40	7	22	16	18
56 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	23,551	7,081	4,840	8,517	3,113	39	5,774	16,699	955	123	254	226	361
57 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	1,424	467	374	589	44	1	306	1,067	44	7	14	18	24
58 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1,637	609	832	150	46	35	1,562	70	4	1	98	142	134
59 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	342	129	124	84	5	5	232	101	8	1	8	20	9
60 Officials of banks and companies.....	3,010	1,625	760	570	65	2	631	2,256	106	17	37	28	31
61 Packers and shippers.....	1,624	620	401	345	258	5	953	636	33	2	190	184	49
62 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	1,311	201	392	447	271	126	707	539	58	7	79	64	58
63 Salesmen.....	13,914	5,702	5,229	2,558	425	5	8,453	5,134	250	77	551	501	380
64 Steam railroad employees.....	11,196	4,429	2,566	3,596	605	46	5,419	5,414	315	48	1,115	519	294
65 Stenographers and typewriters.....	734	368	283	82	1	1	536	184	10	4	28	41	31
66 Street railway employees.....	2,568	1,196	592	779	1	1	852	1,645	54	17	115	81	41
67 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	362	172	129	59	2	1	234	117	10	1	24	20	9
68 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	934	529	309	90	6	1	525	388	17	4	50	40	28
69 Undertakers.....	445	220	126	90	9	.....	142	286	11	6	8	8	6
70 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	171	70	62	39	.....	.....	61	103	7	.....	9	7	7
71 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	142,422	47,469	38,516	49,014	7,423	410	64,491	70,213	6,655	1,063	14,589	12,875	7,695
72 Bakers.....	2,391	303	430	1,621	37	4	1,203	1,092	85	11	151	113	90
73 Blacksmiths.....	7,488	2,677	2,362	2,406	43	31	3,048	4,027	368	45	585	445	296
74 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	184	31	40	110	3	2	62	113	8	1	10	11	7
75 Bookbinders.....	331	67	198	66	.....	.....	180	140	8	3	16	15	16
76 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,962	446	582	1,585	349	19	1,092	1,598	241	31	157	167	150
77 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	287	55	90	142	.....	.....	143	128	12	4	21	20	6
78 Boxmakers (wood).....	259	95	61	39	64	.....	154	100	5	.....	77	19	5
79 Brassworkers.....	318	65	155	98	.....	.....	161	140	16	1	16	14	17
80 Brewers and maltsters.....	717	19	122	576	.....	.....	245	442	27	3	86	16	34
81 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	438	78	75	182	103	9	234	192	9	3	53	32	13
82 Broom and brush makers.....	267	76	73	69	49	1	160	88	18	1	14	15	27
83 Butchers.....	4,071	1,146	1,432	1,411	82	7	1,751	2,185	114	21	213	184	157
84 Butter and cheese makers.....	647	212	142	289	4	1	354	278	13	2	44	20	11
85 Cabinetmakers.....	783	158	141	474	10	.....	233	486	56	8	80	52	55
86 Carpenters and joiners.....	15,893	7,247	3,075	5,468	103	41	4,547	10,076	1,113	157	2,453	2,370	1,365
87 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	502	132	131	225	14	1	180	281	35	6	20	22	28
88 Confectioners.....	723	205	245	266	7	4	351	333	33	6	37	28	29
89 Coopers.....	676	97	212	365	2	.....	300	338	35	3	86	69	40
90 Copper workers.....	303	193	50	60	.....	.....	171	107	18	7	75	28	14
91 Electric light and power company emp.....	190	86	55	49	.....	.....	94	90	5	1	19	12	5
92 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	6,753	2,801	1,886	2,081	15	6	2,710	3,759	272	42	658	489	271
93 Engravers.....	260	79	108	62	11	.....	138	110	9	.....	15	11	6
94 Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,955	212	173	1,151	419	25	1,067	795	80	13	165	204	57
95 Furniture manufacturing employees.....	194	39	82	47	26	2	112	78	1	.....	12	15	13
96 Gas works employees.....	184	47	58	79	.....	.....	54	118	12	.....	11	1	4
97 Glassworkers.....	231	56	116	59	.....	.....	149	79	3	.....	35	17	16
98 Glovemakers.....	182	53	101	28	.....	.....	131	48	2	1	8	10	3
99 Gold and silver workers.....	245	64	86	68	27	.....	124	113	5	3	21	11	12
100 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	234	68	50	110	6	1	81	129	19	5	9	12	10
101 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1,279	446	443	379	11	1	501	691	77	10	69	54	67
102 Iron and steel workers.....	3,095	724	1,160	1,197	14	8	1,633	1,370	81	11	301	251	169
103 Leather curriers and tanners.....	1,259	154	326	748	31	6	595	619	40	5	88	60	51
104 Machinists.....	6,070	2,134	2,190	1,735	11	2	2,957	2,904	179	30	376	315	260
105 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	7,385	3,134	1,626	2,390	235	10	1,684	5,306	345	50	202	195	166
106 Marble and stone cutters.....	960	189	228	542	1	1	449	462	42	7	127	125	69
107 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,773	575	444	715	39	32	590	1,046	123	14	266	335	192
108 Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	731	173	162	147	249	5	438	280	11	2	55	140	108
109 Millers.....	525	216	123	185	1	.....	171	323	27	4	37	38	28
110 Miners and quarrymen.....	25,628	8,884	5,610	8,718	2,416	54	14,756	9,164	1,455	253	3,498	2,981	1,724
111 Model and pattern makers.....	346	105	146	95	.....	.....	166	157	20	3	18	14	10
112 Oil well and oil works employees.....	1,002	687	205	109	1	.....	506	462	32	2	106	84	18
113 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	6,873	2,662	2,299	1,868	44	23	2,733	3,718	351	71	955	1,066	415
114 Paper hangers.....	413	179	142	87	5	5	148	239	23	3	72	65	26
115 Photographers.....	820	408	198	189	25	2	326	452	28	14	22	37	24
116 Plasterers.....	735	240	212	263	20	20	237	436	53	9	123	141	85
117 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	3,440	1,053	1,748	633	6	3	1,885	1,453	87	15	249	254	135
118 Potters.....	235	87	50	92	6	.....	103	122	10	.....	3	5	4
119 Powder and cartridge makers.....	619	86	112	107	314	.....	323	290	3	3	14	6	5
120 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	4,008	1,703	1,560	653	32	7	2,151	1,717	109	81	280	289	224
121 Roofers and slaters.....	126	17	74	35	.....	.....	51	67	7	1	21	20	12
122 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	165	41	59	65	.....	.....	73	81	10	1	10	9	8
123 Salt works employees.....	158	3	13	17	125	1	125	32	1	.....	26	13	2
124 Saw and planing mill employees.....	3,319	1,413	707	1,131	68	7	1,929	1,284	87	19	721	424	141
125 Seamstresses.....	151	7	10	13	121	.....	110	40	1	.....	9	4	1
126 Sewing machine operators.....	372	2	1	2	367	.....	220	151	1	.....	29	34	9

¹See explanatory notes on page 90.
²Age unknown omitted.

³Includes Bohemia.
⁴Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
181	221 3,132 72	1,401 7,479 817	503 3,047 393	38 521 33	894 6,266 467	24 52 5	73 414 58	4 66 3	491 1,453 117	246 1,078 133	198 2,718 388	9 342 5	12 14 2	10 23 1	27 444 38	75 903 51	113 656 56	50 51 52
82	471 243	1,061 901	464 596	83 127	933 596	2 21	60 19	14 1	170 146	168 66	459 146	29 393	1 40	4 76	77 24	133 631	72 46	53 54
34	91 1,696 80	563 12,430 733	341 7,817 506	85 1,465 102	603 7,136 468	5 297 21	45 464 34	5 51 7	73 4,867 418	92 1,787 116	151 1,759 100	11 1,012 41	----- 209 3	3 279 4	17 452 22	39 4,328 135	39 910 55	55 56 57
958	556 77	----- -----	----- -----	5 6	641 -----	12 -----	43 -----	11 -----	211 -----	149 -----	244 -----	29 -----	6 -----	12 -----	56 -----	100 -----	123 -----	58 -----
57	131 206	86 1,764	50 879	14 151	134 1,628	1 14	7 102	1 14	64 292	30 374	54 248	6 9	1 5	7 1	9 49	20 128	14 140	59 60
44	457 30	821 270	271 701	23 269	324 632	62 10	49 11	6 3	140 232	120 80	162 260	36 -----	----- -----	----- -----	1 55	30 232	53 60	61 62
342	5,322 2,411	6,607 6,608	1,464 2,182	136 166	5,709 4,483	100 49	412 303	60 40	2,480 726	1,219 901	1,535 2,137	254 264	64 16	67 24	249 359	1,007 1,486	758 408	63 64
42	3,041 274	6,608 816	2,182 369	166 -----	4,483 369	49 7	303 40	40 2	726 63	901 73	2,137 89	264 2	16 1	24 1	359 11	1,486 20	408 56	64 65
3	262 -----	1,989 -----	286 -----	8 -----	1,197 -----	10 -----	98 -----	13 -----	267 -----	285 -----	385 -----	10 -----	----- -----	2 -----	153 -----	57 -----	91 -----	66 -----
7	127 362	202 461	26 83	----- -----	173 530	1 3	15 39	----- 5	32 65	40 99	47 121	----- 3	----- -----	----- 2	14 12	10 19	30 36	67 68
23	59 18	232 102	127 36	25 14	220 70	----- -----	15 6	----- -----	33 11	48 19	60 36	8 -----	----- -----	----- -----	5 7	21 7	35 15	69 70
1,867	23,617	69,770	37,691	8,662	48,125	1,676	3,960	728	19,624	17,084	18,161	4,020	359	535	5,925	15,738	6,487	71
25	491	1,800	473	85	309	40	25	3	1,113	175	169	110	7	10	71	296	63	72
66	1,411	3,757	1,825	409	2,709	36	344	58	890	909	1,271	131	7	6	327	400	400	73
3	25	86	61	8	33	1	1	1	48	28	8	4	1	1	4	50	4	74
10	102	165	45	8	67	3	7	-----	81	31	88	5	1	1	13	27	75	-----
31	313	1,197	1,081	328	463	40	57	23	582	228	649	152	14	20	178	562	94	76
9	68	163	40	6	55	4	2	-----	131	13	23	9	-----	-----	12	29	9	77
18	71	123	42	4	95	7	4	2	16	8	30	6	-----	-----	10	73	8	78
7	96	155	51	8	65	3	4	1	44	37	88	12	2	-----	13	24	25	79
3	76	408	202	25	19	17	1	-----	532	17	33	4	-----	-----	13	62	19	80
11	77	229	111	10	89	6	8	5	31	39	28	33	-----	2	13	173	11	81
11	59	98	83	13	77	3	3	4	36	24	30	2	-----	-----	6	65	17	82
41	891	2,232	746	149	1,154	33	69	16	1,224	309	479	78	-----	12	81	426	186	83
8	137	357	115	29	213	-----	25	1	65	40	60	12	4	-----	37	175	17	84
6	66	329	290	87	158	6	10	2	323	65	33	6	3	-----	84	67	21	85
35	1,182	6,972	6,002	1,583	7,313	62	761	134	1,725	2,055	1,350	146	11	45	935	679	677	86
4	59	239	159	40	134	14	4	1	146	56	16	3	6	3	42	58	19	87
21	213	362	112	15	206	9	9	2	203	67	30	41	2	4	11	95	44	88
9	111	307	211	33	97	23	6	2	238	29	112	25	2	1	69	42	30	89
8	76	155	55	9	193	4	-----	-----	53	11	24	-----	-----	1	7	5	90	-----
-----	56	117	15	1	86	-----	4	1	20	24	28	-----	2	-----	7	7	11	91
10	996	4,332	1,515	194	2,810	26	213	28	530	930	1,222	65	3	10	301	305	340	92
4	85	127	85	9	79	3	2	5	59	43	24	1	-----	-----	4	27	17	93
42	235	868	609	118	273	76	15	-----	96	46	34	602	2	3	185	590	28	94
8	50	105	21	9	42	-----	5	-----	37	14	41	4	-----	1	7	34	9	95
1	29	91	50	12	47	-----	5	1	22	17	70	2	-----	-----	6	4	10	96
33	68	96	31	2	56	2	5	-----	40	24	57	6	1	3	8	17	12	97
15	92	59	13	3	53	1	9	-----	43	26	14	3	5	1	5	10	11	98
19	51	103	54	8	64	3	6	-----	51	29	21	-----	-----	2	12	41	16	99
2	23	96	84	28	68	4	3	-----	74	24	11	2	1	6	4	33	4	100
13	196	587	358	117	450	10	36	7	275	122	150	12	4	3	28	93	89	101
76	860	1,536	542	67	733	17	50	9	368	432	879	43	1	10	147	211	195	102
19	236	680	289	32	160	19	39	5	236	76	223	27	2	2	99	327	44	103
73	1,704	2,946	1,151	173	2,138	35	193	28	843	981	902	50	4	14	255	274	353	104
-----	315	3,721	2,781	541	3,150	67	247	42	1,077	964	684	82	15	29	161	528	339	105
4	110	548	254	41	191	13	12	5	67	183	244	74	1	-----	47	80	43	106
2	176	845	610	133	608	11	45	7	169	266	389	59	-----	3	63	82	71	107
58	144	332	149	21	178	13	7	-----	76	34	46	38	4	2	14	297	22	108
8	60	264	162	32	217	1	17	1	83	68	49	11	2	1	24	29	22	109
66	3,089	11,705	7,874	2,763	9,063	554	524	124	1,746	4,237	2,574	1,197	11	32	673	4,000	893	110
2	90	149	80	23	105	2	7	2	42	88	45	2	-----	1	9	18	25	111
5	216	609	158	12	688	2	35	4	49	76	65	2	-----	1	20	32	28	112
51	1,015	3,748	1,782	252	2,690	26	187	36	912	828	1,028	86	25	17	309	336	393	113
3	62	244	89	11	184	-----	3	-----	69	53	49	1	-----	-----	15	19	20	114
3	140	451	188	36	411	6	36	1	89	115	33	9	-----	3	17	62	38	115
3	75	349	258	44	260	1	19	3	44	91	238	10	1	1	15	13	39	116
56	1,104	1,829	399	44	1,057	27	86	14	547	414	786	52	5	4	78	135	235	117
5	51	128	41	10	87	3	4	6	20	30	10	11	-----	-----	18	40	6	118
5	91	328	185	4	87	-----	16	8	26	30	58	1	-----	-----	15	359	19	119
129	1,093	2,139	585	55	1,772	24	118	13	501	410	545	32	9	7	84	237	256	120
-----	20	76	24	6	17	1	2	1	15	16	52	1	-----	-----	3	14	4	121
7	31	70	48	7	41	1	2	1	22	25	28	-----	-----	-----	22	7	16	122
1	43	82	30	2	4	1	-----	-----	5	-----	1	6	-----	-----	9	128	4	123
47	836	1,771	588	52	1,427	23	149	20	271	198	244	167	5	20	281	367	144	124
2	42	88	18	-----	7	2	1	-----	5	2	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	126	3	125
2	52	215	76	-----	2	1	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	367	-----	-----	126

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
CALIFORNIA—Continued.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
127	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	343	28	72	36	207	1	194	144	5	-----	17	22	3
128	Steam boiler makers.....	1,228	249	570	408	1	1	628	543	51	6	147	91	61
129	Sugar makers and refiners.....	604	110	136	357	1	1	297	288	16	3	42	20	15
130	Tailors.....	3,358	245	439	2,080	594	9	1,130	2,071	138	19	203	157	104
131	Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i> ¹).....	319	47	133	100	39	-----	212	96	11	2	20	21	20
132	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	1,045	322	408	287	28	1	520	470	47	8	89	107	68
133	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,382	127	258	256	741	5	687	652	39	4	84	101	57
134	Tool and cutlery makers.....	459	248	103	107	1	-----	228	206	21	4	39	20	18
135	Upholsterers.....	946	272	358	304	12	5	420	470	51	5	72	91	68
136	Well borers.....	370	231	83	56	-----	-----	145	206	16	3	37	45	10
137	Wheelwrights.....	285	116	53	111	5	-----	65	191	27	2	17	26	23
138	Wireworkers.....	175	23	76	76	-----	-----	89	81	3	2	13	11	4
139	Woolen mill operatives.....	161	32	64	48	7	1	78	63	7	3	6	9	8
140	FEMALES ²	87,922	33,529	30,756	20,974	2,663	1,349	57,538	12,196	16,091	2,097	6,741	6,782	4,909
141	Agricultural pursuits.....	4,867	2,438	705	1,569	155	17	623	924	3,184	136	53	84	74
142	Agricultural laborers ³	462	197	109	81	75	4	272	136	47	7	37	60	36
143	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	3,866	1,975	499	1,317	75	12	266	666	2,820	114	12	10	33
144	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	348	169	60	116	3	-----	50	72	218	8	1	6	4
145	Professional service.....	13,540	7,479	4,827	1,207	27	22	10,679	1,521	1,131	209	2,456	1,308	1,060
146	Actresses, professional show-women, etc.....	317	159	119	35	4	3	187	90	25	15	19	29	24
147	Artists and teachers of art.....	707	428	214	63	2	-----	471	108	109	19	28	41	35
148	Clergymen.....	201	125	37	38	1	1	126	47	26	2	3	2	13
149	Literary and scientific persons.....	266	166	74	26	-----	-----	190	31	39	6	9	13	10
150	Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,172	1,126	800	233	13	12	1,582	312	231	47	101	158	95
151	Officials (government).....	283	180	89	14	-----	-----	148	68	61	6	3	3	6
152	Physicians and surgeons.....	522	333	117	67	5	4	201	185	122	14	8	2	11
153	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	8,681	4,735	3,257	687	2	2	7,561	592	447	81	2,275	1,047	855
154	Domestic and personal service.....	35,691	11,025	9,788	13,015	1,863	1,161	21,856	5,496	7,357	982	2,213	2,560	1,750
155	Barbers and hairdressers.....	471	171	195	69	36	27	311	91	54	15	15	29	27
156	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,680	1,087	545	1,012	36	20	332	824	1,380	144	20	27	28
157	Hotel keepers.....	424	184	71	165	4	2	26	141	232	25	2	4	3
158	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁴	3,346	1,345	831	1,073	97	54	1,678	640	920	108	169	178	152
159	Janitors and sextons.....	184	52	48	73	11	9	30	39	111	4	25	4	5
160	Laborers (not specified) ⁵	925	316	221	256	132	53	367	275	259	24	118	184	81
161	Laundresses.....	3,144	737	866	1,044	497	284	1,342	838	849	115	175	209	134
162	Nurses and midwives.....	4,050	1,718	1,077	1,170	85	72	2,168	607	1,166	109	325	545	346
163	Restaurant keepers.....	229	85	48	90	11	5	49	80	87	13	5	6	4
164	Saloon keepers.....	129	12	22	94	1	1	15	35	75	4	-----	-----	2
165	Servants and waitresses.....	19,741	5,180	5,778	7,838	945	625	15,394	1,830	2,112	405	1,341	1,342	944
166	Trade and transportation.....	13,133	5,406	6,019	1,665	43	19	10,557	1,151	1,204	221	589	803	691
167	Agents.....	340	190	80	67	3	3	135	66	123	16	12	18	20
168	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁶	2,109	848	1,107	148	6	4	1,939	74	72	24	71	96	95
169	Clerks and copyists ⁶	1,467	683	656	125	3	2	1,233	106	102	26	48	77	69
170	Merchants and dealers.....	1,111	262	247	587	15	1	221	364	485	41	6	16	17
171	Packers and shippers.....	641	360	211	67	3	2	525	71	36	9	69	200	77
172	Saleswomen.....	3,235	1,208	1,660	359	8	4	2,701	279	197	58	167	171	149
173	Stenographers and typewriters ⁶	2,737	1,222	1,339	174	2	2	2,523	94	86	34	150	166	184
174	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,101	468	564	69	-----	-----	1,055	21	20	5	51	41	66
175	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	20,691	7,181	9,417	3,518	575	130	13,223	3,104	3,215	549	1,430	2,027	1,334
176	Bakers.....	157	59	42	53	3	1	44	69	38	6	1	7	11
177	Basketmakers.....	141	8	20	5	108	1	60	41	39	1	3	7	2
178	Bookbinders.....	306	62	232	12	-----	-----	275	16	14	1	14	16	20
179	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	178	34	124	19	1	-----	157	13	8	-----	24	19	15
180	Boxmakers (paper).....	151	41	99	11	-----	-----	140	6	2	3	10	12	8
181	Confectioners.....	172	43	96	32	1	1	129	21	17	5	12	7	8
182	Cotton mill operatives.....	126	7	71	48	-----	-----	113	7	5	1	10	13	4
183	Dressmakers.....	9,879	3,874	4,199	1,707	99	73	6,148	1,608	1,820	303	714	842	521
184	Glovmakers.....	306	99	173	29	5	-----	254	27	20	5	22	24	12
185	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	160	54	54	52	-----	-----	47	37	73	3	0	1	2
186	Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	428	179	136	107	6	5	267	85	69	7	29	110	151
187	Milliners.....	2,032	831	947	252	2	2	1,586	225	169	52	114	236	161
188	Photographers.....	214	120	77	17	-----	-----	153	38	18	5	7	15	12
189	Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	531	240	251	37	3	3	456	41	11	10	34	39	39
190	Seamstresses.....	2,521	803	1,012	515	191	25	1,497	407	532	85	184	290	166
191	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	355	59	211	75	10	4	283	28	40	4	29	23	14
192	Tailoresses.....	1,330	242	743	233	112	8	941	207	152	30	105	161	90
193	Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i> ¹).....	229	54	147	27	1	1	197	17	11	4	21	12	14

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent- age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent- age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
5	73	197	64	2	29	2	6		31	11	25	3	2		3	215	16
21	326	621	230	24	250	3	20	7	106	188	498	17	2	1	28	45	63
16	116	340	121	8	111	34	15	2	151	50	84	19	1	3	67	41	26
37	863	1,801	917	223	251	160	25	7	871	198	206	84	143	180	333	789	121
55	97	103	50	13	47	2	3		44	38	46	4	8		8	110	14
64	238	425	257	60	323	10	33	9	172	99	156	53	1	5	22	106	56
20	167	710	425	21	129	17	8	4	257	35	44	17	7	15	18	791	45
1	116	253	78	10	249		28	1	42	35	29	8			13	35	19
15	168	459	244	55	277	6	22	1	251	91	124	6	6	5	40	60	57
4	47	207	99	12	232		12	1	27	34	26				10	10	18
8	9	90	129	57	116		17		46	26	28		1		10	23	11
6	45	89	30	8	23	24	2	1	32	23	30	11			6	10	13
6	39	53	48	5	33	2	1		16	26	33	8			1	14	17
2,132	31,243	37,887	13,876	2,342	35,395	461	2,546	344	9,824	6,961	15,934	1,337	126	239	3,248	6,597	4,910
43	268	1,215	2,447	868	2,560	19	103	14	449	448	573	80	1	4	113	360	143
40	185	140	71	25	245	3	14	1	27	20	25	19	1	3	12	85	7
	54	925	2,104	760	2,047	13	80	12	367	363	495	53			85	238	113
	14	88	190	55	169	1	5	1	39	47	36	6		1	8	21	14
27	4,083	7,709	1,499	161	7,502	44	569	50	1,010	1,146	1,733	61	14	18	144	434	815
6	172	125	13		163		12		33	32	24	1	2	3	5	15	27
1	186	395	103	19	429	5	25		47	85	50	3		2	11	17	33
	50	100	48	3	126	1		1	13	23	3	1			12	1	14
	67	150	46	3	166		16		13	29	23					5	14
13	795	1,117	222	21	1,137	13	87	6	245	205	210	16	6	4	24	88	131
	60	158	69	6	180		14	1	17	21	27	2			3	5	13
	82	280	179	30	336	3	22	1	49	49	21				8	16	27
7	2,612	5,186	755	70	4,738	22	372	40	570	672	1,327	37	6	9	77	273	538
1,157	11,746	15,050	6,538	931	12,484	219	797	138	4,283	2,634	7,145	464	33	94	2,251	3,471	1,678
12	230	184	35		193		20	1	81	38	59	1	3	2	11	32	30
	75	1,193	1,192	203	1,104	12	56	14	283	273	507	10	1	3	59	218	135
	6	175	216	27	186	3	7	3	41	49	65	13		1	16	24	16
	748	1,615	848	119	1,403	11	106	8	330	330	531	39	1	5	154	272	156
1	8	91	72	8	61		6	1	14	13	55	1			13	11	9
32	252	362	221	47	414	5	15	8	88	46	120	31	2	4	32	137	23
85	932	1,336	670	93	1,194	20	38	7	241	112	590	61	2	7	116	640	116
	807	1,887	1,148	173	1,786	18	163	22	395	491	599	15	2	7	107	177	262
	18	132	77		88	4	5		33	24	19	2	2		5	38	9
	5	61	57	0	12				26	7	49	4		1	5	19	6
1,025	8,602	7,819	1,913	228	5,896	143	371	73	2,697	1,218	4,493	281	18	62	1,718	1,879	892
236	7,125	4,775	847	114	5,424	66	527	64	1,743	1,124	2,206	189	40	54	242	549	905
	46	157	117	19	191		16		27	32	37	3		1	6	5	22
15	1,247	811	28	2	851	19	100	8	331	182	321	13	4	4	48	69	159
24	776	608	50	5	685	3	77	2	167	143	196	24	2	4	23	38	103
4	67	555	415	64	263	13	24	5	210	119	251	38	8	7	27	95	51
44	412	144	38	3	362	2	27	5	40	34	66	35		4	8	36	22
81	1,909	1,149	87	4	1,213	13	95	21	544	257	564	55	20	21	52	158	222
11	1,698	30			1,224	12	127	14	303	242	447	5	4	12	57	80	210
32	849	203	12	1	468	1	57	9	71	75	265	7			14	38	96
669	8,021	9,138	2,545	268	7,425	113	550	78	2,339	1,609	4,277	543	38	69	498	1,783	1,369
5	18	81	49	4	60	2	7		30	10	21	2			4	13	8
10	44	51	25	10	114		1		7	5	7				3	2	2
16	200	84	6		62		6		27	18	151	1	1		2	8	30
16	91	63	7	1	34		1		12	12	97	1			2	7	11
15	104	29	1	2	41		1	1	20	5	37	25			4	4	13
26	93	43	10		43		5		29	17	27	19			3	14	15
32	74	15	4		7		1		13	12	5	11		3	2	58	14
125	3,066	5,074	1,460	127	3,936	49	300	47	1,104	839	1,851	174	5	18	244	713	599
17	197	76	14	1	104		10	1	30	19	70	9		1	9	15	33
	24	83	43	10	54	1	3		29	15	24	1	1	1	3	17	11
63	191	115	53	6	184	2	8		30	20	58	39	3	2	13	54	15
55	1,047	766	147	11	833	9	73	9	240	188	356	16	5	6	41	108	148
3	83	110	16		120	2	8	1	26	13	20	1			2	7	14
6	303	208	14		242	3	15	1	33	42	114	8		2	7	26	38
54	824	1,168	410	59	831	11	45	6	234	172	556	76	3	4	59	368	156
24	185	119	24	2	63	2	5	1	33	24	116	30	2	5	8	46	20
50	626	543	97	12	261	12	25	7	197	78	365	28	11	19	47	173	107
20	136	60	10	3	55	8	5		27	14	64	11	1		9	10	27

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ Not otherwise specified.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND COLORADO.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	190,297	102,189	33,359	50,835	3,914	3,273	81,020	100,724	7,463	1,090	19,796	14,966	6,013
2 Agricultural pursuits	43,747	28,359	6,776	8,464	148	119	18,785	22,965	1,764	233	2,436	2,379	840
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	14,722	9,924	2,701	2,060	37	35	11,619	2,603	433	67	1,776	1,717	523
4 Dairymen	205	114	52	39	.....	.....	164	34	5	2	24	10	7
5 Farmers, planters, and overseers	22,304	13,969	3,052	5,214	69	47	4,216	16,929	1,039	120	228	294	175
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	902	420	123	356	3	3	165	695	38	4	28	33	13
7 Lumbermen and raftsmen	267	194	38	34	1	.....	109	143	14	1	33	23	8
8 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	4,835	3,397	719	684	35	81	2,208	2,383	210	34	271	248	103
9 Wood choppers	335	218	54	61	2	2	243	74	14	4	62	34	12
10 Professional service	9,605	6,387	1,700	1,421	97	91	3,041	6,124	390	50	573	335	239
11 Actors, professional showmen, etc	276	162	73	33	8	8	144	124	6	2	29	29	10
12 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	227	126	46	54	1	1	87	131	6	3	11	10	8
13 Clergymen	835	487	121	196	31	30	213	582	38	2	14	15	17
14 Dentists	280	219	44	16	1	.....	91	180	7	2	3	6	2
15 Electricians	499	319	136	43	1	1	258	228	11	2	37	26	10
16 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	1,035	683	168	184	.....	.....	363	621	44	7	69	39	37
17 Journalists	387	274	67	42	4	4	119	254	13	1	19	4	10
18 Lawyers	1,616	1,225	261	125	5	5	377	1,152	80	7	8	15	25
19 Literary and scientific persons	626	384	162	79	1	1	313	298	18	2	32	25	12
20 Musicians and teachers of music	526	225	117	152	32	31	243	250	24	9	39	40	19
21 Officials (government)	927	631	158	133	5	5	177	703	41	6	17	18	5
22 Physicians and surgeons	1,313	924	191	194	4	2	266	972	70	5	10	14	23
23 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	827	599	124	101	3	2	323	482	21	1	276	76	52
24 Domestic and personal service	27,970	13,568	4,385	7,550	2,467	1,965	13,841	12,738	1,206	185	4,141	3,175	1,196
25 Barbers and hairdressers	1,269	659	248	229	133	129	425	772	61	11	82	42	21
26 Bartenders	927	356	249	311	11	11	502	381	37	7	53	49	25
27 Boarding and lodging house keepers	259	123	43	87	11	5	51	185	20	3	1	4	2
28 Hotel keepers	456	247	81	127	1	1	63	364	25	4	6	4	4
29 Janitors and sextons	573	210	43	128	192	192	117	407	40	9	48	22	12
30 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	17,571	9,361	2,610	4,815	785	769	9,449	7,337	696	89	3,444	2,745	980
31 Launderers	712	205	58	48	401	8	337	356	17	2	23	13	8
32 Restaurant keepers	391	184	63	114	30	7	98	275	14	4	7	9	1
33 Saloon keepers	1,274	337	239	688	10	10	300	917	45	12	15	8	8
34 Servants and waiters	3,051	1,101	435	699	816	752	1,910	936	177	28	391	233	97
35 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	245	159	46	33	7	7	211	29	4	1	3	2	3
36 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	899	473	198	211	17	16	209	635	46	9	40	25	17
37 Trade and transportation	43,123	25,726	8,667	8,140	590	527	16,689	24,815	1,375	244	2,603	1,813	966
38 Agents	2,675	1,813	438	415	9	9	658	1,858	134	25	56	76	41
39 Bankers and brokers	1,261	849	208	203	1	1	289	895	71	6	8	16	37
40 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	2,078	1,300	462	315	1	.....	888	1,108	69	13	112	95	75
41 Clerks and copyists ⁸	3,981	2,522	949	493	17	16	2,206	1,675	81	19	158	151	97
42 Commercial travelers	803	532	157	112	2	2	209	557	29	8	28	17	8
43 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	6,043	3,891	1,087	929	136	135	2,557	3,236	208	42	841	484	172
44 Foremen and overseers	866	362	156	347	1	1	189	650	27	.....	29	24	8
45 Hostlers	424	266	82	49	27	27	299	104	19	2	42	19	14
46 Hucksters and peddlers	484	102	37	339	6	6	119	332	29	4	23	32	10
47 Livery stable keepers	452	306	77	67	11	2	117	309	20	6	12	4	8
48 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	7,124	3,850	1,353	1,884	37	7	1,446	5,348	278	52	91	78	93
49 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	545	285	99	156	5	5	74	454	16	1	10	16	8
50 Messengers and errand and office boys	400	215	145	30	10	10	374	23	2	1	30	46	34
51 Officials of banks and companies	1,019	659	220	138	2	1	194	802	20	3	11	8	2
52 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	368	80	32	40	216	207	195	152	19	2	29	21	8
53 Salesmen	4,123	2,487	1,076	548	12	9	2,318	1,713	76	16	243	172	109
54 Steam railroad employees	8,011	4,616	1,598	1,711	86	70	3,471	4,287	221	32	738	445	159
55 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	359	254	72	31	2	2	246	104	9	.....	24	15	13
56 Street railway employees	648	434	88	124	2	2	130	496	18	4	38	15	17
57 Telegraph and telephone linemen	173	102	49	22	.....	.....	104	66	2	1	11	12	4
58 Telegraph and telephone operators	645	453	133	58	1	1	311	319	13	2	33	30	19
59 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸	65,852	28,149	11,831	25,260	612	571	28,664	34,082	2,728	378	10,043	7,264	2,772
60 Bakers	569	156	121	289	3	1	252	298	15	4	49	20	15
61 Blacksmiths	2,390	1,019	558	798	15	15	751	1,503	124	12	242	155	78
62 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	636	167	80	380	9	6	177	387	63	9	35	27	25
63 Brewers and maltsters	178	6	36	136	.....	.....	49	125	3	1	3	9	5
64 Brick and tile makers, etc	444	249	94	91	10	10	203	228	11	2	86	66	27
65 Butchers	965	376	277	308	4	3	346	586	30	3	68	41	19
66 Butter and cheese makers	200	134	33	33	.....	.....	112	83	5	.....	16	8	11
67 Cabinetmakers	196	52	25	119	.....	.....	49	131	16	.....	19	11	13
68 Carpenters and joiners	5,584	3,344	884	1,926	30	29	1,485	3,678	380	41	990	815	353
69 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	218	111	9	98	.....	.....	66	147	4	1	26	13	2
70 Confectioners	221	114	44	59	4	4	88	121	12	.....	17	7	3
71 Cotton mill operatives	226	145	27	54	.....	.....	134	90	1	1	14	7	5

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

COLORADO.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁶	Other countries. ⁶		
2,903	34,885	102,223	43,300	5,434	105,516	5,061	4,214	899	16,826	18,929	13,659	4,550	361	1,377	9,005	4,805	5,095	1
1,236	9,812	19,794	11,182	2,006	28,517	352	882	187	3,988	3,298	1,772	413	21	287	2,098	1,020	882	2
1,058 5	6,508 95	5,440 91	1,399 12	247 2	9,960 114	99 3	302 5	70 5	1,220 21	891 14	512 18	167 5	156 2	728 6	306 12	306 10	306 4	3
.....	1,472	11,132	8,127	1,504	14,046	219	472	98	2,176	1,893	970	185	8	93	1,211	505	428	5
.....	62	410	341	85	426	8	14	1	158	105	39	71	.....	2	33	27	18	6
.....	39	156	66	6	194	.....	11	2	14	12	15	.....	.....	3	3	3	10	7
174 4	1,051 77	2,295 164	1,110 84	143 6	3,433 220	23	67 8	8	365 16	355 15	190 19	19	8	30	89 27	148 15	100 6	8
5	1,053	5,612	2,491	381	6,482	39	229	28	641	924	545	49	17	22	154	172	308	10
1	72	161	29	7	170	.....	5	1	15	33	29	4	.....	1	2	4	12	11
.....	53	108	56	8	127	.....	9	.....	20	33	8	1	.....	.....	8	13	8	12
.....	39	472	256	64	517	10	16	3	57	91	61	11	3	4	23	15	24	13
.....	19	202	55	3	221	.....	7	1	16	18	9	.....	.....	.....	2	2	4	14
.....	164	304	26	.....	320	.....	17	5	39	41	36	1	.....	1	6	9	25	15
1	125	601	271	28	683	3	22	3	61	140	47	1	.....	.....	23	15	37	16
.....	40	239	101	5	278	.....	8	.....	17	39	24	2	2	.....	7	4	6	17
.....	61	901	557	92	1,229	3	31	2	71	116	97	1	1	1	13	9	42	18
.....	163	333	107	17	386	3	16	2	59	82	38	1	.....	.....	6	12	22	19
3	96	321	89	10	255	7	6	2	109	59	15	18	2	.....	12	20	21	20
.....	36	487	355	47	635	1	16	1	45	100	71	1	2	.....	15	16	24	21
.....	31	781	415	77	928	8	51	6	70	94	61	2	1	7	18	21	46	22
.....	131	570	113	8	603	1	17	.....	43	49	42	3	5	7	11	22	24	23
544	6,089	14,652	5,629	645	15,499	731	437	120	2,470	1,784	2,410	953	58	203	1,473	1,189	643	24
1	199	837	211	12	784	10	33	9	193	60	41	12	3	7	30	47	40	25
.....	145	641	128	5	367	32	19	5	169	64	101	45	.....	6	58	20	41	26
.....	9	104	118	25	128	3	2	2	30	34	25	2	.....	1	13	7	12	27
.....	8	212	204	28	248	4	11	3	48	46	51	3	1	.....	9	11	21	28
2	44	257	220	49	395	1	2	2	34	63	23	6	.....	1	33	6	7	29
459	4,533	8,550	3,292	416	10,119	515	275	72	1,263	1,019	1,570	708	45	164	1,088	397	386	30
4	83	431	181	6	212	2	7	2	28	14	24	1	.....	1	15	399	7	31
.....	26	256	93	13	191	21	5	.....	67	31	22	8	.....	.....	8	31	7	32
.....	35	854	362	16	346	97	22	10	207	114	202	115	4	9	71	40	37	33
62	720	1,740	457	35	1,842	39	33	9	288	214	179	38	5	9	107	208	80	34
.....	155	71	9	3	166	.....	.....	.....	36	9	21	.....	.....	1	1	2	7	35
3	62	528	274	29	491	6	20	3	78	92	123	10	.....	2	30	9	35	36
548	8,063	24,382	8,946	845	26,263	347	1,064	192	3,755	3,899	3,340	490	146	469	1,224	708	1,226	37
4	231	1,375	908	129	1,821	7	79	6	229	247	128	5	9	14	29	53	68	38
.....	62	572	489	132	850	1	25	4	112	132	70	.....	1	3	10	29	28	39
25	575	1,165	284	23	1,301	8	78	12	192	243	109	1	1	6	31	19	74	40
81	1,299	2,063	469	41	2,539	17	113	21	307	407	264	6	4	16	99	50	133	41
.....	66	511	198	4	535	5	19	3	77	73	38	.....	2	9	6	10	27	42
68	1,327	3,322	1,198	78	4,023	28	189	28	410	486	382	29	2	16	220	78	152	43
.....	43	563	251	5	364	7	12	2	72	59	213	33	.....	2	69	11	22	44
9	128	202	73	.....	293	.....	14	7	19	28	38	3	.....	.....	3	3	10	45
10	68	258	120	22	106	14	3	1	28	24	14	103	26	115	13	31	6	46
.....	36	270	132	10	309	.....	14	2	26	45	26	.....	.....	.....	11	6	13	47
13	478	4,104	2,238	258	3,867	104	147	35	962	706	367	90	74	196	175	190	211	48
.....	31	288	205	18	291	6	9	4	82	70	34	8	1	7	17	4	12	49
205	166	21	.....	.....	225	3	12	2	31	40	36	1	2	4	17	6	21	50
.....	72	642	285	10	662	2	28	2	68	121	82	1	.....	1	16	8	28	51
4	83	215	55	6	284	.....	3	1	22	14	16	1	1	3	4	16	3	52
69	1,455	2,134	415	33	2,496	43	110	17	432	417	228	14	18	43	116	49	140	53
23	1,368	5,154	1,333	51	4,686	95	142	32	519	570	1,102	186	4	25	305	139	206	54
4	164	171	14	.....	256	1	8	.....	28	28	17	1	.....	1	5	3	11	55
1	45	490	108	.....	436	.....	9	4	34	47	54	1	.....	1	44	6	12	56
.....	52	109	8	.....	102	.....	9	1	10	14	25	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	8	57
6	177	411	44	2	455	3	22	5	34	50	48	.....	.....	.....	8	4	16	58
570	10,368	37,783	15,052	1,557	28,755	3,592	1,602	372	5,972	9,024	5,592	2,615	119	396	4,056	1,716	2,041	59
8	129	319	99	8	158	15	11	1	236	51	18	2	1	2	30	21	23	60
10	349	1,309	641	65	1,034	24	74	27	277	340	267	21	3	11	164	44	104	61
2	36	237	280	7	174	14	5	.....	170	59	49	17	4	23	80	24	17	62
2	25	107	42	2	6	2	1	1	147	4	3	.....	.....	.....	2	10	2	63
11	118	250	57	6	257	8	13	.....	48	47	28	.....	.....	.....	24	7	12	64
5	161	622	154	13	379	12	18	7	322	98	39	12	3	7	20	21	27	65
9	77	94	18	.....	134	3	6	3	15	12	4	.....	1	1	10	9	2	66
.....	14	100	66	16	52	6	6	.....	59	13	4	.....	.....	.....	48	1	6	67
4	386	2,708	2,110	335	3,382	15	224	32	494	588	251	16	2	10	335	74	161	68
6	44	119	43	5	112	14	1	1	4	4	2	70	.....	.....	3	5	3	69
2	47	113	49	8	117	2	.....	.....	31	10	13	7	.....	2	6	13	13	70
41	87	78	20	.....	145	2	1	.....	5	14	8	.....	.....	44	.....	3	4	71

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.¹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
COLORADO—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
72 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	3,150	1,690	705	742	13	12	1,016	2,016	103	15	409	222	104
73 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	315	152	84	78	1	1	125	171	15	4	16	12	15
74 Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,472	520	274	513	165	165	753	673	42	4	117	69	47
75 Lead and zinc workers	394	337	27	30	5	5	216	159	17	2	50	35	3
76 Machinists	2,028	1,002	542	479	5	5	923	1,034	64	7	195	112	75
77 Manufacturers and officials, etc	3,351	2,018	553	773	7	6	785	2,350	187	29	117	143	57
78 Marble and stone cutters	391	84	93	212	2	2	136	233	20	2	67	90	25
79 Masons (brick and stone)	1,390	572	241	480	97	97	407	903	67	13	271	276	104
80 Millers	188	114	47	27	2	2	59	123	11	1	10	13	13
81 Miners and quarrymen	28,316	10,167	4,467	13,545	137	109	14,694	12,348	1,115	159	5,491	3,861	1,251
82 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,656	948	366	334	8	8	645	933	68	10	258	227	86
83 Paper hangers	203	135	46	19	3	3	78	118	5	1	41	30	6
84 Photographers	294	178	54	60	2	2	111	171	10	2	15	9	7
85 Plasterers	388	217	65	89	17	17	95	261	26	6	64	92	29
86 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	710	307	243	155	5	5	320	370	17	3	84	68	25
87 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	1,274	805	337	125	7	6	643	592	31	8	111	91	34
88 Saw and planing mill employees	711	476	108	124	3	2	402	274	32	3	100	79	30
89 Steam boiler makers	375	166	111	98	1	1	144	227	4	0	31	24	14
90 Tailors	784	115	83	571	5	5	264	475	39	6	45	50	20
91 Tin plate and tinware makers	313	139	110	64	1	1	122	180	7	4	25	21	10
92 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	409	116	144	148	1	1	198	194	15	2	40	19	7
93 Upholsterers	177	78	45	53	1	1	72	95	10	0	9	9	10
94 FEMALES ⁸	27,966	14,257	6,772	5,578	1,359	1,344	16,844	4,890	5,465	767	2,754	1,940	1,347
95 Agricultural pursuits	1,157	725	154	272	6	5	159	268	689	41	21	24	8
96 Farmers, planters, and overseers	904	568	113	217	6	5	71	204	595	34	7	10	3
97 Professional service	4,178	2,941	933	279	25	23	3,256	519	353	50	1,152	415	368
98 Artists and teachers of art	167	132	25	9	1	1	91	45	27	4	10	9	10
99 Musicians and teachers of music	553	374	130	38	11	10	363	115	63	12	29	60	26
100 Officials (government)	156	110	33	13	1	1	58	65	31	2	2	4	3
101 Physicians and surgeons	172	121	26	25	1	1	73	51	43	5	4	2	3
102 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,798	1,970	652	167	9	8	2,484	152	146	16	1,070	324	313
103 Domestic and personal service	13,731	5,446	3,154	3,874	1,257	1,251	7,677	2,567	3,019	468	945	861	535
104 Barbers and hairdressers	146	58	58	14	16	16	91	29	19	7	12	14	8
105 Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,650	813	356	447	34	34	208	597	737	108	16	10	28
106 Hotel keepers	203	93	55	55	2	2	23	82	80	18	4	1	2
107 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	1,176	608	264	249	55	54	583	225	330	38	49	57	36
108 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	355	140	84	65	66	66	133	102	103	17	54	50	14
109 Laundresses	1,599	588	329	385	297	294	527	420	565	87	115	107	53
110 Nurses and midwives	1,171	581	250	308	32	32	640	191	310	30	137	148	94
111 Servants and waitresses	7,202	2,468	1,709	2,289	736	734	5,419	839	792	152	544	460	294
112 Trade and transportation	3,982	2,339	1,209	424	10	10	3,074	455	401	52	222	224	195
113 Agents	150	104	30	14	2	2	57	34	52	7	15	6	6
114 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	502	317	141	43	1	1	421	55	24	2	30	25	23
115 Clerks and copyists ⁷	574	356	170	45	3	3	473	50	45	6	31	25	29
116 Merchants and dealers	273	124	53	96	1	1	52	95	119	7	2	7	6
117 Saleswomen	1,184	640	430	113	1	1	1,000	99	76	9	70	76	58
118 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	841	553	238	49	1	1	743	48	36	14	58	52	50
119 Telegraph and telephone operators	234	142	79	13	1	1	196	18	17	3	6	11	16
120 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	4,918	2,806	1,322	729	61	55	2,678	1,081	1,003	156	414	416	241
121 Cotton mill operatives	147	110	19	18	1	1	92	48	4	3	16	13	8
122 Dressmakers	2,542	1,453	670	390	29	29	1,279	589	589	85	188	197	107
123 Milliners	586	346	170	69	1	1	414	100	58	14	47	67	42
124 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	151	92	49	8	2	2	121	17	9	4	16	13	15
125 Seamstresses	704	411	175	97	21	16	337	134	204	29	76	72	41
126 Tailoresses	196	79	68	49	1	1	117	34	39	6	21	14	6

CONNECTICUT.

1	MALES ⁸	296,971	115,257	66,750	109,402	5,562	4,923	116,065	167,612	12,368	926	25,046	17,584	7,671
2	Agricultural pursuits	43,247	25,834	4,995	11,607	811	792	16,355	23,844	2,796	252	1,933	1,695	605
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	19,715	9,618	3,122	6,284	691	676	12,861	5,720	995	139	1,546	1,402	401
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	21,807	15,721	1,665	4,326	95	91	2,973	17,036	1,691	107	257	180	159
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	1,098	326	152	603	17	17	221	797	79	1	56	75	28
6	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	562	124	47	883	8	8	274	256	29	3	73	80	14

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
11	335	2,108	648	35	1,715	12	74	19	224	505	305	0	2	4	118	43	125	72
3	53	151	88	20	153	1	9	1	67	26	21	1	2	2	8	10	14	73
25	392	799	188	10	1,033	174	20	12	123	134	103	77	9	8	75	18	36	74
.....	93	254	86	2	337	4	3	1	16	10	9	3	1	3	7	8	1	75
12	590	1,061	320	32	1,007	10	62	8	235	318	163	6	1	3	96	36	83	76
.....	112	1,710	1,354	160	2,027	26	85	13	252	456	249	12	5	11	65	54	94	77
1	39	231	108	11	86	3	8	5	48	113	51	9	1	1	33	12	22	78
4	151	775	401	50	668	6	20	8	113	234	165	15	1	1	102	15	44	79
2	26	116	32	11	114	3	7	1	21	16	11	1	1	1	6	2	6	80
229	4,399	17,025	6,037	468	10,288	1,922	675	149	1,540	4,768	2,853	2,151	42	81	2,021	983	843	81
20	264	963	373	24	954	7	42	16	164	184	113	1	1	10	64	38	62	82
1	33	131	81	4	138	1	5	2	14	16	9	1	1	3	7	3	7	83
1	39	189	55	7	179	2	9	2	28	39	5	1	1	1	14	5	10	84
1	24	192	147	17	232	8	2	2	26	47	48	1	1	1	9	6	10	85
4	132	471	93	5	312	4	22	7	71	101	131	1	1	1	11	12	39	86
31	398	711	121	7	812	3	29	5	120	129	82	4	2	2	31	16	39	87
6	192	401	101	4	479	4	22	5	33	41	34	1	1	1	39	39	14	88
4	103	209	57	2	166	3	5	1	40	69	45	1	1	1	23	5	18	89
14	96	449	168	48	120	48	8	5	192	64	38	18	16	85	131	33	26	90
2	43	183	75	7	139	1	5	8	65	34	27	2	1	5	8	10	14	91
13	111	218	55	0	117	25	12	1	144	20	18	5	1	29	8	16	14	92
1	40	84	88	3	79	1	4	2	44	21	9	1	1	2	7	1	7	93
597	9,033	13,221	4,535	431	15,598	254	717	119	2,441	2,318	2,818	116	32	115	1,843	573	1,022	94
17	86	353	598	99	731	11	24	6	95	97	71	16	1	4	48	23	31	95
.....	29	288	497	88	574	10	18	4	65	87	56	2	1	1	38	19	30	96
12	1,530	2,187	401	21	2,966	7	144	13	204	354	231	1	5	55	56	142	97	
.....	36	106	23	1	133	1	4	1	9	9	3	1	1	1	1	3	3	98
1	227	261	58	3	385	2	16	3	29	51	22	1	2	2	8	10	25	99
.....	20	83	49	4	110	1	1	1	4	24	11	1	1	1	1	1	3	100
5	1,118	1,474	179	1	1,978	4	109	6	137	226	174	1	1	1	31	32	100	102
364	4,154	6,390	2,515	231	6,688	174	281	48	1,336	1,067	1,733	66	10	53	1,452	329	494	103
1	66	68	11	74	6	13	19	1	13	19	1	1	1	6	5	9	104	
.....	59	931	595	61	847	39	34	11	125	159	241	14	2	4	72	36	66	105
.....	6	105	81	11	95	7	7	26	31	22	31	1	1	1	7	6	106	
.....	288	569	283	34	664	11	34	3	110	95	131	1	1	2	75	18	32	107
21	87	168	73	4	204	3	5	35	12	44	17	2	4	4	12	6	11	108
25	313	797	405	38	877	12	25	3	145	102	222	7	1	3	112	41	50	109
.....	213	564	354	34	613	6	33	2	110	130	150	1	1	3	34	30	58	110
316	3,107	3,060	634	43	3,198	98	133	25	748	506	863	25	5	37	1,127	184	253	111
123	1,885	1,669	263	15	2,349	24	128	19	343	361	397	9	11	23	95	64	159	112
.....	14	81	52	2	106	7	2	4	7	14	1	1	1	1	8	8	9	113
5	248	231	15	.....	318	1	25	2	37	52	35	1	1	1	8	8	15	114
19	308	215	26	.....	359	5	26	2	40	40	48	1	1	1	20	6	28	115
.....	18	154	92	7	124	8	6	1	33	31	26	3	7	7	9	8	14	116
41	681	427	29	1	641	4	27	5	131	122	143	5	8	8	34	17	47	117
5	428	391	0	1	554	4	22	7	62	73	70	1	1	1	12	6	30	118
1	126	102	3	1	142	1	6	1	14	20	40	1	1	1	2	1	8	119
81	1,378	2,622	758	65	2,864	38	140	33	463	439	386	25	10	30	193	101	196	120
21	93	27	8	.....	110	1	.....	6	7	6	.....	14	2	1	2	1	.....	121
13	536	1,534	425	28	1,482	15	73	17	231	232	201	3	7	4	118	46	113	122
10	251	265	56	1	347	3	30	4	56	60	42	2	1	1	10	9	22	123
5	74	68	4	.....	94	.....	4	.....	20	13	8	.....	.....	.....	4	3	5	124
6	151	377	145	21	428	4	14	1	55	55	63	4	.....	.....	29	20	25	125
7	54	103	30	2	80	7	3	2	28	15	18	1	3	7	13	7	12	126

CONNECTICUT.

6,838	62,531	143,352	67,572	16,247	120,051	5,803	3,815	12,025	24,554	21,284	65,417	11,735	6,163	5,591	10,067	5,234	5,232	1
821	7,540	15,783	12,989	6,026	26,629	489	339	860	2,682	1,692	5,608	695	1,197	398	1,609	668	381	2
819	6,557	7,834	3,463	983	10,297	360	202	445	1,230	769	3,030	493	1,046	287	1,004	315	237	3
7,133	8,955	4,884	1,811	15,813	113	112	232	1,295	756	2,270	2,270	81	123	107	524	263	118	4
87	476	404	131	342	8	8	5	143	159	282	18	10	14	2	73	34	11	5
2	77	300	155	132	132	8	16	176	13	7	18	111	13	1	5	56	11	6

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
CONNECTICUT—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
7 Professional service.....	10,327	6,695	2,057	1,494	81	79	3,526	6,366	388	47	467	240	196
8 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	371	178	121	59	13	13	204	154	12	1	39	69	15
9 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	806	495	179	132	2	2	367	421	17	1	17	10	12
10 Artists and teachers of art.....	190	111	33	44	2	2	83	91	12	4	4	11	6
11 Clergymen.....	1,377	746	235	362	34	33	354	965	57	1	20	13	23
12 Dentists.....	437	320	88	25	4	4	138	283	13	3	3	.....	2
13 Electricians.....	791	450	219	121	1	1	378	398	13	2	34	20	11
14 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors...	684	505	120	57	2	2	244	420	19	1	22	10	20
15 Journalists.....	394	247	104	41	2	1	148	231	12	3	4	9	5
16 Lawyers.....	1,073	780	223	67	3	3	337	686	48	2	14	7	11
17 Literary and scientific persons.....	198	130	32	36	.....	.....	82	105	11	.....	2	2	2
18 Musicians and teachers of music.....	649	331	148	160	10	10	299	325	18	7	34	30	19
19 Officials (government).....	904	642	155	105	2	2	138	714	51	1	12	15	12
20 Physicians and surgeons.....	1,397	959	264	168	6	6	369	950	63	15	5	3	20
21 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	915	705	106	103	1	1	348	529	35	3	255	37	35
22 Domestic and personal service....	45,022	9,311	8,449	24,296	2,966	2,378	19,575	23,233	2,085	129	5,931	4,985	1,917
23 Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,834	225	489	1,043	77	77	692	1,087	49	6	57	30	24
24 Bartenders.....	1,551	212	757	579	3	3	846	667	30	8	52	45	31
25 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	168	84	12	68	4	4	11	145	12	.....	2	1	4
26 Hotel keepers.....	473	231	116	123	3	3	64	381	22	6	5	4	4
27 Janitors and sextons.....	956	295	166	309	186	186	167	726	60	3	45	11	9
28 Laborers (not specified).....	31,120	6,064	4,935	18,926	1,195	1,181	14,038	15,478	1,525	79	5,448	4,669	1,735
29 Launderers.....	900	164	87	81	568	6	521	372	7	.....	11	5	5
30 Nurses.....	272	156	31	82	5	3	169	80	20	3	17	20	8
31 Restaurant keepers.....	319	152	71	76	20	18	91	213	10	5	3	5	2
32 Saloon keepers.....	1,373	107	460	805	1	1	241	1,073	56	3	9	10	9
33 Servants and waiters.....	3,029	626	580	988	835	826	1,908	989	122	10	206	121	52
34 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)...	391	139	173	78	1	1	354	35	1	1	5	3	1
35 Stewards.....	165	80	28	36	21	21	57	102	5	1	7	9	2
36 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	2,079	683	489	894	13	12	233	1,690	152	4	37	29	26
37 Trade and transportation.....	61,656	30,194	15,324	15,095	1,043	1,026	24,734	34,751	2,028	143	2,125	1,540	933
38 Agents.....	2,914	1,760	607	538	9	9	795	1,993	118	8	65	59	32
39 Bankers and brokers.....	1,107	915	73	119	.....	.....	160	808	137	2	3	4	24
40 Boatmen and sailors.....	1,172	706	211	244	11	11	507	610	53	2	157	156	78
41 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	3,421	2,286	824	308	3	3	1,642	1,703	71	5	78	73	62
42 Clerks and copyists.....	8,162	4,756	2,428	928	50	50	4,782	3,228	140	12	233	140	105
43 Commercial travelers.....	1,134	807	213	113	1	1	340	756	37	1	23	26	14
44 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc....	8,853	3,162	2,239	2,896	556	553	3,278	5,199	339	37	542	337	153
45 Foremen and overseers.....	580	252	118	208	2	2	99	457	23	1	9	4	5
46 Hostlers.....	1,440	455	407	411	167	167	876	490	82	12	93	65	24
47 Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,885	445	172	1,251	17	17	553	1,265	61	6	92	82	22
48 Livery stable keepers.....	450	288	98	62	2	2	91	338	20	1	7	5	4
49 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)...	10,361	5,208	1,870	3,251	32	20	1,994	7,897	445	25	87	84	86
50 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)...	369	253	57	58	1	1	50	307	11	1	4	2	5
51 Messengers and errand and office boys...	749	250	387	88	24	24	715	31	2	1	58	53	42
52 Officials of banks and companies.....	1,025	780	166	78	1	.....	185	793	46	1	7	3	4
53 Packers and shippers.....	842	314	278	244	5	6	424	379	37	2	90	80	16
54 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)...	315	73	66	89	87	87	163	137	15	.....	9	5	7
55 Salesmen.....	7,981	3,990	2,660	1,294	37	36	4,684	3,146	142	9	206	172	128
56 Steam railroad employees.....	5,745	2,011	1,462	2,243	29	29	1,928	3,618	193	6	244	158	74
57 Stenographers and typewriters.....	308	181	93	29	.....	.....	210	90	3	.....	12	10	8
58 Street railway employees.....	1,291	567	391	333	.....	.....	569	694	23	5	82	37	9
59 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	203	75	62	65	1	1	94	104	5	.....	6	6	6
60 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	491	284	170	37	.....	.....	275	204	10	2	3	13	9
61 Undertakers.....	285	154	99	30	2	2	77	191	16	1	.....	.....	4
62 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	136,719	43,223	35,925	56,910	661	648	51,875	79,418	5,071	355	14,590	9,124	4,020
63 Bakers.....	1,481	291	287	896	7	7	565	872	40	4	49	30	25
64 Blacksmiths.....	3,382	1,069	755	1,526	32	32	843	2,346	179	14	195	120	109
65 Bleachery and dye works operatives...	1,124	213	218	684	9	8	407	672	42	3	92	35	28
66 Boot and shoe makers and repairers...	1,849	422	157	1,253	17	16	433	1,267	144	5	145	133	89
67 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc....	185	44	68	71	2	2	71	106	5	2	9	5	3
68 Boxmakers (paper).....	268	107	89	71	1	1	155	105	7	1	19	12	2
69 Brassworkers.....	5,973	1,067	1,549	3,307	50	50	2,292	3,373	295	13	688	311	132
70 Brewers and maltsters.....	214	12	38	164	.....	.....	40	168	5	1	4	8	2
71 Brick and tile makers, etc....	914	78	73	746	17	17	592	308	14	.....	84	288	59
72 Butchers.....	1,576	580	458	533	5	5	487	1,047	35	7	57	41	84
73 Butter and cheese makers.....	141	90	20	30	1	1	56	82	3	.....	9	4	2
74 Buttonmakers.....	193	53	73	67	.....	.....	111	73	9	.....	17	7	1
75 Cabinetmakers.....	549	143	66	340	.....	.....	105	412	32	.....	45	14	22
76 Carpenters and joiners.....	10,224	5,161	1,615	3,406	42	41	2,394	7,193	593	44	1,674	1,023	457
77 Carpet factory operatives.....	222	25	86	110	1	1	108	106	7	1	58	15	8
78 Clock and watch makers and repairers...	2,403	866	805	730	2	2	1,199	1,125	71	8	153	78	50
79 Confectioners.....	259	85	65	103	6	6	94	150	14	1	5	7	2
80 Coopers.....	156	61	36	58	1	1	40	107	9	.....	12	3	4

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
30	1,279	5,613	2,712	676	6,764	43	169	101	561	824	1,211	67	15	88	131	145	208	7
9	97	217	47	1	191	6	6	9	19	29	87	3	2	2	2	6	9	8
1	205	481	138	28	495	7	12	3	81	108	41	1	1	1	22	15	20	9
1	26	101	53	8	113	1	3	10	18	22	10	5	2	1	7	5	3	10
1	27	682	506	160	772	5	31	7	56	150	204	8	5	28	45	35	28	11
1	61	263	93	19	324	10	10	16	16	34	32	1	1	1	2	4	6	12
15	252	472	46	4	451	23	18	59	66	128	1	1	1	1	12	11	21	13
1	111	405	135	32	507	4	1	27	63	54	1	1	1	1	6	6	17	14
1	57	227	92	18	248	2	6	3	16	30	73	1	1	1	2	4	8	15
1	64	575	340	93	783	2	8	8	31	41	170	3	1	2	3	8	14	16
1	29	99	49	21	130	5	2	8	21	18	1	1	1	1	1	2	10	17
2	135	370	125	16	341	6	12	4	114	60	51	2	2	6	6	9	17	18
1	86	345	420	102	643	1	9	4	27	57	127	3	1	1	4	11	17	19
1	50	805	414	125	964	7	25	25	51	76	160	16	1	11	13	21	27	20
1	117	547	210	39	706	4	9	4	30	54	46	2	3	32	6	9	10	21
888	9,353	22,642	10,172	1,873	11,595	1,709	425	1,600	2,982	1,787	13,335	5,802	1,409	1,052	1,270	1,419	637	22
32	447	1,089	247	18	292	36	26	131	420	54	235	479	22	53	7	38	41	23
2	267	1,170	105	4	214	19	15	73	205	72	783	47	11	12	40	17	43	24
1	2	51	82	33	88	2	6	12	10	18	13	1	1	1	3	6	2	25
1	9	221	206	80	234	1	5	11	42	44	108	3	1	1	7	9	8	26
1	78	390	399	87	473	2	4	16	66	89	232	3	3	4	37	15	15	27
733	6,957	14,906	7,021	1,427	7,205	1,553	262	1,155	1,507	971	9,498	4,958	1,306	897	862	568	378	28
7	137	597	146	11	170	1	8	27	19	26	51	5	3	5	5	570	11	29
1	64	132	58	18	159	1	19	10	28	34	1	1	1	1	6	5	8	30
1	29	171	108	11	169	9	7	24	25	51	5	2	2	6	6	9	2	31
1	54	959	331	27	108	51	6	50	234	49	696	68	16	25	35	13	22	32
82	900	1,628	371	42	1,423	21	28	45	199	167	687	55	39	19	181	124	41	33
1	222	151	18	1	140	2	7	12	60	31	100	1	1	2	6	8	21	34
1	21	83	58	8	100	1	1	1	8	15	23	1	1	1	9	3	5	35
1	54	952	951	140	696	10	33	58	158	196	783	14	3	8	62	24	34	36
1,363	14,022	31,429	12,433	2,328	31,202	463	723	1,431	3,710	3,845	13,406	1,505	457	1,906	1,145	686	1,177	37
6	328	1,465	897	214	1,769	15	32	37	181	212	514	14	10	52	14	24	40	38
1	20	216	433	431	917	2	2	3	38	78	38	4	1	1	2	6	11	39
1	181	569	306	106	716	8	15	8	47	63	184	7	2	5	86	17	19	40
18	1,070	1,670	589	70	2,289	7	45	32	187	320	384	5	4	20	26	26	76	41
232	3,170	3,705	943	105	4,806	29	94	86	505	655	1,507	35	14	51	102	70	208	42
1	100	668	336	30	808	2	17	8	54	82	97	1	2	15	5	8	35	43
97	1,793	5,016	1,763	167	3,710	57	110	370	488	388	2,941	119	57	58	329	79	147	44
1	38	318	203	19	254	1	9	10	32	43	203	3	1	1	15	4	9	45
16	449	721	223	31	618	6	9	63	74	68	481	7	9	7	65	12	31	46
39	359	1,029	392	66	461	73	20	46	67	25	139	143	105	635	43	116	12	47
1	31	249	145	25	290	5	11	12	33	85	1	1	2	2	5	1	5	48
34	869	5,487	3,284	677	5,225	140	81	173	907	616	1,437	485	140	758	110	129	160	49
1	17	143	86	1	254	2	1	28	14	43	1	1	1	10	1	8	6	50
438	275	15	22	4	274	4	9	23	57	209	14	1	12	29	5	37	51	51
1	70	501	370	83	750	1	13	7	33	73	84	2	1	4	6	3	18	52
49	292	339	145	17	320	2	10	29	86	82	217	12	10	8	42	7	17	53
13	100	140	54	8	157	3	3	5	21	12	85	9	2	3	8	3	4	54
352	3,180	3,548	810	90	4,026	44	100	315	564	572	1,632	84	40	198	148	80	178	55
12	864	3,741	1,008	103	2,037	55	68	126	148	267	2,247	612	45	18	63	72	87	56
1	168	118	14	2	181	3	11	1	20	25	53	1	1	1	2	1	6	57
4	277	888	118	4	567	6	45	50	62	72	409	15	6	2	21	7	29	58
1	37	149	16	1	76	1	12	12	4	13	64	7	1	1	3	1	11	59
5	161	295	27	2	284	10	9	18	16	16	131	3	3	2	1	1	17	60
1	41	147	80	14	156	1	3	3	21	15	81	2	1	1	1	1	2	61
3,736	30,337	67,885	29,266	5,344	43,861	3,099	2,159	8,033	14,619	13,136	31,857	3,666	3,085	2,147	5,912	2,316	2,829	62
39	343	824	237	37	297	45	7	69	583	66	205	55	19	34	51	24	26	63
10	410	1,727	977	254	1,099	34	69	132	302	307	1,023	39	36	35	170	23	63	64
33	246	530	284	30	221	24	9	74	100	177	362	16	60	12	33	19	17	65
22	201	868	522	236	437	79	5	99	220	83	214	391	45	124	107	30	15	66
4	33	115	29	4	46	5	2	3	44	6	59	6	1	3	4	1	6	67
19	104	118	23	4	108	2	3	2	28	15	73	9	3	15	3	3	4	68
129	1,355	3,463	942	78	1,118	281	46	178	632	439	1,964	351	314	164	211	161	114	69
1	20	162	40	2	12	3	1	1	149	4	28	1	1	3	6	5	70	70
12	241	549	102	9	94	39	26	65	42	16	112	334	140	24	11	11	2	71
15	308	907	303	41	585	33	16	36	318	97	311	18	28	55	28	18	33	72
1	43	77	18	3	91	1	1	1	6	5	14	4	2	2	8	4	2	73
16	68	82	24	1	53	7	15	15	15	23	62	6	2	3	74	20	3	74
3	44	260	180	62	143	31	6	13	154	45	38	4	6	8	548	107	168	76
40	1,074	4,866	3,368	872	5,203	53	551	733	550	803	1,342	82	13	71	1	1	77	77
13	68	81	48	12	26	4	3	34	28	45	71	3	15	61	63	55	8	78
113	782	1,015	419	72	868	12	50	111	292	197	588	35	1	11	3	24	56	79
3	54	131	58	12	92	1	4	2	54	9	27	26	1	1	2	4	5	80
1	19	75	49	13	62	3	3	1	26	6	44	3	1	1	1	1	2	80

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
CONNECTICUT—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
81 Copper workers.....	169	5	34	129	1	1	48	118	3	-----	22	6	5
82 Corsetmakers.....	343	99	128	115	1	1	157	178	8	-----	33	16	7
83 Cotton mill operatives.....	5,715	636	1,619	3,456	4	4	2,961	2,626	132	6	364	147	122
84 Electroplaters.....	913	288	326	299	-----	-----	420	468	24	1	86	00	41
85 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	3,257	1,402	657	1,161	37	36	720	2,396	125	16	142	108	166
86 Engravers.....	238	79	83	75	1	1	77	152	8	1	24	24	1
87 Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,040	790	117	122	11	11	297	649	86	8	159	238	51
88 Gas works employees.....	148	24	23	101	-----	-----	42	100	0	-----	8	4	1
89 Glassworkers.....	222	26	107	89	-----	-----	125	94	2	1	51	17	4
90 Gold and silver workers.....	1,158	300	378	478	2	2	416	706	36	-----	187	133	25
91 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	823	256	265	300	2	2	334	463	23	3	86	37	16
92 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	514	144	107	261	2	2	138	331	42	3	26	15	17
93 Hat and cap makers.....	3,208	1,283	900	1,021	4	4	1,120	1,980	102	6	668	743	184
94 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	399	75	155	169	-----	-----	225	163	10	1	20	16	5
95 Iron and steel workers.....	11,140	2,433	2,851	5,808	48	48	4,207	6,557	361	15	1,382	629	261
96 Leather curriers and tanners.....	279	88	61	130	-----	-----	92	178	9	-----	15	13	8
97 Machinists.....	11,601	4,657	3,511	3,413	20	20	4,842	6,392	345	22	586	250	215
98 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	4,839	3,135	798	899	7	6	631	3,978	219	11	85	63	41
99 Marble and stone cutters.....	1,037	174	252	605	6	4	286	712	34	1	220	200	83
100 Masons (brick and stone).....	3,360	1,092	669	1,522	77	76	876	2,266	203	15	657	749	234
101 Millers.....	213	146	25	41	1	1	41	159	11	2	5	3	3
102 Miners and quarrymen.....	884	94	71	714	5	4	294	543	45	2	159	199	36
103 Model and pattern makers.....	610	328	138	144	-----	-----	169	415	22	4	36	13	9
104 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	6,116	3,008	1,508	1,558	42	42	2,024	3,751	313	28	1,104	946	237
105 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	831	202	244	371	14	14	360	445	24	2	45	23	25
106 Paper hangers.....	140	81	30	29	-----	-----	34	97	9	-----	27	28	4
107 Photographers.....	307	181	80	65	1	1	103	194	10	-----	8	7	5
108 Piano and organ makers.....	890	393	225	266	6	6	437	432	17	4	74	36	26
109 Piano and organ tuners.....	144	75	36	32	1	1	57	81	5	1	11	8	3
110 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,555	779	1,266	497	13	13	1,333	1,162	54	6	220	127	57
111 Powder and cartridge makers.....	344	94	135	115	-----	-----	138	198	7	1	17	10	2
112 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	2,057	909	762	377	9	9	1,075	938	36	8	89	90	42
113 Rubber factory operatives.....	2,417	452	762	1,197	6	6	967	1,383	66	1	1,064	218	62
114 Saw and planing mill employees.....	450	230	81	136	3	3	178	249	21	2	39	25	7
115 Silk mill operatives.....	1,565	239	429	896	1	1	861	673	29	2	84	51	43
116 Steam boiler makers.....	287	42	118	127	-----	-----	95	179	13	-----	15	14	9
117 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	146	26	52	68	-----	-----	54	89	3	-----	24	7	2
118 Tailors.....	1,544	88	101	1,337	18	18	380	1,083	78	3	88	109	40
119 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>).....	2,194	388	767	1,038	1	1	1,127	1,027	37	3	166	85	36
120 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	771	258	238	270	5	5	265	458	47	1	66	46	20
121 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,027	214	394	415	4	3	417	557	49	4	68	29	23
122 Tool and cutlery makers.....	3,605	1,095	925	1,581	4	4	1,216	2,266	114	9	371	121	70
123 Upholsterers.....	481	188	149	192	2	2	143	314	23	1	29	30	12
124 Wheelwrights.....	168	103	27	38	-----	-----	28	119	20	1	10	5	9
125 Wireworkers.....	868	156	231	478	3	3	395	450	22	1	115	20	26
126 Woolen mill operatives.....	3,959	757	1,281	1,918	3	3	1,922	1,937	97	3	409	166	121
127 FEMALE ²	88,639	26,747	31,050	27,782	3,060	3,047	70,174	8,686	9,024	755	8,769	4,305	2,415
128 Agricultural pursuits.....	1,549	1,083	99	358	9	9	344	226	951	28	37	34	17
129 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,375	1,011	77	283	4	4	249	165	933	28	15	12	12
130 Professional service.....	6,642	4,266	1,949	397	30	28	6,045	317	241	39	2,060	352	420
131 Artists and teachers of art.....	168	129	33	6	-----	-----	139	15	11	3	12	9	12
132 Literary and scientific persons.....	171	151	18	2	-----	-----	146	8	16	1	9	8	9
133 Musicians and teachers of music.....	847	534	272	31	10	9	722	87	31	7	71	45	24
134 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	5,064	3,187	1,549	311	17	16	4,811	120	116	17	1,943	276	365
135 Domestic and personal service.....	30,295	7,431	5,429	14,582	2,853	2,844	21,248	3,606	5,062	379	1,548	1,220	620
136 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,158	518	181	446	13	13	139	315	659	45	2	6	1
137 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	3,374	1,729	575	958	112	112	1,744	486	1,055	89	79	44	46
138 Laborers (not specified).....	1,204	238	431	469	66	65	823	217	154	10	194	109	36
139 Laundresses.....	2,541	372	374	1,552	643	640	771	829	900	41	170	216	61
140 Nurses and midwives.....	2,582	1,316	503	707	56	56	1,449	334	748	51	363	326	155
141 Servants and waitresses.....	19,013	3,083	3,274	10,719	1,937	1,982	16,130	1,336	1,413	134	729	507	313
142 Trade and transportation.....	10,058	4,223	4,564	1,243	28	28	8,979	600	420	59	410	296	209
143 Agents.....	177	117	33	23	4	4	85	47	44	1	8	13	4
144 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	1,883	922	838	117	6	6	1,782	65	26	10	56	36	38
145 Clerks and copyists.....	1,347	614	589	139	5	5	1,234	57	45	11	47	36	16
146 Merchants and dealers.....	404	105	95	200	4	4	116	141	145	2	4	4	1
147 Packers and shippers.....	1,318	345	766	206	1	1	1,247	42	20	9	128	42	29
148 Saleswomen.....	2,740	914	1,445	380	1	1	2,525	130	70	15	83	88	52
149 Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,547	910	561	74	2	2	1,476	47	18	6	60	55	59
150 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	328	200	117	11	-----	-----	302	16	10	-----	10	6	3

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹		
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
3	19	100	44	3	6	8	-----	1	9	45	81	-----	2	4	8	-----	5	81	
16	82	196	43	5	99	5	3	1	43	30	121	-----	1	16	6	-----	12	82	
500	2,153	2,281	715	65	640	165	156	2,867	215	378	692	1	242	48	148	45	84	83	
36	277	422	166	21	288	38	12	41	107	84	229	8	30	11	23	24	18	84	
13	321	1,893	914	115	1,441	30	48	97	214	349	822	22	16	5	92	53	68	85	
-----	33	189	56	10	80	-----	3	3	68	40	30	2	-----	1	3	4	4	86	
3	135	404	375	120	799	-----	11	3	39	39	53	4	-----	1	27	42	21	87	
-----	14	94	38	2	24	1	2	2	12	6	84	12	1	1	2	-----	1	88	
10	93	93	25	1	26	4	-----	18	50	26	65	2	4	1	5	10	11	89	
22	242	603	253	37	302	9	13	149	104	226	242	10	12	9	33	9	40	90	
-----	20	213	395	162	33	258	16	12	170	90	159	16	6	12	42	15	21	91	
3	52	228	127	44	146	26	12	35	64	48	119	9	13	13	28	4	8	92	
39	655	1,770	654	89	1,287	94	18	11	326	184	1,001	97	7	14	27	88	59	93	
23	154	175	39	8	75	6	12	13	39	66	124	1	13	6	27	9	8	94	
272	2,481	6,185	1,973	216	2,478	503	108	223	1,233	842	3,449	250	183	181	800	281	209	95	
-----	10	50	140	64	15	88	13	16	44	14	56	1	7	1	22	4	5	96	
147	3,113	5,851	2,145	342	4,674	89	167	252	1,329	1,694	2,206	41	26	63	645	191	334	97	
-----	187	2,213	1,962	465	3,142	19	54	27	317	538	481	47	13	37	41	46	77	98	
-----	129	570	289	47	180	2	6	17	52	247	320	121	3	-----	46	12	31	99	
18	334	1,574	1,154	281	1,164	17	28	110	113	257	1,159	312	6	11	90	48	45	100	
-----	2	23	82	81	25	147	-----	4	2	12	13	25	2	-----	6	2	-----	101	
9	133	454	253	32	99	-----	20	8	20	63	217	148	93	31	118	54	8	102	
2	108	271	183	46	329	2	10	6	73	94	44	2	1	1	27	12	9	103	
43	936	3,144	1,719	268	3,049	23	77	249	516	525	1,096	38	18	74	250	60	141	104	
26	218	423	139	25	216	18	11	17	101	92	313	25	29	2	24	4	20	105	
-----	13	81	41	5	81	-----	2	7	6	18	14	-----	2	8	4	4	1	106	
1	47	179	67	13	182	1	3	9	27	29	19	1	1	5	11	10	9	107	
23	267	433	149	18	399	34	12	17	124	45	142	13	26	7	52	4	15	108	
2	34	71	32	5	76	3	-----	1	32	14	10	3	-----	2	2	-----	3	109	
33	868	1,305	312	35	792	13	44	34	167	219	1,106	12	5	17	38	25	84	110	
-----	25	86	154	72	94	6	8	19	47	45	103	5	1	-----	4	2	10	111	
78	684	987	272	36	919	21	32	37	193	196	463	12	22	20	69	19	54	112	
42	585	1,416	340	32	458	21	29	24	249	237	902	94	72	52	220	13	46	113	
4	106	223	100	16	233	22	6	44	25	19	61	13	5	1	13	3	5	114	
-----	130	583	660	174	240	36	15	76	192	134	588	19	13	11	151	64	26	115	
1	33	171	71	11	42	2	8	4	6	45	161	3	-----	2	5	2	7	116	
1	34	86	24	1	26	20	6	2	11	6	65	-----	-----	-----	8	1	1	117	
21	197	839	380	103	103	96	8	25	370	82	137	125	65	329	136	48	20	118	
-----	195	728	951	288	31	390	37	30	420	251	580	20	9	9	75	37	64	119	
10	143	339	239	39	263	8	12	21	121	76	170	5	29	13	21	8	24	120	
19	187	505	273	42	216	22	5	12	380	71	174	5	1	20	14	74	33	121	
86	764	1,902	735	116	1,100	98	43	168	506	696	586	18	98	28	159	46	59	122	
-----	3	53	232	155	139	5	2	16	140	41	73	4	4	13	25	9	10	123	
-----	43	9	63	31	103	3	1	5	15	16	15	-----	1	-----	4	-----	5	124	
235	213	436	160	15	159	15	9	13	53	79	337	37	89	13	83	17	14	125	
1,224	1,738	665	80	760	57	40	540	768	502	853	64	175	28	25	40	107	107	126	
4,741	38,585	33,006	10,048	2,077	29,684	1,659	1,169	4,406	6,209	5,435	30,580	824	1,160	982	3,248	1,013	2,270	127	
-----	11	75	249	716	497	1,092	3	4	54	62	229	23	28	2	20	10	15	128	
-----	15	193	678	488	1,015	1	3	4	44	52	213	3	4	2	16	6	12	129	
9	2,366	3,512	695	49	4,295	1	75	61	243	438	1,258	7	4	10	28	58	164	130	
-----	38	99	28	3	129	-----	3	1	6	11	11	2	1	-----	-----	-----	4	131	
-----	36	82	47	6	151	-----	-----	1	3	10	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	132	
3	317	459	65	8	543	-----	11	5	57	124	2	2	2	8	6	5	32	133	
3	1,919	2,669	439	26	3,204	-----	55	50	160	328	1,072	3	1	5	15	52	119	134	
1,021	10,747	11,936	5,383	1,143	10,178	916	412	314	1,819	1,484	10,872	233	518	177	2,391	417	564	135	
-----	26	465	549	117	531	13	23	29	62	91	313	16	5	4	22	17	32	136	
-----	554	1,293	1,171	346	1,837	36	49	48	159	215	738	19	23	10	148	40	52	137	
75	549	389	166	24	301	33	20	21	128	66	414	90	19	33	33	15	31	138	
30	360	1,256	760	129	996	58	18	34	163	92	885	32	40	9	131	38	45	139	
-----	411	1,168	826	168	1,369	11	134	24	129	280	450	2	3	13	54	29	84	140	
912	8,774	7,174	1,788	329	4,946	760	163	151	1,187	710	7,969	71	422	105	2,001	270	308	141	
-----	536	5,399	3,556	491	73	4,248	61	143	166	782	772	3,039	95	31	178	108	115	320	142
-----	21	78	64	14	121	1	2	3	5	11	25	-----	-----	1	2	2	4	143	
27	1,070	735	45	5	926	6	26	20	135	163	498	-----	2	11	13	14	69	144	
81	719	485	55	7	619	8	28	20	101	100	357	14	3	16	23	18	40	145	
3	30	202	138	31	109	9	3	6	47	22	146	20	4	31	-----	2	5	146	
-----	127	790	363	37	346	13	13	31	121	113	577	15	6	12	15	12	44	147	
213	1,632	910	78	6	915	20	22	74	252	168	993	36	12	93	39	18	98	148	
19	961	553	13	-----	911	4	36	9	76	140	295	1	1	3	14	15	42	149	
1	191	120	15	1	200	-----	5	2	23	34	49	-----	-----	1	-----	4	10	150	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
CONNECTICUT—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
FEMALES—Continued.														
151	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	40,095	9,744	19,009	11,202	140	138	33,558	3,937	2,350	250	4,714	2,403	1,149
152	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	213	74	96	43	.....	.....	182	16	14	1	41	32	6
153	Boxmakers (paper).....	1,286	294	752	221	19	19	1,191	66	23	6	148	76	36
154	Brassworkers.....	493	64	232	196	1	1	432	43	16	2	97	13	10
155	Buttonmakers.....	337	69	200	68	.....	.....	321	7	9	.....	34	16	4
156	Carpet factory operatives.....	357	43	187	127	.....	.....	305	22	29	1	93	8	6
157	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	972	251	540	181	.....	.....	906	42	18	6	86	23	20
158	Corsetmakers.....	2,848	661	1,513	674	.....	.....	2,506	188	140	14	406	146	52
159	Cotton mill operatives.....	4,435	480	1,584	2,367	4	4	3,580	700	139	16	272	149	126
160	Dressmakers.....	5,364	2,118	2,219	954	73	72	3,794	772	719	79	470	408	167
161	Gold and silver workers.....	148	29	78	41	.....	.....	133	6	8	1	29	8	4
162	Hat and cap makers.....	1,286	595	517	174	.....	.....	836	308	126	16	255	265	75
163	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	1,317	251	731	334	1	1	1,186	85	41	5	72	42	20
164	Iron and steel workers ⁷	852	193	412	245	2	2	765	56	26	5	63	22	28
165	Milliners.....	1,344	509	681	151	3	3	1,181	90	62	11	95	198	68
166	Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	391	61	252	78	.....	.....	344	27	18	2	31	10	4
167	Powder and cartridge makers.....	657	130	365	162	.....	.....	617	15	22	3	54	40	11
168	Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	270	116	121	31	2	2	247	18	4	1	12	15	9
169	Rubber factory operatives.....	1,481	201	798	481	1	1	1,191	182	101	7	778	124	47
170	Seamstresses.....	1,065	414	403	232	16	16	752	113	190	10	122	108	46
171	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	527	166	264	97	.....	.....	455	33	37	2	83	51	16
172	Silk mill operatives.....	3,052	648	1,455	946	3	3	2,789	175	83	5	196	109	73
173	Straw workers.....	198	125	58	15	.....	.....	158	24	13	3	117	34	12
174	Tailoresses.....	276	63	110	100	3	3	178	44	50	4	23	16	9
175	Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>) ⁸	2,083	277	1,121	685	.....	.....	1,813	170	96	4	205	63	40
176	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	162	45	86	30	1	1	131	20	10	1	15	8	4
177	Woolen mill operatives.....	1,972	315	966	690	1	1	1,639	256	73	4	222	115	69

DELAWARE.

1	MALES ⁹	60,024	36,918	6,559	6,729	9,818	9,764	23,688	33,715	2,537	84	6,939	4,137	1,143
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	18,494	13,390	634	515	3,955	3,952	7,487	10,276	709	22	2,199	1,153	292
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	8,941	5,303	332	175	3,131	3,129	6,659	2,023	248	11	1,854	1,079	268
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	9,260	7,892	283	296	789	788	753	8,054	442	11	315	43	23
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	168	112	13	30	13	13	32	127	9	.....	13	5	1
6	Professional service.....	1,878	1,402	215	111	150	150	660	1,127	85	6	81	72	23
7	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	168	125	27	16	.....	.....	102	64	2	.....	4	2	1
8	Clergymen.....	296	147	27	28	94	94	51	231	14	.....	.....	2	1
9	Electricians.....	125	96	24	5	.....	.....	67	56	2	.....	8	3	1
10	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	129	99	21	9	.....	.....	50	71	6	2	6	4	.....
11	Lawyers.....	214	194	15	5	.....	.....	63	143	8	.....	1	1	.....
12	Officials (government).....	192	152	29	10	1	1	43	130	18	1	1	.....	1
13	Physicians and surgeons.....	273	229	24	13	7	7	67	190	16	.....	.....	.....	2
14	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	200	165	7	4	24	24	97	96	6	1	49	52	9
15	Domestic and personal service.....	10,587	3,828	903	1,779	4,077	4,027	4,684	5,333	555	15	1,864	1,304	287
16	Barbers and hairdressers.....	326	180	56	49	41	40	133	172	19	2	15	7	5
17	Bartenders.....	163	77	55	31	.....	.....	104	52	7	.....	10	7	1
18	Hotel keepers.....	115	65	26	24	.....	.....	13	99	3	.....	1	1	.....
19	Janitors and sextons.....	107	50	7	9	41	41	22	74	11	.....	6	.....	1
20	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	8,283	2,806	589	1,452	3,436	3,436	3,695	4,130	448	10	1,741	1,251	261
21	Saloon keepers.....	103	15	31	55	2	2	21	75	6	1	1	1	.....
22	Servants and waiters.....	604	123	13	18	450	448	396	186	21	1	54	22	10
23	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	197	124	39	27	7	7	144	50	3	.....	11	4	4
24	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	368	214	65	80	9	9	38	308	22	.....	5	2	4
25	Trade and transportation.....	10,172	7,227	1,198	976	771	770	3,693	6,107	357	15	423	220	124
26	Agents.....	492	401	55	32	4	4	133	339	19	1	15	11	10
27	Bankers and brokers.....	138	120	7	11	.....	.....	29	97	11	1	1	3	2
28	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	483	409	18	31	25	25	143	325	15	.....	100	61	8
29	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	1,914	1,497	299	90	28	28	1,173	711	28	2	59	35	32
30	Commercial travelers.....	94	78	5	11	.....	.....	24	67	3	.....	5	1	.....
31	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	923	463	90	63	307	307	315	568	38	2	81	31	13
32	Foremen and overseers.....	118	82	16	19	1	1	19	94	5	.....	4	.....	1
33	Hostlers.....	269	73	17	10	169	169	124	121	24	.....	13	10	3
34	Hucksters and peddlers.....	128	77	14	19	18	18	26	93	9	.....	10	11	1
35	Livery stable keepers.....	90	82	6	2	.....	.....	13	69	7	1	1	.....	.....
36	Merchants and dealers.....	2,183	1,579	231	317	56	55	429	1,645	107	2	18	10	10
37	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	141	81	32	5	23	23	136	5	.....	.....	7	6	11
38	Officials of banks and companies.....	241	197	24	18	2	2	39	192	9	1	2	2	.....
39	Salesmen.....	684	528	106	48	2	2	376	288	20	.....	28	14	9

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
3,164	19,998	13,753	2,763	315	9,871	678	535	3,858	3,311	2,679	15,182	466	579	615	701	413	1,207	151
7	104	86	15	1	74	3	2	9	19	8	82	2	3	19	2	4	4	152
169	730	341	45	1	312	7	13	43	148	89	543	26	3	19	22	9	52	153
69	280	140	11	3	65	7	9	54	34	30	219	24	18	8	7	5	13	154
41	197	87	9	3	69	1	—	21	19	33	162	11	—	5	2	2	12	155
18	180	121	35	—	43	6	—	42	22	55	174	1	—	—	2	8	9	156
56	648	258	9	—	251	2	17	54	76	74	417	4	7	15	14	16	25	157
241	1,445	1,012	137	9	662	56	35	29	248	168	1,292	24	13	161	65	6	89	158
553	2,520	1,173	179	10	484	273	69	1,968	118	215	862	52	150	36	99	15	94	159
78	1,824	2,814	997	149	2,183	24	68	184	333	315	1,864	31	11	49	106	47	149	160
5	89	49	5	—	29	—	1	18	14	26	53	—	—	1	—	—	5	161
17	403	687	166	13	595	6	5	2	84	69	462	14	2	3	4	7	33	162
105	747	420	43	2	252	6	38	61	90	118	616	13	29	14	22	18	40	163
99	543	183	26	1	195	24	7	18	115	56	311	8	20	17	15	35	31	164
80	661	512	85	6	511	10	19	67	114	94	438	3	2	17	14	15	40	165
21	224	126	20	—	61	—	3	6	46	26	224	9	—	2	1	2	11	166
38	439	172	8	—	130	1	8	17	126	60	259	1	7	4	4	4	36	167
16	132	109	11	—	116	—	5	1	27	22	73	6	—	—	4	2	14	168
68	744	616	48	4	202	2	19	21	134	99	835	27	24	7	40	13	58	169
48	366	404	193	54	429	10	9	11	78	65	352	10	2	35	23	6	35	170
46	209	211	53	5	166	11	1	2	44	40	226	6	6	10	6	2	7	171
331	1,749	814	85	5	649	40	42	238	299	179	1,275	19	18	21	101	87	84	172
8	86	83	18	2	125	1	1	1	7	19	37	2	3	—	1	—	1	173
22	56	118	69	11	66	5	4	5	38	14	89	7	4	19	5	9	11	174
205	1,087	692	93	6	278	13	49	373	95	140	1,006	11	12	11	27	15	53	175
21	94	35	12	—	45	9	2	—	18	10	59	3	1	3	2	3	5	176
217	1,030	616	89	7	316	16	29	281	299	160	658	38	60	11	13	18	73	177

DELAWARE.

2,781	13,675	26,463	14,035	2,862	46,662	121	120	19	2,362	2,028	5,691	792	675	261	226	570	497	1
1,473	4,440	6,720	4,596	1,214	17,339	4	23	1	255	282	446	16	3	6	21	53	45	2
1,467	3,961	2,384	893	209	8,429	2	7	—	104	106	218	14	3	3	7	28	20	3
—	446	4,203	3,609	979	8,680	1	13	—	137	159	206	2	—	8	10	24	25	4
—	15	62	66	24	125	1	2	1	8	13	16	—	—	—	1	1	—	5
2	280	975	486	131	1,548	1	15	—	51	100	111	—	2	4	9	13	24	6
1	78	70	18	1	125	—	5	—	6	23	3	—	—	—	2	—	4	7
—	7	152	112	24	239	—	2	—	5	12	22	—	1	1	3	5	6	8
—	48	69	8	—	96	—	1	—	4	7	13	—	—	—	—	1	3	9
—	23	82	18	6	99	—	—	—	6	8	14	—	—	—	2	—	—	10
—	8	109	68	28	194	—	2	—	4	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	11
—	5	77	82	26	153	—	1	—	3	11	23	—	—	—	—	—	1	12
—	8	152	83	30	235	1	—	—	7	12	11	—	—	—	1	1	3	13
1	51	112	34	2	188	—	1	—	2	5	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	14
415	2,628	4,753	2,284	444	7,844	21	12	2	355	182	1,141	313	269	97	30	256	65	15
6	105	174	36	2	221	3	1	1	36	8	22	12	1	13	—	5	3	16
1	34	108	18	2	77	—	—	—	23	2	56	—	—	—	—	1	4	17
—	—	61	47	8	65	—	—	1	16	5	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
1	3	38	43	21	91	—	—	—	3	2	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
341	2,127	3,645	1,761	357	6,231	14	9	—	208	128	811	285	265	78	27	184	43	20
—	7	71	24	1	17	1	—	—	17	2	57	2	1	3	—	7	3	21
64	199	257	72	9	570	1	1	—	6	2	16	—	—	—	1	—	—	22
—	97	76	22	—	131	—	1	—	18	9	28	—	—	2	—	6	2	23
—	9	150	176	33	223	1	—	—	16	19	98	2	2	—	—	1	6	24
257	2,104	5,091	2,327	364	7,999	19	19	1	362	361	942	146	29	81	38	77	98	25
4	79	235	149	24	405	—	—	1	21	17	41	—	—	2	1	1	3	26
—	4	44	54	36	120	—	—	—	1	2	9	—	—	—	2	2	2	27
2	94	256	114	16	434	1	—	—	14	5	11	—	—	—	15	3	—	28
63	764	828	228	27	1,525	2	9	—	62	95	151	3	1	6	4	21	35	29
—	12	56	22	3	78	—	2	—	4	3	2	—	—	1	—	—	2	30
24	208	464	200	24	770	—	—	—	27	21	99	2	—	—	1	—	3	31
—	2	68	43	8	84	—	—	—	4	4	21	1	—	—	1	—	—	32
8	52	144	55	8	242	—	1	—	4	4	16	—	2	—	—	—	—	33
3	13	58	48	6	95	—	—	—	5	3	15	6	—	2	1	1	—	34
—	6	53	26	5	82	—	1	—	1	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	35
5	179	1,099	742	152	1,635	10	1	—	110	83	192	28	13	53	6	27	25	36
94	42	5	—	—	104	—	—	—	9	7	16	—	1	1	—	—	3	37
—	20	123	82	15	199	1	—	—	6	12	15	1	—	—	—	3	3	38
30	224	305	114	11	530	4	2	—	27	23	65	2	2	16	2	8	3	39

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
DELAWARE—Continued.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
40	Steam railroad employees	1,648	1,090	195	274	89	89	456	1,142	45	5	60	23	13
41	Street railway employees	155	122	19	8	6	6	53	98	4	.....	4	6	2
42	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	189	157	29	3	.....	.....	90	90	3	.....	7	3	2
43	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	18,893	11,071	3,609	3,348	865	865	7,164	10,872	831	26	2,372	1,388	417
44	Bakers	205	46	46	108	5	5	102	96	6	1	7	5	2
45	Blacksmiths	788	509	158	111	10	10	209	536	42	1	36	23	20
46	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	251	110	16	110	15	15	58	158	35	.....	14	12	11
47	Brick and tile makers, etc.	265	80	25	24	136	136	114	137	14	.....	55	53	2
48	Butchers	390	255	60	74	1	1	127	245	17	1	13	10	7
49	Cabinetmakers	181	82	22	75	2	2	42	133	6	.....	14	5	6
50	Carpenters and joiners	2,103	1,616	263	190	34	34	452	1,510	137	4	384	200	52
51	Cotton mill operatives	370	176	128	90	.....	.....	233	128	8	1	17	9	15
52	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	695	483	97	83	32	32	195	477	23	.....	88	57	9
53	Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	439	398	11	6	24	24	164	245	27	3	90	183	28
54	Iron and steel workers ⁷	2,004	966	404	444	190	190	831	1,095	78	.....	248	117	43
55	Leather curriers and tanners	1,322	376	384	492	70	70	721	564	26	1	366	85	29
56	Machinists	1,466	875	358	232	1	1	652	759	53	.....	82	30	17
57	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	603	440	91	65	7	7	76	488	38	1	16	11	6
58	Marble and stone cutters	102	42	34	22	4	4	41	55	6	.....	9	10	.....
59	Masons (brick and stone)	393	191	76	74	52	52	103	266	24	.....	76	103	18
60	Millers	218	205	4	4	5	5	64	143	10	1	5	8	3
61	Miners and quarrymen	249	18	11	182	38	38	143	102	4	.....	27	10	1
62	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	940	657	196	81	6	6	309	586	43	2	170	95	29
63	Paper and pulp mill operatives	232	113	58	48	13	13	81	139	12	.....	11	4	1
64	Paper hangers	93	78	6	6	3	3	32	59	2	.....	20	11	3
65	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	366	219	115	30	2	2	186	171	8	1	30	18	5
66	Powder and cartridge makers	105	7	28	70	.....	.....	22	78	5	.....	1	.....	.....
67	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	233	169	53	9	2	2	127	98	8	.....	21	10	8
68	Saw and planing mill employees	231	189	13	4	25	25	73	148	10	.....	35	15	2
69	Steam boiler makers	178	84	54	40	.....	.....	57	111	10	.....	20	8	2
70	Tailors	158	50	20	85	3	3	59	89	10	.....	14	15	5
71	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	183	126	31	22	4	4	137	45	1	.....	18	9	8
72	Tin plate and tinware makers	311	237	52	18	4	4	117	187	7	.....	44	43	8
73	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	111	66	30	15	.....	.....	52	52	6	1	11	4	2
74	Upholsterers	194	128	41	20	5	5	74	110	10	.....	20	11	3
75	Wheelwrights	124	107	9	5	3	3	15	96	11	2	7	6	3
76	Woolen mill operatives	183	108	57	17	1	1	109	69	5	.....	22	8	7
77	FEMALES ⁹	12,972	6,040	1,981	1,084	3,867	3,864	9,116	1,865	1,940	61	1,209	836	354
78	Agricultural pursuits	508	392	15	29	72	72	182	62	263	1	24	11	8
79	Agricultural laborers ⁷	185	135	3	.....	47	47	153	22	10	.....	20	11	7
80	Farmers, planters, and overseers	316	253	12	26	25	25	29	37	249	1	4	.....	1
81	Professional service	911	629	184	31	67	67	859	32	17	3	230	98	50
82	Musicians and teachers of music	128	100	20	3	5	5	118	5	3	2	12	8	2
83	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	717	478	151	26	62	62	686	21	10	.....	216	87	46
84	Domestic and personal service.....	6,425	1,722	411	649	3,643	3,641	3,858	1,261	1,271	35	525	422	130
85	Boarding and lodging house keepers	207	130	19	31	27	27	25	52	128	2	.....	2	.....
86	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	496	293	44	33	126	126	236	70	182	8	10	6	6
87	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	271	57	26	12	176	176	129	85	54	3	50	67	20
88	Laundresses	614	91	30	16	477	476	148	273	190	3	49	34	5
89	Nurses and midwives	264	168	33	41	22	22	152	24	88	.....	41	24	6
90	Servants and waitresses	4,527	965	251	504	2,807	2,807	3,150	749	600	19	373	288	93
91	Trade and transportation	1,315	867	308	122	18	17	1,067	129	111	8	37	41	33
92	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	191	136	44	11	.....	.....	188	3	.....	.....	2	8	10
93	Clerks and copyists ⁷	243	183	49	7	4	4	227	7	8	1	7	11	7
94	Merchants and dealers	239	111	48	73	7	6	58	97	81	3	2	1	.....
95	Saleswomen	419	273	117	23	6	6	387	16	14	2	15	13	8
96	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	188	102	33	3	.....	.....	136	2	.....	.....	4	6	5
97	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	3,813	2,430	1,063	253	67	67	3,150	371	278	14	393	264	133
98	Cotton mill operatives	381	162	186	32	1	1	849	22	9	1	16	13	14
99	Dressmakers	1,180	818	274	53	35	35	857	189	129	5	150	83	33
100	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	342	233	92	17	.....	.....	328	10	4	.....	23	16	11
101	Leather curriers and tanners	415	171	173	67	4	4	387	14	11	3	80	32	15
102	Milliners	223	187	27	8	1	1	181	25	16	1	7	30	15
103	Seamstresses	238	178	35	15	10	10	168	26	42	2	26	17	8
104	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	206	176	26	4	.....	.....	176	13	17	.....	31	8	4
105	Tailoresses	91	59	28	3	1	1	68	13	10	.....	8	6	3
106	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	227	139	70	18	.....	.....	204	16	7	.....	17	14	5
107	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	92	55	31	6	.....	.....	90	2	.....	.....	6	3	12

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

DELAWARE—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
8	254	1,005	380	20	1,180	1	2		51	59	222	103	7		4	8	11	40
4	22	110	23		128				5	5	15						2	41
1	68	108	9	2	157				3	7	18				1	1	2	42
634	4,228	8,924	4,342	709	11,932	76	51	15	1,339	1,103	3,051	317	372	73	128	171	265	43
10	56	101	33	5	51	5			112	8	14	5	1	2	2	5	2	44
4	130	369	237	44	519	1	3		44	53	140	8	1		2		15	45
6	21	87	93	44	125	6	2	1	28	12	31	20	10	5	6	3	3	46
11	70	133	45	6	216	1	1		2	8	34	1					1	47
4	76	201	96	13	256				77	16	28		1	5		2	5	48
	27	91	55	8	84	1			52	10	10		6	5	4	6	3	49
20	243	957	725	148	1,650	2	10	11	87	85	201	8	3	1	14	9	22	50
8	121	141	44	6	176	4			18	42	118	1				1	10	51
4	119	376	178	17	514	1	8		30	29	96	5			2	5	5	52
12	79	208	122	17	422				6	1	6	1		1			2	53
81	463	1,047	358	38	1,156	17	4		95	136	438	12	61	8	14	32	31	54
87	450	646	128	8	446	16	4		114	29	401	10	231	12	5	23	31	55
22	450	682	280	29	876	3	4		134	161	209		5	2	30	18	24	56
	24	309	225	44	447	1	2		30	40	69	2			2	2	8	57
3	17	62	15	5	46				7	16	26	1			1		5	58
	32	186	149	26	243	1			12	18	90	24				2	3	59
	29	100	71	17	210					1	5					1	1	60
9	58	142	37	2	56	1			2	6	11	170				1	2	61
8	186	496	231	22	663	1	2	1	67	57	124			1	6	5	13	62
4	54	125	44	5	125		1		13	25	57	1	2			4	4	63
	16	47	25	4	81				3	4	4						1	64
5	135	185	37	3	221		1		23	30	81				2		1	65
	13	54	34	4	7				4	1	72	13				8		66
15	86	107	18	7	170				18	16	28					1		67
4	51	121	51	3	214				3	6	6				1		1	68
	38	84	44	12	84				8	19	59		1				7	69
2	32	77	34	13	53		1		33	7	17	12		16	3	2	1	70
57	68	40	15	3	129		1		13	15	20		1			3	1	71
4	52	159	85	11	241		1		16	12	32	1			1	2	5	72
	28	44	27	4	80	1			19	4	13		1		2	2		73
2	34	110	46	2	133				13	8	29	1	1		6	3	1	74
	7	40	55	22	110				1	5	8							75
31	67	62	19	2	109				5	28	35					1	5	76
1,078	5,031	4,543	1,848	399	9,894	21	29	5	450	362	1,844	22	67	29	48	76	125	77
78	67	102	179	82	464				4	12	21		1		1	3	2	78
	64	28	12		182				1	2								79
	3	73	161	79	278				3	10	19		1		1	2	2	80
	357	477	73	3	692		8		37	28	114		4		1	15	12	81
	68	54	8		105		2		2	4	12					1	2	82
	298	393	53	2	536		4		32	20	98		4		1	13	9	83
529	2,130	2,293	1,162	249	5,360	10	12		109	85	731	5	14	11	30	21	37	84
	4	73	106	24	158				8	13	21	1			2	1	3	85
	75	189	174	52	419		2		11	11	47	1		1		3	1	86
19	81	92	62	13	233				3	5	19	2	1	1		2	5	87
5	111	295	162	27	568				8	5	28		1	1	2		1	88
	56	104	84	19	189		2		7	19	35				1	2	9	89
503	1,795	1,525	555	112	3,768	10	8		66	29	570	1	12	8	25	12	18	90
41	648	484	121	19	883	6		1	90	67	224	2	2	10	1	8	19	91
	118	68	4		136				7	9	33			1		1	4	92
11	153	70	7	2	187	1			13	8	30						4	93
1	16	116	91	15	116	3	1		25	18	67	1	1	3		2	2	94
16	233	156	14		279	2		1	35	16	68	1	1	6	1	3	6	95
1	93	44			102		1		3	10	18					1	3	96
430	1,829	1,187	313	46	2,495	5	7	4	210	170	754	15	46	8	15	29	55	97
63	205	108	5		164	2			31	28	138	3		2	1	2	10	98
16	355	574	179	13	852			1	40	40	222			6	2	2	12	99
84	226	30	2		233		3		22	16	51		9	3	1	4	2	100
69	282	60	3	1	175	3		1	30	14	137	6	32			11	6	101
8	103	77	27	7	188				5	12	11					3	4	102
	102	85	32	13	186				12	11	22		2		1	2	2	103
22	131	44	8	1	176				8	7	11						2	104
3	28	43	13	4	60			1	7	3	19				1			105
62	117	44	3		139		1		17	16	44				3	3	4	106
45	41	5			56			1	8	3	19		1		1	1	3	107

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		COLORED. ¹	For- eign white.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
1 MALES ⁷	85,780	40,607	11,702	7,930	25,541	25,115	33,934	47,516	4,056	274	5,501	5,188	1,891
2 Agricultural pursuits	1,440	633	188	224	395	394	591	758	89	2	58	47	34
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	614	228	56	48	282	282	331	248	34	1	40	30	10
4 Dairymen	117	60	19	26	12	12	43	69	5	1	3	1	1
5 Farmers, planters, and overseers	217	120	26	33	38	38	131	181	22	1	3	2	15
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	462	216	85	117	44	43	138	300	24	1	14	12	7
7 Professional service	7,034	4,677	1,059	766	532	525	2,563	4,093	355	23	171	85	93
8 Actors, professional showmen, etc	125	75	27	9	14	14	68	54	3	1	7	15	9
9 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	478	334	79	63	2	2	204	253	20	1	4	6	2
10 Artists and teachers of art	164	80	26	50	8	8	73	80	10	1	2	5	3
11 Clergymen	504	201	76	92	135	135	203	275	25	1	2	2	5
12 Dentists	234	183	29	5	17	17	92	127	12	1	2	2	1
13 Electricians	461	326	100	23	12	12	243	210	8	1	33	7	12
14 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	351	258	50	40	3	3	135	200	14	2	5	6	9
15 Journalists	398	310	56	29	3	3	139	237	20	2	6	4	7
16 Lawyers	1,445	1,103	227	75	40	38	478	876	87	4	5	3	12
17 Literary and scientific persons	239	168	33	35	3	3	89	133	16	1	3	1	2
18 Musicians and teachers of music	414	102	83	136	93	93	182	210	19	3	18	14	7
19 Officials (government)	900	695	110	73	22	19	153	695	51	1	5	6	10
20 Physicians and surgeons	881	630	104	76	71	69	284	544	50	3	83	1	4
21 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	390	185	53	46	106	106	212	161	17	1	12	11	11
22 Domestic and personal service	23,527	4,255	1,579	1,682	16,011	15,632	9,457	12,762	1,237	71	2,640	2,375	644
23 Barbers and hairdressers	860	105	64	79	612	611	338	473	47	2	23	13	7
24 Bartenders	581	173	180	168	60	60	356	215	9	1	22	24	12
25 Hotel keepers	139	74	30	24	11	9	19	114	6	1	1	1	1
26 Janitors and sextons	511	87	16	21	387	387	98	373	39	1	11	5	8
27 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	12,476	1,771	568	506	9,631	9,630	4,616	7,051	769	40	2,201	2,095	517
28 Launderers	474	37	12	7	418	59	288	177	9	1	12	8	2
29 Nurses	231	171	15	20	25	25	157	68	5	1	3	5	6
30 Restaurant keepers	287	100	56	52	79	71	67	205	14	1	1	3	4
31 Saloon keepers	325	61	79	167	18	18	62	249	14	1	1	1	1
32 Servants and waiters	4,898	202	65	227	4,404	4,399	2,439	2,272	171	16	337	187	58
33 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	745	364	183	123	75	75	699	133	11	2	2	2	2
34 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	1,667	992	282	236	157	157	290	1,246	124	7	14	18	18
35 Trade and transportation	32,640	19,723	4,380	2,502	6,035	5,999	13,880	17,370	1,287	103	822	701	438
36 Agents	1,511	1,145	196	116	54	54	525	895	80	11	19	29	16
37 Bankers and brokers	323	244	38	39	2	2	72	215	35	1	1	1	7
38 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	223	122	18	18	65	65	97	119	7	1	9	16	9
39 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	837	623	160	47	7	6	405	399	31	2	19	17	20
40 Clerks and copyists ⁸	11,523	8,809	1,606	707	401	393	4,985	6,007	487	44	135	122	125
41 Commercial travelers	197	146	33	12	6	6	72	125	1	1	3	3	2
42 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	3,994	967	233	148	2,646	2,646	1,752	2,087	147	8	292	238	65
43 Foremen and overseers	154	108	23	14	9	9	30	110	14	1	4	2	1
44 Hostlers	410	45	6	25	334	334	166	225	17	2	19	10	7
45 Hucksters and peddlers	526	142	26	103	255	255	239	259	26	2	33	19	5
46 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	3,945	1,993	730	807	415	389	949	2,786	197	13	24	41	36
47 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	176	122	30	17	7	7	42	126	8	1	2	2	2
48 Messengers and errand and office boys	1,345	628	137	76	504	503	804	490	50	1	42	57	45
49 Newspaper carriers and newsboys	104	19	7	2	76	76	98	5	1	1	5	8	1
50 Officials of banks and companies	390	291	64	34	1	1	82	297	11	1	4	5	5
51 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	921	17	7	7	890	890	454	428	35	4	45	29	16
52 Salesmen	2,644	1,852	564	170	58	58	1,676	908	54	6	73	50	39
53 Steam railroad employees	1,185	769	164	56	196	196	421	726	34	4	44	28	8
54 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	521	383	99	16	23	23	349	167	2	3	21	8	12
55 Street railway employees	817	668	95	45	11	9	296	505	16	1	19	15	3
56 Telegraph and telephone operators	307	242	58	5	2	2	158	140	8	1	2	2	6
57 Undertakers	115	64	25	3	33	33	47	63	5	1	2	2	1
58 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸	21,139	11,319	4,496	2,766	2,568	2,565	7,443	12,533	1,088	75	1,810	1,980	682
59 Bakers	622	158	168	257	39	39	255	340	26	1	16	19	11
60 Blacksmiths	775	392	200	74	109	109	293	441	38	3	39	31	22
61 Bookbinders	405	226	124	47	8	8	104	279	22	1	14	3	5
62 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	496	93	54	178	171	171	110	324	60	2	17	9	9
63 Brewers and maltsters	118	15	14	75	14	14	34	81	2	1	6	1	1
64 Brick and tile makers, etc	195	24	5	6	160	160	66	112	17	1	41	47	4
65 Butchers	569	248	146	113	62	62	170	377	19	3	17	14	9
66 Cabinetmakers	190	78	42	56	14	14	54	121	13	2	6	11	5
67 Carpenters and joiners	2,298	1,588	310	164	236	236	662	1,467	163	6	391	382	135
68 Confectioners	212	60	56	67	29	29	80	121	11	1	5	4	4
69 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,116	601	191	97	227	227	281	778	48	9	27	27	19
70 Engravers	144	88	35	19	2	2	65	77	2	1	2	1	2
71 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	108	64	25	18	1	1	42	57	11	1	9	11	3
72 Iron and steel workers ⁸	300	184	65	26	25	25	184	155	11	1	33	27	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1,365	18,507	42,129	20,203	3,537	65,593	135	365	70	6,408	3,134	6,436	642	76	428	252	1,231	1,020	1
27	356	546	397	113	1,024	.....	5	1	171	105	94	4	1	2	2	15	16	2
22	223	203	131	35	507	.....	1	1	44	24	27	.....	.....	.....	1	7	2	3
3	22	57	28	7	72	.....	.....	.....	12	8	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4
.....	25	71	91	29	158	.....	.....	.....	32	11	10	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	5
.....	76	207	140	39	259	.....	4	.....	83	62	33	1	1	.....	1	5	13	6
7	897	3,562	2,083	483	5,194	26	68	12	512	385	443	58	4	17	43	149	123	7
.....	46	66	13	.....	90	1	2	2	10	4	9	1	.....	2	1	1	2	8
1	92	267	103	15	336	4	3	2	55	31	18	2	.....	2	7	2	16	9
1	21	80	52	10	88	6	1	.....	22	18	3	4	.....	.....	3	11	8	10
.....	26	233	186	59	333	2	6	1	46	20	69	5	1	1	1	10	9	11
.....	37	146	42	9	197	.....	4	.....	8	13	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	12
1	189	231	87	3	338	.....	5	1	42	27	39	1	.....	.....	1	1	15	13
.....	56	181	92	22	261	1	9	1	25	21	13	.....	.....	2	8	3	7	14
.....	51	222	109	15	313	2	5	2	21	24	21	.....	.....	1	.....	4	5	15
.....	116	703	496	130	1,144	1	9	.....	65	76	94	1	2	1	3	28	21	16
.....	23	125	77	14	171	2	1	1	16	14	12	1	.....	3	4	6	8	17
3	80	237	76	18	195	4	3	1	101	21	17	43	.....	1	5	14	11	18
.....	48	334	414	103	713	2	5	.....	38	43	57	.....	.....	.....	4	27	11	19
.....	49	438	279	65	696	.....	10	1	43	45	46	.....	1	2	5	17	15	20
.....	60	221	92	17	289	1	4	.....	17	18	35	.....	.....	2	1	19	4	21
336	5,719	11,428	5,216	812	19,822	20	48	.....	832	328	1,569	145	3	11	49	534	158	22
4	190	481	170	14	713	.....	.....	.....	66	6	11	40	.....	2	3	11	6	23
.....	192	338	51	.....	233	.....	2	.....	122	8	197	6	.....	1	1	4	7	24
.....	2	68	59	10	83	.....	.....	1	23	5	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	25
3	57	231	189	31	473	.....	.....	.....	4	5	22	1	.....	.....	1	3	2	26
199	2,980	5,716	3,064	510	11,376	1	11	.....	196	82	672	38	1	2	16	31	50	27
3	54	330	83	.....	95	.....	1	.....	0	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	362	2	28
.....	73	129	28	.....	195	.....	2	1	8	5	16	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	29
.....	21	182	79	5	169	1	.....	.....	46	17	29	5	.....	.....	.....	15	5	30
.....	16	204	93	12	78	2	1	1	86	6	135	8	.....	.....	.....	5	3	31
119	1,589	2,478	641	68	4,574	7	12	1	66	61	59	28	.....	.....	10	64	21	32
.....	407	278	56	2	438	5	7	1	59	44	121	2	2	5	10	13	33	33
.....	78	849	607	132	1,147	3	7	2	123	74	266	4	.....	.....	5	15	21	34
850	7,628	15,724	7,304	1,121	25,689	43	152	29	2,259	1,191	1,995	234	40	227	84	316	381	35
4	211	777	460	58	1,198	3	10	.....	97	72	85	3	2	4	2	14	21	36
.....	14	116	128	64	247	1	1	.....	16	19	25	.....	.....	1	.....	7	6	37
2	53	108	45	15	187	.....	.....	1	7	8	11	.....	.....	.....	4	3	2	38
1	231	434	151	20	629	2	.....	.....	76	44	58	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	12	39
137	2,385	5,254	3,229	513	9,198	9	73	12	625	546	679	20	13	21	52	116	159	40
.....	33	127	32	5	152	.....	1	1	16	10	13	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	41
147	1,236	1,912	620	77	3,609	1	3	2	124	64	158	3	.....	1	6	7	16	42
.....	12	95	39	8	117	.....	1	.....	1	6	21	1	.....	1	.....	1	5	43
6	93	217	83	11	379	.....	.....	.....	15	4	10	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	44
83	142	237	101	13	397	.....	.....	.....	19	3	5	77	2	5	1	15	2	45
11	424	2,136	1,171	202	2,374	20	10	4	657	166	304	109	18	147	4	76	56	46
.....	11	95	58	12	119	1	.....	.....	24	6	10	1	.....	.....	.....	1	4	47
309	1,000	314	283	41	1,119	.....	12	1	49	40	93	2	1	4	3	14	7	48
44	49	8	1	1	95	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	49
.....	30	223	121	16	292	.....	4	1	35	22	26	.....	.....	1	1	3	5	50
31	358	425	99	.....	904	.....	1	.....	3	.....	7	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	51
114	1,075	1,180	255	20	1,910	.....	11	4	327	86	186	9	4	36	3	21	41	52
2	237	774	158	14	965	.....	6	.....	42	27	129	2	.....	.....	1	8	10	53
5	245	247	22	2	406	.....	8	.....	31	19	35	1	.....	1	3	8	9	54
1	162	560	90	.....	677	.....	1	.....	46	18	58	1	.....	.....	2	5	5	55
1	109	157	39	1	243	.....	4	.....	18	9	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	56
.....	26	62	22	5	87	.....	.....	.....	6	7	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	57
145	3,907	10,869	5,203	1,008	13,864	46	82	20	2,634	1,125	2,335	201	28	171	74	217	342	58
2	181	303	121	15	195	3	2	.....	364	11	21	3	.....	2	1	7	13	59
7	188	358	175	47	501	.....	1	.....	97	23	139	1	.....	.....	.....	4	9	60
.....	28	246	108	23	233	.....	2	1	55	27	63	.....	.....	.....	3	5	16	61
1	41	206	188	60	260	8	.....	.....	103	13	16	57	7	16	5	9	2	62
.....	13	89	14	2	29	.....	.....	.....	80	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	63
4	50	82	48	11	183	.....	.....	.....	4	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	64
2	103	316	131	17	310	.....	1	.....	192	12	35	4	1	2	.....	6	6	65
3	27	74	64	22	91	.....	.....	.....	68	7	8	3	.....	.....	2	7	3	66
4	261	1,080	743	210	1,824	1	10	.....	134	114	163	3	1	2	4	11	31	67
2	47	97	53	13	89	1	1	.....	89	4	10	4	.....	.....	.....	9	5	68
.....	135	651	307	22	829	1	3	1	71	46	134	.....	1	1	4	10	15	69
2	33	71	33	5	90	.....	1	.....	22	18	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	70
3	14	49	33	9	65	.....	3	.....	19	8	9	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	71
7	87	144	56	6	209	1	.....	.....	36	13	28	2	.....	1	2	5	3	72

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
73 Machinists.....	1,392	961	295	104	32	32	563	767	58	4	35	24	15
74 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	925	562	166	166	31	31	128	741	51	5	24	23	18
75 Marble and stone cutters.....	272	77	103	75	17	17	105	152	15	.....	39	43	26
76 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,153	460	271	102	320	320	372	703	72	6	250	367	83
77 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,441	955	252	85	149	149	576	787	73	5	227	306	65
78 Paper hangers.....	363	256	75	9	23	23	177	172	13	1	46	36	3
79 Photographers.....	184	115	25	13	31	31	89	90	5	.....	4	5	4
80 Plasterers.....	465	218	100	13	134	134	150	291	24	.....	97	117	32
81 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,074	532	396	61	85	85	564	472	36	2	129	134	36
82 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	2,842	1,866	691	202	83	83	1,022	1,691	115	14	113	102	56
83 Tailors.....	616	91	94	389	42	42	188	392	34	2	20	22	13
84 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	469	257	150	34	28	28	241	209	18	1	54	71	17
85 Upholsterers.....	234	102	58	32	42	42	77	144	12	1	21	9	3
86 Whitewashers.....	142	1	.....	.....	141	141	24	103	15	.....	27	36	10
87 FEMALES ⁷	41,161	11,677	3,984	2,052	23,448	23,448	23,799	8,840	8,170	352	3,140	2,324	1,053
88 Agricultural pursuits.....	48	19	7	16	6	6	11	7	80	.....	.....	2	.....
89 Professional service.....	2,386	1,311	410	146	519	519	2,010	177	181	18	545	119	84
90 Artists and teachers of art.....	146	105	30	9	2	2	102	23	20	1	8	12	2
91 Musicians and teachers of music.....	307	173	72	15	47	47	237	41	25	4	21	24	5
92 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,598	807	258	85	448	448	1,484	38	70	8	510	74	72
93 Domestic and personal service.....	25,349	2,446	755	1,130	21,018	21,018	12,499	6,936	5,701	213	2,074	1,632	600
94 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	480	310	55	55	60	60	117	113	243	7	2	2	2
95 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	529	234	72	63	160	160	259	93	172	5	15	10	4
96 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	263	87	55	16	105	105	127	57	75	4	18	17	12
97 Laundresses.....	7,192	171	54	64	6,903	6,903	1,490	3,337	2,309	56	603	572	142
98 Nurses and midwives.....	1,311	491	107	119	594	594	854	158	291	8	121	160	62
99 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	112	15	6	27	64	64	10	39	63	.....	.....	.....	4
100 Servants and waitresses.....	15,231	1,066	377	758	13,030	13,030	9,525	3,093	2,486	127	1,308	862	369
101 Trade and transportation.....	7,913	5,479	1,783	437	214	214	5,929	628	1,287	89	143	179	198
102 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	482	328	134	18	2	2	446	15	17	4	11	10	10
103 Clerks and copyists ⁸	4,697	3,513	944	156	84	84	3,397	313	940	47	66	79	117
104 Merchants and dealers.....	418	123	68	158	69	69	64	158	193	3	2	2	1
105 Saleswomen.....	1,320	856	397	54	13	13	1,210	54	50	6	37	44	32
106 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	708	502	171	21	14	14	632	33	38	5	23	34	33
107 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, ⁸	5,465	2,422	1,029	328	1,691	1,691	3,350	1,092	971	52	378	392	171
108 Bookbinders.....	279	178	73	17	11	11	178	13	79	9	7	12	3
109 Dressmakers.....	2,993	1,185	418	155	1,235	1,235	1,643	765	561	24	231	225	84
110 Milliners.....	344	201	124	17	2	2	299	24	19	2	17	31	9
111 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	481	277	167	18	19	19	405	25	48	3	7	6	22
112 Seamstresses.....	813	283	107	47	376	376	457	172	174	10	85	89	32
113 Tailoresses.....	214	113	70	25	6	6	152	35	25	2	16	14	5

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1	MALES.....	163,989	73,899	5,693	9,630	74,767	74,528	67,304	88,843	7,256	586	20,782	15,241	2,084
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	75,608	39,533	1,023	1,548	33,504	33,496	30,187	42,178	3,008	235	7,825	6,104	575
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	27,577	14,037	287	219	13,034	13,032	21,206	5,489	801	81	5,336	4,672	359
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	35,563	22,157	589	792	12,025	12,021	2,985	30,784	1,696	98	976	538	106
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	1,258	762	102	271	123	123	331	803	114	10	28	46	18
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1,256	920	23	29	284	284	502	712	37	5	156	152	20
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	484	444	10	3	27	27	213	248	20	3	33	28	2
8	Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	7,190	836	3	3	6,348	6,346	3,899	3,060	204	27	910	333	36
9	Wood choppers.....	1,866	286	1	6	1,573	1,573	893	843	121	9	347	176	52
10	Professional service.....	5,007	3,214	296	370	1,127	1,127	1,201	3,505	281	20	177	363	122
11	Clergymen.....	1,266	415	32	76	743	743	133	1,046	82	5	9	14	17
12	Dentists.....	156	139	12	3	2	2	43	106	7	.....	3	3	4
13	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	240	192	20	22	6	6	52	174	14	.....	16	14	8
14	Journalists.....	128	106	7	10	5	5	45	76	5	.....	4	2	4
15	Lawyers.....	611	517	41	40	13	13	146	427	36	2	5	6	8
16	Officials (government).....	832	621	96	88	27	27	157	626	48	1	14	10	6
17	Physicians and surgeons.....	665	541	24	44	56	56	107	502	55	1	6	2	7
18	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	728	477	20	27	204	204	359	342	21	6	99	287	62

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
8	858	735	253	37	998	1	10	2	91	123	111	7	1	8	7	14	29	73
56	443	359	67	67	603	1	4	103	77	114	5	1	8	2	2	4	13	74
47	139	848	72	14	92	1	1	18	49	92	7	7	1	2	2	4	7	75
3	139	648	300	62	779	1	1	53	65	216	21	21	1	1	2	2	13	76
7	298	747	343	46	1,102	2	1	108	65	129	8	8	1	4	7	8	11	77
4	118	180	56	5	279	1	1	44	12	17	1	1	1	1	1	3	7	78
4	41	107	80	2	144	1	2	9	13	9	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	79
3	47	243	140	31	351	1	1	19	10	78	2	2	1	1	1	1	8	80
4	355	542	159	14	617	1	4	85	57	275	3	3	1	1	3	4	22	81
19	459	1,678	606	78	1,947	3	27	10	191	203	342	7	3	3	9	30	70	82
5	87	345	140	39	131	15	1	193	25	47	43	8	115	14	17	7	83	
5	157	230	65	11	285	1	1	44	17	97	4	4	3	3	8	8	9	84
8	39	121	57	14	145	1	1	47	14	16	2	2	1	1	7	2	85	
1	9	39	68	25	142	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	86	
779	12,872	19,033	7,493	954	35,030	33	146	22	1,643	862	2,610	56	15	60	76	268	340	87
2	652	1,365	312	55	1,825	7	23	1	154	121	159	7	1	1	5	42	41	89
28	84	31	3	106	1	1	1	14	10	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	90
109	160	83	5	220	5	3	3	40	12	21	2	2	1	1	1	3	5	91
465	949	155	79	1,252	5	10	1	82	72	111	3	3	1	1	1	36	24	92
579	7,860	11,264	4,965	657	23,401	8	42	1	479	224	952	9	2	5	46	94	78	93
22	207	216	35	369	1	1	1	32	28	38	1	1	1	1	1	4	5	94
77	232	201	19	392	1	1	1	28	22	67	1	1	1	1	1	2	12	95
2	119	68	6	190	1	1	1	7	47	7	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	96
36	1,163	3,576	2,126	287	7,061	1	1	13	9	78	1	1	1	1	3	11	7	97
472	484	277	77	1,079	1	16	1	58	50	78	1	1	1	1	1	9	15	98
7	60	42	3	78	1	17	1	12	1	13	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	99
537	6,003	6,482	1,969	221	14,058	6	18	5	290	99	611	3	1	3	41	64	32	100
138	2,686	3,612	1,329	144	5,687	10	55	1	573	347	921	24	9	38	16	69	156	101
3	265	198	13	330	1	1	1	50	24	54	1	1	1	1	1	4	11	102
66	1,128	2,391	1,050	3,595	8	33	8	214	191	494	8	2	3	12	37	87	94	103
73	20	201	159	191	1	3	1	98	10	92	7	7	25	3	4	5	104	
1	826	383	36	869	1	9	1	151	51	168	4	1	1	3	13	24	105	
60	370	309	26	513	8	26	4	39	55	169	1	1	1	1	4	17	106	
53	148	74	4	189	2	11	1	19	17	47	5	1	1	3	3	29	27	108
26	780	1,633	508	2,405	3	2	1	184	74	249	5	1	1	1	1	3	11	109
10	191	121	22	203	1	2	1	66	16	38	1	1	1	1	1	4	11	110
1	195	238	45	296	1	2	1	31	25	115	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	111
5	231	409	144	654	2	7	1	47	19	59	2	2	1	1	1	6	10	112
6	84	104	18	119	2	1	1	38	6	25	8	1	1	1	1	3	6	113

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11,281	43,470	70,900	31,406	5,883	146,114	111	522	76	2,134	2,661	1,281	812	18	130	755	8,538	837	1
8,481	18,916	27,557	16,740	3,613	72,717	15	85	15	528	751	252	40	5	23	180	853	144	2
8,077	11,951	5,147	1,876	481	26,869	8	24	3	133	138	46	9	2	4	35	290	21	3
2,950	16,292	13,316	2,909	841	34,104	6	46	5	310	454	171	17	1	1	87	264	92	4
72	586	497	140	881	2	9	4	77	118	26	9	1	1	1	55	56	20	5
11	365	658	205	11	1,202	3	2	4	11	8	1	1	1	10	1	13	2	6
85	133	220	84	12	469	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	7	7	7
301	2,816	3,519	418	22	7,177	1	1	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
41	515	988	268	32	1,857	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	9
6	512	2,557	1,548	360	4,301	7	31	5	100	201	98	12	7	7	27	156	62	10
23	697	444	95	1,145	1	5	2	15	31	22	1	1	1	1	2	31	10	11
13	84	47	12	140	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	12
14	133	75	16	198	1	1	1	6	18	6	1	1	1	1	3	5	3	13
11	75	35	7	111	1	1	1	2	7	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	14
55	313	189	52	530	1	7	1	10	31	10	1	1	1	1	2	12	9	15
55	359	356	60	644	1	5	1	22	52	34	3	1	1	1	14	39	18	16
82	303	238	85	591	3	3	1	8	23	6	2	1	1	1	1	20	7	17
218	384	103	20	671	1	4	1	9	10	10	5	1	1	2	2	21	2	18

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
FLORIDA—Continued.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.															
19	Domestic and personal service....	32,413	8,231	739	1,007	22,436	22,209	16,019	14,514	1,736	144	5,802	4,369	588	
20	Barbers and hairdressers.....	547	104	24	67	352	352	199	317	29	2	16	12	5	
21	Bartenders.....	331	109	35	46	141	141	156	166	8	1	13	16	7	
22	Hotel keepers.....	200	146	11	35	8	8	23	169	8	.....	1	8	3
23	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	26,554	6,457	350	450	19,297	19,294	12,950	12,029	1,455	120	5,508	4,062	511	
24	Launderers.....	239	44	1	18	176	68	153	72	14	.....	10	8	1
25	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	321	96	26	65	134	134	78	222	20	1	5	4	2	
26	Servants and waiters.....	2,145	130	21	91	1,903	1,897	1,268	752	111	14	208	191	41	
27	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	743	423	192	118	10	10	676	56	9	2	2	1	1	
28	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	753	505	64	72	112	112	279	425	46	3	20	21	7	
29	Trade and transportation.....	22,288	12,194	1,692	2,108	6,294	6,293	8,943	12,424	851	70	1,338	1,068	274	
30	Agents.....	710	552	75	64	19	19	213	463	34	.....	10	15	17
31	Bankers and brokers.....	281	201	31	49	.....	.....	55	200	24	2	4	2	3
32	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	1,515	531	170	329	485	485	496	933	81	5	177	269	48	
33	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	2,962	2,152	345	292	173	173	1,678	1,193	86	5	122	91	33	
34	Commercial travelers.....	264	208	21	20	5	5	76	174	3	1	8	3	.....
35	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,523	1,130	94	71	2,228	2,228	1,373	1,962	169	19	396	237	38	
36	Foremen and overseers.....	464	409	23	20	12	12	81	368	13	2	19	12	1	
37	Hostlers.....	163	29	4	2	128	128	86	67	10	.....	7	9	3
38	Hucksters and peddlers.....	149	49	4	66	30	30	31	104	13	1	8	7	2	
39	Livery stable keepers.....	182	134	9	17	22	22	50	126	5	1	7	3	.....
40	Merchants and dealers.....	4,437	2,873	392	807	365	364	979	3,242	203	13	39	38	22	
41	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	234	78	14	2	140	140	210	23	1	.....	12	37	9
42	Officials of banks and companies.....	375	303	34	34	4	4	111	255	9	.....	9	6	1
43	Packers and shippers.....	197	37	25	124	11	11	81	105	11	.....	83	17	4
44	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	332	8	2	4	318	318	182	136	12	2	16	13	5	
45	Salesmen.....	1,763	1,357	170	109	127	127	1,164	561	35	3	51	75	26	
46	Steam railroad employees.....	3,797	1,527	101	51	2,118	2,118	1,600	2,067	114	16	318	156	51	
47	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	268	240	20	7	1	1	166	98	4	.....	16	12	4
48	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	28,673	10,727	1,943	4,597	11,406	11,403	10,954	16,222	1,380	* 117	5,640	3,337	525	
49	Bakers.....	243	62	23	87	71	71	85	144	13	1	9	9	2	
50	Blacksmiths.....	734	418	52	68	196	196	175	511	46	2	49	34	18	
51	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	238	63	17	69	99	99	62	147	28	1	11	9	8	
52	Butchers.....	353	186	18	29	120	120	109	222	19	3	15	17	8	
53	Carpenters and joiners.....	4,215	2,415	262	388	1,150	1,150	992	2,904	301	18	834	654	135	
54	Coopers.....	386	135	2	7	242	242	114	245	26	1	44	11	6	
55	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,257	664	102	97	394	394	461	747	42	7	104	48	19	
56	Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	1,805	797	134	217	657	656	693	1,004	100	8	287	526	24	
57	Machinists.....	700	476	96	89	39	39	258	402	37	3	41	36	21	
58	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	1,502	1,155	110	189	48	48	274	1,164	61	3	63	34	12	
59	Masons (brick and stone).....	466	142	15	22	287	287	107	325	32	2	88	88	28	
60	Miners and quarrymen.....	1,193	179	8	45	961	961	761	398	32	2	338	91	8	
61	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	813	378	102	115	218	218	254	496	59	4	151	139	39	
62	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	229	135	37	20	37	37	119	102	7	1	21	10	2	
63	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	378	288	44	17	29	29	193	172	13	.....	28	23	10
64	Saw and planing mill employees.....	3,244	1,122	71	53	1,998	1,998	1,532	1,593	104	15	669	421	45	
65	Tailors.....	195	19	10	73	98	98	69	113	11	2	7	8	2	
66	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	4,626	274	592	2,807	953	951	2,001	2,444	172	9	2,168	711	68	
67	Turpentine distillers.....	3,185	347	4	.....	2,834	2,834	1,625	1,414	127	19	472	269	16
68	FEMALES ⁸	37,581	8,633	886	1,210	26,852	26,844	16,779	10,316	9,751	735	4,792	4,579	938	
69	Agricultural pursuits.....	13,080	3,217	69	43	9,751	9,749	6,632	3,132	3,172	144	1,987	1,515	96	
70	Agricultural laborers ⁷	9,766	1,759	13	3	7,991	7,989	6,284	2,395	1,008	79	1,846	1,414	77	
71	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	3,160	1,403	52	35	1,670	1,670	308	678	2,113	61	133	90	15	
72	Professional service.....	2,108	1,383	169	153	403	403	1,571	350	172	15	126	807	287	
73	Musicians and teachers of music.....	205	141	24	19	21	21	129	49	22	5	17	28	7	
74	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,669	1,069	121	114	365	365	1,315	240	106	8	99	773	278	
75	Domestic and personal service.....	17,919	2,119	171	227	15,402	15,396	6,482	5,569	5,404	464	1,931	1,853	443	
76	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	525	329	31	37	128	128	62	119	332	12	6	5	4	
77	Hotel keepers.....	127	93	11	17	6	6	10	52	62	3	1	4	.....
78	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	467	249	28	31	159	159	203	60	189	15	17	19	4	
79	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	2,350	304	6	7	2,033	2,032	1,103	643	575	29	367	341	81	
80	Laundresses.....	7,359	303	22	33	7,001	7,001	1,615	2,990	2,529	225	805	765	162	
81	Nurses and midwives.....	711	173	18	26	494	494	288	161	243	19	94	128	46	
82	Servants and waitresses.....	6,245	650	49	67	5,479	5,478	3,179	1,489	1,420	157	635	585	145	
83	Trade and transportation.....	902	596	151	61	94	94	582	165	141	14	31	51	20	
84	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	370	259	73	14	24	24	295	48	21	6	7	30	12	
85	Merchants and dealers.....	159	81	16	29	33	33	27	61	67	4	2	2	2	
86	Saleswomen.....	202	136	43	11	12	12	158	23	19	2	5	11	5	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.
² Age unknown omitted.

³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

FLORIDA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1,683	10,922	14,619	4,195	665	30,074	15	59	15	303	261	262	183	1	7	143	960	130	19
14	89	352	83	5	439		1		16	5	1	29				49	7	20
5	91	194	36	2	241	1			22	5	3	6				32	7	21
	9	71	92	26	154	2	2	1	8	9	3	1	2	1	9	11	3	22
1,387	9,251	11,867	3,230	541	25,436	1	39	10	124	147	94	124		1	5	90	435	53
4	43	149	38	2	102		2		1	2						131	1	24
	30	180	101	9	221	3	1		17	6	6	3			2	57	5	25
223	750	863	250	88	1,927	2	1		12	14	4	6		1	4	165	9	26
	408	305	26	2	429	5	9	2	72	37	121	3	1		13	25	26	27
11	132	394	192	15	610	1	3	2	22	20	27	6		2	14	31	15	28
524	5,969	11,402	3,668	509	18,124	37	159	10	612	723	331	168	7	67	157	1,660	233	29
3	83	368	205	45	570		11	2	25	46	18	1			4	25	8	30
12	14	117	103	47	201		6	1	22	29	7				3	6	7	31
98	309	771	361	51	783	6	6	2	31	80	34	19	1	4	67	447	35	32
1,078	1,372	344	52	2,318	1	32	1	120	127	58	7		9	16	209	48	33	33
34	157	57	5		213		1		17	8		1				8	34	
83	1,055	1,773	506	52	3,297		4		19	24	15	2			2	148	12	35
59	321	82	2	421	7	7		7	10	11					1	4	2	36
9	58	75	17	154	2	1		3	2	1					1	4	1	37
6	17	58	54	13	78	2	1	1	4	2	37	1	2		1	15	8	38
22	116	37	5	156	1	1		5	12	1					1	5	1	39
16	541	2,484	1,196	185	3,219	20	42	1	249	194	82	72	4	46	31	438	39	40
135	76	17	5	209	1	1	1	1	3	3	1				1	13	5	41
5	56	214	88	307	1	5			4	29	21					3	5	42
	51	124	14	45					3	6	2	2				137	2	43
23	139	129	21	4	319				1	1	1	2				8		44
68	885	704	138	15	1,471	4	13	1	66	55	26	9	1	4	16	70	27	45
18	1,215	2,169	318	13	3,640	1	15		25	51	27				9	13	16	46
9	121	118	15	241	1	6		3	8	6						1	2	47
587	7,151	14,765	5,255	736	20,898	37	188	31	591	725	338	409	5	26	248	4,909	268	48
1	55	118	56	13	114	1	1		40	15	1	8	1		4	53	5	49
11	114	345	214	46	607		7	1	16	31	22	3			6	32	9	50
2	17	83	107	26	146				32	4	3	26		2	3	18	4	51
3	90	188	64	5	295		2	1	8	5	2	10				28	2	52
16	474	2,082	1,381	226	3,461	3	56	2	100	168	60	11		2	66	239	47	53
5	77	218	79	5	374	1		1	4	3						2	1	54
7	294	744	186	18	1,041	1	13	2	27	51	28	3		3	20	46	22	55
43	426	887	374	62	1,135	10	17		33	43	27	51		3	47	425	14	56
4	161	354	144	29	512	2	11	2	31	63	35	1	2	1	12	12	16	57
	110	919	431	38	1,201	6	15	8	58	61	22	7		3	5	99	17	58
3	50	256	133	17	411	1	3			18	3	6				5	16	59
24	543	550	72	4	1,135				5	7	5	37					4	60
7	133	427	209	32	583	1	10	1	28	64	31	2			23	50	20	61
3	92	98	31	2	170		7		10	20	11	1			2	4	3	62
16	123	180	51	6	314		8	3	13	15	6				2	12	5	63
81	1,211	1,588	318	19	3,111	1	11	5	18	33	13	6			17	26	3	64
5	36	109	34	9	94	2	2		27	11	5	10		4	7	30	3	65
167	1,344	2,504	545	52	590	3	3	2	37	25	13	214	1	2	3	3,688	45	66
97	1,112	1,724	235	4	3,177				3		1					4		67
4,122	11,571	14,098	6,440	1,122	34,330	12	95	13	205	325	222	257	3	5	53	1,899	162	68
2,826	3,879	3,502	2,335	522	12,962		3	1	25	38	19	4			7		12	69
2,813	3,681	2,294	855	164	9,745				1	7	6	2				4		70
	212	1,149	1,440	352	3,072		3	1	23	28	13	2			5	6	7	71
8	942	907	223	23	1,766	2	48	4	22	67	70	2	3	1	8	83	32	72
2	84	89	29	1	160		3		4	14	8		1	1	1	7	6	73
6	816	696	136	11	1,419	2	39	3	14	42	55	2	2		3	67	21	74
1,106	5,273	7,607	3,233	502	16,592	4	19	3	69	103	55	7		1	22	996	48	75
	32	253	202	37	454		1		17	18	8				1	18	8	76
	3	63	54	7	99	1	2	1	2	11	4					3	4	77
	119	194	127	25	396		4		8	16	10				2	24	7	78
350	784	773	361	73	2,326		1		1	2	2	3				12	3	79
118	1,817	3,742	1,407	163	6,651	1	3		7	13	5				1	672	6	80
	213	201	232	63	639		3		10	13	5				2	31	6	81
686	2,285	2,312	818	127	5,912	2	5	1	21	26	19	3		1	16	229	11	82
29	384	362	106	20	684	2	8	3	38	47	23	5		1	9	52	30	83
12	200	140	16	1	281		6	2	15	20	10	2	2		4	20	10	84
	13	81	57	8	112	2			12	7	3	2	2		6	11	7	85
6	102	84	9	1	148	2	2	1	9	7	8	1		1		13	10	86

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.³ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

FLORIDA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
87	FEMALES—Continued. Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	3,572	1,318	326	726	1,202	1,202	1,512	1,100	862	98	717	353	87
88	Dressmakers	1,335	622	129	62	522	522	500	421	360	54	114	99	23
89	Milliners	173	135	25	11	2	2	87	48	35	3	5	5	7
90	Seamstresses	861	364	53	75	369	369	314	281	241	25	112	92	20
91	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives ..	934	66	104	560	204	204	477	268	176	13	465	133	28

GEORGIA.

1	MALES ⁸	645,932	329,087	7,568	6,478	302,799	302,616	263,742	356,544	24,289	1,357	72,257	40,285	6,886
2	Agricultural pursuits	422,530	219,133	1,263	721	201,413	201,402	175,462	232,581	13,815	672	46,604	23,949	3,302
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	196,565	84,957	334	98	111,176	111,173	152,193	39,057	4,952	363	34,418	20,362	2,458
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	210,590	131,554	869	559	77,608	77,606	16,843	185,264	8,219	264	9,919	2,585	727
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	405	180	33	44	148	148	71	294	39	1	17	27	6
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,327	638	12	9	668	668	439	821	63	4	116	56	9
7	Turpentine farmers and laborers	10,768	1,289	7	.....	9,472	9,466	4,716	5,660	365	27	1,689	724	70
8	Wood choppers	2,528	350	2	.....	2,176	2,176	1,018	1,340	159	11	432	172	24
9	Professional service	15,499	11,629	451	382	3,037	3,037	4,434	10,220	796	49	865	753	399
10	Clergymen	3,310	1,366	46	64	1,834	1,834	337	2,761	203	9	49	32	28
11	Dentists	519	486	14	4	15	15	183	316	18	2	4	8	3
12	Electricians	383	322	28	14	19	19	203	172	7	1	16	8	6
13	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors ..	396	330	29	31	6	6	138	235	23	.....	21	18	9
14	Journalists	351	309	22	8	12	12	128	202	20	1	3	7	.....
15	Lawyers	2,385	2,259	69	24	33	33	660	1,596	122	7	17	21	6
16	Musicians and teachers of music	280	124	33	50	73	73	142	123	14	1	26	15	7
17	Officials (government)	1,527	1,372	57	44	54	54	286	1,137	97	7	19	29	6
18	Physicians and surgeons	2,885	2,655	75	49	106	106	601	2,101	171	12	11	8	12
19	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,979	2,088	25	32	834	834	1,644	1,332	95	8	673	601	314
20	Domestic and personal service	73,709	15,984	668	768	56,289	56,152	33,292	35,962	4,195	270	13,339	8,636	1,304
21	Barbers and hairdressers	1,437	253	29	39	1,116	1,116	461	918	48	10	66	30	14
22	Bartenders	608	245	59	96	208	208	240	343	24	1	26	12	12
23	Bootblacks	192	2	.....	.....	190	190	180	11	1	.....	10	17	1
24	Hotel keepers	302	258	14	18	12	12	37	251	13	.....	3	1	1
25	Janitors and sextons	491	51	6	10	424	424	114	335	41	1	49	13	4
26	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	58,237	11,760	241	242	45,994	45,994	25,786	28,801	3,434	216	12,469	8,148	1,162
27	Launderers	452	116	16	12	308	176	236	184	31	1	13	17	2
28	Nurses	203	89	3	7	104	104	119	75	9	.....	15	18	3
29	Restaurant keepers	294	73	7	27	187	183	78	196	18	2	4	10	2
30	Saloon keepers	240	132	32	59	17	17	65	165	10	.....	.....	.....	4
31	Servants and waiters	7,595	336	11	29	7,219	7,218	4,753	2,450	362	30	571	299	70
32	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.) ..	593	385	70	55	83	83	512	74	7	.....	10	4	3
33	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	2,597	2,062	160	151	224	224	577	1,851	164	5	76	42	23
34	Trade and transportation	67,296	42,416	3,082	2,760	19,038	19,004	26,905	37,710	2,515	166	3,078	1,993	667
35	Agents	3,201	2,723	179	112	187	187	1,098	1,936	156	11	119	162	35
36	Bankers and brokers	957	814	72	66	5	5	191	687	75	4	11	9	10
37	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	703	254	35	142	272	272	344	319	37	3	47	26	11
38	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	2,685	2,327	220	121	17	17	1,325	1,263	93	4	57	71	49
39	Clerks and copyists ⁷	6,934	5,665	629	244	396	394	4,271	2,480	164	19	185	154	79
40	Commercial travelers	1,531	1,289	145	83	14	14	454	1,013	59	5	60	32	13
41	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	8,505	2,051	51	46	6,357	6,357	2,934	5,159	389	23	747	325	66
42	Foremen and overseers	978	884	43	23	28	28	147	796	34	1	28	8	7
43	Hostlers	681	97	7	5	572	572	332	309	36	4	29	17	4
44	Hucksters and peddlers	769	321	7	142	299	298	226	464	78	1	53	52	7
45	Livery stable keepers	454	403	17	9	25	25	131	299	22	2	8	7	1
46	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	12,464	9,874	616	1,228	746	717	3,015	8,921	606	22	127	130	46
47	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	481	371	52	54	4	4	98	364	19	.....	5	7	.....
48	Messengers and errand and office boys ..	994	474	43	12	465	465	958	30	6	.....	75	84	41
49	Officials of banks and companies	1,406	1,262	82	43	19	19	382	971	50	3	11	25	7
50	Packers and shippers	242	121	8	6	107	107	111	122	8	1	28	12	2
51	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	2,741	56	7	5	2,673	2,673	1,511	1,125	93	12	161	112	24
52	Salesmen	6,813	5,867	459	306	191	189	4,206	2,444	159	4	246	224	72
53	Steam railroad employees	11,515	4,829	252	68	6,366	6,366	3,437	7,560	473	45	898	426	136
54	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	674	585	69	11	9	9	574	97	3	.....	30	17	7
55	Street railway employees	732	630	9	7	86	86	261	456	13	2	56	37	12
56	Telegraph and telephone linemen	247	170	9	.....	68	68	110	128	9	.....	16	9	6
57	Telegraph and telephone operators	867	814	38	8	7	7	483	374	10	.....	48	17	18
58	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	66,898	39,925	2,104	1,847	23,022	23,021	23,649	40,081	2,968	200	8,371	4,954	1,214
59	Bakers	381	90	52	76	163	163	134	227	17	3	19	6	5
60	Blacksmiths	3,499	2,151	100	72	1,176	1,176	704	2,589	191	15	205	138	40
61	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,229	454	27	84	664	664	299	797	127	6	109	51	24
62	Brick and tile makers, etc.	757	115	2	1	639	639	317	394	40	6	168	115	18
63	Butchers	1,062	602	45	62	353	353	282	739	40	1	54	59	17

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

FLORIDA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.										Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
153	1,093	1,720	543	55	2,326	4	17	2	51	70	55	239	.....	2	7	756	43
5	850	729	233	12	1,078	1	9	1	26	39	29	1	.....	1	4	128	18
1	45	88	34	5	137	1	1	.....	10	6	8	.....	.....	.....	1	5	89
14	238	442	140	27	670	.....	5	1	10	13	13	1	.....	.....	1	138	90
102	369	865	95	3	211	1	.....	.....	3	6	.....	236	.....	.....	.....	468	91

GEORGIA.

77,462	176,409	244,098	119,466	26,215	631,293	263	400	67	4,095	2,629	3,674	183	98	598	403	1,533	696	1
63,777	116,480	142,439	80,269	18,684	420,365	32	66	12	487	514	573	20	1	4	65	291	100	2
63,128	87,914	31,846	9,938	3,427	196,076	7	17	.....	100	108	132	15	.....	1	18	82	23	3
.....	23,834	102,765	68,624	14,942	209,045	23	44	10	345	376	424	14	1	3	44	193	.....	4
.....	38	126	148	92	328	2	.....	.....	31	20	7	.....	.....	.....	8	11	3	5
13	281	798	217	9	1,306	.....	8	2	3	5	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
502	3,679	5,560	800	56	10,756	.....	2	.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	7
79	637	1,235	426	138	2,624	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	8
17	2,039	8,473	4,038	878	14,650	13	39	5	202	225	191	11	2	18	22	73	48	9
.....	89	1,755	1,198	257	3,189	1	8	.....	15	43	28	.....	.....	6	4	13	3	10
.....	79	317	94	28	501	.....	2	.....	3	7	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	11
4	148	211	20	.....	341	.....	2	.....	5	12	16	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	12
.....	59	201	122	14	336	.....	2	.....	9	18	20	1	.....	.....	2	3	5	13
.....	68	197	77	9	321	.....	4	1	7	2	9	.....	.....	1	2	1	3	14
.....	226	1,343	675	130	2,292	.....	3	.....	33	17	25	.....	.....	.....	1	5	7	15
3	68	146	49	13	197	2	8	.....	33	15	6	9	2	2	1	5	5	16
.....	106	671	636	106	1,426	.....	4	1	28	17	37	.....	.....	.....	3	8	3	17
.....	189	1,724	735	233	2,757	3	7	1	29	31	22	1	.....	4	2	19	9	18
3	909	1,659	330	62	2,921	.....	2	1	10	24	12	.....	.....	4	.....	5	.....	19
7,760	22,359	28,272	11,508	3,266	72,015	31	44	11	345	174	603	24	.....	20	48	325	60	20
15	341	874	189	7	1,365	1	4	2	30	5	11	8	.....	1	1	5	4	21
2	121	381	94	4	453	2	1	.....	61	7	55	2	3	4	4	16	.....	22
.....	95	10	1	.....	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
.....	9	115	144	33	270	.....	1	.....	8	6	11	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	24
4	80	207	161	.....	475	.....	1	.....	3	2	4	.....	.....	1	1	3	1	25
6,187	18,179	21,637	8,961	2,843	57,665	10	25	3	83	66	242	4	.....	5	19	95	20	26
17	108	255	56	12	292	7	1	.....	3	3	6	.....	.....	.....	5	139	1	27
.....	73	86	33	10	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	28
.....	31	164	87	11	254	4	1	.....	11	4	3	2	1	.....	.....	13	1	29
.....	14	164	55	5	150	.....	.....	.....	36	5	29	.....	1	5	4	5	5	30
1,427	2,657	2,661	716	163	7,534	3	8	1	17	9	7	.....	.....	.....	1	15	5	31
.....	318	245	29	.....	467	2	4	.....	30	15	55	.....	1	.....	4	7	3	32
10	260	1,392	819	110	2,284	1	2	1	54	38	170	5	3	3	3	20	13	33
2,284	18,115	34,255	10,923	1,309	61,374	115	134	15	1,917	825	1,369	73	64	457	118	536	299	34
22	615	1,615	806	132	2,909	8	11	1	82	69	70	1	2	5	4	13	26	35
.....	45	397	359	151	819	2	2	.....	41	36	33	2	3	3	2	8	6	36
6	165	378	133	21	506	5	16	2	22	21	27	2	.....	2	57	36	7	37
15	839	1,383	388	48	2,345	4	16	1	98	78	101	4	.....	5	2	11	20	38
293	2,985	2,907	640	87	6,054	15	15	2	250	127	296	6	3	24	11	51	80	39
.....	216	934	363	12	1,303	10	4	.....	120	32	37	1	.....	1	.....	11	12	40
345	2,415	4,190	1,339	120	8,402	1	1	.....	40	16	28	.....	.....	2	3	12	.....	41
.....	90	646	229	10	912	1	1	.....	14	14	28	.....	.....	1	1	2	4	42
47	248	256	105	24	668	.....	1	.....	5	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	.....	43
34	130	278	252	72	617	3	1	.....	18	8	13	1	2	61	.....	.....	4	44
.....	90	241	114	8	428	1	.....	.....	6	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	45
22	1,480	7,301	3,226	384	10,583	44	26	4	687	158	299	44	38	270	19	241	51	46
.....	33	259	168	18	375	.....	.....	.....	54	20	18	2	.....	4	1	4	3	47
640	316	28	8	2	940	1	.....	.....	16	10	15	1	2	3	.....	2	4	48
.....	215	814	333	37	1,282	2	6	.....	21	35	37	.....	.....	2	1	9	11	49
22	75	112	28	4	228	.....	.....	1	6	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	50
363	1,080	997	237	28	2,726	.....	.....	1	2	.....	6	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	51
291	2,878	2,870	699	50	6,045	13	14	1	330	81	155	5	13	66	4	59	27	52
70	2,917	7,091	1,251	83	11,193	2	6	1	56	83	130	.....	1	2	6	16	19	53
17	476	168	8	1	594	2	7	.....	18	8	25	.....	.....	1	1	5	12	54
2	178	481	64	2	716	.....	.....	.....	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	55
1	76	147	21	.....	238	.....	.....	.....	2	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	56
24	375	425	40	.....	821	.....	4	.....	10	16	9	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	57
3,624	17,416	30,659	12,728	2,078	62,889	72	117	24	1,144	891	938	55	22	99	150	308	189	58
11	102	200	56	9	252	4	1	.....	94	3	10	.....	1	4	2	5	5	59
38	561	1,652	984	243	3,323	.....	13	2	42	33	57	1	.....	.....	11	6	11	60
30	184	397	494	117	1,111	5	2	1	34	13	13	2	4	20	2	17	5	61
54	274	318	77	12	753	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	62
15	256	513	239	28	955	3	1	.....	62	8	12	3	.....	7	1	8	2	63

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

GEORGIA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.			Fore- ign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	Total.		Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
64 Cabinetmakers	446	320	28	44	54	54	108	308	28	2	49	21	7	
65 Carpenters and joiners	9,469	5,736	189	159	3,385	3,385	1,947	6,805	681	36	1,714	1,301	334	
66 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	194	135	3	1	55	55	56	132	5	1	31	19	2	
67 Confectioners	219	96	12	22	89	89	110	107	2	.....	20	9	4
68 Coopers	755	253	10	11	481	480	226	500	25	4	101	47	12	
69 Cotton mill operatives	8,828	8,417	90	39	282	282	4,995	3,652	158	23	1,001	373	133	
70 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,472	1,496	90	50	836	836	657	1,707	97	11	179	117	34	
71 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	662	204	15	23	420	420	214	386	57	5	56	80	10	
72 Furniture manufactory employees	409	221	11	3	174	174	195	197	17	.....	51	22	8
73 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	538	462	11	10	55	55	231	282	24	1	86	23	10	
74 Iron and steel workers ⁷	922	569	45	27	281	281	382	515	24	1	109	73	11	
75 Leather curriers and tanners	318	160	3	6	149	149	105	206	7	.....	80	10	4
76 Machinists	2,573	2,062	250	107	154	154	982	1,505	84	2	154	81	34	
77 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	3,136	2,627	208	168	133	133	524	2,481	130	1	99	64	27	
78 Marble and stone cutters	960	602	39	91	228	228	313	620	26	1	179	198	20	
79 Masons (brick and stone)	1,913	549	40	44	1,280	1,280	464	1,338	106	5	363	303	66	
80 Millers	1,059	918	10	5	126	126	170	819	66	4	35	36	5	
81 Miners and quarrymen	1,756	1,041	14	18	683	683	633	1,047	68	8	231	181	21	
82 Oil well and oil works employees	296	23	3	5	265	265	93	187	15	1	48	34	2	
83 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,546	1,433	146	102	865	865	849	1,537	146	14	412	400	78	
84 Photographers	288	242	21	20	5	5	111	166	8	3	12	7	4	
85 Plasterers	369	47	4	9	309	309	66	276	27	.....	80	74	11
86 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	599	352	90	18	139	139	254	322	23	.....	67	44	22
87 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	1,219	1,026	97	28	68	68	659	525	34	1	82	48	13	
88 Saw and planing mill employees	6,741	2,061	35	14	4,631	4,631	3,089	3,440	191	21	1,372	375	69	
89 Steam boiler makers	235	144	47	11	33	33	105	105	24	1	11	6	3	
90 Tailors	656	144	36	192	284	284	280	342	32	2	31	23	10	
91 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	423	392	6	2	23	23	282	132	7	2	35	29	14	
92 Tin plate and tinware makers	520	337	42	25	116	116	219	285	14	2	50	41	8	
93 Turpentine distillers	2,784	494	8	1	2,281	2,281	1,085	1,600	92	7	454	196	42	
94 Upholsterers	276	126	14	21	115	115	88	161	26	1	17	17	1	
95 Wheelwrights	267	201	6	6	54	54	44	198	24	1	13	11	4	
96 Whitewashers	191	8	.....	.....	183	183	34	131	26	.....	47	29	3
97 FEMALES ⁹	218,539	53,097	1,592	614	163,236	163,234	111,923	56,643	47,397	2,576	27,045	28,040	4,733	
98 Agricultural pursuits	100,318	23,594	122	33	76,569	76,568	57,119	24,430	18,013	756	14,592	16,058	1,866	
99 Agricultural laborers ⁷	85,782	15,347	37	6	70,392	70,392	55,554	21,574	8,078	576	14,036	15,730	1,791	
100 Farmers, planters, and overseers	14,308	8,176	83	24	6,025	6,025	1,478	2,760	9,892	178	523	310	71	
101 Professional service	6,662	4,462	289	69	1,842	1,842	5,286	876	465	35	1,399	1,218	870	
102 Musicians and teachers of music	633	541	51	4	37	37	476	81	72	4	0	84	42	
103 Officials (government)	221	213	7	.....	1	1	110	49	58	4	2	3	.....
104 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	5,502	3,470	209	51	1,772	1,772	4,520	662	296	24	1,276	1,108	822	
105 Domestic and personal service	89,445	7,283	264	221	81,677	81,676	35,205	27,511	25,188	1,641	9,120	9,382	1,539	
106 Boarding and lodging house keepers ..	1,107	834	65	38	170	170	168	293	618	28	11	10	4	
107 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	1,659	1,122	50	57	430	429	927	142	557	33	55	37	14	
108 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	18,872	1,384	10	4	17,471	17,474	8,127	5,728	4,696	321	3,443	5,380	721	
109 Laundresses	30,597	656	20	11	29,910	29,910	7,248	12,842	9,954	553	2,290	1,964	331	
110 Nurses and midwives	3,690	571	47	43	3,029	3,029	2,013	588	1,057	32	495	362	112	
111 Restaurant and saloon keepers	210	16	2	1	191	191	31	90	82	7	4	6	3	
112 Servants and waitresses	33,016	2,506	59	60	30,391	30,391	16,617	7,732	8,102	565	2,808	1,661	352	
113 Trade and transportation	3,627	2,522	467	170	468	468	2,592	528	469	38	160	153	76	
114 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	286	211	54	10	11	11	252	14	17	3	7	5	2	
115 Clerks and copyists ⁷	520	407	74	16	23	23	438	42	34	6	16	19	13	
116 Hucksters and peddlers	257	19	1	23	214	214	72	89	89	7	28	16	4	
117 Merchants and dealers	418	246	28	52	92	92	67	177	168	6	2	2	3	
118 Saleswomen	970	713	177	50	30	30	807	102	54	7	47	54	17	
119 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	597	492	93	10	2	2	549	19	23	6	32	25	15	
120 Telegraph and telephone operators	267	241	24	1	1	1	238	14	14	1	7	7	12	
121 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	18,487	15,236	450	121	2,680	2,680	11,721	3,298	3,262	206	1,774	1,229	382	
122 Cotton mill operatives	7,716	7,517	56	8	135	135	5,926	1,079	643	68	889	406	167	
123 Dressmakers	4,318	3,068	151	43	1,056	1,056	2,059	945	1,240	74	318	311	74	
124 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	499	495	.....	.....	4	4	409	40	49	1	49	36	17
125 Milliners	834	720	89	18	7	7	568	152	106	8	41	76	21	
126 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders ..	201	172	22	4	3	3	172	16	13	.....	8	7	5
127 Seamstresses	3,190	1,917	72	23	1,178	1,178	1,484	745	917	44	283	261	64	
128 Tailoresses	500	444	21	10	25	25	315	74	103	8	55	37	14	
129 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	268	259	.....	.....	9	9	217	35	16	.....	19	19	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁶	Other countries. ⁶		
8	81	212	116	28	373	4	2		30	18	6		2	1	5	6	4	64
50	1,201	4,507	3,111	550	9,110	5	17	2	66	88	86	4		1	33	41	16	65
5	46	100	39	4	190				1		2							66
16	99	78	26		185	2	1		11	2	1	2		1		12	2	67
24	159	427	126	15	733				10	3	5					3	1	68
2,119	3,346	2,598	712	34	8,698	1	1		27	56	31		1			8	4	69
14	506	1,482	427	27	2,328		2	2	22	38	48	1				13	16	70
25	114	254	208	45	624		3		8	9	7			1		4	5	71
45	160	157	35	6	395				5	1					6	2		72
35	180	227	66	28	517				6	4	5			2		1	3	73
33	355	898	120	8	849		2		21	21	23	1			1	2	2	74
12	96	150	50	9	309		8	1	1	2					1	1	1	75
25	761	1,289	447	43	2,214		11	2	78	111	90	3		4	10	23	27	76
13	264	1,799	956	106	2,760	8	17	4	101	109	82	2	6	3	5	25	14	77
	259	544	127	11	831			1	23	56	27	11			1	4	1	78
12	298	1,014	457	108	1,827	2			12	23	37	2			2	5	3	79
10	118	424	369	134	1,044		1		3	6	8				2			80
45	519	847	284	42	1,724	2	2		5	12	7				1	2	1	81
6	72	174	34	3	288			1	3	1	1				1	1	1	82
40	694	1,202	521	73	2,293	1	6	1	61	52	77	4			17	20	14	83
4	55	153	66	8	247		8	1	10	14	6				1	8	3	84
1	38	204	106	18	354		1		1	6	6					1		85
20	178	327	69	2	490	1			19	18	56				2	5	8	86
77	465	537	121	15	1,092	1	2		35	25	41	5			3	12	4	87
263	2,722	3,151	533	33	6,690		1	1	15	8	11			4	2	2	4	88
2	77	125	29	2	177	2	2		12	9	22				3	2	6	89
22	201	325	78	28	427	14	1	1	100	17	28	8	5	34	8	12	3	90
92	193	113	22	1	415				4	3							1	91
26	155	241	80	16	449	1			17	14	29			3	3	4		92
91	783	1,564	325	17	2,774				4	2	2					2		93
9	71	113	66	15	240	1	2		16	2	6	1		1	2	4	1	94
1	22	116	95	31	254		1		3	4	4					1		95
1	13	67	73	33	191													96
36,502	72,972	69,541	32,262	6,197	216,175	25	75	9	562	385	779	21	12	55	32	248	161	97
26,066	33,324	24,503	13,440	2,787	100,134	3	7		34	34	49			1	3	42	11	98
26,038	32,535	19,189	6,779	1,096	85,714	1	6		12	5	12				2	30		99
	733	5,227	6,615	1,680	14,197	2	1		21	27	37			1	1	12	9	100
31	3,353	2,684	524	53	6,294	3	24	1	77	60	131	5			5	21	41	101
5	287	279	54	5	577	1	4		16	9	13	3			2		8	102
22	58	108	53	2	214		2		2	2	2					1		103
	2,933	2,129	366	38	5,233	2	14	1	55	38	111	2			2	18	26	104
7,358	27,663	34,658	15,931	3,061	88,860	6	24	1	132	104	167	8	1	6	7	103	31	105
	62	507	476	59	1,003	2	1		24	21	36	1		2	2	6	9	106
	384	589	122		1,552		10		25	24	29			2	3	9	5	107
2,764	6,372	6,229	2,765	679	18,849		1		4	4	5					9		108
608	7,834	14,583	6,310	922	30,522	1	2	1	12	9	11	1	1	1		31	4	109
	1,688	853	786	330	3,596		5		13	21	35				1	12	7	110
	18	119	62	8	205				3	1						1		111
3,984	11,271	11,671	4,860	911	32,857	3	3		45	21	48	1		1		31	6	112
139	1,774	1,314	329	53	2,988	10	11	4	186	69	216	8	9	37	6	43	40	113
4	169	105	6		223	1	2		21	9	23			1	1	2	3	114
25	305	168	17	3	430	3	1		30	8	34	1	1		1	4	4	115
14	63	107	12		238				1			2		1		18		116
	39	213	139	22	536	1	2		25	30	1		1			6	3	117
38	548	341	39	3	742	1	5		65	21	80	2	4	22	1	9	15	118
12	383	192	10		494	2	1		36	15	32	1	2			11	119	
17	173	69	8		242			2	3	4	10			1		2	3	120
2,908	6,858	6,387	2,038	243	17,899	3	9	3	133	118	216	5	2	11	11	39	38	121
2,433	3,493	1,467	296	10	7,652		1	2	20	20	18					2	1	122
21	1,015	2,335	857	82	4,116	1	4	1	28	40	86	2		3	4	16	17	123
150	220	100	26		499													124
12	293	441	76	8	727	2	2		27	8	50	1	2	3		2	10	125
22	115	57	7		175				6	4	10				2	1	3	126
59	966	1,463	584	102	3,088				23	29	31			2	4	8	5	127
45	208	186	54	6	468		1		11	4	9			3		4		128
54	141	60	12		268													129

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

HAWAII.¹

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	84,047	11,121	2,214	7,049	63,663	100	50,716	31,149	1,947	235	8,732	2,977	867
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	53,380	2,672	350	1,594	48,764	20	35,338	17,124	810	108	5,802	1,666	525
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	45,887	744	158	601	44,384	14	31,897	13,446	464	80	5,148	1,537	458
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	6,260	1,601	139	862	3,658	4	2,861	3,073	306	20	546	101	55
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	615	38	4	41	532	1	295	294	23	3	41	8	10
6 Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	125	19	8	29	69	.....	75	48	1	1	26	3	.....
7 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	413	261	36	44	72	.....	166	230	14	3	38	16	2
8 Professional service.....	1,294	665	183	270	176	23	492	746	48	8	83	33	13
9 Clergymen.....	167	79	12	41	35	.....	57	98	11	1	4	2	1
10 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	137	87	22	27	1	.....	81	54	1	1	12	5	1
11 Lawyers.....	170	118	28	19	5	.....	26	133	6	5	2	2	2
12 Officials (government).....	185	112	23	37	13	1	42	134	9	.....	6	1	.....
13 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	201	100	31	41	29	.....	95	102	4	.....	43	11	4
14 Domestic and personal service.....	14,221	4,012	501	2,423	7,285	37	7,691	5,926	562	42	1,633	724	180
15 Barbers and hairdressers.....	200	8	5	22	165	2	102	90	4	4	4	7	.....
16 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	9,396	3,448	307	2,120	3,521	28	4,759	4,142	464	31	1,358	609	152
17 Launderers.....	588	9	1	6	572	.....	379	208	1	.....	14	5	4
18 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	143	9	8	13	113	.....	52	88	2	1	4	3	1
19 Servants and waiters.....	2,763	76	23	48	2,616	5	1,817	893	49	4	202	67	19
20 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	245	137	69	38	1	1	235	8	2	.....	1	.....	.....
21 Stewards.....	128	10	5	11	102	.....	87	40	1	.....	10	3	.....
22 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	513	276	64	109	64	1	163	318	31	1	25	13	3
23 Trade and transportation.....	6,668	1,678	565	1,167	3,258	12	3,114	3,359	168	27	375	152	66
24 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.....	188	67	32	54	35	1	55	120	10	3	2	2	3
25 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	470	268	23	104	75	5	252	187	28	3	86	28	9
26 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸	1,713	521	235	312	645	.....	967	711	27	8	63	24	22
27 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,261	401	87	308	465	5	529	699	28	5	108	21	8
28 Hostlers.....	247	30	12	43	162	.....	142	98	6	1	15	2	1
29 Hucksters and peddlers.....	200	25	5	5	165	.....	95	99	5	1	6	3	1
30 Merchants and dealers.....	1,462	112	53	174	1,123	1	441	981	37	3	39	41	5
31 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	124	24	19	7	74	.....	90	34	.....	.....	4	3	6
32 Salesmen.....	561	74	41	49	397	.....	342	210	8	1	38	14	3
33 Steam railroad employees.....	162	39	17	30	76	.....	96	62	4	.....	4	5	3
34 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	8,484	2,094	615	1,595	4,180	8	4,081	3,994	359	50	839	402	83
35 Bakers.....	157	1	7	10	139	.....	89	63	4	1	14	4	.....
36 Blacksmiths.....	396	97	40	134	125	.....	174	204	14	4	44	19	3
37 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	126	1	2	34	89	.....	47	69	9	1	8	1	.....
38 Butchers.....	208	39	16	34	119	.....	97	105	6	.....	6	2	1
39 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,955	496	127	349	983	.....	873	977	93	12	274	102	16
40 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	639	129	69	244	197	2	268	345	21	5	37	13	1
41 Fishermen and oystermen ⁸	1,057	563	8	25	461	.....	475	477	101	4	169	101	12
42 Iron and steel workers ⁸	172	94	27	46	5	.....	80	84	7	1	12	5	.....
43 Machinists.....	161	42	29	66	24	.....	95	58	6	2	12	7	3
44 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	220	28	27	58	107	.....	94	121	3	2	3	1	4
45 Masons (brick and stone).....	230	32	10	140	48	1	59	161	10	.....	31	20	12
46 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	402	174	41	55	132	2	194	185	18	5	60	37	10
47 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	135	75	22	20	18	1	70	58	7	.....	10	6	2
48 Sugar makers and refiners.....	612	25	17	60	510	2	371	228	9	4	36	21	4
49 Tailors.....	568	10	5	23	530	.....	303	260	4	1	11	12	1
50 FEMALES ⁷	6,125	938	366	529	4,292	7	1,337	4,460	298	30	729	304	135
51 Agricultural pursuits.....	2,676	49	18	33	2,576	.....	66	2,565	44	1	420	129	41
52 Agricultural laborers ⁸	2,582	20	14	25	2,523	.....	52	2,508	21	1	409	129	41
53 Professional service.....	448	217	120	87	24	6	343	85	19	1	80	30	12
54 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	378	182	106	78	12	.....	300	64	13	1	80	29	12
55 Domestic and personal service.....	1,993	302	126	238	1,327	1	567	1,271	139	16	172	87	43
56 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	137	73	19	15	30	.....	55	48	29	5	7	.....	1
57 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	182	69	18	42	53	.....	70	89	21	2	14	12	5
58 Launderesses.....	374	26	8	48	292	.....	36	308	29	1	17	13	2
59 Nurses and midwives.....	181	45	17	29	90	1	69	94	18	.....	29	11	7
60 Servants and waitresses.....	1,059	76	56	84	843	.....	322	701	33	3	103	51	26
61 Trade and transportation.....	182	78	47	17	40	.....	103	62	15	2	5	7	8
62 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	826	292	55	154	325	.....	258	477	81	10	52	51	31
63 Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses.....	507	150	46	73	238	.....	162	293	44	8	41	40	7

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

HAWAII.¹

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
828	19,170	52,957	9,654	1,147	11,183	132	197	3	1,080	1,276	408	47	39	46	321	69,026	339	1
253	12,445	35,377	4,694	460	2,682	27	27	.....	174	220	32	2	10	14	58	50,084	50	2
242	11,605	30,820	2,970	122	750	21	.....	.....	30	14	3	.....	10	5	2	45,051	1	3
.....	635	3,781	1,518	308	1,603	4	22	.....	129	178	23	2	.....	8	49	4,201	41	4
.....	74	410	112	17	38	.....	.....	.....	6	5	1	.....	.....	1	.....	564	.....	5
.....	1	29	79	16	20	2	4	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	88	4	6
.....	8	85	234	73	262	.....	1	.....	8	18	4	.....	.....	.....	4	112	4	7
2	188	746	291	62	688	2	30	.....	92	137	35	2	.....	2	17	243	46	8
.....	13	84	47	22	80	.....	1	.....	8	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	5	9
.....	30	79	23	3	87	.....	2	.....	12	16	6	.....	.....	1	4	3	6	10
.....	7	96	61	5	118	.....	7	.....	7	10	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	11	11
.....	20	90	61	14	113	.....	2	.....	7	25	8	.....	.....	.....	9	20	1	12
.....	30	135	29	7	100	.....	5	.....	20	24	3	.....	.....	.....	2	41	6	13
322	3,403	7,754	2,323	328	4,029	70	13	.....	151	103	80	29	22	10	50	9,629	85	14
3	21	152	23	1	11	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	184	.....	15
230	2,239	4,828	1,729	289	3,462	66	4	.....	57	37	10	22	21	6	28	5,678	5	16
1	106	400	81	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	575	.....	17
.....	12	104	26	1	9	.....	.....	.....	2	4	4	.....	.....	1	1	120	2	18
79	742	1,633	278	27	76	.....	2	.....	8	5	5	1	.....	.....	2	2,661	3	19
.....	117	124	2	.....	137	1	2	.....	29	17	35	2	.....	2	4	3	13	20
.....	49	62	17	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	3	109	2	21
.....	84	305	114	7	276	3	2	.....	29	26	20	1	.....	.....	10	139	7	22
121	1,534	3,997	915	84	1,684	10	54	.....	243	367	98	8	3	14	62	4,017	108	23
.....	19	108	50	11	67	.....	2	.....	12	39	4	.....	.....	2	3	53	6	24
8	111	261	71	16	269	.....	3	.....	22	23	14	1	.....	2	20	103	13	25
30	514	1,002	157	4	524	2	31	.....	87	177	31	1	.....	3	14	790	53	26
16	345	759	131	10	403	.....	4	.....	31	17	11	2	.....	1	9	780	2	27
8	61	148	28	2	30	.....	.....	.....	1	1	7	.....	.....	.....	3	203	1	28
.....	17	126	50	6	25	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172	1	29
7	153	961	310	25	112	8	8	.....	40	46	11	1	.....	5	.....	1,209	13	30
23	47	45	8	1	24	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	91	1	31
19	163	333	45	1	74	.....	3	.....	10	20	3	1	.....	.....	.....	444	6	32
3	56	95	8	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	11	10	1	1	.....	.....	.....	97	3	33
130	1,600	5,083	1,431	213	2,100	23	73	3	370	449	163	6	4	6	134	5,053	110	34
.....	24	113	14	5	1	.....	1	.....	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	143	2	35
7	82	241	56	9	97	.....	3	.....	23	31	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	217	4	36
3	13	67	40	3	1	.....	1	.....	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	.....	37
3	39	132	32	2	39	.....	2	.....	17	7	1	.....	.....	.....	3	139	.....	38
17	337	1,169	371	58	496	5	26	2	73	89	25	.....	.....	4	48	1,167	20	39
4	123	401	104	4	129	1	10	.....	61	98	15	2	3	.....	18	284	18	40
10	141	562	263	71	564	.....	.....	.....	3	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	483	.....	41
8	67	84	13	.....	94	.....	.....	.....	9	10	6	.....	.....	.....	4	48	1	42
5	47	87	18	4	42	.....	4	.....	15	35	10	2	1	.....	8	37	7	43
.....	16	148	54	1	28	.....	4	.....	15	33	14	.....	.....	.....	4	116	6	44
.....	26	132	64	8	32	.....	4	.....	6	8	5	.....	.....	.....	2	169	4	45
13	107	213	58	8	175	.....	3	.....	14	26	7	.....	.....	.....	8	166	3	46
8	54	67	13	3	76	.....	1	.....	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	2	42	5	47
5	137	429	37	3	27	.....	3	.....	29	13	6	.....	.....	.....	3	527	3	48
12	137	357	59	3	10	.....	1	.....	10	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	538	1	49
170	2,117	3,472	285	44	947	13	31	1	98	133	46	2	.....	1	23	4,797	33	50
13	928	1,677	49	7	49	3	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,622	.....	51
12	907	1,624	37	1	20	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,558	.....	52
6	161	231	42	8	223	2	16	.....	25	63	13	1	.....	.....	11	76	18	53
6	138	193	35	6	182	2	15	.....	20	55	11	.....	.....	.....	10	66	17	54
119	664	1,056	130	18	304	5	4	.....	53	43	17	1	.....	1	8	1,551	6	55
.....	47	67	20	3	73	.....	1	.....	7	4	2	.....	.....	.....	1	48	1	56
17	62	74	23	4	69	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	105	1	57
5	104	238	24	2	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	347	.....	58
.....	53	108	18	2	47	.....	1	.....	14	17	4	.....	.....	.....	1	96	2	59
97	390	535	28	6	76	2	.....	.....	26	9	5	.....	.....	1	4	933	2	60
5	81	79	15	2	78	.....	2	.....	13	20	9	.....	.....	.....	2	52	6	61
27	283	429	49	9	293	3	9	1	6	7	6	.....	.....	.....	2	496	3	62
18	196	274	16	1	151	.....	8	1	5	7	5	.....	.....	.....	2	325	3	63

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
² Includes all other foreign countries.

³ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.
⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

IDAHO.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	58,167	28,164	12,872	13,462	3,669	135	27,593	27,932	2,219	423	5,923	6,124	2,437
2 Agricultural pursuits	26,780	13,664	6,330	5,770	1,016	21	10,879	14,765	977	159	1,749	1,853	562
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	7,758	4,119	2,366	950	323	9	6,331	1,206	185	36	1,061	1,207	274
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers	15,617	7,876	3,116	4,062	563	9	2,730	12,105	693	99	340	880	147
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	146	55	6	39	46	.....	37	96	13	.....	6	7	3
6 Lumbermen and raftsmen	324	166	68	90	.....	.....	197	114	12	1	91	28	21
7 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	2,494	1,253	697	483	61	2	1,306	1,106	61	21	176	190	50
8 Wood choppers	377	164	62	128	23	1	258	94	23	2	72	80	00
9 Professional service	1,928	1,208	420	277	23	4	653	1,169	85	21	132	113	72
10 Clergymen	233	116	58	52	7	.....	67	154	11	1	5	5	7
11 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	212	143	40	29	.....	.....	85	117	4	6	24	12	10
12 Lawyers	346	243	75	26	2	.....	102	231	9	4	5	7	2
13 Officials (government)	254	146	62	46	.....	.....	42	196	15	1	6	3	1
14 Physicians and surgeons	202	133	27	36	6	.....	34	149	15	4	2	2	1
15 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	280	182	73	23	2	.....	143	123	12	2	65	51	31
16 Domestic and personal service	8,859	3,992	1,940	1,726	1,201	93	5,605	2,905	291	58	1,351	1,474	446
17 Barbers and hairdressers	259	136	55	46	22	15	94	153	8	4	19	12	9
18 Bartenders	259	115	77	67	.....	.....	160	84	12	3	19	21	14
19 Hotel keepers	178	98	37	43	.....	.....	19	154	5	.....	11	4	3
20 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	5,993	2,935	1,407	1,176	475	25	3,986	1,769	202	36	1,147	1,280	328
21 Launderers	232	14	9	8	201	.....	133	96	2	1	.....	10	4
22 Restaurant and saloon keepers	402	158	84	129	31	2	145	236	17	4	15	7	9
23 Servants and waiters	910	237	111	142	420	31	640	243	22	5	126	114	66
24 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	339	162	108	52	17	16	327	7	4	1	.....	1	1
25 Trade and transportation	7,635	3,526	1,538	1,558	1,013	7	3,570	3,793	220	52	696	492	300
26 Agents	222	155	37	28	2	.....	54	159	9	.....	9	8	5
27 Bankers and brokers	153	82	27	43	1	.....	38	103	9	3	1	1	5
28 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸	702	410	170	108	14	2	412	270	13	7	35	29	16
29 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,210	776	268	161	5	1	529	636	35	10	180	181	60
30 Foremen and overseers	173	31	48	94	.....	.....	49	117	7	.....	8	3	3
31 Livery stable keepers	148	99	26	23	.....	.....	47	93	5	3	3	4	3
32 Merchants and dealers	1,507	768	330	349	60	1	345	1,083	69	10	30	25	20
33 Officials of banks and companies	124	72	32	20	.....	.....	19	97	8	.....	2	2	2
34 Salesmen	615	336	185	92	.....	.....	373	226	12	4	41	37	15
35 Steam railroad employees	2,360	545	327	569	919	.....	1,470	846	36	8	342	166	149
36 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	12,965	5,774	2,644	4,131	416	10	6,886	5,300	646	133	1,995	2,192	1,057
37 Blacksmiths	686	317	157	210	2	.....	233	411	36	6	71	62	45
38 Butchers	232	85	59	87	1	.....	85	139	7	1	26	14	14
39 Carpenters and joiners	1,264	681	242	338	3	3	398	745	105	16	215	243	107
40 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	471	244	117	110	.....	.....	207	238	20	6	80	65	27
41 Machinists	250	117	72	60	1	1	113	129	5	3	20	14	8
42 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	644	347	123	174	.....	.....	241	350	46	7	46	54	28
43 Masons (brick and stone)	191	65	41	85	.....	.....	62	110	16	3	26	44	19
44 Miners and quarrymen	6,962	2,832	1,331	2,402	397	4	4,524	2,092	282	64	1,183	1,434	663
45 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	278	156	60	62	.....	.....	110	142	22	4	45	61	20
46 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	161	92	44	25	.....	.....	91	64	3	3	11	13	12
47 Saw and planing mill employees	349	217	67	64	1	.....	212	119	16	2	114	25	7
48 FEMALES ⁷	4,516	2,381	1,221	798	116	30	2,436	905	1,020	155	385	454	290
49 Agricultural pursuits	709	333	119	195	62	.....	83	166	426	34	9	12	9
50 Farmers, planters, and overseers	621	300	93	174	54	.....	36	142	411	32	3	5	7
51 Professional service	845	570	225	50	.....	.....	669	106	61	9	186	147	120
52 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	632	432	170	30	.....	.....	553	47	25	7	181	128	107
53 Domestic and personal service	1,913	898	556	411	48	28	1,065	403	376	69	124	185	101
54 Boarding and lodging house keepers	182	88	41	48	5	5	25	62	80	15	11	10	6
55 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	242	126	62	49	5	2	108	67	62	5	5	11	6
56 Laundresses	180	76	36	51	17	8	31	67	66	16	4	16	8
57 Nurses and midwives	134	75	27	32	.....	.....	34	32	64	4	6	26	14
58 Servants and waitresses	1,056	474	363	201	18	12	844	117	72	23	101	115	66
59 Trade and transportation	368	213	123	31	1	1	277	62	26	3	21	30	18
60 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸	130	86	36	8	.....	.....	113	11	5	1	9	14	8
61 Saleswomen	153	73	68	12	.....	.....	128	21	3	1	11	11	7
62 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	681	367	198	111	5	1	342	168	131	40	45	80	42
63 Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	592	327	179	83	3	.....	297	145	115	35	38	73	36

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

IDAHO.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1,395	11,556	29,611	13,040	2,312	29,191	318	1,597	390	3,856	8,012	3,076	653	36	94	4,689	4,173	2,082	1
1,126	5,415	12,553	6,354	1,214	14,504	97	578	151	1,656	4,287	836	90	6	31	2,740	843	961	2
1,084	3,764	2,180	581	117	4,366	26	135	24	408	1,228	195	20		11	792	260	293	3
	889	8,549	5,111	994	8,411	66	351	99	1,098	2,475	509	40	6	13	1,689	358	502	4
	2	56	66	22	56				12	17	5	1			3	48	4	5
	40	224	51	7	167		28	2	13	27	29			3	24	7	24	6
	36	644	1,311	431	1,308	3	42	12	104	511	86	6		4	183	113	122	7
	5	67	196	97	165	2	20	14	17	19	12	23			44	49	12	8
	1	235	1,139	451	1,222	3	67	4	113	263	90	2	1		60	49	54	9
	27	122	65	15	121	1	4		14	39	5	2	1		24	13	9	10
	36	121	48	7	143				10	31					3	4	7	11
	24	195	107	18	246		10		11	43	25					3	8	12
	16	135	83	20	146	1	13	1	16	33	23				7		6	13
	5	123	57	17	134		12	1	13	19	8						6	14
	67	177	29	2	183		3		10	54	8				12	5	5	15
178	2,586	4,319	1,548	201	4,130	46	241	78	566	1,011	517	83	5	14	600	1,306	262	16
3	28	180	46	1	151	2	13	6	24	22	14	1	1		6	10	9	17
	30	181	41	4	115	3	16	5	22	40	27			1	15	9	8	18
		90	74	8	98	1	6	2	16	21	16				6	2	11	19
141	2,088	2,761	857	131	2,989	22	167	46	319	765	322	72	4	9	490	597	191	20
	14	134	79	5	14		1		7		2					201	1	21
	11	254	122	14	160	9	7	6	54	41	41	5			28	41	10	22
38	182	456	211	23	265	6	18	7	48	60	29	5		2	31	424	16	23
	207	128	2	1	178	2	10	2	51	20	50			1	9	4	12	24
56	1,759	4,247	1,320	191	3,542	27	251	51	456	796	476	267	13	29	309	1,156	262	25
	12	150	54	6	156		2	1	11	18	15	1	1		6	4	7	26
	4	41	64	43	82		2	2	20	13	13				5	7	9	27
9	233	371	80	8	414	2	23	7	49	87	32	1	1	3	31	17	35	28
15	271	692	205	25	777	2	53	15	51	153	41			1	49	24	42	29
	5	108	53	3	31		2			24	72	1			18	4	12	30
	16	82	44	6	99		6		7	16	6			1	3	1	8	31
	80	941	408	75	770	13	63	11	159	174	71		7	18	62	101	58	32
	8	88	27	1	72	1			6	22	10				5		2	33
9	236	313	55		228	1	32	9	62	75	28		2	5	35	8	20	34
7	800	1,246	253	5	549	8	43	5	58	172	168	257	1	1	83	964	51	35
34	1,561	7,353	3,367	618	5,793	145	460	106	1,065	1,655	1,157	211	11	20	980	819	543	36
2	66	377	197	42	320	2	27	10	66	109	47	11			42	13	39	37
1	32	157	38	2	85	1	8		63	30	17				8	11	9	38
	69	695	427	68	686	5	50	10	79	154	59	1	1	1	115	39	64	39
2	59	314	89	5	244		22	5	36	67	37	1			33	6	20	40
1	50	157	35	7	117	3	4	2	14	43	28	1			15	3	20	41
	31	341	228	41	347		22	3	55	58	63	3			45	19	29	42
	10	115	55	11	65		4	4	12	42	13	3			28	13	5	43
12	844	3,940	1,802	353	2,840	114	242	58	498	850	759	171	4	18	523	634	251	44
2	42	160	68	6	166	1	9	1	21	43	15	1			16	2	13	45
3	56	14			92		10		12	25	4				8		7	46
3	92	51	7		218		22	2	24	27	9	5		1	25	2	14	47
141	1,773	1,644	791	143	2,485	12	135	37	256	615	238	2		3	391	135	207	48
16	62	228	321	73	395	1	21	1	35	129	25				65	13	24	49
	31	208	302	71	354	1	18	1	28	109	22				59	10	19	50
4	426	339	57	13	570	1	40	7	29	73	62			2	21	9	31	51
	358	244	20	4	432	1	32	5	20	45	46			2	19	7	23	52
113	820	642	291	41	936	9	46	18	139	259	103	2			223	84	94	53
	17	107	52		93	1	6	1	13	24	21				11	7	5	54
	82	97	54		129	1	3	1	9	36	11				25	12	15	55
1	22	99	50	7	92	1	4	3	19	20	9				21	9	2	56
	21	48	55	10	75		4		6	20	12	1			10	2	4	57
111	659	234	44	3	487	5	24	11	86	144	39	1			150	50	59	58
4	223	120	19	2	214		7	3	23	62	18			1	14	6	20	59
4	88	38			86		4	2	7	13	8				4	2	4	60
	110	40	3		73				9	38	6			1	9	2	13	61
4	242	315	103	14	370	1	21	8	30	92	30				68	23	38	62
1	209	286	87	7	328		20	6	26	82	25				49	19	37	63

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
ILLINOIS.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un-known.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ²	1,509,394	637,586	382,933	455,643	33,232	31,757	609,971	842,068	51,961	5,394	177,042	148,658	43,176
2 Agricultural pursuits	450,614	275,446	102,752	68,549	3,867	3,859	192,742	241,161	15,560	1,151	49,058	38,093	8,068
3 Agricultural laborers ³	183,272	117,259	46,117	17,665	2,231	2,227	153,181	25,138	4,297	656	32,265	33,633	6,267
4 Dairymen	555	205	182	167	1	1	227	313	13	2	8	2	5
5 Farmers, planters, and overseers	257,790	155,180	54,808	46,331	1,471	1,467	36,545	209,996	10,789	460	15,930	3,714	1,558
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	3,959	1,059	691	2,168	41	41	731	2,940	275	13	160	219	75
7 Lumbermen and raftsmen	649	378	111	146	14	14	163	454	28	4	82	61	24
8 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	3,283	546	697	1,965	75	75	1,492	1,695	90	6	415	291	97
9 Wood choppers	744	593	57	62	32	32	303	377	55	0	154	102	15
10 Professional service	63,812	35,361	14,851	12,613	987	966	22,845	38,410	2,242	315	4,083	3,575	1,404
11 Actors, professional showmen, etc	2,941	1,533	822	390	196	193	1,550	1,247	108	36	352	372	86
12 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	2,438	948	725	759	6	4	1,001	1,345	83	9	90	73	50
13 Artists and teachers of art	1,658	602	445	597	14	9	848	759	42	9	107	77	35
14 Clergymen	6,544	3,205	1,110	1,991	238	236	1,468	4,820	243	13	75	82	103
15 Dentists	2,488	1,601	660	319	8	8	965	1,450	64	9	27	13	24
16 Electricians	5,789	2,275	2,217	1,280	17	17	3,213	2,469	87	20	463	237	112
17 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	2,672	1,496	645	526	5	4	956	1,617	84	15	155	127	72
18 Journalists	2,450	1,498	510	423	19	18	844	1,505	83	18	55	30	18
19 Lawyers	8,917	5,812	2,095	956	54	54	2,679	5,911	383	44	73	54	69
20 Literary and scientific persons	903	424	232	242	5	4	412	467	18	6	18	19	15
21 Musicians and teachers of music	3,639	1,087	812	1,502	238	238	1,681	1,807	126	25	314	266	75
22 Officials (government)	5,161	2,771	1,282	1,085	23	23	976	3,931	241	13	165	140	96
23 Physicians and surgeons	9,055	5,899	1,641	1,445	70	65	1,958	6,607	426	64	41	30	80
24 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	8,114	5,642	1,554	835	83	82	4,149	3,747	194	24	2,125	2,027	558
25 Veterinary surgeons	808	458	148	193	0	0	165	584	50	9	12	22	8
26 Domestic and personal service	243,505	74,124	49,818	100,760	18,803	17,487	104,875	127,325	10,112	1,193	40,920	39,072	11,276
27 Barbers and hairdressers	10,295	4,249	2,765	2,399	882	882	3,878	6,053	299	65	520	303	171
28 Bartenders	7,435	1,713	2,830	2,752	140	140	4,273	2,886	215	61	603	378	153
29 Boarding and lodging house keepers	624	317	79	206	22	21	70	499	50	5	15	7	4
30 Hotel keepers	2,065	1,145	405	504	11	11	214	1,770	77	4	16	21	22
31 Janitors and sextons	5,732	1,226	710	2,882	914	913	1,809	4,032	372	19	349	146	84
32 Laborers (not specified) ³	168,810	53,664	31,660	74,502	8,984	8,921	75,607	85,299	7,125	779	36,740	36,496	10,064
33 Launderers	3,221	832	513	682	1,194	74	1,696	1,430	84	11	133	68	34
34 Nurses	641	300	153	175	13	13	416	179	40	6	48	41	39
35 Restaurant keepers	2,415	1,271	481	558	105	98	552	1,761	84	18	47	37	25
36 Saloon keepers	10,284	1,265	3,113	5,829	77	77	1,781	8,141	319	43	142	67	66
37 Servants and waiters	16,971	3,822	2,543	4,606	6,000	5,877	10,722	5,379	764	106	1,775	1,084	388
38 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.)	1,684	008	456	298	22	22	1,456	186	29	13	35	52	29
39 Stewards	381	143	90	118	30	30	140	218	17	6	31	34	7
40 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	11,557	2,862	3,645	4,904	146	145	2,034	8,895	578	50	354	209	140
41 Trade and transportation	346,144	142,349	106,103	92,457	5,235	5,119	142,266	192,438	10,219	1,221	19,533	14,230	6,331
42 Agents	22,007	11,636	5,317	4,988	66	65	6,076	14,864	954	113	644	577	275
43 Bankers and brokers	6,583	3,820	1,000	1,753	10	10	1,074	4,706	770	33	44	20	153
44 Boatmen and sailors ³	2,600	694	624	1,238	44	44	1,245	1,194	148	13	491	843	145
45 Bookkeepers and accountants ³	16,520	7,173	5,849	3,478	20	19	8,314	7,756	388	62	733	383	335
46 Clerks and copyists ³	53,569	21,113	21,613	10,447	396	322	33,262	19,302	868	137	2,638	1,370	918
47 Commercial travelers	8,278	4,729	2,103	1,435	11	10	2,183	5,818	240	37	334	209	96
48 Decorators, drapers, and windowdressers	576	192	187	191	6	6	242	318	10	6	72	57	19
49 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	40,799	13,360	13,364	12,769	1,306	1,305	16,186	23,238	1,238	137	4,867	3,563	1,045
50 Foremen and overseers	4,063	1,533	1,047	1,470	13	13	1,089	2,840	125	0	98	53	41
51 Hostlers	4,455	2,019	893	1,016	527	527	2,884	1,312	222	37	401	503	78
52 Hucksters and peddlers	5,888	735	642	4,484	27	26	2,073	3,579	205	31	423	534	114
53 Livery stable keepers	2,342	1,440	546	346	10	10	502	1,728	98	14	32	27	22
54 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	53,356	20,665	13,615	18,834	242	212	10,557	40,772	1,892	135	752	571	420
55 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	5,528	2,717	1,346	1,462	3	3	912	4,362	236	18	75	73	38
56 Messengers and errand and office boys	6,966	1,604	4,263	997	102	102	6,844	116	6	-----	510	528	482
57 Newspaper carriers and newsboys	653	216	223	167	47	47	511	132	8	2	18	35	38
58 Officials of banks and companies	6,293	3,621	1,713	1,955	4	4	1,267	4,825	189	12	87	39	42
59 Packers and shippers	3,236	693	1,105	1,406	32	32	1,489	1,655	85	7	375	196	91
60 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	3,389	450	478	876	1,585	1,585	1,998	1,225	154	12	353	198	85
61 Salesmen	37,775	16,440	13,249	8,001	85	79	20,480	16,363	769	163	1,883	1,126	568
62 Steam railroad employees	42,799	19,287	11,131	11,764	617	616	14,793	26,584	1,249	173	3,746	2,639	950
63 Stenographers and typewriters ³	2,259	1,183	790	265	21	21	1,757	478	19	5	135	88	59
64 Street railway employees	6,450	2,063	1,967	2,412	8	8	2,067	4,230	138	15	327	198	95
65 Telegraph and telephone linemen	903	467	302	129	5	5	476	404	19	4	98	71	22
66 Telegraph and telephone operators	5,134	3,119	1,564	446	5	5	2,898	2,164	47	25	211	187	118
67 Undertakers	1,241	487	429	314	11	11	307	884	42	8	25	17	11
68 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	643	222	230	188	3	3	229	394	16	4	58	15	13
69 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ³	405,319	110,306	109,409	181,264	4,340	4,326	147,243	242,734	13,828	1,514	63,448	53,688	16,097
70 Bakers	6,206	957	1,282	3,948	19	19	2,679	3,336	177	14	478	264	183
71 Blacksmiths	15,712	4,833	3,886	6,871	123	122	3,961	11,019	008	64	1,284	787	517
72 Bleachery and dye works operatives	425	53	106	260	6	5	144	264	14	3	27	18	11
73 Bookbinders	1,453	214	660	576	3	3	834	589	27	3	152	79	46

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

ILLINOIS.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
50,994	348,283	750,195	299,756	56,875	668,800	38,612	18,379	8,234	323,543	89,540	135,264	14,076	37,431	15,112	93,231	34,180	32,992	1
25,114	122,597	190,496	87,637	23,934	279,298	953	2,342	1,649	89,983	20,076	23,724	156	1,775	453	16,289	8,357	5,559	2
24,972	94,324	51,435	10,233	1,880	119,480	380	959	611	33,679	5,807	8,156	69	604	186	7,927	3,414	2,000	3
11	84	301	134	25	206	3	12	1	175	38	35	4	1	29	38	13	4	
26,860	134,392	74,861	21,303	156,650	370	1,307	1,017	53,663	13,700	14,463	74	537	40	7,987	4,577	3,405	5	
298	1,656	1,396	603	1,098	46	17	3	1,661	343	165	5	37	8	252	264	60	6	
5	76	342	205	392	12	12	4	88	33	31	3	30	1	17	12	14	7	
101	767	1,774	562	55	619	130	30	11	610	122	832	4	562	216	52	37	58	8
23	158	371	167	82	625	12	1	1	39	8	23	1	1	19	9	5	5	8
212	10,037	36,001	14,367	3,025	36,304	935	1,402	289	8,824	4,694	4,816	390	403	459	2,142	1,268	1,886	10
30	654	1,793	421	32	1,720	25	62	18	272	241	319	14	6	10	51	70	133	11
5	530	1,347	487	64	958	72	71	14	449	250	101	12	4	26	177	205	99	12
19	449	927	216	44	611	68	42	9	404	132	56	34	19	28	135	50	70	13
219	3,538	2,184	583	33	3,432	112	33	1,234	490	506	8	77	59	297	132	131	14	
391	1,664	364	58	25	1,609	25	115	14	245	190	85	1	7	18	62	34	83	15
94	2,230	3,091	337	20	2,290	158	180	53	1,122	498	598	10	64	23	443	124	226	16
3	395	1,602	541	128	1,500	16	64	12	306	313	188	1	7	5	106	45	109	17
364	1,435	565	82	1,518	36	55	9	215	223	177	5	13	13	13	78	41	67	18
556	5,203	2,498	639	5,870	110	166	19	808	554	861	8	46	31	126	84	234	19	
212	476	180	32	428	19	16	4	168	84	54	2	4	8	48	26	42	20	
47	779	2,085	632	90	1,316	186	42	13	991	226	133	257	57	47	156	96	119	21
344	2,598	1,895	309	2,796	35	66	17	630	394	828	10	19	16	134	60	156	22	
408	5,197	2,698	725	5,955	100	257	42	973	591	432	19	40	73	170	161	242	23	
4	2,437	4,528	998	124	5,724	44	111	30	905	375	403	7	40	99	128	118	130	24
1	31	412	282	82	466	2	37	1	71	103	57	1	1	2	15	18	35	25
6,316	53,112	125,717	49,823	7,684	91,256	10,404	2,188	1,403	49,981	9,062	31,979	5,440	13,438	2,575	15,016	6,804	3,959	26
77	2,277	6,534	1,309	78	5,103	150	154	113	2,644	376	464	344	129	87	234	249	248	27
50	1,676	5,039	615	38	1,849	184	83	43	2,424	267	1,392	167	105	103	444	180	194	28
12	185	291	136	337	9	9	1	108	39	60	6	2	4	35	13	7	29	
48	891	907	215	1,157	17	30	10	357	167	166	7	7	4	48	49	53	30	
19	430	2,949	1,985	58	2,118	58	75	26	893	481	528	31	46	20	1,190	155	111	31
5,450	41,064	81,076	34,746	5,851	62,480	8,940	1,189	914	33,325	5,273	21,479	4,383	12,478	2,015	10,392	3,704	2,238	32
38	551	2,110	493	19	905	28	49	17	338	131	142	12	23	26	323	1,172	55	33
151	357	115	15	312	6	12	5	102	55	76	5	1	34	11	22	34	34	
227	1,463	647	69	1,364	28	42	14	414	149	157	14	11	10	100	70	47	35	
401	7,090	2,620	160	1,337	598	74	76	4,038	298	1,981	315	418	202	464	262	221	36	
520	4,386	9,748	2,016	187	9,531	183	227	82	2,684	893	1,241	61	74	35	958	662	340	37
1,004	558	98	21	928	24	35	9	253	90	148	4	10	12	87	29	55	38	
36	243	95	7	171	8	11	3	39	36	54	1	1	29	14	19	39	39	
17	475	6,896	3,686	464	3,003	142	179	79	2,137	723	3,968	22	131	40	629	192	312	40
9,222	79,432	182,221	64,964	9,552	147,368	6,413	6,949	1,926	69,369	24,152	40,064	3,561	4,654	4,951	18,386	7,525	10,826	41
61	2,418	11,288	6,992	1,202	11,702	352	510	95	3,615	1,836	1,785	38	153	208	691	374	648	42
151	1,948	2,424	1,040	2,040	3,832	150	112	50	1,045	617	379	6	20	19	103	107	143	43
9	352	1,348	759	122	738	20	65	23	265	235	453	6	14	9	601	60	111	44
90	4,962	9,034	2,172	245	7,195	264	502	78	3,126	1,793	1,529	21	74	126	795	286	731	45
1,845	22,525	23,965	4,715	435	21,416	948	1,525	303	10,125	4,391	7,324	139	380	457	3,233	913	2,415	46
756	5,166	2,208	120	4,741	105	196	34	1,339	658	521	3	41	79	172	108	281	47	
122	362	79	7	198	15	14	3	147	56	45	7	11	6	33	16	25	48	
915	9,487	22,126	7,392	795	14,627	772	602	340	10,106	2,136	6,359	191	574	192	2,988	821	1,091	49
228	2,648	1,092	88	1,546	22	70	25	640	325	970	12	12	12	232	65	123	50	
120	1,341	2,203	704	79	2,535	31	65	15	595	254	545	5	14	6	230	65	95	51
208	1,087	3,087	1,269	215	758	239	22	9	995	114	225	845	513	1,059	117	928	64	52
220	1,367	679	68	1,448	3	35	15	268	191	238	4	4	3	70	17	46	53	
136	4,384	30,401	15,912	2,425	20,873	1,503	685	249	14,420	3,525	3,374	549	995	1,713	2,671	1,571	1,228	54
4,239	2,931	1,954	317	2,722	88	87	21	1,194	471	396	43	28	86	122	108	162	55	
2,550	111	68	7	1,702	352	179	73	1,789	356	869	47	241	184	672	126	376	56	
249	227	115	51	10	263	21	9	4	171	20	40	57	6	5	22	15	20	57
506	3,878	1,706	188	3,628	46	142	28	751	639	576	7	17	12	137	87	223	58	
133	807	1,711	521	63	723	105	45	14	942	178	424	39	97	23	480	69	97	59
93	878	1,906	463	41	2,006	39	37	8	500	80	324	32	18	15	199	79	52	60
849	13,206	18,764	4,565	340	16,513	706	930	207	8,568	2,527	3,146	141	390	565	1,966	782	1,334	61
135	7,721	26,902	7,263	588	19,907	428	642	224	6,092	2,464	7,340	1,318	892	110	1,767	637	978	62
55	1,312	820	66	2	1,205	23	76	9	282	169	206	2	8	22	136	44	77	63
7	955	4,772	691	14	2,070	63	161	41	1,112	437	1,603	16	51	9	561	135	191	64
275	572	52	2	472	5	32	12	80	41	155	5	5	5	45	15	41	65	
51	2,046	2,746	269	6	3,125	37	135	25	463	324	610	3	28	19	144	48	173	66
180	643	366	49	497	28	13	6	299	77	180	7	2	3	62	16	28	67	
8	142	341	134	15	225	6	18	3	89	73	171	1	4	23	9	21	68	
10,130	83,105	215,760	82,965	12,680	114,574	19,907	5,498	2,967	105,386	31,556	34,681	4,529	17,161	6,674	41,398	10,226	10,762	69
158	1,575	3,498	862	106	976	374	66	30	3,126	332	254	58	275	76	348	177	114	70
105	2,217	8,373	4,142	856	4,956	377	221	136	4,014	1,232	1,840	26	373	87	1,776	312	362	71
10	74	221	97	22	68	28	5	4	205	38	13	1	7	10	22	17	72	
94	503	685	145	25	217	110	20	14	453	82	178	1	30	50	188	46	64	73

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.
⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

ILLINOIS—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹				
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.		
MALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.															
74 Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	7,538	1,318	1,421	4,747	52	52	2,233	4,745	525	35	836	553	302		
75 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc....	483	99	189	194	1	1	239	234	8	2	26	20	11		
76 Boxmakers (paper).....	341	29	203	105	4	4	232	104	5	1	32	22	14		
77 Boxmakers (wood).....	896	107	554	233	2	2	568	316	11	1	167	83	31		
78 Brassworkers.....	1,939	272	804	860	3	3	903	989	40	7	275	127	66		
79 Brewers and maltsters.....	1,773	80	387	1,306	—	—	510	1,207	52	4	141	85	42		
80 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	3,220	1,181	800	1,159	80	80	1,285	1,850	74	11	835	910	186		
81 Broom and brush makers.....	766	341	213	209	3	3	366	370	26	4	106	53	38		
82 Butchers.....	10,434	2,018	3,212	5,085	119	119	3,568	6,549	277	40	877	641	247		
83 Butter and cheese makers.....	1,097	468	316	310	3	3	408	664	22	3	55	41	17		
84 Cabinetmakers.....	4,731	346	537	3,839	9	7	1,034	3,489	189	19	658	362	218		
85 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	413	34	162	217	—	—	227	178	8	—	50	27	13		
86 Carpenters and joiners.....	42,571	16,702	7,793	17,906	170	170	8,839	31,198	2,300	234	8,597	10,251	3,027		
87 Carpet factory operatives.....	248	62	48	136	2	2	88	142	17	1	32	21	11		
88 Carpetmakers (rag).....	203	85	32	85	1	1	46	140	13	4	21	16	13		
89 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	2,390	709	719	960	2	2	883	1,401	90	16	178	99	65		
90 Confectioners.....	1,615	457	504	643	11	11	657	900	54	4	77	89	35		
91 Coopers.....	3,895	940	1,269	1,654	32	31	1,433	2,240	206	16	749	637	277		
92 Distillers and rectifiers.....	265	61	90	112	2	2	73	185	5	2	24	13	3		
93 Dressmakers.....	154	39	46	65	4	4	76	59	19	—	8	13	1		
94 Electric light and power company emp.....	446	185	177	83	1	1	227	208	11	—	35	24	3		
95 Electroplaters.....	670	159	287	220	4	4	364	295	9	2	116	34	15		
96 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	17,217	6,455	4,723	5,665	374	374	4,562	11,946	639	70	1,684	1,176	478		
97 Engravers.....	1,206	228	608	369	1	1	616	567	21	2	88	58	25		
98 Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,654	1,128	322	187	17	17	686	802	142	24	269	425	58		
99 Furniture manufactory employees.....	1,306	147	376	779	4	4	607	667	31	1	181	60	47		
100 Gas works employees.....	649	118	161	362	8	8	215	408	24	2	68	34	17		
101 Glassworkers.....	3,033	870	1,268	733	112	112	1,626	1,361	42	4	1,737	285	120		
102 Glove makers.....	466	56	177	233	—	—	313	145	8	—	80	20	9		
103 Gold and silver workers.....	518	109	184	221	4	1	222	279	13	4	56	42	13		
104 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	653	86	90	475	2	2	164	460	25	4	81	63	28		
105 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	3,444	1,220	1,045	1,172	7	7	1,001	2,257	170	16	227	175	105		
106 Hat and cap makers.....	249	28	30	191	—	—	136	104	7	2	30	32	12		
107 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	229	66	71	92	—	—	178	47	4	—	10	13	3		
108 Iron and steel workers.....	25,275	4,423	7,047	13,643	162	162	10,570	14,112	530	63	4,707	2,346	704		
109 Lead and zinc workers.....	1,133	79	330	721	3	3	561	553	19	—	187	102	22		
110 Leather carriers and tanners.....	2,434	149	531	1,743	11	11	881	1,481	67	5	436	218	80		
111 Machinists.....	25,389	6,297	8,227	10,821	44	44	11,319	13,440	560	70	3,370	1,437	639		
112 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	18,715	7,316	4,784	6,576	39	39	3,049	14,929	699	38	703	615	279		
113 Marble and stone cutters.....	2,834	475	744	1,586	29	29	869	1,845	104	16	381	658	307		
114 Masons (brick and stone).....	10,256	2,556	2,036	5,363	301	301	2,340	7,235	559	62	2,082	3,613	1,210		
115 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	2,600	428	664	1,427	81	81	1,352	1,208	37	3	280	328	66		
116 Millers.....	1,850	975	440	410	25	25	371	1,382	94	3	102	138	83		
117 Milliners.....	160	55	54	50	1	1	70	84	5	1	4	10	3		
118 Miners and quarrymen.....	38,181	9,778	8,551	18,487	1,368	1,368	15,740	21,080	1,223	141	11,158	9,523	1,236		
119 Model and pattern makers.....	1,465	349	396	717	3	3	449	954	62	—	127	76	31		
120 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	25,480	9,403	6,883	9,009	185	182	9,605	14,856	865	154	5,017	5,945	1,192		
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	604	219	208	174	3	3	267	313	18	4	86	41	14		
122 Paper hangers.....	1,758	831	521	326	80	80	709	962	69	18	367	488	85		
123 Photographers.....	1,964	1,004	510	435	15	15	811	1,082	60	11	71	71	34		
124 Piano and organ makers.....	1,718	168	625	925	—	—	900	795	21	—	233	199	50		
125 Piano and organ tuners.....	557	222	187	147	1	1	244	296	11	6	64	38	16		
126 Plasterers.....	3,321	1,355	657	1,192	117	117	752	2,333	219	17	671	1,196	322		
127 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	8,038	1,769	3,971	2,274	24	24	3,932	3,925	166	15	1,081	1,322	339		
128 Potters.....	606	360	131	108	7	7	271	312	22	1	129	37	17		
129 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	13,652	4,934	5,452	3,207	59	59	7,374	5,956	273	49	1,311	797	389		
130 Roofers and slaters.....	733	156	240	328	9	9	245	457	80	1	125	143	46		
131 Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	228	66	87	75	—	—	172	53	2	1	58	56	14		
132 Rubber factory operatives.....	277	75	111	91	—	—	168	107	2	—	37	25	9		
133 Saw and planing mill employees.....	3,931	1,909	774	1,789	59	59	1,475	2,313	136	7	633	770	176		
134 Seamstresses.....	248	68	70	105	5	5	143	94	10	1	40	25	5		
135 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	209	56	82	71	—	—	106	99	4	—	20	10	4		
136 Steam boiler makers.....	2,426	495	993	934	4	4	1,033	1,312	76	5	283	186	115		
137 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	1,242	280	615	327	20	20	541	674	25	2	353	99	85		
138 Tailors.....	16,862	860	2,627	13,322	53	51	5,452	10,839	521	50	2,058	1,436	574		
139 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ²).....	346	66	117	163	—	—	202	130	12	2	46	22	22		
140 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	5,207	1,455	1,980	1,761	11	11	2,222	2,812	155	18	652	439	165		
141 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	6,090	1,194	2,122	2,726	48	47	2,999	2,923	143	25	636	358	215		
142 Tool and cutlery makers.....	929	186	267	474	2	2	340	562	24	3	114	56	23		
143 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	309	19	140	149	1	1	135	166	6	2	47	16	8		
144 Upholsterers.....	2,612	520	914	1,153	25	25	1,194	1,336	75	7	316	223	103		
145 Well borers.....	348	188	104	56	—	—	93	241	12	2	58	66	7		
146 Wheelwrights.....	523	197	128	197	1	1	156	329	34	4	—	42	23		
147 Whitewashers.....	358	38	40	193	87	87	90	229	36	3	48	111	27		
148 Wireworkers.....	1,338	256	388	663	31	31	676	638	20	4	448	193	42		
149 Woolen mill operatives.....	387	135	129	115	8	8	176	198	13	—	44	27	16		

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹		
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
208	1,191	3,064	2,289	776	1,369	379	88	87	2,507	359	571	117	466	205	1,061	192	147	74	
24	165	221	66	7	100	17	5	-----	247	14	40	3	11	13	16	12	5	75	
75	133	110	21	2	33	28	4	2	160	9	26	-----	35	9	22	7	6	76	
124	368	335	65	4	109	172	13	3	319	17	108	3	91	3	25	10	23	77	
60	611	1,044	217	7	275	115	24	14	621	144	259	5	133	18	217	45	69	78	
31	271	1,048	383	35	80	92	2	3	1,339	23	90	-----	49	7	53	25	10	79	
107	812	1,675	559	65	1,261	48	37	121	940	164	187	30	70	11	268	44	39	80	
25	159	375	168	39	343	15	14	5	171	37	73	4	5	14	43	18	24	81	
104	2,070	6,232	1,800	206	2,134	828	91	69	4,226	627	1,134	23	353	126	358	223	242	82	
19	234	657	163	18	471	11	30	4	243	98	62	4	8	4	92	46	29	83	
44	468	2,521	1,430	265	353	407	19	17	1,763	107	49	14	276	36	1,497	134	59	84	
75	113	155	66	4	34	13	4	1	168	6	41	13	82	8	28	6	11	85	
154	3,391	21,913	14,123	2,917	16,889	975	771	666	9,735	2,756	2,248	67	679	138	5,826	1,031	800	86	
7	44	92	76	29	64	8	4	2	96	10	13	-----	6	5	22	9	9	87	
3	19	60	78	43	86	6	1	-----	68	11	4	-----	4	3	7	6	7	88	
61	479	1,317	462	71	711	47	31	16	645	225	124	10	41	57	295	117	71	89	
39	353	867	303	51	464	35	25	5	499	76	98	134	29	28	58	122	42	90	
146	787	1,702	953	302	970	140	45	19	1,566	121	508	6	118	6	203	102	91	91	
1	43	160	54	7	63	12	2	-----	114	6	34	-----	16	4	1	3	10	92	
1	35	82	29	7	43	6	4	4	31	10	13	1	7	16	13	3	3	93	
9	150	255	25	4	186	8	13	3	94	30	60	-----	31	2	31	6	13	94	
43	259	314	47	6	163	25	15	15	193	53	49	4	31	18	55	17	32	95	
33	2,028	11,015	3,777	330	6,821	237	320	92	3,027	1,775	2,754	29	196	20	1,088	319	539	96	
41	439	616	95	13	230	53	28	18	460	87	65	3	8	11	124	54	65	97	
29	315	811	418	75	1,145	-----	11	13	230	67	72	4	7	4	47	31	23	98	
8	353	667	170	33	152	82	8	4	403	33	45	-----	152	7	377	29	14	99	
21	105	408	122	11	126	11	13	5	81	37	305	7	20	1	24	11	10	100	
423	923	1,380	281	22	981	52	29	4	918	290	360	55	25	11	125	69	119	101	
67	216	133	44	4	56	13	3	3	148	19	9	-----	92	19	85	8	11	102	
15	137	275	79	12	110	26	12	2	177	48	24	1	4	17	63	16	18	103	
6	80	354	163	50	88	157	4	-----	267	28	20	1	26	22	15	17	7	104	
45	512	1,648	1,020	208	1,228	91	36	29	1,225	188	188	5	93	26	140	99	96	105	
29	68	116	29	7	28	14	4	-----	26	4	16	2	23	125	2	2	3	106	
38	127	52	7	5	66	1	7	-----	32	14	6	6	1	5	82	3	6	107	
610	6,414	14,819	3,208	194	4,582	1,363	262	125	5,774	1,523	2,698	134	3,444	247	3,753	753	617	108	
26	282	623	190	12	82	46	3	2	393	33	69	5	424	9	19	25	23	109	
86	530	1,256	497	64	160	212	19	12	719	106	191	4	593	37	229	98	54	110	
455	7,601	13,493	3,443	361	6,338	957	494	177	6,441	2,424	2,147	41	625	84	4,148	660	853	111	
-----	1,108	10,469	6,239	878	7,355	434	429	105	4,286	2,121	1,519	35	154	257	995	380	645	112	
8	385	1,600	736	98	504	104	29	38	789	305	485	92	68	5	226	121	68	113	
20	919	5,422	3,280	579	2,855	256	85	102	2,870	978	1,272	95	265	19	1,080	216	213	114	
173	705	1,349	348	20	607	178	21	12	705	64	464	4	488	17	33	60	47	115	
6	199	915	574	152	1,000	17	18	1	435	168	64	-----	18	2	35	49	43	116	
11	34	82	32	-----	56	9	4	-----	40	8	11	-----	4	12	6	3	7	117	
1,275	9,436	20,025	6,769	565	11,138	2,709	108	36	6,151	6,598	2,679	2,915	1,442	1,241	1,121	1,046	1,000	118	
13	278	752	350	70	353	40	37	13	386	192	65	11	5	1	289	21	52	119	
327	5,030	14,445	5,096	531	9,582	585	431	239	5,959	1,690	1,688	83	554	173	3,034	691	771	120	
31	173	298	91	11	222	11	6	9	153	37	67	3	18	9	41	7	21	121	
17	347	1,028	342	24	910	29	38	20	317	122	108	4	4	8	94	40	64	122	
24	464	1,071	354	46	1,018	45	56	13	358	129	61	3	16	21	147	39	58	123	
113	620	816	154	13	168	134	32	5	692	65	78	20	110	10	341	27	36	124	
6	162	289	90	10	223	17	10	4	150	44	19	-----	4	1	61	12	12	125	
7	277	1,717	1,089	220	1,466	39	42	32	530	311	491	22	44	1	204	60	79	126	
82	2,084	5,129	694	39	1,791	148	188	59	1,795	829	2,125	10	72	41	438	120	422	127	
18	192	285	100	11	367	5	3	-----	94	52	44	-----	1	-----	16	8	16	128	
556	4,548	7,075	1,337	118	4,989	530	315	74	3,286	1,087	1,238	23	247	133	902	277	551	129	
5	85	474	145	22	164	12	15	20	166	75	172	1	11	3	57	13	24	130	
41	118	53	11	5	66	-----	1	1	85	10	17	1	21	1	18	9	3	131	
25	113	116	23	-----	75	7	7	1	75	13	26	-----	22	1	35	5	10	132	
136	791	1,911	983	107	1,368	451	21	13	911	107	178	22	375	7	260	172	46	133	
20	83	111	26	6	74	26	3	4	39	13	16	-----	9	29	22	5	8	134	
6	74	114	14	1	56	9	-----	-----	62	11	16	1	1	18	18	9	10	135	
21	634	1,390	348	29	500	51	36	28	521	247	591	3	96	2	200	48	103	136	
38	387	640	166	11	298	17	13	7	553	57	109	4	28	14	53	45	44	137	
556	3,122	9,040	3,418	707	910	3,582	75	31	4,115	379	388	146	1,571	1,906	3,173	307	279	138	
43	120	126	47	9	66	14	-----	-----	144	34	19	-----	11	8	11	24	14	139	
194	1,294	2,733	872	105	1,468	180	98	41	1,772	352	448	17	103	98	315	141	174	140	
255	1,852	3,058	851	69	1,219	352	33	25	2,598	151	241	15	218	650	196	226	167	141	
36	214	513	149	17	188	93	17	10	263	66	43	13	23	5	153	22	33	142	
19	78	160	49	3	19	26	4	1	168	13	14	2	13	8	26	3	12	143	
92	707	1,349	400	60	543	183	40	10	1,002	105	125	7	96	72	283	60	86	144	
2	38	208	91	9	189	12	8	4	34	34	18	-----	-----	-----	19	11	19	145	
12	92	198	152	68	198	16	6	4	151	36	28	-----	16	2	26	25	15	146	
2	36	127	149	42	125	57	2	2	108	5	14	5	8	8	10	10	4	147	
74	382	749	124	7	286	78	22	8	218	76	155	5	53	11	319	68	119	148	
15	131	167	61	11	142	6	5	1	79	52	46	-----	6	2	20	13	15	149	

³ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.² Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

ILLINOIS—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.			COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	Foreign white.	Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
150 FEMALE ⁷	294,646	101,979	108,975	73,963	9,729	9,725	227,783	24,186	38,856	3,821	28,617	21,270	10,522
151 Agricultural pursuits.....	12,167	7,214	1,981	2,855	117	117	1,954	1,569	8,511	133	295	486	177
152 Agricultural laborers ⁸	1,687	860	465	321	41	41	1,274	294	112	7	193	364	84
153 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	10,159	6,269	1,435	2,385	70	70	553	1,212	8,274	120	80	103	84
154 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	202	69	46	81	6	6	54	42	100	6	6	8	3
155 Professional service.....	32,509	18,637	11,103	2,448	321	320	28,381	2,405	1,505	218	9,081	5,076	2,302
156 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	737	353	206	125	53	52	388	293	35	21	110	89	25
157 Artists and teachers of art.....	1,055	654	286	105	10	10	810	133	94	18	70	64	36
158 Clergymen.....	292	181	50	55	6	6	231	40	20	1	7	4	84
159 Journalists.....	240	157	60	23	.....	.....	167	46	26	1	10	12	4
160 Literary and scientific persons.....	539	368	122	46	3	3	393	55	83	8	14	27	9
161 Musicians and teachers of music.....	4,560	2,750	1,407	341	62	62	3,683	547	272	58	335	381	164
162 Officials (government).....	510	313	159	37	1	1	366	52	84	8	15	11	12
163 Physicians and surgeons.....	820	494	140	167	19	19	355	270	175	20	11	9	13
164 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	23,100	13,085	8,429	1,447	139	139	21,511	864	650	75	8,488	4,457	1,998
165 Domestic and personal service.....	122,837	37,627	36,087	40,769	8,354	8,351	91,619	10,627	18,543	2,048	8,399	7,211	3,650
166 Barbers and hairdressers.....	608	159	192	135	122	122	374	118	100	16	44	30	20
167 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4,198	1,922	911	1,213	152	152	598	903	2,479	218	43	10	16
168 Hotel keepers.....	651	358	153	139	1	1	94	189	336	32	8	1	5
169 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	10,130	4,512	2,698	2,685	335	335	6,314	1,063	2,482	271	502	412	181
170 Janitors and sextons.....	436	67	110	222	37	37	83	107	230	16	41	19	10
171 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	2,740	760	830	916	234	234	1,618	502	593	27	432	392	139
172 Laundresses.....	13,510	3,080	3,400	4,605	2,425	2,424	5,377	2,838	4,861	434	1,044	1,121	458
173 Nurses and midwives.....	6,673	2,590	1,603	2,333	149	149	4,113	802	1,641	117	621	655	329
174 Restaurant keepers.....	590	151	95	138	26	26	128	112	134	16	8	5	4
175 Saloon keepers.....	196	10	44	141	1	1	8	38	149	1	2	.....	.....
176 Servants and waitresses.....	82,797	23,869	25,857	28,238	4,833	4,831	72,671	3,827	5,412	887	5,632	4,538	2,472
177 Trade and transportation.....	50,902	17,297	25,391	8,030	184	184	45,047	2,796	2,676	.....	2,814	1,956	1,600
178 Agents.....	1,050	618	275	145	12	12	535	200	289	26	69	77	45
179 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	157	88	53	16	.....	.....	108	24	23	2	2	2	1
180 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	7,507	2,833	3,792	864	18	18	6,894	328	233	62	361	217	213
181 Clerks and copyists ⁸	11,625	3,641	6,167	1,760	57	57	10,838	401	307	79	682	424	328
182 Hucksters and peddlers.....	152	24	17	110	1	1	42	53	55	2	5	14	8
183 Merchants and dealers.....	2,316	556	609	1,137	14	14	619	698	969	30	28	16	18
184 Messengers and errand and office girls.	1,116	189	710	210	7	7	1,106	7	3	.....	89	81	101
185 Packers and shippers.....	1,301	166	841	293	1	1	1,256	20	20	5	163	107	71
186 Saleswomen.....	12,149	3,474	6,564	2,088	23	23	11,100	561	398	90	671	491	343
187 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	10,720	4,622	5,064	1,905	29	29	10,146	293	208	73	604	414	398
188 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	2,044	828	1,023	191	2	2	1,911	65	50	18	100	70	59
189 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸	76,231	21,204	34,413	19,661	753	753	60,782	6,789	7,621	1,039	8,028	6,541	2,793
190 Bakers.....	493	86	231	171	5	5	344	63	77	9	33	19	12
191 Bookbinders.....	1,911	316	1,268	328	.....	.....	1,827	43	35	6	207	157	74
192 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,036	278	590	166	2	2	932	45	51	8	200	114	35
193 Boxmakers (paper).....	1,133	93	784	255	1	1	1,102	13	15	3	141	77	47
194 Carpet factory operatives.....	192	126	20	46	.....	.....	47	55	80	10	17	29	12
195 Carpetmakers (rag).....	615	482	77	54	2	2	139	216	245	15	54	99	41
196 Clock and watch makers and repairers.	1,246	420	595	231	.....	.....	1,050	111	68	17	87	30	43
197 Confectioners.....	980	135	536	306	3	3	796	93	89	2	91	60	31
198 Corsetmakers.....	630	110	379	141	.....	.....	601	14	11	4	71	20	18
199 Dressmakers.....	25,140	8,906	10,399	5,358	477	477	17,615	3,241	3,771	513	2,032	1,806	846
200 Glovemakers.....	818	65	522	231	.....	.....	785	16	14	3	102	57	25
201 Hat and cap makers.....	150	29	63	58	.....	.....	136	9	4	1	15	26	5
202 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	727	123	322	281	1	1	693	12	17	6	39	42	14
203 Iron and steel workers ⁸	308	52	172	82	2	2	280	19	7	2	51	23	17
204 Lace and embroidery makers.....	301	76	149	75	1	1	242	32	21	6	22	21	11
205 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	259	109	83	66	1	1	124	56	76	3	15	5	3
206 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	691	112	394	183	2	2	644	22	20	5	85	68	22
207 Milliners.....	7,529	3,419	3,051	1,048	11	11	6,141	793	500	96	605	1,076	398
208 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	316	79	147	89	1	1	296	9	9	2	25	30	14
209 Photographers.....	298	168	96	32	2	2	224	46	23	5	12	11	15
210 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	1,210	602	487	117	4	4	1,079	78	42	11	96	81	34
211 Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	295	36	182	77	.....	.....	277	6	9	3	47	44	12
212 Seamstresses.....	12,474	3,305	5,385	3,574	210	210	9,731	914	1,622	207	1,642	1,218	417
213 Sewing machine operators.....	244	24	143	77	.....	.....	227	11	5	1	33	21	28
214 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	495	78	249	168	.....	.....	432	32	26	5	47	32	12
215 Tailoresses.....	8,064	380	3,591	4,086	7	7	7,149	418	452	45	1,168	718	267
216 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁹).....	388	67	234	87	.....	.....	338	26	22	2	45	33	14
217 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	222	66	128	28	.....	.....	209	5	5	3	24	20	6
218 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,259	188	418	650	3	3	1,157	49	41	12	142	95	61
219 Wireworkers.....	225	44	146	35	.....	.....	219	3	3	.....	16	16	16
220 Woolen mill operatives.....	169	65	80	22	2	2	157	4	6	3	17	21	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁹ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
19,541	132,964	106,638	29,538	5,266	111,463	9,098	4,927	1,752	62,666	14,889	37,855	939	7,697	2,716	25,913	5,221	9,510	150
390	925	2,734	5,974	2,117	7,330	34	49	38	2,398	555	961	2	196	50	242	211	101	151
375	723	396	162	24	901	9	6	11	351	35	89	133	48	50	45	14	152	152
131	2,248	5,701	2,060	28	6,339	16	40	32	1,936	500	851	2	21	1	189	152	80	153
22	65	87	28	1	74	1	3	1	84	13	6	1	3	1	2	1	3	154
83	13,550	16,485	2,161	158	18,939	179	849	157	3,261	2,326	4,003	35	153	36	907	443	1,221	155
21	325	366	21	10	399	6	28	5	73	57	55	3	4	4	9	41	53	156
15	324	605	99	4	662	8	36	6	104	77	57	1	3	4	33	19	45	157
60	181	46	4	1	186	11	11	1	26	29	8	1	1	1	24	7	4	158
80	131	28	1	1	157	1	6	1	10	26	18	1	1	1	10	4	8	159
148	275	94	19	1	372	3	16	2	24	50	37	1	1	1	12	8	13	160
33	2,043	2,174	287	18	2,813	32	127	23	505	312	312	11	24	8	162	58	173	161
161	268	71	8	1	314	19	4	4	52	38	48	1	2	1	9	9	14	162
48	512	227	30	1	612	9	29	4	81	67	34	1	4	2	35	16	26	163
13	10,106	11,664	1,208	58	13,215	108	551	112	2,291	1,622	3,362	17	115	12	572	270	853	164
8,859	54,164	43,537	13,726	2,101	45,802	2,585	1,385	542	28,189	5,237	15,755	255	2,075	372	15,412	2,356	2,372	165
24	201	313	63	7	273	4	17	5	119	36	56	5	6	17	35	11	26	166
99	2,096	1,732	261	2	2,068	29	95	26	510	301	698	7	11	6	214	76	159	167
18	273	298	59	1	359	5	10	1	100	57	88	1	1	1	6	9	17	168
3,295	4,251	2,116	435	14	4,839	108	129	39	1,964	574	1,163	21	86	14	784	193	216	169
28	270	122	14	1	101	10	5	2	78	33	97	1	3	1	86	8	13	170
339	1,097	805	411	77	991	290	24	14	592	73	252	33	210	36	126	43	56	171
569	3,260	6,102	3,154	352	5,475	320	98	64	2,974	447	1,620	20	549	25	1,423	238	257	172
1,419	3,413	1,544	263	8	2,729	95	220	39	1,215	636	649	8	74	15	571	156	266	173
51	224	106	8	1	156	4	11	2	75	25	55	2	10	3	31	7	12	174
1	106	85	4	1	11	6	1	1	100	5	38	2	3	5	11	10	7	175
7,978	44,582	-25,451	4,001	602	28,595	1,681	770	350	20,354	3,016	10,989	134	1,119	251	12,113	1,597	1,828	176
8,189	29,324	16,372	1,748	204	17,467	1,320	1,436	385	10,467	3,329	8,107	198	893	844	2,945	851	2,660	177
15	224	526	250	33	630	10	23	7	119	77	91	4	5	32	16	36	178	178
42	94	16	4	1	88	5	5	1	13	19	15	1	1	1	1	1	13	179
161	4,241	2,977	117	5	2,851	134	231	47	1,364	589	1,174	12	42	92	434	98	439	180
1,015	7,409	2,988	187	10	3,694	321	350	99	2,468	755	1,928	34	157	195	764	193	672	181
10	23	59	14	1	25	2	1	1	15	2	11	23	13	22	39	39	182	182
25	207	1,277	689	114	567	89	30	7	702	166	333	22	62	62	137	68	71	183
739	347	26	4	1	193	83	19	12	373	44	116	3	75	66	59	19	54	184
269	896	129	6	1	167	47	15	15	525	31	200	33	104	17	74	24	49	185
706	7,596	3,580	238	17	3,497	458	267	128	3,058	621	1,966	45	335	322	641	204	607	186
166	6,542	3,912	82	1	4,648	145	392	52	1,492	856	1,603	10	53	51	700	142	576	187
48	1,487	481	26	1	829	14	79	15	228	119	544	1	6	5	62	29	113	188
7,020	35,001	27,510	5,929	686	21,925	4,980	1,208	630	18,351	3,442	9,029	449	4,380	1,414	6,407	1,360	2,656	189
103	180	142	65	3	92	14	6	2	159	27	71	13	45	2	44	5	13	190
260	1,241	389	17	3	315	123	37	18	417	76	621	4	67	19	86	18	110	191
118	588	307	23	1	280	10	32	11	214	74	217	1	39	4	67	19	68	192
815	693	121	4	1	94	162	8	11	566	28	96	3	63	28	26	17	31	193
3	19	56	90	24	126	1	1	1	13	6	4	1	1	2	32	3	3	194
12	35	167	284	117	484	6	1	1	50	15	12	1	1	1	26	7	4	195
34	627	535	47	1	420	5	32	3	296	129	179	10	2	2	77	38	55	196
239	482	184	66	9	138	70	10	10	401	41	120	31	49	20	39	21	30	197
112	376	138	4	1	110	15	9	36	330	14	64	2	2	2	22	3	23	198
550	7,896	13,403	3,049	213	9,367	507	491	241	5,459	1,434	3,566	63	347	157	2,100	483	925	199
175	536	102	5	1	65	15	4	4	318	37	87	1	138	11	89	5	44	200
29	80	39	2	1	30	11	1	1	36	8	5	1	10	29	17	1	6	201
108	503	104	11	1	124	8	9	4	118	22	54	7	5	10	342	3	21	202
57	193	52	6	1	54	19	1	2	86	18	39	1	25	12	23	13	16	203
17	138	123	19	4	77	14	3	7	115	11	20	1	6	1	29	7	11	204
147	52	130	74	3	110	7	3	1	55	30	31	1	1	1	10	2	8	205
334	450	85	8	1	114	53	4	9	244	14	76	1	123	2	29	8	15	206
65	3,794	2,803	524	56	3,429	141	202	55	1,467	487	762	10	47	78	403	131	317	207
10	108	162	16	1	170	3	5	1	38	16	16	1	4	1	28	6	11	209
77	734	364	31	3	606	20	36	5	167	77	153	5	4	4	58	16	59	210
51	217	22	5	1	36	1	5	1	139	11	17	1	60	9	9	8	9	211
956	5,587	4,721	1,030	156	3,502	906	163	85	3,091	416	1,375	121	635	282	1,323	206	369	212
34	148	60	2	1	24	17	3	2	100	9	16	2	18	4	38	5	11	213
42	266	167	18	1	78	12	11	2	194	21	77	1	12	47	23	5	15	214
1,727	4,375	1,626	293	41	383	2,366	26	21	1,434	82	305	124	1,666	341	1,008	137	171	215
48	237	74	8	1	67	2	1	1	197	17	42	1	5	3	17	16	20	216
42	148	31	1	1	66	4	11	3	63	10	47	1	5	1	11	3	7	217
217	832	189	17	3	191	98	1	2	181	25	36	6	449	223	10	12	25	218
17	188	17	3	1	44	5	11	5	67	8	45	1	2	1	18	4	21	219
19	88	56	5	1	66	1	1	1	33	13	42	1	2	2	2	4	3	220

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁵ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁶ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND INDIANA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	782,237	571,008	123,851	67,546	19,832	19,566	270,546	476,079	30,993	4,619	80,821	85,146	22,046
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	332,840	269,837	42,832	17,519	2,652	2,642	111,335	207,630	12,661	1,214	21,662	26,534	6,146
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	117,629	99,052	14,392	2,575	1,610	1,587	92,946	20,772	3,259	652	16,449	22,584	4,653
4 Dairymen.....	474	310	95	57	12	12	174	285	14	1	9	6	2
5 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	211,134	167,911	27,852	14,404	967	950	17,455	183,994	9,150	535	4,868	3,544	1,394
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	1,925	1,156	339	417	13	13	260	1,533	123	9	92	168	33
7 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	800	670	73	34	21	21	167	582	46	5	106	83	20
8 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	338	275	31	23	9	9	143	165	27	3	32	41	10
9 Wood choppers.....	302	270	12	3	17	17	128	138	28	8	46	58	13
10 Professional service.....	29,492	23,484	3,677	1,827	504	497	8,966	19,208	1,129	189	1,815	2,828	706
11 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	837	612	125	43	57	55	414	378	35	10	79	165	34
12 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	501	329	116	56	.....	.....	202	278	16	5	19	18	12
13 Artists and teachers of art.....	286	213	36	33	4	4	139	133	8	6	9	18	9
14 Clergymen.....	3,727	2,493	485	542	207	207	650	2,927	142	8	28	58	56
15 Dentists.....	1,051	910	104	33	4	4	390	630	26	5	8	16	17
16 Electricians.....	1,045	778	206	58	3	3	494	529	15	7	55	50	21
17 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	781	607	117	55	2	2	284	461	33	3	48	39	31
18 Journalists.....	949	767	124	56	2	2	307	603	33	6	11	12	9
19 Lawyers.....	4,345	3,596	509	121	19	19	933	3,044	231	37	45	35	38
20 Literary and scientific persons.....	220	153	34	31	2	1	87	121	10	2	7	4	6
21 Musicians and teachers of music.....	936	595	152	136	53	53	487	396	86	17	64	84	30
22 Officials (government).....	2,866	2,312	387	163	4	4	300	2,312	142	13	74	70	61
23 Physicians and surgeons.....	5,144	4,314	554	229	47	44	727	4,116	255	46	11	27	41
24 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	6,431	5,449	660	225	97	97	3,376	2,921	116	18	1,345	2,222	337
25 Domestic and personal service.....	118,113	78,982	16,078	11,946	11,107	10,899	51,322	59,942	5,659	1,190	20,901	23,236	5,825
26 Barbers and hairdressers.....	5,187	3,453	788	217	729	729	1,696	3,284	141	66	191	197	82
27 Bartenders.....	3,275	1,778	1,080	365	52	52	1,625	1,444	144	62	193	183	62
28 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	300	222	37	34	7	7	13	269	18	.....	2	5	3
29 Hotel keepers.....	1,056	751	170	129	6	6	91	919	41	5	6	9	8
30 Janitors and sextons.....	1,289	572	141	202	374	374	227	956	88	18	107	52	24
31 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	90,565	63,867	10,799	8,850	7,049	7,030	41,046	44,244	4,433	842	19,764	22,143	5,317
32 Launderers.....	913	531	138	32	212	24	432	449	28	8	30	29	15
33 Nurses.....	318	255	34	18	11	11	208	77	25	8	25	24	23
34 Restaurant keepers.....	895	681	136	54	24	24	153	684	47	11	15	20	9
35 Saloon keepers.....	4,084	1,576	1,337	1,141	30	30	612	3,259	172	41	39	28	25
36 Servants and waiters.....	4,889	1,838	410	254	2,387	2,386	3,275	1,258	268	88	362	365	178
37 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	1,272	1,048	158	32	34	34	1,152	93	12	15	12	15	10
38 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	3,412	2,035	756	545	76	76	483	2,707	203	19	106	79	46
39 Trade and transportation.....	125,081	87,960	23,880	10,293	2,948	2,941	40,669	79,327	4,292	793	7,174	5,732	2,148
40 Agents.....	7,806	6,119	1,172	498	17	17	1,769	5,570	400	67	289	325	134
41 Bankers and brokers.....	1,950	1,374	243	332	1	1	248	1,425	263	14	7	6	46
42 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	626	263	67	21	275	275	372	200	46	8	109	223	33
43 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	4,154	2,861	1,040	251	2	2	1,987	2,062	88	17	122	149	108
44 Clerks and copyists ⁸	11,046	7,638	2,787	554	67	65	5,841	4,920	234	51	355	317	166
45 Commercial travelers.....	3,931	2,919	757	248	7	7	848	2,955	104	24	141	127	48
46 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	15,639	11,571	2,216	869	983	983	4,330	10,584	604	121	2,274	1,673	346
47 Foremen and overseers.....	1,636	967	360	302	7	7	193	1,378	62	3	47	16	16
48 Hostlers.....	2,671	1,740	295	115	521	521	1,592	901	122	56	227	218	69
49 Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,720	1,068	210	404	38	38	453	1,148	100	19	113	150	37
50 Livery stable keepers.....	1,614	1,375	182	50	7	7	304	1,236	60	14	18	11	9
51 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	24,406	16,386	4,916	3,001	103	98	3,765	19,539	982	120	293	303	181
52 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	1,193	821	236	134	2	2	139	1,009	42	3	28	24	14
53 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	727	490	202	14	21	21	696	26	3	2	41	70	68
54 Officials of banks and companies.....	2,132	1,643	363	123	3	3	377	1,674	71	10	17	12	9
55 Packers and shippers.....	1,188	809	247	110	22	22	422	730	31	5	197	92	29
56 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	807	230	107	63	407	407	443	332	22	10	52	46	11
57 Salesmen.....	15,012	10,946	3,290	733	43	43	7,819	6,771	348	74	693	565	294
58 Steam railroad employees.....	20,238	13,743	3,935	2,198	362	362	6,235	13,288	561	134	1,784	1,093	381
59 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	582	441	128	13	.....	.....	457	120	4	1	24	27	18
60 Street railway employees.....	1,444	1,065	283	79	17	17	391	1,013	26	14	107	69	23
61 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	585	462	100	20	3	3	314	259	8	4	78	37	5
62 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	2,190	1,770	383	37	.....	.....	1,104	1,047	28	11	95	80	61
63 Undertakers.....	726	525	156	43	2	2	145	555	25	1	3	7	3
64 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸	176,711	110,745	37,384	25,961	2,621	2,617	58,254	109,972	7,252	1,233	29,269	26,816	7,221
65 Bakers.....	1,938	862	502	565	9	9	774	1,091	63	10	103	99	51
66 Blacksmiths.....	9,551	6,272	1,880	1,321	78	78	2,146	6,937	400	68	760	462	262
67 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	175	90	35	48	2	2	51	113	6	5	11	6	8
68 Bookbinders.....	282	182	105	45	.....	.....	154	116	12	.....	18	19	9
69 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,379	1,068	430	864	17	17	481	1,627	248	23	156	166	128
70 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	219	90	99	30	.....	.....	111	106	1	1	13	5	6
71 Brassworkers.....	176	90	61	25	.....	.....	70	94	10	2	16	12	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.
² Age unknown omitted.

³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

INDIANA.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
26,454	177,714	352,697	183,829	39,499	590,582	2,736	3,468	1,117	107,851	20,352	27,006	1,015	3,649	771	4,174	12,439	7,077	1
17,327	74,142	182,850	85,571	22,373	272,501	284	937	328	38,941	5,107	6,438	38	559	37	1,358	4,661	1,651	2
17,268	60,856	30,708	7,469	1,532	100,658	123	265	117	11,157	1,012	1,644	17	244	14	496	1,412	470	3
13	117	217	105	22	321	3	3	98	19	12	12	21	313	23	3	17	1	4
13,310	100,397	76,770	20,394	20,394	168,896	158	647	210	27,083	3,944	4,712	21	313	23	844	3,131	1,152	5
128	698	752	343	343	1,169	2	10	1	489	95	43	1	1	13	83	19	7	7
9	95	420	242	26	691	7	7	56	19	16	16	1	1	1	4	6	1	8
28	46	125	110	26	284	1	2	25	12	6	6	1	1	1	7	1	8	8
9	65	143	66	17	286	1	1	9	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	7	1	9
24	4,698	15,184	7,761	1,759	23,979	36	238	36	2,549	929	886	27	37	25	101	344	325	10
11	221	456	123	17	668	11	11	59	27	51	51	1	1	1	7	13	11	11
3	115	259	105	16	329	3	6	86	33	5	5	1	1	1	2	15	16	12
2	86	148	42	8	218	1	3	29	10	5	5	1	1	1	3	10	4	13
147	1,918	1,278	379	379	2,697	9	28	7	543	165	103	17	12	12	29	71	46	14
202	605	212	30	30	913	17	17	59	27	12	12	1	1	1	3	12	7	15
3	345	631	63	3	781	2	14	3	122	33	40	1	2	1	9	21	16	16
2	124	448	171	33	609	1	1	58	46	32	32	1	1	1	5	9	11	17
171	520	218	37	37	769	2	1	74	25	38	38	1	1	1	3	9	18	18
264	2,113	1,483	379	379	3,617	3	25	3	233	116	171	3	3	2	1	26	45	19
41	120	46	13	13	154	1	6	25	10	6	6	1	1	1	1	13	4	20
8	291	457	153	32	646	4	5	2	161	51	10	21	1	1	5	10	17	21
146	1,326	1,209	180	180	2,317	8	13	1	269	89	110	2	1	1	10	30	21	22
172	2,440	1,984	530	530	4,360	1	52	10	313	172	116	2	3	3	10	41	65	23
2,349	3,525	485	61	61	5,542	6	30	5	481	93	145	1	7	2	21	64	34	24
3,971	33,406	52,264	23,732	4,225	89,831	993	454	201	14,155	1,952	5,421	254	1,431	67	693	1,755	906	25
26	1,177	3,297	624	51	4,171	4	27	1	665	69	97	4	3	5	15	63	52	26
10	731	2,147	365	15	1,829	17	13	7	831	88	337	5	16	9	7	64	52	27
3	68	136	93	93	229	3	3	1	32	8	14	1	1	1	3	5	5	28
34	416	483	120	757	757	1	6	2	165	45	45	1	1	1	3	12	18	29
8	102	468	558	150	946	1	3	3	181	48	72	4	1	1	4	12	14	30
3,557	27,717	37,685	17,915	3,302	70,876	880	321	143	9,487	1,259	3,739	219	1,341	25	594	1,124	557	31
12	252	498	139	9	556	1	7	82	27	27	27	2	2	2	1	197	13	32
96	134	68	20	20	266	1	1	21	10	16	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	33
101	523	248	22	22	705	8	8	99	34	23	23	2	1	2	1	5	12	34
152	2,666	1,171	79	79	1,606	72	18	15	1,477	128	486	9	39	17	16	124	77	35
311	1,843	2,003	565	103	4,207	4	24	10	336	59	110	8	9	8	26	62	31	36
888	338	37	7	7	1,082	3	4	3	93	25	32	4	1	1	4	13	6	37
1	161	1,729	1,288	222	2,109	9	12	4	620	133	391	1	10	1	14	55	54	38
1,655	26,184	64,813	27,822	4,221	90,901	241	850	177	18,187	3,741	6,231	294	461	381	536	1,643	1,438	39
27	783	3,662	2,827	492	6,133	14	59	7	779	283	303	2	5	12	14	95	95	40
39	377	799	733	15	1,376	3	12	2	327	82	89	1	1	2	1	36	19	41
3	135	337	112	38	538	8	44	1	40	17	18	1	1	1	4	4	4	42
18	1,307	2,178	562	86	2,863	8	44	4	724	191	180	9	5	14	14	46	66	43
210	4,183	5,173	1,279	173	7,703	17	88	24	1,817	403	601	7	18	18	45	143	162	44
339	2,376	1,123	78	78	2,928	8	37	6	492	166	152	1	7	17	11	46	60	45
234	3,239	7,957	3,746	406	12,550	11	61	25	1,945	269	461	7	27	1	52	137	98	46
77	1,065	452	36	36	974	3	10	5	245	76	266	7	3	7	11	20	20	47
79	954	1,211	374	38	2,256	18	3	3	208	49	83	1	3	3	3	28	19	48
22	232	830	502	98	1,107	10	5	3	175	32	67	67	55	66	5	113	15	49
170	898	489	52	52	1,382	9	9	109	55	38	38	2	2	2	4	13	2	50
35	1,742	13,076	8,195	1,311	16,486	89	122	26	4,839	804	740	99	165	217	82	430	307	51
43	618	470	59	59	823	4	7	2	214	44	55	8	1	1	1	20	14	52
356	334	22	3	3	512	11	1	114	22	40	40	1	1	1	3	10	7	53
152	1,303	603	70	70	1,648	1	25	210	102	101	101	4	1	1	3	20	17	54
25	329	636	179	15	831	2	6	1	225	32	43	5	1	1	15	17	10	55
38	294	351	107	13	636	1	2	1	112	11	23	1	2	2	5	8	4	56
396	5,693	6,877	1,850	172	10,989	24	100	20	2,473	347	505	16	60	36	59	208	175	57
59	4,098	12,385	3,330	268	14,103	44	183	39	2,473	572	2,001	76	86	5	176	199	281	58
11	389	170	11	11	441	1	7	1	64	19	30	1	1	1	1	12	4	59
2	275	1,000	158	4	1,082	11	2	145	35	135	135	1	1	1	11	10	13	60
1	197	345	34	1	465	5	5	42	11	46	46	1	1	1	3	8	10	61
20	861	1,185	120	1	1,770	3	24	1	145	54	167	2	2	2	2	6	18	62
105	349	230	41	41	527	2	2	1	125	23	28	1	1	1	6	7	7	63
3,477	39,284	87,586	38,943	6,921	113,370	1,182	989	375	34,019	8,623	8,050	402	1,161	261	1,486	4,036	2,757	64
28	612	947	294	54	871	10	6	824	76	40	40	2	11	7	5	58	28	65
54	1,549	4,756	2,658	514	6,349	30	42	28	1,897	268	432	3	119	3	111	159	110	66
1	34	91	42	7	92	1	2	53	10	4	4	1	2	2	6	3	67	67
10	95	137	37	3	132	1	2	1	98	14	16	1	2	2	7	6	3	68
30	227	565	1,002	525	1,086	17	14	5	911	79	101	8	20	19	29	64	26	69
12	83	103	19	2	90	2	1	93	2	15	15	1	1	1	1	1	6	70
1	53	94	24	4	90	1	1	52	10	15	15	1	1	1	3	2	3	71

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

INDIANA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
72	Brewers and maltsters.....	486	51	148	287	.....	.....	133	339	12	2	24	12	15
73	Brick and tile makers, etc.....	1,701	1,180	269	149	103	103	641	995	59	6	280	432	60
74	Broom and brush makers.....	349	261	69	11	8	8	166	157	23	8	34	35	21
75	Butchers.....	3,678	1,859	1,016	782	21	21	1,068	2,449	138	23	269	183	101
76	Butter and cheese makers.....	346	211	69	58	8	8	112	225	7	2	10	15	4
77	Cabinetmakers.....	1,864	802	530	528	4	4	447	1,322	82	13	255	105	73
78	Carpenters and joiners.....	21,602	16,508	3,281	1,706	107	107	3,888	16,055	1,482	177	4,915	5,208	1,420
79	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	281	169	69	42	1	1	108	158	13	2	13	11	7
80	Confectioners.....	559	326	141	88	4	4	215	317	24	3	25	27	10
81	Coopers.....	1,502	925	361	209	7	7	375	1,004	104	19	264	278	162
82	Cotton mill operatives.....	361	236	92	33	.....	.....	251	102	7	1	13	8	13
83	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	7,261	5,134	1,279	707	141	140	1,718	5,160	324	59	803	610	222
84	Fishermen and oystermen ²	326	215	47	40	24	24	97	182	43	4	26	89	21
85	Furniture manufactory employees.....	1,835	922	692	219	2	2	906	894	33	2	334	151	48
86	Glassworkers.....	10,235	6,115	2,120	1,951	49	49	5,107	4,906	175	47	3,580	2,536	680
87	Gold and silver workers.....	177	123	28	26	.....	.....	87	85	4	1	20	14	7
88	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1,724	1,081	432	208	3	3	499	1,120	92	13	116	104	43
89	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	254	53	103	98	.....	.....	178	74	.....	2	21	12	10
90	Iron and steel workers ²	9,200	4,565	2,409	1,979	247	247	3,521	5,363	254	62	2,085	1,027	262
91	Leather curriers and tanners.....	352	174	80	73	25	25	102	222	26	2	39	26	24
92	Machinists.....	7,771	4,370	2,370	1,011	20	20	2,993	4,547	196	35	815	340	168
93	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	7,985	5,163	1,687	1,099	36	35	1,066	6,545	338	36	316	339	106
94	Marble and stone cutters.....	1,297	724	330	235	8	8	369	857	63	8	251	262	82
95	Masons (brick and stone).....	4,681	2,616	764	743	358	357	984	3,338	306	53	927	1,732	406
96	Meat and fruit packers, cannery, etc.....	864	289	239	335	1	1	397	444	22	1	114	96	24
97	Millers.....	1,895	1,347	371	166	11	11	330	1,488	72	5	70	89	58
98	Miners and quarrymen.....	12,575	7,534	1,964	2,678	399	399	4,907	7,132	471	65	3,327	4,572	549
99	Model and pattern makers.....	489	250	131	108	.....	.....	126	338	23	2	44	20	9
100	Oil well and oil works employees.....	1,559	1,319	168	72	.....	.....	528	964	51	16	144	66	17
101	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	10,512	7,673	1,967	813	59	59	3,857	6,091	429	135	2,123	2,563	563
102	Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	648	492	92	59	5	5	269	363	9	7	84	38	9
103	Paper hangers.....	1,235	953	205	32	45	45	471	683	62	19	260	362	71
104	Photographers.....	920	729	133	53	5	5	346	537	30	7	30	54	29
105	Piano and organ makers ²	179	53	82	42	2	2	89	89	1	.....	22	9	3
106	Plasterers.....	2,154	1,676	250	124	104	104	373	1,611	147	23	491	803	180
107	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,040	1,153	683	171	33	33	905	1,069	53	13	213	183	46
108	Potters.....	341	226	73	39	3	3	153	179	7	2	67	34	9
109	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	3,493	2,494	800	181	18	18	1,789	1,596	95	13	265	205	106
110	Roofers and slaters.....	134	72	34	14	14	14	44	84	5	1	17	28	7
111	Rubber factory operatives.....	355	244	70	41	.....	.....	170	176	8	1	30	16	12
112	Saw and planing mill employees.....	4,148	3,223	577	212	136	136	1,335	2,646	141	26	637	441	124
113	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	137	64	52	21	.....	.....	83	50	4	.....	16	9	3
114	Steam boiler makers.....	1,352	589	524	238	1	1	512	808	27	5	142	84	39
115	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	585	237	268	76	4	4	271	293	19	2	120	54	24
116	Tailors.....	2,317	725	628	945	19	19	880	1,290	124	23	157	146	72
117	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ²).....	137	59	22	54	2	2	55	75	5	2	11	12	4
118	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	3,974	2,480	749	733	12	11	1,464	2,388	97	25	580	365	109
119	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,754	739	735	266	14	14	897	794	52	11	131	132	46
120	Tool and cutlery makers.....	1,359	773	316	192	78	78	652	663	32	12	159	81	17
121	Upholsterers.....	1,156	694	330	123	9	9	517	590	41	8	166	88	30
122	Well borers.....	531	462	58	10	1	1	127	363	35	6	123	101	21
123	Wheelwrights.....	295	179	85	31	.....	.....	86	196	13	.....	45	31	16
124	Wireworkers.....	273	159	69	44	1	1	129	139	3	2	46	79	13
125	Woolen mill operatives.....	379	208	98	64	9	9	187	180	9	3	33	30	15
126	FEMALES ²	116,716	77,590	25,227	7,048	6,851	6,838	80,420	11,556	21,537	3,203	10,529	11,005	4,554
127	Agricultural pursuits.....	9,893	7,490	1,217	1,093	63	63	1,284	1,031	7,351	227	164	250	104
128	Agricultural laborers ²	869	661	164	32	12	12	671	139	55	4	74	168	58
129	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	8,894	6,746	1,063	1,037	48	48	577	861	7,239	217	82	77	44
130	Professional service.....	12,981	9,703	2,649	424	205	205	11,420	902	537	122	3,503	3,082	871
131	Artists and teachers of art.....	225	181	36	5	3	3	152	45	23	5	14	16	14
132	Clergymen.....	130	111	8	8	3	3	82	35	11	2	5	7	11
133	Literary and scientific persons.....	148	111	32	5	.....	.....	109	21	17	1	3	10	5
134	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,871	1,438	358	48	27	27	1,515	192	123	41	164	256	91
135	Officials (government).....	282	231	44	6	1	1	190	48	37	7	2	3	8
136	Physicians and surgeons.....	195	145	27	17	6	6	70	80	36	9	3	3	4
137	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	9,820	7,255	2,085	325	155	155	9,104	404	262	50	3,286	2,762	728
138	Domestic and personal service.....	50,478	32,067	8,854	3,361	6,196	6,184	35,012	5,013	8,663	1,790	3,258	3,903	1,719
139	Barbers and hairdressers.....	169	60	37	3	69	69	84	50	24	11	6	10	5
140	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,890	1,395	271	163	61	61	160	450	1,125	155	14	8	11
141	Hotel keepers.....	288	215	47	24	2	2	23	81	159	25	1	1	3
142	Housekeepers and stewardesses ²	4,917	3,573	816	317	211	211	3,247	441	1,031	198	249	219	140

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
13	94	255	114	10	51	6	.....	1	387	.....	17	.....	1	.....	.....	17	5
64	465	845	293	31	1,284	5	4	5	246	.....	32	1	2	.....	43	19	10
13	88	131	95	22	269	.....	.....	1	50	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	5	5	4
28	750	1,957	856	80	1,878	17	13	8	1,347	92	127	.....	47	5	21	77	46
5	88	179	70	9	219	.....	2	.....	75	15	10	.....	4	.....	6	10	5
13	310	900	501	137	806	12	7	7	849	27	33	.....	9	2	26	57	29
38	1,850	10,049	7,837	1,756	16,621	22	107	52	3,191	506	419	1	29	2	124	335	193
4	47	142	68	20	170	1	1	1	64	13	5	.....	.....	1	5	15	5
7	138	285	107	20	330	4	4	4	105	21	16	14	.....	.....	2	48	11
16	201	601	473	209	932	2	9	3	442	26	46	.....	1	.....	4	23	14
80	148	95	32	6	236	.....	.....	.....	79	12	25	1	.....	1	.....	3	4
25	921	4,249	1,850	193	5,275	16	54	18	938	360	356	9	11	1	34	89	100
13	48	118	116	30	239	1	1	.....	49	8	12	.....	3	.....	9	2	2
145	635	787	234	32	924	.....	8	5	712	33	41	2	22	.....	12	49	27
648	3,948	4,538	996	41	6,165	25	61	14	1,249	671	753	11	12	2	73	930	269
1	66	73	31	5	123	.....	7	1	18	6	4	.....	.....	9	.....	2	7
11	298	757	508	147	1,085	4	11	4	463	50	47	.....	1	.....	9	25	25
59	108	72	14	1	53	.....	1	.....	164	9	3	.....	12	.....	3	6	3
131	2,631	5,204	1,217	98	4,811	137	42	17	1,831	684	808	7	268	24	147	243	181
4	70	159	80	39	199	1	1	.....	114	11	10	.....	.....	.....	4	7	5
72	2,238	4,083	1,210	157	4,391	19	56	18	1,852	443	554	2	19	3	65	172	177
.....	431	4,176	2,910	449	5,200	20	61	14	1,503	480	362	5	7	12	53	118	93
8	198	716	314	59	732	.....	5	2	283	86	116	1	1	.....	9	37	25
13	453	2,338	1,565	287	3,171	16	28	9	849	197	226	5	20	.....	48	64	48
39	247	439	131	5	290	.....	1	1	286	16	201	1	13	.....	10	33	12
6	211	953	581	140	1,358	2	7	3	331	89	41	.....	2	1	3	33	25
367	3,573	6,422	2,003	153	7,931	316	28	3	867	1,925	523	283	23	83	60	286	247
4	81	249	128	26	250	3	.....	2	132	36	21	.....	3	1	17	11	13
3	365	994	178	6	1,319	16	18	7	56	40	71	.....	2	.....	4	14	12
113	2,479	5,489	2,200	217	7,733	24	69	23	1,576	287	319	9	121	.....	85	140	126
21	223	342	60	1	498	1	6	2	64	15	41	1	.....	1	3	11	5
25	325	666	195	19	997	1	11	1	134	24	37	1	.....	1	1	13	14
4	201	502	181	32	734	1	3	1	93	42	13	1	4	.....	8	11	9
9	69	76	20	5	55	.....	.....	.....	93	4	11	.....	.....	.....	9	4	3
3	196	1,008	796	146	1,780	1	10	4	196	65	63	.....	.....	.....	3	22	10
28	638	1,061	291	16	1,186	6	28	4	392	120	207	1	4	.....	16	30	46
14	121	164	34	7	229	.....	.....	.....	60	27	13	.....	.....	.....	2	5	5
102	1,302	1,649	385	46	2,513	8	34	12	526	108	157	1	7	3	17	47	60
1	23	80	26	3	86	.....	.....	.....	22	14	4	.....	.....	.....	1	3	4
6	151	176	20	1	244	.....	6	3	54	12	11	3	1	.....	2	13	6
79	953	2,219	810	75	3,359	23	18	6	525	53	78	.....	13	.....	11	41	21
6	61	55	12	3	64	2	3	.....	42	7	7	.....	9	.....	3	.....	113
11	344	772	200	21	591	1	10	2	350	82	237	.....	4	.....	19	27	29
15	204	304	59	3	241	4	3	3	264	11	24	.....	.....	.....	3	16	16
23	433	1,175	440	236	744	46	8	3	989	74	168	15	30	23	73	70	74
10	35	32	32	28	61	.....	2	.....	52	5	.....	.....	7	1	3	5	1
50	1,169	2,101	584	61	2,492	4	17	5	580	589	167	.....	3	1	9	50	57
77	555	859	232	29	753	10	3	4	754	31	88	2	31	10	3	34	31
47	430	699	161	17	851	4	13	4	209	62	107	.....	19	.....	31	28	31
18	388	557	158	35	703	.....	5	1	312	29	51	1	9	3	6	15	21
.....	47	340	128	16	463	.....	4	2	32	9	8	.....	.....	.....	2	7	4
11	60	132	70	27	179	.....	1	.....	79	13	12	.....	.....	.....	1	7	3
10	107	133	23	.....	160	.....	2	3	51	19	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	9
27	136	136	71	9	217	.....	2	3	82	28	12	.....	1	1	2	25	6
5,692	47,878	41,647	17,257	3,932	84,402	201	612	180	17,815	2,701	6,359	38	752	54	625	1,594	1,383
213	504	1,970	5,068	2,123	7,552	10	20	6	1,512	220	306	.....	14	.....	42	162	49
210	379	153	95	29	673	1	1	1	133	7	12	.....	4	.....	6	22	9
.....	114	1,774	4,916	2,078	6,794	9	19	5	1,346	209	293	.....	10	.....	36	133	40
29	5,499	6,400	937	100	9,905	8	122	16	1,321	404	804	4	17	9	35	154	182
.....	47	136	41	1	184	.....	5	.....	16	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5
.....	30	66	30	4	114	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
.....	35	79	32	2	111	.....	2	.....	17	7	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
8	827	917	111	6	1,463	.....	3	.....	195	63	62	1	1	.....	5	20	31
.....	95	131	50	6	232	.....	3	.....	23	6	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5
.....	11	106	67	11	151	.....	5	1	11	11	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6
14	4,343	4,818	567	64	7,409	8	82	10	1,030	294	690	3	16	6	30	120	122
3,654	22,563	16,174	6,782	1,078	38,230	74	200	60	7,033	868	2,409	10	184	11	337	604	458
1	54	89	21	4	128	.....	1	.....	15	4	14	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3
.....	59	809	862	160	1,456	2	8	7	170	71	123	.....	3	.....	10	15	25
.....	5	113	152	18	217	1	.....	.....	35	2	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3
1,904	1,836	980	176	.....	3,782	10	21	7	635	108	231	1	5	.....	21	63	33

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁵ Not otherwise specified.⁶ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

INDIANA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
Domestic and personal service—Continued.													
143 Janitors and sextons.....	133	62	36	19	16	16	28	33	60	12	10	3	-----
144 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	1,264	772	222	116	154	154	765	229	233	37	190	192	64
145 Laundresses.....	6,207	2,885	919	461	1,942	1,939	1,678	1,603	2,525	401	427	491	177
146 Nurses and midwives.....	1,917	1,169	397	281	70	70	1,157	170	529	61	169	257	129
147 Servants and waitresses.....	33,363	21,763	6,043	1,924	3,633	3,624	27,769	1,873	2,854	867	2,180	2,696	1,182
148 Trade and transportation.....	13,464	8,991	3,859	567	47	47	11,465	877	926	196	667	711	513
149 Agents.....	464	381	62	14	7	7	192	89	160	23	24	71	26
150 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	2,104	1,435	608	53	8	8	1,949	83	53	19	97	88	67
151 Clerks and copyists ⁷	1,817	1,111	642	61	3	3	1,642	90	69	16	78	72	59
152 Merchants and dealers.....	669	303	196	164	6	6	167	161	315	26	7	6	4
153 Messengers and errand and office girls.....	138	84	49	1	4	4	136	-----	2	-----	5	9	16
154 Packers and shippers.....	352	238	88	26	-----	-----	329	7	13	3	54	26	20
155 Saleswomen.....	4,372	2,847	1,363	157	5	5	3,858	271	181	62	200	246	131
156 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	2,477	1,791	635	49	2	2	2,326	66	54	31	157	138	136
157 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	801	630	163	7	1	1	736	27	31	7	39	38	46
158 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	29,900	19,339	8,618	1,603	340	339	21,239	3,733	4,060	868	2,937	3,059	1,347
159 Bakers.....	140	78	41	18	3	3	81	30	21	8	4	8	6
160 Bookbinders.....	290	150	117	23	-----	-----	278	5	6	1	27	33	18
161 Boxmakers (paper).....	142	93	45	4	-----	-----	134	2	4	2	24	13	5
162 Carpet factory operatives.....	154	128	17	8	1	1	58	40	50	8	17	23	13
163 Carpetmakers (rag).....	684	612	50	20	2	2	139	247	277	21	62	112	64
164 Confectioners.....	185	111	63	11	-----	-----	152	11	17	5	26	10	5
165 Cotton mill operatives.....	1,040	613	386	39	2	2	943	36	49	12	47	34	18
166 Dressmakers.....	9,263	6,506	2,299	354	104	104	5,584	1,610	1,687	382	706	793	340
167 Glassworkers.....	355	296	42	17	-----	-----	322	22	6	5	138	44	12
168 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	557	207	268	82	-----	-----	523	20	13	1	51	35	28
169 Milliners.....	3,565	2,656	805	102	2	2	2,652	503	322	88	260	682	205
170 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	613	450	144	17	2	2	555	36	17	5	49	54	31
171 Seamstresses.....	6,368	3,931	1,906	336	195	195	4,324	697	1,123	224	759	715	317
172 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	533	138	272	123	-----	-----	497	17	11	8	47	25	26
173 Tailoresses.....	1,256	641	529	80	6	6	973	109	143	31	149	77	33
174 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	158	78	54	25	1	1	117	13	26	2	21	8	9
175 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	718	354	293	70	1	1	669	21	17	11	67	36	23
176 Upholsterers.....	132	83	44	4	1	1	112	12	6	2	19	22	11
177 Woolen mill operatives.....	476	237	202	37	-----	-----	430	19	20	7	45	19	19

INDIAN TERRITORY.

1	MALES ⁹	121,494	91,924	3,651	2,942	22,977	11,293	49,973	65,293	5,844	384	17,544	16,403	3,971
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	86,894	66,710	1,821	685	17,678	7,625	37,002	45,821	3,837	234	12,868	10,719	2,102
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	37,424	29,253	653	109	7,409	3,489	31,617	4,434	1,264	109	8,147	7,995	1,417
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	47,527	35,918	1,118	547	9,944	4,071	4,344	40,581	2,483	119	4,626	2,565	624
5	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	500	479	7	-----	14	14	378	109	11	2	15	45	11
6	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	1,298	941	35	16	306	51	610	613	71	4	71	74	38
7	Professional service.....	3,394	2,693	128	95	478	192	782	2,382	218	12	187	225	94
8	Clergymen.....	628	412	11	19	186	114	75	489	62	2	13	14	9
9	Lawyers.....	526	434	23	8	61	5	125	373	23	5	8	12	9
10	Officials (government).....	376	286	22	10	58	9	59	293	24	-----	12	13	5
11	Physicians and surgeons.....	959	859	26	23	51	13	152	753	52	2	10	10	9
12	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	479	355	11	7	106	41	204	246	28	1	108	144	51
13	Domestic and personal service.....	10,589	7,294	334	207	2,754	1,997	5,176	4,693	657	63	2,176	3,173	675
14	Barbers and hairdressers.....	378	260	21	4	93	84	100	260	13	8	33	25	7
15	Hotel keepers.....	211	172	12	11	16	7	14	187	10	-----	11	5	3
16	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	8,632	6,172	226	129	2,105	1,475	4,402	3,655	531	44	1,969	3,007	631
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	246	187	18	14	27	20	65	155	21	5	13	16	1
18	Servants and waiters.....	728	265	33	32	398	355	486	188	46	8	117	96	24
19	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	166	118	9	8	31	6	28	124	13	1	11	8	4
20	Trade and transportation.....	10,513	8,612	635	423	843	401	3,770	6,262	450	31	893	787	225
21	Agents.....	422	367	22	7	26	6	130	258	80	4	22	46	7
22	Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.....	221	163	24	10	24	-----	60	147	13	1	8	1	4
23	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	964	814	63	27	60	6	512	417	34	1	70	72	35
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,377	1,208	50	17	102	76	638	679	58	2	204	216	30
25	Foremen and overseers.....	179	121	26	20	12	8	26	144	9	-----	16	3	4
26	Hucksters and peddlers.....	183	150	4	17	12	8	58	108	16	1	11	16	2
27	Livery stable keepers.....	224	199	7	3	15	2	32	179	11	2	9	6	1
28	Merchants and dealers.....	3,316	2,778	164	182	192	41	600	2,559	151	6	60	67	35
29	Salesmen.....	1,461	1,216	89	46	110	9	749	655	51	6	111	107	25
30	Steam railroad employees.....	1,567	1,146	142	84	195	170	681	822	69	8	320	195	65

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
1	4	65	55	7	78				28		18				1	1	2
107	576	344	187	41	925				179		54				10	16	143
68	1,120	2,912	1,847	216	4,820	13	1	4	755		353				25	59	164
	434	889	481	104	1,289	2	24	2	324		160				10	38	145
3,474	18,364	8,953	2,108	327	25,374	44	123	38	4,887		1,402	8	121	10	256	395	279
366	7,206	5,046	710	122	9,038	30	105	39	2,217	466	1,022	12	47	16	50	195	227
																	148
6	70	214	147	25	388	1	4		27	14	16			3		3	8
17	1,170	868	44	5	1,443	2	24	8	310	85	146			2	9	21	46
57	1,027	666	59	6	1,114	4	19	2	395	68	148			2	7	22	27
1	50	314	236	66	309	4	3	2	221	27	57	7		4	4	14	16
72	58				88	2	4	2	21	2	11		1		2	2	3
																	152
42	254	53	2	1	238	1	2	1	58	9	28	1			4	6	4
125	2,474	1,617	142	9	2,852	13	28	14	770	129	374	3	19	7	12	80	75
20	1,470	969	15	1	1,793	3	17	6	311	97	178		3	1	10	21	37
19	560	209	13		631		4	4	68	23	53				4	9	5
1,430	12,106	12,057	3,760	509	19,677	79	165	59	5,732	743	1,818	12	490	18	161	479	467
																	158
11	44	50	30	5	81			4	39	3	8			1		4	159
27	179	78	4	1	150				94	6	27		2		2	7	2
19	101	19	3		93		2	2	30	1	6		1		1	6	161
1	30	43	20		129				19	1	1				1	1	2
	35	187	843	118	615		6		32	12	7				6	5	163
21	109	42	11	1	111	1	1		37	7	18	1			2	1	6
117	668	235	18	2	615	1	4		269	21	68		1		1	31	29
95	2,174	5,203	1,667	122	6,609	34	43	16	1,489	240	519	3	26	6	34	121	124
66	245	36	6	1	296	2	3		21	5	14	1				9	4
113	353	80	10	1	207	1	2		256	13	28		17		1	11	21
																	168
82	1,571	1,580	342	27	2,658	1	28	5	457	111	189		6	2	9	43	56
29	395	179	9		452	3	7	1	77	13	42		1		5	8	11
154	2,444	2,712	905	149	4,124	2	32	20	1,247	165	455	2	77	1	25	115	103
86	343	97	7		188	11	8	4	85	4	26	1	221		22	4	14
100	503	526	117	10	647	4	5		389	25	127		2	2	5	26	22
																	173
10	82	45	13	8	79		2		48	4	9				7	4	1
147	481	85	5		355	16	4	1	195	9	14		101	1	1	0	12
2	74	51	6		84		2	1	26	3	12				1	1	2
47	296	123	10		237	2			185	5	21		5			16	5

INDIAN TERRITORY.

12,950	31,806	51,512	21,847	2,630	114,651	170	327	85	1,506	1,701	1,237	356	121	156	173	619	392	1
11,658	23,646	33,763	15,413	1,934	84,224	29	175	43	799	572	469	7	3	57	90	283	143	2
11,500	17,283	6,875	1,419	231	36,613	13	64	14	232	162	132		1	33	32	89	39	3
	5,747	26,042	13,719	1,666	45,766	16	108	26	537	364	326	6	2	23	57	186	100	4
86	254	115	44	1	493				1	5							1	5
62	335	676	193	21	1,238		3	3	17	19	9			1	1	5	2	6
1	318	1,978	921	149	3,169		18	1	49	63	41	1		2	6	13	31	7
	23	297	251	55	598		2		4	7	4				2	7	4	8
	34	364	111	11	496		1		6	9	8						6	9
	32	202	127	14	343		3		10	9	6			1		1	3	10
	39	612	260	43	908		4		12	13	6	1			1	3	11	11
	107	260	90	16	461		2		5	5	4					1	1	12
834	3,468	4,506	1,496	177	9,996	3	33	12	129	111	159	4		3	11	97	31	13
1	69	265	43	2	352		1		6	8	8				1	1	1	14
	7	83	105	14	188		2		1	4	7			1				15
749	3,053	3,524	1,102	132	8,260		26	6	84	70	102	3		1	7	53	20	16
	31	152	53	7	212				8	7	4					8	5	17
77	256	283	84	9	649	1	4	2	18	12	19	1			1	16	5	18
	16	99	44	5	148		1	1	1	6	7				1	1		19
229	2,412	5,512	1,831	153	9,433	21	53	10	244	244	268	17	7	40	22	70	84	20
1	65	234	107	11	393		1		5	5	7					3	6	21
	32	128	46	11	186		3	1	4	11	8				1	1	5	22
27	367	456	100	7	870	2	7		21	30	18	2			4	2	8	23
104	452	574	228	12	1,309		3	4	12	23	16	1				4	5	24
	9	132	35	1	132		2		6	7	22			1	1	3	5	25
1	30	100	47	2	159		1	1	2	4	2			2		11	1	26
	20	127	67	8	214		1		4	1	3				1			27
4	324	2,111	788	73	2,963	13	18	1	100	80	49	11	7	28	3	24	19	28
54	529	712	141	16	1,322	4	12	1	45	27	22			7		9	10	29
7	422	948	175	4	1,340	1	4		36	41	104	1			10	13	17	30

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

INDIAN TERRITORY—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
31 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	10,104	6,615	733	1,532	1,224	1,078	3,243	6,135	682	44	1,420	1,499	875	
32 Blacksmiths	979	828	58	41	52	33	136	780	61	2	83	74	37	
33 Butchers	171	123	21	22	5	3	56	102	13	.....	19	15	4
34 Carpenters and joiners	1,474	1,276	94	49	55	26	300	994	166	14	349	422	123	
35 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	410	323	39	26	22	17	116	273	21	.....	52	64	23
36 Machinists	135	99	14	16	.....	3	27	100	.....	.....	12	13	10
37 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	352	288	19	37	.....	2	64	269	18	1	32	28	9
38 Masons (brick and stone)	311	197	36	58	20	13	71	206	32	2	90	98	15	
39 Miners and quarrymen	4,201	1,823	309	1,130	939	917	1,789	2,197	207	8	491	428	544	
40 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	271	234	20	9	8	4	96	146	26	3	58	94	18	
41 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	160	133	10	2	15	2	102	51	6	1	23	21	5	
42 Saw and planing mill employees	212	189	8	7	8	4	81	118	11	2	36	30	9	
43 FEMALES ⁸	12,216	8,038	304	118	3,756	2,283	6,297	1,831	3,841	247	1,510	2,379	759	
44 Agricultural pursuits	5,524	3,837	61	13	1,613	837	2,698	540	2,222	64	717	1,233	361	
45 Agricultural laborers ⁷	3,158	2,440	37	.....	679	473	2,618	260	269	11	609	1,123	308
46 Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,339	1,378	24	11	926	364	74	275	1,937	53	107	108	53	
47 Professional service	915	680	48	19	218	42	694	148	64	9	155	274	100	
48 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	712	470	35	14	193	36	573	98	39	2	134	248	79	
49 Domestic and personal service	4,623	2,642	120	52	1,809	1,359	2,300	882	1,295	146	513	712	212	
50 Boarding and lodging house keepers	181	126	9	13	33	26	3	61	111	6	3	5	2	
51 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	432	322	18	10	82	70	192	86	137	17	44	34	10	
52 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	459	250	4	.....	205	144	161	63	223	12	84	139	35
53 Laundresses	808	297	21	9	481	422	140	297	334	37	160	103	30	
54 Servants and waitresses	2,563	1,521	61	17	964	671	1,782	314	399	68	291	416	132	
55 Trade and transportation	361	286	31	9	35	.....	242	64	49	6	33	39	30
56 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	130	106	12	1	11	2	110	12	5	3	19	12	12	
57 Saleswomen	124	97	16	3	.....	1	90	21	11	2	10	12	14
58 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	793	643	44	25	81	39	363	197	211	22	92	121	56	
59 Dressmakers	386	329	22	13	22	11	176	95	104	11	44	66	33	
60 Milliners	159	141	12	1	5	2	81	45	28	5	12	20	9	
61 Seamstresses	172	117	8	2	45	22	77	31	59	5	27	25	12	

IOWA.

1	MALES ⁸	682,521	348,739	181,825	147,009	4,948	4,801	277,841	380,942	21,027	2,711	56,115	57,032	14,822
2	Agricultural pursuits	363,472	178,892	102,087	81,979	514	484	160,463	192,539	9,628	842	19,632	20,642	5,355
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	132,290	66,375	47,815	17,828	272	266	119,915	10,227	1,798	350	17,891	18,822	4,271
4	Dairymen	259	131	59	68	1	1	103	148	7	1	7	.....	4
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	227,482	110,495	53,559	63,210	218	194	39,664	179,771	7,587	460	1,542	1,469	.....
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	1,883	966	285	617	15	15	289	1,432	147	15	86	219	53
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	368	217	94	57	.....	.....	65	290	12	1	5	18	5
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	659	434	141	81	3	3	196	424	35	4	20	28	15
9	Wood choppers	279	165	38	71	5	5	134	111	27	7	40	38	9
10	Professional service	23,529	15,503	4,819	3,081	126	122	7,300	15,351	788	90	1,810	1,247	543
11	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	906	618	198	70	20	20	453	417	27	9	100	128	18
12	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	223	140	45	38	.....	.....	73	141	9	.....	6	6	6
13	Artists and teachers of art	165	97	42	25	1	1	82	74	6	3	7	14	6
14	Clergymen	4,022	2,061	662	1,251	48	48	753	3,154	111	4	23	51	49
15	Dentists	1,042	788	202	51	1	1	363	659	16	4	9	9	6
16	Electricians	547	378	134	32	3	3	263	269	9	6	36	20	8
17	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	674	467	139	67	1	.....	279	367	28	.....	23	48	27
18	Journalists	1,014	741	198	74	1	1	277	704	28	5	11	14	11
19	Lawyers	3,383	2,425	770	184	4	4	779	2,426	163	15	30	27	28
20	Musicians and teachers of music	704	373	153	151	27	27	362	317	19	6	50	48	24
21	Officials (government)	2,485	1,618	532	333	2	2	390	1,988	103	4	67	65	30
22	Physicians and surgeons	3,749	2,674	655	406	14	12	654	2,928	142	25	15	18	34
23	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	3,878	2,657	964	256	1	1	2,427	1,377	70	4	1,409	769	280
24	Veterinary surgeons	666	351	97	117	1	1	94	416	51	5	9	25	10
25	Domestic and personal service	73,827	39,654	16,875	15,006	2,292	2,183	33,787	36,532	2,926	582	12,318	13,878	3,303
26	Barbers and hairdressers	3,960	2,476	1,006	253	225	224	1,379	2,462	84	35	188	106	71
27	Bartenders	1,203	311	579	309	4	4	626	542	24	11	78	88	17
28	Boarding and lodging house keepers	252	166	42	52	2	2	25	219	8	.....	1	.....	4

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

INDIAN TERRITORY—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
228	1,962	5,453	2,186	217	7,829	117	48	19	285	711	300	327	111	54	44	156	103	31	
8	98	532	311	32	880	2	1	.....	22	22	24	1	.....	1	9	12	5	32
1	37	92	37	1	128	1	2	.....	19	12	5	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	33
10	163	722	495	71	1,330	.....	12	7	38	42	20	.....	.....	2	5	4	14	34
5	70	250	78	6	345	.....	4	.....	7	30	11	.....	.....	1	2	5	7	35
.....	22	75	36	2	105	1	1	.....	2	11	9	.....	.....	.....	1	3	2	36
.....	31	206	108	6	296	.....	4	1	6	21	19	1	.....	.....	1	2	1	37
2	21	162	105	15	217	1	2	2	14	18	38	3	.....	.....	5	8	3	38
166	1,126	2,357	510	24	2,757	105	11	3	99	488	122	321	109	47	7	84	48	39	
4	41	144	72	6	242	.....	1	1	3	10	6	.....	.....	.....	2	2	4	40
5	63	69	18	2	148	.....	2	.....	.....	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	41
9	55	118	30	.....	197	.....	1	.....	4	3	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	42
2,196	4,034	3,580	2,022	262	11,768	7	33	2	115	90	98	8	1	7	19	35	33	43	
1,559	1,252	1,266	1,229	180	5,440	1	6	.....	26	19	16	1	.....	1	3	4	7	44
1,558	1,156	843	85	9	3,116	.....	2	.....	16	7	6	1	.....	.....	2	3	5	45
.....	90	917	1,131	170	2,297	1	4	.....	10	12	10	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	46
5	527	329	45	7	845	.....	11	1	15	9	17	.....	.....	.....	3	10	4	47
5	429	245	30	3	661	.....	6	1	12	4	16	.....	.....	.....	3	6	3	48
619	1,795	1,460	611	62	4,443	3	6	1	50	42	39	3	1	3	8	11	13	49	
.....	6	99	69	5	158	2	.....	.....	5	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	50
.....	197	163	60	.....	404	.....	1	.....	7	5	12	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	51
66	122	160	98	11	455	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
21	181	392	172	16	776	.....	.....	.....	10	9	7	1	.....	1	2	1	1	53
532	1,274	560	143	16	2,481	1	5	1	23	17	11	1	1	1	5	7	10	54	
11	185	136	24	3	319	1	3	.....	9	7	6	3	.....	3	2	3	5	55
6	75	47	1	.....	117	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	56
4	69	43	5	2	103	1	1	.....	6	4	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	57
2	275	389	113	10	721	2	7	.....	15	13	20	1	.....	.....	3	7	4	58
.....	138	198	45	4	349	1	3	.....	5	6	11	.....	.....	.....	2	6	8	59
.....	53	85	18	.....	146	.....	3	.....	3	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	60
1	59	76	34	2	161	.....	1	.....	5	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	61

IOWA.

24,564	160,944	312,125	150,485	32,277	358,646	10,565	10,787	1,975	129,194	40,653	48,539	1,061	476	1,024	54,875	16,080	13,646	1
19,244	93,717	152,770	78,464	18,641	179,480	5,782	4,990	784	79,009	19,401	24,664	36	122	91	32,953	9,712	6,448	2
19,217	75,991	30,993	4,782	945	66,645	2,117	1,998	269	29,073	5,178	7,668	10	42	46	12,982	3,731	2,531	3
7	51	130	64	7	132	.....	5	.....	44	16	11	.....	.....	.....	23	24	4	4
.....	17,412	120,298	72,398	17,112	110,788	3,603	2,925	507	49,272	13,923	16,823	23	79	44	19,800	5,857	3,838	5
.....	88	544	759	488	981	17	20	4	410	179	70	3	1	1	83	77	37	6
1	28	224	105	9	217	.....	12	1	56	26	24	.....	.....	.....	20	4	8	7
12	81	300	220	45	438	2	15	1	72	51	50	.....	.....	.....	9	6	15	8
7	44	123	87	16	170	36	5	2	36	5	7	.....	.....	.....	7	7	4	9
18	3,154	12,728	6,212	1,319	15,639	130	571	64	2,131	1,661	1,552	27	7	23	796	370	558	10
7	187	535	153	19	635	4	22	3	59	74	66	.....	.....	1	14	8	20	11
.....	31	120	57	14	140	3	6	2	33	15	2	.....	.....	.....	7	8	7	12
2	40	90	25	.....	97	1	3	1	21	13	10	.....	.....	.....	11	5	3	13
.....	120	2,301	1,248	325	2,111	22	87	7	637	357	350	4	3	13	245	89	97	14
.....	180	660	172	27	791	2	46	3	60	57	36	.....	.....	1	20	6	30	15
4	171	323	45	.....	381	.....	8	2	46	35	39	.....	.....	1	14	5	16	16
.....	151	345	125	47	467	2	21	2	42	70	26	.....	.....	1	21	6	16	17
.....	145	593	234	39	744	3	28	2	59	61	59	.....	.....	.....	20	15	23	18
.....	190	1,774	1,145	267	2,430	18	65	6	182	226	300	3	4	1	43	37	68	19
5	177	390	117	15	400	21	9	4	136	48	12	19	.....	1	21	21	12	20
.....	141	1,162	1,025	152	1,621	11	45	5	216	195	193	.....	.....	.....	109	38	52	21
.....	132	2,128	1,176	304	2,692	14	98	10	265	237	203	.....	.....	1	71	54	104	22
.....	1,460	1,962	402	31	2,659	28	103	11	339	190	218	.....	.....	2	180	67	81	23
.....	11	253	239	62	354	.....	25	6	29	71	30	.....	.....	1	16	9	25	24
1,933	19,715	33,284	15,468	2,968	41,772	1,126	1,285	302	11,363	3,272	6,167	284	61	95	5,133	1,605	1,362	25
16	1,009	2,505	393	25	2,695	23	73	26	536	182	192	6	2	2	87	60	76	26
6	246	827	119	3	315	36	16	5	463	39	196	6	.....	2	54	31	40	27
.....	10	77	113	51	158	.....	2	.....	28	15	28	.....	.....	.....	9	9	3	28

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
IOWA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹				
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.		
MALES—Continued.															
Domestic and personal service—Continued.															
29 Hotel keepers.....	1,528	914	281	329	4	4	83	1,397	43	5	9	9	10		
30 Janitors and sextons.....	1,203	541	177	386	99	99	143	980	67	13	159	32	24		
31 Laborers (not specified) ²	55,908	30,828	12,243	11,714	1,123	1,119	27,215	25,879	2,369	445	12,462	13,237	2,955		
32 Launderers.....	734	417	128	79	110	10	319	390	23	2	19	13	11		
33 Nurses.....	215	130	56	28	1	1	146	61	6	2	24	16	12		
34 Restaurant keepers.....	1,485	875	352	241	17	17	309	1,120	45	11	31	15	10		
35 Saloon keepers.....	1,618	374	616	623	5	5	325	1,218	62	13	86	35	17		
36 Servants and waiters.....	3,373	1,455	768	549	601	601	2,548	700	95	30	272	237	126		
37 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	277	179	85	12	1	1	240	31	2	4	3	11	4		
38 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	1,640	781	462	376	21	17	231	1,331	72	6	55	40	28		
39 Trade and transportation.....	118,186	67,127	30,958	19,616	585	582	41,434	72,577	3,644	531	6,439	5,319	1,964		
40 Agents.....	8,303	5,413	1,801	1,079	10	9	1,665	6,235	356	47	241	295	106		
41 Bankers and brokers.....	3,825	2,105	519	1,200	1	1	321	2,970	497	37	5	15	129		
42 Boatmen and sailors.....	260	141	81	37	1	1	98	151	9	2	19	103	29		
43 Bookkeepers and accountants ²	2,898	1,720	915	262	1	1	1,450	1,383	56	9	75	90	48		
44 Clerks and copyists ²	8,998	5,454	2,705	821	18	18	5,346	3,425	184	44	269	241	152		
45 Commercial travelers.....	4,642	3,101	1,114	423	4	4	1,063	3,436	118	25	214	150	47		
46 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	12,730	7,849	2,992	1,723	166	166	3,874	8,393	396	67	1,657	1,310	278		
47 Foremen and overseers.....	1,880	684	468	726	2	2	260	1,555	60	5	41	28	13		
48 Hostlers.....	1,705	1,061	417	189	38	38	1,121	477	76	31	143	115	37		
49 Hucksters and peddlers.....	850	271	68	503	8	8	272	525	52	1	43	102	18		
50 Livery stable keepers.....	1,978	1,317	482	177	2	2	521	1,376	71	10	19	24	15		
51 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	23,751	12,648	6,485	4,599	19	17	4,096	18,792	769	94	231	210	146		
52 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	1,470	827	365	278	.....	.....	212	1,206	47	5	27	23	10
53 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	467	259	179	23	6	6	446	20	1	.....	16	43	38	
54 Officials of banks and companies.....	2,831	1,855	716	259	1	1	582	2,163	80	6	30	13	14		
55 Packers and shippers.....	655	319	203	132	1	1	228	405	19	5	38	32	13		
56 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	425	112	116	71	126	126	244	172	9	.....	20	24	9	
57 Salesmen.....	12,260	6,674	4,100	1,475	11	11	6,959	5,041	220	40	513	383	201		
58 Steam railroad employees.....	23,397	12,187	5,938	5,114	158	158	10,100	12,679	530	88	2,562	1,870	543		
59 Stenographers and typewriters ²	494	318	156	19	1	1	407	82	5	.....	19	21	15	
60 Street railway employees.....	892	494	243	155	.....	.....	397	468	23	4	49	46	8
61 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	438	304	108	26	.....	.....	282	145	11	.....	47	36	2
62 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,993	1,385	509	99	.....	.....	1,182	787	18	6	96	75	60
63 Undertakers.....	323	197	93	33	.....	.....	62	250	9	2	5	5	1
64 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	108,507	47,563	27,086	27,427	1,431	1,430	34,857	68,943	4,041	600	14,916	15,946	3,657		
65 Bakers.....	1,098	441	307	340	10	10	491	577	23	7	55	45	14		
66 Blacksmiths.....	6,362	2,959	1,589	1,795	19	19	1,530	4,542	253	37	280	239	163		
67 Bookbinders.....	202	71	83	48	.....	.....	99	100	2	1	5	5	2
68 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,726	427	294	995	10	10	437	1,125	155	9	53	74	72		
69 Brewers and maltsters.....	198	12	65	116	.....	.....	62	125	6	.....	12	11	4
70 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	1,263	686	319	251	7	7	536	693	27	7	235	378	64		
71 Broom and brush makers.....	253	156	65	31	1	1	117	124	12	.....	25	31	24	
72 Butchers.....	2,940	1,110	986	835	9	9	937	1,910	77	16	136	132	36		
73 Butter and cheese makers.....	1,406	707	452	245	2	2	527	855	20	4	79	68	20		
74 Buttonmakers.....	704	805	224	175	.....	.....	373	314	10	7	75	40	13
75 Cabinetmakers.....	390	105	70	213	2	2	87	282	20	1	55	22	20		
76 Carpenters and joiners.....	18,926	10,551	4,165	4,185	25	25	4,740	13,066	970	150	4,644	4,162	994		
77 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	287	140	79	68	.....	.....	108	166	9	4	5	12	4
78 Confectioners.....	371	204	107	56	4	4	168	186	14	3	15	14	2		
79 Coopers.....	685	300	177	204	4	4	185	454	43	3	102	106	40		
80 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	3,678	1,959	967	712	40	40	1,064	2,473	121	20	333	334	108		
81 Fishermen and oystermen ²	612	339	196	75	2	2	287	270	41	14	77	185	80		
82 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	2,392	1,133	740	518	1	1	771	1,529	80	12	131	97	50		
83 Iron and steel workers ²	1,335	537	522	269	7	7	644	657	29	5	165	102	36		
84 Machinists.....	3,319	1,439	1,125	753	2	2	1,363	1,870	73	13	155	126	49		
85 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	4,697	2,371	1,193	1,130	3	3	691	3,817	170	19	208	217	66		
86 Marble and stone cutters.....	638	251	176	209	2	2	203	380	49	6	86	102	25		
87 Masons (brick and stone).....	4,858	2,242	985	1,588	43	43	1,187	3,342	298	96	1,020	1,845	358		
88 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	1,105	285	336	453	31	31	595	467	30	13	137	120	32		
89 Millers.....	1,258	666	309	282	1	1	279	927	47	5	52	40	27		
90 Miners and quarrymen.....	11,078	3,157	2,456	4,400	1,065	1,065	4,377	6,223	402	76	2,589	2,797	388		
91 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	7,529	4,520	1,737	1,261	11	11	2,910	4,293	258	68	1,759	1,902	279		
92 Paper hangers.....	404	282	76	40	6	6	145	248	7	4	81	99	21		
93 Photographers.....	905	605	184	115	1	1	317	553	25	10	81	27	18		
94 Plasterers.....	1,394	900	235	207	52	52	282	1,002	97	13	325	508	101		
95 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,137	501	459	176	1	1	520	586	22	9	100	96	20		
96 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	3,044	1,906	886	246	11	11	1,793	1,185	52	14	206	172	78		
97 Saw and planing mill employees.....	2,760	792	943	1,014	11	11	1,124	1,539	90	7	402	823	101		
98 Steam boiler makers.....	664	173	304	187	.....	.....	236	412	13	3	52	39	30
99 Tailors.....	1,813	246	302	1,261	4	4	570	1,135	93	15	100	86	42		
100 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.).....	158	59	36	63	.....	.....	58	85	12	3	15	15	10
101 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	1,451	695	504	242	10	10	493	916	38	4	96	88	35		
102 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,577	621	653	302	1	1	899	636	32	10	134	88	20		

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
-----	46	609	705	165	919	7	38	9	246	75	116	-----	-----	-----	54	26	38	29
3	65	372	500	168	638	22	17	1	165	110	95	-----	-----	-----	93	34	23	30
1,644	15,965	24,108	11,546	2,280	31,905	895	956	229	8,162	2,399	4,644	255	54	75	4,263	1,138	933	31
10	202	402	102	15	430	4	17	2	55	29	28	-----	-----	-----	38	115	16	32
-----	98	82	28	6	131	1	6	2	21	17	17	-----	-----	-----	11	1	8	33
-----	182	846	386	69	891	11	38	2	169	100	118	5	1	1	77	29	43	34
-----	99	1,045	433	35	380	59	15	4	728	56	232	2	2	1	51	37	51	35
240	1,461	1,278	293	55	2,037	41	54	14	442	129	205	2	-----	5	299	76	69	36
-----	170	92	13	1	180	2	4	2	85	11	19	-----	-----	-----	10	7	7	37
1	64	850	642	79	801	23	38	5	275	90	257	2	1	4	77	30	37	38
1,249	24,273	61,919	25,533	4,605	67,736	1,311	2,261	377	16,386	7,259	9,676	455	218	667	7,034	2,150	2,656	39
10	702	4,018	3,052	490	5,423	35	192	28	787	624	585	-----	-----	14	258	135	213	40
-----	37	669	1,454	1,656	2,106	32	45	6	636	378	303	79	2	3	99	75	61	41
-----	37	119	80	24	143	-----	4	3	46	13	29	-----	-----	-----	13	2	7	42
5	954	1,514	366	52	1,721	21	64	8	440	197	174	1	2	2	119	58	91	43
192	3,791	3,986	899	107	5,473	80	195	31	1,269	559	568	6	8	22	425	133	229	44
-----	417	2,981	1,155	56	3,104	14	117	11	519	329	270	1	6	13	97	62	99	45
247	2,702	6,391	2,975	379	8,017	91	255	44	1,650	693	384	5	8	11	635	205	237	46
-----	99	1,199	537	94	686	35	23	3	227	106	419	1	-----	-----	1	310	23	47
44	612	767	255	35	1,097	9	37	11	177	102	138	-----	-----	2	76	20	36	48
15	161	386	224	64	279	9	11	1	74	14	25	31	39	210	18	139	5	49
-----	252	1,134	528	59	1,321	3	44	13	180	122	150	-----	-----	-----	65	30	49	50
10	1,727	13,733	7,154	1,063	12,689	268	411	73	4,409	1,569	1,438	80	96	297	1,379	549	502	51
-----	85	745	556	81	829	8	30	3	258	118	94	3	-----	5	61	33	28	52
242	196	19	9	1	265	10	11	4	71	21	29	-----	1	4	33	8	10	53
-----	242	1,763	715	103	1,857	14	57	11	290	227	179	-----	1	1	86	41	67	54
24	147	326	146	11	320	22	9	1	133	44	47	-----	-----	2	50	14	13	55
12	160	197	48	11	237	11	5	2	80	19	34	2	-----	-----	24	8	5	56
268	5,085	5,486	1,271	115	6,689	190	247	30	2,096	631	671	22	26	48	1,076	223	311	57
93	5,059	14,108	3,608	213	12,349	421	403	72	2,581	1,225	3,190	223	16	31	2,018	347	521	58
7	321	158	5	2	319	2	13	2	37	38	37	-----	-----	-----	19	6	21	59
8	190	549	134	3	494	7	22	5	105	42	136	1	-----	1	46	9	24	60
3	169	247	16	1	304	4	8	3	32	22	32	-----	-----	-----	21	1	11	61
20	957	933	71	2	1,385	18	51	9	146	105	147	-----	-----	1	63	23	45	62
-----	38	178	91	16	197	4	4	2	54	15	25	-----	-----	-----	14	-----	8	63
2,120	20,085	51,424	24,808	4,744	49,019	2,216	1,680	448	20,305	9,060	6,480	259	68	148	8,959	2,243	2,622	64
19	351	533	171	21	451	26	9	6	335	68	57	-----	1	1	57	44	43	65
27	889	3,303	1,813	316	2,979	106	123	38	1,326	394	434	13	1	3	639	141	165	66
11	75	83	29	4	71	4	1	2	65	19	8	-----	-----	-----	20	7	4	67
33	191	552	296	437	91	15	12	579	97	111	111	3	1	9	279	59	33	68
6	33	100	48	12	13	-----	-----	-----	141	3	-----	-----	-----	1	7	11	5	69
48	345	625	213	28	693	31	13	17	261	77	41	-----	-----	-----	95	14	21	70
15	68	93	58	19	157	5	9	1	34	11	16	-----	-----	-----	12	7	1	71
20	595	1,697	570	51	1,121	72	57	7	973	215	173	1	2	4	170	89	76	72
14	345	883	149	13	709	10	43	10	236	79	56	-----	-----	-----	187	33	43	73
40	290	311	59	3	306	9	5	1	295	22	18	-----	1	1	17	21	8	74
3	42	149	135	61	107	13	2	-----	169	16	11	-----	-----	-----	57	11	4	75
52	2,166	9,254	5,954	1,448	10,584	277	367	88	3,241	1,004	776	2	3	9	1,858	368	349	76
1	43	169	59	13	140	5	9	-----	62	13	9	-----	1	-----	35	8	5	77
22	111	159	67	12	207	1	-----	-----	64	28	18	5	-----	-----	12	16	11	78
17	109	299	184	76	305	31	12	-----	204	23	39	-----	-----	-----	43	15	13	79
13	522	2,219	819	92	1,999	34	90	11	498	321	317	1	1	1	234	61	110	80
12	163	260	143	34	341	2	10	11	132	18	34	-----	-----	-----	36	10	18	81
16	450	1,211	596	119	1,136	69	38	10	603	145	115	-----	1	-----	139	75	61	82
34	469	657	147	27	544	27	16	5	313	100	151	-----	-----	6	101	37	39	83
47	923	1,748	524	70	1,442	60	64	15	697	333	290	-----	1	-----	235	76	106	84
-----	266	2,555	1,600	261	2,378	46	69	19	852	498	372	2	2	4	224	94	137	85
1	95	337	169	36	254	18	12	11	124	57	71	3	-----	-----	53	14	21	86
20	490	2,265	1,663	404	2,287	103	81	28	947	324	364	1	-----	1	539	86	97	87
110	313	541	131	7	316	109	10	12	170	44	243	-----	1	2	154	15	29	88
10	183	566	406	88	667	25	23	7	241	105	62	-----	-----	-----	67	28	33	89
617	2,692	5,332	2,180	175	4,219	402	67	21	432	3,326	624	213	19	28	1,155	185	387	90
71	1,708	4,033	1,536	153	4,533	69	151	30	1,088	424	329	-----	1	5	580	141	178	91
6	86	234	70	7	288	2	7	3	45	18	10	-----	-----	-----	21	7	3	92
3	176	534	173	18	606	7	19	-----	86	59	17	1	-----	4	61	19	26	93
6	117	655	513	98	951	6	18	3	135	68	79	-----	-----	-----	72	28	34	94
15	322	658	132	7	502	14	18	7	187	84	180	-----	-----	-----	82	19	44	95
118	1,264	1,376	257	24	1,913	33	72	10	380	166	182	-----	3	3	145	61	76	96
156	702	1,176	637	84	804	50	28	15	1,265	65	214	-----	1	3	162	95	58	97
4	144	400	108	6	173	13	10	2	171	62	153	-----	-----	-----	55	10	15	98
24	264	886	468	158	250	146	13	2	599	108	69	3	14	29	475	65	40	99
9	25	50	49	25	59	5	1	-----	47	11	10	-----	-----	2	11	6	6	100
16	310	778	303	42	705	32	19	4	354	93	78	1	1	1	90	40	33	101
81	672	761	143	13	623	47	14	7	568	31	109	-----	8	10	68	36	56	102

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
IOWA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
103 Upholsterers	459	191	171	97	.....	.....	220	226	11	2	37	24	7
104 Well borers	788	453	241	94	.....	.....	296	459	27	6	158	153	13
105 Wheelwrights	239	100	71	68	.....	.....	42	184	12	1	15	14	8
106 Woolen mill operatives	173	48	43	82	.....	.....	81	86	6	.....	17	9	6
107 FEMALES ⁷	106,883	53,244	37,903	14,652	1,084	1,083	81,963	9,583	13,476	1,861	13,418	11,614	5,333	
108 Agricultural pursuits	8,132	3,629	1,621	2,870	12	12	1,351	1,224	5,402	155	103	177	120	
109 Agricultural laborers ⁸	1,160	508	477	171	4	4	954	162	43	1	83	153	91	
110 Farmers, planters, and overseers	6,846	3,064	1,121	2,653	8	8	374	1,023	5,300	149	14	17	27	
111 Professional service	23,285	15,080	7,523	658	24	23	21,439	1,193	518	135	8,214	5,416	2,196	
112 Artists and teachers of art	277	218	53	6	.....	.....	193	59	21	4	20	33	17
113 Literary and scientific persons	147	118	25	4	.....	.....	105	23	18	1	17	5	5
114 Musicians and teachers of music	2,200	1,534	593	62	11	11	1,839	253	82	26	190	250	102	
115 Officials (government)	391	286	97	8	.....	.....	257	83	46	5	11	4	5
116 Physicians and surgeons	260	187	55	17	1	1	116	100	30	14	9	4	2	
117 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	19,589	12,419	6,617	544	9	9	18,686	545	281	77	7,935	5,103	2,049	
118 Domestic and personal service	43,350	17,449	16,526	8,401	974	974	34,121	3,525	4,765	939	2,833	3,227	1,719	
119 Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,118	654	225	225	14	14	128	268	659	63	20	8	6	
120 Hotel keepers	276	150	67	58	1	1	32	89	133	22	1	1	1	
121 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	5,251	2,209	1,812	1,176	54	54	3,788	496	831	136	243	284	131	
122 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	781	421	185	132	43	43	354	187	198	42	94	124	49	
123 Laundresses	3,437	1,394	864	858	321	321	1,116	923	1,182	216	226	239	116	
124 Nurses and midwives	1,727	930	458	323	16	16	967	259	437	64	157	241	112	
125 Restaurant and saloon keepers	184	80	60	43	1	1	88	67	71	8	2	5	2	
126 Servants and waitresses	30,341	11,506	12,789	5,547	499	499	27,600	1,166	1,197	378	2,079	2,306	1,294	
127 Trade and transportation	10,820	6,066	4,052	688	14	14	9,349	779	567	125	533	584	352	
128 Agents	361	264	66	28	3	3	170	77	90	24	32	53	23	
129 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	1,552	891	595	65	1	1	1,438	68	38	8	64	68	32	
130 Clerks and copyists ⁸	1,695	987	633	72	3	3	1,545	91	47	12	58	78	51	
131 Merchants and dealers	458	232	125	100	1	1	152	128	171	7	3	4	4	
132 Packers and shippers	282	83	152	47	.....	.....	276	3	2	1	25	32	15
133 Saleswomen	3,605	1,839	1,527	237	2	2	3,202	246	110	47	184	163	120	
134 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	1,956	1,219	671	63	3	3	1,848	51	41	16	133	124	82	
135 Telegraph and telephone operators	596	381	193	22	.....	.....	550	25	16	5	17	34	19
136 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	21,296	11,020	8,181	2,035	60	60	15,703	2,862	2,224	507	1,735	2,210	946	
137 Bookbinders	160	83	63	14	.....	.....	145	4	8	3	12	9	6
138 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	189	55	114	20	.....	.....	185	2	2	.....	28	7	10
139 Buttonmakers	334	103	184	47	.....	.....	321	0	2	2	32	21	14
140 Carpet factory operatives	177	129	18	30	.....	.....	35	65	70	7	14	25	18
141 Confectioners	203	80	108	15	.....	.....	179	10	12	2	11	11	3
142 Dressmakers	10,147	5,092	4,076	952	27	27	7,249	1,441	1,175	282	772	922	402	
143 Milliners	3,485	2,167	1,102	216	.....	.....	2,649	527	247	62	242	534	213
144 Photographers	173	125	38	10	.....	.....	122	39	9	3	5	9	8
145 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen ..	667	445	194	27	1	1	601	44	11	11	44	61	30	
146 Seamstresses	2,569	1,349	949	262	9	9	1,819	277	381	92	246	303	95	
147 Tailoresses	621	203	306	112	.....	.....	517	48	48	8	56	45	24
148 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>) ⁹	214	127	68	17	2	2	177	23	12	2	25	32	14	
149 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	464	174	230	59	1	1	426	24	13	1	57	22	12	

KANSAS.

1	MALES ⁷	452,169	297,693	75,723	62,656	16,097	15,892	170,372	264,254	15,687	1,856	29,248	36,542	13,556
2	Agricultural pursuits	264,618	175,766	46,776	38,317	3,759	3,624	106,460	149,070	8,276	812	11,032	17,290	7,323
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	88,462	60,981	19,948	5,752	1,781	1,738	78,615	8,158	1,434	255	9,378	15,272	6,326
4	Dairymen	185	132	20	28	5	5	73	105	6	.....	2	2	1
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	172,337	112,107	26,321	32,063	1,846	1,756	26,680	138,480	6,643	534	1,530	1,785	898
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	1,205	719	147	256	83	82	148	959	92	8	32	70	25
7	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	223	161	32	26	4	4	44	167	12	.....	5	11	3
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	2,002	1,510	280	173	39	38	836	1,074	77	15	65	157	61
9	Professional service	16,146	12,087	2,138	1,465	456	450	4,600	10,829	642	75	734	1,244	422
10	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	427	331	48	19	29	28	202	192	29	4	21	57	13
11	Clergymen	2,846	1,733	322	551	240	240	470	2,263	109	4	34	37	58
12	Dentists	536	449	63	24	.....	.....	187	334	12	3	4	6	7
13	Electricians	260	203	44	12	1	1	121	134	5	.....	10	15	5

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁶	Other countries. ⁶		
3	163	230	49	14	191	12	9	2	130	33	37	1	1	1	25	6	11	103
8	113	508	146	10	455	8	20	1	98	59	34	.....	.....	.....	63	22	28	104
2	16	92	98	30	100	2	1	.....	56	27	12	.....	.....	1	18	13	105	
14	81	69	44	15	48	1	.....	.....	89	16	7	.....	.....	.....	3	7	2	106
4,846	51,944	35,648	11,683	2,450	54,322	1,820	2,165	326	18,865	5,356	9,520	38	78	90	9,500	2,135	2,668	107
276	723	1,776	4,008	1,335	3,642	165	97	10	1,807	487	938	1	1	.....	696	168	120	108
276	579	182	102	20	512	21	13	.....	335	44	79	1	.....	.....	102	24	29	109
.....	136	1,559	3,854	1,284	3,073	141	79	9	1,433	432	857	.....	1	.....	589	144	88	110
29	13,264	9,104	766	44	15,104	87	773	65	1,736	1,456	2,253	4	7	2	911	276	611	111
1	65	162	40	8	218	.....	8	.....	12	15	9	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5	112
.....	29	80	37	1	118	.....	1	.....	4	13	5	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	113
14	1,138	944	97	5	1,545	9	68	9	179	134	99	1	1	1	81	22	51	114
.....	138	199	50	3	286	1	3	1	21	35	22	.....	.....	.....	12	1	9	115
.....	15	179	56	10	189	.....	2	2	19	19	6	.....	.....	.....	4	5	14	116
10	11,755	7,317	421	16	12,428	73	682	49	1,474	1,211	2,101	3	6	1	798	240	523	117
3,838	22,870	11,470	4,274	730	18,413	1,050	568	109	10,184	1,731	3,258	5	30	19	5,929	1,074	980	118
.....	33	451	538	95	667	10	18	3	133	84	114	.....	.....	.....	54	16	19	119
.....	9	124	120	23	152	1	5	.....	47	16	32	.....	.....	.....	8	6	9	120
41	2,326	1,886	830	189	2,263	71	71	13	1,125	245	555	.....	1	2	659	120	126	121
.....	231	303	175	29	463	13	8	2	118	31	61	.....	.....	.....	57	25	3	122
42	687	1,626	962	98	1,712	116	47	12	621	111	333	.....	2	1	345	58	79	123
.....	362	751	493	93	944	10	40	9	215	139	199	.....	.....	.....	87	28	56	124
.....	19	92	67	6	81	4	3	.....	35	14	30	.....	.....	.....	4	4	8	125
3,753	19,151	6,117	1,042	185	12,001	821	371	67	7,857	1,073	1,906	5	27	15	4,708	813	677	126
202	5,974	4,082	478	63	6,081	182	273	37	1,527	615	1,033	14	24	44	465	198	327	127
5	64	182	93	16	268	3	11	3	31	17	10	.....	.....	1	3	6	8	128
9	817	695	29	1	893	21	36	6	200	118	138	.....	2	5	54	18	61	129
40	993	614	41	3	990	24	41	2	225	103	150	5	.....	5	84	22	44	130
.....	37	253	149	19	233	9	11	2	102	27	33	3	4	5	9	11	11	131
41	210	29	1	1	83	54	3	2	76	6	33	.....	.....	.....	11	3	11	132
73	2,115	1,313	94	4	1,841	50	84	9	618	183	393	1	12	23	201	80	110	133
9	1,210	714	16	1	1,221	14	61	10	184	105	192	.....	2	2	68	29	68	134
6	428	155	6	.....	381	1	21	3	50	39	56	.....	1	.....	21	10	13	135
501	9,113	9,216	2,157	278	11,082	336	454	105	3,611	1,067	2,038	14	16	25	1,499	419	630	136
10	94	53	1	2	83	4	2	.....	22	13	16	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	4	137
13	123	52	1	.....	55	.....	3	.....	33	11	58	.....	.....	.....	11	11	7	138
64	245	21	4	.....	103	1	6	1	176	5	12	.....	.....	.....	11	11	8	139
.....	8	65	72	32	129	2	.....	.....	17	1	5	.....	.....	.....	21	2	.....	140
16	138	46	3	.....	80	4	4	1	41	10	30	.....	.....	1	23	3	6	141
81	3,705	5,162	1,109	75	5,120	131	229	52	1,661	577	1,029	.....	.....	3	853	185	303	142
35	1,674	1,449	292	24	2,168	22	87	22	439	159	284	.....	2	.....	148	55	99	143
.....	65	93	14	.....	125	.....	2	.....	14	10	5	.....	.....	.....	11	3	3	144
17	431	209	10	.....	446	2	22	6	52	38	40	.....	1	1	29	16	14	145
34	1,008	1,174	299	52	1,858	35	37	10	462	124	230	11	5	1	169	55	72	146
11	296	260	39	14	203	21	12	4	153	23	78	1	2	6	61	26	31	147
17	136	47	11	2	129	2	6	31	14	15	10	3	4	148
58	314	87	4	1	174	8	6	133	18	83	2	1	1	8	14	16	149

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20,304	105,423	193,656	109,544	22,111	313,647	4,889	5,031	1,884	46,420	24,593	19,399	651	419	5,822	14,689	7,496	7,229	1
17,292	65,363	103,110	63,909	14,504	179,508	3,330	2,768	1,208	30,189	13,316	10,245	64	189	4,653	10,313	4,751	4,084	2
17,138	48,214	18,702	3,440	739	62,749	1,106	1,072	321	8,911	3,362	2,688	23	70	1,814	3,589	1,334	1,423	3
2	44	83	40	14	137	1	2	.....	13	10	8	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	1	4
.....	16,620	82,849	59,270	13,404	113,948	2,207	1,646	879	20,969	9,708	7,439	40	119	2,818	6,011	3,327	2,603	5
.....	52	382	510	254	802	10	2	2	172	82	30	1	.....	2	1	65	19	6
2	27	113	73	8	165	.....	2	1	18	18	7	.....	.....	1	2	4	5	7
148	388	847	531	80	1,549	5	34	5	98	131	67	.....	.....	8	53	19	27	8
10	2,174	8,098	4,782	1,032	12,539	44	249	33	927	971	631	8	6	71	218	177	272	9
6	90	224	88	18	357	.....	4	4	17	22	14	.....	.....	.....	3	2	4	10
.....	106	1,455	981	298	1,968	12	37	5	310	238	104	2	1	15	71	48	35	11
.....	86	318	115	13	449	.....	9	1	22	23	9	.....	.....	.....	5	4	14	12
.....	76	163	19	1	204	2	4	1	15	12	12	.....	.....	.....	4	3	3	13

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

KANSAS—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Professional service—Continued.														
14	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	356	265	54	37	113	228	15	24	20	15			
15	Journalists	554	446	68	39	137	402	11	5	8	5			
16	Lawyers	2,340	1,888	312	118	22	406	1,788	126	20	8			
17	Musicians and teachers of music	378	216	60	68	34	181	172	22	3	26			
18	Officials (government)	1,784	1,334	265	163	22	256	1,425	95	8	23			
19	Physicians and surgeons	2,804	2,235	337	199	33	31	456	2,184	146	18			
20	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	3,244	2,551	475	152	66	63	1,921	1,272	44	7			
21	Domestic and personal service	44,837	27,686	5,608	4,289	7,254	7,202	20,331	22,305	1,898	303			
22	Barbers and hairdressers	2,428	1,685	338	133	272	272	799	1,549	69	11			
23	Bartenders	452	193	140	104	15	15	240	189	17	6			
24	Boarding and lodging house keepers	188	129	18	33	8	8	14	166	8	—			
25	Hotel keepers	888	658	117	101	12	12	55	812	20	1			
26	Janitors and sextons	645	305	49	97	194	194	96	499	47	3			
27	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	32,253	20,345	3,618	2,854	5,436	5,417	14,802	15,776	1,445	230			
28	Launderers	416	254	63	20	79	49	160	244	12	—			
29	Nurses	141	102	21	12	6	6	95	37	8	1			
30	Restaurant keepers	974	672	137	130	35	35	207	724	41	2			
31	Saloon keepers	600	261	156	172	11	11	148	419	31	2			
32	Servants and waiters	2,523	1,610	288	196	1,029	1,026	1,629	746	122	26			
33	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.)	1,979	1,239	454	267	19	19	1,807	156	8	8			
34	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	1,098	706	190	146	56	56	165	867	57	9			
35	Trade and transportation	64,702	45,459	10,991	6,588	1,664	1,661	19,837	42,488	2,091	286			
36	Agents	4,006	3,104	545	333	24	24	718	3,046	209	33			
37	Bankers and brokers	1,139	806	133	196	4	4	144	848	130	17			
38	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	1,516	1,088	295	131	2	2	678	797	36	5			
39	Clerks and copyists ⁷	5,550	4,071	1,062	351	66	65	2,911	2,508	106	25			
40	Commercial travelers	1,949	1,621	301	126	1	1	429	1,436	73	11			
41	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	6,513	4,653	827	444	589	589	1,878	4,335	272	28			
42	Foremen and overseers	1,377	844	252	275	6	6	144	1,196	35	2			
43	Hostlers	915	622	93	50	150	149	569	295	34	17			
44	Hucksters and peddlers	443	303	30	96	14	14	120	280	41	2			
45	Livery stable keepers	1,211	942	161	101	7	7	249	898	55	9			
46	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	14,124	9,458	2,521	2,067	78	78	2,802	11,257	513	52			
47	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	909	615	182	109	3	3	121	752	33	3			
48	Messengers and errand and office boys	305	209	70	19	7	7	270	33	2	—			
49	Officials of banks and companies	1,399	1,069	227	103	—	—	250	1,109	36	4			
50	Packers and shippers	413	261	79	50	23	23	142	257	12	2			
51	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	391	96	28	25	242	242	209	151	27	4			
52	Salesmen	7,334	5,228	1,508	562	36	35	3,912	3,257	148	17			
53	Steam railroad employees	12,274	8,339	2,157	1,396	382	382	3,474	8,492	266	42			
54	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	373	286	73	12	2	2	271	97	4	1			
55	Street railway employees	507	369	95	35	8	8	146	346	14	1			
56	Telegraph and telephone linemen	249	196	43	10	—	—	148	96	3	2			
57	Telegraph and telephone operators	1,109	871	210	28	—	—	525	564	17	3			
58	Undertakers	205	153	30	22	—	—	36	160	8	1			
59	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	61,866	36,695	10,210	11,997	2,964	2,955	19,144	39,562	2,780	380			
60	Bakers	701	329	184	183	5	5	270	404	25	2			
61	Blacksmiths	4,365	2,779	733	746	107	106	980	3,172	188	25			
62	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	992	426	110	422	34	34	176	714	98	4			
63	Brick and tile makers, etc.	395	234	47	25	89	89	166	212	12	5			
64	Broom and brush makers	223	164	34	24	1	1	89	114	16	4			
65	Butchers	2,074	1,092	534	378	70	70	660	1,315	82	17			
66	Butter and cheese makers	428	299	74	54	1	1	174	246	11	2			
67	Cabinetmakers	208	101	26	81	—	—	43	148	16	1			
68	Carpenters and joiners	9,790	7,218	1,274	1,195	103	102	1,752	7,288	682	68			
69	Clock and watch makers and repairers	139	86	26	27	—	—	40	89	8	2			
70	Confectioners	302	207	54	35	6	6	97	188	16	1			
71	Coopers	888	252	65	65	6	6	151	209	25	3			
72	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,829	1,963	449	319	98	98	762	1,959	92	16			
73	Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	125	103	9	11	7	7	44	60	19	2			
74	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	1,123	684	260	175	4	4	352	721	41	9			
75	Iron and steel workers ⁷	786	411	182	120	73	73	304	454	22	6			
76	Lead and zinc workers	855	591	107	156	1	1	285	549	16	5			
77	Machinists	2,065	1,167	511	372	15	15	816	1,186	60	3			
78	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	2,040	1,301	363	364	12	12	306	1,639	83	12			
79	Marble and stone cutters	539	281	105	138	15	15	163	349	25	2			
80	Masons (brick and stone)	2,685	1,537	351	566	231	231	509	1,957	201	18			
81	Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.	2,727	807	373	1,004	543	543	1,232	1,421	116	8			
82	Millers	1,084	743	160	161	20	19	232	801	46	5			
83	Miners and quarrymen	9,545	3,868	1,311	3,204	1,162	1,158	3,746	5,421	327	51			
84	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,621	2,670	571	336	44	44	1,279	2,149	159	34			
85	Paper hangers	270	213	43	9	5	5	79	180	8	5			

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

281

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
.....	54	163	102	26	265	1	5	2	15	40	15	.....	.....	.....	5	2	6	14
.....	73	306	153	21	449	1	5	1	21	33	28	.....	.....	1	3	4	8	15
.....	101	1,113	932	188	1,911	1	36	.....	68	135	125	.....	.....	1	10	10	48	16
2	106	184	69	15	250	8	.....	3	42	26	5	5	1	1	9	4	17	17
.....	03	788	781	119	1,363	4	25	4	94	117	91	.....	2	6	25	16	37	18
.....	113	1,847	1,062	274	2,263	3	50	7	117	149	101	1	2	1	18	41	51	19	
.....	1,213	1,761	233	23	2,616	10	53	3	173	117	104	.....	.....	43	59	32	34	20
1,458	13,329	19,154	9,094	1,570	34,836	180	457	188	3,163	1,520	2,063	51	35	343	840	550	611	21	
15	542	1,548	303	11	1,955	3	21	10	196	78	71	2	2	4	25	19	42	22	
2	121	268	54	6	208	10	3	9	76	18	87	9	.....	2	2	16	12	23
.....	6	40	98	33	137	.....	.....	2	13	10	14	.....	.....	.....	4	5	3	24
.....	22	313	449	103	670	1	10	5	57	57	47	2	1	.....	10	10	18	25
2	47	165	338	90	495	1	6	3	39	39	27	.....	.....	2	18	12	3	26
1,205	9,899	13,345	6,472	1,145	25,737	115	314	116	2,043	977	1,260	13	25	307	644	327	375	27	
7	105	219	75	10	303	.....	2	2	28	22	12	.....	.....	1	5	35	6	28
.....	52	55	31	3	108	.....	.....	.....	6	7	7	.....	.....	.....	3	1	5	29
.....	130	543	262	36	707	2	13	7	97	57	38	1	.....	3	19	10	20	30
.....	35	393	154	16	272	14	5	8	117	31	103	8	1	1	9	20	11	31	
.....	210	993	298	52	2,019	13	22	16	149	58	97	11	2	9	44	51	32	32	
.....	1,253	653	65	2	1,258	18	44	9	246	92	168	2	2	10	39	32	59	33	
.....	58	548	438	54	761	3	10	1	84	67	124	2	2	3	13	8	20	34	
653	12,710	33,178	15,836	2,122	47,123	259	901	252	5,297	3,850	3,333	52	64	439	1,308	741	1,083	35	
9	309	1,649	1,759	275	3,132	9	54	14	229	241	167	.....	1	12	54	30	63	36
.....	22	266	523	328	811	2	15	4	101	101	54	1	.....	1	13	13	23	37
5	451	779	256	22	1,090	3	24	4	110	124	72	.....	.....	3	30	21	35	38
102	2,066	2,507	769	95	4,136	11	94	6	377	355	274	3	2	23	110	55	104	39	
.....	166	1,183	566	28	1,522	4	35	6	138	79	81	1	.....	7	25	16	35	40
118	1,414	2,977	1,778	204	5,239	12	74	34	391	276	255	5	1	18	83	49	76	41	
.....	55	945	360	12	850	8	13	3	110	85	200	.....	1	15	50	23	19	42
38	350	398	112	13	771	3	12	5	33	31	29	1	.....	5	10	6	9	43
6	53	161	173	45	318	6	3	.....	15	21	17	4	1	10	6	40	2	44
.....	124	603	411	69	951	3	32	6	60	73	47	.....	.....	4	10	11	14	45
6	994	7,323	5,053	708	9,541	96	175	67	1,643	998	590	15	38	145	351	215	250	46	
.....	52	466	349	41	618	1	9	3	103	76	53	2	1	1	17	4	21	47	
.....	127	133	17	3	216	.....	6	.....	31	23	15	.....	.....	1	8	3	3	48
.....	137	876	346	35	1,069	2	27	4	79	96	66	2	.....	2	12	20	20	49
8	104	212	84	5	283	3	7	2	54	16	19	.....	.....	1	8	11	9	50
15	166	144	56	10	336	.....	.....	.....	23	7	10	.....	.....	6	2	5	2	51
148	2,930	3,221	917	104	5,263	41	109	35	795	394	212	5	12	65	189	76	138	52	
24	2,239	7,858	2,001	84	8,719	49	157	46	827	709	1,023	12	6	119	281	120	206	53	
1	226	131	12	3	288	3	7	3	31	15	13	.....	.....	.....	5	3	5	54
.....	84	371	48	1	377	.....	5	4	34	18	39	1	1	.....	12	5	11	55
.....	101	131	15	.....	196	.....	6	1	15	11	12	.....	.....	.....	5	1	3	56
9	393	660	43	1	871	2	28	3	55	57	50	.....	.....	1	12	9	21	57
.....	25	103	62	15	153	1	1	.....	14	18	13	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3	58
891	11,847	30,116	15,923	2,883	39,641	1,076	656	203	6,844	4,936	3,127	476	125	316	2,010	1,277	1,179	59	
6	206	343	116	30	333	4	12	5	252	24	16	.....	1	5	15	20	14	60
21	663	2,174	1,229	264	2,885	39	63	27	531	268	221	.....	3	36	165	68	59	61
1	56	290	432	207	460	17	7	4	206	97	48	4	5	25	82	24	13	62	
8	113	199	64	8	323	1	1	1	27	15	10	.....	.....	.....	8	5	4	63
8	46	88	16	16	165	1	2	.....	15	14	12	.....	1	.....	10	1	2	64
17	437	1,137	435	44	1,158	32	22	7	406	168	132	3	3	3	52	31	57	65	
8	110	250	55	4	300	.....	11	.....	43	19	20	.....	2	6	16	1	10	66
2	21	74	73	37	101	3	3	1	60	15	7	1	.....	1	11	1	4	67
19	809	4,141	3,873	923	7,325	23	128	35	845	522	302	2	4	54	301	122	127	68	
.....	16	79	36	8	86	1	4	1	20	4	6	.....	1	2	3	7	4	69
3	60	149	79	10	213	1	3	.....	31	24	13	2	.....	.....	3	8	4	70
7	98	164	95	24	258	1	2	3	57	15	32	.....	.....	.....	9	5	7	71
8	429	1,734	604	39	2,057	8	26	8	211	221	140	.....	1	9	59	27	62	72
4	14	56	39	12	110	.....	.....	.....	5	6	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	73
5	219	514	310	71	688	11	17	8	202	63	41	1	1	11	28	25	27	74	
14	220	410	119	20	484	3	5	.....	122	49	61	.....	1	3	24	12	22	75
12	262	453	122	2	592	5	9	.....	105	33	22	.....	15	1	16	42	15	76
11	537	1,076	393	46	1,183	10	27	9	239	236	149	1	2	14	104	43	48	77	
.....	110	1,067	751	99	1,314	7	26	4	237	220	107	.....	5	11	38	25	46	78
2	81	281	160	15	297	4	3	2	61	71	52	.....	.....	.....	27	11	11	79
9	207	1,181	1,072	210	1,768	13	19	12	235	191	181	2	1	7	163	45	43	80	
121	851	1,395	339	16	1,349	451	13	2	341	78	308	.....	23	15	88	24	35	81
3	154	545	332	49	763	1	11	2	130	78	39	.....	.....	14	17	15	14	82
321	2,456	4,911	1,702	95	5,023	354	40	9	683	1,483	487	458	47	13	221	502	225	83	
23	740	1,825	920	105	2,715	6	60	15	230	235	134	1	1	9	88	52	75	84	
2	60	143	59	5	219	1	2	.....	20	13	4	.....	.....	.....	4	3	4	85

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

KANSAS—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
86 Photographers	526	406	71	48	1	1	184	325	15	2	26	20	15
87 Plasterers	1,032	717	132	78	105	105	180	760	77	15	201	264	60
88 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	618	383	155	61	19	19	220	380	12	6	52	53	16
89 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	1,675	1,282	294	74	25	24	942	691	38	4	115	98	52
90 Salt works employees	189	149	22	16	2	2	69	115	5	.....	23	7	1
91 Saw and planing mill employees	245	160	43	29	13	13	87	153	4	1	16	20	5
92 Steam boiler makers	570	316	149	102	3	3	199	356	14	1	37	26	7
93 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	132	48	49	26	9	9	56	71	5	.....	20	9	4
94 Tailors	790	221	128	435	6	6	261	476	44	9	45	52	18
95 Tin plate and tinware makers	927	559	224	135	9	9	314	589	22	2	75	48	19
96 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	532	246	191	92	3	3	303	210	14	5	36	34	19
97 Upholsterers	197	100	45	43	9	9	78	107	11	1	13	19	6
98 Wheelwrights	153	102	18	30	8	3	17	119	16	1	4	15	7
99 FEMALES ⁷	55,571	34,745	11,325	5,047	4,454	4,430	36,948	6,854	10,425	1,344	4,068	7,214	2,993
100 Agricultural pursuits	6,634	4,120	887	1,523	104	97	950	1,140	4,314	230	54	208	133
101 Agricultural laborers ⁸	809	565	168	60	16	16	595	186	24	4	37	157	100
102 Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,682	3,480	696	1,427	79	72	315	912	4,235	220	14	41	21
103 Professional service	10,614	8,015	2,128	322	149	146	9,298	829	403	84	1,531	3,541	1,068
104 Artists and teachers of art	160	122	34	4	.....	.....	114	27	16	8	7	13	8
105 Musicians and teachers of music	1,337	1,036	240	37	24	24	1,049	199	65	24	76	199	87
106 Officials (government)	261	202	50	9	.....	.....	164	50	47	.....	11	3	6
107 Physicians and surgeons	190	147	28	12	3	3	51	92	37	10	11	3	1
108 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	8,362	6,276	1,729	243	114	111	7,739	385	200	38	1,428	3,302	956
109 Domestic and personal service	22,126	11,282	4,645	2,257	3,942	3,933	14,924	2,754	3,790	658	1,452	2,029	1,095
110 Boarding and lodging house keepers	764	555	93	89	27	27	63	220	430	51	7	5	2
111 Hotel keepers	204	140	36	25	3	3	12	79	102	11	1	1	1
112 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	2,789	1,601	640	370	178	175	1,804	325	577	83	158	159	89
113 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	592	270	50	33	239	239	260	154	154	24	66	81	37
114 Laundresses	3,174	1,123	309	218	1,524	1,521	791	920	1,291	172	196	296	114
115 Nurses and midwives	881	564	143	127	47	47	441	132	274	34	74	115	69
116 Servants and waitresses	13,467	6,898	3,333	1,366	1,870	1,867	11,497	827	874	269	936	1,352	776
117 Trade and transportation	6,169	4,315	1,532	288	34	34	5,156	527	397	89	286	370	232
118 Agents	211	155	32	16	8	8	96	52	52	11	7	19	16
119 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	807	566	209	28	4	4	737	43	22	5	28	41	24
120 Clerks and copyists ⁸	1,106	811	257	30	8	8	986	75	27	18	44	66	39
121 Merchants and dealers	362	244	63	51	4	4	94	119	138	11	1	3	2
122 Saleswomen	2,055	1,363	586	101	5	5	1,822	135	75	23	109	137	69
123 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	1,128	834	266	27	1	1	1,055	36	25	12	69	83	70
124 Telegraph and telephone operators	279	201	70	8	.....	.....	240	23	13	3	12	9	11
125 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	10,028	7,013	2,133	657	225	220	6,620	1,604	1,521	283	745	1,066	465
126 Dressmakers	4,724	3,265	1,068	286	105	104	3,014	796	769	145	301	439	192
127 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.	297	134	63	60	40	40	221	38	34	4	54	39	14
128 Milliners	1,816	1,379	336	101	.....	.....	1,325	291	163	37	105	243	107
129 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	414	329	71	10	4	4	372	29	10	3	25	42	24
130 Seamstresses	1,258	832	269	94	63	59	776	155	264	63	134	159	49
131 Tailoresses	240	134	69	36	1	1	164	40	30	6	20	16	9

KENTUCKY.

1	MALES ⁷	646,909	488,094	17,879	23,096	87,840	87,766	254,366	363,708	26,870	1,965	72,217	77,885	17,148
2	Agricultural pursuits	390,226	340,752	8,381	4,045	37,048	37,029	148,915	225,370	15,062	879	43,911	47,247	7,378
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	161,232	131,571	3,344	796	25,521	25,512	128,247	28,060	4,403	522	28,994	35,722	4,576
4	Dairymen	282	134	67	67	11	14	127	145	1	1	6	1	2
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	225,424	206,566	4,689	2,896	11,271	11,261	19,542	195,096	10,439	347	14,500	11,120	2,726
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	845	528	216	188	113	113	150	621	71	3	36	97	30
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,108	961	32	84	31	31	314	730	61	3	133	96	16
8	Wood choppers	1,172	1,071	15	7	79	79	480	614	75	8	236	199	20
9	Professional service	18,934	14,892	1,564	782	1,696	1,694	6,456	11,540	859	79	958	1,095	959
10	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	863	453	103	26	281	281	425	410	23	5	39	88	36
11	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	239	133	84	22	.....	.....	106	123	9	1	10	8	6
12	Artists and teachers of art	160	91	40	27	2	2	79	76	5	.....	7	6	3
13	Clergymen	2,880	1,795	162	213	710	710	610	2,078	181	11	29	47	37
14	Dentists	572	503	50	12	7	7	251	302	17	2	8	7	4

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.
² Age unknown omitted.

³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
2	101	286	127	9	407	2	6	1	32	39	6			2	17	7	7	86
5	88	440	433	62	816	1	8	3	53	50	65			1	11	12	12	87
2	156	369	84	6	403	1	5	2	59	45	62	1		2	19	2	17	88
49	627	808	169	19	1,307	2	29	4	95	108	65			4	25	7	29	89
4	66	96	22	1	151		1		11	8	6				9	2	1	90
12	60	121	44	6	173		4	1	19	15	6			4	14	3	6	91
3	168	330	61	7	319	1	11	2	76	64	63			3	15	5	16	92
8	37	70	21	1	57		1	3	33	11	12				6	5	5	93
11	146	351	188	97	226	28	3	2	245	82	33		6	17	106	18	24	94
10	222	473	188	32	569	9	9	6	165	55	45			7	40	7	15	95
27	214	228	58	5	248	12	6	8	167	15	34		2	13	8	7	14	96
3	47	94	46	7	108	2	3		37	17	4			1	11	4	10	97
4	46	67	36	36	106	2	1	1	20	8	4			4	3	2	2	98
2,185	24,392	18,960	8,311	1,557	39,168	430	830	195	4,998	2,831	2,728	19	50	574	1,938	742	1,068	99
261	454	1,625	3,447	833	4,221	99	78	19	826	379	447	1	5	64	238	141	116	100
253	287	165	88	12	581	9	12	3	92	22	29			11	22	20	8	101
153	1,403	3,305	811	3,556	89	57	16	713	351	411	1	5	52	209	118	104	102	
18	5,807	4,266	462	37	8,159	30	239	39	491	631	531		3	14	185	95	197	103
7	51	92	16	1	122		6	2	8	5	5				1	7	4	104
721	532	73	2	1,060	1	34	4	70	75	32			1	1	27	13	19	105
96	121	41	2	202		3	1	12	21	17					3	1	1	106
10	112	53	14	150		5	1	6	10	5			1	3	3		107	
4,837	3,249	237	13	6,385	29	184	31	380	497	465			1	10	146	72	162	108
1,678	10,781	6,301	2,803	461	15,204	230	215	68	2,308	906	860	10	23	446	1,130	315	411	109
22	328	367	43	583	1	6	1	44	42	50		1	1	1	14	6	14	110
2	89	99	14	143		3	3	12	21	19					3	1	1	111
1,286	944	447	99	1,778	37	26	13	343	160	131	2	6	34	146	49	64	112	
32	218	103	27	509	5	5		21	10	14				2	12	7	7	113
27	610	942	118	2,636	18	15	14	167	80	96		3		8	68	31	38	114
205	362	244	67	611	2	22	2	81	59	50				11	17	10	16	115
1,617	8,405	2,794	529	84	8,759	165	138	36	1,614	516	489	7	13	390	863	208	269	116
76	3,384	2,335	322	45	4,350	29	147	21	549	396	342	5	7	21	114	67	121	117
3	51	96	51	10	163		4		12	10	13			2	1	2	4	118
7	452	328	20	570	3	16		76	56	42			1		13	13	17	119
20	657	402	25	819	2	37	5	86	64	45		1		1	21	10	15	120
38	188	118	18	248	1	3	3	41	26	23		3	2	1	3	6	5	121
35	1,248	701	63	1,368	16	42	13	227	136	118		1	3	15	50	22	44	122
6	677	436	7	836	5	36	3	70	70	58				1	20	7	22	123
1	173	97	7	201		3		21	20	23			1		4	2	4	124
152	3,966	4,433	1,277	181	7,234	42	151	48	824	519	548	3	12	29	271	124	223	125
32	1,554	2,446	639	51	3,368	23	76	31	388	251	266	2	3	14	138	61	103	126
26	183	71	16	174	5	3	3	52	15	20			8	2	6	6	6	127
18	875	119	177	1,379	5	30	8	107	104	74			1	1	37	22	48	128
9	273	121	10	333		4		27	26	9				1	4	3	7	129
12	462	566	180	893	6	24	4	98	58	91				2	46	12	24	130
3	99	109	25	135		2	3	37	17	22				2	11	7	4	131

KENTUCKY.

53,676	160,878	269,386	130,655	29,851	575,787	480	578	131	40,988	6,139	14,953	637	338	549	302	3,572	2,455	1
43,729	96,178	148,032	80,471	20,657	377,779	141	104	15	6,655	1,204	2,915	51	14	14	64	944	326	2
43,652	72,599	33,572	8,849	2,032	157,080	22	44	3	2,340	321	955	22	3	2	21	312	107	3
10	83	121	58	8	148		1		80	3	4				2	43	1	4
22,788	112,727	70,873	18,426	217,828	51	54	12	3,881	848	1,915	25	10	11	30	557	202	5	
70	324	304	146	441	1	1		314	16	18	4		1	9	28	12	6	
13	217	650	201	992	67	4		21	7	11			1	1	2	2	7	
48	395	558	144	1,150				4	7	8					1		8	
55	3,001	9,858	4,810	1,149	16,575	18	55	12	1,031	382	514	30	11	8	16	141	141	9
40	227	445	141	733		5	2	44	20	46	5			1		3	4	10
66	113	49	7	133	3	2		64	11	13					1	6	6	11
2	40	91	23	93		2		7	11	7		1	1			10	3	12
112	1,472	1,019	260	2,501	4	12	5	154	52	91	4	4		1	3	29	20	13
127	316	117	510			3	1	33	9	9					1	2	7	14

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
KENTUCKY—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Professional service—Continued.													
15 Electricians.....	453	304	122	25	2	2	228	207	5	13	20	21	6
16 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	503	386	71	42	4	4	192	287	22	2	27	30	17
17 Journalists.....	432	354	49	21	8	8	160	260	10	2	4	8	5
18 Lawyers.....	3,131	2,874	189	43	25	25	893	2,047	178	13	39	49	37
19 Musicians and teachers of music.....	534	181	110	114	129	129	244	263	22	5	36	59	29
20 Officials (government).....	1,909	1,028	215	58	8	8	408	1,409	88	4	33	52	23
21 Physicians and surgeons.....	3,558	3,140	242	88	86	86	739	2,598	211	10	21	26	38
22 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	3,492	2,908	26	63	426	426	2,055	1,351	79	7	670	687	715
23 Domestic and personal service.....	73,643	35,103	5,952	3,125	29,463	29,414	36,907	32,407	3,931	398	11,545	14,220	3,440
24 Barbers and hairdressers.....	2,006	702	342	150	812	812	741	1,169	85	11	59	61	25
25 Bartenders.....	1,459	618	576	168	97	97	872	527	47	13	70	60	41
26 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	178	139	10	12	17	17	14	157	6	1	1	5	1
27 Hotel keepers.....	329	439	50	32	8	8	46	463	20	4	4	5	3
28 Janitors and sextons.....	688	140	54	46	448	448	153	486	45	4	45	21	12
29 Laborers (not specified).....	55,596	29,002	3,151	1,840	21,603	21,600	27,873	24,366	3,071	286	10,798	13,410	3,008
30 Launderers.....	442	237	78	11	116	70	211	212	18	1	15	12	6
31 Nurses.....	188	111	27	12	38	38	108	57	22	1	7	18	3
32 Restaurant keepers.....	286	126	39	25	96	96	72	196	15	3	2	8	2
33 Saloon keepers.....	1,418	619	574	301	24	24	319	999	85	15	13	15	15
34 Servants and waiters.....	7,071	1,009	174	168	5,720	5,720	4,799	1,886	337	49	423	466	150
35 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	1,063	703	116	68	176	176	938	109	10	6	11	10	3
36 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	2,215	1,216	688	288	53	53	505	1,564	138	8	45	59	148
37 Trade and transportation.....	77,051	49,276	13,002	5,116	9,657	9,654	30,635	43,330	2,829	257	3,937	3,560	1,626
38 Agents.....	4,060	3,156	593	275	36	36	1,283	2,536	223	18	137	178	72
39 Bankers and brokers.....	974	794	93	81	6	6	190	659	122	3	9	10	20
40 Boatmen and sailors.....	752	502	84	15	151	151	247	461	42	2	90	98	43
41 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	2,650	1,727	755	163	5	5	1,349	1,226	72	3	62	92	88
42 Clerks and copyists.....	8,601	5,956	2,180	366	99	99	5,359	3,070	155	17	246	322	213
43 Commercial travelers.....	1,882	1,418	333	127	4	4	593	1,232	50	7	75	47	37
44 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	9,597	4,754	1,146	363	3,334	3,334	3,548	5,555	437	57	1,159	796	239
45 Foremen and overseers.....	906	606	155	129	16	16	137	745	23	1	21	11	9
46 Hostlers.....	1,596	407	76	49	1,064	1,064	848	662	72	14	92	88	29
47 Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,345	611	258	316	160	160	464	799	79	3	83	164	43
48 Livery stable keepers.....	685	597	42	12	34	34	167	478	38	2	4	14	7
49 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	16,088	11,547	2,497	1,779	265	262	3,575	11,759	709	45	241	311	169
50 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	716	428	203	81	4	4	151	528	37	-----	17	7	10
51 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	894	514	260	14	106	106	858	32	4	-----	66	84	74
52 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	228	128	46	32	22	22	177	50	1	-----	4	25	17
53 Officials of banks and companies.....	1,415	1,108	241	62	4	4	336	1,030	45	4	21	12	8
54 Packers and shippers.....	912	400	187	69	256	256	397	477	34	4	126	178	34
55 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	1,826	151	184	87	1,404	1,404	915	828	75	8	92	68	34
56 Salesmen.....	7,520	5,459	1,578	403	80	80	4,513	2,791	191	25	267	276	159
57 Steam railroad employees.....	10,606	6,300	1,370	552	2,384	2,384	3,953	6,316	305	32	924	611	221
58 Stenographers and typewriters.....	390	265	115	7	3	3	303	81	6	1	14	6	17
59 Street railway employees.....	1,079	732	227	54	66	66	352	700	25	2	82	53	23
60 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	255	149	43	6	57	57	133	116	5	1	16	10	6
61 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	893	757	124	11	1	1	501	376	13	3	33	48	28
62 Undertakers.....	358	233	72	24	29	29	76	258	23	1	4	6	3
63 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	269	198	44	11	16	16	75	178	15	1	17	15	10
64 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	87,055	48,071	18,980	10,028	9,976	9,975	31,453	51,061	4,189	352	11,871	11,763	3,745
65 Bakers.....	861	166	242	425	28	28	343	488	28	2	48	46	28
66 Blacksmiths.....	5,592	3,936	687	430	539	539	1,122	4,117	332	21	326	268	164
67 Bookbinders.....	159	58	82	19	-----	-----	88	67	4	-----	6	6	-----
68 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,182	670	796	600	116	116	999	1,047	133	3	258	213	113
69 Brassworkers.....	319	104	188	26	1	1	154	159	5	1	47	22	10
70 Brewers and maltsters.....	311	32	66	206	7	7	67	231	13	-----	14	16	12
71 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	934	420	127	45	342	342	402	501	27	4	152	215	35
72 Butchers.....	1,850	469	472	311	98	98	428	863	50	9	54	59	42
73 Butter and cheese makers.....	217	75	77	61	4	4	91	116	10	-----	2	3	2
74 Cabinetmakers.....	566	104	174	277	11	11	137	382	43	4	88	33	44
75 Carpenters and joiners.....	10,207	7,619	1,121	766	701	701	2,143	7,185	823	56	1,922	2,253	665
76 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	296	138	113	38	7	7	129	153	12	2	14	10	6
77 Confectioners.....	390	160	133	85	12	12	180	196	14	-----	36	21	9
78 Coopers.....	1,339	716	272	173	178	178	384	856	91	8	204	226	77
79 Cotton mill operatives.....	414	357	43	13	1	1	250	151	8	5	35	15	4
80 Distillers and rectifiers.....	561	313	125	54	69	69	166	364	31	-----	38	84	26
81 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	3,473	2,208	573	261	431	431	954	2,354	150	15	347	314	108
82 Engravers.....	174	63	88	23	-----	-----	95	78	1	-----	21	6	4
83 Fishermen and oystermen.....	499	420	46	11	22	22	183	260	51	5	40	116	41
84 Furniture manufactory employees.....	285	126	93	47	19	19	123	139	22	1	40	32	11
85 Glassworkers.....	174	61	79	32	2	2	96	76	-----	-----	34	27	15

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹		
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
4	162	264	20	307	2	2	1	69	27	81	1					7	5	15	
73	273	119	307	390	2	2	1	54	32	24		1			4	6	10	16	
75	258	84	15	861	1		1	29	16	14						1	9	17	
267	1,614	997	246	2,899	2	5		85	89	75				1		12	13	18	
7	188	262	91	309	2	4		146	22	15	15			1	2	8	10	19	
133	956	705	108	1,636	3	2		122	24	105	1			1	1	13	4	20	
217	1,923	1,070	339	3,223	3	8		137	70	55	1	1		1	1	23	35	21	
2	1,340	1,766	306	3,332	1	7	1	63	27	25		5	2	2	2	14	13	22	
5,085	23,500	30,163	12,007	64,482	62	67	16	4,820	439	2,794	153	9	17	31	474	279	23		
12	437	1,228	296	1,512	1	1	2	389	19	31	4			1		29	18	24	
5	393	896	154	715	1	1		473	17	158	32	2	1			36	24	25	
4	42	91	39	156	1			12	4	3	1						1	26	
13	181	273	60	447	1	1	1	34	7	27							3	27	
5	78	293	53	587	4		1	57	12	23				1		1	2	28	
4,019	18,768	21,592	8,876	50,580	47	59	10	2,496	250	1,691	76	3	12	19	217	136	29		
19	116	243	54	307	1		1	40	9	19	1					54	11	30	
40	107	32	9	149	1			11	0	14	1	1				1	4	31	
35	157	84	9	222	1			36	5	7	5	1	1			7	3	32	
92	980	320	25	543	2			572	17	211	13			2	1	34	23	33	
925	2,564	2,646	133	6,720	3	1		167	20	89	8	2		5	5	41	15	34	
683	854	23	1	879	3	1		78	21	52				1	4	11	13	35	
180	1,263	725	85	1,268	2	2	1	406	43	441	3			1	1	24	24	36	
1,815	18,360	39,745	14,530	58,919	120	173	33	9,913	1,634	4,060	202	180	286	51	798	682	37		
43	575	2,030	1,175	3,192	1	17	1	450	120	182	6			2	3	40	45	38	
34	260	408	269	800	1	1		92	22	43	2				1	2	4	39	
7	134	358	208	653	2			38	15	37	2					5	4	40	
7	751	1,397	422	1,733	2	11	3	496	136	177	3	3	5	5	29	47	41		
272	3,523	3,800	881	6,057	7	36	11	1,320	278	612	15	11	16	9	101	128	42		
233	1,170	444	27	1,422	2	1		269	56	72	2	1				26	15	43	
244	2,496	4,845	1,764	8,086	33	8	1	992	89	265	7	3	3	1	59	50	44		
44	639	200	17	622	2	1	1	88	27	144	1			1	17	2	45		
52	487	760	249	1,468	2			58	10	44	1				12	3	46		
59	271	643	315	769	7	1		227	23	73	35	67	37	1	92	13	47		
85	388	193	14	631	30			24	3	19					6	2	48		
53	1,583	9,007	4,640	11,810	2	25	1	2,654	333	567	89	70	155	8	209	137	49		
53	359	261	43	492	8			185	23	44	4	4	6		12	4	50		
546	302	80	1	620	1	1		171	18	54	1	1		1	11	10	51		
87	76	41	19	150	1			61		3	1	1	3	1	2	5	52		
133	827	400	50	1,112	2	3		133	66	69		1			13	15	53		
40	263	444	139	656	2	2		193	10	34	1	2			6	8	54		
81	577	850	278	1,649	2	1		201	3	47	1	2		2	11	7	55		
250	2,966	3,382	802	5,539	24	22	4	1,247	141	302	22	14	44	4	67	90	56		
39	2,688	6,445	1,225	8,683	13	7		636	182	959	5	1	2	7	44	67	57		
8	248	123	9	268	3	1		60	7	39	1			2	3	5	58		
6	227	747	97	796	2	1		116	20	129	3				6	6	59		
1	106	133	15	206	1	1	1	14	5	23					4	1	60		
8	396	439	41	758	1	5		44	10	61				2	5	5	61		
8	173	118	34	262	2			53	14	20					3	4	62		
8	135	86	12	215				34	5	8					5	2	63		
3,042	19,839	41,588	18,837	58,032	139	179	55	18,569	2,480	4,670	201	124	224	140	1,215	1,027	54		
20	224	450	141	194	4		1	575	9	18	1			1	5	38	15	65	
32	701	2,799	1,693	4,473	5	12	3	711	69	240		4	1	2	42	30	66		
6	56	79	14	58	7			54	12	21				1	7	8	67		
166	621	657	515	787	8		6	983	64	194	9	8	22	3	48	43	68		
7	105	169	82	105	1	1		127	15	53	2		1		4	11	69		
4	40	186	76	39	1			253		8					1	6	70		
61	279	408	154	760				135	6	21					10	2	71		
13	284	669	345	567			1	673	15	36	3	4	1		37	12	72		
8	51	103	47	79				92	5	9		1			25	6	73		
8	109	223	198	115	4	1		407	1	12				4	18	3	74		
22	918	4,896	3,629	8,317	7	11	4	1,245	168	249	1	2		16	96	91	75		
5	66	166	49	145	1			110	8	11		1	1	1	11	4	76		
5	121	189	65	172	2	2	1	137	8	15	14	1			31	7	77		
22	229	599	408	80			1	312	19	74	1				5	22	9	78	
114	136	123	38	354			1	37	8	8					2	7	79		
9	299	145	21	381			1	103	6	53					1	8	80		
20	547	2,006	814	2,635	3	9	1	383	134	219	2				4	42	41	81	
6	57	97	13	63	1			68	12	7		1			1	14	6	82	
12	82	217	158	441				29	11	8					1	4	1	83	
22	67	119	53	145				126	1	5	1				2	2	4	84	
21	46	82	21	63				57	3	25	8	1	1	1	12	3	85		

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
KENTUCKY—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Fore- ign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
86	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	980	487	361	121	11	11	409	516	44	11	37	40	33
87	Hemp and jute mill operatives	164	48	3	2	111	111	73	81	9	1	22	15	4
88	Iron and steel workers ⁷	3,881	1,450	1,478	583	370	370	1,582	2,147	128	24	669	463	185
89	Leather curriers and tanners	648	146	127	150	225	225	194	421	28	5	73	52	22
90	Machinists	3,142	1,465	1,215	427	35	35	1,445	1,603	85	9	250	161	88
91	Manufacturers and officials, etc	3,309	1,987	781	506	35	35	580	2,538	184	7	152	131	53
92	Marble and stone cutters	698	268	222	147	61	61	233	422	42	1	90	135	50
93	Masons (brick and stone)	2,358	951	375	335	697	696	553	1,583	211	11	412	723	222
94	Millers	1,267	1,035	99	57	76	76	266	914	84	3	73	67	32
95	Miners and quarrymen	9,299	6,135	487	471	2,206	2,206	3,561	5,376	331	31	2,252	1,445	199
96	Model and pattern makers	156	53	75	28			59	93	3	1	13	8	3
97	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	4,487	2,790	1,139	324	234	234	1,815	2,416	229	27	668	1,171	289
98	Paper hangers	739	889	271	26	53	53	435	281	20	3	126	205	55
99	Photographers	474	382	59	24	9	9	212	239	20	3	25	21	9
100	Plasterers	807	344	123	55	285	285	216	537	51	3	130	247	80
101	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	950	411	431	71	37	37	515	413	22		94	76	31
102	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	2,182	1,301	723	137	21	21	1,264	871	41	6	123	129	70
103	Rope and cordage factory operatives	136	96	23	14	3	3	82	46	7	1	18	6	15
104	Saw and planing mill employees	3,449	2,726	188	42	493	493	1,295	2,038	107	9	605	537	87
105	Steam boiler makers	327	132	137	53	5	5	120	198	8	1	24	27	11
106	Stove, furnace, and grate makers	477	144	253	72	8	8	198	259	18	2	79	84	34
107	Tailors	2,225	487	794	905	39	39	875	1,254	88	8	167	152	75
108	Tin plate and tinware makers	1,058	483	399	130	46	46	437	580	39	2	86	93	47
109	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	4,424	1,399	1,105	368	1,552	1,552	2,544	1,719	142	19	853	899	217
110	Tool and cutlery makers	140	65	45	28	2	2	32	98	10		12	10	7
111	Upholsterers	380	169	139	51	21	21	173	191	14	2	35	25	26
112	Whitewashers	154	4	14	12	124	124	26	105	20	3	20	70	19
113	Woolen mill operatives	253	131	94	23	5	5	167	65	21		26	29	10
114	FEMALES ⁸	105,622	52,545	13,283	3,079	36,715	36,712	58,411	17,434	27,849	1,923	8,696	10,861	4,835
115	Agricultural pursuits	17,959	16,158	301	307	1,193	1,193	4,262	2,121	11,262	314	1,065	2,054	513
116	Agricultural laborers ⁷	4,200	3,551	52	9	588	588	3,337	572	234	57	673	1,418	240
117	Farmers, planters, and overseers	13,680	12,553	239	290	598	598	904	1,531	10,989	256	389	631	271
118	Professional service	7,568	5,627	914	205	822	822	6,318	723	482	45	1,525	1,178	1,535
119	Artists and teachers of art	134	108	15	6	5	5	95	18	19	2	5	13	10
120	Musicians and teachers of music	880	637	157	29	57	57	682	119	71	8	116	116	50
121	Officials (government)	196	178	18				106	41	45	4	1	8	2
122	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	6,061	4,504	668	164	735	735	5,254	477	300	30	1,394	1,031	1,464
123	Domestic and personal service	53,536	15,873	2,865	1,386	33,412	33,409	27,953	11,778	12,571	1,234	3,833	5,223	1,690
124	Boarding and lodging house keepers	848	613	73	58	104	104	121	193	516	18	9	4	1
125	Hotel keepers	143	118	10	10	5	5	19	29	93	2		2	
126	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	2,362	1,583	232	122	425	425	1,447	233	625	57	86	119	33
127	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	1,879	899	41	20	919	919	908	415	512	44	257	503	91
128	Laundresses	13,446	1,378	448	196	11,424	11,422	3,354	5,070	4,680	342	1,106	1,564	501
129	Nurses and midwives	1,765	841	179	112	633	633	938	324	461	42	194	295	116
130	Servants and waitresses	32,753	10,360	1,831	825	19,737	19,737	21,075	5,412	5,543	723	2,159	2,711	936
131	Trade and transportation	6,831	3,911	2,416	381	123	123	5,571	512	691	57	257	311	241
132	Agents	195	140	33	13	9	9	106	31	53	5	6	18	17
133	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	824	491	305	20	8	8	742	37	42	3	20	26	30
134	Clerks and copyists ⁷	899	568	291	30	10	10	812	46	37	4	25	34	35
135	Merchants and dealers	643	244	194	170	35	35	149	155	328	11	13	12	3
136	Packers and shippers	246	124	115	7			223	8	14	1	29	24	9
137	Saleswomen	2,230	1,251	879	92	8	8	1,970	144	96	20	97	110	63
138	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	1,261	748	490	20	3	3	1,201	25	28	7	39	62	62
139	Telegraph and telephone operators	253	196	54	2	1	1	224	10	17	2	9	10	7
140	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁷	19,728	10,976	6,787	800	1,165	1,165	14,307	2,300	2,843	278	2,016	2,095	856
141	Bookbinders	194	85	108	1			181	4	9		19	14	3
142	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	506	202	284	19	1	1	486	7	12		92	52	23
143	Confectioners	149	60	74	15			111	8	29	1	10	8	8
144	Cotton mill operatives	355	224	119	11	1	1	313	23	14	5	36	10	15
145	Dressmakers	5,363	3,410	1,505	181	267	267	3,374	830	1,069	90	448	547	191
146	Milliners	1,578	1,147	383	41	7	7	1,166	242	156	14	104	313	83
147	Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	144	101	36	5	2	2	132	6	5	1	4	9	10
148	Seamstresses	4,681	2,791	1,298	138	454	454	3,094	600	915	72	465	483	203
149	Tailoresses	2,510	882	1,442	182	4	4	2,111	152	217	30	286	193	93
150	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.) ⁹	672	488	166	15	3	3	530	79	59	4	67	48	28
151	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,575	577	537	117	344	344	1,215	173	153	34	265	247	90
152	Woolen mill operatives	600	180	292	22	6	6	443	20	32	5	77	23	18

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
25	241	429	218	65	498	1	2		346	18	71				4	32	8
14	40	68	37	3	159				2	1	1						86
88	1,017	2,099	575	88	1,820	5	9		1,183	222	504	1		1	6	49	87
2	141	344	134	25	371	12	1		211	10	22				4	11	81
58	1,045	1,538	427	70	1,500	4	10		1,022	164	259	40		4	6	63	89
																	90
	214	1,775	1,123	188	2,022	6	13	2	724	196	214	7	6	14	6	43	56
3	136	338	188	30	329	1			190	36	120	3				9	10
11	236	1,087	827	183	1,648	2	7	2	342	60	229	10		1	2	31	24
9	153	619	392	88	1,111		2	2	86	30	25			1	2	4	94
582	2,905	4,470	1,164	97	8,342	4	7	1	185	396	182	42		2	15	67	95
2	47	62	34	11	53		2		61	14	11	1			1	6	7
71	1,071	2,258	961	119	3,023	1	12	9	991	128	177	4	2		5	63	72
18	300	357	60	4	442	1	1		220	11	41	1				9	13
6	108	258	90	11	390		3		48	16	10	1		1	2		3
2	85	350	311	56	629		2		96	18	55	2				1	4
																	100
22	348	476	93	10	448		7		224	37	193	3	1		2	15	20
104	806	1,019	234	18	1,322	1	10	2	497	99	167	4		2	5	24	49
29	44	37	19	7	99			1	23	3	6					4	103
108	1,033	1,790	453	32	3,220	1	7	1	140	25	36	1			2	13	3
4	76	199	44	4	137				81	30	62	1				8	8
																	105
10	111	255	90	10	152	1	1		202	10	92	1	1		1	7	106
66	542	1,058	371	186	526	38	4	2	1,196	36	100	15	59	133	15	58	107
41	247	519	209	40	528		2	2	379	39	66		2	1	1	21	16
589	1,573	1,697	533	63	2,949	1	3	1	1,061	33	218	4	21	19	2	53	109
1	21	81	33	4	67	2	3	2	41	9	7	1				4	4
11	128	159	69	13	190		2		142	13	22					3	8
1	7	53	67	26	128				22	1	2						1
55	91	77	25	5	136		1	1	79	21	6					7	3
																	113
7,441	34,246	38,721	19,764	4,765	89,204	60	132	19	9,220	1,064	4,361	68	35	82	28	631	718
																	114
1,850	1,867	4,149	7,268	2,775	17,350	10	2	1	286	77	180	1				39	13
																	115
1,850	1,417	633	242	53	4,139	1	1		35	3	5					3	5
	444	3,492	6,992	2,707	13,150	1	1	1	237	74	172					36	117
20	3,200	3,662	620	48	6,442	8	26	4	446	164	335	2	4	1	5	37	94
																	118
	30	79	22	3	114				8	4	4				1	2	1
8	376	405	81	6	693	2	11		76	24	37		3			9	119
	41	105	42	7	178				8	4	3	2					25
9	2,693	2,903	416	28	5,233	4	12	4	329	119	280		1	1	3	21	121
																	122
3,687	18,062	20,509	9,120	1,575	49,239	8	31	5	2,302	227	1,321	14	4	13	9	223	140
																	123
	14	337	426	68	717	1	2		48	18	54					3	124
	8	54	72	14	123		1		9		6					1	125
	819	916	502	109	2,006	2	2		171	27	123	1	1	1	1	18	126
189	604	670	346	59	1,816	1	1		33	5	20	1		1		1	127
154	2,619	6,548	3,463	462	12,786	1	3	3	353	31	222	1				27	128
	579	630	390	155	1,473		1	1	188	36	74		2		3	19	129
3,331	13,377	11,211	3,797	696	30,073	6	16	1	1,484	103	810	11	1	11	4	148	130
282	3,415	2,560	487	79	4,034	22	37	2	1,450	229	754	32	3	23	2	93	150
																	131
8	33	101	54	4	149		1		16	10	11					5	3
18	460	321	24	1	499	1	9		159	39	81	4		2		11	19
51	503	310	33		578	9	2		140	48	77	11		3	1	12	133
5	58	298	229	51	279	2	1		229	22	74	6	1	5		10	134
																	135
46	152	45	3		124	2	1		74	3	36					3	136
101	1,214	831	78	5	1,259	7	12	1	589	39	230		2	10		30	137
19	770	459	10		751	1	9	1	177	60	204	3		3		11	138
4	158	84	6	1	197				22	4	22					2	139
1,602	7,702	7,841	2,269	288	12,139	12	36	7	4,736	367	1,771	19	24	45	12	239	321
																	140
21	89	78	4	1	85		2		46	6	49						6
83	288	131	3	2	203		5		137	27	111				1	7	141
20	66	39	19	5	60		1		63	5	9		5			3	142
94	199	55	7		225				102	3	21					4	143
																	144
90	1,365	2,861	960	72	3,676	2	8	2	810	125	617	5	3	3	1	39	145
61	643	706	153	9	1,154	2	5	1	196	40	130			2	1	25	146
19	75	48	2		103		1		21	4	8		1			1	147
213	1,683	2,018	661	99	3,245	4	7	1	928	55	321		1	4		48	148
320	1,130	834	191	34	885	2	2	3	1,217	40	234	2	8	16	1	51	149
127	320	159	47	19	491				140	11	19				1	6	150
273	890	337	65	8	921	1	1		445	16	96	3	11	20	6	30	151
71	270	144	13	2	186		3		257	6	23					6	152

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
LOUISIANA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ²	405,182	150,302	34,806	24,939	195,135	194,386	168,746	217,306	17,987	1,143	54,979	29,880	6,876
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	227,614	85,803	3,680	6,626	131,505	131,349	91,620	126,100	9,349	545	33,097	10,987	1,795
3 Agricultural laborers ³	114,458	33,765	1,255	4,076	75,362	75,277	80,410	29,996	3,757	295	25,499	9,094	1,388
4 Dairymen.....	244	64	62	97	21	21	83	151	9	1	5	3	4
5 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	107,611	50,229	2,136	2,052	53,194	53,133	8,993	93,133	5,262	223	6,370	1,428	310
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	704	144	106	266	188	188	145	476	80	8	29	21	12
7 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	2,844	1,099	79	93	1,573	1,572	1,248	1,468	122	6	777	227	40
8 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	222	148	25	7	42	42	102	110	3	1	7	13	7
9 Wood choppers.....	1,392	311	16	30	1,035	1,026	584	695	98	15	389	174	28
10 Professional service.....	8,936	5,222	1,458	875	1,381	1,380	2,927	5,410	558	41	407	458	213
11 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	159	99	33	20	2	2	65	90	4	.....	4	5	5
12 Clergymen.....	1,441	388	55	239	764	764	360	982	93	6	14	11	12
13 Dentists.....	313	224	59	19	11	11	115	185	11	2	3	4	1
14 Electricians.....	358	207	126	21	4	4	194	153	11	.....	16	15	6
15 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	629	399	189	77	14	14	224	371	33	1	42	52	20
16 Journalists.....	210	142	46	19	3	3	62	137	11	.....	3	3	4
17 Lawyers.....	1,308	989	263	41	15	15	350	870	85	3	15	14	3
18 Musicians and teachers of music.....	387	98	89	91	109	109	160	200	26	1	24	42	11
19 Officials (government).....	1,037	634	282	88	33	33	206	707	114	10	18	26	14
20 Physicians and surgeons.....	1,527	1,176	195	92	64	63	393	1,039	86	9	4	10	6
21 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,208	707	84	88	329	329	629	505	65	9	250	249	125
22 Domestic and personal service.....	68,920	15,489	7,716	4,831	40,884	40,427	32,461	32,631	3,575	253	12,516	10,924	2,363
23 Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,489	361	398	214	516	515	604	825	54	6	40	32	18
24 Bartenders.....	1,302	468	473	237	124	124	708	551	39	4	61	79	35
25 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	147	81	10	30	26	26	29	109	9	.....	2	2	.....
26 Hotel keepers.....	242	143	40	47	12	12	20	207	14	1	.....	.....	.....
27 Janitors and sextons.....	238	31	35	28	144	144	63	152	23	.....	9	10	3
28 Laborers (not specified) ⁴	56,158	12,306	5,429	3,186	35,237	35,170	26,218	26,871	2,873	196	11,903	10,367	2,150
29 Launderers.....	498	60	28	9	401	401	343	138	16	1	13	11	2
30 Restaurant keepers.....	274	62	54	99	59	59	67	190	17	.....	4	4	1
31 Saloon keepers.....	733	250	219	228	36	36	174	509	48	2	5	9	2
32 Servants and waiters.....	5,117	573	249	344	3,951	3,904	3,302	1,470	317	28	303	276	105
33 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	283	158	66	47	12	12	254	25	3	.....	1	.....	.....
34 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	1,888	779	639	296	174	174	396	1,345	137	10	65	53	28
35 Trade and transportation.....	54,259	24,729	12,584	6,957	9,989	9,899	24,641	27,431	2,030	157	3,170	2,311	921
36 Agents.....	2,634	1,491	780	255	108	108	977	1,512	127	18	86	140	43
37 Bankers and brokers.....	654	339	177	132	6	6	150	435	68	1	6	3	15
38 Boatmen and sailors ⁵	1,937	601	250	457	629	629	691	1,153	83	10	197	209	57
39 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁶	2,160	1,336	620	189	15	13	944	1,123	91	2	59	74	66
40 Clerks and copyists ⁷	9,021	5,197	3,067	498	259	253	5,832	2,935	238	16	332	317	217
41 Commercial travelers.....	994	567	295	116	16	16	315	636	38	5	17	20	16
42 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	5,964	1,865	833	277	2,989	2,988	2,290	3,383	265	26	703	486	98
43 Foremen and overseers.....	678	441	101	88	48	48	255	387	35	1	89	12	9
44 Hostlers.....	1,280	358	72	87	763	762	542	664	71	3	65	37	8
45 Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,275	203	130	831	111	111	519	693	60	3	37	38	13
46 Livery stable keepers.....	227	157	80	21	19	19	56	152	18	1	4	.....	2
47 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	9,467	4,085	2,221	2,818	343	278	2,341	6,659	446	21	78	81	46
48 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	437	160	157	98	22	21	80	341	16	.....	8	5	.....
49 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	936	515	209	15	197	197	901	31	2	2	48	69	66
50 Officials of banks and companies.....	766	479	196	84	7	6	181	550	34	1	13	7	3
51 Packers and shippers.....	351	115	115	28	93	81	172	171	8	.....	26	28	12
52 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	1,097	45	30	18	1,014	1,014	631	513	50	3	55	54	14
53 Salesmen.....	5,335	3,327	1,419	445	144	143	3,676	1,518	130	11	174	178	88
54 Steam railroad employees.....	6,339	2,041	883	329	3,086	3,086	2,875	3,258	183	23	1,064	444	99
55 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	306	187	107	11	1	1	234	69	3	.....	11	11	7
56 Street railway employees.....	891	382	427	73	9	9	333	529	23	6	71	30	14
57 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	186	113	43	9	21	21	115	71	.....	.....	21	11	2
58 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	437	314	110	12	1	1	255	172	9	1	14	16	4
59 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁹	45,453	19,059	9,368	5,650	11,376	11,331	17,097	25,734	2,475	147	5,789	5,200	1,584
60 Bakers.....	1,331	358	462	351	160	160	566	708	53	4	75	71	55
61 Blacksmiths.....	2,576	1,148	503	255	670	670	663	1,557	146	10	164	123	60
62 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,402	162	270	666	304	304	474	808	114	6	71	93	54
63 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	419	52	20	8	339	339	202	201	15	1	105	37	4
64 Butchers.....	1,360	435	367	363	195	195	436	846	70	8	21	38	26
65 Cabinetmakers.....	299	58	103	93	45	45	98	178	23	.....	30	24	11
66 Carpenters and joiners.....	7,206	3,558	1,298	638	1,717	1,711	1,982	4,621	574	29	1,149	1,229	367
67 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	192	55	73	55	9	9	69	102	21	.....	4	4	3
68 Confectioners.....	204	59	64	67	14	14	98	108	2	1	13	6	4
69 Coopers.....	1,565	507	392	118	548	548	541	933	86	5	222	240	65
70 Cotton mill operatives.....	235	111	85	17	22	22	161	68	0	.....	36	39	6
71 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	3,056	1,480	655	417	504	504	943	1,964	143	6	311	276	98
72 Fishermen and oystermen ¹⁰	2,608	1,586	311	347	364	334	1,190	1,245	160	13	434	897	56

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

LOUISIANA.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
39,620	106,263	167,676	75,204	15,238	343,602	856	605	307	18,043	3,797	9,378	9,797	134	376	801	13,502	3,984	1
32,097	59,725	83,224	42,478	9,342	216,854	89	158	79	1,671	731	736	4,287	10	22	152	2,516	309	2
32,003	45,499	25,401	8,930	2,255	108,948	32	52	31	476	176	164	3,651	1	7	43	790	87	3
4	46	129	57	7	85	1	1	1	33	2	3	12	1	1	1	98	7	4
13,011	55,022	32,433	6,814	1,032	103,168	50	93	42	946	497	522	556	6	13	91	1,429	198	5
52	218	302	132	132	329	1	2	5	158	25	10	61	2	1	2	109	7	6
30	740	1,607	400	30	2,662	5	10	5	29	19	30	1	2	1	11	61	8	7
17	59	81	47	16	190	1	1	1	11	4	2	2	4	4	4	12	1	8
37	292	721	269	68	1,340	1	1	1	16	7	5	4	4	4	4	13	1	9
14	1,181	4,823	2,363	541	6,575	19	41	31	620	273	474	64	4	8	26	626	175	10
29	100	24	6	101	101	3	3	3	22	14	6	1	1	1	1	11	1	11
52	745	540	99	1,141	1,141	3	3	6	69	24	50	11	1	1	1	123	9	12
57	196	50	10	233	233	3	3	3	23	6	7	7	1	1	1	33	5	13
3	183	202	2	211	211	8	3	3	39	15	42	4	2	2	10	19	17	14
103	344	148	34	413	413	6	6	6	38	55	48	4	4	4	4	34	19	15
26	105	68	11	146	146	1	1	1	14	10	18	1	1	1	2	10	6	16
110	659	426	109	1,005	1,005	3	4	4	74	36	77	6	6	6	2	71	30	17
4	80	222	66	204	204	7	1	1	97	6	7	11	1	1	1	46	5	18
79	498	394	65	666	666	1	4	2	77	33	133	9	7	7	7	74	31	19
108	940	356	123	1,233	1,233	2	5	4	77	35	35	4	1	2	1	99	29	20
324	641	195	46	1,028	1,028	5	2	2	47	17	31	4	4	4	1	64	9	21
4,601	20,406	29,992	11,491	2,262	55,587	169	85	42	4,061	537	2,645	1,956	13	22	141	2,806	856	22
38	401	814	216	15	866	2	2	2	331	7	18	119	1	2	2	102	38	23
21	381	709	181	9	587	25	4	1	234	15	79	93	1	2	4	205	52	24
6	61	68	12	107	107	1	1	1	14	2	8	2	1	1	1	11	2	25
7	98	121	18	154	154	1	4	2	26	10	11	5	1	1	1	26	2	26
1	31	105	77	23	173	11	1	2	20	7	15	1	5	1	1	13	7	27
3,582	17,410	24,228	8,973	1,830	47,230	71	60	25	2,719	355	1,987	1,553	5	11	100	1,460	582	28
92	325	66	10	137	137	1	1	1	8	5	4	4	1	1	1	339	3	29
26	151	88	19	108	108	11	1	2	37	7	5	36	1	1	3	57	7	30
48	471	194	20	285	285	24	8	3	154	11	64	57	2	3	10	95	32	31
894	1,596	678	194	4,431	4,431	17	5	3	161	29	55	54	1	1	10	309	43	32
146	120	14	2	168	168	7	2	2	34	11	31	1	1	1	8	14	6	33
5	140	948	701	90	941	3	2	2	289	63	349	25	2	2	7	131	72	34
1,802	14,665	26,988	9,351	1,313	34,493	274	163	75	5,862	1,247	3,319	2,368	80	253	238	4,358	1,529	35
21	472	1,349	680	103	1,594	6	13	7	310	121	219	25	1	7	8	237	86	36
30	265	267	90	344	344	4	3	1	79	37	52	9	2	2	1	95	25	37
25	342	1,007	486	73	1,219	32	7	1	133	59	84	172	1	3	81	107	39	38
7	468	1,129	495	59	1,351	6	9	7	248	101	142	18	2	1	6	180	89	39
340	3,731	3,751	1,067	123	5,441	19	30	16	996	290	897	143	8	25	26	764	266	40
148	625	212	9	582	582	5	4	3	162	31	54	12	1	3	2	95	40	41
152	1,780	2,973	130	4,827	4,827	8	8	2	437	52	250	100	1	2	4	188	85	42
70	409	187	8	485	485	3	1	1	42	24	68	2	2	2	5	31	14	43
96	296	553	273	1,114	1,114	2	1	1	55	7	18	36	1	1	7	32	7	44
60	255	645	267	306	306	32	2	1	57	3	18	501	3	37	1	296	19	45
17	134	65	19	175	175	105	32	13	19	4	13	2	41	137	34	1,266	301	47
24	1,053	5,427	2,551	403	4,340	1	1	1	1,518	164	418	1,098	1	1	2	53	35	48
22	281	156	26	181	181	4	3	5	100	28	20	19	1	1	2	49	15	49
634	255	32	10	711	711	6	5	5	69	21	44	16	1	1	2	51	37	50
73	455	208	28	485	485	6	3	5	76	36	59	1	1	1	2	51	37	50
9	126	150	60	194	194	23	11	10	68	8	31	3	5	3	1	36	11	51
90	368	465	148	21	1,055	11	10	3	16	1	10	3	1	1	1	9	2	52
228	2,459	2,173	421	3,461	3,461	23	11	10	732	108	228	140	18	29	13	418	149	53
51	1,829	3,788	579	5,108	5,108	11	16	5	309	93	407	28	1	3	25	228	108	54
7	185	105	6	188	188	3	4	1	34	8	29	8	1	1	1	20	16	55
1	235	575	74	390	390	1	1	1	217	19	103	19	2	2	4	107	30	56
1	69	105	11	134	134	1	2	2	12	6	17	2	1	1	1	6	11	57
6	159	222	45	315	315	1	4	2	26	10	45	1	1	1	2	17	14	58
1,106	10,286	22,648	9,521	1,780	30,093	305	158	80	5,829	1,009	2,204	1,122	27	71	244	3,196	1,115	59
29	373	649	241	38	511	6	2	1	511	8	30	36	1	1	3	185	38	60
38	579	1,235	607	110	1,799	4	4	6	311	37	127	42	2	1	13	181	50	61
35	261	646	102	446	446	5	2	7	320	6	19	464	1	4	5	99	24	62
41	154	163	53	7	391	1	1	1	14	3	1	3	1	1	1	3	2	63
20	291	723	285	41	629	2	1	1	204	7	6	50	2	2	3	412	44	64
1	57	141	70	30	101	7	1	1	119	6	10	1	1	2	2	32	16	65
37	984	3,607	2,128	431	5,212	6	32	12	834	174	261	75	2	5	57	376	160	66
33	99	64	16	64	64	3	1	1	65	6	2	4	3	3	3	33	11	67
2	47	102	47	6	73	1	1	1	53	7	11	10	1	1	4	43	4	68
26	363	769	309	95	1,042	2	1	1	311	12	83	6	3	3	3	75	30	69
64	74	69	23	5	133	1	1	1	46	9	20	4	1	1	1	10	10	70
13	450	1,878	643	62	1,968	7	20	5	292	144	299	17	2	2	35	172	95	71
164	630	1,119	571	124	1,924	169	1	3	66	22	46	80	1	1	8	256	33	72

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
LOUISIANA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
73 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	289	97	128	53	11	11	122	145	21	1	22	22	
74 Iron and steel workers ⁷	571	225	262	48	36	36	293	261	16	1	100	61	27
75 Machinists	1,309	705	409	162	33	33	573	671	64	1	120	76	38
76 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	1,653	931	360	279	63	63	315	1,253	83	2	62	49	24
77 Masons (brick and stone)	1,313	289	93	54	877	877	382	837	90	4	205	291	23
78 Millers	151	76	34	10	31	31	59	84	8		23	18	3
79 Oil well and oil works employees	280	39	20	11	218	218	112	158	5	5	82	70	8
80 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,921	790	608	169	354	354	795	1,017	100	9	321	368	102
81 Photographers	179	115	34	23	7	7	69	102	7	1	2	10	4
82 Plasterers	353	36	33	13	271	271	120	213	17	3	62	89	18
83 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	439	177	208	27	27	27	264	158	16	1	50	31	18
84 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	963	543	288	72	60	60	502	428	32	1	57	32	27
85 Roofers and slaters	245	27	38	13	167	167	65	164	16		46	52	18
86 Saw and planing mill employees	5,991	2,815	217	214	2,745	2,745	2,883	2,911	186	11	1,283	502	94
87 Steam boiler makers	335	127	158	43	7	7	154	169	11	1	50	42	24
88 Sugar makers and refiners	477	214	157	53	53	53	176	282	18	1	64	70	85
89 Tailors	518	63	128	280	47	47	148	322	45	3	13	22	13
90 Tin plate and tinware makers	511	161	247	51	52	52	242	243	23	3	88	40	15
91 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	685	87	119	62	417	416	237	399	47	2	90	85	37
92 Tool and cutlery makers	192	129	36	24	3	3	61	126	5		27	11	2
93 Upholsterers	250	50	69	27	104	104	65	168	17		29	26	8
94 Wheelwrights	276	115	81	50	30	30	71	180	23	2	26	21	4
95 FEMALE ⁸	130,911	20,676	6,651	2,620	100,964	100,888	64,632	35,384	29,288	1,607	18,607	15,237	3,750
96 Agricultural pursuits	67,831	8,641	258	270	58,662	58,620	33,701	21,538	11,981	611	12,255	9,469	1,962
97 Agricultural laborers ⁷	59,052	5,537	113	126	53,276	53,240	33,008	20,166	5,468	410	11,782	9,269	1,905
98 Farmers, planters, and overseers	8,654	3,076	125	115	5,338	5,332	667	1,340	6,448	199	461	195	55
99 Professional service	4,065	2,392	853	186	634	634	3,302	333	405	25	957	641	387
100 Musicians and teachers of music	473	253	147	25	48	48	339	52	75	7	88	25	18
101 Officials (government)	142	107	29	3	8	8	74	26	42		1	1	
102 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	3,288	1,939	633	145	571	571	2,801	215	256	16	907	408	364
103 Domestic and personal service	46,698	4,594	1,940	1,171	38,993	38,972	20,096	11,883	13,865	854	4,560	4,351	1,155
104 Boarding and lodging house keepers	896	422	148	114	212	212	152	184	539	21	5	6	5
105 Hotel keepers	158	119	14	14	11	11	14	47	97			2	
106 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	947	371	80	61	429	429	442	102	386	17	36	25	12
107 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	6,496	496	86	58	5,856	5,850	2,933	1,937	1,518	108	1,283	1,078	202
108 Laundresses	13,820	501	285	153	12,881	12,877	3,312	5,054	5,148	306	1,386	1,478	882
109 Nurses and midwives	1,528	281	114	97	1,036	1,036	698	244	570	16	108	198	82
110 Servants and waitresses	22,637	2,368	1,174	642	18,453	18,442	12,497	4,261	5,493	386	1,737	1,558	469
111 Trade and transportation	3,354	1,546	1,154	487	167	164	2,198	395	740	21	124	108	64
112 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	207	118	80	7	2	2	178	13	16		7	10	5
113 Clerks and copyists ⁷	410	261	121	17	11	11	333	39	36	2	12	14	7
114 Hucksters and peddlers	151	6	9	90	46	44	30	56	60	5	20	8	3
115 Merchants and dealers	687	164	198	301	24	24	71	157	456	3	3	2	1
116 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.	182	65	76	10	31	30	133	14	33	2	22	9	5
117 Saleswomen	979	485	437	42	15	15	863	58	55	3	25	32	11
118 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	393	249	143	1			364	7	20	2	14	16	17
119 Telegraph and telephone operators	161	111	47	3			148	7	6		8	9	9
120 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	8,963	3,503	2,446	506	2,508	2,498	5,335	1,235	2,297	96	711	668	182
121 Cotton mill operatives	468	209	239	20			400	25	40	3	65	16	3
122 Dressmakers	2,401	1,000	662	175	564	564	1,325	332	718	26	128	169	40
123 Milliners	381	194	148	27	12	12	279	54	46	2	18	13	9
124 Seamstresses	4,143	1,439	844	183	1,677	1,677	2,156	670	1,262	55	367	366	87
125 Tailoresses	246	64	65	18	99	99	148	34	59	5	13	18	4
126 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	540	236	253	11	40	40	506	12	21	1	48	23	5

MAINE.

1	MALES ⁸	224,847	159,286	24,756	39,978	827	455	75,302	136,255	11,641	1,649	23,480	19,018	6,287
2	Agricultural pursuits	73,791	60,618	6,216	6,885	72	50	21,861	46,536	4,808	586	3,751	3,139	919
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	21,837	17,060	2,440	2,306	31	25	15,732	4,837	1,020	248	2,412	1,980	410
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	49,298	12,073	3,391	3,810	24	21	5,128	40,204	3,649	317	810	670	409
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	436	302	33	101	—	—	95	301	35	5	30	74	19
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,944	1,049	324	554	17	4	788	1,055	89	12	440	377	71
7	Wood choppers	199	63	26	110	—	—	94	90	11	4	50	37	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

LOUISIANA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁶	Other countries. ⁶		
15	80	119	76	19	106	3		1	109	6	18	4			2	28	12	73
11	185	296	71	8	261	3	1	1	87	18	141	8			2	23	26	74
17	353	668	229	33	737	1	20	7	173	72	140	8	2		11	82	53	75
	119	937	526	70	987	8	17	5	229	72	110	13	4	11	16	120	61	76
9	221	697	287	92	1,137		1	4	48	19	41	6		1	3	43	10	77
2	41	78	24	6	107		1		13	2	9	5		1		7	11	78
7	100	142	27	4	257				11	1	8					4	1	79
31	443	984	399	63	1,130	5	9	2	298	68	143	27	3	6	12	137	81	80
	86	95	43	5	122	1	1		10	6	3	5			1	18	12	81
1	72	182	85	13	297			1	6	5	25	1				13	5	82
15	186	184	50	2	202				77	23	82	2				24	27	83
61	292	437	164	18	592	1	4	1	110	30	79	6			7	84	49	84
	36	143	61	5	190				23	5	16				1	6	4	85
220	2,120	3,063	538	21	5,544	4	13	11	137	37	38	113			13	65	26	86
1	101	171	54	6	134	2	1		46	23	91	3	1		3	14	17	87
	84	295	87	10	267	1			99	9	19	9			3	46	23	88
8	67	219	142	82	104	14	1	1	236	12	11	39	8	13	3	67	12	89
20	155	211	111	14	210	1	1		171	13	38	5		2	1	43	26	90
15	158	304	186	22	453			1	51	4	11	3	1		2	147	14	91
	20	122	46	4	132		7	2	14	12	5	2			7	8	3	92
5	39	109	77	18	151				59	6	6	1	1		1	17	8	93
1	44	123	59	18	143	2	2		78	4	11	5			2	28	5	94
21,427	41,021	43,220	20,472	4,178	121,095	33	82	38	2,918	598	2,343	516	10	30	81	2,312	855	95
16,508	21,344	18,825	9,080	1,697	67,241		4	4	139	46	58	115		1	7	182	34	96
16,499	20,821	15,239	5,335	829	58,766		2	2	31	20	10	110				103	8	97
	504	3,549	3,701	852	8,399		2	2	85	23	41	4		1	7	65	25	98
14	1,728	1,701	555	54	3,014	2	19	10	198	116	323	6	1	4	9	259	104	99
1	167	220	76	6	296		2	1	38	15	27	2	1	1		66	24	100
	40	66	34	2	110		1	1	4	2	10				2	7	5	101
11	1,478	1,329	419	41	2,503	2	13	8	148	86	276	2		2	7	175	66	102
4,191	13,748	17,543	8,927	2,092	43,248	12	22	11	1,079	184	911	156	1	8	26	783	260	103
	57	447	348	44	619	1	2	2	78	18	68	5		3	2	65	33	104
	6	62	85	5	130		1		8	11	11				1	4	2	105
	229	396	250	68	799		2		44	18	42			1	2	20	15	106
1,012	2,196	2,122	935	205	6,341				42	3	27	42			1	32	8	107
233	2,985	6,486	3,408	653	13,240		5	1	198	22	125	22	1		2	158	46	108
	503	356	432	249	1,298	3	1	3	44	33	42	5		1	1	79	14	109
2,946	7,744	7,594	3,395	854	20,678	7	11	2	641	34	583	71		2	13	409	136	110
144	1,366	1,220	500	123	1,707	8	17	6	505	103	365	129	5	8	15	324	162	111
10	99	88	9	1	120		2	1	25	7	17	2			1	18	14	112
26	206	140	35	3	270	1	3		47	11	31	7		2	2	27	11	113
6	22	61	49	13	52	1			15	1	1	31				48	2	114
3	31	273	294	85	187	3	1	1	173	19	101	68	2	2	2	91	37	115
33	85	36	23	5	95				24	10	31	4		1	1	9	7	116
49	554	329	41	11	498	3	6	2	172	24	109	13	3	3	7	87	52	117
1	208	180	4		249		3	1	24	20	39	2			1	28	26	118
9	115	34	3		111		1		8	6	20	2			1	4	7	119
570	2,835	3,931	1,410	212	5,885	11	20	10	997	149	686	110	3	9	24	764	295	120
120	225	108	15		209		1		124	5	77	13			2	21	16	121
39	588	1,269	444	59	1,534	5	15	3	233	54	193	23			4	233	104	122
36	141	151	46	11	206	1			69	8	35	3			3	36	20	123
102	1,177	1,999	751	112	3,028	1	4	6	292	51	242	43	1	6	8	358	103	124
13	88	111	32	2	159				31	2	12	5				27	10	125
138	292	93	16	1	275				115	12	77	7			3	33	18	126

MAINE.

3,979	44,087	95,208	61,416	19,428	159,878	136	20,441	17,992	1,039	6,196	10,661	1,132	222	533	2,005	1,006	3,606	1
1,212	11,882	25,024	24,470	11,089	60,691	7	6,238	2,531	146	984	1,505	26	2	20	676	99	866	2
1,203	9,917	7,069	2,525	1,069	17,082	1	2,606	866	41	296	389	12	1	4	265	42	232	3
	1,476	16,711	21,217	9,844	42,111	6	3,147	1,324	102	640	947	13	1	11	396	52	548	4
	42	146	180	67	302		41	11	3	21	30	1		1	9	4	13	5
6	400	969	465	95	1,062		422	232		25	131				4	1	67	6
2	38	94	56	9	63		20	98		2	6			4	2		4	7

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

MAINE—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
8 Professional service.....	7,262	5,929	605	720	8	3	2,111	4,793	314	44	429	342	187	
9 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	175	123	33	17	2	.....	71	95	5	4	20	13	8
10 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	174	133	10	31	.....	.....	84	83	6	1	4	1	2
11 Clergymen.....	1,030	674	75	279	2	2	197	783	46	4	12	15	26	
12 Dentists.....	316	278	23	15	.....	.....	89	215	8	4	6	1	8
13 Electricians.....	398	312	45	41	.....	.....	164	225	7	2	20	10	10
14 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors...	444	360	50	34	.....	.....	146	279	19	.....	50	38	15
15 Journalists.....	191	161	16	14	.....	.....	72	112	7	.....	8	9	2
16 Lawyers.....	891	777	80	34	.....	.....	232	602	50	7	14	5	11
17 Musicians and teachers of music.....	247	183	29	34	1	.....	122	113	12	.....	25	22	6
18 Officials (government).....	1,115	969	99	47	.....	.....	128	917	66	4	28	24	9
19 Physicians and surgeons.....	1,139	967	62	110	.....	.....	190	883	55	11	5	8	13
20 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	901	800	62	38	1	1	528	350	19	4	218	190	72	
21 Domestic and personal service....	36,543	20,842	4,980	10,248	473	242	16,315	18,135	1,796	297	7,034	5,683	1,566	
22 Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,180	768	184	200	28	27	366	776	26	12	34	29	18	
23 Bartenders.....	222	50	98	74	.....	.....	110	100	11	1	4	13	2
24 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	245	163	18	64	.....	.....	22	211	12	.....	7	11	.....
25 Hotel keepers.....	639	514	57	88	.....	.....	67	522	45	5	7	42	25
26 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts...	330	200	41	37	52	.....	140	162	20	8	55	118	23
27 Janitors and sextons.....	301	209	29	56	7	7	36	237	25	8	25	7	8	
28 Laborers (not specified).....	28,985	16,312	3,755	8,758	160	95	13,441	13,899	1,408	237	6,519	5,166	1,380	
29 Launderers.....	413	217	46	37	113	1	193	208	11	1	21	8	6	
30 Nurses.....	160	124	15	21	.....	.....	83	50	24	3	12	15	5
31 Restaurant keepers.....	248	126	51	66	5	5	60	175	12	1	8	4	4	
32 Saloon keepers.....	213	72	69	71	1	1	53	146	11	3	8	5	.....
33 Servants and waiters.....	1,768	1,013	255	412	88	88	1,046	616	93	13	206	182	55	
34 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)...	627	289	209	127	2	2	468	149	10	.....	58	27	7
35 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	922	589	121	208	4	3	121	726	71	4	40	34	28	
36 Trade and transportation.....	38,508	28,504	4,388	5,508	108	92	12,237	24,445	1,581	245	2,162	1,647	800	
37 Agents.....	1,349	1,061	131	157	.....	.....	338	917	80	14	61	58	30
38 Bankers and brokers.....	567	519	22	26	.....	.....	80	386	98	3	4	6	13
39 Boatmen and sailors.....	4,287	3,598	298	374	17	16	1,152	2,882	217	36	715	656	214	
40 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.?	4,621	3,506	644	466	5	4	2,327	2,153	113	28	141	137	105	
41 Commercial travelers.....	863	731	78	54	.....	.....	196	642	20	5	24	21	13
42 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	5,131	3,465	676	964	26	25	1,467	3,399	222	43	477	237	102	
43 Foremen and overseers.....	332	218	28	86	.....	.....	48	273	11	.....	9	4	2
44 Hostlers.....	899	554	137	190	18	18	511	338	38	12	79	43	19	
45 Hucksters and peddlers.....	678	330	25	319	4	3	186	446	37	9	43	56	16	
46 Livery stable keepers.....	398	345	23	29	1	1	53	314	23	8	3	7	8	
47 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)...	8,399	6,525	756	1,100	18	6	1,323	6,610	420	46	85	86	84	
48 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	382	312	33	37	.....	.....	43	312	24	3	13	6	6
49 Messengers and errand and office boys...	172	81	67	24	.....	.....	151	18	3	.....	14	14	14
50 Officials of banks and companies.....	656	551	54	49	2	2	135	487	30	4	12	6	2	
51 Packers and shippers.....	281	203	45	33	.....	.....	133	136	12	.....	32	28	9
52 Salesmen.....	4,080	2,959	688	433	.....	.....	2,221	1,747	101	11	166	118	86
53 Steam railroad employees.....	4,009	2,567	472	963	7	7	1,274	2,617	102	16	207	107	46	
54 Street railway employees.....	535	385	65	85	.....	.....	193	327	14	1	33	31	13
55 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	145	95	20	30	.....	.....	61	80	3	1	8	7	1
56 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	323	212	74	37	.....	.....	210	109	1	3	23	8	10
57 Undertakers.....	157	131	13	13	.....	.....	24	128	4	1	1	.....	1
58 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	68,743	43,393	8,567	16,617	166	68	22,778	42,346	3,142	477	10,104	8,207	2,815	
59 Bakers.....	432	197	74	161	.....	.....	153	255	22	2	14	13	11
60 Blacksmiths.....	2,792	2,032	248	507	5	5	535	2,086	139	32	192	107	85	
61 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	694	156	146	390	2	2	300	370	23	1	42	27	28	
62 Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	4,361	2,928	697	735	1	.....	1,734	2,450	151	26	1,209	567	172
63 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	360	97	30	232	1	1	200	152	7	1	57	79	18	
64 Butchers.....	515	425	41	49	.....	.....	104	381	22	8	36	25	10
65 Cabinetmakers.....	195	133	23	38	1	1	46	136	13	.....	13	15	5
66 Carpenters and joiners.....	8,933	6,877	543	1,511	2	2	1,576	6,607	690	60	1,637	1,218	559	
67 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	217	187	16	14	.....	.....	44	157	8	8	83	35	7
68 Confectioners.....	198	129	39	30	.....	.....	71	118	7	2	8	6	7
69 Coopers.....	476	413	29	34	.....	.....	134	300	39	3	90	54	38
70 Cotton mill operatives.....	5,363	758	1,063	3,540	2	2	3,006	2,236	108	13	494	214	177	
71 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,049	1,414	225	406	4	4	529	1,410	98	12	238	163	57	
72 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	4,150	3,637	236	259	18	18	1,180	2,718	230	22	684	1,056	116	
73 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	373	288	27	57	1	1	98	243	31	1	22	19	10	
74 Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,302	679	224	398	1	1	465	790	39	8	237	81	45	
75 Leather curriers and tanners.....	417	190	75	152	.....	.....	145	248	20	4	47	18	10
76 Machinists.....	2,263	1,624	289	347	3	3	799	1,358	93	13	178	87	57	
77 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	2,267	1,844	170	251	2	2	257	1,869	126	15	77	65	38	
78 Marble and stone cutters.....	2,174	1,306	221	647	.....	.....	581	1,503	84	6	576	391	138
79 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,784	1,141	182	455	6	6	310	1,324	131	19	371	359	116	
80 Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc	1,527	851	353	319	4	1	810	672	40	5	127	917	145	
81 Millers.....	193	166	21	16	.....	.....	35	137	18	3	8	.....	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
6	820	3,638	2,190	578	5,939	.....	430	145	48	250	255	5	3	9	37	44	97	8
3	26	101	37	5	125	.....	15	4	1	11	16	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	9
.....	43	92	31	8	133	.....	7	1	5	22	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	10
.....	22	544	330	131	674	.....	96	38	5	94	51	1	2	6	16	14	33	11
.....	31	180	88	17	278	.....	14	7	2	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	12
1	110	251	33	3	312	.....	34	11	5	11	16	.....	.....	.....	1	1	7	13
.....	61	209	132	39	360	.....	35	4	3	15	17	.....	.....	.....	2	1	7	14
.....	28	101	54	8	162	.....	8	1	1	7	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	15
.....	45	445	315	84	777	.....	38	14	1	9	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	13	16
1	49	127	52	17	184	.....	7	8	8	15	8	2	.....	.....	4	8	8	17
.....	38	400	543	131	970	.....	59	10	4	17	41	.....	.....	.....	2	5	7	18
.....	26	612	399	93	969	.....	70	35	4	17	28	.....	.....	.....	3	3	10	19
1	316	467	91	20	801	.....	36	9	5	12	15	.....	1	2	4	13	3	20
621	9,731	15,937	8,185	1,849	21,113	25	4,456	4,498	130	841	3,238	786	19	67	339	287	744	21
4	230	735	191	18	783	.....	116	130	.....	32	72	12	.....	2	5	8	20	22
.....	64	138	17	3	51	.....	19	61	.....	8	76	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	4	23
.....	4	86	117	38	163	.....	21	22	1	12	13	1	1	.....	4	1	6	24
.....	16	313	259	50	515	.....	44	19	.....	15	30	.....	.....	.....	1	3	12	25
.....	56	180	79	15	239	.....	50	15	1	6	11	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	26
1	12	87	150	50	214	.....	20	15	1	14	22	.....	.....	.....	4	1	10	27
515	8,218	12,391	6,193	1,470	16,435	18	3,733	3,939	69	573	2,449	761	10	59	251	106	582	28
2	102	241	57	11	218	.....	20	22	.....	7	20	.....	.....	.....	6	116	4	29
.....	39	56	50	14	124	.....	7	.....	3	5	13	.....	.....	.....	3	2	3	30
.....	22	145	79	3	131	1	21	34	5	11	29	1	1	1	3	4	6	31
.....	11	129	61	10	73	.....	16	38	1	4	68	.....	.....	.....	1	2	10	32
91	590	671	357	49	1,077	3	221	112	17	70	160	6	.....	1	35	29	37	32
.....	288	260	63	16	291	3	65	18	26	39	135	.....	2	3	13	7	25	34
.....	27	364	434	93	593	.....	78	68	4	39	122	.....	.....	.....	6	2	10	35
281	7,298	18,803	9,891	2,116	28,586	11	3,014	1,812	204	985	2,077	120	124	317	272	294	692	36
1	143	567	508	124	1,062	.....	61	65	11	43	70	2	3	3	3	3	23	37
.....	3	100	213	251	519	.....	10	4	2	13	13	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	38
9	633	1,903	1,426	301	3,608	1	305	25	18	95	77	.....	.....	2	77	27	49	39
45	1,499	2,284	689	96	3,513	.....	324	186	17	136	280	6	5	7	30	17	100	40
.....	73	518	246	23	732	.....	34	8	6	27	34	.....	1	1	3	1	16	41
23	876	2,656	1,349	206	3,482	.....	572	408	15	122	369	1	.....	1	32	20	109	42
.....	18	182	119	11	218	.....	46	11	.....	15	22	2	.....	.....	4	.....	14	43
13	270	423	163	26	567	.....	112	75	4	27	82	.....	.....	.....	8	7	17	44
8	101	322	196	46	332	4	14	21	15	6	9	12	33	114	2	112	4	45
.....	18	179	167	31	346	.....	15	9	1	9	13	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	46
6	533	4,124	2,958	758	6,540	3	438	305	75	161	388	54	62	164	36	62	111	47
.....	16	172	159	34	312	.....	20	24	.....	4	13	1	.....	2	1	2	3	48
65	83	12	10	2	82	.....	29	14	1	9	23	.....	.....	1	1	1	11	49
.....	41	363	203	48	554	.....	35	4	2	21	19	.....	.....	.....	2	2	17	50
12	86	127	47	8	203	.....	24	12	.....	9	19	.....	2	.....	4	.....	8	51
72	1,651	1,817	483	44	2,960	.....	317	304	19	121	211	6	13	18	28	23	60	52
6	863	2,294	753	77	2,573	3	511	282	12	121	324	33	.....	1	27	11	111	53
.....	135	340	58	2	385	.....	52	33	2	13	35	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	9	54
1	38	18	.....	.....	95	.....	27	2	2	4	10	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	5	55
9	155	141	17	1	212	.....	37	7	.....	16	37	.....	.....	.....	1	1	12	56
.....	8	72	64	13	131	.....	6	7	2	2	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
1,859	14,356	31,806	16,680	3,796	43,549	93	6,303	9,006	511	3,136	3,586	195	74	120	681	282	1,207	58
3	110	221	84	14	197	1	29	81	15	33	41	2	2	2	12	4	13	59
7	307	1,348	915	207	2,038	.....	308	152	5	76	122	1	.....	1	26	1	62	60
38	200	234	151	25	160	5	29	186	12	79	163	1	12	21	3	3	15	61
113	1,240	2,058	772	170	2,929	1	356	546	35	123	242	3	4	10	25	18	69	62
4	118	188	41	8	98	.....	68	175	.....	2	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	3	63
2	48	271	160	33	425	.....	34	21	3	10	10	.....	3	2	2	3	2	64
2	25	86	61	21	134	.....	7	14	2	7	2	.....	.....	.....	24	2	3	65
9	702	3,700	3,298	1,200	6,879	.....	1,005	477	20	189	176	2	2	.....	55	18	110	66
4	31	103	70	5	187	.....	1	1	2	7	15	1	.....	.....	3	.....	1	67
2	38	99	51	7	129	.....	25	6	5	7	7	.....	1	.....	3	4	11	68
.....	67	192	158	55	414	.....	30	4	.....	6	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	69
837	2,021	1,971	490	42	760	.....	110	3,740	47	311	288	3	5	1	5	17	76	70
8	332	1,166	472	64	1,418	.....	212	105	12	86	120	1	.....	1	39	9	46	71
39	752	1,860	320	32	3,655	.....	322	15	21	60	29	.....	.....	.....	25	15	18	72
.....	41	154	144	32	290	.....	27	16	2	8	21	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	5	73
13	326	644	270	41	680	.....	115	173	16	80	183	2	.....	2	14	5	32	74
10	77	211	101	15	190	.....	87	28	4	14	61	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	26	75
12	523	1,082	563	78	1,626	1	161	132	12	124	125	1	.....	.....	29	10	42	76
.....	74	1,010	971	201	1,848	.....	100	43	16	114	82	4	4	9	12	1	34	77
6	295	1,224	591	56	1,307	.....	108	71	2	306	150	124	1	2	43	31	29	78
7	126	804	655	187	1,145	.....	139	229	1	51	172	6	.....	.....	17	1	23	79
161	580	600	165	18	857	.....	503	5	3	24	71	.....	.....	.....	7	12	45	80
1	21	92	63	16	156	.....	16	6	3	5	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	81

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
MAINE—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
82 Miners and quarrymen	970	658	71	240	1	1	293	621	47	9	257	159	41
83 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,278	2,554	325	396	8	3	971	2,102	154	51	633	554	203
84 Paper and pulp mill operatives	2,528	1,173	262	1,089	4	4	986	1,456	70	16	209	76	42
85 Photographers	230	189	12	29	.....	.....	70	147	12	1	6	12	9
86 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	721	477	137	107	.....	.....	308	390	20	8	49	52	26
87 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	807	557	167	83	.....	.....	376	394	32	5	52	85	23
88 Saw and planing mill employees	3,273	1,830	561	878	4	2	1,403	1,739	109	22	718	569	121
89 Steam boiler makers	168	43	61	63	1	1	57	96	14	1	10	8	11
90 Tailors	489	265	57	165	2	1	150	309	26	4	34	28	19
91 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i> ⁷)	968	352	166	450	.....	.....	466	471	26	5	81	50	30
92 Tin plate and tinware makers	728	479	156	90	3	.....	290	408	23	7	85	173	87
93 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	166	68	46	42	.....	.....	93	57	11	.....	18	11	4
94 Tool and cutlery makers	221	171	22	28	.....	.....	44	154	19	4	50	26	13
95 Upholsterers	199	123	52	24	.....	.....	67	126	6	.....	15	9	10
96 Wheelwrights	177	142	18	17	.....	.....	30	132	14	1	12	10	7
97 Woolen mill operatives	3,218	1,906	553	756	3	2	1,353	1,743	106	34	441	177	51
98 Worsted mill operatives	332	38	5	289	.....	.....	143	182	7	.....	21	11	.....
99 FEMALES ⁸	51,930	32,342	7,761	11,564	263	171	35,645	7,991	7,230	1,064	5,240	5,388	2,554
100 Agricultural pursuits	3,132	2,745	181	202	4	4	432	422	2,214	64	31	30	19
101 Agricultural laborers ⁹	139	98	22	19	.....	.....	90	39	11	2	9	5	1
102 Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,963	2,635	157	167	4	4	333	365	2,203	62	20	19	18
103 Professional service	6,659	5,726	701	224	8	8	5,995	450	179	35	1,354	1,818	710
104 Musicians and teachers of music	568	486	56	23	3	3	453	84	23	11	55	55	31
105 Officials (government)	151	136	12	3	.....	.....	77	40	34	.....	11	5	1
106 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	5,523	4,745	589	187	2	2	5,166	250	86	21	1,263	1,720	666
107 Domestic and personal service	18,241	11,245	2,375	4,472	149	148	11,970	2,589	3,139	593	1,337	1,419	678
108 Boarding and lodging house keepers	724	515	52	157	.....	.....	73	213	394	44	15	8	7
109 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁹	3,292	2,619	275	385	13	13	1,629	540	954	169	140	149	85
110 Laborers (not specified) ⁹	393	219	59	108	7	7	196	121	60	16	59	59	16
111 Laundresses	1,001	475	198	306	22	22	379	331	259	32	73	88	41
112 Nurses and midwives	1,277	980	116	179	3	3	619	160	449	49	181	225	151
113 Servants and waitresses	11,392	6,328	1,665	3,297	102	101	9,023	1,122	972	275	861	864	365
114 Trade and transportation	4,709	3,409	921	378	1	1	4,014	434	209	52	249	272	180
115 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁹	1,079	839	192	48	.....	.....	994	62	16	7	51	53	36
116 Clerks and copyists ⁹	931	670	180	81	.....	.....	831	70	22	8	44	36	19
117 Merchants and dealers	228	164	33	31	.....	.....	87	65	68	11	2	2	2
118 Packers and shippers	150	102	41	7	.....	.....	119	17	9	5	14	42	15
119 Saleswomen	1,222	786	321	115	.....	.....	1,058	104	48	12	69	70	42
120 Stenographers and typewriters ⁹	685	557	101	27	.....	.....	652	20	10	11	46	46	39
121 Telegraph and telephone operators	182	146	26	10	.....	.....	158	19	5	.....	9	10	11
122 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁹	19,189	9,217	3,583	6,288	101	10	13,234	4,146	1,489	320	2,269	1,849	967
123 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,503	1,073	297	132	1	1	1,115	273	86	29	462	223	74
124 Cotton mill operatives	6,234	823	1,376	4,035	.....	.....	4,657	1,293	244	40	613	365	297
125 Dressmakers	3,390	2,449	463	477	1	1	1,939	830	519	102	339	306	165
126 Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.	378	208	66	102	2	1	259	96	21	2	12	224	82
127 Milliners	1,139	904	168	67	.....	.....	795	245	11	15	84	164	66
128 Paper and pulp mill operatives	266	167	60	39	.....	.....	226	16	19	5	12	10	6
129 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	375	286	73	15	1	1	332	31	9	11	23	18	10
130 Seamstresses	711	460	140	109	1	1	466	97	129	19	92	61	42
131 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	139	111	26	15	.....	.....	113	14	10	2	17	13	2
132 Tailoresses	773	545	128	100	.....	.....	477	159	115	22	144	71	49
133 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i> ⁷)	1,052	354	263	435	.....	.....	757	233	53	9	113	67	50
134 Woolen mill operatives	1,425	978	181	266	.....	.....	809	500	78	38	197	103	45
135 Worsted mill operatives	316	32	9	275	.....	.....	255	54	6	1	17	4	.....

MARY LAND.

1	MALES ^a	359,755	193,876	53,963	40,663	71,253	70,728	144,534	199,739	14,845	637	38,768	31,753	8,594
2	Agricultural pursuits	92,014	57,196	4,718	3,736	26,364	26,361	37,565	50,533	3,790	126	10,033	5,598	1,502
3	Agricultural laborers ^b	48,958	24,614	2,050	1,409	20,885	20,883	32,572	14,808	1,505	73	8,960	5,008	1,223
4	Dairymen	370	172	82	81	35	35	123	238	9	.....	5	2	4
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	40,564	31,229	2,293	1,863	5,179	5,178	4,299	34,060	2,158	47	844	423	241
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	1,363	626	249	353	135	135	287	990	111	8	109	69	16
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	320	266	18	5	31	31	116	195	9	.....	56	41	2
8	Wood choppers	254	164	4	2	84	84	104	129	19	2	42	23	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
10	185	509	243	20	659	.....	63	42	4	49	37	12	2	5	57	18	22	82
12	481	1,673	935	171	2,555	.....	226	162	10	104	115	1	3	4	33	10	55	83
18	726	1,405	340	32	1,177	58	409	491	26	90	125	4	1	13	47	13	79	84
1	35	120	60	13	189	.....	14	10	1	8	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	85
1	198	405	98	12	477	.....	60	31	1	30	88	2	.....	.....	9	3	20	86
23	240	415	113	15	557	.....	59	21	8	59	73	1	.....	.....	3	3	23	87
87	867	1,551	622	77	1,836	.....	484	656	3	52	137	2	.....	.....	37	8	58	88
24	99	36	9	9	44	.....	12	10	1	10	84	.....	.....	.....	1	1	5	89
7	67	244	128	41	265	1	40	25	10	33	54	3	10	14	14	11	9	90
91	327	414	125	10	352	.....	50	354	29	89	67	.....	2	.....	4	2	19	91
13	206	372	117	17	481	.....	119	21	1	19	55	.....	.....	.....	5	1	26	92
4	52	80	19	.....	69	3	7	18	15	6	28	.....	.....	3	1	.....	4	93
.....	16	96	88	20	172	.....	21	11	4	7	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	94
11	38	98	47	11	123	.....	16	3	5	16	24	.....	.....	.....	2	1	9	95
.....	11	55	82	29	142	.....	16	3	.....	7	5	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	96
85	1,063	1,556	461	44	1,907	25	169	357	108	389	162	1	11	4	8	9	68	97
33	109	138	49	1	38	.....	126	1	1	159	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	98
2,013	20,593	18,888	8,134	2,188	32,529	16	4,995	6,847	205	1,565	4,095	21	36	34	438	179	970	99
16	73	527	1,543	965	2,751	1	134	58	2	57	87	.....	.....	.....	18	2	22	100
16	50	42	23	6	100	.....	13	13	.....	3	7	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	101
.....	22	475	1,505	955	2,639	1	118	43	2	51	72	.....	.....	.....	15	2	20	102
26	3,211	2,855	490	58	5,733	.....	363	117	24	88	224	.....	1	.....	30	16	63	103
1	187	308	64	7	489	.....	28	13	2	6	15	.....	.....	.....	1	5	9	104
.....	28	78	33	12	136	.....	5	1	.....	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	105
24	2,919	2,259	285	20	4,748	.....	312	98	19	68	192	.....	1	.....	27	10	48	106
588	7,178	6,026	3,536	866	11,354	3	2,504	1,070	61	549	1,923	8	10	7	285	68	389	107
.....	13	251	361	99	515	.....	81	46	.....	21	38	.....	.....	.....	4	1	18	108
.....	751	1,167	1,058	308	2,631	1	287	78	9	83	116	.....	.....	.....	20	16	52	109
22	122	148	89	12	224	.....	32	71	2	10	45	.....	.....	1	3	.....	8	110
6	221	432	293	44	486	.....	114	105	8	37	200	.....	.....	.....	16	2	35	111
.....	213	480	458	119	983	1	124	30	6	48	52	.....	.....	.....	4	5	24	112
560	5,844	3,477	1,212	272	6,404	1	1,855	734	36	339	1,470	.....	9	6	235	43	252	113
43	2,325	1,933	360	34	3,410	1	392	181	20	120	375	7	8	7	24	54	110	114
3	546	490	33	.....	839	.....	77	24	2	29	.....	1	1	.....	2	5	17	115
8	491	368	59	3	670	.....	81	47	3	23	69	2	3	1	4	7	21	116
.....	13	110	85	20	164	.....	17	3	2	6	31	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	117
6	96	35	11	1	102	.....	21	1	3	4	14	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	118
15	625	492	83	5	786	.....	116	93	2	30	127	4	3	5	9	5	42	119
.....	409	258	16	1	558	.....	51	4	6	16	28	.....	.....	.....	6	1	15	120
2	98	73	9	.....	146	.....	11	8	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	5	121
1,340	7,806	7,547	2,205	265	9,281	11	1,602	5,421	98	751	1,476	6	17	20	81	39	386	122
46	690	645	115	5	1,074	.....	112	109	4	34	124	.....	.....	1	8	3	34	123
912	3,089	1,871	346	16	823	1	157	4,252	23	253	576	1	8	4	11	6	119	124
10	617	1,876	787	98	2,449	1	317	241	17	70	197	3	.....	5	24	6	60	125
67	207	79	22	1	210	.....	143	.....	.....	7	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8	126
5	426	522	162	20	904	.....	94	42	.....	21	50	.....	.....	.....	3	2	23	127
4	168	76	16	1	167	1	29	24	4	11	12	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	6	128
3	162	189	19	.....	287	.....	30	6	.....	8	39	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	4	129
6	199	305	162	39	461	.....	89	29	4	19	71	.....	3	.....	8	3	22	130
7	66	56	9	1	98	.....	10	6	.....	4	14	.....	.....	2	1	1	2	131
10	173	353	188	45	546	.....	77	31	.....	18	79	.....	2	1	4	1	14	132
85	542	358	55	9	355	1	93	406	12	74	84	.....	1	1	2	3	20	133
63	648	566	139	7	978	6	100	139	24	82	51	.....	2	1	4	9	29	134
60	183	62	11	.....	32	.....	191	3	.....	83	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	135

MARYLAND.

17,034	85,715	158,444	80,316	17,004	264,322	2,731	549	66	52,707	8,472	16,810	1,484	1,910	5,185	571	2,327	2,621	1
6,563	22,510	33,629	22,793	6,123	83,528	188	74	10	5,193	863	1,409	24	92	118	35	257	223	2
6,543	20,256	14,795	5,742	1,340	45,475	130	41	4	2,134	248	540	15	82	66	15	115	93	3
5	79	201	78	7	207	3	1	.....	90	14	26	.....	1	25	.....	3	.....	4
.....	1,906	17,651	16,307	4,589	36,400	41	27	6	2,666	504	737	9	9	23	15	121	106	5
.....	135	576	508	141	761	13	2	.....	364	84	97	.....	.....	4	5	13	20	6
.....	72	176	63	9	297	.....	.....	.....	13	8	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7
5	47	130	46	26	248	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ Not otherwise specified.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
MARYLAND—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
9 Professional service.....	13,266	9,045	2,058	1,278	885	884	4,902	7,806	527	31	669	484	237
10 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	338	182	75	34	47	47	156	170	11	1	39	51	17
11 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	409	275	87	45	2	2	182	218	8	1	9	8	4
12 Artists and teachers of art.....	189	98	41	46	4	4	98	78	13	.....	9	11	3
13 Clergymen.....	1,763	900	256	245	362	362	477	1,207	78	1	6	5	9
14 Dentists.....	423	343	50	25	5	5	169	242	12	.....	5	1	6
15 Electricians.....	929	663	203	58	5	5	476	437	13	3	51	24	12
16 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	683	506	118	55	4	4	274	388	21	.....	19	25	24
17 Journalists.....	362	274	52	31	5	5	140	207	11	4	5	5	4
18 Lawyers.....	2,029	1,649	296	62	22	22	731	1,192	99	7	16	33	16
19 Literary and scientific persons.....	234	154	44	32	4	4	97	130	7	.....	7	5	1
20 Musicians and teachers of music.....	831	273	206	234	118	118	365	425	37	4	55	65	19
21 Officials (government).....	1,231	947	178	89	17	17	221	938	71	1	20	34	14
22 Physicians and surgeons.....	2,020	1,584	244	133	59	58	615	1,305	98	7	14	2	14
23 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	1,672	1,105	172	167	228	228	865	761	44	2	413	210	92
24 Domestic and personal service.....	68,689	23,168	9,004	9,007	27,510	27,021	29,387	35,976	3,194	132	11,009	9,888	2,273
25 Barbers and hairdressers.....	2,102	626	539	385	552	551	842	1,189	66	5	42	47	23
26 Bartenders.....	1,213	483	416	238	76	76	718	450	41	4	38	42	20
27 Hotel keepers.....	408	285	61	57	5	5	43	346	18	1	4	2	1
28 Janitors and sextons.....	675	202	71	94	308	308	122	492	60	1	18	11	10
29 Laborers (not specified) ²	49,258	17,753	5,899	6,241	19,365	19,325	21,260	25,557	2,351	90	10,311	9,308	2,031
30 Launderers.....	910	289	87	37	497	64	570	317	20	3	44	16	10
31 Nurses.....	173	74	23	56	20	20	107	56	10	.....	3	7	2
32 Restaurant keepers.....	490	156	98	113	123	114	92	370	27	1	7	5	2
33 Saloon keepers.....	1,782	355	527	872	28	28	246	1,451	82	3	18	11	8
34 Servants and waiters.....	7,138	628	186	259	6,065	6,061	3,928	2,902	292	16	423	336	118
35 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	1,123	624	238	172	89	89	866	239	16	2	3	3	3
36 Stewards.....	216	65	33	35	83	82	54	145	15	2	9	8	3
37 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	2,601	1,430	753	375	43	43	347	2,090	160	4	38	37	26
38 Trade and transportation.....	82,102	49,910	15,959	7,519	8,714	8,682	34,201	44,869	2,874	158	3,133	2,678	1,124
39 Agents.....	3,635	2,542	712	332	49	48	1,097	2,346	179	13	85	95	54
40 Bankers and brokers.....	846	669	97	76	4	4	201	544	97	4	2	4	24
41 Boatmen and sailors ²	3,965	2,571	249	302	843	842	1,437	2,354	167	7	541	436	75
42 Bookkeepers and accountants ²	3,039	2,046	778	209	6	6	1,520	1,427	87	5	67	58	49
43 Clerks and copyists ²	14,891	10,563	3,485	671	172	172	9,196	5,349	332	14	294	281	216
44 Commercial travelers.....	1,237	850	252	132	3	3	385	819	33	.....	37	24	7
45 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	9,352	3,185	1,794	672	3,701	3,701	3,783	5,185	355	29	721	525	172
46 Foremen and overseers.....	712	457	142	88	25	25	84	594	34	.....	5	5	4
47 Hostlers.....	1,195	276	112	83	724	724	539	581	74	1	57	53	16
48 Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,828	908	320	345	255	255	627	1,095	98	8	128	146	32
49 Livery stable keepers.....	348	251	64	19	14	14	79	242	26	1	5	1	4
50 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	13,634	7,700	2,717	2,732	485	455	3,019	9,899	690	26	132	139	74
51 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	994	704	177	104	8	8	187	759	47	1	9	13	6
52 Messengers and errand and office boys.	1,824	1,051	417	49	307	307	1,743	71	10	.....	86	125	72
53 Officials of banks and companies.....	1,326	991	229	104	2	2	253	1,032	41	.....	5	7	6
54 Packers and shippers.....	947	519	265	96	67	67	377	533	34	3	59	108	18
55 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	1,554	104	116	68	1,266	1,266	728	747	74	5	62	58	22
56 Salesmen.....	7,418	5,011	1,781	569	57	57	4,202	3,033	170	13	145	162	99
57 Steam railroad employees.....	8,923	6,387	1,292	645	599	599	2,739	5,939	230	15	545	300	108
58 Stenographers and typewriters ²	510	377	106	20	7	7	409	99	2	.....	7	10	7
59 Street railway employees.....	1,718	1,224	384	87	23	23	624	1,057	28	9	83	53	24
60 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	213	174	34	5	.....	.....	84	126	3	.....	16	8	4
61 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	989	759	211	18	1	1	547	429	12	1	15	35	19
62 Undertakers.....	370	216	80	27	47	47	91	265	11	3	3	8	4
63 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ²	103,684	54,557	22,224	19,123	7,780	7,780	38,479	60,555	4,460	190	18,924	13,105	3,458
64 Bakers.....	2,114	506	653	931	24	24	899	1,163	51	1	59	50	41
65 Blacksmiths.....	3,836	2,312	815	551	158	158	1,144	2,488	197	7	190	141	112
66 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	168	46	55	56	11	11	55	108	4	1	8	7	10
67 Bookbinders.....	224	119	73	30	2	2	108	105	10	1	15	9	9
68 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,878	838	480	1,458	102	102	586	2,014	272	6	147	154	125
69 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	248	90	100	50	8	8	118	119	11	.....	5	9	4
70 Boxmakers (paper).....	144	62	64	18	.....	.....	117	25	8	.....	16	8	5
71 Brassworkers.....	535	241	202	91	1	1	258	261	15	1	45	26	9
72 Brewers and maltsters.....	348	28	86	234	.....	.....	68	270	10	.....	7	8	3
73 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	1,240	467	155	59	559	559	485	689	65	1	216	308	42
74 Broom and brush makers.....	350	180	130	37	3	3	192	145	13	.....	34	22	10
75 Butchers.....	2,443	934	708	713	88	88	777	1,563	96	7	84	57	48
76 Butter and cheese makers.....	236	164	30	25	17	17	101	131	4	.....	4	5	3
77 Cabinetmakers.....	898	223	180	488	7	7	214	626	58	.....	92	34	31
78 Carpenters and joiners.....	10,109	7,486	1,362	971	290	290	2,266	7,164	664	15	1,819	1,572	418
79 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	174	129	16	6	23	23	48	122	4	.....	33	19	8
80 Clock and watch makers and repairers.	249	87	76	82	4	4	91	145	13	.....	7	6	4
81 Confectioners.....	726	303	227	165	31	31	314	389	22	1	52	31	22
82 Coopers.....	755	296	253	190	16	16	201	496	55	3	80	82	89

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	U
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
31	1,810	6,998	3,566	809	9,907	57	65	5	1,497	494	687	95	20	93	26	151	160	U
10	69	202	47	10	227	11	3	—	39	14	32	11	1	1	—	6	10	10
2	112	213	72	11	277	1	1	—	72	22	11	11	2	5	—	4	5	11
1	47	92	10	10	101	2	—	—	51	11	5	5	1	4	—	3	5	12
—	45	926	623	162	1,251	1	1	2	165	149	10	7	21	—	—	31	24	13
—	63	235	104	20	348	1	2	—	43	16	8	—	—	1	—	2	3	14
7	299	586	71	4	669	2	6	1	105	29	83	1	—	1	6	9	17	15
11	101	370	169	40	510	1	4	—	71	42	38	—	—	1	1	6	9	16
—	53	196	99	14	279	2	3	—	36	11	20	—	—	1	—	4	2	17
—	194	1,070	605	155	1,669	8	9	—	169	54	86	1	4	7	—	10	12	18
—	52	116	58	8	158	2	3	—	32	15	11	—	—	—	1	8	4	19
8	192	443	149	38	389	15	4	—	283	24	10	68	5	7	2	9	15	20
—	74	553	518	81	964	3	1	—	101	54	76	2	1	2	6	7	14	21
—	129	1,082	623	174	1,639	4	10	—	172	80	56	2	3	10	4	18	23	22
1	370	893	384	68	1,331	4	11	—	134	26	87	1	2	33	2	33	10	23
3,135	17,101	30,626	14,786	2,595	50,061	637	91	5	9,744	853	4,355	458	738	341	161	851	394	24
56	548	1,132	323	38	1,172	12	2	—	722	30	25	60	3	30	2	22	22	25
11	367	667	151	14	559	11	1	—	369	18	194	18	3	10	4	7	23	26
—	5	203	170	30	290	—	—	—	55	15	40	—	—	2	2	2	2	27
5	54	259	289	65	506	—	1	—	77	20	38	3	3	13	2	6	5	28
2,476	12,790	21,000	10,633	2,003	37,004	558	53	3	6,497	491	2,943	289	698	204	80	219	219	29
22	269	512	97	2	356	—	2	—	64	17	19	—	—	—	2	444	8	30
—	37	99	33	4	268	1	2	—	16	20	30	3	—	3	—	1	4	31
—	25	284	162	18	269	1	1	—	124	15	35	19	1	6	1	12	6	32
—	70	1,068	586	55	383	45	4	—	860	49	291	27	24	55	14	10	20	33
548	2,179	3,269	953	137	6,658	11	5	—	190	40	131	25	2	8	7	58	16	34
—	512	495	99	14	712	—	12	—	119	48	125	4	1	4	37	30	31	35
—	33	110	66	2	142	2	1	—	28	10	20	2	—	—	2	9	1	36
1	95	1,279	1,043	179	1,471	7	5	1	548	64	433	1	2	1	6	25	37	37
2,954	20,466	39,695	16,235	2,576	58,530	286	154	21	13,037	2,013	4,594	544	262	1,311	140	475	735	38
14	509	1,821	1,073	215	2,589	12	11	2	591	132	187	1	6	26	4	31	43	39
—	33	286	321	206	673	—	—	—	99	27	26	—	—	3	1	9	8	40
—	796	1,934	1,002	172	3,397	13	16	—	210	69	117	9	6	7	56	38	27	41
18	914	1,527	503	75	2,062	11	9	—	557	108	194	8	5	26	2	25	42	42
684	6,050	6,097	1,815	228	10,735	29	27	4	2,174	453	1,024	17	19	138	22	80	169	43
—	152	765	297	22	853	7	3	—	222	53	40	—	2	38	2	7	10	44
283	2,675	4,560	1,599	193	6,868	32	12	2	1,521	130	583	24	12	49	8	46	70	45
—	40	392	250	28	482	1	1	—	110	30	73	1	1	—	—	2	10	46
43	297	567	240	41	995	1	3	1	98	7	77	—	—	2	1	3	7	47
67	350	851	481	74	1,161	11	2	3	298	19	73	74	11	161	2	10	8	48
—	39	193	96	19	265	—	—	—	34	9	34	—	—	—	—	4	2	49
64	1,268	7,221	4,215	844	8,152	72	18	2	3,171	319	602	292	105	662	18	112	109	50
—	64	493	372	65	713	4	—	—	186	21	42	3	2	13	2	3	5	51
1,211	513	51	85	9	1,356	17	7	1	281	30	92	3	8	11	1	5	12	52
—	93	707	476	48	993	4	6	2	154	63	72	2	—	—	2	5	23	53
47	216	423	236	25	585	11	11	—	250	17	60	2	12	—	1	8	6	54
53	552	685	225	34	1,359	5	1	—	121	3	47	1	1	3	—	9	4	55
278	2,737	3,280	1,003	112	5,067	32	14	—	1,425	186	341	25	56	131	5	39	77	56
48	1,826	5,460	1,463	107	6,985	20	8	2	915	222	583	77	13	4	12	25	57	57
24	334	137	15	—	384	1	3	—	55	20	33	—	—	1	1	—	8	58
4	417	1,157	133	1	1,247	1	5	—	248	38	150	2	1	—	3	10	13	59
2	51	124	36	—	174	—	—	—	13	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	1	60
20	376	530	62	1	760	—	3	1	96	24	84	3	1	2	1	2	12	61
—	49	175	121	23	262	2	1	—	77	2	18	—	3	1	—	2	2	62
4,351	23,828	47,496	22,936	4,901	62,296	1,563	165	25	23,236	4,249	5,765	363	789	3,322	209	593	1,109	53
76	613	1,003	353	67	529	64	1	—	1,379	25	46	3	11	23	1	13	19	64
43	726	1,784	1,032	244	2,470	40	5	3	810	93	321	8	13	21	5	13	34	65
4	36	85	34	10	57	5	—	—	79	9	5	1	—	3	—	8	1	66
15	67	100	33	9	121	6	—	—	62	4	21	3	2	3	—	2	67	67
37	232	1,066	1,074	464	937	150	6	1	1,247	57	134	97	51	147	3	23	25	68
12	94	108	32	2	98	1	1	—	115	3	16	—	1	7	—	5	1	69
44	66	28	6	—	62	—	—	—	61	2	—	1	6	7	—	—	2	70
35	167	247	77	7	242	8	4	1	133	27	88	4	9	6	1	1	11	71
2	56	205	75	10	28	—	—	—	298	11	11	—	—	—	—	2	2	72
88	268	520	320	42	1,025	8	—	—	146	21	34	—	1	—	—	4	1	73
22	123	142	52	8	183	7	—	—	123	8	17	2	—	—	—	4	1	74
33	495	1,254	577	78	1,022	23	1	—	1,218	37	44	—	16	58	—	11	13	75
18	51	125	37	5	181	—	—	—	42	—	7	—	—	—	1	—	1	76
13	124	411	255	95	230	28	—	1	583	11	8	3	10	18	—	6	7	77
40	1,107	4,585	3,415	935	7,776	54	27	1	1,413	251	386	16	31	27	19	41	67	78
7	33	85	38	8	153	1	—	—	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
11	53	111	74	11	91	3	1	—	100	12	6	1	4	22	3	1	5	80
21	204	334	132	33	334	2	2	—	258	11	19	22	5	7	—	54	12	81
8	99	331	213	102	312	2	—	—	362	13	43	3	2	2	4	7	5	82

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

MARYLAND—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
83 Cotton mill operatives	1,759	1,591	143	21	4	4	1,192	548	19	.....	54	34	44
84 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	3,461	1,992	633	433	303	303	783	2,540	126	12	233	141	58
85 Engravers	138	64	43	29	2	2	51	81	11	.....	3	6	4
86 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	9,486	6,277	154	107	2,948	2,948	3,702	5,388	392	4	1,130	4,873	657
87 Glassworkers	746	389	248	106	3	3	385	337	23	1	302	94	48
88 Gold and silver workers	254	87	97	69	1	1	123	121	10	.....	12	3	3
89 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	661	340	213	104	4	4	274	350	34	3	25	24	21
90 Hat and cap makers	239	101	55	83	.....	.....	116	118	5	.....	43	23	4
91 Iron and steel workers ⁷	3,654	1,604	805	600	645	645	1,802	1,705	126	21	477	233	86
92 Leather curriers and tanners	312	133	77	82	20	20	84	211	16	1	19	20	11
93 Machinists	4,239	2,745	1,043	440	11	11	1,891	2,206	135	7	166	138	60
94 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	3,505	1,378	875	720	32	32	709	2,628	165	3	71	67	25
95 Marble and stone cutters	1,132	526	272	219	115	115	380	705	45	2	189	131	56
96 Masons (brick and stone)	2,580	1,467	345	294	474	474	559	1,840	175	6	547	791	186
97 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.	451	188	169	68	26	26	251	191	9	.....	84	100	15
98 Millers	874	765	57	36	16	16	217	615	41	1	27	29	20
99 Miners and quarrymen	5,221	1,677	2,149	1,164	231	231	2,121	2,963	133	4	3,357	196	66
100 Model and pattern makers	227	154	51	22	.....	.....	89	133	4	1	9	5	4
101 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	4,689	3,109	1,059	435	86	86	1,710	2,760	202	17	836	916	215
102 Paper and pulp mill operatives	468	349	49	39	31	31	197	255	16	.....	30	24	18
103 Paper hangers	809	572	190	44	3	3	343	441	25	.....	130	122	30
104 Photographers	233	142	57	24	10	10	107	116	7	3	11	11	7
105 Piano and organ makers ⁷	234	54	87	93	.....	.....	73	154	7	.....	8	5	5
106 Plasterers	726	523	90	37	76	76	153	508	64	1	143	203	66
107 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,730	952	587	175	16	16	801	864	62	3	143	126	47
108 Potters	302	115	123	56	8	8	154	141	7	.....	42	23	8
109 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	2,509	1,619	685	168	37	37	1,329	1,117	57	6	139	127	78
110 Saw and planing mill employees	1,203	760	106	37	300	300	482	676	43	2	212	141	22
111 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	677	443	193	40	1	1	503	164	8	2	48	23	13
112 Steam boiler makers	752	440	198	113	1	1	243	482	27	.....	62	56	25
113 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	198	88	81	21	8	8	74	109	14	1	28	22	5
114 Tailors	6,534	621	1,276	4,599	38	38	2,092	4,202	232	8	606	426	122
115 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	451	321	74	49	7	7	253	182	16	.....	34	23	17
116 Tin plate and tinware makers	3,259	1,827	1,014	302	116	116	1,767	1,381	97	14	664	499	131
117 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,024	761	700	549	14	14	924	1,014	83	3	179	116	48
118 Upholsterers	723	341	199	117	66	66	260	419	43	1	73	51	20
119 Wheelwrights	590	371	89	121	9	9	126	414	50	.....	33	27	14
120 Whitewashers	359	17	.....	4	338	338	64	258	36	1	56	128	18
121 Woolen mill operatives	271	233	32	6	.....	.....	165	102	4	.....	7	5	6
122 FEMALES ⁹	98,983	39,487	15,541	8,296	35,659	35,658	67,601	15,267	15,542	573	8,440	6,618	2,101
123 Agricultural pursuits	3,540	2,071	225	412	832	832	1,032	759	1,734	15	360	158	56
124 Agricultural laborers ⁷	1,176	331	67	218	560	560	746	357	72	1	329	137	47
125 Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,250	1,687	135	165	263	263	249	373	1,614	14	22	20	8
126 Professional service	6,088	4,216	1,165	278	429	429	5,522	282	271	13	1,445	567	358
127 Artists and teachers of art	154	111	35	11	2	2	138	10	6	.....	11	9	5
128 Musicians and teachers of music	709	474	158	38	39	39	577	78	49	5	48	52	21
129 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	4,760	3,323	874	190	373	373	4,499	106	152	11	1,367	490	325
130 Domestic and personal service	50,898	10,573	3,471	3,749	33,105	33,104	30,393	10,637	9,532	316	3,704	3,473	982
131 Boarding and lodging house keepers	820	566	114	84	56	56	197	184	428	11	4	22	5
132 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	2,294	1,419	254	227	394	393	1,330	274	661	29	40	47	22
133 Janitors and sextons	204	65	50	38	51	51	23	52	126	3	9	2	2
134 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	2,026	370	175	189	1,292	1,292	1,033	616	367	10	292	424	74
135 Laundresses	10,452	608	423	276	9,145	9,145	2,707	4,530	3,132	83	1,012	1,000	181
136 Nurses and midwives	2,390	946	297	368	779	779	1,457	282	631	20	194	245	109
137 Restaurant and saloon keepers	201	20	49	89	43	43	14	57	127	3	2	3	1
138 Servants and waitresses	32,245	6,466	2,031	2,438	21,310	21,310	23,500	4,577	4,017	151	2,135	1,722	584
139 Trade and transportation	9,265	5,244	2,844	1,030	147	147	7,258	912	1,054	41	251	347	135
140 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	736	531	181	18	6	6	703	16	12	5	12	13	14
141 Clerks and copyists ⁷	1,164	789	324	41	10	10	1,021	81	56	6	27	19	10
142 Merchants and dealers	1,484	439	383	604	58	58	271	524	680	9	10	9	6
143 Packers and shippers	789	378	295	108	8	8	632	90	58	9	58	192	12
144 Saleswomen	3,536	2,062	1,285	177	12	12	3,291	114	125	6	103	70	48
145 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	892	655	220	17	.....	.....	861	9	17	5	24	24	26
146 Telegraph and telephone operators.	200	151	45	4	.....	.....	187	9	4	.....	1	7	4
147 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	29,192	17,383	7,836	2,827	1,146	1,146	23,396	2,677	2,931	188	2,680	2,073	570
148 Bookbinders	175	122	49	4	.....	.....	164	6	5	.....	15	15	4
149 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.	156	87	64	5	.....	.....	134	10	9	3	17	7	3
150 Boxmakers (paper)	332	160	152	19	1	1	314	9	9	.....	35	18	4
151 Confectioners	271	140	89	36	6	6	163	44	62	2	23	7	4
152 Cotton mill operatives	2,250	2,060	176	14	.....	.....	2,122	67	54	7	69	43	29

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
481	677	426	155	18	1,595		3		78	27	43	1		1	1	3	7	83
6	417	2,015	929	85	2,291	7	7	2	570	161	345	6	2	3	18	17	32	84
1	43	61	27	5	66	1	1		38	12	12			1	1	3	3	85
521	2,705	4,246	1,725	276	9,220	5	3		135	43	30	2	3	2	8	28	7	86
109	201	343	84	9	392	4		1	232	28	55				5	14	15	87
7	95	105	37	10	88	9			104	18	12	3	1	1	3	5	3	88
21	143	288	159	48	344	3		1	238	19	40	1	4	2		4	5	89
16	85	105	29	4	101		4		40	11	12			66		1	2	90
96	1,027	1,921	520	83	2,248	67		1	555	165	513	7	15	17	10	10	46	91
5	56	139	93	19	153				121	3	26		1		1		6	92
69	1,360	1,968	725	111	2,756	13	11		795	198	340	9	5	7	13	34	58	93
5	250	1,788	1,218	243	1,910	16	6	1	971	141	210	12	14	133	8	31	52	94
8	182	684	263	28	639	5	1		213	59	156	39			3	8	9	95
71	257	1,145	939	218	1,937	5	2	1	354	71	161	10	6	3	1	18	11	96
	133	177	64	5	214	10			161	9	19		18	6		2	12	97
9	113	426	266	60	781	1			49	20	16		3			3	1	98
258	1,634	2,282	946	95	1,908	26	28		473	1,725	712	20	13	4	5	18	289	99
4	56	111	43	12	154				35	11	18	1	1	1	1	3	2	100
82	951	2,354	1,114	184	3,187	20	9	3	982	168	199	14	6	26	16	26	44	101
19	150	224	61	14	380				20	18	28			19	1		2	102
11	206	437	133	19	575	2	3		169	16	26		2	8		5	3	103
4	49	128	45	7	151	1			46	12	10			1		4	8	104
5	34	130	49	15	54	5	1		150	6	7	1	4	2	1		3	105
4	62	288	289	81	598	1	2		55	20	34	3	2	1		4	6	106
32	543	854	267	33	967	13	9		382	67	222	1		10	4	19	36	107
23	89	143	44	3	123	2			111	43	17	1		1	1		3	108
135	839	1,175	315	44	1,656	11	7	1	526	69	172	8	6	8	2	15	30	109
49	321	609	190	31	1,059	1	1	1	105	14	15		3		2	3	2	110
93	395	156	28	5	444	4	1		145	17	40	2	3	11		5	5	111
4	145	420	158	23	441	2			117	35	143	2	1	2	3	2	4	112
3	49	94	44	8	96				73	5	18						3	113
256	1,525	3,276	1,117	358	657	740	2		2,208	47	79	34	404	2,278	15	33	37	114
77	140	178	38	18	328		2		83	12	14			3	2	4	1	115
376	988	1,341	493	60	1,943	37	3	1	890	63	208	9	35	15	5	14	36	116
170	497	899	389	65	773	53	2	1	862	18	45	6	23	200	2	14	25	117
16	153	353	175	24	406	1			235	17	30		2	15		8	9	118
2	51	227	234	75	380	9			168	12	13		2	1	1	1	3	119
4	19	105	172	56	354				3					1		1		120
40	104	91	32	1	233	1			15	9	11				1		1	121
7,886	37,869	35,190	14,758	2,828	75,007	801	147	20	12,460	1,547	5,831	156	450	1,233	76	442	813	122
277	464	786	1,461	538	2,904	42	1	1	376	44	83	1	28	5	1	39	15	123
277	417	296	155	25	891	41			168	6	3		26	2		31	8	124
	29	444	1,265	505	1,951	1	1	1	171	35	72	1	2		1	7	7	125
24	2,203	3,122	649	74	4,639	16	24	5	569	182	463	7		13	8	69	93	126
5	34	93	15	6	113				23	3	7					5	3	127
5	272	344	78	8	512	1	3		96	34	32	4		1		9	17	128
5	1,775	2,446	475	48	3,692	13	17	5	402	121	391	2		11	4	41	61	129
3,703	17,866	18,464	8,875	1,625	43,568	251	59	5	3,639	533	2,239	50	90	91	27	143	203	130
	28	327	389	75	620	1	2		69	30	73	3	1	4		10	7	131
	407	950	755	173	1,810	5	1		214	65	158	1	6	5	1	10	18	132
	12	84	99	8	116				48	5	30		1			1	3	133
262	650	661	362	72	1,661	52	2		187	11	38	23	39	3	1	5	4	134
136	1,856	5,310	2,698	353	9,728	14	12		402	28	216	2	3	3	1	20	23	135
	723	805	630	199	1,718	13	13	2	256	87	211	1	1	13	6	21	48	136
	3	95	91	8	63	2			93	5	33			2	1		1	137
3,300	14,122	10,117	3,789	717	27,704	161	27	2	2,310	294	1,450	20	38	57	16	69	96	138
632	4,315	3,147	961	193	5,388	72	17	2	2,181	245	919	18	64	161	9	43	146	139
24	451	243	14	1	537	1	1		86	24	57		2	5	3	8	17	140
70	580	436	73	6	800	4	5		164	46	100	1	5	6		6	27	141
9	70	668	587	146	494	14			605	50	213	11	11	58	2	10	16	142
147	403	180	54	4	386	17		2	289	9	50	2	21	2		3	8	143
263	1,984	1,164	112	10	2,074	23	6		814	78	368	4	23	71	2	11	62	144
20	569	287	14		655	4	3		111	27	76				2	4	10	145
5	140	49	6		151		1		17	2	22			3		2	2	146
3,250	13,021	9,671	2,812	398	18,508	420	46	7	5,695	543	2,127	80	268	963	31	148	356	147
14	92	60	8	1	122		1		21	5	20			3			3	148
18	65	58	13	2	87				37	4	23		2			2	1	149
68	178	78	8		161	3			121	6	27		4	3		1	6	150
34	91	92	45	9	146				82	5	31		1	2	1	1	2	151
571	1,096	484	87	7	2,060	1	2		86	24	59			1		5	11	152

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
MARYLAND—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
153 Dressmakers.....	7,220	4,294	1,872	466	588	588	5,139	1,014	1,005	62	622	538	155
154 Hat and cap makers.....	160	109	38	13			153	4	3		33	12	3
155 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives...	320	294	26				309	5	5	1	24	13	10
156 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc...	346	89	131	99	27	27	240	51	50	5	106	129	10
157 Milliners.....	1,680	1,189	408	80	3	3	1,441	136	98	7	153	266	54
158 Seamstresses.....	7,212	4,175	1,952	686	402	402	5,434	701	1,014	63	655	480	145
159 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	2,632	1,671	817	128	16	16	2,446	85	92	9	265	130	27
160 Straw workers.....	309	205	95	8	1	1	292	5	8	4	82	23	9
161 Tailoresses.....	2,398	653	828	909	8	8	1,826	291	274	7	229	146	40
162 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>).....	459	365	80	13	1	1	401	26	31	1	26	16	7
163 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	202	110	74	5	13	13	184	14	4		37	30	4
164 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	917	330	380	205	2	2	844	34	33	6	105	46	17

MASSACHUSETTS.

1	MALES ^a	879,374	313,871	199,214	352,366	13,923	10,864	354,834	486,762	35,571	2,207	84,832	62,669	28,276
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	64,669	36,617	7,779	19,557	716	667	34,174	25,960	4,266	269	3,028	3,503	1,524
3	Agricultural laborers ^b	31,301	13,365	5,177	12,160	599	575	19,505	10,000	1,646	150	2,450	2,894	1,090
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	29,430	21,769	2,130	5,437	94	70	13,546	13,420	2,356	108	300	295	299
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc....	2,829	1,205	298	1,310	16	16	657	1,961	204	7	114	196	86
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	228	117	25	85	1	1	81	134	13		20	10	6
7	Wood choppers.....	631	72	69	486	4	4	252	339	37	3	118	71	39
8	Professional service.....	37,300	23,186	7,393	6,426	295	278	13,919	21,944	1,318	119	1,611	853	695
9	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	1,266	543	444	225	54	53	629	599	28	10	176	153	44
10	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc....	2,699	1,726	490	474	9	9	1,275	1,348	71	5	75	49	45
11	Artists and teachers of art.....	955	515	160	270	10	6	394	518	34	9	29	27	22
12	Clergymen.....	3,549	1,905	650	933	61	58	1,148	2,268	131	2	44	27	90
13	Dentists.....	1,496	1,003	286	192	15	15	563	872	52	9	14	11	18
14	Electricians.....	3,849	1,952	967	920	10	10	1,889	1,873	81	6	205	130	58
15	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors....	2,985	2,175	480	327	3	3	1,200	1,697	83	5	88	81	54
16	Journalists.....	1,507	962	365	173	7	7	611	844	45	7	16	15	27
17	Lawyers.....	3,412	2,499	693	199	21	20	1,222	2,057	124	9	21	20	18
18	Literary and scientific persons.....	894	573	153	161	7	7	378	478	35	3	16	18	18
19	Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,580	1,229	572	725	54	54	1,193	1,302	77	8	181	114	60
20	Officials (government).....	3,822	2,539	755	525	3	3	553	3,035	227	7	92	76	45
21	Physicians and surgeons.....	4,768	3,191	816	737	24	19	1,439	3,075	225	29	29	14	46
22	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,967	2,082	409	466	10	10	1,223	1,655	84	5	618	106	143
23	Veterinary surgeons.....	324	181	81	58	4	4	116	191	12	5	2	5	3
24	Domestic and personal service.....	124,812	25,064	22,527	68,427	8,794	6,039	49,199	68,983	6,344	286	14,793	15,330	6,241
25	Barbers and hairdressers.....	6,349	1,128	1,710	3,199	312	306	2,134	4,002	186	27	214	133	112
26	Bartenders.....	3,289	441	1,520	1,311	17	17	1,501	1,685	95	8	166	124	110
27	Boarding and lodging house keepers....	2,699	286	77	327	9	8	64	574	57	4	2	9	10
28	Bootblacks.....	553	20	53	384	96	96	369	174	9	1	37	33	14
29	Hotel keepers.....	1,225	693	270	255	7	7	198	959	66	2	15	25	22
30	Janitors and sextons.....	4,937	1,738	736	1,667	596	592	1,059	3,518	341	19	311	187	107
31	Laborers (not specified) ^b	76,235	11,996	11,921	50,168	2,150	2,078	29,937	41,852	4,301	145	12,697	13,845	5,292
32	Launderers.....	3,972	661	372	351	2,588	18	2,360	1,563	46	3	59	40	24
33	Nurses.....	971	518	126	322	5	5	596	324	48	3	73	65	51
34	Restaurant keepers.....	1,611	738	303	480	90	79	385	1,152	65	9	34	29	30
35	Saloon keepers.....	790	176	277	328	9	7	225	530	35		21	9	9
36	Servants and waiters.....	11,767	2,025	1,765	5,279	2,698	2,625	6,769	4,586	387	25	772	542	263
37	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)...	1,899	649	755	473	22	22	1,640	225	32	2	26	16	18
38	Stewards.....	649	220	99	251	79	74	207	413	27	2	25	33	30
39	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	8,779	3,335	2,268	3,122	54	54	1,339	6,808	601	31	146	145	101
40	Trade and transportation.....	238,530	110,100	59,776	66,153	2,501	2,325	96,995	133,209	7,760	566	8,779	7,001	4,674
41	Agents.....	12,733	7,259	2,494	2,920	60	43	3,391	8,644	637	61	284	254	170
42	Bankers and brokers.....	3,288	2,644	313	330	1	1	637	2,278	353	20	13	18	72
43	Boatmen and sailors ^b	3,369	1,690	489	1,046	144	140	1,097	2,108	156	8	340	345	183
44	Bookkeepers and accountants ^b	10,972	6,831	2,678	1,450	13	8	5,526	5,131	276	39	292	233	267
45	Clerks and copyists ^b	30,755	15,678	10,217	4,689	171	166	18,386	11,715	603	51	818	661	556
46	Commercial travelers.....	5,512	3,629	1,073	805	5	5	1,600	3,720	174	18	154	102	77
47	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc....	37,404	11,700	10,570	14,619	615	609	14,452	21,613	1,254	85	2,587	1,975	953
48	Foremen and overseers.....	2,107	1,136	349	616	6	5	374	1,649	78	6	35	20	16
49	Hostlers.....	5,207	1,269	1,323	2,378	237	237	2,654	2,329	212	12	300	211	153
50	Hucksters and peddlers.....	5,797	1,203	974	3,586	34	34	2,088	3,473	222	14	363	363	149
51	Livery stable keepers.....	1,298	803	215	277	3	3	226	1,001	65	6	11	16	13
52	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).	38,881	19,290	7,109	12,250	232	113	8,518	28,569	1,709	85	351	346	412

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.^a Includes Bohemia.^b Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁶	Other countries. ⁶	
164	2,216	3,591	1,122	111	4,870	27	19	2	1,078	210	788	20	22	58	4	34	93
15	91	44	9	1	109	—	—	—	23	3	14	—	—	6	1	2	2
67	197	53	3	—	294	—	—	1	21	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	154
60	165	80	34	7	116	29	—	—	150	—	9	1	53	3	1	—	155
68	879	607	105	21	1,192	6	1	—	277	40	94	—	9	22	1	12	26
600	3,075	2,511	865	151	4,569	47	11	1	1,584	115	489	33	71	158	6	53	75
574	1,588	414	49	5	1,687	21	2	—	595	89	198	6	10	22	2	8	40
31	170	102	6	—	206	1	—	—	62	7	26	—	—	2	—	3	12
288	1,072	758	242	35	661	171	2	—	727	18	120	—	56	575	7	9	37
80	243	99	30	5	366	1	—	—	58	1	29	—	—	—	—	2	2
64	109	25	4	—	123	2	—	—	62	1	14	—	7	1	1	—	163
196	587	119	14	—	332	98	1	—	258	11	58	—	45	86	1	4	23

MASSACHUSETTS.

16,393	185,429	438,125	196,798	39,538	322,853	2,979	64,480	75,493	24,930	68,391	207,681	17,669	11,438	12,545	19,018	26,240	25,657	1
992	11,554	23,391	19,407	9,060	37,090	176	3,739	3,270	1,394	3,307	9,791	354	1,379	356	1,052	1,858	903	2
983	10,263	12,458	5,536	1,867	13,734	122	2,697	1,905	660	1,590	6,184	258	1,273	293	676	1,336	573	3
—	826	9,217	12,673	6,759	21,852	45	839	857	618	1,234	2,848	54	73	39	297	444	230	4
—	241	1,239	987	356	1,220	4	113	47	101	456	647	16	10	16	67	56	76	5
1	39	119	53	16	118	—	23	37	4	10	15	—	—	—	5	4	5	6
4	124	245	206	44	76	5	46	399	7	2	17	26	16	8	—	13	10	7
52	4,848	20,868	9,362	2,061	23,431	70	1,983	736	1,057	2,805	4,657	257	69	268	478	536	953	8
2	809	747	191	15	588	4	79	41	31	134	288	6	2	7	10	18	58	9
5	663	1,493	446	82	1,733	—	162	35	106	311	154	7	—	7	70	31	83	10
2	124	539	242	46	519	11	53	18	71	118	54	21	5	10	22	25	28	11
—	64	1,845	1,247	377	1,960	4	161	115	60	318	608	13	18	47	78	88	79	12
—	196	892	334	73	1,015	—	120	36	20	89	145	—	1	2	15	13	40	13
12	1,125	2,345	332	22	1,960	1	421	72	161	383	541	—	2	4	116	42	140	14
3	572	1,810	505	93	2,179	1	153	12	53	207	235	4	—	3	42	23	73	15
—	246	868	331	59	969	—	71	25	17	95	250	—	1	8	11	7	58	16
—	172	1,999	986	237	2,517	6	91	30	50	133	484	6	7	16	—	20	46	17
—	154	440	236	59	579	5	36	4	37	95	77	2	1	4	21	11	21	18
14	500	1,432	540	92	1,278	24	112	72	232	248	255	152	12	28	31	59	77	19
—	123	1,445	434	2	2,542	3	114	27	49	206	754	13	1	9	17	20	67	20
—	191	2,888	1,353	314	3,209	6	272	183	70	264	508	16	5	32	22	69	112	21
2	331	1,853	661	124	2,088	3	96	49	81	139	225	10	13	95	15	101	52	22
—	26	192	92	13	184	—	17	15	9	30	51	—	—	1	2	5	10	23
1,155	21,660	64,858	30,662	5,808	30,211	358	7,270	9,461	2,419	5,793	46,597	8,600	1,133	972	1,944	7,205	2,849	24
38	1,233	4,123	864	73	1,387	16	407	1,057	363	273	1,027	996	31	83	36	494	179	25
1	426	2,562	285	7	457	3	132	220	162	159	1,888	75	—	20	32	25	116	26
—	17	229	345	107	291	1	51	68	13	70	96	12	9	4	25	43	16	27
97	252	166	33	4	97	—	24	11	4	6	21	346	1	27	1	6	9	28
—	26	599	502	96	699	—	50	46	43	84	231	10	—	—	8	19	33	29
15	366	2,055	1,947	543	2,244	4	366	169	142	457	1,143	16	38	27	105	94	132	30
791	13,416	37,942	19,580	4,031	13,678	255	4,007	6,801	856	2,488	34,236	6,754	979	630	1,149	2,987	1,415	31
26	700	2,681	505	31	685	1	135	106	21	112	227	2	2	8	21	2,609	43	32
—	242	500	199	29	522	—	192	20	6	78	100	2	—	—	9	3	34	33
—	140	874	525	65	809	8	128	59	88	151	184	22	7	32	14	64	45	34
—	70	446	254	17	184	1	21	70	34	51	333	17	6	20	8	15	30	35
145	3,158	6,731	1,478	168	4,353	29	939	371	355	953	3,069	262	44	56	354	655	337	36
—	1,047	745	99	8	668	5	133	97	86	115	572	8	2	17	63	26	107	37
—	56	372	195	21	270	1	70	9	27	78	99	—	2	15	51	25	38	—
3	283	4,329	3,597	549	3,380	82	550	319	191	650	3,155	22	8	13	90	77	292	39
3,746	54,794	123,645	47,671	7,958	111,974	532	19,344	10,635	5,547	15,329	52,239	3,023	1,537	5,051	2,507	3,550	7,262	40
21	1,266	6,398	4,047	963	7,296	30	766	397	300	1,052	1,963	30	72	246	81	131	369	41
—	108	1,134	1,177	861	2,645	1	92	17	48	180	189	15	10	8	6	28	49	42
6	436	1,504	1,102	311	1,719	13	361	66	55	173	361	13	—	7	183	300	118	43
28	3,244	5,493	1,922	259	6,837	—	785	158	272	928	1,362	26	37	51	86	76	350	44
529	11,854	14,511	3,437	380	15,815	29	2,432	782	719	2,250	6,628	133	73	165	269	247	1,213	45
—	577	3,377	1,401	138	3,634	7	370	68	152	334	633	6	20	75	23	55	185	46
285	8,596	21,490	6,293	629	12,195	28	4,593	2,728	622	1,837	12,860	267	88	169	428	396	1,193	47
—	102	1,200	718	80	1,141	2	146	48	30	196	454	13	2	2	14	14	45	48
47	1,263	2,958	838	91	1,462	7	463	330	58	305	2,211	17	13	8	95	69	169	49
136	1,325	2,867	1,219	244	1,232	72	180	292	152	186	936	421	325	1,290	7	517	97	50
—	62	636	505	93	806	—	70	54	16	38	277	1	4	7	3	3	19	51
86	3,311	20,433	12,629	2,330	19,386	181	1,920	1,700	1,332	2,514	6,208	929	531	2,207	353	817	803	52

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ Not otherwise specified.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.			COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	Foreign white.	Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
53 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	2,642	1,858	357	419	8	7	433	2,070	135	4	29	32	37	
54 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	4,339	1,183	2,210	842	104	104	4,118	196	24	1	279	342	298	
55 Officials of banks and companies.....	3,752	2,759	554	434	5	4	734	2,877	135	6	43	13	22	
56 Packers and shippers.....	5,008	1,764	1,721	1,470	53	49	2,539	2,350	112	7	397	246	107	
57 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	1,760	247	320	615	578	578	859	841	56	4	79	84	45	
58 Salesmen.....	32,240	16,045	9,465	6,648	82	71	17,771	13,734	676	59	1,015	776	587	
59 Steam railroad employees.....	17,582	7,144	3,484	6,869	85	85	5,555	11,411	509	47	793	538	298	
60 Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,006	519	350	120	17	17	780	217	8	1	39	31	27	
61 Street railway employees.....	7,038	2,909	1,724	2,399	6	6	2,613	4,275	132	18	341	219	126	
62 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	679	188	177	312	2	2	302	365	11	1	48	23	17	
63 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,355	640	430	283	2	2	825	510	19	1	39	27	26	
64 Undertakers.....	949	490	325	131	3	3	268	632	48	1	12	7	5	
65 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	294	122	90	81	1	1	121	163	9	1	13	9	14	
66 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ²	414,063	118,904	101,739	191,803	1,617	1,555	160,547	236,666	15,883	967	56,621	35,982	15,142	
67 Bakers.....	4,935	1,068	1,035	2,808	24	22	1,893	2,879	156	7	265	184	132	
68 Blacksmiths.....	8,703	2,062	1,851	4,767	23	22	2,338	5,911	427	27	576	356	202	
69 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	3,299	362	904	2,020	13	13	1,844	1,820	133	2	371	139	89	
70 Bookbinders.....	1,444	361	605	475	3	3	761	631	50	1	101	59	43	
71 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	48,659	20,512	13,941	14,016	190	187	19,587	26,955	1,942	175	15,406	8,792	2,851	
72 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	768	144	275	346	3	3	382	361	21	4	38	44	36	
73 Boxmakers (paper).....	442	205	133	103	1	1	234	187	18	3	57	30	8	
74 Boxmakers (wood).....	800	368	92	331	9	9	277	489	30	4	89	38	15	
75 Brassworkers.....	1,848	370	699	773	6	6	761	1,025	60	2	148	90	56	
76 Brewers and maltsters.....	743	27	92	623	1	1	145	576	20	2	21	14	17	
77 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	1,629	90	128	1,409	2	2	948	648	33	.....	170	443	55
78 Broom and brush makers.....	465	112	173	178	2	2	226	211	27	1	19	16	17	
79 Butchers.....	3,488	1,139	966	1,358	25	23	1,235	2,139	109	5	152	160	74	
80 Butter and cheese makers.....	216	109	53	51	3	3	113	92	11	.....	8	5	5
81 Buttonmakers.....	285	74	95	116	.....	.....	151	130	4	.....	28	12	6
82 Cabinetmakers.....	2,211	672	296	1,240	3	3	432	1,653	123	3	185	115	109	
83 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	279	67	53	150	9	8	106	161	11	1	18	11	15	
84 Carpenters and joiners.....	32,980	12,609	3,950	16,310	111	107	6,781	24,071	2,085	93	6,251	4,665	1,785	
85 Carpet factory operatives.....	1,035	97	377	561	.....	.....	571	442	22	.....	134	70	36
86 Chemical works employees.....	319	39	65	214	1	1	141	169	9	.....	8	5	7
87 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	1,730	951	297	482	.....	.....	597	1,067	61	5	69	11	22
88 Confectioners.....	1,225	341	286	591	7	7	509	683	27	6	73	70	27	
89 Coopers.....	1,388	438	312	628	10	10	431	869	85	3	117	113	74	
90 Copper workers.....	392	56	127	209	.....	.....	120	248	22	2	80	19	10
91 Cotton mill operatives.....	38,889	1,925	8,849	28,092	23	22	20,277	17,587	987	38	2,514	1,440	859	
92 Electric light and power company emp.....	639	230	165	234	10	10	287	341	10	1	25	25	13	
93 Electroplaters.....	538	216	167	153	.....	2	206	318	14	.....	51	37	21
94 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	12,457	4,468	2,345	5,534	110	108	2,710	9,204	521	22	619	436	271	
95 Engravers.....	1,002	392	325	284	1	.....	429	539	31	3	63	30	24
96 Fishermen and oystermen.....	6,345	1,869	598	3,833	45	30	2,994	3,070	261	20	1,107	716	163	
97 Furniture manufactory employees.....	2,583	890	578	1,108	7	7	1,156	1,308	102	17	256	126	70	
98 Gas works employees.....	575	72	103	397	3	3	184	372	18	1	44	35	10	
99 Glassworkers.....	686	145	256	283	2	2	311	347	27	1	105	68	36	
100 Gold and silver workers.....	4,347	1,492	1,476	1,375	4	4	2,110	2,116	108	13	1,191	279	100	
101 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	340	147	71	119	3	2	102	215	19	4	12	9	14	
102 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1,513	490	359	662	2	2	482	940	87	4	72	72	43	
103 Hat and cap makers.....	992	274	162	552	4	3	401	553	33	5	225	173	29	
104 Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	553	54	95	404	.....	.....	263	277	13	.....	11	5	.....
105 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	1,078	139	234	705	.....	.....	601	448	27	2	97	38	30
106 Iron and steel workers.....	15,679	3,698	4,104	7,824	53	53	6,489	8,629	530	31	1,689	913	463	
107 Leather curriers and tanners.....	7,141	1,086	2,106	3,894	55	53	2,817	4,013	300	11	1,267	902	410	
108 Linen mill operatives.....	349	19	148	182	.....	.....	198	140	10	1	47	17	14
109 Machinists.....	27,356	9,978	7,623	9,710	45	43	11,564	14,838	893	61	1,824	851	692	
110 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	15,726	9,749	2,418	3,542	17	17	2,714	12,219	757	36	322	231	177	
111 Marble and stone cutters.....	5,367	591	980	3,782	14	14	1,751	3,399	212	5	1,882	701	258	
112 Masons (brick and stone).....	9,953	2,522	1,888	5,400	143	142	2,540	6,798	598	17	2,022	2,518	773	
113 Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	685	108	194	381	1	1	290	373	22	.....	70	85	15
114 Millers.....	304	182	28	93	1	1	47	238	18	1	9	8	11	
115 Miners and quarrymen.....	1,859	179	227	1,445	8	8	673	1,129	54	3	369	249	65	
116 Model and pattern makers.....	1,150	649	181	320	.....	.....	250	853	43	4	80	39	31
117 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	19,316	7,602	4,964	6,665	85	83	6,591	11,798	836	91	3,607	3,373	970	
118 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	4,769	659	1,657	2,545	8	8	1,998	2,624	142	5	559	199	117	
119 Paper hangers.....	1,248	622	304	311	11	11	366	808	66	8	237	234	58	
120 Photographers.....	1,079	605	198	269	7	6	406	624	42	7	37	43	30	
121 Piano and organ makers.....	1,463	393	388	680	2	2	532	858	66	7	135	69	68	
122 Piano and organ tuners.....	502	278	115	107	2	2	193	286	21	2	29	17	13	
123 Plasterers.....	1,246	80	305	852	9	9	388	789	69	.....	231	305	85
124 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	8,768	2,419	3,976	2,347	26	26	4,596	3,939	217	16	1,017	836	299	
125 Potters.....	192	55	54	82	1	1	82	103	6	1	22	11	8	
126 Text works operatives.....	1,716	199	565	950	2	2	870	809	36	1	187	63	89	
127 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	8,989	3,287	3,418	2,248	36	36	4,666	4,052	256	15	574	360	213	
128 Roofers and slaters.....	966	192	322	446	6	6	347	560	56	3	147	153	46	

¹See explanatory notes on page 90.²Age unknown omitted.

Includes Bohemia.

Includes Newfoundland.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	Total.		Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
129 Rope and cordage factory operatives . . .	1,173	169	234	751	19	18	500	637	34	2	50	42	32	
130 Rubber factory operatives . . .	4,167	576	1,150	2,427	14	14	1,984	2,059	119	5	862	420	162	
131 Sail, awning, and tent makers . . .	362	175	82	104	1	1	97	235	30	—	37	40	22	
132 Saw and planing mill employees . . .	1,813	823	290	687	13	12	686	1,070	54	3	231	93	55	
133 Seamstresses . . .	206	41	49	115	1	1	108	86	11	1	18	22	7	
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers . . .	209	102	46	61	—	—	97	108	4	—	25	5	2	
135 Silk mill operatives . . .	836	93	241	502	—	—	410	398	28	—	82	29	16	
136 Steam boiler makers . . .	1,110	106	350	651	3	3	401	651	57	1	88	70	45	
137 Stove, furnace, and grate makers . . .	526	192	155	177	2	2	184	321	20	1	85	86	11	
138 Straw workers . . .	325	59	185	81	—	—	133	186	6	—	107	44	13	
139 Tailors . . .	7,167	678	719	5,690	80	72	2,102	4,771	284	10	790	753	217	
140 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.) . . .	8,383	709	2,516	5,146	12	12	4,488	3,660	229	6	813	321	214	
141 Tin plate and tinware makers . . .	2,174	732	615	819	8	8	741	1,323	107	3	194	138	83	
142 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives . . .	2,222	281	696	1,237	8	8	859	1,296	63	4	232	111	46	
143 Tool and cutlery makers . . .	3,038	929	762	1,341	6	6	1,072	1,846	116	4	549	191	67	
144 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc . . .	259	106	71	82	—	—	124	121	14	—	30	16	11	
145 Upholsterers . . .	2,109	720	672	692	25	25	796	1,222	83	8	192	173	70	
146 Wheelwrights . . .	880	393	94	392	1	1	177	650	49	4	38	46	38	
147 Wireworkers . . .	3,833	413	747	2,684	9	9	1,808	1,925	99	1	283	166	118	
148 Woolen mill operatives . . .	14,347	1,546	4,580	8,218	3	3	6,851	7,057	427	12	2,002	622	547	
149 Worsted mill operatives . . .	1,074	61	289	724	—	—	561	466	44	3	135	50	31	
150 FEMALE ² . . .	329,033	87,464	100,403	135,378	5,788	5,747	258,297	38,555	29,862	2,319	33,511	20,340	11,538	
151 Agricultural pursuits . . .	1,882	1,298	136	441	7	6	393	328	1,145	16	24	40	26	
152 Agricultural laborers ³ . . .	214	85	34	94	1	1	127	66	21	—	16	26	13	
153 Farmers, planters, and overseers . . .	1,595	1,163	96	330	6	5	237	240	1,103	15	6	14	12	
154 Professional service . . .	23,303	15,327	5,917	1,959	100	98	20,677	1,486	991	149	5,469	1,182	1,383	
155 Actresses, professional show-women, etc . . .	356	160	123	55	18	18	238	92	15	11	77	48	14	
156 Artists and teachers of art . . .	889	634	164	90	1	1	685	122	73	—	54	59	34	
157 Clergymen . . .	188	120	24	40	4	4	136	25	26	1	1	3	6	
158 Journalists . . .	180	130	31	18	1	1	125	32	21	2	3	4	7	
159 Literary and scientific persons . . .	850	710	106	32	2	2	706	67	72	5	26	27	23	
160 Musicians and teachers of music . . .	3,483	2,237	898	309	39	39	2,865	410	160	48	278	235	126	
161 Officials (government) . . .	282	201	52	28	1	—	201	42	35	4	5	6	4	
162 Physicians and surgeons . . .	729	504	101	118	6	6	391	180	142	16	17	8	8	
163 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc. . .	15,868	10,362	4,296	1,186	24	23	14,952	454	414	48	4,991	780	1,152	
164 Domestic and personal service . . .	106,191	21,158	16,506	63,486	5,041	5,012	77,977	11,382	15,926	906	5,274	4,781	3,016	
165 Barbers and hairdressers . . .	350	109	136	79	26	26	245	55	47	3	16	16	9	
166 Boarding and lodging house keepers . . .	4,221	1,653	591	1,905	72	72	754	1,270	2,081	116	29	37	48	
167 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁴ . . .	11,356	4,977	1,818	4,375	186	186	6,372	1,497	3,254	233	300	286	219	
168 Janitors and sextons . . .	268	48	55	120	45	45	63	89	104	12	20	14	—	
169 Laborers (not specified) ⁵ . . .	931	150	250	438	93	93	450	305	168	8	132	131	39	
170 Laundresses . . .	8,883	1,141	1,899	4,645	1,198	1,182	3,730	2,349	2,710	94	701	805	367	
171 Nurses and midwives . . .	9,035	3,700	1,518	3,726	91	87	5,723	1,019	2,177	116	984	1,172	640	
172 Restaurant and saloon keepers . . .	224	71	50	95	8	8	70	95	54	5	3	3	—	
173 Servants and waitresses . . .	70,103	8,970	10,018	47,837	3,278	3,270	60,216	4,509	5,074	304	3,051	2,257	1,655	
174 Trade and transportation . . .	44,944	14,912	18,427	7,506	99	99	39,615	3,004	2,079	246	2,049	1,769	1,358	
175 Agents . . .	818	515	136	157	10	10	392	199	199	28	38	47	31	
176 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁶ . . .	11,357	5,516	4,537	1,295	9	9	10,505	562	243	47	373	320	279	
177 Clerks and copyists ⁷ . . .	6,607	3,350	2,440	802	15	15	6,028	334	216	29	233	259	148	
178 Hucksters and peddlers . . .	221	16	12	193	—	—	56	112	52	1	9	26	13	
179 Merchants and dealers . . .	2,125	555	471	1,086	13	13	796	544	756	29	18	28	13	
180 Messengers and errand and office girls . . .	727	145	447	128	7	7	724	1	1	1	53	53	73	
181 Packers and shippers . . .	2,485	742	1,220	517	6	6	2,263	151	61	10	426	282	129	
182 Saleswomen . . .	11,985	3,782	5,794	2,395	14	14	10,840	711	367	67	534	458	332	
183 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸ . . .	6,450	3,384	2,453	597	16	16	6,195	167	68	20	273	228	273	
184 Telegraph and telephone operators . . .	1,386	592	652	140	2	2	1,306	53	21	6	36	—	52	
185 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁹ . . .	152,713	30,769	59,417	61,986	541	532	119,635	22,355	9,721	1,002	20,695	12,568	5,765	
186 Bakers . . .	299	87	109	102	1	1	181	68	48	2	9	5	11	
187 Bleachery and dye works operatives . . .	219	42	103	73	1	1	183	25	9	2	15	15	11	
188 Bookbinders . . .	1,724	288	1,113	318	5	5	1,630	47	41	—	151	95	42	
189 Boot and shoe makers and repairers . . .	17,012	5,761	8,028	3,181	42	42	13,178	2,644	977	213	5,364	3,187	968	
190 Boxmakers (paper) . . .	2,872	885	1,516	460	11	11	2,634	169	57	12	394	228	90	
191 Broom and brush makers . . .	122	58	268	95	1	1	401	15	6	—	40	37	9	
192 Buttonmakers . . .	427	67	252	108	—	—	403	12	10	2	36	28	9	
193 Carpet factory operatives . . .	1,275	110	708	457	—	—	1,112	84	75	4	218	102	39	
194 Clock and watch makers and repairers . . .	1,401	579	414	407	1	1	1,249	96	52	4	94	15	17	
195 Confectioners . . .	991	130	490	369	2	2	927	43	19	2	145	69	42	
196 Corsetmakers . . .	791	164	458	169	—	—	727	38	23	3	202	73	28	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
61 114	307 1,060	561 2,344	213 536	31 48	175 590	6 10	40 376	98 164	146 181	108 371	201 1,633	160 46	1 36	7 64	29 205	167 322	35 169	129 130
45 12	383 74	993 88	350 26	38 5	831 42	5 5	209 11	199 18	19 17	83 13	252 31	10 3	64 23	6 31	36 3	13 2	23 8	131 133
3 83 4 2	67 299 186 117	113 351 647 275	25 96 256 117	1 7 17 15	102 93 108 193	----- 7 ----- -----	17 29 106 28	19 211 53 27	7 181 14 6	14 76 158 48	27 131 524 154	----- 27 ----- 4	4 1 10 2	6 9 10 5	4 3 61 10	3 21 14 27	6 47 52 22	134 135 136 137
1 62 758 22	69 1,153 2,827 400	184 4,183 3,566 1,108	62 1,426 1,136 543	6 330 89 97	59 741 713 737	----- 228 81 13	29 265 220 174	11 213 2,417 113	15 484 424 108	52 407 1,189 214	139 1,103 1,981 531	----- 429 24 9	----- 556 127 20	1 1,993 25 77	3 379 56 56	1 182 848 30	15 187 278 97	138 139 140 141
25 60 8 23	427 715 90 357	1,284 1,511 96 1,099	439 634 59 535	40 115 7 90	284 934 106 740	103 69 2 9	47 112 28 160	91 336 15 40	455 280 19 148	232 332 11 195	304 608 56 510	23 33 ----- 17	47 42 2 13	189 15 6 76	61 208 1 69	288 102 3 32	98 67 10 144	142 143 144 145
4 73 762 56	75 1,050 4,304 338	353 2,141 6,511 501	336 518 2,414 167	109 51 262 11	394 421 1,550 61	1 6 71 4	124 88 446 24	81 220 1,918 83	23 65 1,165 154	44 167 2,628 308	132 1,043 4,349 309	3 10 307 12	1 209 485 5	----- 88 110 34	24 912 102 3	16 538 703 52	37 66 513 25	146 147 148 149
11,475	134,854	139,641	36,902	5,276	92,465	1,031	32,538	31,230	6,758	23,859	107,248	1,648	3,778	2,511	6,993	5,826	13,648	150
7	95	375	799	599	1,305	1	50	36	38	83	299	13	8	2	10	20	17	151
7	65 21	75 277	53 714	12 579	87 1,168	1 -----	14 35	15 20	11 33	12 60	54 238	9 4	11 2	1 1	2 11	8 15	2 153	152
39	6,286	13,441	3,168	281	15,409	14	1,250	452	393	1,243	3,469	39	11	10	142	201	669	154
8 2	183 139	154 546	11 183	----- 16	175 636	----- 2	35 60	14 4	16 16	27 80	47 44	----- 5	----- 1	----- -----	2 9	14 5	24 156	155
-----	18	110	51	9	124	-----	12	2	5	19	3	-----	1	-----	11	2	9	157
-----	22	103	50	4	131	-----	17	-----	1	17	9	-----	-----	-----	2	2	1	158
-----	170	419	226	32	714	1	36	-----	11	28	37	-----	-----	-----	6	5	15	159
16	1,218 54	1,855 146	362 68	24 14	2,266 201	6 -----	243 23	94 2	79 1	208 19	337 27	22 -----	3 -----	4 -----	21 2	23 2	127 5	160 161
-----	32	391	260	41	509	-----	47	0	19	43	44	-----	1	2	19	12	24	162
11	4,306	9,467	1,888	133	10,380	4	734	321	225	766	2,814	9	5	3	57	134	416	163
1,594	36,231	46,974	17,886	3,020	25,543	215	14,930	2,763	1,718	6,200	42,907	271	404	354	5,162	1,746	3,978	164
4	111 79	184 1,904	48 1,890	2 342	129 1,713	----- 5	34 509	12 207	9 53	34 335	84 1,020	6 40	5 26	3 15	8 84	7 45	19 169	165
-----	1,819	4,667	3,947	895	5,149	11	1,223	391	163	870	2,673	22	35	29	236	152	402	166
-----	19	143	95	11	83	-----	32	1	11	17	111	-----	2	-----	5	2	4	168
51	277	394	179	24	232	10	80	62	36	39	338	37	7	1	20	32	37	169
132	1,775 1,675	4,243 4,384	2,396 2,433	305 487	2,158 3,780	14 7	750 1,892	309 131	186 162	428 954	4,287 1,370	19 16	13 4	28 10	205 144	173 91	313 474	170 171
-----	19	137	63	4	77	-----	42	6	9	25	46	1	-----	5	4	1	8	172
1,402	30,351	30,551	6,553	895	11,845	167	10,291	1,627	1,070	3,437	32,781	122	312	260	4,445	1,228	2,518	173
1,090	22,588	18,199	2,737	267	19,000	97	4,737	1,261	1,150	2,872	11,753	213	152	543	413	472	2,281	174
5	106	391	279	35	527	-----	72	9	14	60	91	-----	6	7	7	25	175	-----
63	5,497	5,335	416	26	5,526	14	1,228	186	265	761	2,535	20	20	75	94	68	565	176
121	3,234	2,819	405	21	3,361	4	650	169	146	447	1,383	23	15	45	67	30	277	177
16	37	106	54	8	16	1	1	5	3	2	16	11	3	27	123	3	178	-----
16	175	1,027	776	125	568	9	156	68	85	203	740	28	16	101	14	27	110	179
353	361	11	2	-----	150	2	83	15	22	40	277	2	10	47	9	13	57	180
171	1,584	651	73	6	746	36	286	138	44	136	844	28	3	20	24	34	146	181
299	6,601	4,578	466	25	3,793	18	1,356	579	378	685	3,882	88	72	197	129	116	692	182
19	3,823	2,514	82	3	3,397	8	678	53	138	416	1,364	5	5	7	48	33	298	183
6	931	407	40	2	594	1	166	16	36	71	403	1	-----	1	12	10	75	184
8,745	69,654	60,652	12,312	1,109	31,208	704	11,571	26,718	3,459	12,961	48,820	1,112	3,203	1,602	1,266	3,386	6,703	185
11	92	125	63	8	87	-----	41	6	16	38	88	4	-----	1	-----	5	13	186
6	122	74	15	2	42	-----	13	19	4	27	93	3	1	-----	5	2	9	187
67	979	584	88	6	291	4	187	46	57	109	875	3	7	11	8	16	113	188
653	7,444	7,599	1,225	62	5,803	9	1,499	1,702	175	648	6,055	89	50	87	193	88	614	189
185	1,739	877	67	3	893	2	318	250	77	152	975	10	2	8	23	13	149	190
24	291	93	11	-----	59	3	44	13	14	28	208	3	1	5	-----	5	39	191
25	251	137	14	-----	67	7	19	50	17	20	208	13	6	3	-----	15	17	192
87	579	523	81	4	110	1	45	36	46	147	796	-----	5	1	8	-----	65	193
6	659	673	57	5	580	1	299	30	17	100	288	1	1	1	22	11	50	194
146	668	154	20	3	132	3	71	19	16	26	328	251	7	47	8	20	63	195
48	457	254	35	2	164	-----	37	137	10	43	339	4	2	5	26	5	19	196

⁵Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶Includes all other foreign countries.⁷Not otherwise specified.⁸The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
FEMALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
197 Cotton mill operatives	37,924	2,045	10,024	25,843	12	12	27,901	8,201	1,730	92	2,862	1,179	1,021	
198 Dressmakers	19,658	6,414	6,304	6,678	262	259	13,254	3,391	2,730	283	2,051	1,695	749	
199 Furniture manufactory employees	254	56	108	89	1	1	198	40	15	1	14	16	15	
200 Gold and silver workers	1,909	539	871	498	1	1	1,687	152	60	10	560	127	56	
201 Hat and cap makers	664	155	233	275	1	1	627	109	24	4	131	101	29	
202 Hemp and jute mill operatives	490	43	87	360	.....	.....	422	55	13	.....	6	4	4
203 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	3,581	610	1,248	1,722	1	1	3,192	282	93	14	398	158	125	
204 Iron and steel workers ⁷	421	133	211	76	1	1	380	31	8	2	58	44	14	
205 Leather curriers and tanners	186	41	88	54	3	3	158	16	9	3	39	19	5	
206 Linen mill operatives	603	19	217	266	1	1	440	48	15	.....	61	14	17
207 Manufacturers and officials, etc	285	145	70	70	.....	.....	150	57	73	5	8	4	6
208 Milliners	4,929	2,053	1,953	910	13	13	4,053	583	254	39	414	799	306	
209 Paper and pulp mill operatives	3,890	580	1,886	1,421	3	3	3,112	472	294	12	589	258	108	
210 Photographers	245	139	52	53	1	1	198	32	12	3	23	17	9	
211 Print works operatives	438	87	246	105	.....	.....	393	29	12	4	45	8	9
212 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	1,973	703	997	266	7	7	1,804	105	53	11	147	96	76	
213 Rope and cordage factory operatives	697	97	351	245	4	4	620	49	25	3	39	31	23	
214 Rubber factory operatives	2,866	316	1,892	1,157	1	1	2,508	233	120	5	807	360	85	
215 Seamstresses	6,277	2,063	2,048	2,075	91	91	4,629	679	920	49	851	722	341	
216 Sewing machine operators	282	62	117	103	.....	.....	246	29	6	1	26	34	12
217 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	1,355	444	519	391	1	1	1,076	197	69	13	246	74	42	
218 Silk mill operatives	1,584	234	845	503	2	2	1,481	70	26	7	295	92	34	
219 Straw workers	1,581	864	615	102	.....	.....	1,164	271	124	22	356	745	153
220 Tailoresses (n. o. s.) ⁸	3,524	579	896	2,025	24	23	2,643	450	409	22	478	455	144	
221 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.) ⁸	8,634	735	4,896	3,000	3	3	7,121	1,125	329	59	823	385	302	
222 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	552	62	251	238	1	1	421	82	42	7	62	32	16	
223 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	256	127	103	26	.....	.....	217	26	8	5	25	16	10
224 Upholsterers	241	51	119	70	1	1	189	25	26	1	21	19	13	
225 Wireworkers	433	68	255	109	1	1	398	21	11	3	43	23	18	
226 Woolen mill operatives	10,383	976	4,555	4,851	1	1	8,461	1,433	463	26	1,492	506	392	
227 Worsted mill operatives	1,135	94	477	564	.....	.....	668	116	48	3	134	51	37

MICHIGAN.

1	MALES ⁹	772,299	301,785	201,480	261,376	7,658	5,510	282,769	456,771	28,913	3,846	72,688	61,635	17,421
2	Agricultural pursuits	303,559	140,743	78,085	82,679	2,052	1,295	108,294	181,106	12,646	1,513	14,532	14,572	3,659
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	96,578	45,799	34,750	15,265	764	600	75,387	17,679	2,879	633	10,735	11,843	2,366
4	Dairymen	135	73	13	49	.....	.....	47	83	3	2	2	5	1
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	194,607	91,017	40,636	62,001	953	639	27,488	157,154	9,167	808	1,626	1,891	1,071
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	2,160	859	407	882	12	9	227	1,755	166	12	48	139	36
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	8,039	2,255	1,891	3,701	192	30	4,259	3,389	346	45	1,772	509	103
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	298	144	83	69	2	2	80	200	16	2	12	30	7
9	Wood choppers	1,434	397	231	678	128	14	723	632	71	8	304	103	29
10	Professional service	24,269	12,587	5,559	5,968	155	138	7,235	16,036	870	128	1,892	903	492
11	Actors, professional showmen, etc	864	447	222	164	31	31	374	441	37	12	74	137	29
12	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	621	256	200	164	1	.....	249	354	17	1	25	9	12
13	Artists and teachers of art	363	155	90	114	4	4	178	175	8	2	11	16	11
14	Clergymen	3,359	1,360	584	1,368	47	39	579	2,686	92	2	34	26	52
15	Dentists	931	545	200	184	2	2	297	607	21	6	6	9	11
16	Electricians	1,312	632	426	254	.....	.....	640	647	15	10	83	41	18
17	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	1,049	595	232	220	2	1	356	652	35	6	66	57	31
18	Journalists	755	462	162	127	4	4	223	511	19	2	17	11	8
19	Lawyers	3,043	1,902	715	415	11	10	660	2,191	166	26	23	29	27
20	Literary and scientific persons	385	173	107	105	.....	.....	181	189	13	2	6	13	7
21	Musicians and teachers of music	1,031	414	259	330	28	28	458	531	34	8	64	90	32
22	Officials (government)	2,587	1,296	682	600	9	4	353	2,106	119	9	87	89	33
23	Physicians and surgeons	4,082	2,123	699	1,249	11	10	767	3,091	194	30	15	20	29
24	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	3,345	1,981	890	470	4	4	1,840	1,442	54	9	1,875	346	190
25	Veterinary surgeons	459	199	74	185	1	1	60	351	45	3	8	8	2
26	Domestic and personal service	125,146	41,595	30,089	49,606	3,856	2,803	54,975	64,450	4,966	755	22,734	19,366	5,083
27	Barbers and hairdressers	3,825	1,742	916	816	351	351	1,145	2,556	89	35	128	81	53
28	Bartenders	2,716	654	1,081	972	9	9	1,465	1,158	68	25	173	99	37
29	Boarding and lodging house keepers	466	184	58	219	5	4	36	406	24	.....	5	4	1
30	Hotel keepers	1,728	719	380	625	4	4	125	1,538	59	6	6	21	17
31	Janitors and sextons	1,470	479	261	655	75	75	198	1,171	92	9	124	54	22
32	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	98,900	33,119	22,930	40,627	2,224	1,457	45,630	48,618	4,058	594	21,364	18,296	4,620
33	Launderers	1,072	451	240	144	237	6	480	574	14	4	33	21	18
34	Nurses	497	268	127	97	5	4	315	163	15	4	22	25	27
35	Restaurant keepers	514	243	118	143	10	10	77	419	15	3	12	8	4
36	Saloon keepers	3,308	513	996	1,786	13	13	548	2,640	103	17	47	23	25
37	Servants and waiters	5,106	1,467	1,366	1,472	801	793	3,357	1,512	205	32	565	376	151

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ⁸	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁶	Other countries. ⁶		
3,331	19,101	13,314	2,048	91	2,052	224	924	13,615	633	5,149	9,733	65	2,327	138	79	1,569	1,416	197
187	4,208	11,174	3,670	358	6,640	21	2,500	1,696	417	1,043	5,380	89	114	174	340	328	916	198
12	145	83	11	2	56	1	12	91	—	5	64	—	—	1	2	15	7	199
144	1,143	565	54	3	540	—	233	302	77	137	503	7	2	2	4	17	85	200
81	332	247	49	5	156	1	48	81	12	67	160	1	15	14	6	74	29	201
81	312	92	5	—	43	152	—	183	—	33	40	3	22	2	—	2	10	202
320	2,152	999	100	6	610	5	447	1,279	29	195	813	5	8	11	26	20	133	203
34	262	108	16	1	134	—	45	30	9	34	136	2	—	—	5	3	23	204
4	120	52	8	1	44	—	18	9	3	7	79	—	2	12	2	1	9	205
56	307	119	19	1	19	—	9	113	6	79	147	1	106	3	—	1	19	206
—	46	138	85	15	145	—	29	7	8	21	53	2	—	5	2	3	10	207
114	2,126	2,259	382	37	2,062	—	436	385	108	289	1,221	8	14	43	53	51	255	208
165	1,829	1,523	355	24	583	26	114	448	92	190	2,222	17	22	1	14	31	130	209
1	99	120	22	—	140	—	30	6	—	21	17	2	—	1	14	3	11	210
16	271	137	14	—	87	1	13	34	3	82	188	—	—	1	1	3	25	211
27	924	888	130	2	709	—	218	21	51	155	666	—	2	2	18	14	117	212
46	408	229	14	—	97	—	78	43	38	38	294	9	2	4	—	27	40	213
77	1,468	1,238	72	4	317	—	527	102	71	198	1,330	10	11	20	31	63	183	214
130	2,078	2,662	1,165	228	2,141	—	729	428	110	332	1,642	51	55	257	111	131	281	215
12	143	107	19	1	62	—	39	13	11	11	86	5	5	22	3	2	23	216
41	625	612	73	4	444	—	124	195	13	51	398	—	2	47	5	29	46	217
136	919	495	34	—	236	—	69	355	117	85	604	7	1	18	8	12	68	218
9	429	861	259	22	864	—	77	14	8	63	508	—	—	1	5	5	31	219
118	1,151	1,595	563	85	597	27	465	177	57	130	905	223	72	438	69	193	171	220
914	4,616	2,700	366	33	737	53	283	2,170	228	996	3,414	12	105	16	38	106	476	221
19	288	207	36	1	63	55	20	8	33	36	181	7	7	74	1	32	35	222
6	139	90	15	—	127	—	12	16	15	7	68	1	—	—	3	1	0	223
9	95	105	30	2	52	—	20	24	2	11	101	8	—	5	2	2	14	224
19	267	139	8	—	69	—	25	30	9	18	242	—	3	3	10	0	18	225
868	5,365	3,602	507	20	976	35	590	1,695	523	1,315	4,058	139	174	45	40	326	467	226
94	580	406	53	1	94	2	39	147	79	233	454	3	7	11	2	11	58	227

MICHIGAN.

19,523	168,117	348,530	190,900	43,819	309,668	6,436	66,818	24,808	121,488	68,401	46,186	4,392	16,413	2,058	25,531	44,748	35,352	1
9,906	59,967	118,538	88,560	26,257	143,392	807	26,891	6,796	47,675	25,591	16,378	80	2,811	201	7,164	12,678	13,095	2
9,794	49,099	27,801	7,559	2,194	46,554	249	10,947	1,983	15,627	5,629	3,741	18	1,028	66	2,059	4,279	4,398	3
1	32	63	31	8	73	—	9	1	21	8	2	1	—	—	3	13	4	4
—	8,432	84,680	77,905	23,431	92,594	514	14,373	3,660	30,953	18,997	11,750	52	1,678	110	4,600	7,887	7,939	5
—	110	776	873	399	874	4	65	26	437	303	95	3	8	2	25	268	65	6
64	1,888	4,179	1,718	155	2,431	30	1,327	957	500	554	701	3	83	14	410	416	613	7
13	32	112	113	28	145	—	21	5	29	31	30	1	2	—	6	11	17	8
51	348	760	264	28	621	—	120	161	74	47	55	2	17	9	59	310	52	9
43	3,453	12,826	6,471	1,431	12,767	91	2,233	311	2,175	2,631	1,471	55	97	46	312	712	1,368	10
15	172	491	157	25	474	7	82	25	47	99	61	—	3	2	9	18	37	11
1	140	327	120	32	258	4	44	11	111	103	17	—	1	—	6	23	43	12
—	98	196	51	15	158	3	33	4	59	61	9	7	1	4	5	15	14	13
—	104	1,815	1,122	314	1,411	8	267	32	476	440	194	4	36	12	105	197	177	14
—	125	579	188	37	547	1	118	4	47	98	40	—	1	1	1	14	59	15
10	489	733	78	—	635	4	156	23	115	168	69	1	3	2	16	23	97	16
—	159	580	252	54	600	3	70	19	92	138	47	1	—	—	21	10	48	17
—	108	447	177	22	466	2	62	2	51	42	—	—	—	—	11	9	29	18
—	138	1,542	1,085	276	1,917	6	217	24	135	277	278	—	1	2	11	48	121	19
—	117	199	62	17	173	3	21	4	64	57	19	—	1	1	14	11	18	20
15	231	536	213	33	435	28	77	33	187	82	23	37	16	3	13	46	51	21
—	119	1,221	1,063	181	1,307	3	173	46	222	306	266	2	6	1	56	64	135	22
—	165	2,199	1,373	336	2,150	14	486	57	247	432	221	3	11	7	20	117	317	23
—	1	1,268	813	36	1,988	5	350	21	299	213	161	—	11	11	22	100	164	24
—	13	205	191	49	201	—	70	4	18	76	21	—	—	—	2	15	52	25
3,431	33,583	56,305	26,670	4,813	44,864	1,458	11,815	6,945	19,246	7,637	7,747	1,142	5,714	258	5,035	8,007	5,278	26
15	753	2,469	551	34	2,058	8	436	153	466	250	129	8	13	6	34	108	156	27
11	627	1,831	227	15	665	23	629	156	656	155	304	13	24	12	138	136	165	28
—	20	167	219	69	190	5	50	35	41	37	35	3	1	—	23	31	15	29
—	38	806	750	131	729	8	163	77	228	148	175	1	5	2	40	50	102	30
8	94	508	667	190	550	6	99	27	237	207	103	4	12	1	64	95	65	31
2,932	28,857	42,191	20,670	3,966	35,144	1,268	9,386	5,847	14,903	5,533	5,443	1,004	5,443	195	4,178	6,669	3,887	32
25	286	611	174	3	457	1	82	19	67	76	48	2	—	—	1	13	275	31
—	189	245	48	13	272	—	60	3	23	46	24	—	2	8	11	14	34	34
—	35	300	160	18	254	2	49	11	57	48	35	2	2	1	0	16	28	35
—	126	2,252	889	36	524	70	183	213	1,106	166	329	62	115	12	189	176	163	36
890	1,761	2,213	618	102	2,152	25	602	232	612	407	311	10	29	12	183	240	291	37

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
MICHIGAN—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Domestic and personal service—Continued.														
38 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)...	739	355	245	137	2	1	638	81	16	4	17	19	7	
39 Stewards.....	244	74	64	93	13	13	94	146	4	.....	32	30	9
40 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	3,729	1,083	1,070	1,557	19	16	543	3,008	160	18	138	115	52	
41 Trade and transportation.....	126,328	51,787	37,169	36,681	691	618	45,144	76,804	3,838	542	7,153	5,991	2,059	
42 Agents.....	7,279	3,798	1,708	1,758	15	9	1,592	5,239	394	54	258	269	91	
43 Bankers and brokers.....	2,188	1,373	297	517	1	1	228	1,669	278	13	6	7	42	
44 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	4,447	1,240	1,673	1,500	34	16	2,143	2,153	136	15	1,026	1,752	210	
45 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	5,339	2,340	1,854	1,142	3	3	2,626	2,579	113	21	159	146	118	
46 Clerks and copyists ⁷	13,261	5,542	4,951	2,726	42	42	7,640	5,340	240	41	378	324	230	
47 Commercial travelers.....	3,990	2,260	997	733	.....	.....	835	3,024	114	17	142	127	33
48 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	16,106	5,746	4,587	5,517	256	237	5,838	9,727	488	53	1,893	1,082	299	
49 Foremen and overseers.....	1,823	493	436	893	1	1	266	1,497	54	6	63	17	9	
50 Hostlers.....	1,227	553	315	303	56	55	728	399	83	17	92	76	36	
51 Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,225	431	398	1,385	11	11	511	1,601	103	10	96	171	32	
52 Livery stable keepers.....	1,148	631	243	268	11	6	205	875	55	13	10	5	8	
53 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	23,330	9,819	5,914	7,568	29	24	3,675	13,730	823	102	194	166	153	
54 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	956	390	309	257	.....	.....	120	800	32	4	18	9	7
55 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	985	282	548	131	24	24	957	25	2	1	43	86	67	
56 Officials of banks and companies.....	2,145	1,140	558	447	.....	.....	369	1,706	59	11	17	19	19
57 Packers and shippers.....	1,555	511	535	501	8	4	683	835	31	6	318	185	37	
58 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	528	119	115	153	141	140	303	203	19	3	44	35	8	
59 Salesmen.....	12,875	5,543	4,467	2,853	12	11	6,899	5,692	226	58	516	407	232	
60 Steam railroad employees.....	17,917	6,481	5,048	6,356	32	15	6,672	10,730	449	66	1,518	795	273	
61 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	723	360	241	117	5	5	534	181	6	2	31	28	27	
62 Street railway employees.....	1,753	621	538	589	5	5	417	1,293	33	10	80	62	17	
63 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	864	434	271	158	1	.....	521	329	11	3	69	40	11
64 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,579	876	492	211	.....	.....	808	737	25	9	57	63	41
65 Undertakers.....	515	244	159	112	.....	.....	105	387	20	3	5	7	7
66 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	192,997	55,073	50,578	86,442	904	656	67,121	118,375	6,593	908	26,377	20,803	6,128	
67 Bakers.....	1,859	415	438	1,001	5	4	712	1,095	45	7	109	61	45	
68 Basketmakers.....	497	177	188	109	23	1	283	199	14	1	79	110	24	
69 Blacksmiths.....	8,171	2,398	1,992	3,761	20	19	1,880	5,855	385	51	588	344	253	
70 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	134	35	42	57	.....	.....	41	91	2	.....	6	2	4
71 Bookbinders.....	324	93	132	99	.....	.....	164	152	8	.....	18	10	8
72 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,815	597	532	1,673	13	12	702	1,873	220	20	192	189	119	
73 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	173	26	78	69	.....	.....	97	75	1	.....	10	8	6
74 Boxmakers (wood).....	305	93	198	73	1	1	256	104	5	.....	82	46	16
75 Brassworkers.....	1,225	219	566	439	1	1	720	489	13	3	166	99	33	
76 Brewers and maltsters.....	544	14	126	404	.....	.....	115	419	9	1	35	24	14
77 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	897	277	271	347	2	2	397	459	34	7	147	230	64	
78 Broom and brush makers.....	302	103	97	97	5	5	154	138	9	1	24	22	10	
79 Butchers.....	3,663	933	1,217	1,506	7	7	1,129	2,413	103	18	181	126	76	
80 Butter and cheese makers.....	460	231	103	125	1	1	156	292	12	.....	48	50	10
81 Cabinetmakers.....	2,270	403	540	1,323	4	4	621	1,542	99	8	845	114	52	
82 Carpenters and joiners.....	22,031	8,577	4,474	8,901	79	68	3,993	16,454	1,403	181	4,615	4,263	1,272	
83 Chemical works employees.....	800	112	362	324	2	2	403	384	13	.....	153	46	6
84 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	363	145	68	150	.....	.....	131	208	19	5	15	15	12
85 Confectioners.....	579	173	185	215	6	6	252	307	19	1	23	25	6	
86 Coopers.....	1,892	589	704	595	4	4	735	1,041	100	16	401	422	127	
87 Copper workers.....	595	20	246	329	.....	.....	249	334	12	.....	15	13	4
88 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	9,860	3,127	2,971	3,718	44	39	2,635	6,865	314	46	1,256	914	230	
89 Engravers.....	190	63	88	39	.....	.....	117	70	3	.....	14	11	1
90 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	1,726	448	557	641	80	.....	695	914	107	10	293	457	50
91 Furniture manufactory employees.....	2,862	716	759	1,384	3	3	1,165	1,614	70	13	552	186	60	
92 Glassworkers.....	161	36	60	63	2	2	79	78	4	.....	34	28	8
93 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1,521	569	408	543	1	1	411	1,004	91	15	85	70	38	
94 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	311	94	162	55	.....	.....	210	99	2	.....	59	36	18
95 Iron and steel workers ⁷	7,371	1,769	2,311	3,271	20	17	2,965	4,226	159	21	1,391	684	184	
96 Leather curriers and tanners.....	873	120	261	487	5	4	244	601	26	2	198	32	20	
97 Machinists.....	8,218	2,772	2,790	2,646	10	10	3,285	4,738	165	30	652	330	168	
98 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	7,765	3,388	1,914	2,456	7	7	888	6,550	293	34	212	218	75	
99 Marble and stone cutters.....	780	197	169	412	2	1	205	546	24	5	120	176	40	
100 Masons (brick and stone).....	5,789	2,085	1,236	2,361	107	106	1,127	4,282	340	40	1,193	1,954	414	
101 Millers.....	1,584	814	327	441	2	2	267	1,230	81	6	62	53	46	
102 Miners and quarrymen.....	23,213	738	2,755	19,599	121	120	10,971	11,791	432	19	1,604	917	437	
103 Model and pattern makers.....	684	192	255	237	.....	.....	238	426	19	1	51	31	10
104 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	10,935	4,802	2,961	3,135	37	36	3,794	6,627	405	109	2,196	2,310	418	
105 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	926	366	288	268	4	4	349	552	24	1	106	49	27	
106 Paper hangers.....	453	235	116	97	5	5	119	305	23	6	83	109	26	
107 Photographers.....	926	467	247	209	3	3	332	556	30	8	37	24	14	
108 Piano and organ makers ⁷	229	48	115	65	1	1	137	86	6	.....	20	14	5
109 Plasterers.....	599	110	143	313	33	33	143	421	28	2	140	183	26	
110 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,276	619	1,044	609	4	4	1,108	1,112	46	10	199	159	49	
111 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	3,755	1,526	1,383	837	9	9	1,989	1,688	71	7	240	201	126	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.
² Age unknown omitted.

³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
-----	421	262	46	10	358	5	57	17	102	42	67	-----	6	2	17	16	50	38
7	195	1,920	1,428	171	1,103	84	28	9	16	83	33	1	24	4	5	7	26	39
1,999	27,804	64,567	27,197	4,394	52,553	578	264	110	621	428	650	-----	59	-----	100	130	202	40
17	754	3,307	2,634	556	3,833	15	622	99	713	797	489	3	24	25	71	203	385	42
-----	31	414	926	811	1,382	1	79	21	193	224	138	1	3	-----	19	85	42	43
14	1,382	2,047	873	123	1,281	9	768	313	420	499	381	24	15	8	175	139	415	44
21	1,604	2,891	709	106	2,346	12	524	79	654	711	362	6	10	10	102	154	369	45
345	5,375	6,014	1,348	157	5,592	61	1,492	225	1,855	1,345	962	15	74	72	208	510	850	46
-----	361	2,360	1,173	83	2,267	16	327	43	344	427	237	-----	8	26	18	99	178	47
296	3,728	8,178	3,449	421	5,983	67	1,835	946	2,169	1,361	1,200	29	151	16	571	873	905	48
-----	103	1,155	536	28	496	9	149	35	282	183	302	3	25	-----	174	60	105	49
35	377	508	245	49	605	3	124	48	140	80	86	-----	5	1	24	53	58	50
41	307	1,083	632	158	443	26	103	44	468	87	82	125	134	253	23	384	53	51
-----	87	594	418	48	636	2	119	50	71	88	91	-----	1	-----	19	15	56	52
84	1,659	12,747	7,597	1,253	9,879	159	1,453	366	4,024	2,271	1,289	151	368	438	518	1,375	1,089	53
-----	49	508	344	53	392	6	66	17	176	133	82	5	3	-----	5	26	43	54
538	406	30	8	3	301	7	128	33	211	73	58	2	16	10	21	50	75	55
-----	171	1,272	635	66	1,143	2	179	18	165	273	170	-----	4	-----	29	40	116	56
79	471	789	194	19	519	4	139	65	216	92	94	2	49	4	68	210	93	57
23	183	213	93	15	239	3	52	5	90	46	40	-----	1	-----	8	31	17	58
374	5,024	5,834	1,516	114	5,565	71	1,310	312	1,912	1,033	630	60	120	97	345	684	736	59
79	3,773	10,700	2,952	243	6,531	73	1,624	616	2,123	1,559	2,191	104	313	27	1,077	706	973	60
4	446	249	22	2	365	1	94	13	54	61	47	-----	2	3	8	28	47	61
-----	2	1,312	186	2	626	4	226	32	196	215	232	1	17	1	47	29	127	62
5	351	464	41	-----	436	1	100	21	81	58	71	-----	1	-----	19	19	57	63
24	626	812	107	5	877	1	186	23	113	118	122	3	-----	-----	30	19	86	64
-----	56	259	174	25	246	2	34	10	83	46	35	-----	5	-----	7	26	21	65
4,144	43,310	96,294	42,002	6,924	56,092	3,502	13,977	7,293	35,446	20,585	11,049	2,576	6,425	547	9,366	17,472	8,667	66
43	528	908	332	46	421	17	167	37	577	176	57	15	60	2	71	174	85	67
47	217	163	89	29	199	3	55	8	81	21	12	-----	2	-----	33	55	18	68
40	1,160	4,084	2,414	463	2,440	49	867	325	1,400	1,156	666	23	141	9	319	259	517	69
8	27	63	37	5	35	2	5	6	41	18	2	-----	7	2	2	10	4	70
11	117	139	43	14	93	2	15	1	140	14	10	-----	1	1	3	28	16	71
71	359	884	1,053	445	613	41	136	137	825	280	196	20	85	26	114	235	107	72
6	76	67	24	1	26	-----	6	9	99	8	9	-----	2	1	4	6	3	73
79	164	94	26	1	94	-----	37	24	111	4	11	-----	34	-----	25	16	9	74
72	577	486	61	8	219	7	65	35	424	97	124	-----	96	1	16	64	77	75
1	62	330	136	13	14	6	8	1	456	5	8	-----	11	1	5	22	7	76
33	273	413	157	20	280	2	73	26	306	66	31	-----	15	-----	22	42	34	77
23	102	114	61	11	105	1	21	5	87	17	7	-----	8	2	7	29	12	78
31	738	2,082	721	87	941	53	230	101	1,207	399	175	5	89	14	73	198	178	79
5	118	240	82	12	233	2	41	3	56	42	20	-----	2	2	10	34	15	80
24	444	1,238	464	99	407	26	85	22	657	116	49	-----	99	6	141	592	70	81
46	1,831	9,785	8,406	1,929	8,722	80	2,008	1,166	3,671	2,020	920	17	168	26	911	1,362	960	82
26	305	368	96	4	114	9	55	42	289	65	67	1	50	2	16	34	56	83
6	55	136	97	19	145	2	19	8	68	36	3	1	4	6	14	29	18	84
21	150	297	90	19	179	2	49	8	127	54	30	28	6	1	11	56	28	85
134	480	621	515	140	595	4	124	95	407	97	106	-----	161	2	98	106	86	86
32	182	246	118	16	20	8	23	111	157	105	91	1	13	1	3	29	33	87
43	1,461	5,793	2,358	196	3,174	68	973	502	1,359	1,497	902	19	117	3	356	278	612	88
7	83	79	18	2	63	1	16	3	54	16	5	-----	1	-----	1	17	8	89
31	351	832	410	96	514	8	184	237	158	81	100	9	10	1	163	179	82	90
144	879	1,358	438	39	720	16	141	20	476	119	87	4	192	2	105	921	59	91
5	53	80	22	-----	38	1	6	5	38	19	13	-----	7	-----	4	19	11	92
9	250	664	487	110	576	12	150	29	324	172	76	-----	24	2	21	40	95	93
61	156	78	15	1	94	2	9	7	133	17	13	1	4	4	6	14	7	94
194	2,158	4,107	820	80	1,785	119	498	271	1,957	582	680	9	622	14	194	366	334	95
14	159	455	198	46	126	2	39	23	234	48	39	-----	55	2	70	202	33	96
107	2,475	4,176	1,293	158	2,791	58	657	140	1,603	1,294	582	7	101	6	211	358	460	97
-----	310	4,079	2,940	430	3,410	41	510	131	1,212	1,043	535	8	35	21	144	293	382	98
6	117	448	195	12	198	5	59	18	170	154	56	37	10	1	13	21	38	99
14	549	2,665	2,130	414	2,181	80	377	121	1,083	682	405	51	159	-----	137	231	282	100
2	170	780	521	110	819	5	100	17	242	205	50	-----	13	-----	18	47	68	101
291	6,350	13,569	2,806	151	861	2,039	322	558	867	4,644	1,124	2,187	821	149	2,818	6,437	386	102
5	154	335	152	35	192	4	52	14	158	97	62	1	5	1	16	30	52	103
112	2,431	5,723	2,334	309	4,848	54	986	267	1,652	937	527	10	138	23	256	670	567	104
36	256	487	139	7	370	4	46	38	192	80	69	-----	17	3	20	54	33	105
1	71	266	103	11	240	2	41	10	49	48	16	-----	1	3	3	24	16	106
6	205	517	173	24	470	5	115	6	88	96	40	1	4	2	23	29	47	107
18	96	83	24	4	49	4	17	1	95	16	7	-----	6	-----	13	7	14	108
2	48	327	193	28	138	2	31	21	96	89	78	5	58	-----	30	27	24	109
34	779	1,199	239	23	624	9	204	54	463	283	313	3	31	3	28	93	168	110
148	1,463	1,749	355	38	1,535	22	352	64	632	328	255	6	43	8	50	224	236	111

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁴ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

MICHIGAN—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Fore- ign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
112 Roofers and slaters	176	53	60	60	3	3	56	113	5	2	39	34	12
113 Salt works employees	521	36	102	383	.....	.....	86	423	10	2	155	190	12
114 Saw and planing mill employees	12,983	3,328	3,078	6,474	103	20	5,348	7,276	315	44	2,978	2,022	350
115 Steam boiler makers	1,285	202	500	582	1	1	474	772	34	5	131	88	44
116 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	1,330	167	428	734	1	1	476	836	17	1	360	135	31
117 Tailors	2,698	295	540	1,851	12	9	854	1,726	107	11	192	149	77
118 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>)	422	240	79	102	1	1	202	208	11	1	41	33	10
119 Tin plate and tinware makers	1,755	626	553	572	4	4	622	1,071	52	10	155	129	42
120 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,541	623	1,031	884	3	1	1,227	1,242	58	14	291	162	75
121 Tool and cutlery makers	873	306	251	313	3	3	179	660	29	5	165	115	22
122 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	128	17	65	46	.....	.....	66	59	3	.....	9	8	1
123 Upholsterers	1,312	514	490	306	2	2	676	604	25	7	214	94	34
124 Wheelwrights	434	169	136	128	1	.....	159	261	13	1	76	35	10
125 Wireworkers	557	150	226	180	1	1	277	269	9	2	87	52	13
126 Woolen mill operatives	189	98	46	45	.....	.....	82	102	5	.....	27	10	10
127 FEMALES ²	133,691	49,597	49,772	32,399	1,923	1,678	99,493	13,911	17,758	2,529	13,798	9,673	5,360
128 Agricultural pursuits	8,903	4,010	1,680	3,150	63	33	1,159	1,797	5,754	193	54	157	92
129 Agricultural laborers ³	949	338	383	225	3	3	694	203	46	6	61	96	54
130 Farmers, planters, and overseers	7,801	3,604	1,272	2,868	57	29	425	1,557	5,638	181	18	51	30
131 Professional service	16,473	9,000	5,805	1,615	53	48	14,753	1,054	523	143	6,134	1,702	1,242
132 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	124	60	45	17	2	2	52	59	9	4	31	21	2
133 Artists and teachers of art	387	238	84	65	.....	.....	276	82	22	7	17	25	25
134 Literary and scientific persons	199	135	40	23	1	1	152	21	24	2	7	8	3
135 Musicians and teachers of music	2,106	1,177	677	229	23	22	1,680	270	108	48	155	185	72
136 Officials (government)	216	123	70	23	.....	.....	130	46	29	11	6	.....	3
137 Physicians and surgeons	270	169	48	51	2	1	108	89	66	7	3	4	2
138 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	12,844	6,899	4,763	1,160	22	19	12,152	408	223	61	5,906	1,455	1,130
139 Domestic and personal service	56,885	18,409	20,168	16,802	1,506	1,432	42,718	5,701	7,189	1,277	3,477	3,853	2,111
140 Barbers and hairdressers	179	76	44	20	33	33	94	40	39	6	6	7	5
141 Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,782	698	366	701	17	16	176	549	958	90	10	13	11
142 Hotel keepers	236	97	56	33	.....	.....	24	76	122	14	2	1	3
143 Housekeepers and stewardesses ³	5,339	2,409	1,547	1,330	53	52	2,959	791	1,352	237	246	214	115
144 Laborers (not specified) ³	1,479	465	466	477	71	67	770	336	325	48	162	235	71
145 Laundresses	4,018	1,083	1,182	1,460	293	281	1,522	1,011	1,321	164	284	371	135
146 Nurses and midwives	2,881	1,233	698	923	27	26	1,654	380	752	50	258	343	197
147 Restaurant and saloon keepers	150	49	36	58	7	7	32	52	55	11	3	2	2
148 Servants and waitresses	40,514	12,204	15,686	11,632	992	938	35,406	2,368	2,150	590	2,481	2,635	1,564
149 Trade and transportation	17,147	6,461	7,609	3,057	20	19	14,777	1,185	986	199	717	697	547
150 Agents	454	270	93	88	3	3	172	106	142	34	23	39	23
151 Bookkeepers and accountants ³	2,801	1,130	1,261	410	.....	.....	2,593	132	53	23	94	73	94
152 Clerks and copyists ³	3,392	1,251	1,568	570	3	3	3,105	156	105	26	126	120	98
153 Merchants and dealers	892	286	242	361	3	3	241	260	365	26	8	6	4
154 Messengers and errand and office girls	150	34	97	19	.....	.....	147	1	2	.....	13	11	5
155 Packers and shippers	456	77	238	141	.....	.....	423	17	15	1	55	47	17
156 Saleswomen	4,608	1,547	2,268	791	2	2	4,093	306	161	48	201	187	139
157 Stenographers and typewriters ³	2,821	1,258	1,179	377	7	6	2,677	68	51	25	133	138	125
158 Telegraph and telephone operators	1,219	463	569	187	.....	.....	1,144	46	22	7	42	42	36
159 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ³	34,283	11,717	14,510	7,775	281	146	26,086	4,174	3,306	717	3,386	3,264	1,368
160 Bakers	171	64	55	52	.....	.....	86	40	36	9	6	5	.....
161 Basketmakers	206	31	53	20	102	.....	115	42	45	4	24	42	10
162 Bookbinders	365	120	190	55	.....	.....	348	11	6	.....	32	25	12
163 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	266	73	152	41	.....	.....	243	14	8	1	41	35	15
164 Boxmakers (paper)	505	118	305	81	1	1	488	12	4	1	53	46	28
165 Carpetmakers (rag)	394	253	75	65	1	1	47	195	137	15	33	55	21
166 Chemical works employees	247	77	136	34	.....	.....	241	3	3	.....	13	9	3
167 Confectioners	216	59	109	47	1	1	173	16	24	3	23	11	10
168 Corsetmakers	711	269	337	105	.....	.....	627	34	32	18	58	32	22
169 Dressmakers	13,390	4,902	5,413	2,972	103	97	9,252	2,057	1,705	376	1,022	1,168	476
170 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	1,122	278	572	272	.....	.....	1,010	63	37	12	157	102	54
171 Milliners	3,478	1,593	1,333	547	5	5	2,666	504	241	67	233	530	187
172 Paper and pulp mill operatives	368	169	122	73	4	4	262	59	36	11	47	33	15
173 Photographers	216	126	64	25	1	1	142	45	26	3	14	21	3
174 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	603	310	235	57	1	1	539	44	14	5	44	36	28
175 Seamstresses	3,128	1,082	1,317	699	30	29	2,297	285	445	101	326	332	117
176 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	460	183	190	87	.....	.....	393	35	21	11	53	23	9
177 Silk mill operatives	455	281	142	31	1	1	396	49	7	3	23	8	4
178 Tailoresses	1,849	328	876	645	.....	.....	1,530	155	142	22	209	179	71
179 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>)	262	166	45	49	2	1	125	73	22	2	39	38	23
180 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,804	90	932	781	1	1	1,714	52	29	9	421	103	62
181 Woolen mill operatives	194	81	79	34	.....	.....	153	28	10	3	29	12	16

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1	32	84	53	6	56	-----	13	2	48	21	8	1	5	-----	1	10	11	112
11	83	296	121	9	36	10	23	18	115	26	19	-----	180	2	72	4	16	113
397	3,617	6,618	2,203	120	3,429	263	1,209	1,227	1,849	495	456	37	936	27	1,730	714	611	114
21	815	706	213	27	203	2	96	57	329	171	205	-----	36	-----	35	78	73	115
65	329	791	140	4	169	8	58	46	454	66	139	-----	271	4	2	56	57	116
40	493	1,331	596	233	305	127	123	45	1,041	230	103	18	124	66	171	222	123	117
18	174	134	74	21	242	-----	35	6	56	33	16	1	3	1	11	11	12	118
50	454	793	406	55	629	13	133	29	437	170	80	3	50	2	25	103	81	119
180	815	1,241	355	28	624	46	127	48	925	132	146	2	161	30	29	161	109	120
8	121	461	260	25	312	1	106	50	132	102	45	2	7	1	38	26	51	121
4	47	66	11	-----	17	-----	5	2	88	4	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	4	122
58	506	573	146	27	516	4	144	22	300	115	53	1	-----	1	16	75	62	123
19	116	183	94	22	171	1	21	6	95	48	33	2	4	1	2	24	26	124
47	177	273	58	2	151	12	29	15	172	38	88	-----	17	1	5	60	19	125
11	70	83	20	5	100	-----	24	1	14	20	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13	126
7,174	63,377	43,487	15,929	3,515	51,201	718	14,535	3,209	23,126	9,585	9,850	172	2,959	262	3,471	6,591	8,012	127
209	547	1,888	4,512	1,741	4,074	35	687	131	1,421	832	874	3	104	11	172	239	325	128
207	420	181	112	29	341	1	155	19	169	56	27	-----	61	1	17	63	39	129
-----	114	1,663	4,324	1,694	3,662	34	523	108	1,217	761	841	3	41	3	152	173	283	130
31	8,105	7,314	906	77	9,043	28	1,945	192	1,029	1,396	1,282	6	100	6	147	309	990	131
3	49	62	9	1	62	3	11	4	10	19	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	132
1	100	226	56	4	238	1	49	5	20	32	14	1	1	-----	2	2	22	133
-----	54	106	35	4	135	-----	14	3	6	20	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	134
17	937	1,008	130	11	1,195	7	274	31	134	177	100	4	3	1	15	34	131	135
-----	67	109	38	2	123	-----	20	5	17	25	13	-----	-----	-----	1	3	9	136
-----	10	143	97	19	171	1	20	2	9	30	12	-----	-----	-----	2	7	16	137
10	6,813	5,492	467	26	6,918	16	1,532	136	818	1,060	1,110	1	92	4	125	249	783	138
4,222	29,204	15,851	6,353	1,145	19,625	386	6,300	1,442	11,571	3,748	3,580	93	1,032	104	2,289	3,565	3,150	139
4	59	75	37	3	103	1	18	3	16	11	6	-----	-----	-----	2	8	11	140
-----	52	789	818	123	713	11	173	69	156	224	176	14	1	2	50	84	109	141
-----	4	98	113	21	97	1	20	5	29	26	30	-----	-----	-----	5	5	17	142
-----	1,700	2,074	1,286	272	2,456	19	538	113	680	480	400	4	39	3	107	193	307	143
107	571	478	271	48	525	11	131	68	325	83	86	6	41	2	37	104	63	144
136	1,025	1,621	1,093	135	1,328	15	304	119	992	216	291	5	172	4	123	247	202	145
-----	686	1,294	768	121	1,257	10	347	35	256	310	225	-----	8	3	69	90	271	146
-----	13	93	41	3	106	1	14	8	13	20	14	-----	-----	-----	2	7	15	147
3,972	25,054	9,183	1,822	405	12,985	318	4,727	1,009	9,046	2,358	2,310	62	766	90	1,888	2,811	2,144	148
496	9,574	6,081	861	108	6,482	90	2,277	385	2,317	1,400	1,567	41	182	70	265	714	1,357	149
2	58	217	140	31	273	1	53	5	24	31	31	-----	-----	1	4	7	24	150
86	1,514	1,200	43	2	1,130	4	407	37	329	257	281	1	11	6	33	69	236	151
133	2,025	1,120	105	4	1,254	23	464	65	486	304	292	13	26	13	49	126	277	152
11	70	452	318	46	292	6	62	20	195	87	90	5	12	4	16	46	57	153
86	54	9	1	-----	34	1	19	13	36	11	5	2	2	1	-----	15	11	154
50	322	77	7	-----	77	5	40	11	165	21	25	4	43	4	3	29	29	155
134	2,707	1,610	140	12	1,550	38	574	153	709	315	383	13	64	36	128	306	339	156
20	1,793	984	17	1	1,263	7	428	35	233	243	248	-----	8	3	21	68	264	157
16	926	266	11	-----	463	5	191	39	96	104	188	2	1	-----	9	14	107	158
2,216	15,947	12,353	3,297	444	11,977	179	3,326	1,059	6,788	2,209	2,547	29	1,541	76	598	1,764	2,190	159
9	54	65	39	4	64	-----	10	2	33	14	17	-----	16	-----	2	7	6	160
22	91	41	29	22	131	1	6	3	13	3	2	-----	-----	-----	8	31	8	161
35	239	85	6	-----	120	2	34	8	108	29	15	-----	-----	-----	2	18	29	162
33	152	74	7	-----	73	2	19	15	81	14	26	-----	7	1	-----	13	15	163
108	333	62	2	-----	119	6	34	19	239	20	13	-----	4	1	2	33	15	164
-----	13	120	193	68	256	-----	39	13	24	30	12	-----	-----	-----	5	3	12	165
15	170	59	1	2	77	2	22	14	61	19	31	-----	4	-----	-----	2	19	166
30	114	58	11	3	59	-----	16	5	55	17	20	3	-----	-----	1	18	17	167
47	416	232	13	3	270	-----	60	6	124	48	92	-----	6	2	-----	68	45	168
261	4,809	6,402	1,763	145	4,987	55	1,466	442	2,207	1,052	1,177	10	174	22	307	493	998	169
149	757	191	20	3	278	4	67	41	312	32	66	2	23	9	51	171	66	170
112	1,735	1,292	303	34	1,597	4	468	80	427	233	218	3	10	10	48	120	258	171
33	190	99	40	6	172	-----	23	4	43	20	23	-----	6	-----	-----	66	11	172
11	100	17	1	-----	127	-----	23	4	13	16	5	-----	1	-----	8	7	12	173
16	399	175	11	2	311	-----	78	16	66	41	35	-----	1	-----	9	13	33	174
111	1,869	1,225	355	61	1,110	6	301	108	662	219	317	1	25	13	52	142	172	175
45	279	118	18	-----	184	1	38	4	104	28	41	-----	8	-----	1	26	25	176
27	333	87	7	-----	282	-----	66	17	21	22	8	-----	-----	-----	14	3	20	177
125	913	634	153	24	328	53	141	61	668	82	137	1	121	11	35	65	146	178
7	74	80	69	32	167	-----	16	5	29	14	9	-----	2	-----	6	10	4	179
577	1,075	135	15	1	90	17	37	21	493	14	16	5	957	1	6	98	49	180
9	107	70	-----	-----	81	-----	24	6	30	13	27	-----	2	-----	-----	1	10	181

⁶ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ Not otherwise specified.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND MINNESOTA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.			COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	Foreign white.	Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	548,946	111,134	177,595	255,960	4,257	2,224	246,237	284,293	16,925	1,491	42,650	43,036	12,053
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	252,129	36,755	90,519	124,080	775	78	111,554	132,346	7,790	439	10,107	11,790	3,421
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	92,889	13,898	51,662	27,277	152	41	84,943	6,391	1,410	145	7,816	10,158	2,661
4 Dairymen.....	227	50	39	138	.....	.....	129	91	7	.....	3	2	.....
5 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	152,094	21,235	37,146	93,332	381	33	22,379	123,348	6,109	258	555	794	480
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	1,030	265	191	573	1	1	208	761	57	4	86	76	17
7 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	4,993	1,080	1,327	2,397	189	3	3,339	1,464	163	27	1,578	617	200
8 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	411	128	144	138	1	.....	253	134	20	4	81	67	12
9 Wood choppers.....	294	52	56	165	21	.....	218	58	18	.....	76	42	8
10 Professional service.....	17,112	7,354	4,666	4,974	118	92	6,044	10,403	590	75	1,152	845	347
11 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	568	258	175	117	18	16	307	242	15	4	51	58	21
12 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	388	184	102	102	.....	.....	174	196	16	2	13	18	6
13 Artists and teachers of art.....	233	82	79	79	4	3	109	111	13	.....	10	13	2
14 Clergymen.....	2,610	618	442	1,526	24	13	675	1,849	5	1	12	14	22
15 Dentists.....	567	330	171	64	2	2	213	340	12	2	5	8	16
16 Electricians.....	748	326	250	169	3	3	366	367	12	3	48	34	9
17 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	1,048	561	255	230	2	.....	443	560	40	5	108	87	31
18 Journalists.....	703	388	180	184	1	1	219	454	26	4	11	9	3
19 Lawyers.....	2,497	1,491	650	350	6	6	621	1,747	109	20	20	20	16
20 Literary and scientific persons.....	154	80	87	36	1	1	61	88	5	.....	8	5	1
21 Musicians and teachers of music.....	719	184	202	295	38	37	369	329	16	5	38	50	12
22 Officials (government).....	2,061	796	576	687	2	1	355	1,599	98	9	50	53	31
23 Physicians and surgeons.....	1,915	974	447	490	4	4	489	1,332	80	14	8	10	12
24 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	2,547	927	1,031	576	13	5	1,662	943	39	3	768	456	159
25 Veterinary surgeons.....	291	119	67	105	.....	.....	59	209	20	3	.....	7	1
26 Domestic and personal service.....	77,074	15,153	21,159	38,197	2,565	1,511	42,217	32,014	2,532	311	12,236	12,671	3,237
27 Barbers and hairdressers.....	2,528	800	931	599	198	196	1,072	1,380	59	17	94	58	30
28 Bartenders.....	2,564	360	1,002	1,190	12	12	1,454	1,043	56	11	161	126	61
29 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	306	69	40	196	1	1	33	261	11	1	2	4	1
30 Hotel keepers.....	1,487	458	364	660	5	1	164	1,269	42	12	12	19	4
31 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	397	27	15	18	337	.....	104	247	46	.....	18	69	14
32 Janitors and sextons.....	1,271	224	204	769	74	72	248	950	67	5	82	38	21
33 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	55,145	10,526	14,380	29,486	753	239	32,674	20,447	1,820	204	11,069	11,778	2,857
34 Launderers.....	569	151	129	149	140	3	242	314	12	1	17	9	7
35 Nurses.....	282	92	111	78	1	1	210	65	7	.....	16	12	6
36 Restaurant keepers.....	746	193	228	314	11	9	205	524	14	3	16	16	2
37 Saloon keepers.....	2,911	229	1,077	1,603	2	2	630	2,182	84	15	27	18	17
38 Servants and waiters.....	5,450	1,096	1,626	1,814	914	907	3,888	1,340	194	28	500	416	162
39 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	662	299	228	128	7	7	589	65	5	3	6	4	8
40 Stewards.....	130	38	38	43	11	11	58	62	10	.....	23	15	2
41 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	2,268	477	689	1,046	56	12	452	1,718	90	8	73	66	25
42 Trade and transportation.....	102,273	32,842	34,099	34,743	589	429	45,501	53,717	2,719	336	6,687	5,053	1,859
43 Agents.....	7,853	3,374	2,381	2,094	4	4	2,079	5,390	333	51	260	274	79
44 Bankers and brokers.....	1,989	828	297	863	1	.....	316	1,402	256	15	10	11	53
45 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	1,408	444	419	540	5	2	923	434	46	5	546	308	36
46 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	4,135	1,711	1,478	943	3	2	2,081	1,960	80	14	151	117	79
47 Clerks and copyists ⁸	12,260	4,403	4,876	2,940	41	32	7,837	4,234	167	22	467	398	203
48 Commercial travelers.....	3,707	1,914	1,128	662	3	3	1,376	2,200	110	21	128	93	87
49 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	11,443	3,088	3,699	4,553	103	53	5,394	5,696	312	41	1,340	962	295
50 Foremen and overseers.....	1,566	280	349	936	1	.....	317	1,200	45	4	43	21	20
51 Hostlers.....	1,118	334	392	379	13	13	820	238	50	10	107	67	20
52 Hucksters and peddlers.....	970	75	67	825	3	3	286	641	38	5	62	46	17
53 Livery stable keepers.....	948	364	345	237	2	2	262	649	34	3	9	8	7
54 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	15,656	3,827	5,006	6,799	24	7	3,446	11,714	448	48	132	161	88
55 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	1,274	551	361	362	.....	.....	193	1,021	57	3	20	17	6
56 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	933	243	545	129	16	16	907	24	2	.....	70	101	95
57 Officials of banks and companies.....	2,273	1,114	684	475	.....	.....	499	1,703	69	2	21	21	8
58 Packers and shippers.....	1,174	243	417	511	3	3	472	680	19	3	161	84	25
59 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	679	112	122	208	237	237	387	268	19	5	62	42	12
60 Salesmen.....	10,378	3,110	4,397	2,849	22	9	6,094	4,094	167	23	419	330	179
61 Steam railroad employees.....	17,014	4,859	4,992	7,066	97	32	8,661	7,931	376	46	2,212	1,608	441
62 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	662	298	253	106	5	5	512	146	3	1	34	31	22
63 Street railway employees.....	1,519	326	628	560	5	5	801	689	27	2	201	177	55
64 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	514	217	205	72	.....	.....	343	158	11	2	39	29	12
65 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,456	699	577	179	1	1	924	509	17	6	69	64	33
66 Undertakers.....	152	38	62	52	.....	.....	39	107	4	2	.....	3	1
67 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸	100,358	19,030	27,152	53,966	210	114	40,921	55,813	3,294	330	12,468	12,677	3,189
68 Bakers.....	880	93	234	553	.....	.....	417	430	29	4	60	43	16
69 Blacksmiths.....	5,312	757	1,487	3,056	12	3	1,709	3,392	197	14	316	205	113
70 Bookbinders.....	265	38	104	122	1	1	185	124	5	1	18	16	5
71 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,385	224	437	1,722	2	1	841	1,393	141	10	166	133	65
72 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	173	15	87	71	.....	.....	103	68	2	.....	5	3	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MINNESOTA.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent- age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent- age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria- Hun- gary. ³	Canada ⁴ (Eng- lish).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Ger- many.	Great Britain.	Ire- land.	Italy.	Pol- and.	Rus- sia.	Scandi- navia. ⁵	Other coun- tries. ⁶			
16,973	123,555	274,445	110,421	21,697	115,098	15,679	18,767	11,024	104,557	23,251	48,527	1,695	6,882	2,891	167,273	16,151	17,151	1	
12,889	60,926	107,263	56,703	13,982	37,517	7,235	6,211	4,426	53,663	7,638	24,780	48	3,501	798	93,201	6,587	6,524	2	
12,784 18	51,635 59	23,450 114	3,668 36	1,226 5	14,031 50	2,811 1	2,197 3	1,541 2	13,562 25	1,935 7	14,421 6	12	1,311	416	35,399 126	2,269 5	2,984 3	3 4	
.....	8,044 80	79,750 424	51,648 368	12,493 160	21,631 266	4,350 17	3,030 16	2,511 10	39,331 339	5,355 84	9,614 53	19	2,143 4	363 5	56,588 182	4,042 31	3,117 23	5 6	
.....	12 74	915 107	3,096 141	822 69	1,264 129	42 10	900 13	330 7	272 84	207 22	627 28	12 1	31 8	12 1	708 57	214 15	374 11	7 9	
.....	1 19	59 2,233	169 10,042	59 3,972	4 768	69 7,467	2 172	49 747	22 187	15 2,125	29 1,282	.....	3 55	2 84	.....	358 720	11 720	9 10	
.....	8 1	137 81	333 216	67 78	14 12	271 184	2 2	32 13	6 48	47 51	58 14	3 1	.....	4 3	22 41	32 12	40 12	11 12	
.....	1 1	46 53	135 1,614	46 775	5 159	85 641	3 52	7 66	3 16	43 592	15 218	2 1	2 24	4 26	41 632	10 80	6 85	13 14	
.....	.....	87 369	.....	93 93	17 17	332 329	1 5	36 56	4 13	42 76	41 60	1 72	.....	.....	50 94	10 6	25 34	15 16	
.....	3 3	219 179	481 596	43 220	1 44	329 563	5 2	56 46	13 16	76 83	72 99	.....	3 1	.....	94 93	6 6	34 65	16 17	
.....	.....	90 105	449 1,484	140 743	21 156	389 1,500	2 11	54 101	5 16	53 142	39 215	.....	.....	5 6	68 214	9 21	28 91	19 19	
.....	.....	32 77	.....	33 33	11 11	82 82	1 1	12 12	3 3	9 13	6 6	.....	.....	.....	20 20	2 2	6 6	20 20	
.....	3	177 107	420 1,107	104 711	11 132	217 800	22 17	20 78	17 15	158 239	31 212	29 5	.....	2 3	113 405	26 58	26 86	21 22	
.....	.....	94 809	1,138 1,454	547 236	126 29	979 940	12 40	106 97	40 20	178 376	159 109	113 195	.....	7 8	198 582	25 52	98 99	23 24	
.....	.....	7 145	.....	115 115	24 24	119 119	.....	19 6	31 31	38 38	18 18	.....	.....	1 1	34 34	9 9	16 16	25 25	
1,403	18,351	41,743	13,192	1,974	17,487	2,311	3,395	2,243	12,979	2,605	6,616	631	1,285	285	22,172	2,593	2,472	26	
.....	6 6	610 499	1,665 1,846	223 192	9 8	990 371	23 87	138 107	120 84	517 661	113 89	165 254	5 7	4 25	10 13	283 680	52 87	108 99	27 28
.....	.....	10 42	128 761	136 602	31 81	70 461	4 16	14 68	14 56	31 265	18 68	1 152	.....	3 2	88 291	23 35	12 70	29 30	
.....	21	34	141	151	49	350	.....	13	3	10	3	4	.....	.....	9	5	31	31	
.....	5 980	71 14,403	631 28,747	479 9,239	82 1,505	298 11,256	34 1,866	30 2,429	23 1,615	188 8,863	101 4,482	5 567	15 1,121	8 207	428 17,547	24 1,905	33 1,645	32 33	
.....	5	99	355	95	10	152	5	33	5	77	31	25	1	2	83	139	15	34	
.....	.....	122 75	134 486	23 167	3 15	93 202	8 6	19 27	1 7	34 105	20 41	29 38	.....	.....	64 279	1 16	18 22	35 36	
.....	345	121 1,659	2,201 2,785	556 572	24 64	231 1,975	149 70	91 286	79 164	998 681	317 223	17 43	13 22	9 3	703 1,239	99 147	104 206	37 38	
.....	.....	356 28	274 72	21 27	8 8	305 47	17 1	21 7	3 6	113 21	32 14	85 .....	.....	7 3	50 378	8 45	18 106	39 41	
.....	1	130	1,414	634	78	532	29	101	58	358	137	475	3	33	13	378	45	41	
1,392	22,352	58,684	16,851	2,268	33,370	1,282	4,802	1,671	15,697	6,478	9,510	576	780	1,213	20,470	2,219	4,205	42	
.....	8	720	4,552	2,200	349	3,381	57	369	77	1,026	620	700	3	17	42	1,099	134	328	43
.....	4	41	597	709	638	831	19	47	31	344	168	166	.....	1	3	290	44	45	44
.....	9	339	819	218	26	451	2	167	59	130	151	173	2	3	132	30	108	45	45
.....	309	5,183	5,652	992	93	4,444	142	645	160	1,905	854	1,089	20	76	82	2,050	200	598	47
.....	186	292	2,568	760	35	1,917	24	155	19	451	304	289	4	19	25	279	62	159	48
.....	.....	2,784	6,470	1,830	173	3,179	139	720	405	1,801	524	1,139	10	129	37	2,658	230	472	49
.....	80	70	1,063	412	14	280	18	59	19	236	86	300	7	10	4	479	28	40	50
.....	16	379	526	148	22	346	12	58	21	184	58	113	1	6	3	236	28	52	51
.....	.....	123	571	213	41	75	25	11	11	90	13	23	66	48	378	61	163	6	52
.....	14	98	611	207	29	367	6	64	15	110	69	98	.....	2	1	161	16	39	53
.....	483	1,196	9,968	3,941	495	3,850	291	513	190	3,315	925	885	88	142	426	4,085	404	542	54
.....	.....	49	760	414	49	553	8	51	12	216	133	101	1	6	13	111	22	47	55
.....	.....	411	33	5	1	258	24	63	20	155	39	65	.....	17	9	220	12	51	66
.....	.....	207	1,476	532	48	1,114	13	130	16	249	237	171	.....	3	8	214	22	96	57
.....	16	273	759	123	3	246	22	47	26	212	50	135	1	22	5	348	20	40	58
.....	13	141	408	98	6	340	18	13	10	77	16	55	4	8	4	107	17	10	59
.....	187	3,711	5,451	931	54	3,128	133	400	150	1,836	536	612	8	40	105	2,789	208	433	60
.....	62	3,468	10,934	2,145	103	4,915	250	728	286	2,061	969	2,450	351	204	33	3,626	477	664	61
.....	7	394	244	10	1	302	8	45	10	73	47	54	.....	1	6	66	13	37	62
.....	3	325	1,048	105	2	331	6	63	37	217	76	194	4	9	2	503	10	67	63
.....	1	162	315	30	1	217	2	27	18	56	22	82	.....	2	.....	52	2	34	64
.....	12	657	713	61	3	700	12	101	14	189	96	144	2	2	.....	127	6	63	65
.....	.....	18	85	41	8	38	.....	2	7	3	26	10	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	8	66
1,270	19,693	56,713	19,703	2,705	19,257	4,679	3,612	2,497	20,093	5,248	6,357	400	1,261	511	28,819	4,394	3,230	67	
.....	16	248	478	127	11	94	36	20	18	299	64	45	3	4	8	235	25	29	68
.....	22	819	3,128	1,147	181	772	188	211	126	1,257	285	374	4	37	11	1,728	117	202	69
.....	8	89	133	26	7	39	19	2	2	105	14	14	.....	2	3	50	3	12	70
.....	46	449	1,082	636	166	226	173	54	78	591	81	93	13	60	25	874	73	44	71
.....	15	65	81	12	.....	15	7	1	1	81	3	9	.....	1	.....	36	11	8	72

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

MINNESOTA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
73	Brewers and maltsters.....	472	16	96	360	.....	.....	148	312	11	1	31	19	6
74	Brick and tile makers, etc.....	1,019	115	267	637	.....	.....	535	458	24	2	195	254	54
75	Broom and brush makers.....	126	36	40	50	.....	.....	64	56	5	1	11	7	7
76	Butchers.....	2,422	324	880	1,218	.....	.....	922	1,428	65	7	115	85	41
77	Butter and cheese makers.....	1,061	238	393	430	.....	.....	485	565	10	1	53	57	14
78	Cabinetmakers.....	649	52	75	521	1	1	152	460	35	2	72	35	24
79	Carpenters and joiners.....	15,183	3,236	3,468	8,463	16	4	4,788	9,553	775	67	2,929	3,283	745
80	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	310	68	101	141	.....	.....	132	169	9	.....	9	8	8
81	Confectioners.....	479	129	170	180	.....	.....	216	242	18	3	32	18	10
82	Coopers.....	1,064	198	335	530	1	1	327	673	60	4	179	118	45
83	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	5,601	1,660	1,835	2,087	19	17	2,254	3,175	160	12	710	563	181
84	Engravers.....	122	33	51	38	.....	.....	65	56	1	.....	5	5	1
85	Fishermen and oystermen.....	441	76	97	231	37	.....	213	179	43	6	42	87	25
86	Furniture manufactory employees.....	247	29	95	122	1	.....	126	117	3	1	29	10	8
87	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1,549	277	679	593	.....	.....	698	810	36	5	87	62	31
88	Iron and steel workers.....	1,887	339	601	942	5	5	894	943	44	6	212	187	50
89	Leather curriers and tanners.....	177	35	87	105	.....	.....	58	113	5	1	17	10	3
90	Machinists.....	3,622	839	1,264	1,513	6	6	1,684	1,847	78	13	290	164	86
91	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	4,490	1,591	1,738	747	7	5	801	3,510	159	20	142	183	52
92	Marble and stone cutters.....	1,139	124	266	747	2	2	450	652	36	1	213	277	66
93	Masons (brick and stone).....	4,058	572	730	2,746	10	8	1,118	2,718	202	20	689	1,530	289
94	Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	809	74	64	231	.....	.....	223	140	6	.....	6	21	4
95	Millers.....	2,316	543	748	1,025	.....	.....	669	1,570	70	7	203	91	57
96	Miners and quarrymen.....	6,512	171	570	5,769	2	2	3,940	2,464	101	7	1,056	342	73
97	Model and pattern makers.....	166	28	43	95	.....	.....	68	91	7	.....	13	7	3
98	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	5,599	1,456	1,676	2,459	8	7	2,498	2,897	173	31	950	1,270	233
99	Paper hangers.....	535	188	162	182	3	3	211	296	23	5	94	112	24
100	Photographers.....	717	236	212	265	4	4	334	362	19	2	18	27	12
101	Plasterers.....	804	146	172	482	4	3	205	551	46	2	156	294	63
102	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,484	328	687	468	1	1	741	708	29	6	197	173	58
103	Potters.....	169	27	81	61	.....	.....	90	77	4	.....	38	16	4
104	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	3,206	1,080	1,317	805	4	4	1,918	1,232	47	9	209	204	87
105	Saw and planing mill employees.....	7,397	952	1,446	4,981	18	1	3,522	3,692	169	14	1,362	1,588	217
106	Steam boiler makers.....	634	92	254	288	.....	.....	271	350	13	.....	52	82	18
107	Tailors.....	2,371	111	238	2,020	2	1	699	1,569	99	4	150	143	54
108	Textile mill operatives (not specified).....	288	51	110	127	.....	.....	175	91	22	.....	52	27	14
109	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	1,223	275	518	427	3	2	563	629	26	5	91	76	34
110	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,419	194	672	551	2	2	885	515	17	2	115	72	30
111	Tool and cutlery makers.....	303	86	94	123	.....	.....	107	189	5	2	61	54	12
112	Upholsterers.....	399	82	139	177	1	1	202	189	7	1	31	25	10
113	Well borers.....	361	108	146	107	.....	.....	149	200	7	5	58	74	10
114	Wheelwrights.....	187	41	51	95	.....	.....	50	126	11	.....	7	12	9
115	FEMALES ²	96,928	19,512	46,300	30,191	925	568	78,590	7,057	10,270	1,011	9,208	7,790	4,010
116	Agricultural pursuits.....	6,815	822	1,640	4,244	109	2	1,447	1,230	4,035	103	98	222	76
117	Agricultural laborers.....	1,306	129	851	324	2	.....	1,131	135	37	3	80	176	53
118	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,402	673	774	3,885	70	2	284	1,076	3,949	93	14	20	13
119	Professional service.....	13,104	5,586	6,137	1,345	36	28	11,965	703	356	80	4,234	2,364	997
120	Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	188	88	62	29	9	8	85	95	3	5	27	12	5
121	Artists and teachers of art.....	227	118	79	29	1	1	173	28	19	7	16	15	6
122	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,083	487	448	141	7	7	895	121	55	12	74	85	31
123	Officials (government).....	173	74	80	19	.....	.....	121	24	25	3	3	5	5
124	Physicians and surgeons.....	199	106	53	38	2	2	92	53	50	4	.....	1	4
125	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	10,834	4,501	5,296	1,025	12	5	10,302	312	176	44	4,097	2,237	938
126	Domestic and personal service.....	47,830	6,060	23,326	17,902	542	448	40,624	2,952	3,764	490	2,895	3,087	1,820
127	Barbers and hairdressers.....	127	34	42	32	19	19	79	24	17	7	5	8	2
128	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	949	242	247	438	22	20	155	248	496	50	7	5	8
129	Hotel keepers.....	239	47	71	118	3	2	34	84	111	10	2	1	2
130	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	4,211	737	1,684	1,769	21	20	3,041	443	641	80	163	189	94
131	Laborers (not specified).....	463	88	162	198	15	0	259	89	102	13	63	69	35
132	Laundresses.....	3,237	300	864	2,008	65	56	1,656	601	866	114	210	230	102
133	Nurses and midwives.....	2,233	684	730	804	15	15	1,409	271	506	47	156	206	118
134	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	135	29	38	62	6	0	26	53	40	0	3	2	1
135	Servants and waitresses.....	36,050	3,863	19,438	12,406	343	295	33,876	1,087	933	154	2,274	2,371	1,452
136	Trade and transportation.....	10,645	3,442	5,468	1,705	30	23	9,364	632	549	100	486	537	407
137	Agents.....	208	111	59	35	3	2	83	47	65	13	12	15	12
138	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	1,489	557	733	197	2	2	1,378	52	48	11	51	66	34
139	Clerks and copyists.....	2,423	781	1,277	360	5	5	2,231	116	49	17	100	121	86
140	Merchants and dealers.....	402	109	143	147	3	2	123	114	156	9	1	4	4
141	Messengers and errand and office girls.....	155	32	91	31	1	1	152	3	.....	.....	8	13	16

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
7	64	298	97	10	16	33			369	6	2		6	5	16	15	4	73
51	275	523	157	9	115	14	15	45	419	13	15		25	1	294	41	22	74
3	38	55	24	5	36	6	5	5	47	8	4				13	2	4	75
14	514	1,535	326	29	324	116	58	41	1,076	90	99	3	22	23	413	77	80	76
18	272	663	208	9	239	22	34	9	206	47	34	1	1	1	399	45	23	77
2	61	344	193	47	53	16	2	11	164	12	13		2	5	351	12	8	78
22	1,561	8,607	4,198	744	3,259	279	575	459	2,691	686	687	8	85	41	5,658	345	410	79
2	53	195	49	11	68	7	9	1	69	19	4			7	105	13	5	80
16	123	237	84	19	129	13	15	11	105	29	22	7	7	1	95	24	21	81
14	159	478	360	52	200	73	34	24	351	39	80	2	5		196	23	37	82
16	951	3,603	940	66	1,681	74	364	156	810	494	640	2	33	5	968	116	258	83
2	47	60	13		33	11	5	1	21	14	11		1	1	27	1	7	84
27	74	170	126	44	110	2	18	13	63	15	6		33	4	154	13	9	85
12	82	115	33	5	29	3	6	5	55	7	7		4		112	11	8	86
12	377	865	258	33	277	99	40	23	553	62	70		2	11	319	36	57	87
22	538	1,072	228	21	342	104	62	43	362	98	215	2	25	3	543	30	57	88
26	37	92	47	1	85	5	3	2	29	8	13		11	3	63	5	4	89
26	1,053	1,950	524	57	846	113	138	55	649	348	235	2	14	9	909	73	171	89
6	206	2,605	1,485	185	1,601	56	233	82	717	419	403	4	20	28	651	82	194	91
6	150	712	242	26	126	21	28	37	172	133	114	4	3	3	427	25	46	92
7	330	2,141	1,377	194	582	145	76	66	907	198	288	6	48	8	1,563	68	103	93
15	127	188	38		74	8	11	2	129	9	30		9	11	75	8	6	94
7	354	1,414	480	56	544	64	85	36	459	158	268	1	4	1	587	22	87	95
21	1,508	4,306	652	24	1,772	73	73	51	175	248	174	271	63	15	1,217	2,218	62	96
5	19	86	49	7	28	3	3	7	29	22	8		1		58	1	6	97
48	1,171	3,274	990	108	1,467	109	197	101	932	334	304	3	33	14	1,807	102	196	98
5	105	326	93	4	191	4	27	12	70	42	22		2	3	128	9	23	99
2	162	433	110	9	240	7	22	11	105	43	11		1	6	237	8	33	100
4	57	468	251	22	151	12	21	23	152	45	81	3	7	1	271	6	30	101
16	333	1,002	119	9	329	33	37	13	238	93	335	2	4	1	286	17	96	102
2	89	80	16	1	27	1	1		37	2	1			1	89		10	103
120	1,269	1,555	233	21	1,085	84	167	45	592	202	248	1	26	12	540	46	158	104
145	1,769	4,349	1,052	68	967	184	390	505	921	135	301	28	429	4	3,049	296	188	105
2	157	379	87	6	93	36	31	15	113	57	150	1	7		101	10	20	106
20	262	1,329	614	136	114	149	24	25	483	68	42	3	46	113	1,198	73	33	107
26	124	71	49	18	51	22	11	5	64	26	19		7	2	64	3	14	108
41	354	661	152	14	278	68	40	19	390	65	70	1	10	5	204	32	41	109
89	609	587	123	6	195	115	33	25	685	30	47		26	29	130	41	63	110
2	37	199	62	3	86	2	41	18	45	16	22	1			46	5	21	111
3	140	201	40	9	84	12	15	7	88	18	25		9		103	7	24	112
1	55	247	50	5	108	2	17	11	73	14	32			3	92	4	13	113
1	16	89	63	18	41	7	8	2	57	14	10		1		40	4	3	114
6,041	49,305	31,393	8,335	1,599	20,402	2,333	3,469	1,392	18,706	3,301	7,879	68	1,047	477	31,894	2,058	3,902	115
457	764	1,613	3,116	855	929	220	94	70	1,457	227	632	2	93	105	2,647	194	145	116
454	584	174	68	26	131	71	21	13	331	17	28		20	86	493	45	40	117
167	1,396	3,013	821		741	148	72	55	1,103	206	593	2	73	18	2,143	144	104	118
29	6,812	5,633	559	32	5,616	76	947	153	1,238	783	1,435	2	37	8	1,934	162	712	119
5	92	80	10		96	2	8	4	11	20	16		1	2	6	11	11	120
1	72	134	18	2	119	1	10	5	22	16	20	1		1	23	4	5	121
10	536	471	62	1	494	8	74	23	109	61	49	1	1		177	15	71	122
	65	87	17	4	74		10	2	16	13	19			1	28	2	8	123
	12	129	53	5	108		11	6	14	10	12				25	6	10	124
9	5,923	4,612	341	18	4,508	59	819	113	1,037	633	1,303	1	33	4	1,620	116	588	125
4,538	26,473	12,964	3,186	554	6,584	1,356	1,017	522	10,399	1,078	2,988	33	620	157	20,257	1,210	1,609	126
4	41	63	18	1	52		6	2	21	6	12				20	3	5	127
	23	533	352	40	263	4	36	31	104	61	132	4		1	246	22	45	128
	15	126	88	10	51	2	10	2	54	14	35			1	50	5	15	129
	1,702	1,701	662	137	758	55	103	42	792	185	396		23	5	1,642	105	135	130
46	145	167	111	14	102	35	11	11	99	11	28	5	11	11	133	9	13	131
83	957	1,521	618	48	363	126	53	46	575	60	266	3	124	10	1,448	77	86	132
	602	1,045	456	120	699	31	140	18	352	181	227		10	11	413	41	113	133
	12	81	39	8	35	11	4	1	24	9	13	1	1		30	4	7	134
4,402	22,922	7,634	831	180	4,192	1,095	648	371	8,352	577	1,860	20	454	130	16,234	937	1,180	135
340	6,057	3,814	354	46	3,471	162	704	189	1,695	593	1,130	15	70	96	1,705	192	623	136
22	25	114	62	7	114		11	2	24	13	17			2	19	2	4	137
96	1,528	649	16	1	797	16	112	25	199	103	142		7	2	216	21	87	138
2	41	746	42	2	786	40	152	43	443	119	267	5	19	32	349	51	117	139
72	71	226	112	18	112	10	23	3	78	27	41		4	8	64	13	19	140
		11			33	7	5	2	32	7	11		3	8	37	3	7	141

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

MINNESOTA—Continued.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Fore- ign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
	FEMALES—Continued.													
	Trade and transportation—Cont'd.													
142	Packers and shippers	216	52	114	50	.....	.....	205	5	8	2	26	22	11
143	Saleswomen	2,601	606	1,551	444	.....	.....	2,349	135	93	24	123	124	91
144	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	2,416	948	1,171	289	8	8	2,279	67	49	21	131	133	122
145	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	476	160	240	76	.....	.....	439	22	15	.....	19	19	24
146	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	18,534	3,602	9,729	4,995	208	67	15,190	1,540	1,566	238	1,495	1,580	710
147	Bookbinders	226	38	140	48	.....	.....	208	5	10	3	21	15	5
148	Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	420	65	258	97	.....	.....	397	9	10	4	62	31	15
149	Confectioners	261	44	140	76	1	1	207	22	29	3	17	28	4
150	Dressmakers	8,664	1,656	4,727	2,224	57	52	6,840	876	814	134	642	721	319
151	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives....	187	29	115	43	.....	.....	177	4	4	4	25	11	16
152	Milliners	2,102	594	1,120	384	4	4	1,737	206	137	22	146	234	104
153	Photographers	127	49	57	21	.....	.....	100	15	11	1	4	11	2
154	Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	304	136	131	37	.....	.....	279	11	9	5	20	14	14
155	Seamstresses	3,063	495	1,566	985	17	8	2,636	148	246	33	285	249	124
156	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	166	11	92	63	.....	.....	161	2	3	.....	13	5	6
157	Tailoresses	414	39	171	204	.....	.....	350	35	26	3	36	21	12
158	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	327	51	141	133	2	.....	271	26	28	2	41	48	14
159	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives....	243	30	154	59	.....	.....	227	7	8	1	14	13	15

MISSISSIPPI.

1	MALES ⁹	466,766	180,254	5,121	4,572	276,819	275,925	199,115	246,132	20,364	1,155	64,759	44,980	4,485
2	Agricultural pursuits	362,551	133,822	694	1,073	226,962	226,350	152,102	194,881	14,778	790	51,117	35,625	2,727
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	151,914	49,034	529	133	102,218	101,925	131,983	15,566	4,052	313	36,456	28,792	2,225
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	206,127	82,915	87	836	122,289	121,974	17,909	177,289	10,470	459	13,876	6,389	452
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	371	88	7	50	226	226	71	233	65	2	28	61	6
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,643	1,099	50	36	458	457	795	767	74	7	281	166	16
7	Turpentine farmers and laborers	1,613	358	5	.....	1,250	1,247	933	641	38	1	286	103	15
8	Wood choppers	716	229	12	14	461	461	346	306	57	7	179	106	10
9	Professional service	8,121	5,800	262	169	1,890	1,888	2,406	5,238	452	25	490	650	265
10	Clergymen	1,893	811	32	55	995	994	214	1,544	128	7	31	27	16
11	Dentists	268	250	11	2	5	5	104	152	10	2	2	9	7
12	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	203	176	11	13	3	3	83	109	9	2	20	16	4
13	Journalists	172	145	18	2	6	6	43	122	7	.....	1	2	2
14	Lawyers	1,023	941	50	8	24	24	282	685	54	2	15	17	10
15	Musicians and teachers of music	131	34	4	11	82	82	72	50	8	1	9	24	1
16	Officials (government)	808	703	48	18	39	39	184	559	64	1	17	24	10
17	Physicians and surgeons	1,642	1,546	39	11	46	45	359	1,167	114	2	19	22	14
18	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	1,741	1,023	23	34	661	661	955	735	43	8	364	500	192
19	Domestic and personal service	36,088	7,194	600	467	27,827	27,699	19,820	13,809	2,283	176	7,121	4,808	678
20	Barbers and hairdressers	741	192	35	27	487	486	258	445	31	7	24	21	5
21	Bartenders	132	59	28	20	25	25	68	53	5	.....	4	5	2
22	Boarding and lodging house keepers	136	70	2	8	56	55	15	114	7	.....	5	2	4
23	Hotel keepers	226	168	16	24	18	17	32	179	14	.....	.....	.....	1
24	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	29,412	5,734	382	254	23,042	22,980	16,172	11,259	1,837	144	6,679	4,421	589
25	Launderers	168	54	7	1	106	50	98	57	12	1	5	10	1
26	Restaurant and saloon keepers	244	93	42	37	72	72	69	154	20	1	.....	4	1
27	Servants and waiters	3,912	244	19	39	3,610	3,603	2,675	942	276	19	349	290	57
28	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	679	453	44	40	142	142	199	440	39	1	24	19	6
29	Trade and transportation	34,127	20,006	2,003	1,685	10,433	10,301	15,146	17,512	1,387	82	2,218	1,433	364
30	Agents	1,272	1,007	83	47	135	135	418	780	72	2	79	138	27
31	Bankers and brokers	361	286	38	34	3	3	84	243	34	.....	2	7	8
32	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	845	243	99	129	374	374	310	437	45	3	92	95	10
33	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	3,786	3,017	378	136	255	248	2,427	1,242	114	3	177	122	54
34	Commercial travelers	683	539	64	20	10	10	175	440	18	.....	38	9	4
35	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	3,981	1,675	52	23	2,331	2,329	1,612	2,152	196	21	472	247	37
36	Foremen and overseers	654	572	42	17	23	22	176	450	27	1	25	6	5
37	Hostlers	691	65	4	10	612	612	326	287	72	6	56	25	6
38	Hucksters and peddlers	229	81	6	110	32	32	83	122	24	.....	10	15	.....
39	Livery stable keepers	250	202	24	4	20	20	65	179	6	.....	7	1	3
40	Merchants and dealers	7,377	5,379	600	872	526	426	1,985	5,047	335	10	96	69	29
41	Messengers and errand and office boys	248	84	13	3	148	148	242	5	1	.....	21	85	18
42	Officials of banks and companies	444	386	43	11	4	4	132	292	19	1	11	11	1
43	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	1,073	21	1	1	1,049	1,047	550	473	46	4	83	29	12
44	Salesmen	3,955	3,326	310	176	143	123	2,705	1,137	109	4	162	155	50
45	Steam railroad employees	7,316	2,394	170	71	4,681	4,681	3,312	3,740	238	26	813	394	87
46	Telegraph and telephone operators	404	374	24	3	3	3	258	141	4	1	20	24	3

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.										Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
40	150	25	1	-----	52	15	7	2	48	10	17	-----	7	2	40	5	11
72	1,609	858	50	6	606	49	134	86	529	112	265	5	13	31	585	35	171
21	1,435	934	18	2	956	20	182	35	267	163	274	1	4	9	310	28	167
9	332	126	2	2	160	8	65	7	40	26	76	-----	1	-----	60	11	32
677	9,199	7,364	1,120	112	3,802	519	707	458	3,917	620	1,694	15	227	111	5,351	300	813
8	148	66	2	1	38	11	10	11	64	11	22	-----	-----	-----	39	1	15
35	280	99	5	-----	65	35	27	13	100	13	47	-----	17	1	72	5	25
23	157	61	17	3	45	9	12	11	81	6	20	1	3	2	50	11	15
144	3,833	4,053	596	23	1,708	172	331	211	1,702	312	805	4	81	19	2,790	141	388
44	113	24	11	3	29	5	-----	1	89	7	6	1	2	2	34	4	7
52	1,137	792	102	12	598	17	114	37	408	89	171	2	3	3	534	24	102
4	64	56	3	-----	49	1	6	3	22	11	5	-----	-----	-----	25	1	4
6	189	102	6	-----	136	2	16	7	32	20	23	-----	1	-----	44	6	17
86	1,577	1,213	156	19	510	100	105	62	687	70	330	3	35	33	956	46	126
7	101	52	4	-----	11	11	1	12	40	4	8	-----	1	7	66	3	10
15	183	193	21	1	39	18	10	10	69	11	37	1	2	8	189	6	14
51	174	57	35	10	53	22	4	7	69	10	29	-----	3	-----	112	11	7
34	155	48	6	-----	30	24	9	4	76	4	26	-----	22	8	18	8	14

MISSISSIPPI.

63,906	128,275	172,255	80,902	20,266	456,365	282	262	63	2,610	1,424	2,023	623	72	253	477	1,698	614	1
58,519	98,060	125,064	63,659	16,463	360,473	28	79	11	400	361	524	133	3	16	114	343	66	2
58,347	68,566	18,176	4,587	2,030	151,186	6	34	2	130	138	212	49	-----	-----	39	88	30	3
-----	28,051	104,836	58,430	14,248	204,971	7	37	8	232	194	278	70	3	15	66	220	26	4
-----	19	83	157	111	308	1	-----	-----	17	9	11	12	-----	-----	-----	15	-----	5
22	500	872	232	12	1,555	12	7	1	15	14	11	1	-----	-----	5	15	7	6
107	691	691	105	11	1,606	-----	-----	-----	1	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	7
28	192	342	109	43	688	2	1	-----	3	4	9	-----	-----	1	3	4	1	8
1	1,078	4,352	2,151	511	7,673	3	15	13	89	85	126	8	-----	1	9	66	26	9
-----	48	1,086	667	135	1,800	-----	2	2	12	27	25	1	-----	-----	3	17	4	10
-----	57	151	48	11	255	-----	-----	-----	4	8	2	-----	-----	1	-----	2	1	11
-----	37	93	63	9	179	-----	1	1	4	4	7	-----	-----	-----	2	1	4	12
-----	20	98	48	4	151	3	-----	-----	5	5	8	-----	-----	-----	1	3	1	13
-----	88	585	312	85	965	-----	6	-----	19	9	23	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
-----	46	66	16	3	115	-----	-----	-----	4	2	-----	4	-----	-----	1	3	2	15
-----	64	371	299	70	739	-----	-----	2	16	8	22	-----	-----	-----	1	14	5	16
-----	120	866	498	152	1,590	-----	-----	1	13	10	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	1	17
-----	539	1,013	154	31	1,682	-----	1	6	12	7	12	1	-----	-----	-----	17	3	18
3,706	12,842	13,425	4,531	1,470	34,896	35	21	12	254	118	252	93	9	16	62	264	54	19
1	150	472	107	10	674	1	-----	1	28	5	5	7	1	-----	3	14	2	20
-----	24	88	18	2	84	2	-----	-----	12	2	8	8	1	-----	2	13	-----	21
-----	5	58	49	24	125	-----	1	-----	2	1	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	22
-----	8	88	101	28	185	1	2	-----	11	7	11	2	1	-----	1	6	1	23
2,910	10,917	10,845	3,483	1,174	28,737	21	14	10	132	74	161	32	6	15	49	121	40	24
3	54	88	20	3	104	-----	-----	-----	3	1	2	-----	-----	-----	1	57	-----	25
-----	26	163	47	6	165	4	-----	-----	21	3	12	26	-----	-----	1	8	4	26
717	1,477	1,146	402	146	3,832	2	3	1	16	8	9	5	-----	1	2	31	2	27
2	76	343	220	36	595	2	-----	-----	22	16	30	1	-----	-----	1	9	3	28
870	9,752	17,125	5,493	755	30,265	111	64	11	1,166	386	595	286	57	199	102	619	266	29
10	182	676	342	58	1,141	2	8	2	41	20	22	2	1	1	4	18	10	30
-----	20	126	152	61	289	-----	1	-----	23	18	10	1	1	2	-----	10	6	31
11	203	436	172	23	605	33	-----	1	31	32	26	16	-----	-----	26	56	18	32
110	1,509	1,608	476	72	3,261	5	7	1	203	70	86	16	4	6	7	65	55	33
-----	65	399	163	4	549	1	3	-----	36	15	13	1	-----	1	-----	11	3	34
151	1,322	1,823	579	89	3,901	2	11	1	19	8	24	1	-----	2	2	15	4	35
-----	94	429	127	3	595	1	-----	-----	10	11	22	-----	-----	-----	5	4	6	36
47	217	271	119	34	674	-----	2	-----	3	1	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	1	37
6	42	89	66	26	112	2	-----	-----	6	1	21	43	5	10	1	28	-----	38
-----	82	142	69	5	222	-----	2	-----	11	5	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	5	39
15	810	4,266	2,004	265	5,796	54	11	2	533	86	165	171	37	126	28	290	78	40
171	61	15	1	-----	231	-----	1	-----	6	6	11	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	41
-----	64	273	97	9	390	-----	-----	-----	19	12	12	1	-----	-----	3	7	-----	42
99	399	413	136	21	1,068	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	43
146	1,783	1,608	362	37	3,445	10	5	1	178	44	66	22	8	48	14	75	39	44
61	2,558	4,086	533	35	7,071	-----	14	2	29	42	95	7	1	2	12	13	28	45
12	221	159	9	1	377	-----	-----	-----	6	5	7	-----	-----	1	-----	4	4	46

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
³ Includes all other foreign countries.
⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁵ Not otherwise specified.
⁶ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
47 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	25,879	13,432	1,562	1,178	9,707	9,687	9,641	14,692	1,464	82	3,813	2,464	451	
48 Bakers	203	39	36	42	86	76	76	115	12	-----	12	6	1	
49 Blacksmiths	1,673	835	98	77	663	663	359	1,155	155	4	102	59	30	
50 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	303	59	22	70	152	152	68	191	39	5	11	14	9	
51 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	502	32	7	3	460	460	238	239	22	3	132	94	9	
52 Butchers	437	177	43	34	183	183	153	257	25	2	16	13	5	
53 Carpenters and joiners	4,462	2,486	282	195	1,499	1,497	1,173	2,946	322	21	694	562	109	
54 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	384	214	10	5	155	154	134	233	17	-----	14	47	8	
55 Cotton mill operatives	650	625	9	2	14	14	358	254	37	1	42	23	10	
56 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,227	613	98	42	479	479	397	754	72	4	154	89	29	
57 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	691	355	98	73	165	165	291	346	51	3	59	245	12	
58 Iron and steel workers ⁷	154	80	16	10	48	48	66	77	9	2	8	6	7	
59 Machinists	890	642	116	80	52	52	360	488	40	2	50	82	11	
60 Manufacturers and officials, etc	1,232	1,002	102	97	31	31	252	922	56	2	42	27	12	
61 Masons (brick and stone).....	694	232	30	40	392	392	185	448	59	2	122	107	21	
62 Millers.....	203	181	6	1	15	15	39	151	13	-----	7	11	7	
63 Oil well and oil works employees	540	30	4	-----	506	506	148	355	32	5	128	141	6	
64 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	839	466	90	56	227	227	341	454	43	1	114	122	27	
65 Photographers	127	107	13	5	2	2	45	77	4	1	3	10	1	
66 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	118	54	28	9	27	27	58	55	5	-----	12	6	4	
67 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen..	357	288	35	7	27	27	215	137	5	-----	23	23	10	
68 Saw and planing mill employees	6,488	2,889	99	54	3,446	3,445	3,251	3,030	190	17	1,625	531	48	
69 Tailors	157	54	24	53	26	26	71	75	10	1	7	4	-----	
70 Tin plate and tinware makers	187	114	39	13	21	21	85	91	11	-----	13	10	4	
71 Tool and cutlery makers	119	98	10	3	8	8	33	84	2	-----	13	3	4	
72 Turpentine distillers.....	182	78	1	2	101	100	40	126	15	1	25	11	1	
73 FEMALE ⁸	178,357	26,797	979	396	150,185	150,041	89,951	49,116	37,100	2,190	30,786	28,258	3,519	
74 Agricultural pursuits	128,031	15,991	221	116	111,703	111,590	65,912	37,358	23,584	1,177	24,728	22,213	1,635	
75 Agricultural laborers ⁷	107,754	10,319	124	64	97,247	97,152	63,697	33,845	9,536	676	23,434	21,241	1,561	
76 Farmers, planters, and overseers	20,138	5,633	97	50	14,358	14,340	2,163	3,480	13,994	501	1,274	963	72	
77 Professional service.....	4,813	3,456	137	28	1,192	1,192	3,927	532	329	25	833	1,414	996	
78 Musicians and teachers of music	397	327	21	7	42	42	315	45	31	6	68	75	27	
79 Officials (government)	171	153	11	-----	7	7	89	42	40	-----	2	2	-----	
80 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	4,119	2,872	99	19	1,129	1,129	3,447	415	238	19	743	1,321	962	
81 Domestic and personal service ...	39,124	2,896	199	131	35,898	35,875	16,204	10,093	11,912	915	4,795	4,176	726	
82 Boarding and lodging house keepers ...	654	397	36	18	203	203	96	162	383	13	9	14	2	
83 Hotel keepers	219	167	22	13	17	17	28	76	112	3	1	2	3	
84 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	814	386	27	21	380	380	418	74	298	24	33	18	10	
85 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	7,834	616	34	34	7,150	7,131	3,701	1,992	2,016	125	1,876	1,798	212	
86 Laundresses	10,735	158	11	7	10,559	10,556	2,781	3,990	3,672	292	1,101	977	183	
87 Nurses and midwives	1,158	118	15	9	1,016	1,016	587	150	404	17	156	173	50	
88 Servants and waitresses	17,699	1,045	53	27	16,474	16,473	8,567	3,615	4,983	434	1,616	1,178	264	
89 Trade and transportation.....	1,514	1,055	179	83	197	196	987	263	254	10	70	83	46	
90 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	110	98	14	1	2	2	94	12	3	1	6	5	2	
91 Clerks and copyists ⁷	224	175	29	3	17	17	181	28	15	-----	10	4	9	
92 Merchants and dealers.....	330	171	29	50	80	79	51	126	150	3	3	5	3	
93 Saleswomen	445	345	60	17	23	23	372	42	27	4	27	34	12	
94 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	128	106	19	1	2	2	122	2	4	-----	8	13	5	
95 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	119	99	20	-----	-----	-----	108	4	6	1	6	11	6	
96 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	4,875	3,399	243	38	1,195	1,188	2,921	870	1,021	63	360	372	116	
97 Cotton mill operatives	986	946	37	-----	3	3	824	99	56	7	55	27	20	
98 Dressmakers	1,409	1,003	63	13	330	330	766	265	362	16	111	133	22	
99 Milliners	348	300	35	5	8	8	211	78	57	2	24	29	7	
100 Seamstresses	1,807	922	89	13	783	782	930	362	480	35	133	160	57	

MISSOURI.

1	MALES ⁸	966,866	637,597	170,260	106,248	52,761	52,294	420,083	504,786	38,707	3,290	127,740	96,003	27,003
2	Agricultural pursuits	447,315	359,373	49,543	24,777	13,622	13,615	210,939	218,121	17,260	995	68,168	40,365	9,085
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	160,972	130,293	18,524	3,549	8,606	8,604	137,930	18,736	3,879	427	21,018	34,067	6,789
4	Dairymen	420	162	108	145	5	5	213	192	15	-----	12	10	8
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	279,672	224,540	30,144	20,132	4,856	4,852	70,722	195,491	12,919	540	46,505	5,600	2,124
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	2,190	893	442	797	58	58	484	1,517	177	12	87	147	54
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	943	819	68	38	18	18	314	671	55	8	125	97	21
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	938	689	135	86	28	27	381	615	36	6	47	68	21
9	Wood choppers	2,069	1,895	100	23	51	51	858	1,035	169	7	368	356	65

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

319

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹		
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
810	6,543	12,289	5,068	1,067	23,058	105	83	16	694	474	526	103	3	21	190	406	200	47	
1	63	90	42	7	115	6	7		44	2	7	2				25	2	48	
8	241	716	539	158	1,492	5	7		48	34	49				12	15	11	49	
7	21	113	109	52	208	1	1	1	38	2	11	23		8	1	7	2	50	
76	169	211	40	5	491				5	1	3					1	1	51	
9	90	210	110	17	360	1			44	7	7	2		1		10	5	52	
23	672	2,068	1,400	284	3,965	14	19	2	106	82	69	19		1	62	80	43	53	
29	99	187	56	13	368		1		2	2		4				7		54	
156	232	208	46	7	639	1			7	7	2					1		55	
17	265	716	203	21	1,090	1	7		18	25	37	1			14	22	12	56	
36	176	296	146	35	517	22		1	17	17	5	15		1	10	71	15	57	
6	44	69	27	8	128		1		9	7	6				1			58	
11	204	477	164	32	694		4	1	48	44	57	1		1	15	14	11	59	
	92	728	361	45	1,033	3	11		47	49	47	1	1	1	13	13	13	60	
4	94	335	193	65	617		3	1	11	21	26				4	8	3	61	
6	21	96	66	24	196					2	3				1	1		62	
9	144	800	79	5	536				1	1	2							63	
5	207	425	174	26	689		2		28	36	28	6		1	14	20	15	64	
	20	74	27	6	109		2		5	4	2		1		1			65	
4	35	66	13	1	81		1	1	10	5	15	1			1	2	1	66	
17	143	142	45	9	314	1	3		7	16	8			1	1		5	67	
272	2,586	3,016	521	62	6,327	5	5	1	39	34	19	9		2	10	24	12	68	
1	45	64	33	14	79	5		3	40	4	7			3	2	8	2	69	
4	61	80	34	8	135		2		17	5	16	1			2	5	4	70	
	16	73	29	1	106		1		3	3	4				1	1		71	
8	53	98	22	1	179			1		1					1	1		72	
34,103	59,311	54,773	24,441	5,122	176,820	16	42	4	354	222	408	81	11	31	30	239	99	73	
30,377	42,182	35,634	16,331	3,088	127,619		10	1	65	61	118	53		1	7	87	9	74	
30,361	40,559	26,458	8,509	1,548	107,516		7	1	34	30	51	52			5	56	2	75	
	1,593	9,140	7,787	1,520	19,966		8		30	30	67	1		1	2	31	7	76	
18	2,644	1,781	313	36	4,643	3	10	1	29	32	47	1			4	20	23	77	
5	199	149	40	3	368				4	4	11				1	5	4	78	
	47	75	43	5	160				1	1	5						4	79	
11	2,366	1,495	203	25	3,997	1	10	1	24	23	31	1			3	15	13	80	
3,304	12,171	14,657	6,959	1,883	38,729	5	12	1	105	52	90	4	7	19	6	70	24	81	
	30	316	267	40	598		8		15	12	18				1	5	2	82	
4	100	97	16	1	184	1	1		10	3	11		1			6	2	83	
	200	310	234	67	763	1		1	7	4	19	1		2	1	11	4	84	
1,201	2,776	2,484	1,024	329	7,761	1	3		23	8	4		6	16		6	6	85	
181	2,844	4,338	2,326	408	10,691		2		7	7	12	1			1	15		86	
	489	207	250	202	1,129	1	2		8	7	4				1	3	7	87	
1,919	5,808	6,255	2,733	813	17,495	1	1		34	12	21	2		1	2	23	7	88	
51	644	608	172	31	1,250	4	4	1	80	23	60	14	3	9	4	38	24	89	
2	56	49	2		94				5	2	4			1		2	2	90	
16	118	77	12	1	192				13	2	8					5	3	91	
	28	166	109	26	250	2			20	5	20	9	1	2		15	6	92	
16	243	163	19	1	368	2	1		31	3	11	3	2	6	4	8	8	93	
	76	62			108		1		8	4	4					1	2	94	
5	85	28	1		99		2	1		4	12						1	95	
353	1,670	2,093	666	84	4,579	4	6		75	54	93	9	1	2	9	24	19	96	
255	537	177	17		949		4		11	9	2	5				4	2	97	
5	393	731	244	34	1,330		1		18	16	33				2	3	6	98	
	102	199	43	8	307				9	5	15	1	1			5	5	99	
55	527	869	315	36	1,695	3			31	20	38	2			4	10	4	100	

MISSOURI.

52,621	223,539	438,355	208,301	41,122	689,703	6,602	5,044	1,313	150,130	27,917	45,860	2,953	2,295	3,255	5,885	14,396	11,513	1	
37,029	106,495	174,484	103,657	24,679	372,969	975	1,508	352	45,767	8,146	8,241	267	246	65	1,739	4,669	2,371	2	
36,840	81,383	33,314	7,097	1,408	138,870	357	618	111	14,042	1,865	2,156	90	85	27	587	1,387	777	3	
19	103	200	81	15	167	3			160	12	12	10	1	1	3	44	4	4	
	23,923	137,590	94,843	22,801	229,400	595	856	235	30,564	6,032	5,907	160	134	34	1,101	3,129	1,525	5	
	161	857	811	359	951	17	7		829	77	5	1	2		38	83	29	6	
12	184	434	175	22	836	1	4	2	43	18	21			1	2	8	7	7	
32	179	434	254	38	717	1	10		62	42	51	2	25		1	12	15	8	
123	548	991	366	27	1,946		9	3	45	23	16				7	6	14	9	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

MISSOURI—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
10 Professional service.....	35,627	25,086	5,885	3,532	1,174	1,167	11,930	22,157	1,411	129	2,067	2,695	900
11 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	1,278	807	260	98	113	113	765	461	43	9	138	216	44
12 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	825	406	246	173	.....	.....	331	462	28	4	31	34	17
13 Artists and teachers of art.....	480	221	120	133	6	6	240	225	14	1	29	25	10
14 Clergymen.....	4,487	2,704	550	762	471	470	994	3,296	194	3	51	86	77
15 Dentists.....	1,210	948	198	68	6	6	475	705	24	6	9	13	13
16 Electricians.....	1,797	985	609	196	7	7	975	793	25	4	182	75	32
17 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	1,434	992	266	174	2	2	518	862	49	5	97	83	48
18 Journalists.....	1,225	901	209	111	4	4	414	757	47	7	24	23	12
19 Lawyers.....	5,224	4,243	743	216	22	22	1,433	3,508	258	25	42	56	52
20 Literary and scientific persons.....	337	165	106	62	4	4	134	186	13	4	11	8	9
21 Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,381	504	354	357	166	166	658	667	49	7	112	123	42
22 Officials (government).....	3,246	2,317	592	315	22	22	606	2,466	166	8	88	104	45
23 Physicians and surgeons.....	6,871	5,319	964	512	76	70	1,453	5,036	346	36	46	63	55
24 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	5,452	4,317	559	305	271	271	2,865	2,449	130	8	1,197	1,787	441
25 Veterinary surgeons.....	267	182	42	40	3	3	50	192	23	2	6	7	3
26 Domestic and personal service.....	121,032	59,026	19,514	17,749	24,743	24,335	56,354	58,012	6,027	639	19,286	20,721	5,972
27 Barbers and hairdressers.....	5,498	2,937	1,078	571	912	910	1,961	3,300	194	43	281	172	94
28 Bartenders.....	3,598	1,376	1,334	803	85	84	1,916	1,537	120	25	288	229	81
29 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	568	348	59	129	32	32	54	469	41	4	6	1	1
30 Bootblacks.....	273	82	9	12	230	230	227	44	2	.....	14	28	10
31 Hotel keepers.....	1,319	960	165	178	16	16	103	1,157	54	6	13	7	14
32 Janitors and sextons.....	1,850	441	225	353	831	831	409	1,332	99	10	150	69	34
33 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	83,285	44,466	11,870	11,098	15,851	15,846	40,175	38,332	4,373	405	16,882	19,021	5,270
34 Launderers.....	1,190	490	148	74	478	105	600	546	41	3	54	42	24
35 Nurses.....	280	168	44	52	16	16	166	97	15	2	19	13	4
36 Restaurant keepers.....	1,353	808	225	228	92	86	300	970	75	8	34	32	16
37 Saloon keepers.....	3,192	952	1,036	1,167	37	37	624	2,428	127	13	30	38	37
38 Servants and waiters.....	11,265	2,893	1,142	1,416	5,814	5,796	7,331	3,315	529	10	1,227	820	249
39 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	1,140	635	341	129	35	34	1,029	97	9	5	13	6	5
40 Stewards.....	194	69	37	53	35	35	59	119	15	1	11	16	7
41 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	5,301	2,161	1,655	1,402	83	83	1,070	3,917	294	20	167	108	105
42 Trade and transportation.....	180,383	104,826	45,593	22,665	7,299	7,260	73,213	100,271	6,194	705	11,514	7,927	3,440
43 Agents.....	10,471	7,026	2,219	1,185	41	41	3,035	6,811	568	57	297	362	160
44 Bankers and brokers.....	3,144	2,132	413	597	2	2	518	2,219	388	19	15	20	76
45 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	839	358	204	96	181	181	385	402	46	6	167	155	29
46 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	7,073	3,963	2,333	771	8	6	3,449	3,395	195	34	268	195	165
47 Clerks and copyists ⁷	24,215	13,715	8,361	1,912	227	225	15,072	8,633	436	74	816	637	460
48 Commercial travelers.....	4,869	3,218	1,120	525	6	6	1,471	3,220	160	18	156	132	65
49 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	22,672	12,098	5,239	2,543	2,792	2,792	9,022	12,689	874	87	3,056	2,412	589
50 Foremen and overseers.....	2,012	1,166	450	387	9	9	313	1,608	80	5	62	28	19
51 Hostlers.....	2,560	1,204	354	262	730	730	1,659	735	136	20	240	280	63
52 Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,270	608	551	1,058	53	52	802	1,336	123	9	171	220	44
53 Livery stable keepers.....	1,670	1,362	208	81	19	19	382	1,195	77	16	21	25	17
54 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	31,236	18,291	6,851	5,826	268	238	6,192	23,703	1,247	94	378	393	268
55 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	2,336	1,210	590	531	5	5	369	1,863	97	7	19	59	24
56 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	2,570	1,307	1,080	80	103	103	2,513	54	3	.....	197	261	196
57 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	721	259	209	194	59	59	500	197	22	2	24	30	42
58 Officials of banks and companies.....	3,638	2,525	790	322	1	1	764	2,755	109	10	28	29	17
59 Packers and shippers.....	1,550	652	281	76	76	76	702	812	36	.....	134	82	47
60 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	3,724	473	829	906	1,816	1,813	1,932	1,635	142	15	267	198	73
61 Salesmen.....	22,044	13,079	6,714	2,198	53	51	12,439	8,969	539	97	973	740	399
62 Steam railroad employees.....	19,742	13,303	3,631	2,038	770	769	6,515	12,478	665	84	2,237	1,137	441
63 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	1,241	814	365	56	6	6	976	250	10	5	76	57	42
64 Street railway employees.....	4,807	2,937	1,142	703	25	25	1,963	2,716	109	19	1,486	236	98
65 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	615	428	143	44	.....	.....	338	264	11	2	72	42	11
66 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	2,092	1,528	487	77	.....	.....	1,154	908	26	4	91	94	50
67 Undertakers.....	410	231	126	43	10	10	111	274	20	5	5	5	6
68 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	324	169	108	46	1	1	110	197	15	2	24	13	5
69 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁷	182,509	89,286	49,775	37,525	5,923	5,917	67,647	106,225	7,815	822	26,705	24,295	7,606
70 Bakers.....	2,741	608	800	1,315	18	18	1,229	1,440	68	4	212	109	67
71 Blacksmiths.....	10,067	5,732	2,601	1,550	184	183	2,627	6,925	483	32	663	555	285
72 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	166	48	44	65	9	9	51	103	11	1	13	7	5
73 Bookbinders.....	516	130	267	118	1	1	254	249	12	1	49	29	9
74 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	6,322	1,901	2,503	1,863	55	55	3,304	2,710	279	29	674	482	230
75 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	553	180	288	82	3	3	408	141	3	1	45	39	36
76 Boxmakers (wood).....	242	63	147	32	.....	.....	152	87	3	.....	46	19	11
77 Brassworkers.....	491	123	243	119	6	6	252	225	12	2	69	82	16
78 Brewers and maltsters.....	1,552	133	466	952	11	11	563	941	42	6	143	108	59
79 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	1,814	690	366	483	275	275	781	958	74	1	476	300	67
80 Broom and brush makers.....	373	208	96	64	5	5	158	193	22	.....	44	34	20
81 Butchers.....	4,899	1,911	1,499	1,373	116	116	1,970	2,697	191	41	425	224	85
82 Butter and cheese makers.....	445	168	132	133	12	12	219	211	13	2	31	14	4
83 Cabinetmakers.....	1,452	258	375	814	5	5	358	1,013	75	6	166	113	59
84 Carpenters and joiners.....	21,525	13,714	4,031	3,560	220	219	5,008	14,934	1,456	127	4,371	4,681	1,443

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
82	5,082	19,335	9,101	1,919	26,256	208	309	54	4,287	1,332	1,665	80	36	115	142	532	611	10
89	344	702	168	21	919	2	19	4	93	60	112	2	2	1	3	24	37	11
2	157	479	154	27	407	13	9	3	216	59	47	1	3	5	11	26	25	12
8	127	260	77	11	227	12	8	2	187	17	25	6	1	6	4	20	17	13
210	2,234	1,604	427	3,166	19	30	4	612	190	288	6	6	15	27	66	58	14	15
206	759	207	35	955	8	12	2	117	50	26	1	3	1	6	10	17	15	
18	649	1,004	117	6	992	14	32	5	337	112	188	3	4	4	13	43	54	16
2	209	798	353	71	1,009	6	16	5	171	88	65	2	1	12	25	34	17	
184	705	307	24	906	5	16	7	100	60	79	1	2	2	2	17	30	18	
890	2,736	1,711	898	4,264	19	28	3	373	167	241	1	3	10	6	41	67	19	
71	170	84	12	169	15	5	2	89	19	14	1	1	2	3	9	9	20	
14	808	789	224	42	668	34	17	1	427	56	23	47	2	9	15	34	48	21
214	1,644	1,186	189	2,339	11	15	3	452	112	194	4	4	4	13	34	63	22	
896	3,770	2,114	571	5,288	39	69	9	680	230	204	5	5	22	18	106	96	23	
3	1,598	3,106	647	4,586	8	24	4	436	92	139	2	4	34	8	68	47	24	
13	129	101	21	185	1	9		29	14	13				1	6	11	25	
4,950	31,844	56,585	23,366	3,658	83,228	918	537	160	18,263	2,410	9,352	814	584	252	856	2,320	1,338	26
85	1,109	3,564	731	43	3,830	22	31	8	1,159	109	84	43	4	11	18	93	86	27
21	786	2,381	375	18	1,459	27	19	9	1,249	77	417	115	7	14	32	96	78	28
74	127	58	12	1	262	6	11	4	104	22	30	5	2	6	4	12	6	29
80	449	676	160	977	6	11	4	153	49	68	4	2	1	10	20	16	31	
7	186	879	628	134	1,259	5	10	8	272	70	137	3	4	5	29	35	17	32
4,094	24,131	35,988	16,012	2,629	60,256	709	321	96	11,132	1,341	5,988	446	521	155	517	1,110	693	33
11	229	724	205	14	594	4	12	1	63	31	42			1	12	383	27	34
57	162	49	11	185	1	1	12	45	11	21	1	1	1	4	2	9	35	
151	789	360	53	892	9	1	4	226	58	46	17	1	11	11	47	22	36	
146	2,176	807	55	990	37	15	6	1,347	80	386	107	16	12	26	108	62	37	
641	3,743	5,400	1,211	8,641	57	57	14	1,103	275	480	52	10	17	149	285	130	38	
705	886	46	10	160	13	10	6	34	36	93	4	8	9	11	34	49	39	
17	103	69	12	174	3	1		14	19	19	2	2			10	7	40	
9	303	2,975	1,758	242	2,245	25	29	8	1,048	204	1,485	8	10	8	30	74	127	41
4,768	41,059	95,196	33,903	4,827	112,057	1,206	1,500	339	33,431	7,258	14,230	890	569	1,398	1,158	2,875	3,472	42
55	1,312	5,285	3,260	531	7,069	60	107	15	1,554	548	675	12	10	27	35	160	199	43
88	858	1,236	966	2,137	22	13	4	436	159	257	2	3	5	17	60	29	44	
4	103	430	249	538	3	10	2	100	38	99				10	19	20	45	
25	1,964	3,873	1,074	122	3,969	54	89	16	1,535	456	537	8	13	16	40	130	212	46
745	9,980	11,050	2,194	201	13,936	144	273	42	4,637	1,194	2,604	39	39	74	187	399	647	47
485	3,157	1,117	71	3,226	38	67	11	830	231	239	3	4	27	17	68	108	48	
778	5,820	11,404	4,142	14,867	105	104	40	4,431	508	1,770	34	48	39	130	313	283	49	
182	1,303	534	33	1,175	10	11	4	257	116	336	1	1	1	36	33	82	50	
79	826	1,216	373	41	1,929	12	17	7	273	65	175	1	2	14	31	30	51	
87	421	1,173	503	80	660	43	7	3	495	48	208	291	49	301	5	123	37	52
178	958	463	65	1,381	2	4	2	128	47	77		1		4	14	10	53	
71	2,715	17,367	9,543	1,457	18,533	323	176	43	7,374	1,157	1,304	218	161	613	160	641	533	54
126	1,195	873	135	1,215	13	25	4	645	153	135	10	3	21	7	45	62	55	
1,750	736	61	20	1,409	25	35	4	561	87	281	4	7	22	25	41	69	56	
224	203	183	90	317	12	5	4	266	30	24	3	6	16	5	21	12	57	
307	2,260	965	103	2,529	17	54	9	443	227	208	3	2	3	12	38	93	58	
80	445	770	235	618	80	12	4	560	63	155	20	8	4	19	35	22	59	
135	1,007	1,945	553	2,273	24	9		866	57	282	25	50	7	19	69	43	60	
610	7,845	10,785	2,549	13,132	175	188	37	5,181	822	1,249	52	67	188	128	306	519	61	
41	3,415	13,093	2,925	14,073	68	182	57	1,480	757	2,219	148	80	11	185	180	307	62	
18	701	496	25	821	7	18	6	175	56	70	4	3	11	13	28	34	63	
3	884	3,515	337	2,962	9	39	9	548	183	809	2	4	9	52	77	104	64	
1	180	378	53	428	2	6	5	58	25	75				8	4	4	65	
28	799	1,115	138	1,528	4	30	4	176	95	191	4	4	2	12	11	33	66	
70	196	119	24	240	1	2	1	100	16	30		1	1	7	11	67		
4	50	173	13	170	3			73	25	38	2	1	2	4	3	8	68	
5,792	39,059	92,755	38,274	6,044	95,193	3,295	1,190	408	48,382	8,771	12,372	902	860	1,425	1,990	4,000	3,721	69
58	746	1,471	396	67	626	67	9	6	1,650	76	100	16	10	20	25	86	50	70
102	1,605	5,482	2,433	420	5,918	113	54	22	2,436	304	741	17	20	25	98	161	158	71
4	31	80	43	55	4	4			58	20	4	1	3	5	4	7	4	72
26	163	256	60	11	131	11	4	3	272	22	36	1	1	3	7	15	10	73
640	2,074	2,198	1,104	293	1,954	310	48	36	2,319	215	717	59	106	110	114	157	177	74
149	231	137	31	4	183	16	4		283	13	21		1	6	1	19	6	75
42	72	113	15		64	5	1		135	11	8				1	2	15	76
27	171	245	47	1	129	14	4	1	217	23	56	1	11	4	5	12	16	77
166	242	771	341	29	144	54	1	1	1,239	10	13	1	3	5	3	57	21	78
114	454	930	285	27	963	8	5	2	351	67	94	248			10	41	25	79
7	76	170	95	22	212	6	2		97	8	24	2	7	2	3	7	3	80
70	1,189	2,705	831	94	2,027	87	36	14	2,018	149	266	6	22	48	36	124	66	81
27	113	216	68	12	180	1	5	1	150	26	22	2		5	12	38	3	82
20	190	726	420	95	263	53	4		947	49	16	1	9	7	46	34	23	83
74	2,018	10,450	7,411	1,510	13,933	122	160	58	4,425	914	879	8	23	29	277	378	319	84

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
MISSOURI—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
85 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	150	70	13	17	50	50	46	93	11	.....	55	14	4
86 Chemical works employees.....	141	23	75	42	1	1	60	76	4	1	18	13	1
87 Clock and watch makers and repairers..	529	220	153	153	3	3	173	318	37	1	17	15	20
88 Confectioners.....	1,100	486	390	216	8	8	533	528	82	7	92	60	27
89 Coopers.....	1,693	550	594	536	13	13	559	1,031	96	7	297	229	114
90 Electric light and power company emp.	209	105	77	23	4	4	104	101	4	.....	17	11	6
91 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	8,663	5,094	1,823	1,335	411	411	2,343	5,902	378	40	1,053	776	270
92 Engravers.....	356	99	188	69	.....	.....	188	160	7	1	27	16	7
93 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	615	453	88	41	35	35	234	273	89	14	75	138	17
94 Furniture manufactory employees.....	804	176	390	231	7	7	440	342	20	2	99	50	26
95 Gas works employees.....	193	69	45	71	8	8	59	127	7	.....	18	7	4
96 Glassworkers.....	818	270	293	186	69	69	355	438	23	2	281	67	86
97 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	292	114	43	133	2	2	71	193	23	5	14	16	20
98 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	1,987	966	633	385	3	3	636	1,229	110	12	128	113	67
99 Iron and steel workers ⁷	5,418	1,608	2,230	1,337	243	243	2,443	2,812	143	20	918	470	184
100 Lead and zinc workers.....	894	540	152	179	23	23	258	606	30	.....	180	79	15
101 Leather curriers and tanners.....	374	77	126	154	17	17	96	257	21	.....	38	43	16
102 Machinists.....	6,342	2,708	2,238	1,372	24	23	2,724	3,385	206	27	533	262	147
103 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	9,269	4,809	2,362	2,057	41	41	1,534	7,308	398	29	346	278	143
104 Marble and stone cutters.....	1,513	556	432	486	39	39	475	956	74	8	263	343	110
105 Masons (brick and stone).....	6,141	2,291	1,489	1,602	759	759	1,684	4,018	398	41	1,198	2,082	635
106 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	1,330	660	275	199	196	196	744	522	48	16	301	164	29
107 Millers.....	2,090	1,423	374	264	29	29	433	1,557	93	7	109	122	70
108 Miners and quarrymen.....	20,583	14,582	2,091	2,487	1,423	1,422	8,191	11,552	746	94	5,070	4,889	957
109 Model and pattern makers.....	380	125	161	94	.....	.....	134	230	15	1	34	16	13
110 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	10,028	5,603	3,028	1,331	66	66	4,202	5,380	392	54	1,895	2,279	540
111 Paper hangers.....	1,574	787	620	128	39	39	812	715	37	10	349	433	74
112 Photographers.....	1,011	681	213	110	7	7	403	564	38	6	84	45	25
113 Plasterers.....	1,963	1,090	386	275	212	212	460	1,352	133	18	399	631	175
114 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,778	991	1,378	379	30	30	1,411	1,286	75	6	390	314	104
115 Potters.....	153	62	40	18	33	33	61	86	11	.....	15	23	5
116 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen..	5,763	3,218	1,992	516	37	37	3,182	2,431	126	24	545	397	179
117 Roofers and slaters.....	347	112	147	73	15	15	116	205	25	1	103	87	16
118 Saw and planing mill employees.....	3,505	2,546	504	320	135	135	1,269	2,054	167	15	635	477	114
119 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	234	90	95	48	1	1	109	114	9	2	27	17	2
120 Steam boiler makers.....	934	384	386	161	3	3	381	520	31	2	91	46	29
121 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	1,195	249	685	247	14	14	606	566	20	3	248	94	42
122 Tailors.....	4,224	625	767	2,804	28	27	1,414	2,604	192	14	437	364	119
123 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>) ⁸	198	61	72	62	3	3	112	78	7	1	20	21	8
124 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	2,734	1,029	1,176	519	10	9	1,256	1,393	71	14	326	239	96
125 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	3,405	1,021	1,299	717	368	368	1,844	1,446	109	6	452	272	107
126 Tool and cutlery makers.....	289	111	116	61	1	1	111	164	13	1	23	17	7
127 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	241	63	135	41	2	2	133	92	13	3	35	13	8
128 Upholsterers.....	1,130	346	538	226	20	20	529	548	61	2	106	83	28
129 Well borers.....	204	165	29	10	.....	.....	50	141	10	3	46	44	6
130 Wheelwrights.....	195	90	56	39	4	4	43	136	15	1	29	12	8
131 Whitewashers.....	270	68	114	32	56	56	108	142	19	1	57	68	16
132 Wireworkers.....	284	85	137	55	7	7	174	103	7	.....	40	25	12
133 Woolen mill operatives.....	175	116	33	23	3	3	99	71	5	.....	47	16	14
134 FEMALES ⁹	154,526	79,115	40,523	13,608	21,280	21,272	102,541	17,567	31,950	2,468	13,499	13,945	5,690
135 Agricultural pursuits.....	15,978	12,556	1,456	1,523	443	443	2,224	1,985	11,549	220	339	565	190
136 Agricultural laborers ⁷	1,944	1,478	258	70	138	138	1,539	276	127	2	232	434	80
137 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	13,862	10,993	1,164	1,411	294	294	641	1,673	11,332	216	101	117	108
138 Professional service.....	15,629	11,084	3,305	686	554	552	13,574	1,176	776	103	3,623	3,732	1,406
139 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	164	91	51	13	9	9	99	49	13	3	28	38	15
140 Artists and teachers of art.....	361	266	73	20	2	2	261	69	24	7	28	25	14
141 Clergymen.....	138	85	30	20	3	3	96	23	19	.....	3	1	2
142 Literary and scientific persons.....	152	106	38	6	2	2	104	25	19	4	8	14	3
143 Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,218	1,612	478	73	55	55	1,771	279	143	25	188	282	119
144 Officials (government).....	284	225	46	13	.....	.....	189	46	47	2	3	4	5
145 Physicians and surgeons.....	303	213	55	31	4	4	103	111	74	15	5	7	5
146 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	11,723	8,307	2,467	477	472	470	10,742	540	400	41	3,346	3,354	1,241
147 Domestic and personal service.....	68,720	27,864	14,139	7,130	19,587	19,584	43,988	9,492	13,880	1,360	4,869	5,474	2,254
148 Barbers and hairdressers.....	226	93	61	15	57	57	131	50	40	5	19	9	13
149 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	2,885	1,705	507	467	206	206	307	702	1,740	136	16	26	16
150 Hotel keepers.....	496	366	64	58	8	8	49	141	290	16	5	2	5
151 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	4,534	2,790	838	493	413	413	2,792	501	1,124	117	225	220	98
152 Janitors and sextons.....	199	49	71	22	57	57	46	58	90	5	14	8	3

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
17	27	82	37	2	120			1	14	1	8	2			1	3		85
5	81	67	24	2	24	2			84	3	11		1		3	8		86
45	82	277	139	26	223	8	9	2	170	23	12	2	4	8	9	40		87
59	365	507	162	19	494	12	12	4	364	40	62	11	3	3	7	54		88
	277	752	449	154	563	66	5	1	842	36	97		2		5	42		89
3	63	131	12		109	1	3	2	34	14	29					7		90
35	1,167	5,208	2,043	168	5,504	48	43	27	1,466	475	691	7	15	4	86	145		91
10	118	184	88	5	99	5	7		173	30	9	1	1	2	2	17		92
12	88	286	202	27	487	1	4	7	69	17	12				9	5		93
150	212	310	106	25	183	21		3	492	18	28	3	28	4	4	6		94
2	26	107	52	5	77		2		17	9	66	4	5	1	1	7		95
68	212	405	128	4	339		1		253	57	78	2	3	2	1	49		96
2	27	121	90	51	117	14	1	1	125	8	6	1	1	2		9		97
19	318	972	558	118	970	28	11	5	709	64	81	2	4		18	56		98
184	1,609	2,959	610	48	1,850	200	34	13	1,784	287	772	9	99	12	49	148		99
15	185	521	158	11	563	4	1		162	29	31	9	35	1	5	46		100
11	40	185	119	23	94	10	1		215	22	14	1			2	7		101
178	1,736	3,313	995	115	2,731	82	58	12	1,989	439	500	12	21	8	106	180		102
	517	5,052	3,217	450	4,852	73	91	23	2,247	727	665	15	22	78	60	180		103
9	204	864	380	54	594	29	8	1	398	164	217	16	1	2	15	35		104
20	672	3,261	1,842	337	3,048	94	24	10	1,563	332	686	20	6	1	95	134		105
68	403	721	119	5	856	13	8	3	176	41	130	3	23	6	28	17		106
7	242	1,033	670	132	1,452	8	12	2	385	90	48	1	1	1	10	38		107
530	6,114	10,626	2,905	216	16,000	373	82	25	863	1,569	695	244	3	5	148	346		108
7	78	193	86	16	125	9	4	1	145	34	25			1	6	17		109
184	2,257	5,427	1,912	225	5,669	159	72	23	2,442	466	603	12	14	12	115	201		110
36	589	765	169	12	825	12	31	3	404	86	113	4	1	2	6	35		111
11	194	610	179	16	688	7	14	2	144	69	30	1		6	9	15		112
7	205	962	664	120	1,300	11	17	6	251	94	180			3	35	26		113
39	768	1,664	277	19	1,023	20	25	9	604	146	743	17	4	3	32	46		114
8	35	73	32	5	95	1	2		32	6	9					2		115
346	1,991	2,778	585	58	3,257	54	65	11	1,338	313	396	12	11	14	27	122		116
3	38	236	61	8	127	7	1	1	79	8	100				2	10		117
131	894	1,825	602	36	2,681	18	16	1	577	53	78	1	12	2	15	27		118
6	54	124	45	4	91	6	3		95	7	14		2	5	1	6		119
18	203	572	125	13	387	7	5	4	142	50	277	1	2	2	14	16		120
37	448	585	114	10	263	57	11	1	556	47	155	1	26	2	3	29		121
117	802	2,172	835	289	652	409	14	3	1,533	143	151	45	150	773	142	112		122
37	46	65	41	11	64	25	1		78	6	10		1			7		123
114	711	1,389	470	48	1,038	58	17	8	1,090	113	197	5	10	9	22	86		124
252	1,073	1,499	527	47	1,389	80	6	9	1,344	57	243	9	23	65	23	74		125
12	61	158	49	9	112	4			116	12	14	4			5	12		126
9	86	99	43	4	65	13			109	7	28		1	1	3	11		127
46	328	563	155	34	365	30	9	1	519	53	56		8	7	15	34		128
	30	121	52	1	165		1		14	12	9				1	2		129
2	12	79	72	30	99	4	1	1	72	7	4		1			4		130
5	48	153	49	11	124	6		1	93	20	17	1				4		131
48	81	125	26	4	92	5	2		112	12	35		8		3	6		132
22	67	55	23	8	119	1	1	1	27	12	6				1	5		133
9,028	62,838	55,547	22,140	4,406	100,297	1,427	1,053	226	27,714	3,868	12,014	234	433	589	1,274	2,285	3,112	134
698	1,037	3,848	7,903	2,447	13,000	249	45	7	1,781	316	268	12	5	1	44	158	92	135
697	749	317	156	23	1,616	7	6	1	220	14	35	6	2		7	17	13	136
	270	3,480	7,669	2,402	11,289	241	39	6	1,511	294	228	5	3	1	37	132	76	137
48	7,003	7,384	1,072	88	11,630	40	197	28	1,414	563	1,185	9	6	10	42	183	322	138
11	95	56	2		100	1	5		23	14	14	1				1	5	139
4	112	212	33		268	1	10	2	39	16	8	1				10	6	140
	29	77	29	3	88	1	5		25	5	4				5	3	141	
	43	81	25	2	108		2	1	14	12	10				1	1	3	142
21	1,063	976	145	7	1,666	9	30	5	208	84	107	4		7	11	34	53	143
	108	129	40	7	225	1	8	1	20	10	12					3	4	144
	30	172	87	12	217	1	3	2	36	16	12				4	11	145	
12	5,424	5,534	675	54	8,773	24	122	15	1,013	392	1,001	2	6	3	18	122	232	146
4,568	28,713	24,436	9,160	1,435	47,366	288	279	73	11,873	1,238	4,683	73	63	74	823	947	940	147
4	87	114	19	2	149	6	5		30	5	12	1	1		1	7	9	148
	125	1,433	1,180	144	1,909	6	17	9	379	134	283	8	1	3	18	38	79	149
	8	201	238	48	374		2	2	50	23	28				2	6	9	150
	1,731	1,727	874	180	3,203	18	32	8	669	109	300	7	1	5	35	85	62	151
1	23	123	48	3	105		1		41	3	37	1			3	2	6	152

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

MISSOURI—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
Domestic and personal service—Continued.													
153 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	1,758	810	269	128	551	551	878	349	483	48	209	305	80
154 Laundresses	12,729	2,667	1,610	863	7,589	7,589	3,653	3,798	4,967	311	1,135	1,326	415
155 Nurses and midwives	2,560	1,115	658	557	230	229	1,374	387	741	58	200	270	134
156 Restaurant and saloon keepers	258	81	70	62	45	45	35	96	120	7	8	2	7
157 Servants and waitresses	42,774	18,066	9,905	4,412	10,391	10,389	34,593	3,333	4,204	644	3,024	3,274	1,488
158 Trade and transportation	18,354	10,031	6,971	1,273	79	79	15,663	1,214	1,299	178	946	878	600
159 Agents	410	310	74	15	11	11	176	88	135	11	28	36	15
160 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	2,164	1,255	795	106	8	8	1,948	116	79	21	70	76	69
161 Clerks and copyists ⁷	2,510	1,573	812	117	8	8	2,259	140	87	24	134	95	67
162 Merchants and dealers	940	829	276	829	6	6	218	265	441	16	9	8	10
163 Messengers and errand and office girls..	254	113	131	9	1	1	252	.....	1	1	16	21	28
164 Packers and shippers	684	225	399	56	4	4	654	17	9	4	77	53	25
165 Saleswomen	5,564	2,881	2,296	378	9	9	4,925	323	265	51	805	290	157
166 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	4,422	2,601	1,674	145	2	2	4,142	116	125	39	240	234	188
167 Telegraph and telephone operators	863	500	339	24	.....	.....	790	44	24	5	27	39	28
168 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	35,845	17,580	14,652	2,996	617	614	27,092	3,700	4,446	607	3,722	3,296	1,230
169 Bakers	225	85	96	40	4	4	137	38	45	5	14	16	6
170 Bookbinders	615	217	366	32	.....	.....	581	15	16	3	50	37	17
171 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,085	644	1,343	98	.....	.....	2,000	43	35	7	287	133	73
172 Boxmakers (paper)	381	135	222	22	2	2	374	3	4	.....	37	16	9
173 Carpetmakers (rag)	266	244	17	2	3	3	57	73	125	11	16	35	21
174 Confectioners	534	234	254	43	3	3	432	43	53	6	53	32	9
175 Dressmakers	9,753	5,668	3,191	716	178	178	6,086	1,558	1,905	254	715	866	324
176 Hemp and jute mill operatives	220	46	137	37	.....	.....	198	11	10	1	34	17	6
177 Milliners	4,015	2,543	1,269	201	2	2	3,060	543	355	57	314	591	210
178 Paper and pulp mill operatives	144	41	87	15	1	1	129	5	9	1	10	8	2
179 Photographers	185	133	47	5	.....	.....	120	45	11	9	6	15	7
180 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	789	486	275	26	2	2	722	39	22	6	53	76	46
181 Seamstresses	9,103	4,515	3,547	806	235	234	6,883	759	1,296	165	1,135	801	251
182 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	444	198	207	38	1	1	396	19	20	9	44	19	9
183 Tailoresses	1,922	553	1,030	334	5	4	1,570	134	194	24	215	176	58
184 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.) ⁸	382	201	165	25	1	1	300	37	40	5	53	22	15
185 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	1,550	337	799	278	136	136	1,353	90	91	16	293	191	48

MONTANA.

	MALES ⁹												
1	104,990	36,890	21,673	40,383	6,044	700	60,327	40,437	3,640	586	14,070	10,427	3,557
2	28,149	13,341	5,203	8,392	1,213	80	15,601	11,350	1,051	147	2,476	1,857	521
3	8,946	4,556	1,946	2,150	294	22	7,395	1,269	238	44	1,536	1,142	288
4	11,413	5,256	1,806	3,613	738	21	2,850	7,922	567	74	108	101	64
5	226	61	18	64	33	2	95	120	11	.....	9	10	3
6	627	198	168	261	.....	.....	517	95	14	1	99	39	8
7	6,311	3,074	1,164	1,987	86	13	4,287	1,801	199	24	638	473	141
8	535	159	81	283	12	2	396	116	19	4	84	88	16
9	3,490	1,899	747	788	56	35	1,440	1,888	138	24	199	147	72
10	215	122	44	36	13	12	155	50	9	1	17	22	10
11	273	117	35	114	7	5	81	180	10	2	1	4	1
12	112	71	27	14	.....	.....	30	70	5	1	.....	2	2
13	223	105	62	55	1	1	118	102	3	.....	18	23	6
14	420	233	109	77	1	1	211	191	16	2	31	13	8
15	140	87	33	20	.....	.....	41	94	4	1	3	1	1
16	540	346	121	69	4	1	144	356	36	4	6	1	4
17	202	96	53	53	.....	.....	112	87	2	1	15	17	4
18	170	54	33	68	15	14	38	74	7	1	14	13	5
19	474	240	109	125	.....	.....	165	273	29	7	6	17	8
20	338	194	47	88	9	.....	93	231	11	3	6	2	3
21	274	177	56	35	6	1	156	114	4	.....	79	29	17
22	18,629	5,613	3,770	6,996	2,250	476	12,288	5,574	662	105	3,196	2,491	785
23	513	184	151	126	52	47	236	249	21	7	44	22	12
24	831	263	250	312	0	5	541	247	32	11	98	62	17
25	138	45	22	66	5	2	23	108	7	.....	8	2	.....
26	296	122	67	103	4	2	42	244	9	1	6	6	.....
27	155	29	26	86	34	31	51	90	13	1	17	5	5
28	12,164	3,886	2,443	4,982	853	138	8,742	2,932	430	60	2,629	2,144	654
29	486	32	19	40	395	1	260	221	3	2	12	10	1
30	217	54	31	49	83	3	97	115	6	.....	9	3	.....
31	919	223	197	498	1	1	343	541	31	4	17	12	9
32	2,024	510	395	532	587	124	1,480	460	70	14	322	195	72
33	224	57	34	29	104	104	205	19	.....	.....	8	1	1
34	444	115	97	154	78	4	135	278	29	2	28	10	8

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
178	595	600	326	56	1,360	10	9	3	221	25	67	7	5	3	1	21	26
267	2,660	6,067	3,202	401	10,221	49	32	10	1,258	131	715	11	8	9	50	131	107
598	1,164	624	156	156	1,344	14	43	5	578	150	240	1	11	7	32	64	73
19	145	82	11	11	126	4	2	35	74	6	21	2	1	1	1	9	12
4,104	22,795	12,720	2,511	422	28,414	176	133	8,508	641	2,942	36	35	46	674	579	555	157
852	10,193	6,300	880	91	10,113	137	250	37	3,545	794	2,158	60	60	157	143	299	601
2	83	181	132	9	321	12	50	3	345	111	236	7	5	12	22	33	10
38	1,219	854	48	2	1,263	15	30	10	365	96	246	9	3	17	18	45	65
130	1,677	744	48	4	1,583	16	7	1	338	39	99	7	14	27	3	27	73
5	86	445	351	49	335	3	2	70	338	10	30	2	2	4	11	27	162
170	72	11	2	8	114	14	6	2	257	18	91	3	7	2	11	12	34
135	465	82	2	8	229	39	58	5	1,282	199	650	17	21	76	46	90	191
268	3,208	1,909	162	1	2,890	28	77	9	640	249	568	4	4	13	30	54	142
53	2,714	1,620	27	1	2,604	5	14	6	94	34	160	1	1	1	14	33	166
16	584	255	8	4	500	87	54	12	2,516	201	803	30	35	163	53	153	253
2,862	15,892	13,579	3,125	345	18,188	713	282	81	9,101	957	3,720	80	299	347	222	698	1,157
46	71	64	59	5	89	6	5	2	80	4	18	1	5	1	1	4	7
61	385	161	11	1	217	62	22	8	200	20	101	1	1	3	24	80	170
419	1,305	345	12	1	644	17	2	1	535	62	580	11	26	1	14	30	90
121	209	49	2	44	137	1	1	12	156	6	19	1	3	3	11	27	172
2	9	71	140	2	247	1	1	41	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	173
69	307	122	34	2	235	11	2	2	193	11	32	2	2	11	4	21	17
161	2,633	5,447	1,399	103	5,847	60	82	30	1,776	319	1,031	9	16	18	61	197	307
52	139	23	3	1	46	47	1	8	95	8	1	1	1	1	2	8	176
192	1,866	1,629	298	23	2,545	22	43	8	810	128	231	5	3	15	24	66	115
55	65	16	11	2	42	1	1	6	41	4	23	4	1	1	2	26	178
1	75	103	6	2	133	1	12	130	32	1	5	1	1	1	2	8	179
41	510	224	11	97	488	87	54	12	2,516	201	803	30	35	163	53	153	253
578	4,171	3,450	794	1	4,743	199	56	2	127	14	62	4	4	2	8	11	182
42	271	121	0	1	557	11	3	1	807	40	179	4	17	126	16	39	70
166	938	678	120	15	202	252	2	1	118	10	21	1	165	3	12	28	183
87	161	73	46	4	473	1	2	1	382	18	162	1	1	1	5	7	84
263	950	296	37	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	185

MONTANA.

929	19,133	62,220	19,737	2,284	38,566	2,795	5,147	2,603	8,868	11,628	14,125	1,809	174	246	7,767	7,386	3,876	1
393	5,539	14,710	6,394	947	14,173	184	1,408	775	2,501	2,723	2,137	122	16	30	2,144	956	980	2
341	3,514	3,991	902	140	4,672	48	478	236	762	723	598	54	4	15	719	329	300	3
602	6,265	3,889	636	636	5,923	83	505	300	1,096	1,154	890	31	9	7	759	299	357	4
15	117	78	16	16	63	1	7	1	30	17	7	1	1	1	85	8	5	5
1	120	421	78	6	198	3	83	57	31	99	99	2	2	2	45	9	53	6
48	1,204	3,586	1,259	129	3,118	30	286	124	538	760	495	5	1	7	534	174	239	7
2	66	277	171	18	162	19	44	54	41	16	36	29	1	1	74	45	14	8
10	421	2,271	679	96	1,943	18	162	35	225	406	364	15	2	6	78	91	145	9
8	57	130	19	1	132	12	2	11	19	21	21	6	1	3	9	6	10	10
10	177	73	11	11	124	1	10	1	12	60	21	1	1	14	21	12	11	11
11	83	17	1	1	71	7	1	4	14	4	4	1	1	2	1	1	12	12
61	149	13	13	13	107	2	12	6	22	33	27	1	1	7	2	5	13	13
74	264	76	3	3	234	20	1	31	56	31	1	1	1	16	5	25	14	15
10	94	30	5	5	87	1	3	8	16	15	15	1	1	2	2	6	15	16
19	841	152	27	27	351	1	18	21	47	69	22	1	2	7	4	17	16	17
54	129	15	4	4	96	3	8	18	29	22	1	1	1	1	3	12	17	17
2	26	113	23	1	67	4	5	3	36	26	5	5	1	7	7	5	18	18
20	303	128	21	21	240	5	19	8	24	50	102	2	2	9	5	10	19	19
16	230	75	15	5	194	1	32	7	20	35	12	1	2	2	14	19	20	20
58	188	22	5	5	182	10	1	12	17	25	1	1	1	1	12	13	21	21
188	3,895	10,819	3,310	313	6,232	484	949	555	1,647	1,486	2,280	435	32	50	1,725	2,129	625	22
66	380	64	11	11	225	3	27	20	91	40	89	3	2	21	19	23	23	23
101	611	110	8	8	267	22	37	33	114	75	144	8	4	77	24	26	24	24
5	79	43	11	11	47	5	3	3	11	11	30	1	1	13	7	7	25	25
10	151	119	16	16	124	15	9	34	35	53	53	1	1	10	6	10	26	26
1	11	58	11	11	57	4	4	15	25	28	28	1	2	8	7	4	27	27
135	3,053	6,715	1,979	199	4,098	364	696	331	982	969	1,477	378	25	34	1,359	977	424	28
3	34	135	1	1	33	2	2	1	9	14	3	2	2	17	399	4	29	29
21	137	54	4	4	58	1	1	1	19	12	16	1	1	6	88	9	30	30
22	694	193	11	11	225	47	43	45	110	105	174	27	3	79	30	31	31	31
44	391	1,172	378	27	631	26	82	40	193	135	177	14	3	102	548	69	32	32
117	90	14	1	1	160	1	1	1	18	6	18	1	1	9	5	5	33	33
24	296	110	14	14	191	7	19	10	37	46	108	1	1	14	2	9	34	34

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁴ Not otherwise specified.⁵ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

MONTANA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
35 Trade and transportation.....	20,078	7,112	4,382	6,271	2,313	74	12,160	7,323	513	82	2,288	1,500	534
36 Agents.....	546	294	121	129	2	1	183	315	45	3	12	9	4
37 Bankers and brokers.....	298	138	58	101	1		67	201	30		6		3
38 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	903	434	240	229			464	410	26	3	47	41	27
39 Clerks and copyists ⁷	1,437	688	412	334	3		948	459	25	5	121	62	28
40 Commercial travelers.....	174	96	45	33			72	96	4	2	5	2	1
41 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,087	1,299	793	932	63	13	1,888	1,081	95	23	473	371	98
42 Foremen and overseers.....	517	117	98	299	3		215	288	12	2	41	21	10
43 Hostlers.....	216	100	33	58	5	5	179	33	3	1	27	13	9
44 Hucksters and peddlers.....	136	21	15	84	16		60	68	7	1	9	4	1
45 Livery stable keepers.....	214	118	48	46	2	1	81	127	5	1	6	1	5
46 Merchants and dealers.....	2,298	890	509	783	116	11	833	1,367	92	6	26	23	11
47 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	204	62	65	31	46	45	169	82	2	1	24	16	20
48 Officials of banks and companies.....	303	160	78	64	1		83	215	3	2	8	4	3
49 Salesmen.....	1,469	659	437	365	8	1	965	473	24	7	123	57	29
50 Steam railroad employees.....	7,479	1,604	1,214	2,617	2,044	5	5,494	1,837	126	22	1,277	820	254
51 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	113	65	29	19			87	25		1	6	11	
52 Street railway employees.....	104	51	16	37			52	52			12	6	5
53 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	314	192	76	46			190	113	9	2	42	14	11
54 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	34,644	8,925	7,571	17,936	212	55	18,838	14,302	1,276	228	5,911	4,432	1,645
55 Bakers.....	187	32	29	125	1		94	87	5	1	20	15	2
56 Blacksmiths.....	1,298	380	327	578	13	2	558	663	67	10	189	100	52
57 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	172	31	21	115	5	2	76	76	17	8	10	12	10
58 Brewers and maltsters.....	117	4	15	98			52	57	7	1	7	4	2
59 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	317	77	70	168	2	2	243	63	11		85	61	29
60 Butchers.....	561	136	150	272	3		251	293	13	4	56	31	20
61 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,829	1,148	597	1,074	10	2	1,172	1,457	176	24	572	502	150
62 Copper workers.....	2,079	422	226	1,426	5	5	1,232	745	69	33	612	175	69
63 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,644	576	491	572	5	5	664	915	60	5	205	147	62
64 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	149	62	40	46	1		75	68	5	1	15	7	10
65 Iron and steel workers ⁷	260	70	74	114	2	2	133	118	7	2	38	17	13
66 Linen mill operatives.....	125		125				76	47	2		39	8	8
67 Machinists.....	868	314	257	296	1	1	456	378	28	6	130	41	22
68 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	1,157	428	265	456	8	3	465	627	51	14	36	90	33
69 Marble and stone cutters.....	138	20	24	93	1	1	73	51	9	5	21	40	9
70 Masons (brick and stone).....	572	147	107	310	8	8	207	325	36	4	107	175	61
71 Miners and quarrymen.....	16,767	3,310	3,534	9,801	122	12	10,028	6,121	535	83	2,983	2,418	877
72 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	603	265	161	173	4	2	295	278	26	4	110	129	41
73 Plasterers.....	141	56	29	53	3	3	57	77	7		29	41	16
74 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	221	63	106	51	1	1	134	84	2	1	35	36	13
75 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	368	193	114	61			247	108	12	1	36	32	15
76 Saw and planing mill employees.....	796	299	160	337			553	229	12	2	150	151	25
77 Steam boiler makers.....	171	43	65	63			102	64	5		23	16	2
78 Tailors.....	248	80	26	183	9		108	127	12	1	20	17	8
79 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	134	43	47	44			66	57	10	1	13	22	6
80 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	97	21	45	31			65	30	2		13	5	7
81 FEMALES ⁸	9,809	3,513	2,875	3,098	323	212	6,224	1,734	1,559	292	1,044	735	423
82 Agricultural pursuits.....	544	212	90	171	71	3	64	166	299	15	5	8	2
83 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	462	176	78	136	63	3	34	137	268	13		2	1
84 Professional service.....	1,380	791	429	148	12	4	1,125	168	69	18	406	167	116
85 Musicians and teachers of music.....	157	77	53	25	2	2	113	28	11	5	24	15	3
86 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,023	607	324	84	8	1	903	71	42	7	376	147	112
87 Domestic and personal service.....	5,469	1,503	1,505	2,247	214	185	3,380	992	915	182	441	379	181
88 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	635	170	150	289	26	26	106	235	250	44	5	4	3
89 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	647	236	162	240	9	7	348	140	140	19	44	23	13
90 Laundresses.....	470	115	112	187	56	46	185	130	124	31	27	27	10
91 Nurses and midwives.....	343	117	66	157	3	2	152	64	117	10	35	47	23
92 Servants and waitresses.....	3,124	787	947	1,290	100	87	2,520	329	215	60	312	261	130
93 Trade and transportation.....	962	410	368	180	4	2	772	116	61	13	77	60	45
94 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	119	56	52	11			103	10	5	1	7	11	4
95 Clerks and copyists ⁷	192	92	60	39	1	1	165	20	8	1	28	13	7
96 Saleswomen.....	241	85	107	49			214	17	8	2	13	13	18
97 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	218	106	86	26			199	9	9	1	19	12	12
98 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,454	597	483	352	22	18	883	292	215	64	115	121	79
99 Dressmakers.....	970	396	330	230	14	14	587	181	156	46	72	75	46
100 Milliners.....	191	92	59	38	2	2	137	37	12	5	14	20	9
101 Seamstresses.....	142	65	47	25	5	1	86	24	24	8	18	12	8

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

MONTANA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS: ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
197	4,542	11,992	2,862	239	7,203	173	1,051	395	1,630	1,677	2,259	748	50	64	1,405	2,618	805	35	
1	35	330	151	25	296	3	28	11	33	64	65	.....	.....	5	11	11	24	36
2	4	123	46	46	140	1	18	9	24	33	41	.....	2	3	5	7	15	37
18	177	603	108	10	434	6	67	10	73	124	95	1	2	3	28	10	50	38	
.....	454	839	112	11	689	7	79	29	145	153	191	4	2	4	55	27	52	39	
.....	11	129	31	1	96	1	6	1	19	18	14	.....	3	1	8	2	10	40
34	658	1,830	520	36	1,320	23	252	174	238	289	318	26	2	1	200	86	158	41	
.....	22	880	105	2	117	4	35	4	103	39	125	5	.....	3	107	12	13	42
5	61	126	20	3	105	2	15	3	22	17	24	.....	.....	.....	14	4	10	43
2	31	72	27	4	21	3	9	.....	11	5	7	7	1	3	4	64	1	44
.....	16	132	64	2	120	.....	11	8	12	22	30	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	6	45
4	139	1,504	574	69	896	51	180	38	334	222	199	10	18	22	96	188	94	46	
61	64	65	13	1	103	.....	10	7	11	27	27	.....	.....	1	7	2	9	47
.....	24	228	48	1	160	1	23	3	21	32	36	1	.....	.....	6	6	14	48
24	502	842	95	2	664	22	82	42	151	164	128	1	4	8	72	30	101	49	
40	2,115	4,300	798	23	1,609	45	232	45	419	408	867	693	14	10	766	2,159	213	50	
.....	56	54	2	.....	65	.....	5	.....	9	13	12	.....	.....	.....	13	1	5	51
.....	26	69	9	.....	51	1	8	.....	5	8	14	.....	.....	.....	13	3	1	52
1	97	189	25	.....	192	2	20	10	23	13	30	.....	.....	.....	7	1	16	53
141	4,736	22,428	6,492	689	9,015	1,936	1,577	843	2,865	5,336	7,085	489	74	96	2,415	1,592	1,321	54	
.....	26	126	29	6	32	10	4	1	71	15	10	7	.....	.....	11	18	9	55
3	155	820	280	37	392	15	108	70	124	220	192	3	1	1	89	24	59	56	
.....	10	89	57	16	34	6	.....	11	36	15	24	1	1	1	22	7	6	57
.....	12	82	20	3	4	5	.....	1	96	.....	3	2	.....	.....	8	2	1	58
6	71	203	35	2	79	10	9	27	52	23	26	3	1	4	71	6	1	59	
.....	.....	398	86	3	137	17	32	16	184	67	30	2	1	1	24	18	32	60
5	216	1,684	814	99	1,160	15	221	112	267	322	249	3	.....	6	262	64	148	61
4	296	1,577	197	3	427	501	44	71	79	147	517	38	.....	1	186	38	30	62
4	191	1,135	301	13	580	10	91	20	115	304	320	3	.....	6	90	19	86	63
.....	17	102	26	4	63	6	10	5	19	13	12	.....	1	1	7	2	10	64
2	49	169	39	.....	71	11	12	6	23	47	51	2	.....	.....	17	4	16	65
.....	37	83	5	.....	.....	3	1	2	13	10	83	.....	.....	.....	4	2	7	66
3	221	611	121	5	315	5	58	12	81	176	111	2	1	2	51	15	39	67	
.....	34	663	402	53	433	13	82	27	115	161	152	3	.....	1	79	34	57	68
.....	15	.....	29	4	21	11	4	7	.....	36	26	1	.....	.....	11	6	6	69
43	29	349	175	15	157	44	22	16	57	110	84	11	2	1	40	11	17	70	
3	2,236	10,967	3,049	362	3,327	822	546	268	928	3,121	4,655	357	42	41	922	1,188	550	71	
.....	83	384	123	4	268	.....	43	9	60	71	50	.....	.....	.....	46	12	44	72
.....	11	91	36	3	59	.....	1	2	10	14	32	.....	.....	.....	14	1	8	73
5	56	143	15	.....	64	1	7	4	25	31	56	2	1	1	9	5	15	74
12	113	215	26	2	193	6	18	7	43	44	30	.....	.....	.....	9	5	13	75
6	211	484	91	4	300	11	19	77	51	47	55	2	5	3	101	16	39	76	
.....	50	97	21	1	43	1	10	7	11	32	41	.....	.....	.....	10	4	13	77
.....	29	160	54	4	30	12	9	5	52	35	11	.....	6	9	48	24	7	78
2	18	86	25	2	43	2	9	2	25	14	15	.....	.....	1	11	10	6	79
10	23	53	9	2	21	6	3	1	33	7	9	.....	2	2	7	3	3	80
270	3,776	4,435	1,159	127	3,795	133	511	160	851	936	1,579	19	8	23	940	357	497	81	
7	44	193	253	46	271	3	30	9	48	64	58	.....	.....	.....	28	16	17	82
.....	29	156	224	42	230	1	23	7	39	54	54	.....	.....	.....	24	6	14	83
3	611	668	67	4	803	2	100	9	63	99	177	.....	2	.....	28	14	83	84
.....	73	78	5	.....	79	.....	14	2	8	19	14	.....	.....	.....	1	2	18	85
3	487	469	36	2	615	2	68	6	44	55	144	.....	2	.....	22	11	54	86
219	2,062	2,482	628	68	1,695	112	233	81	544	502	977	12	2	21	759	269	262	87	
.....	48	438	140	9	194	31	23	11	57	80	121	2	.....	1	36	39	31	88
.....	205	299	123	20	244	5	25	7	61	69	105	.....	.....	4	67	22	38	89
14	100	271	78	5	163	10	14	11	43	41	67	1	.....	1	79	28	17	90
.....	47	173	103	16	119	.....	28	17	33	43	63	.....	.....	.....	15	8	17	91
202	1,634	1,149	121	14	879	64	130	32	324	236	586	.....	2	14	543	164	142	92
18	552	343	45	1	413	4	81	23	87	96	151	2	3	2	25	23	52	93	
.....	75	42	2	.....	56	.....	7	2	16	9	19	.....	.....	1	4	2	3	94
4	115	68	4	.....	92	2	19	5	14	21	20	.....	.....	.....	6	5	8	95
9	159	72	.....	.....	85	1	20	8	19	26	52	.....	1	.....	7	6	16	96
1	140	76	1	.....	106	.....	25	2	21	23	22	.....	2	.....	3	.....	14	97
23	507	749	166	8	613	12	67	.....	109	175	216	5	1	.....	100	35	83	98
9	320	537	100	3	407	.....	47	25	71	115	151	1	.....	.....	71	25	55	99
6	93	76	15	1	93	.....	5	7	13	27	23	.....	.....	.....	5	1	17	100
4	45	73	18	2	68	.....	10	2	15	15	15	1	.....	.....	7	2	5	101

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
NEBRASKA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ¹	327,354	160,279	75,859	88,042	3,174	2,508	132,756	183,271	9,959	1,368	22,766	19,508	7,357
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	182,338	82,003	46,135	53,683	517	142	74,489	102,555	4,782	512	9,189	8,694	3,816
3 Agricultural laborers ²	58,760	27,024	21,972	9,612	152	65	53,724	4,056	830	150	8,036	7,525	3,312
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	118,330	51,789	23,176	43,014	351	70	18,775	95,455	3,763	337	928	864	422
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	599	282	84	230	3	3	98	450	45	6	36	37	13
6 Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	190	128	36	26	.....	.....	53	124	13	.....	4	10	4
7 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	4,274	2,686	829	748	11	4	1,769	2,362	124	19	169	241	57
8 Professional service.....	11,872	7,731	2,188	1,882	76	65	3,658	7,734	412	68	923	413	225
9 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	448	323	71	44	10	10	243	179	20	6	38	45	5
10 Clergymen.....	2,069	1,068	300	684	17	15	369	1,634	64	2	17	13	11
11 Dentists.....	420	302	80	37	1	1	169	234	14	3	5	3	5
12 Electricians.....	283	179	74	30	.....	.....	159	115	7	2	20	18	2
13 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	309	216	50	41	2	.....	134	162	12	1	15	9	5
14 Journalists.....	513	371	75	64	3	3	138	355	15	5	6	3	4
15 Lawyers.....	1,907	1,408	339	157	3	2	363	1,457	70	17	11	12	13
16 Musicians and teachers of music.....	464	206	102	130	26	26	259	187	15	3	27	30	9
17 Officials (government).....	1,378	860	299	218	1	1	246	1,071	57	4	21	16	14
18 Physicians and surgeons.....	1,604	1,118	262	219	5	3	282	1,229	77	16	7	7	10
19 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,930	1,342	430	152	4	2	1,122	774	30	4	746	241	139
20 Veterinary surgeons.....	212	132	33	46	1	1	39	160	11	2	4	7	2
21 Domestic and personal service.....	35,812	18,196	6,624	9,127	1,865	1,631	17,914	16,364	1,319	215	5,189	4,736	1,884
22 Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,712	1,106	324	169	113	112	645	1,017	41	9	59	56	21
23 Bartenders.....	1,102	348	345	385	24	24	618	441	34	9	71	35	17
24 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	156	89	27	39	1	1	26	120	8	2	2	2	3
25 Hotel keepers.....	684	423	114	145	1	2	33	634	17	.....	7	5	1
26 Janitors and sextons.....	588	236	50	214	88	88	98	445	41	4	66	11	11
27 Laborers (not specified) ³	25,002	13,286	4,401	6,557	758	699	13,059	10,838	950	149	4,734	4,433	1,209
28 Launderers.....	397	148	60	62	127	17	187	195	13	2	4	4	2
29 Restaurant keepers.....	516	310	95	90	21	6	118	377	14	7	4	5	4
30 Saloon keepers.....	1,157	238	295	616	8	8	217	883	50	7	17	12	11
31 Servants and waiters.....	2,429	964	430	431	604	570	1,758	571	83	17	178	130	85
32 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	813	486	195	124	8	8	752	53	8	.....	5	5	8
33 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	906	404	230	239	33	20	215	650	37	4	19	16	13
34 Trade and transportation.....	56,385	32,884	12,321	10,781	399	381	21,519	32,795	1,752	319	2,588	1,794	718
35 Agents.....	4,033	2,754	716	558	5	5	911	2,883	174	65	83	108	44
36 Bankers and brokers.....	1,246	730	209	407	.....	.....	166	1,029	144	7	6	6	18
37 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	1,965	1,192	452	318	8	2	908	985	48	14	88	42	37
38 Clerks and copyists ⁴	6,030	3,568	1,649	792	21	18	3,672	2,198	139	21	185	111	86
39 Commercial travelers.....	2,090	1,476	385	229	.....	.....	680	1,813	78	19	70	47	22
40 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	4,987	3,141	973	809	64	62	1,881	2,895	184	27	532	361	70
41 Foremen and overseers.....	967	375	195	396	1	1	143	791	32	1	15	11	7
42 Hostlers.....	640	429	106	84	21	21	459	147	32	2	47	37	17
43 Hucksters and peddlers.....	562	139	55	366	2	2	210	326	22	4	30	33	5
44 Livery stable keepers.....	1,007	707	192	105	3	3	246	715	41	5	12	8	3
45 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	10,872	5,819	2,389	2,644	20	10	1,906	8,567	350	49	85	77	56
46 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	920	570	183	167	.....	.....	118	775	26	1	10	9	.....
47 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	387	170	177	32	8	8	369	17	1	.....	30	27	20
48 Officials of banks and companies.....	1,376	903	281	192	.....	.....	295	1,048	31	2	9	8	8
49 Packers and shippers.....	213	91	55	61	6	6	77	129	6	1	19	4	28
50 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	390	85	37	52	216	216	250	116	18	6	90	11	7
51 Salesmen.....	5,857	3,374	1,583	892	8	6	3,344	2,847	134	32	225	141	76
52 Steam railroad employees.....	9,910	5,580	2,075	2,295	10	10	4,298	5,354	215	43	1,031	655	152
53 Stenographers and typewriters ⁵	451	309	99	43	.....	.....	352	91	6	2	22	20	16
54 Street railway employees.....	688	391	132	161	4	4	283	369	32	4	12	21	5
55 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	174	125	35	14	.....	.....	101	67	6	.....	14	9	1
56 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	886	615	216	55	.....	.....	550	322	7	7	31	22	18
57 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁶	40,947	19,465	8,586	12,569	317	289	15,176	23,823	1,694	254	4,877	3,871	1,214
58 Bakers.....	548	197	123	224	4	4	228	299	19	2	29	20	7
59 Blacksmiths.....	2,785	1,246	586	942	11	2	757	1,887	120	21	128	75	47
60 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	743	169	65	507	2	2	154	515	62	9	21	21	10
61 Brewers and maltsters.....	170	8	37	125	.....	.....	64	101	5	.....	11	4	5
62 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	571	308	100	156	7	7	268	286	16	1	103	179	26
63 Butchers.....	2,013	745	529	717	22	21	886	1,063	53	11	243	164	40
64 Butter and cheese makers.....	357	204	67	86	.....	.....	119	226	7	5	19	9	12
65 Cabinetmakers.....	132	31	17	83	1	1	24	100	8	.....	16	14	5
66 Carpenters and joiners.....	7,317	4,053	1,221	2,023	20	11	1,747	5,067	455	48	1,430	1,140	363
67 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	162	77	30	55	.....	.....	83	71	6	2	6	5	3
68 Confectioners.....	251	132	60	59	.....	.....	111	131	8	1	14	5	1
69 Coopers.....	292	153	71	60	8	8	134	146	12	.....	61	26	7
70 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,706	954	325	405	22	20	560	1,080	58	8	109	94	24

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NEBRASKA.

AGE PERIODS. ²					PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.													Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
12,282	76,088	154,689	71,782	11,832	163,212	13,549	5,161	1,024	62,129	17,738	18,429	551	2,084	3,732	27,311	5,235	7,249	1	
10,175	45,485	77,948	41,459	7,621	82,506	8,566	2,554	527	42,551	9,365	8,694	35	1,156	1,732	17,449	3,172	4,031	2	
9,962	33,810	12,892	1,987	472	27,170	3,033	942	187	18,422	2,144	2,384	18	443	709	5,708	979	1,621	3	
10,805	62,368	38,187	6,870	128	52,132	5,464	1,501	320	28,595	6,825	5,984	16	699	1,013	11,378	2,112	2,291	4	
35	201	235	128	3	285	18	12	2	128	56	31	1	2	3	43	12	11	5	
4	17	114	50	3	128	47	96	19	21	11	8	1	2	3	9	1	7	6	
201	793	2,167	963	139	2,697	47	96	19	359	322	281	12	4	4	280	59	99	7	
13	1,540	6,639	3,135	509	7,800	164	303	31	1,156	841	635	25	18	47	415	150	287	8	
9	91	254	81	10	333	1	11	2	28	22	30	1	7	10	6	7	7	9	
61	1,188	674	139	3	1,081	25	41	2	407	168	99	3	7	10	137	41	48	10	
82	265	69	3	1	303	8	16	1	24	23	19	1	1	1	11	5	15	11	
91	179	13	1	1	179	2	10	4	34	9	22	1	1	1	11	2	10	12	
53	175	67	14	1	218	2	3	1	15	31	12	1	1	1	13	4	11	13	
67	321	111	13	1	374	11	1	1	28	42	16	1	2	2	14	3	10	14	
81	1,057	672	90	1	1,411	16	54	4	87	138	129	2	2	2	23	12	31	15	
4	128	256	67	8	230	25	4	1	94	23	19	16	1	2	23	11	15	16	
87	710	512	65	1	861	14	42	5	130	122	92	1	1	4	56	17	28	17	
73	881	529	117	1	1,123	20	50	7	113	103	74	2	1	1	32	19	54	18	
656	1,084	168	16	1	1,347	39	46	4	149	95	96	1	1	18	75	21	39	19	
5	97	86	23	1	133	3	10	1	12	27	9	1	1	1	3	2	11	20	
795	9,776	17,900	6,333	884	19,859	1,471	519	135	5,046	1,389	2,420	121	324	628	2,614	601	685	21	
1	395	1,148	155	6	1,215	23	31	11	185	88	52	3	3	6	39	24	32	22	
1	200	793	98	6	372	78	6	4	329	24	123	3	13	7	89	18	36	23	
3	50	74	28	1	90	14	15	5	14	9	20	1	4	4	8	1	5	24	
20	260	357	47	1	425	9	13	5	88	47	47	1	1	1	11	13	23	25	
26	251	253	58	1	322	10	11	1	55	53	30	1	1	2	86	16	7	26	
626	7,868	11,946	4,358	631	14,028	1,133	371	84	3,325	883	1,590	100	282	574	1,956	257	419	27	
90	210	80	5	1	165	11	13	5	36	22	11	1	1	1	36	114	10	28	
55	304	141	16	1	316	11	13	5	66	29	18	2	1	2	19	23	12	29	
58	827	257	13	1	246	119	9	7	444	25	147	1	12	9	95	17	26	30	
146	894	1,151	200	24	1,516	54	31	5	263	104	120	7	5	12	181	77	64	31	
506	271	28	6	1	494	9	11	6	119	36	63	4	2	2	24	15	30	32	
59	518	277	38	1	437	21	16	5	86	54	180	1	3	3	60	16	24	33	
726	11,789	31,007	11,339	1,339	33,274	1,258	1,118	180	6,626	3,537	3,713	304	189	956	3,158	728	1,344	34	
10	352	2,045	1,426	190	2,758	38	80	9	332	291	232	1	1	13	142	39	97	35	
24	403	575	338	1	730	70	23	1	190	115	94	1	1	10	72	18	21	36	
5	516	1,147	272	20	1,194	32	52	4	236	184	112	2	2	4	77	25	43	37	
137	2,857	2,916	554	49	3,589	117	138	19	674	428	429	9	5	42	355	65	170	38	
206	1,382	484	10	1	1,477	22	36	6	200	134	95	1	2	4	43	20	50	39	
109	1,063	2,692	1,002	112	3,205	65	104	22	524	256	295	2	4	41	307	51	111	40	
55	674	227	11	1	376	10	7	1	123	67	157	1	1	45	140	13	27	41	
14	226	319	69	8	449	12	9	5	48	27	40	1	1	2	34	4	9	42	
16	101	302	121	20	141	17	6	1	53	9	9	76	26	127	11	82	4	43	
104	577	286	38	1	710	9	25	6	88	65	47	1	1	1	34	6	17	44	
8	829	6,272	3,379	354	5,832	386	188	33	1,765	778	498	47	54	237	588	192	274	45	
51	501	352	16	1	570	7	12	1	108	79	65	5	1	8	35	15	14	46	
205	156	17	2	1	178	24	12	2	43	21	30	5	2	6	42	4	18	47	
148	885	317	25	1	904	19	22	4	142	116	80	1	1	4	39	12	31	48	
7	58	108	35	3	97	10	3	1	44	12	11	4	1	1	24	3	2	49	
13	107	219	45	4	301	6	3	1	30	6	13	2	2	1	19	5	5	50	
107	2,216	2,882	581	56	3,382	224	132	17	833	296	284	6	14	65	387	71	146	51	
46	2,312	6,138	1,292	62	5,540	164	194	31	961	516	1,033	141	71	330	621	88	220	52	
1	235	205	8	2	309	4	13	4	30	24	24	1	1	1	23	6	14	53	
1	89	499	96	2	395	7	11	3	57	26	66	1	1	6	94	8	16	54	
15	55	111	7	1	125	5	6	1	11	6	13	1	1	3	5	5	5	55	
412	420	36	1	1	615	5	25	1	64	55	44	1	1	2	29	5	34	56	
573	7,498	21,795	9,516	1,479	19,773	2,090	667	151	6,750	2,606	2,967	66	347	369	3,675	584	902	57	
9	155	278	95	10	201	59	9	2	144	28	23	1	4	4	49	11	13	58	
13	401	1,554	707	107	1,258	140	44	22	503	196	164	1	12	26	314	33	72	59	
4	51	295	287	104	171	95	5	1	209	33	37	11	8	20	122	21	10	60	
1	19	118	28	4	8	7	1	1	141	2	2	2	2	2	6	3	1	61	
17	143	299	95	0	315	14	4	1	94	28	21	1	14	17	50	5	7	62	
16	523	1,152	293	27	766	184	31	4	518	95	169	2	53	20	89	32	50	63	
4	75	223	47	8	204	9	5	1	43	23	12	1	1	8	43	5	4	64	
1	3	67	42	19	32	8	1	1	37	6	4	1	1	1	36	4	3	65	
26	636	3,502	2,634	507	4,070	191	132	42	1,077	418	300	1	13	48	808	98	119	66	
1	26	91	34	9	77	6	3	1	24	9	3	1	1	1	27	5	4	67	
5	73	125	44	4	132	5	3	1	38	12	10	1	1	3	18	25	4	68	
8	61	174	43	6	161	8	4	3	43	9	36	1	3	1	12	11	7	69	
2	227	1,084	361	22	974	18	27	3	195	140	157	1	1	6	124	20	40	70	

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
NEBRASKA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
71	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	1,027	481	255	289	2	-----	312	676	33	6	44	34	20
72	Iron and steel workers ⁷	472	191	127	151	3	3	216	239	13	4	50	31	12
73	Machinists	1,460	651	396	412	1	1	679	732	43	6	77	56	18
74	Manufacturers and officials, etc	1,714	873	367	473	1	1	324	1,316	70	4	66	49	17
75	Marble and stone cutters	284	124	65	94	1	1	124	152	7	1	37	31	13
76	Masons (brick and stone)	1,701	789	318	563	31	31	476	1,114	96	15	362	432	113
77	Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc	3,000	924	740	1,246	90	90	1,872	1,040	85	3	624	181	71
78	Millers	671	317	177	175	2	1	143	508	24	1	22	20	14
79	Miners and quarrymen	212	108	40	62	2	2	97	105	8	2	33	44	5
80	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,902	1,735	558	600	9	9	1,143	1,614	124	21	504	554	97
81	Paper hangers	229	147	50	29	3	3	99	120	9	1	39	34	7
82	Photographers	444	286	91	67	-----	-----	190	240	11	3	12	12	5
83	Plasterers	689	388	109	163	29	29	188	453	36	12	144	156	31
84	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	671	299	248	122	2	2	308	843	15	5	69	42	18
85	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	1,768	1,123	404	225	6	6	1,033	666	43	16	121	83	37
86	Saw and planing mill employees	202	115	40	47	-----	-----	79	110	13	-----	11	11	4
87	Steam boiler makers	373	149	107	117	-----	-----	156	202	14	1	15	10	3
88	Tailors	855	102	98	655	-----	-----	274	538	37	6	60	44	11
89	Tin plate and tinware makers	638	278	196	162	2	2	275	324	35	4	50	31	21
90	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	546	208	158	180	-----	-----	335	194	10	7	25	22	12
91	Upholsterers	203	96	47	59	1	1	108	91	3	1	9	11	6
92	Well borers	184	127	29	28	-----	-----	45	133	2	4	24	27	3
93	FEMALES ²	46,616	22,403	14,511	8,755	947	903	34,638	4,904	6,259	815	5,054	3,803	2,318
94	Agricultural pursuits	4,249	1,677	883	1,651	38	14	894	894	2,358	103	98	171	128
95	Agricultural laborers ⁷	841	288	280	165	8	5	689	125	27	-----	84	136	113
96	Farmers, planters, and overseers	3,245	1,322	462	1,432	29	8	173	723	2,253	96	10	28	9
97	Professional service	9,367	6,362	2,545	435	25	19	8,392	647	276	52	2,931	1,549	853
98	Musicians and teachers of music	876	606	209	52	9	9	685	138	43	10	58	54	41
99	Officials (government)	176	130	34	12	-----	-----	109	44	22	1	2	2	1
100	Physicians and surgeons	134	94	27	10	3	2	41	63	24	6	-----	2	-----
101	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	7,691	5,180	2,181	322	8	4	7,214	308	143	26	2,845	1,464	801
102	Domestic and personal service	19,336	7,148	6,543	4,829	816	808	14,820	1,767	2,361	388	1,164	1,183	840
103	Boarding and lodging house keepers	680	384	138	154	4	4	64	202	380	34	10	4	2
104	Hotel keepers	178	102	39	37	-----	-----	22	79	68	9	-----	-----	2
105	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	1,884	839	554	465	26	23	1,215	234	382	53	92	76	44
106	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	395	169	85	108	33	32	205	101	71	18	51	68	14
107	Laundresses	1,622	580	333	490	229	228	585	403	547	87	92	98	39
108	Nurses and midwives	832	380	208	230	14	14	451	104	251	26	59	89	54
109	Servants and waitresses	13,501	4,551	5,144	3,309	497	494	12,182	570	594	155	848	842	682
110	Trade and transportation	5,506	3,066	1,876	548	16	14	4,700	443	296	67	216	242	183
111	Agents	164	121	31	10	2	2	57	52	42	13	5	23	10
112	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	676	408	212	55	1	-----	612	36	19	9	25	14	21
113	Clerks and copyists ⁷	1,105	593	397	113	2	1	1,005	58	38	4	32	42	32
114	Merchants and dealers	218	110	45	60	3	3	52	76	78	12	1	3	-----
115	Messengers, packers, porters, etc	136	31	81	21	3	3	135	1	-----	-----	9	11	9
116	Saleswomen	1,613	820	613	179	1	1	1,406	137	57	13	65	58	41
117	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	1,263	796	396	69	2	2	1,186	34	31	12	68	81	65
118	Telegraph and telephone operators	208	121	75	12	-----	-----	185	15	7	1	7	6	4
119	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	8,158	4,150	2,664	1,292	52	48	5,832	1,153	968	205	645	658	314
120	Dressmakers	4,092	2,079	1,400	589	24	22	2,856	561	558	117	272	317	151
121	Milliners	1,278	788	366	124	-----	-----	909	223	115	31	87	133	63
122	Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	232	154	54	20	4	4	191	29	9	3	13	20	12
123	Seamstresses	1,113	604	379	214	16	15	830	105	149	29	105	93	40
124	Tailoresses	147	47	50	49	1	1	107	15	22	3	28	5	3
125	Textile mill operatives (not specified)	146	75	34	37	-----	-----	72	41	30	3	27	14	11

NEVADA.

1	MALES ²	17,809	5,585	3,788	5,545	2,891	58	9,259	7,558	829	163	1,702	1,895	1,196
2	Agricultural pursuits	5,753	1,900	1,117	1,903	833	14	3,046	2,418	249	40	454	596	244
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	2,729	844	600	750	535	7	1,929	671	110	19	333	434	190
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,882	706	329	692	155	4	427	1,344	96	15	86	29	10
5	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc	147	28	20	75	24	-----	88	49	10	-----	17	34	11
6	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	910	309	158	340	103	3	551	326	28	5	67	90	31

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent- age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent- age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria- Hun- gary. ³	Canada ⁴ (Eng- lish).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Ger- many.	Great Britain.	Ire- land.	Italy.	Pol- and.	Rus- sia.	Scandi- navia. ⁵	Other coun- tries. ⁶		
6 7 13 2 8 143 1 30 4 2 2 62 5 2 7 11 21 4 1 2,495 292 279 31 13 18 1,741 1,683 182 2 49 63 56 4 249 44 16 2 39 15 23	180 117 431 96 46 173 890 72 42 541 56 104 67 158 646 45 102 92 174 195 68 21 22,873 480 361 5,409 441 68 13 4,723 10,294 19 7 810 154 423 175 8,648 3,079 25 378 680 22 68 970 761 135 3,611 1,638 593 2 145 536 65 41	521 243 746 985 162 910 1,653 362 111 1,650 138 252 350 430 899 105 220 462 327 271 92 112 15,198 1,090 130 900 3,503 365 82 73 2,712 5,232 341 75 715 142 744 404 2,683 2,010 74 283 361 117 5 550 486 69 3,363 1,934 523 79 420 48 31	286 86 231 576 66 512 293 206 52 601 31 78 245 75 141 42 220 227 109 53 37 49 5,142 1,997 61 1,871 380 54 26 44 206 1,754 276 93 300 65 386 200 382 192 50 11 14 64 31 8 3 117 432 124 5 12 96 482 124 25 96 48 39	33 17 81 55 8 92 20 28 7 75 150 286 416 301 141 115 149 102 280 64 97 127 793 382 0 357 21 2 2 14 272 42 3 54 10 30 53 75 22 6 11 13 6 31 8 12 36 821 798 121 96 11 11 17 4 12 36 11 4 12	483 194 651 874 125 820 1,014 380 317 110 1,745 150 286 416 301 1,129 111 149 102 280 64 97 127 23,336 1,716 296 1,352 6,388 616 130 97 5,188 7,953 388 102 865 202 805 393 5,041 3,080 123 408 594 113 34 821 798 121 4,199 2,101 788 158 519 48 75	73 15 38 33 11 43 21 24 5 51 2 13 10 10 69 11 11 13 8 28 64 12 5 143 321 143 168 101 12 2 83 1,208 9 4 6 39 22 3 15 4 27 31 12 37 67 17 4 396 140 89 23 6 70 30 1	19 5 32 49 5 33 21 13 6 48 3 2 28 11 3 8 0 1 5 1 1 1 15 2 4 1 3 21 2 4 17 27 31 5 34 12 37 21 37 4 185 89 37 14 2 1 2 22 5 9 14 2 3 1 2 1 2											

NEVADA.

183	3,086	7,945	5,241	1,222	7,048	102	489	190	1,337	1,899	1,793	1,094	18	20	612	2,536	671	1
102	1,244	2,539	1,435	379	2,661	17	115	40	454	492	421	427	.....	5	261	664	196	2
82	912	1,188	425	91	1,347	11	55	21	224	179	197	213	.....	0	140	252	87	3
.....	95	821	738	218	849	8	33	12	181	232	155	141	.....	2	85	113	76	4
5	17	47	56	19	48	.....	4	4	5	11	0	37	.....	.....	7	21	2	5
15	210	437	193	45	404	3	20	3	36	69	58	25	.....	.....	29	234	29	6

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

NEVADA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
7 Professional service.....	682	379	166	113	24	1	251	377	45	9	49	26	21
8 Lawyers.....	104	69	22	13	.....	.....	29	63	8	4	1	.....	1
9 Officials (government).....	148	73	41	34	.....	.....	47	90	10	1	.....	1	.....
10 Domestic and personal service....	3,894	222	622	920	1,519	32	2,157	1,547	165	25	432	581	369
11 Barbers and hairdressers.....	96	25	19	38	14	7	33	54	7	2	4	4	5
12 Bartenders.....	124	36	40	48	.....	.....	68	48	8	.....	15	6	5
13 Hotel and boarding house keepers....	103	32	22	44	5	.....	19	77	5	2	.....	2	.....
14 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	2,440	608	449	556	827	11	1,454	864	105	17	348	500	322
15 Launderers.....	189	1	1	11	176	.....	106	77	5	1	5	1	1
16 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	220	49	39	112	20	1	83	128	9	.....	5	4	.....
17 Servants and waiters.....	525	27	18	43	437	10	313	193	18	1	45	45	26
18 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	124	39	26	45	14	.....	45	72	6	1	6	12	4
19 Trade and transportation.....	2,788	992	694	838	264	5	1,389	1,263	115	21	191	152	114
20 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	115	65	19	29	2	.....	34	73	6	2	.....	3	2
21 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	266	120	98	40	8	.....	165	87	12	2	7	7	14
22 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc....	449	217	121	103	8	1	244	185	14	6	62	63	80
23 Foremen and overseers.....	99	18	19	62	.....	.....	49	45	5	.....	8	3	.....
24 Merchants and dealers.....	469	143	94	159	73	.....	125	304	35	5	5	4	4
25 Salesmen.....	135	44	74	15	2	.....	95	34	5	1	8	2	7
26 Steam railroad employees.....	900	232	179	341	157	.....	500	389	19	1	80	55	40
27 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	4,692	1,481	1,189	1,771	251	6	2,416	1,953	255	68	576	540	448
28 Blacksmiths.....	270	90	78	101	1	.....	110	139	18	3	39	28	19
29 Butchers.....	113	37	43	32	1	.....	47	57	6	8	10	6	8
30 Carpenters and joiners.....	330	158	76	94	2	1	132	168	20	10	62	47	51
31 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139	60	38	40	1	.....	60	69	8	2	18	14	8
32 Machinists.....	116	45	45	26	.....	.....	51	59	4	2	11	6	9
33 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	162	70	43	47	14	.....	53	96	12	1	9	2	4
34 Miners and quarrymen.....	2,636	730	624	1,118	164	1	1,509	944	146	37	306	348	256
35 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	98	45	27	26	.....	.....	52	42	3	1	18	13	10
36 FEMALES ⁸	2,000	596	551	342	511	17	916	567	456	61	199	266	178
37 Agricultural pursuits.....	137	40	15	45	31	.....	18	29	85	5	6	6	6
38 Professional service.....	408	172	212	22	2	.....	350	38	15	5	81	80	86
39 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	330	140	175	15	.....	.....	309	12	8	1	75	52	83
40 Domestic and personal service....	1,027	193	179	205	450	12	335	414	250	28	85	152	95
41 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	99	17	21	60	1	.....	9	24	62	4	2	4	1
42 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	101	6	6	5	84	.....	19	54	28	.....	3	22	17
43 Laundresses.....	263	8	5	23	227	5	43	165	47	8	27	47	21
44 Servants and waitresses.....	407	105	109	56	137	6	225	131	43	8	39	61	47
45 Trade and transportation.....	118	52	45	21	.....	.....	87	10	21	.....	8	13	10
46 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	310	133	100	49	28	5	126	76	85	23	24	35	31
47 Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	266	121	91	45	9	4	113	71	63	19	17	32	27

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1	MALES ⁸	136,961	82,100	16,761	37,741	359	242	48,197	80,380	7,251	1,133	10,571	7,166	2,899
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	37,224	30,425	2,356	4,398	45	43	11,441	22,548	2,871	801	1,356	1,221	423
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	12,644	9,586	1,269	1,759	30	29	8,402	3,354	717	171	972	829	210
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	23,043	20,332	960	1,740	11	11	2,324	18,468	2,073	178	163	251	185
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	346	207	23	114	2	2	98	217	30	6	12	85	11
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	650	225	60	364	1	.....	361	267	19	8	135	42	6
7	Wood choppers.....	507	48	40	418	1	1	247	224	30	6	74	56	11
8	Professional service.....	4,248	3,312	431	501	4	4	1,237	2,768	215	28	178	104	82
9	Clergymen.....	733	494	74	165	.....	.....	151	549	32	1	2	1	18
10	Dentists.....	197	159	15	23	.....	.....	55	132	9	1	1	2	5
11	Electricians.....	273	187	50	35	1	.....	102	170	1	.....	11	6	6
12	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors...	189	158	20	11	.....	1	79	104	6	.....	7	16	10
13	Journalists.....	153	119	22	12	.....	.....	56	93	4	.....	4	2	1
14	Lawyers.....	466	387	56	23	.....	.....	110	320	31	5	1	2	4
15	Musicians and teachers of music.....	170	115	25	29	1	1	78	80	6	6	5	9	4
16	Officials (government).....	468	418	25	25	.....	.....	68	362	34	4	20	4	4
17	Physicians and surgeons.....	723	592	56	73	2	2	129	532	53	9	6	7	4
18	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	452	364	38	50	.....	.....	254	185	12	1	106	40	23

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NEVADA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
8	72	824	214	66	396	3	22	5	56	78	61	3	.....	.....	10	32	16	7
.....	6	85	41	21	69	.....	4	.....	5	7	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	8
.....	10	57	60	19	75	1	5	.....	15	20	18	1	.....	.....	4	4	5	9
43	700	1,713	1,156	228	1,429	21	66	36	234	247	321	201	■	2	93	1,127	115	10
.....	14	43	32	6	31	1	1	1	20	9	5	2	.....	.....	2	17	7	11
.....	19	70	29	5	37	3	3	4	18	17	14	3	.....	.....	9	9	7	12
.....	1	48	45	9	32	.....	5	6	11	8	15	3	1	.....	4	14	4	13
37	567	1,074	581	130	1,147	8	45	17	115	165	228	160	1	2	57	415	80	14
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	178	1	15
1	15	70	94	9	49	6	6	2	38	17	14	24	.....	.....	12	40	12	16
.....	8	117	76	19	43	3	3	1	16	5	4	5	.....	.....	5	439	1	17
5	57	230	212	21	52	.....	.....	3	8	12	89	1	.....	.....	1	6	2	18
.....	10	30	63	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	570	1,361	674	154	1,012	14	102	39	216	265	317	282	8	12	80	329	112	19
.....	8	43	37	27	65	1	8	1	3	7	11	2	.....	.....	2	6	9	20
.....	87	120	49	10	120	1	17	8	25	35	20	.....	4	1	5	15	15	21
6	78	204	124	36	223	.....	21	8	29	47	44	23	.....	.....	22	15	17	22
.....	10	60	26	2	18	.....	2	1	7	14	44	7	.....	.....	3	1	2	23
.....	17	215	199	37	144	10	7	3	73	45	36	11	4	6	13	98	19	24
.....	60	61	12	2	44	1	5	0	14	20	25	3	.....	.....	1	5	11	25
1	243	512	135	10	237	1	21	8	36	69	96	228	.....	1	25	165	22	26
19	500	2,008	1,762	395	1,550	47	184	70	377	817	673	181	■	1	168	384	232	27
.....	1	34	110	23	91	1	14	11	23	60	36	.....	.....	.....	9	13	12	28
.....	17	59	25	12	37	2	.....	.....	37	15	10	.....	.....	.....	1	6	5	29
2	19	137	117	54	160	.....	26	13	25	48	20	1	.....	.....	14	11	12	30
.....	19	66	46	■	61	1	.....	.....	10	26	15	1	.....	.....	6	1	10	31
.....	1	22	54	7	46	.....	7	.....	16	25	14	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	6	32
.....	.....	71	73	14	71	1	9	.....	7	27	28	2	.....	.....	2	7	8	33
2	256	1,083	1,098	193	752	37	95	26	146	505	467	150	3	.....	91	242	122	34
3	10	50	30	5	45	.....	1	3	14	10	6	1	.....	.....	6	3	9	35
31	578	823	449	99	1,092	5	62	17	147	175	280	22	2	.....	40	69	89	36
.....	2	9	28	21	76	.....	2	1	10	13	18	3	.....	.....	7	5	2	37
.....	194	193	18	■	174	2	22	5	38	47	68	1	.....	.....	8	11	32	38
.....	171	149	9	1	140	2	19	4	29	34	60	1	.....	.....	8	6	27	39
26	259	403	267	53	634	.....	25	2	68	70	127	13	.....	.....	18	34	86	40
.....	1	26	56	16	17	.....	4	1	19	13	35	1	.....	.....	1	5	3	41
4	16	38	32	7	86	.....	1	.....	2	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	42
5	45	112	73	15	233	.....	.....	.....	3	3	13	1	.....	.....	2	7	1	43
17	179	160	45	5	240	.....	14	1	28	31	43	9	.....	.....	10	11	20	44
.....	3	48	14	4	52	.....	6	2	11	15	18	.....	2	.....	4	3	5	45
.....	68	150	73	18	156	3	7	7	20	30	49	5	.....	.....	3	16	14	46
.....	61	136	59	9	126	■	7	7	17	27	46	5	.....	.....	3	12	13	47

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

2,547	27,712	59,813	35,257	11,154	82,339	156	7,308	23,227	1,336	5,381	11,396	801	473	437	1,180	905	2,022	1
484	5,656	12,259	12,395	6,342	30,471	12	1,746	2,043	144	940	1,123	26	55	65	149	102	348	2
476	4,769	4,659	2,007	683	9,616	8	937	754	50	366	503	18	88	59	83	46	166	3
.....	559	6,882	10,025	5,542	20,345	4	616	667	82	518	545	3	13	5	56	44	145	4
.....	52	113	110	70	209	.....	20	12	.....	40	36	1	.....	.....	.....	3	7	5
.....	163	355	116	15	225	.....	136	218	.....	12	28	4	.....	.....	7	.....	20	6
6	109	239	122	30	49	.....	35	385	.....	3	8	.....	4	1	3	9	10	7
.....	373	2,262	1,197	395	3,317	1	159	171	39	226	217	4	.....	4	15	28	67	8
.....	11	357	262	98	496	.....	38	31	4	81	57	.....	.....	2	5	5	14	9
.....	18	111	49	19	159	.....	4	11	2	6	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	10
.....	57	198	18	.....	187	.....	17	■	2	21	28	.....	.....	.....	2	1	6	11
.....	29	106	35	19	158	.....	10	.....	.....	7	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	12
.....	19	95	29	10	119	.....	8	3	1	9	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	13
.....	14	238	157	55	387	.....	17	12	3	11	31	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	14
.....	30	94	38	7	116	.....	1	18	2	11	5	2	.....	.....	1	3	5	15
.....	17	173	218	59	418	.....	8	4	1	12	19	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	4	16
.....	17	413	205	83	594	.....	14	52	4	19	22	.....	.....	2	.....	5	11	17
.....	107	254	78	11	364	.....	19	13	12	20	9	.....	.....	.....	1	10	4	18

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
19 Domestic and personal service.....	18,436	8,408	2,526	7,270	232	120	7,485	9,708	1,042	201	2,553	1,896	614
20 Barbers and hairdressers	740	306	205	225	4	4	222	485	25	8	14	19	8
21 Bartenders	307	77	94	135	1	1	145	150	9	3	11	6	4
22 Boarding and lodging house keepers ..	161	89	16	56	—	—	6	147	8	—	1	4	1
23 Hotel keepers	450	361	47	41	1	1	58	360	25	7	5	10	13
24 Janitors and sextons	245	158	25	56	6	6	30	196	19	—	17	5	2
25 Laborers (not specified) ¹	14,003	6,170	1,716	6,063	54	54	5,955	7,058	834	156	2,387	1,768	543
26 Launderers	304	118	33	42	111	—	145	150	9	—	1	3	3
27 Restaurant keepers	132	80	20	30	2	2	28	99	2	3	2	1	—
28 Saloon keepers	262	74	61	127	—	—	53	186	20	3	3	1	5
29 Servants and waiters	792	353	155	240	44	43	546	197	38	11	60	47	13
30 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.) ..	112	74	23	15	—	—	96	14	1	1	—	—	2
31 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	684	370	106	207	1	1	97	540	39	8	23	12	9
32 Trade and transportation	23,020	14,871	2,956	5,153	40	40	7,941	14,006	912	161	750	516	247
33 Agents	803	594	83	124	2	2	174	572	47	10	10	20	8
34 Bankers and brokers	376	342	12	22	—	—	55	251	66	4	—	—	16
35 Boatmen and sailors ¹	118	75	11	31	1	1	49	60	6	3	7	29	8
36 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ²	2,904	1,991	546	365	2	2	1,537	1,282	70	15	71	58	45
37 Commercial travelers	375	316	39	20	—	—	89	274	12	—	11	9	6
38 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,843	2,328	471	1,032	12	12	1,260	2,371	174	38	231	115	38
39 Foremen and overseers	271	170	25	76	—	—	66	190	13	2	2	3	2
40 Hostlers	719	399	131	179	10	10	417	256	28	18	52	25	6
41 Hucksters and peddlers	270	120	20	130	—	—	80	175	11	4	12	10	5
42 Livery stable keepers	276	215	27	33	1	1	55	203	14	4	3	2	2
43 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	4,646	3,283	398	963	2	2	838	3,572	209	27	37	32	30
44 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	191	160	12	19	—	—	21	149	20	1	—	3	1
45 Officials of banks and companies	391	332	32	27	—	—	125	237	27	2	2	2	4
46 Packers and shippers	248	136	47	64	1	1	104	140	3	1	28	15	6
47 Salesmen	2,426	1,563	407	455	1	1	1,245	1,121	50	10	77	45	21
48 Steam railroad employees	4,110	2,232	533	1,341	4	4	1,358	2,603	134	15	174	111	39
49 Street railway employees	340	175	25	140	—	—	117	217	3	3	7	8	2
50 Telegraph and telephone operators	242	144	62	36	—	—	148	91	1	2	6	7	2
51 Undertakers	116	91	14	11	—	—	18	83	15	—	—	3	1
52 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ²	54,033	25,084	8,492	20,419	38	35	20,093	31,350	2,211	379	5,734	3,429	1,533
53 Bakers	379	141	65	173	—	—	129	234	16	—	12	4	4
54 Blacksmiths	1,699	993	178	525	3	3	354	1,235	97	13	83	64	41
55 Bleachery and dye works operatives	544	113	96	335	—	—	207	321	13	3	74	28	7
56 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	8,502	4,696	1,529	2,270	7	7	3,827	4,303	306	66	1,885	764	273
57 Boxmakers (wood)	414	343	17	54	—	—	182	222	7	3	42	20	6
58 Brewers and maltsters	147	12	10	125	—	—	33	110	4	—	11	5	—
59 Brick and tile makers, etc	900	29	46	825	—	—	501	388	10	1	41	143	52
60 Butchers	382	264	50	68	—	—	97	266	18	1	15	19	8
61 Cabinetmakers	167	111	18	38	—	—	80	118	16	3	10	10	3
62 Carpenters and joiners	4,783	3,397	342	1,043	1	1	833	3,559	337	54	659	528	219
63 Coopers	350	222	66	62	—	—	129	200	17	4	21	10	15
64 Cotton mill operatives	7,694	562	1,397	5,735	—	—	3,913	3,605	165	11	364	201	186
65 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,348	810	165	381	2	2	588	933	61	16	68	51	27
66 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	113	87	9	17	—	—	31	70	10	2	24	24	6
67 Furniture manufactory employees	275	178	55	42	—	—	120	142	10	3	34	8	—
68 Glovemakers	189	64	39	86	—	—	63	118	4	4	1	—	—
69 Gold and silver workers	147	57	29	61	—	—	60	83	1	3	16	3	2
70 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	338	181	51	106	—	—	88	224	26	—	11	14	9
71 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	820	276	193	351	—	—	497	306	14	3	65	51	35
72 Iron and steel workers ¹	1,131	455	232	444	—	—	400	692	36	3	94	46	31
73 Leather curriers and tanners	439	233	51	154	1	1	141	270	26	2	33	18	23
74 Machinists	2,464	1,472	429	563	—	—	848	1,510	91	15	96	69	58
75 Manufacturers and officials, etc	1,631	1,304	129	198	—	—	202	1,342	82	5	31	25	26
76 Marble and stone cutters	1,207	351	168	688	—	—	409	746	40	12	276	166	37
77 Masons (brick and stone)	1,266	673	133	455	5	5	236	932	89	9	246	231	81
78 Millers	139	116	8	15	—	—	25	110	3	1	2	4	3
79 Miners and quarrymen	543	132	65	346	—	—	227	281	30	5	135	60	9
80 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,441	1,694	359	388	—	—	790	1,525	148	38	367	396	83
81 Paper and pulp mill operatives	1,082	230	175	676	1	1	455	600	25	2	127	51	17
82 Photographers	181	124	23	34	—	—	64	105	11	1	—	13	3
83 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	598	292	147	159	—	—	257	306	29	6	39	20	9
84 Print works operatives	471	45	181	245	—	—	236	217	17	1	34	15	10
85 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	496	340	98	58	—	—	235	243	14	4	17	25	14
86 Saw and planing mill employees	1,606	832	184	589	1	1	666	875	45	20	172	64	23
87 Steam boiler makers	146	21	21	104	—	—	52	88	5	1	—	2	7

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
282	4,122	8,222	4,667	1,061	8,518	39	1,329	4,606	143	598	2,234	145	58	64	139	223	340	19
1	125	499	111	2	310	.....	48	209	13	31	104	1	.....	.....	1	8	15	20
1	58	202	40	5	78	.....	8	101	7	11	87	1	1	.....	2	1	5	21
.....	4	56	78	23	89	.....	12	30	.....	7	16	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	10	22
.....	8	208	192	40	363	.....	13	15	1	19	25	3	.....	.....	1	1	9	23
1	8	73	132	31	163	1	7	22	1	9	31	3	.....	.....	5	1	2	24
238	3,441	5,940	3,472	844	6,220	37	1,061	3,909	83	398	1,624	133	54	60	103	71	250	25
1	55	208	36	3	118	.....	21	28	4	9	6	.....	.....	.....	2	113	3	26
.....	17	70	88	7	82	.....	4	20	1	8	14	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	27
.....	14	146	91	10	74	.....	11	76	2	3	86	1	1	.....	.....	1	7	28
34	265	344	121	22	390	.....	94	103	14	43	97	2	1	1	10	18	19	29
.....	63	42	7	.....	74	1	5	4	7	8	16	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	15	30
1	26	330	270	57	371	.....	36	81	7	46	114	.....	1	.....	9	4	15	31
157	4,701	12,040	5,029	1,014	14,907	22	1,219	2,849	195	758	1,930	363	20	190	117	122	328	32
1	73	364	262	98	596	2	21	77	12	31	54	.....	.....	4	1	2	3	33
.....	4	62	132	176	342	.....	4	4	6	11	5	.....	.....	.....	5	1	2	34
.....	31	44	29	14	76	.....	10	11	2	6	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	35
28	959	1,471	389	50	1,992	.....	145	268	32	131	260	4	1	2	23	5	41	36
.....	35	221	102	15	316	.....	8	8	3	14	16	.....	.....	1	.....	4	5	37
23	765	2,104	840	97	2,340	1	299	677	21	110	275	9	1	2	23	15	70	38
.....	19	147	89	15	170	.....	11	22	.....	15	40	2	.....	.....	4	1	10	39
10	231	338	122	13	408	.....	59	107	1	32	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	12	40
2	44	118	85	19	120	2	10	26	8	3	7	3	1	64	1	21	4	41
.....	14	167	86	8	216	.....	19	17	.....	3	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	42
4	354	2,443	1,529	305	3,285	6	140	435	79	128	296	67	11	99	18	42	40	43
.....	6	83	92	11	160	.....	2	8	2	5	11	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	44
.....	38	197	117	38	332	.....	9	10	1	12	20	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3	45
6	80	122	35	3	138	.....	15	39	.....	18	32	2	.....	.....	3	.....	1	46
37	916	1,181	251	34	1,564	1	82	436	18	65	171	15	.....	15	9	5	45	47
8	825	2,469	689	102	2,234	10	304	623	9	127	524	160	6	.....	22	16	75	48
1	69	219	50	.....	175	.....	15	20	1	8	16	100	.....	.....	2	.....	3	49
4	120	105	12	.....	144	.....	25	11	.....	18	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	50
.....	7	50	51	8	91	.....	3	7	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
1,624	12,860	25,030	11,969	2,342	25,126	82	2,855	13,558	815	2,859	5,892	263	340	114	760	430	939	52
5	79	208	78	7	141	1	20	115	21	22	38	1	.....	3	3	3	11	53
2	205	862	496	130	997	.....	133	266	10	81	150	3	.....	.....	16	7	36	54
8	110	275	135	14	113	2	9	72	.....	81	234	2	.....	.....	2	4	16	55
303	2,726	3,852	1,335	266	4,703	6	352	1,934	64	271	785	17	28	37	83	86	136	56
13	130	196	68	6	343	.....	8	50	1	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	57
.....	11	109	26	1	12	.....	7	2	9	9	103	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	58
11	425	351	81	16	29	.....	17	822	.....	1	7	15	.....	.....	5	1	3	59
.....	53	221	95	20	264	.....	15	38	10	17	33	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	60
.....	20	71	56	20	111	.....	11	12	3	9	10	.....	.....	.....	5	4	2	61
6	370	2,072	1,809	518	3,401	1	311	651	19	142	114	.....	2	.....	51	15	76	62
6	84	174	59	26	222	.....	35	37	1	12	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	63
335	2,747	3,021	992	92	562	43	179	4,774	322	331	867	2	267	37	138	38	134	64
2	188	767	344	45	814	.....	90	146	9	65	176	1	.....	1	13	7	26	65
.....	8	58	54	12	87	.....	10	1	4	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	66
4	70	128	59	12	178	.....	14	36	1	9	30	1	.....	.....	3	1	9	67
8	44	100	34	3	64	.....	23	82	1	10	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	68
.....	47	80	18	1	57	1	8	14	6	39	15	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	69
2	44	148	118	25	181	.....	24	85	2	15	21	2	.....	.....	1	.....	7	70
79	345	320	65	8	276	3	45	331	26	39	87	.....	1	.....	1	2	9	71
12	286	562	237	31	455	1	66	196	7	64	298	1	3	4	12	6	18	72
9	83	211	109	21	234	.....	14	74	.....	19	73	.....	16	.....	3	5	1	73
12	543	1,206	559	132	1,472	2	116	237	30	176	294	3	.....	1	74	15	44	74
.....	50	705	717	156	1,304	1	68	65	17	88	58	2	.....	1	8	3	16	75
2	158	735	273	30	851	.....	54	157	2	189	178	146	1	2	93	13	21	76
.....	94	540	494	133	678	1	58	279	13	39	155	4	.....	.....	14	4	21	77
.....	13	63	53	10	116	.....	5	5	.....	7	4	.....	.....	.....	26	97	2	78
.....	100	317	115	8	132	.....	50	102	.....	22	65	42	.....	.....	30	9	49	80
9	377	1,177	740	127	1,694	2	127	257	20	98	152	1	.....	2	9	2	50	81
10	315	588	143	12	231	3	153	397	19	50	155	2	11	.....	1	2	3	82
1	31	96	42	11	124	.....	15	19	2	6	8	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
3	160	332	92	9	292	1	34	80	9	34	118	3	.....	.....	1	3	23	83
27	160	212	66	6	45	.....	15	26	8	81	264	.....	.....	.....	4	12	16	84
4	154	235	83	18	340	.....	29	29	5	35	50	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	5	85
14	379	848	315	32	835	1	211	376	3	44	67	1	.....	4	25	2	37	86
.....	22	72	45	7	21	.....	8	14	1	18	57	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	1	87

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
88 Tailors.....	315	111	36	167	1	1	101	186	24	4	12	5	10
89 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁷).....	984	552	153	276	3	3	441	494	43	6	35	21	11
90 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	286	188	45	53			71	197	16	2	11	9	10
91 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	232	51	93	88			115	112	5		28	2	2
92 Tool and cutlery makers.....	257	151	41	65			73	176	5	2	55	11	2
93 Upholsterers.....	105	76	18	11			30	88	7		11	8	1
94 Wheelwrights.....	183	143	11	29			31	124	24	4	11	11	7
95 Woolen mill operatives.....	2,164	689	651	822	2	2	988	1,105	60	11	168	58	37
96 FEMALES ⁸	41,758	19,275	7,814	14,512	157	156	28,138	7,783	4,998	839	3,320	2,354	1,428
97 Agricultural pursuits.....	1,558	1,426	45	86	1	1	276	183	1,049	50	6	7	8
98 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,469	1,362	35	71	1	1	231	147	1,043	48	2	4	8
99 Professional service.....	3,517	3,011	357	147	2	2	3,105	266	116	30	801	603	345
100 Musicians and teachers of music.....	308	247	40	21			224	56	22	6	16	24	14
101 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	2,824	2,430	281	111	2	2	2,628	133	50	13	772	572	328
102 Domestic and personal service.....	12,140	6,409	1,758	3,883	140	140	7,344	2,057	2,344	395	498	512	307
103 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	548	315	88	165			69	201	246	32	8	3	2
104 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁹	2,595	1,839	256	485	15	15	1,259	446	761	129	71	49	37
105 Laborers (not specified) ⁹	241	81	61	96	3	3	124	72	89	6	19	14	6
106 Laundresses.....	637	244	131	254	8	8	215	218	184	20	31	34	18
107 Nurses and midwives.....	940	652	85	200	3	3	513	127	274	26	88	104	53
108 Servants and waitresses.....	7,056	3,202	1,139	2,605	110	110	5,121	961	795	179	273	303	188
109 Trade and transportation.....	2,631	1,733	575	321	2	2	2,149	346	111	25	91	77	71
110 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁹	765	548	142	75			668	75	13	9	20	12	20
111 Clerks and copyists ⁹	480	308	90	82			397	70	11	2	18	12	9
112 Merchants and dealers.....	130	81	18	31			45	43	38	4	2	5	
113 Saleswomen.....	631	339	210	81	1	1	526	87	14	4	22	24	12
114 Stenographers and typewriters ⁹	296	219	62	15			276	13	5	2	11	9	16
115 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	121	90	22	9			108	12	1		4	4	4
116 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁹	21,912	6,696	5,079	10,125	12	11	15,264	4,931	1,378	339	1,929	1,155	697
117 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,298	1,760	890	645	3	2	2,276	801	149	72	756	342	132
118 Boxmakers (paper).....	181	92	52	37			144	31	4	2	29	11	3
119 Cotton mill operatives.....	10,098	554	2,268	7,275	1	1	7,450	2,127	462	59	578	314	272
120 Dressmakers.....	2,142	1,272	350	519	1	1	1,139	627	306	70	135	111	78
121 Glovemakers.....	108	85	33	40			56	41	6	5	2	1	2
122 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	1,281	484	320	476	1	1	922	256	70	33	93	79	66
123 Iron and steel workers ⁹	145	106	25	14			103	31	7	4	3	7	6
124 Milliners.....	669	460	113	96			452	152	44	21	28	80	30
125 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	141	47	48	46			104	25	8	4	18	10	2
126 Print works operatives.....	117	80	54	83			94	17	4	2	6	1	2
127 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	155	115	29	11			126	18	8	3	10	5	3
128 Seamstresses.....	477	302	86	89			277	100	33	17	45	42	18
129 Silk mill operatives.....	174	64	39	71			140	23	10	1	13	10	3
130 Tailoresses.....	404	250	48	104	2	2	281	66	33	4	110	20	20
131 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁷).....	653	360	143	149	1	1	397	200	47	9	80	13	15
132 Woolen mill operatives.....	1,083	314	400	369			751	241	73	18	69	50	14

NEW JERSEY.

1	MALES⁸	603,237	241,943	137,241	199,594	24,469	23,035	225,833	352,887	23,785	732	68,683	40,505	14,843
2	Agricultural pursuits	67,035	42,832	7,072	12,455	4,676	4,643	24,788	38,533	3,618	96	4,885	3,760	1,162
3	Agricultural laborers⁹	32,741	18,745	3,856	6,113	4,027	4,001	21,145	10,014	1,519	63	4,292	3,262	926
4	Dairymen	139	60	26	49	4	4	55	79	5		2	2	2
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	30,687	22,923	2,672	4,715	477	472	2,722	26,066	1,866	33	313	250	144
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	2,880	691	552	1,503	134	132	684	2,014	182		183	185	75
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	135	108	15	10	2	2	29	98	8		9	7	2
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	138	60	29	46	3	3	49	81	8		5	1	5
9	Wood choppers	254	197	16	15	26	26	83	142	29		71	49	4
10	Professional service	24,185	13,452	5,663	4,629	441	436	8,571	14,756	817	41	1,282	528	410
11	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	768	355	248	128	37	36	341	405	22		101	121	36
12	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	1,828	846	471	508	8	3	852	938	35	3	56	35	43
13	Artists and teachers of art	707	268	170	265	4	3	264	421	22		19	27	14

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1	46	164	80	24	112	3	13	53	13	26	53	1	2	6	23	3	7	88
31	328	397	196	26	555	1	62	149	15	94	80		5	4	7	2	10	89
1	37	153	81	13	188	1	11	38	3	20	19			1	1	1	3	90
5	65	122	33	3	51	2	8	30	28	19	67				6	20	6	91
1	40	156	50	10	151		15	12	5	25	22	2			3	17	5	92
	9	49	38	9	76		4	5	2	3	15							93
1	5	72	70	35	143		9	17		4	4				3	15	1	94
63	645	992	397	54	691	4	110	450	43	289	499				16	15	47	95
1,951	16,127	16,093	5,932	1,528	19,428	62	2,484	9,776	396	1,640	6,179	18	162	30	484	195	904	96
1	36	216	698	609	1,427		30	14	3	29	48				2	1	4	97
	8	184	673	602	1,363		20	7	2	27	44				2	1	3	98
9	1,426	1,673	354	37	3,014	3	125	84	8	63	138	1	3	1	6	39	32	99
2	94	160	51	1	247		6	13	4	14	17	1		1		1	4	100
7	1,272	1,321	183	23	2,433	3	101	69	3	38	114				4	35	24	101
339	3,887	4,482	2,722	659	6,541	18	1,159	1,027	71	568	2,022	5	5	5	301	44	374	102
	21	206	272	48	315	1	47	65	2	24	70				5	2	17	103
	460	977	855	291	1,855		176	132	12	114	229		1		19	11	46	104
15	78	76	55	13	83	1	22	62	5	14	44				2	2	8	105
3	118	289	200	25	252		53	77	5	29	179	1	1		16	2	22	106
	171	354	321	88	655	13	87	30	5	40	54			1	7	1	47	107
321	3,023	2,525	974	187	3,304	3	769	654	42	334	1,428	4	3	4	251	28	232	108
48	1,151	1,205	199	24	1,735		155	257	18	100	279	7		10	11	9	50	109
10	326	393	33	1	548		56	38	5	32	61	1		1	5	2	16	110
9	198	233	38	2	308		28	67	5	11	41	3		2	1	2	12	111
1	13	70	37	9	81		4	20	2	3	11	3		1		1	4	112
17	298	269	44	3	340		29	115	3	19	107			5	2		11	113
2	172	116	5		219		14	4	1	24	30				1	1	2	114
1	78	41	1		90		12			5	11				1		2	115
1,554	9,627	8,517	1,964	199	6,711	41	1,015	8,394	296	880	3,692	5	154	14	164	102	444	116
167	1,574	1,326	210	16	1,762	3	193	685	18	116	416				21	7	77	117
18	103	55	5		92		17	40		5	20						7	118
1,057	4,924	3,501	568	33	558	33	220	6,002	193	389	2,215	3	154	9	95	34	193	119
4	362	1,199	507	66	1,273		133	410	11	74	171			1	14	13	42	120
11	42	45	9	1	35		7	58		3	1					1	3	121
111	645	439	81	4	485	5	103	469	32	38	120					3	26	122
6	79	60			106		12	9	2	4	8			1		1	2	123
11	234	327	87	9	461		36	87		21	51				3	1	9	124
8	67	56	14	1	47		10	24	4	6	41				2	1	5	125
2	59	50	5		30		8		3	25	41				1	3	6	126
	58	78	18		115		8	4		8	16				1		8	127
3	121	197	130	25	302		46	22	1	34	41				2	18	11	128
18	104	42	8		64		12	47	2	17	13				16	1	2	129
8	115	171	88	20	252		50	48		10	38			1			5	130
85	311	230	67	6	361		52	92	7	41	88			1		1	10	131
67	467	452	85	7	314		41	283	17	63	318				4	16	27	132

NEW JERSEY.

18,457	129,878	295,662	132,160	25,542	264,620	16,353	2,396	706	104,040	45,827	88,045	24,109	7,698	9,581	7,536	19,146	13,180	1
2,118	13,118	25,570	19,612	6,443	47,464	602	78	34	7,165	2,320	5,002	999	556	493	504	1,246	572	2
2,100	11,755	12,114	5,241	1,412	22,740	478	43	20	3,334	905	2,696	527	507	321	267	621	282	3
5	26	61	38	9	64	2	2		19	16	7	2	4	6		17		4
	978	11,826	13,131	4,703	23,390	95	27	11	3,013	1,049	1,668	435	33	160	146	456	204	5
	281	1,334	1,003	260	823	23	5	3	742	334	592	30	10	6	88	141	83	6
2	10	61	50	12	110				8	2	11					3		7
5	16	62	48	4	63	8	1		32	9	21		2		1	3		8
5	50	80	78	40	223	1			16	11	5		1		2	1		9
147	4,066	12,762	5,920	1,250	13,880	186	218	22	3,331	2,454	2,127	268	39	163	196	595	706	10
17	162	426	144	15	390	2	10	3	66	108	122	8		3	4	18	34	11
13	542	928	303	40	849	12	16	2	331	300	94	8		8	24	107	77	12
4	126	377	165	34	272	13	8		182	89	24	29		6	14	43	30	13

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ Not otherwise specified.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁵ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
NEW JERSEY—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Professional service—Continued.														
14 Clergymen.....	2,622	1,265	433	708	216	216	675	1,837	110	.....	21	18	42
15 Dentists.....	627	447	122	51	7	7	207	394	24	2	8	9	3	
16 Electricians.....	3,194	1,424	1,215	560	5	5	1,668	1,486	38	2	232	91	59	
17 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors...	2,162	1,364	452	341	5	5	757	1,336	89	.....	47	49	42
18 Journalists.....	952	551	228	168	5	5	307	619	25	1	10	5	9	
19 Lawyers.....	2,842	1,988	632	213	9	9	904	1,813	117	8	18	12	18	
20 Literary and scientific persons.....	712	321	166	223	2	2	283	396	31	2	12	14	6	
21 Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,495	447	393	587	68	67	624	820	48	3	166	80	34	
22 Officials (government).....	1,867	1,210	404	249	4	4	324	1,433	108	2	50	18	15	
23 Physicians and surgeons.....	2,402	1,664	440	271	27	26	620	1,658	113	11	12	6	15	
24 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	1,698	1,115	223	315	45	44	650	1,006	38	4	523	40	73	
25 Veterinary surgeons.....	208	128	41	38	1	1	44	152	11	1	4	1	1	
26 Domestic and personal service.....	107,400	25,209	17,987	50,818	13,386	12,052	43,207	59,341	4,726	126	18,268	10,977	3,549	
27 Barbers and hairdressers.....	4,488	851	939	2,384	314	312	1,686	2,670	122	10	120	89	67	
28 Bartenders.....	3,610	782	1,542	1,249	37	37	2,182	1,318	102	8	209	119	53	
29 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	276	150	23	94	9	9	40	220	15	1	3	8	13	
30 Bootblacks.....	300	2	11	214	50	50	171	126	3	.....	11	11	8
31 Hotel keepers.....	1,919	822	485	599	13	13	255	1,562	101	1	16	34	32	
32 Janitors and sextons.....	1,541	509	277	502	253	253	248	1,181	109	3	63	23	17	
33 Laborers (not specified).....	71,259	16,920	10,241	37,745	6,353	6,338	29,094	38,938	3,155	72	16,654	9,926	3,008	
34 Launderers.....	2,170	388	213	264	1,305	30	1,304	839	26	1	85	37	14	
35 Nurses.....	332	156	64	108	4	4	210	81	41	.....	7	14	5
36 Restaurant keepers.....	834	326	142	264	102	93	176	615	41	2	15	15	10	
37 Saloon keepers.....	3,810	351	935	2,498	26	26	523	3,105	176	6	25	10	14	
38 Servants and waiters.....	9,094	1,194	847	2,381	4,672	4,642	5,324	3,442	320	8	713	515	213	
39 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.)....	1,003	392	809	230	12	12	892	102	8	1	12	3	4	
40 Stewards.....	418	142	74	124	78	76	124	269	23	2	51	17	3	
41 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	5,507	1,806	1,628	2,002	71	70	723	4,323	451	10	98	79	52	
42 Trade and transportation.....	160,332	76,167	42,668	37,612	3,885	3,839	61,482	93,346	5,308	196	6,836	4,153	2,258	
43 Agents.....	8,538	4,739	1,977	1,796	26	26	2,122	6,051	352	13	211	148	71	
44 Bankers and brokers.....	2,613	1,781	384	448	.....	.....	480	1,837	287	9	14	8	51
45 Boatmen and sailors.....	4,625	2,598	964	1,003	60	59	1,444	2,907	267	7	449	303	132	
46 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	9,266	4,891	2,772	1,593	10	7	4,119	4,909	227	11	182	159	139	
47 Clerks and copyists.....	25,464	13,787	8,402	3,181	94	93	15,101	9,849	491	23	677	479	334	
48 Commercial travelers.....	1,465	910	313	240	2	2	344	1,070	45	6	45	34	13	
49 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	20,539	7,336	6,284	4,816	2,103	2,103	8,018	11,848	653	20	1,756	969	358	
50 Foremen and overseers.....	1,708	828	390	484	6	6	257	1,367	84	.....	20	11	12
51 Hostlers.....	2,339	680	398	676	585	585	1,232	962	143	2	118	102	51	
52 Hucksters and peddlers.....	3,106	876	730	1,425	75	75	1,083	1,904	117	2	256	188	60	
53 Livery stable keepers.....	731	458	143	109	21	21	141	559	31	.....	18	4	5
54 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)...	26,580	10,930	5,573	9,885	192	167	5,359	20,098	1,088	35	613	350	219	
55 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	1,854	1,044	372	435	3	2	259	1,462	121	12	17	18	9	
56 Messengers and errand and office boys...	2,800	1,113	1,293	300	94	94	2,670	118	12	.....	165	203	142
57 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	213	86	83	39	5	5	189	22	2	.....	7	7	16
58 Officials of banks and companies.....	2,810	1,861	577	367	5	5	475	2,240	95	.....	23	19	11
59 Packers and shippers.....	1,304	630	367	291	16	16	519	751	32	2	269	59	28	
60 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)....	1,370	151	332	524	363	363	584	737	49	.....	100	51	25
61 Salesmen.....	16,883	9,203	4,894	2,725	61	47	8,506	7,976	381	20	502	336	206	
62 Steam railroad employees.....	18,015	8,085	3,971	5,826	133	133	5,214	12,144	628	29	974	480	250	
63 Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,022	562	355	101	4	4	731	283	8	.....	44	17	8
64 Street railway employees.....	2,370	1,117	651	601	1	1	826	1,481	61	2	177	94	39	
65 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	489	208	165	113	3	3	226	252	11	.....	41	20	8
66 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,724	1,092	532	99	1	1	889	807	26	2	43	29	30	
67 Undertakers.....	757	414	243	96	4	4	195	538	23	1	12	9	6	
68 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	244,285	84,283	63,851	94,080	2,071	2,065	87,785	146,911	9,316	273	37,412	21,087	7,464	
69 Bakers.....	4,247	591	783	2,864	9	9	1,542	2,572	128	5	176	101	98	
70 Blacksmiths.....	5,994	2,491	1,385	2,093	25	25	1,588	4,078	320	8	440	190	181	
71 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	3,364	362	621	2,378	3	3	1,229	2,022	111	2	838	254	80	
72 Bookbinders.....	737	213	271	250	3	3	296	416	24	1	74	28	18	
73 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	6,877	2,253	951	3,644	29	29	2,071	4,362	439	5	891	478	245	
74 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc....	663	155	230	270	8	8	268	385	10	.....	30	21	12
75 Boxmakers (paper).....	265	91	110	64	.....	.....	153	106	5	1	28	17	3
76 Brassworkers.....	1,689	376	759	550	4	4	730	899	59	1	224	92	33	
77 Brewers and maltsters.....	848	35	125	688	.....	.....	151	670	27	.....	67	14	22
78 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	2,556	445	397	1,292	422	422	1,302	1,186	65	3	413	584	57	
79 Broom and brush makers.....	397	138	156	99	4	4	216	156	25	.....	47	23	6
80 Butchers.....	5,701	1,662	1,766	2,257	16	16	1,961	3,567	167	6	263	174	101	
81 Butter and cheese makers.....	249	138	34	76	1	1	108	187	4	.....	15	11	4
82 Buttonmakers.....	602	115	206	281	.....	.....	316	274	12	.....	130	61	19
83 Cabinetmakers.....	1,256	256	200	798	2	2	233	959	63	1	169	77	51	
84 Carpenters and joiners.....	23,772	12,480	4,156	7,025	111	110	5,104	17,345	1,301	22	5,468	3,118	1,028	
85 Carpet factory operatives.....	725	295	161	268	1	1	376	323	24	2	122	49	23	
86 Chemical works employees.....	522	69	96	345	12	12	177	333	12	.....	45	10	11

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.
² Age unknown omitted.

³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
70	1,333	942	273	1,476	22	41	249	302	302	29	12	29	21	76	63	14		
117	354	135	20	454	19	10	49	55	23	2	3	3	14	13	15			
64	1,298	1,586	222	1,428	7	31	717	319	393	14	5	8	42	57	158			
3	355	1,240	482	1,367	6	19	218	254	144	11	2	5	29	44	62			
140	540	249	23	556	21	10	93	124	113	6	4	2	12	26	18			
265	1,531	854	188	2,001	10	16	225	208	248	14	2	6	39	59	19			
116	404	166	24	523	8	2	156	88	52	4	1	5	24	27	20			
40	302	883	267	513	7	7	516	145	74	95	4	15	11	30	46			
76	797	814	173	1,215	2	4	134	132	285	12	1	1	7	27	22			
163	1,852	692	191	1,689	18	21	218	168	142	15	1	18	4	51	23			
2	297	913	86	1,166	17	16	143	115	92	26	11	51	11	44	18			
10	117	61	19	129	4	1	20	34	12	12	1	1	1	4	3			
2,272	21,827	55,390	23,061	3,980	37,021	5,777	235	85	15,650	3,999	22,002	10,894	3,011	1,759	1,312	4,119	1,536	26
112	1,205	2,486	619	1,152	37	13	1,451	98	143	1,332	30	49	14	101	62	27		
43	1,136	2,136	274	818	71	10	1,111	165	1,068	117	20	38	23	74	91	28		
8	77	140	51	159	4	2	26	23	21	16	2	2	3	16	4	29		
66	111	109	13	52	12	12	1	1	3	243	19	2	7	12	38	30		
44	980	787	106	834	10	6	494	122	302	19	2	7	12	38	48	31		
11	121	634	602	757	10	6	190	135	264	13	6	7	22	40	90	32		
1,623	15,130	35,847	15,076	23,173	109	42	8,301	2,086	15,698	8,747	2,834	1,485	952	1,767	739	33		
35	329	1,479	305	420	8	4	108	46	133	9	8	23	9	1,378	20	34		
74	175	56	27	160	18	3	38	31	72	2	3	1	5	7	13	35		
51	455	295	32	414	3	3	171	52	70	20	3	18	3	44	18	36		
147	2,432	1,139	91	373	150	7	4	1,535	234	982	184	64	48	33	119	77	37	
330	2,640	4,985	1,084	5,716	79	32	10	985	350	1,064	129	28	51	177	359	114	38	
578	370	50	4	402	12	13	3	151	80	190	3	4	16	24	102	39		
54	235	116	13	212	3	3	1	50	61	43	1	1	2	11	12	40		
2	177	2,634	2,287	1,876	19	17	7	927	457	1,872	32	8	14	47	102	129	41	
4,728	37,434	80,294	32,516	5,131	79,945	2,076	828	166	24,946	11,935	23,713	3,688	1,101	2,782	1,352	3,408	4,392	42
29	1,039	4,369	2,586	4,766	74	63	18	1,210	889	844	39	33	90	49	202	261	43	
122	940	946	602	1,784	8	19	2	275	242	160	18	3	4	8	48	42	44	
33	675	2,156	1,458	2,647	17	57	16	447	216	768	18	6	12	238	59	124	45	
50	2,739	4,695	1,585	4,898	40	75	11	1,505	1,156	938	35	9	24	55	239	283	46	
1,035	10,471	10,827	2,794	13,883	139	200	35	3,656	2,388	3,394	127	46	137	170	467	822	47	
151	906	365	39	912	10	13	165	187	113	1	2	6	4	19	33	48		
507	5,252	11,024	3,348	9,403	120	58	15	3,649	1,010	4,664	216	73	126	223	502	480	49	
112	929	598	67	1,834	6	12	1	169	160	423	15	1	5	13	27	42	50	
37	577	1,185	463	1,264	12	12	3	288	112	511	11	11	1	39	44	31	51	
159	666	1,478	694	945	146	12	3	511	116	326	164	97	558	11	158	68	52	
73	370	251	36	479	1	3	74	54	96	1,201	313	1,343	4	6	14	53		
197	2,601	14,102	8,145	11,093	645	61	20	6,158	1,828	2,320	11	2	16	157	789	652	54	
119	908	722	104	1,048	17	12	5	347	154	119	11	2	10	63	55	55		
1,675	955	103	59	1,202	23	19	5	481	246	464	28	15	35	38	80	164	56	
102	78	18	3	91	4	4	4	46	10	27	6	6	9	2	7	5	57	
192	1,614	899	104	1,867	7	22	2	223	296	266	1	2	12	12	32	68	58	
78	337	577	23	646	39	6	1	211	111	196	23	2	13	9	21	26	59	
59	816	699	30	506	15	11	8	391	57	259	43	1	7	10	51	24	60	
609	5,713	7,956	2,347	9,249	181	96	16	2,825	1,378	1,762	92	62	291	111	330	498	61	
58	2,928	10,962	3,639	8,219	523	37	16	1,295	755	4,413	1,546	405	55	124	152	475	62	
29	586	381	23	566	1	12	121	115	150	2	2	5	10	13	27	63		
2	555	1,545	258	1,118	9	6	2	374	123	566	24	4	22	34	82	64		
1	120	322	46	211	1	12	5	45	21	167	1	1	10	3	13	65		
42	634	911	128	1,093	8	12	1	99	101	338	3	1	13	11	44	66		
110	395	206	46	418	17	1	1	99	39	136	4	2	2	3	21	67		
9,192	53,433	121,646	51,051	8,738	86,310	7,712	1,037	399	52,948	25,119	35,201	8,260	2,991	4,384	4,172	9,778	5,974	68
100	879	2,388	124	599	133	6	7	2,619	154	223	120	38	63	39	200	53	69	
60	964	2,957	1,643	2,516	79	27	50	1,066	621	70	60	55	63	110	115	105	70	
136	765	1,763	645	365	61	7	2	624	391	423	571	13	10	15	758	76	71	
21	189	350	143	216	5	2	10	262	95	86	12	1	11	7	23	72	73	
199	1,233	3,144	1,679	2,281	194	19	10	1,434	493	570	1,196	99	283	57	136	105	73	
31	187	358	82	163	11	2	253	27	95	33	5	24	11	29	15	74		
31	99	102	33	91	2	2	82	15	36	4	7	8	2	10	6	75		
84	456	899	224	380	19	11	1	492	226	365	28	29	12	11	57	58	76	
4	94	526	207	35	8	2	3	710	16	49	3	1	2	1	13	8	77	
93	666	1,402	362	864	269	3	3	399	81	297	127	265	27	155	33	33	78	
32	130	139	79	142	1	3	1	124	40	63	3	2	5	1	2	10	79	
111	1,286	3,080	1,095	1,676	169	4	3	2,428	278	585	66	40	119	38	182	113	80	
7	77	126	87	139	16	4	3	38	16	20	2	1	2	1	9	4	81	
66	181	297	53	115	98	8	2	129	90	90	8	11	13	8	9	21	82	
9	116	589	434	257	40	5	2	665	61	37	40	23	25	39	43	19	83	
95	2,575	11,740	7,667	12,586	189	202	63	3,793	1,983	2,201	255	90	191	1,053	779	387	84	
58	280	250	105	296	7	4	1	86	103	70	49	3	2	14	74	17	85	
15	92	303	104	51	28	1	1	127	33	107	8	24	13	30	62	8	86	

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
87 Clock and watch makers and repairers.	1,205	393	346	462	4	4	504	659	41	1	87	33	27
88 Confectioners.....	880	256	200	413	11	11	256	583	40	1	44	28	17
89 Coopers.....	1,265	207	300	751	7	7	403	788	72	2	158	65	26
90 Copper workers.....	1,089	46	100	943			344	719	25	1	74	72	23
91 Cotton mill operatives.....	935	273	315	344	3	3	574	343	18		112	18	23
92 Electric light and power company emp.	327	167	97	57	6	6	162	162	2	1	25	14	10
93 Electroplaters.....	455	121	209	124	1	1	196	247	12		70	21	17
94 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	8,461	3,429	2,060	2,880	92	92	1,793	6,316	345	7	444	253	145
95 Engravers.....	1,003	271	403	328	1	1	371	600	31	1	92	41	34
96 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	4,761	3,840	340	501	80	80	1,628	2,909	215	9	977	1,422	183
97 Furniture manufactory employees.....	256	121	59	68	8	8	118	127	10	1	19	20	14
98 Gas works employees.....	316	90	68	147	11	11	99	204	13		21	12	4
99 Glassworkers.....	5,567	4,203	853	460	51	51	2,777	2,656	131	3	3,164	720	857
100 Gold and silver workers.....	2,013	429	854	722	8	8	838	1,117	55	3	396	148	52
101 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	307	52	75	180			87	206	13	1	33	16	6
102 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	1,320	466	337	515	2	2	401	838	78	3	115	73	40
103 Hat and cap makers.....	3,663	522	1,118	2,021	2	2	1,265	2,263	130	5	995	663	136
104 Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	174	14	75	85			127	43	4		41	8	4
105 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	401	198	140	63			281	109	11		46	14	17
106 Iron and steel workers ⁷	11,239	3,239	3,467	4,439	94	94	4,379	6,328	514	18	1,562	591	283
107 Lace and embroidery makers.....	290	10	23	255	2		95	184	10	1	17	15	4
108 Lead and zinc workers.....	308	46	79	183			116	184	8		11	7	4
109 Leather curriers and tanners.....	3,175	513	1,211	1,435	16	16	1,271	1,791	103	10	627	362	121
110 Machinists.....	15,134	4,831	4,798	5,487	23	22	6,109	8,536	467	22	1,250	488	272
111 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	10,123	4,734	2,338	3,033	18	18	1,530	8,182	453	8	305	169	102
112 Marble and stone cutters.....	1,700	323	421	926	80	30	512	1,120	66	2	338	261	76
113 Masons (brick and stone).....	7,526	2,716	1,701	2,804	305	305	1,897	5,189	425	15	1,870	1,777	417
114 Millers.....	704	593	30	70	5	5	126	541	36	1	15	19	21
115 Miners and quarrymen.....	2,689	621	351	1,760	57	57	1,033	1,575	80	1	503	197	177
116 Model and pattern makers.....	737	299	211	226	1	1	245	457	35		36	15	19
117 Oil well and oil works employees	1,124	100	274	731	19	19	443	635	46		239	67	32
118 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	12,291	5,795	3,179	3,242	76	74	3,991	7,792	432	26	2,766	1,998	585
119 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	886	434	244	202	6	6	403	453	80		82	25	25
120 Paper hangers.....	839	636	163	129	11	11	282	515	41	1	154	145	29
121 Photographers.....	618	281	173	162	2	2	240	303	14	1	22	21	7
122 Piano and organ makers ⁷	502	227	111	163	1	1	157	331	14		61	23	9
123 Plasterers.....	607	236	142	220	9	9	176	403	27	1	135	128	35
124 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	6,951	2,310	3,374	1,239	28	28	3,613	3,162	167	9	591	471	128
125 Potters.....	3,345	842	1,073	1,423	7	7	1,341	1,889	112	3	707	463	118
126 Powder and cartridge makers.....	637	412	112	108	5	5	260	361	16		25	12	3
127 Print works operatives.....	615	134	148	331	2	2	294	307	14		61	54	25
128 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	5,851	2,450	2,243	1,134	24	24	2,736	2,965	144	6	475	237	147
129 Roofers and slaters.....	491	164	167	154	6	6	178	288	24	1	85	77	17
130 Rubber factory operatives.....	2,239	1,028	708	503	5	5	1,005	1,186	45	3	421	136	43
131 Saw and planing mill employees.....	943	530	235	148	30	30	324	581	37	1	96	58	20
132 Seamstresses.....	139	31	36	71	1	1	64	72	3		23	23	4
133 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	556	194	128	230	1	1	277	271	8		101	41	13
134 Silk mill operatives.....	10,780	1,281	2,719	6,780			5,053	5,441	278	8	2,459	1,265	341
135 Steam boiler makers.....	1,637	377	688	572			629	921	85	2	181	76	30
136 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	178	62	59	53	4	4	51	121	6		49	12	3
137 Sugar makers and refiners.....	373	10	12	351			62	298	13		251	1	4
138 Tailors.....	4,779	389	672	3,693	25	24	1,204	3,350	223	2	564	486	173
139 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	3,137	462	768	1,906	1	1	1,374	1,680	81	2	339	281	104
140 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	2,394	1,011	795	579	9	9	882	1,427	82	3	411	221	74
141 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,030	478	674	865	13	13	759	1,186	85		189	92	53
142 Tool and cutlery makers.....	1,851	432	706	711	2	2	861	938	49	3	320	73	34
143 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	826	127	420	279			421	379	25	1	151	38	20
144 Upholsterers.....	1,045	377	307	317	44	44	304	676	64	1	109	72	27
145 Wheelwrights.....	866	524	119	222	1	1	148	632	86		95	59	25
146 Wireworkers.....	1,962	424	582	954	2	2	865	1,054	42	1	232	77	30
147 Woolen mill operatives.....	1,523	251	358	899	15	15	814	670	36	3	91	43	39
148 Worsted mill operatives.....	272	46	41	185			142	125	4	1	13	8	13
149 FEMALES ⁹	154,522	48,963	49,141	43,185	13,233	13,211	120,794	15,112	18,037	579	16,868	8,554	4,145
150 Agricultural pursuits.....	1,846	1,197	199	403	47	47	499	375	961	11	55	79	80
151 Agricultural laborers ⁷	479	228	75	146	30	30	300	142	34	3	42	70	74
152 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,283	940	96	231	16	16	164	217	894	8	11	7	3
153 Professional service.....	10,555	6,577	3,061	777	140	140	9,547	527	447	34	3,001	337	506
154 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	144	72	49	19	4	4	74	55	10	5	26	35	11
155 Artists and teachers of art.....	355	197	111	44	3	3	299	30	25	1	24	19	9
156 Literary and scientific persons.....	176	137	29	9	1	1	150	12	13	1	9	5	3
157 Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,383	862	401	89	31	31	1,145	123	109	6	130	97	40
158 Physicians and surgeons.....	176	127	30	18	1	1	93	48	31	4	2	2	3
159 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	7,841	4,904	2,312	537	88	88	7,442	183	205	11	2,801	164	434

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Polland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
65	290	615	198	42	397	14	11	2	319	123	76	18	16	37	55	89	53	87	
16	165	463	198	86	266	16	5	3	308	58	44	88	21	7	47	14	88		
32	200	676	302	66	214	236	10	3	319	52	301	27	28	6	16	13	40	89	
10	213	738	116	12	46	449	4	3	108	52	127	4	205	63	14	15	90		
202	331	301	91	10	276	4	2	4	79	272	229	11	4	3	25	26	91		
12	119	172	22	2	173	2	1	1	48	18	63	1	1	3	4	12	92		
17	139	213	73	13	122	6	6	12	147	74	70	2	2	4	10	15	93		
29	907	5,094	2,194	231	3,522	65	34	3	1,343	975	1,871	45	20	37	125	213	199	94	
28	223	539	178	35	272	9	2	3	374	178	58	3	2	8	9	43	47	95	
62	911	2,242	1,259	274	3,919	7	7	7	143	90	194	5	1	7	333	28	27	96	
18	59	115	60	9	129	3	4	5	53	19	20	2	3	3	4	9	7	97	
5	63	177	64	7	102	2	1	7	52	25	95	4	1	3	5	18	8	98	
818	1,806	2,167	872	89	4,254	6	7	2	549	212	306	48	3	8	16	79	79	99	
101	560	931	354	66	438	31	8	2	860	310	122	17	7	28	24	92	74	100	
11	41	145	86	23	52	12	8	2	174	21	11	3	5	15	5	4	5	101	
38	173	581	431	96	467	23	6	5	429	123	137	6	7	14	8	52	43	102	
47	664	2,110	755	86	524	307	3	8	695	194	937	299	117	369	29	89	92	103	
65	54	38	17	5	14	3	3	8	18	52	50	17	1	4	8	7	10	104	
75	188	104	28	5	198	1	1	24	103	39	31	3	3	8	8	14	14	105	
879	2,837	5,909	1,883	214	3,331	483	33	7	1,965	1,305	2,996	133	202	126	128	240	273	106	
7	67	159	56	1	10	39	8	5	68	13	3	1	26	16	3	104	7	107	
8	52	195	50	5	46	8	11	5	66	25	148	2	1	3	3	1	8	108	
119	752	1,703	536	65	529	179	11	20	994	149	1,024	31	59	43	16	54	81	109	
300	4,257	7,601	2,761	313	4,853	206	88	7	3,593	2,507	2,268	91	102	98	342	483	488	110	
6	674	5,131	3,661	646	4,752	101	78	7	1,851	1,348	1,028	95	34	166	105	265	293	111	
12	259	957	415	54	353	14	3	15	315	292	390	192	3	4	18	48	53	112	
34	926	3,834	2,246	472	3,012	58	20	13	1,037	725	1,666	371	13	34	99	336	142	113	
1	69	334	225	75	598	1	1	5	96	14	20	14	2	8	3	11	2	114	
26	590	1,514	477	77	578	664	1	1	264	366	583	26	11	26	22	53	115		
7	174	343	171	40	300	4	7	1	121	173	68	3	1	2	21	13	23	116	
37	267	693	176	11	119	143	3	1	102	69	495	3	46	94	17	4	28	117	
145	2,352	6,681	2,844	356	5,865	87	54	22	2,472	1,160	1,216	125	76	263	272	373	304	118	
62	261	410	135	17	440	19	5	1	111	74	157	31	9	4	4	20	15	119	
13	195	461	165	15	546	4	2	1	71	89	42	6	8	43	3	10	14	120	
11	146	323	122	16	283	3	5	1	138	85	30	5	4	8	15	23	17	121	
15	102	264	103	18	228	2	3	9	195	18	12	10	11	2	13	16	4	122	
3	89	318	165	32	245	1	3	9	69	81	151	19	1	1	7	13	16	123	
190	2,722	3,301	668	68	2,337	44	28	14	1,299	801	1,813	41	7	49	62	187	274	124	
211	846	1,837	418	32	849	25	8	14	438	1,056	702	57	43	8	11	14	120	125	
21	197	320	82	6	417	5	8	14	48	34	67	5	15	17	14	15	126		
37	179	300	89	10	136	58	1	3	29	96	77	8	91	2	7	91	18	127	
265	1,826	2,877	790	92	2,475	44	49	3	1,355	638	775	42	10	25	41	127	267	128	
6	86	274	113	11	170	1	1	1	134	59	98	3	1	7	7	15	129		
150	697	1,044	321	25	1,033	27	5	1	375	166	442	29	18	9	18	64	52	130	
32	188	448	237	37	560	8	6	2	143	48	130	3	1	4	5	13	22	131	
10	41	70	17	1	32	9	1	1	26	6	8	1	4	40	1	5	132		
40	200	247	61	8	195	4	4	11	80	29	52	10	6	121	1	40	14	133	
788	3,282	5,025	1,582	148	1,281	180	15	11	2,469	1,972	1,023	1,298	107	210	40	1,837	337	134	
20	356	935	297	29	378	11	8	1	167	213	745	6	5	6	10	39	48	135	
5	39	94	38	2	66	2	1	2	33	18	35	4	5	5	1	5	8	136	
37	251	75	7	10	94	94	3	1	90	34	185	3	3	3	3	4	137		
106	761	1,081	402	411	430	430	3	1	1,609	186	263	400	227	917	110	154	63	138	
305	878	1,452	441	61	464	579	4	2	514	528	888	159	26	35	15	342	86	139	
60	540	1,223	498	70	1,020	25	13	1	580	173	369	18	11	34	23	53	74	140	
101	396	1,035	430	65	489	100	3	2	882	57	154	38	34	98	11	105	57	141	
118	555	882	265	30	434	33	4	4	675	209	177	26	4	9	11	210	55	142	
113	212	322	152	27	127	19	4	2	525	30	58	8	6	15	4	10	28	143	
22	156	535	273	59	417	20	2	2	326	72	87	5	5	31	16	35	24	144	
4	69	309	333	151	525	8	4	3	180	42	50	3	12	6	5	18	13	145	
102	569	1,025	243	21	426	276	2	2	408	205	344	165	41	10	11	32	39	146	
251	419	656	169	28	266	182	5	2	241	185	228	314	47	1	1	24	27	147	
57	79	114	21	1	46	80	1	1	58	20	7	21	16	9	8	6	148		
11,804	69,155	53,430	16,954	2,930	61,952	4,304	756	176	23,619	11,307	35,948	2,331	1,309	1,648	2,196	4,437	4,539	149	
114	182	392	747	408	1,244	22	1	2	183	67	141	113	5	6	7	31	24	150	
114	150	131	71	12	258	16	6	2	42	8	35	100	3	2	1	9	5	151	
27	3,808	5,539	1,079	77	6,714	22	103	8	826	948	1,358	22	11	22	48	152	321	153	
2	69	65	8	6	76	1	2	16	17	14	2	1	1	2	5	9	154		
11	118	171	49	3	200	1	4	44	44	37	3	1	1	1	1	6	16	155	
5	51	94	28	3	138	7	15	1	6	17	116	3	1	2	3	18	51	156	
5	546	659	159	11	892	7	15	1	142	132	116	3	1	2	3	18	51	157	
5	10	103	54	8	128	1	4	6	6	20	4	4	1	6	2	4	158		
5	2,878	4,201	695	41	4,991	11	66	7	578	662	1,115	17	8	17	30	105	234	159	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
FEMALES—Continued.															
160	Domestic and personal service....	60,516	13,799	10,593	23,516	12,608	12,588	41,413	8,153	10,695	255	3,584	3,037	1,496	
161	Barbers and hairdressers.....	162	43	65	37	17	17	103	32	27	.....	7	8	4
162	Boarding and lodging house keepers...	2,003	1,067	345	487	104	104	323	508	1,150	22	20	37	127	
163	Hotel keepers.....	258	116	57	84	1	1	48	61	145	4	8	16	9	
164	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	4,177	2,066	732	1,115	264	264	2,166	594	1,378	39	112	96	62	
165	Janitors and sextons.....	237	44	41	127	25	25	22	94	120	1	7	3	.....
166	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	1,350	267	282	491	310	310	554	458	335	3	249	241	76	
167	Laundresses.....	6,554	965	1,017	1,961	2,611	2,611	1,998	2,126	2,385	45	674	737	241	
168	Nurses and midwives.....	3,712	1,653	819	1,111	129	129	2,135	456	1,093	28	398	491	171	
169	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	284	33	54	179	18	18	24	57	198	5	1	3	1	
170	Servants and waitresses.....	41,445	7,419	7,088	17,833	9,105	9,085	33,833	3,701	3,804	107	2,086	1,381	789	
171	Trade and transportation.....	19,479	8,354	8,253	2,805	67	67	16,596	1,248	1,578	57	776	495	399	
172	Agents.....	318	170	91	52	5	5	157	65	92	4	12	7	13	
173	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	2,672	1,280	1,197	192	3	3	2,541	71	55	5	80	50	51	
174	Clerks and copyists ⁷	2,963	1,506	1,170	270	17	17	2,742	129	85	7	83	84	59	
175	Merchants and dealers.....	1,997	456	459	1,068	14	14	463	564	960	10	16	21	9	
176	Messengers and errand and office girls..	171	60	95	15	1	1	168	2	1	.....	17	11	7
177	Packers and shippers.....	823	316	424	80	3	3	785	20	17	1	133	50	35	
178	Saleswomen.....	5,612	2,230	2,672	700	10	10	5,216	204	177	15	224	155	101	
179	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	3,708	1,817	1,666	223	2	2	3,598	54	45	11	153	91	104	
180	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	658	313	306	39	.....	.....	609	31	16	2	23	0	12
181	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	62,126	19,036	27,035	15,684	371	369	52,739	4,809	4,356	222	9,452	4,606	1,664	
182	Artificial flower makers.....	123	24	67	31	1	1	103	10	10	.....	19	19	6
183	Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	280	49	134	97	.....	.....	249	18	13	.....	49	22	13
184	Bookbinders.....	593	177	355	61	.....	.....	564	14	15	.....	70	25	15
185	Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	1,441	839	504	97	1	1	1,209	130	87	15	302	119	44	
186	Boxmakers (paper).....	922	286	500	134	2	2	889	13	20	.....	141	36	13
187	Broom and brush makers.....	125	39	64	22	.....	.....	120	3	2	.....	18	5	6
188	Buttonmakers.....	439	114	266	59	.....	.....	417	11	10	1	93	29	13
189	Carpet factory operatives.....	279	93	96	90	.....	.....	248	21	10	.....	48	16	10
190	Clock and watch makers and repairers..	255	130	101	24	.....	.....	236	12	7	.....	22	7	5
191	Confectioners.....	293	74	110	108	1	1	169	46	74	4	11	9	3	
192	Corsetmakers.....	1,309	258	826	225	.....	.....	1,227	33	48	1	224	87	30
193	Cotton mill operatives.....	1,709	349	895	464	1	1	1,557	98	84	2	320	47	26	
194	Dressmakers.....	11,557	4,951	4,515	1,820	271	271	8,417	1,445	1,630	65	1,265	938	312	
195	Glassworkers.....	152	87	48	15	2	2	133	14	5	.....	58	8	.....
196	Glovemakers.....	187	35	100	52	.....	.....	166	8	13	.....	19	6	2
197	Gold and silver workers.....	804	211	493	100	.....	.....	764	14	24	2	174	56	17
198	Hat and cap makers.....	1,211	245	663	303	.....	.....	1,104	35	72	.....	279	155	33
199	Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	190	15	63	112	.....	.....	143	20	26	1	58	13	2
200	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives....	679	320	284	75	.....	.....	625	23	30	1	121	22	14
201	Iron and steel workers ⁷	216	43	134	39	.....	.....	200	10	6	.....	23	9	1
202	Lace and embroidery makers.....	804	284	368	151	1	1	716	48	35	5	106	49	22	
203	Linen mill operatives.....	381	34	89	258	.....	.....	299	49	32	1	119	18	5
204	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	112	44	80	32	.....	.....	58	19	35	.....	10	.....	2
205	Milliners.....	2,307	1,083	920	304	.....	.....	1,978	173	144	12	202	291	88
206	Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	210	83	101	26	.....	.....	193	11	6	.....	21	17	4
207	Potters.....	774	261	310	203	.....	.....	662	77	33	2	202	70	32
208	Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	341	146	157	37	1	1	304	23	14	.....	32	15	11
209	Rubber factory operatives.....	450	164	233	53	.....	.....	406	32	12	.....	108	43	9
210	Seamstresses.....	3,704	1,556	1,404	678	66	66	2,861	279	534	30	494	297	113	
211	Sewing machine operators.....	423	145	219	59	.....	.....	388	20	14	1	47	20	8
212	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	1,798	735	685	378	.....	.....	1,610	105	76	7	310	98	43
213	Silk mill operatives.....	10,095	1,848	4,643	3,603	1	1	8,783	868	407	37	2,423	1,102	274	
214	Straw workers.....	154	57	73	24	.....	.....	118	29	6	1	39	85	10
215	Tailoresses.....	1,530	318	649	557	6	6	1,192	137	192	9	243	160	61	
216	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	2,820	454	886	1,478	2	2	2,457	240	119	4	284	157	88	
217	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	1,305	261	559	483	2	2	1,170	74	60	1	174	58	62	
218	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc....	311	64	205	42	.....	.....	303	2	6	.....	47	11	4
219	Wireworkers.....	300	95	148	57	.....	.....	282	11	6	1	22	12	3
220	Woolen mill operatives.....	1,205	288	479	438	.....	.....	1,082	90	31	2	110	43	32
221	Worsted mill operatives.....	630	88	88	454	.....	.....	562	50	18	.....	33	12	14

NEW MEXICO.

1	MALES ⁹	59,710	43,062	4,905	7,235	4,508	833	21,243	35,059	3,010	898	7,538	4,984	1,342
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	26,273	20,281	1,220	1,610	3,162	46	8,316	16,465	1,361	131	2,826	2,082	385
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	7,463	5,989	429	583	512	12	3,729	3,328	368	88	1,131	991	175
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	10,556	7,412	428	709	2,007	12	805	8,990	714	47	470	328	58
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc....	111	51	11	33	16	.....	33	66	10	2	11	2	2
6	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	326	227	26	72	1	1	102	212	7	5	80	35	12
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	7,777	6,570	322	260	625	20	3,630	3,847	261	39	1,129	772	142

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹		
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
3,193	22,473	22,954	9,954	1,762	26,188	1,465	256	54	7,723	2,823	16,644	394	646	404	1,695	1,068	1,156	160	
2	69	63	28	.....	57	3	8	.....	82	10	18	9	1	5	2	11	11	161
.....	31	783	979	208	1,165	22	10	5	187	195	313	7	5	3	16	36	39	162	
.....	2	106	125	24	117	2	1	1	47	14	54	2	24	14	32	2	19	163	
.....	718	1,742	1,361	345	2,326	37	15	1	473	311	774	21	24	14	32	71	78	164	
1	10	108	96	22	69	.....	.....	.....	64	6	84	2	1	.....	5	2	4	165
80	399	501	811	53	573	44	7	.....	227	23	250	129	19	16	8	20	24	166
132	1,095	3,139	1,872	288	3,536	49	10	5	777	225	1,563	35	31	18	84	127	94	167	
.....	811	1,618	1,057	217	1,774	31	65	12	500	412	626	15	5	14	41	94	123	168	
.....	14	151	110	9	51	4	1	1	114	10	80	1	8	2	4	8	5	169	
2,967	19,224	14,619	3,934	579	16,371	1,272	144	29	5,257	1,578	12,811	163	554	332	1,500	688	746	170	
1,069	10,925	5,975	1,294	210	8,420	194	133	27	3,289	1,720	4,017	199	79	268	117	317	699	171	
2	51	151	93	21	174	.....	8	1	40	20	49	2	.....	2	4	13	10	172
67	1,699	860	40	6	1,283	10	15	6	394	255	503	11	4	13	16	44	118	173	
217	1,680	956	102	6	1,521	24	30	1	373	313	477	14	7	24	17	50	112	174	
17	179	885	763	151	472	27	10	2	566	171	509	52	19	59	14	52	44	175	
109	57	4	1	.....	61	.....	5	.....	38	18	31	3	.....	5	2	5	8	176
133	550	126	14	.....	319	4	4	3	146	52	230	18	2	4	3	15	23	177
413	3,511	1,534	143	9	2,240	99	32	11	1,122	377	1,233	44	37	131	27	72	187	178	
49	2,529	1,105	22	2	1,819	13	29	1	449	411	727	5	6	13	29	51	155	179	
31	481	137	0	.....	313	2	2	.....	74	63	170	.....	1	2	2	6	23	180
7,401	31,767	18,570	3,880	473	19,386	2,601	263	85	11,598	5,749	13,788	1,603	568	948	329	2,869	2,339	181	
19	73	21	8	2	25	.....	1	.....	49	5	8	13	4	.....	1	11	6	182
48	182	36	14	.....	49	1	.....	2	36	29	57	22	4	3	.....	64	13	183
64	367	142	18	2	177	1	.....	1	113	43	204	3	2	1	5	9	34	184
131	699	542	61	6	840	.....	7	2	198	109	209	23	1	4	7	12	29	185
143	566	199	14	.....	288	6	8	.....	243	75	223	4	7	11	5	16	38	186
20	83	22	.....	.....	39	1	.....	.....	29	16	34	1	1	.....	1	1	2	187
102	249	85	3	.....	114	10	1	2	102	40	136	4	.....	4	.....	3	23	188
59	169	40	7	4	93	7	.....	1	54	33	24	12	1	.....	1	43	10	189
25	156	71	3	.....	130	.....	1	.....	32	27	50	.....	1	.....	2	5	7	190
34	108	89	55	8	75	1	1	.....	70	22	70	17	9	5	1	8	14	191
163	757	372	17	.....	258	24	5	2	410	88	397	33	8	19	2	18	45	192
279	894	480	53	2	350	5	6	1	169	317	741	14	3	3	2	16	83	193	
289	3,706	5,643	1,725	185	5,210	08	61	24	1,845	855	2,546	113	29	75	93	252	358	194	
43	76	25	7	1	89	1	.....	.....	11	19	25	.....	2	2	.....	2	3	195
13	113	57	3	.....	35	.....	1	.....	59	10	34	29	.....	2	3	4	10	196
97	523	167	16	1	211	8	3	.....	371	61	92	3	1	4	.....	13	37	197
86	640	425	59	.....	245	55	2	1	213	80	436	22	10	78	3	17	49	198
45	55	68	22	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	7	45	90	10	.....	.....	.....	3	20	199
128	377	151	19	3	320	2	1	2	133	30	138	7	3	2	4	7	30	200	
11	150	47	8	.....	43	2	.....	.....	33	21	101	.....	3	1	2	2	8	201
164	448	158	28	6	284	9	4	.....	261	52	85	.....	7	2	6	58	36	202
82	104	187	56	2	34	.....	2	.....	5	49	245	2	2	.....	.....	22	20	203
.....	30	42	32	7	44	1	2	.....	27	9	15	.....	.....	6	1	3	4	204
144	1,205	775	163	20	1,083	17	22	2	417	202	359	12	21	44	14	33	81	205	
28	129	54	4	.....	83	.....	.....	.....	23	12	69	18	1	.....	.....	2	2	206
145	447	167	15	.....	261	8	2	1	106	207	126	8	3	.....	3	1	58	207
21	174	131	14	1	147	.....	4	2	40	38	86	8	2	1	.....	0	11	208
49	274	117	8	2	164	2	2	.....	71	80	145	3	1	.....	2	17	13	209
278	1,534	1,282	493	112	1,619	30	21	8	674	252	735	65	14	58	36	70	122	210	
34	274	107	8	.....	145	1	2	4	90	27	117	4	4	1	4	.....	24	211
210	1,045	484	53	4	735	11	7	2	235	102	356	20	20	111	11	138	50	212	
1,490	5,595	2,681	304	22	1,849	79	32	13	1,896	1,526	2,113	528	40	62	43	1,448	466	213	
12	89	47	8	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	38	20	31	.....	.....	.....	2	1	5	214
159	619	538	170	41	323	47	1	2	545	48	183	134	19	139	5	45	39	215	
482	1,682	563	89	4	456	672	14	6	321	309	486	155	64	36	7	176	118	216	
337	717	216	32	2	262	143	1	.....	204	45	350	38	57	160	2	11	32	217
81	180	47	8	.....	64	1	1	.....	157	13	52	3	.....	.....	5	3	7	218
27	215	55	3	95	5	2	1	69	48	61	2	1	1	1	3	12	219
228	689	270	18	.....	288	81	11	.....	209	74	283	143	44	8	1	27	36	220
122	422	81	4	1	88	350	.....	.....	67	15	27	16	39	9	.....	11	8	221

NEW MEXICO.

2,987	12,098	27,855	13,754	2,679	47,224	313	894	99	1,696	1,621	1,176	474	38	70	295	5,775	535	1
1,937	5,165	10,599	6,831	1,599	23,412	11	64	23	304	322	187	50	2	.....	52	1,746	92	2
923	2,412	2,534	1,241	327	6,499	4	14	2	67	62	30	13	1	3	17	728	23	3
.....	652	4,653	4,134	1,076	9,405	5	25	11	149	155	79	28	1	5	28	627	38	4
.....	6	41	48	16	.....	.....	4	1	14	5	1	2	.....	.....	2	28	2	5
10	69	165	76	5	228	.....	2	.....	3	2	2	3	.....	.....	.....	85	1	6
1,003	2,019	3,190	1,320	171	7,195	2	19	9	70	96	72	4	.....	.....	5	277	28	7

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁴ Not otherwise specified.⁵ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
NEW MEXICO—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
8 Professional service.....	1,648	1,176	178	274	20	16	504	1,028	90	20	91	67	86	
9 Clergymen.....	189	96	11	80	2	2	67	114	8	1	3	1	1	
10 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors...	157	108	22	27	.....	.....	71	74	11	1	10	7	4
11 Lawyers.....	274	225	28	19	2	2	65	187	18	4	3	4	3	
12 Musicians and teachers of music.....	185	119	20	39	7	7	57	111	13	4	14	18	5	
13 Officials (government).....	205	166	22	17	.....	.....	37	150	14	4	3	.....	2
14 Physicians and surgeons.....	187	134	25	27	1	.....	43	135	0	3	3	1	2
15 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	257	208	21	25	3	.....	95	143	16	3	45	28	15
16 Domestic and personal service...	16,108	12,594	1,060	1,574	880	462	6,168	8,961	854	125	3,064	1,765	500	
17 Barbers and hairdressers.....	184	90	35	28	22	22	69	110	4	1	12	5	3	
18 Bartenders.....	183	111	85	32	5	5	83	98	2	.....	10	10	2
19 Hotel keepers.....	96	53	10	27	6	2	18	74	4	.....	1	3	1
20 Laborers (not specified)?.....	13,976	11,650	847	1,254	225	94	5,045	8,059	769	103	2,981	1,711	471	
21 Launderers.....	168	39	8	4	122	1	98	67	7	1	6	3	.....
22 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	371	209	40	91	31	2	109	237	17	.....	.....	2	1
23 Servants and waiters.....	669	317	44	96	212	102	435	181	42	11	49	27	18	
24 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)...	279	23	18	18	220	216	248	31	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
25 Trade and transportation.....	7,008	4,598	1,075	1,177	158	71	2,763	3,995	214	36	406	255	107	
26 Agents.....	164	113	19	31	1	1	89	115	8	2	5	8	3	
27 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	181	128	25	28	.....	.....	45	126	10	.....	2	1	2
28 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ²	807	546	163	95	3	1	420	372	12	3	34	19	6	
29 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	980	716	116	126	22	19	459	483	33	5	119	65	17	
30 Foremen and overseers.....	166	86	34	46	.....	.....	47	110	.....	1	7	1	4
31 Hucksters and peddlers.....	125	88	5	31	1	1	38	79	7	1	1	4	1	
32 Merchants and dealers.....	1,307	740	198	343	26	3	312	927	59	9	17	9	6	
33 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	87	38	12	6	31	30	50	31	6	.....	7	5	3
34 Salesmen.....	607	380	141	86	.....	.....	340	247	18	2	20	17	8
35 Steam railroad employees.....	2,237	1,549	287	338	63	6	834	1,349	42	12	174	123	32	
36 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	116	86	21	9	.....	.....	55	60	1	.....	3	1	2
37 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ²	8,673	4,413	1,372	2,600	288	238	3,492	4,610	485	86	1,151	815	314	
38 Blacksmiths.....	538	319	93	115	11	2	164	335	84	5	36	25	18	
39 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	141	67	9	60	5	4	44	81	11	5	6	7	5	
40 Butchers.....	124	66	31	27	.....	.....	33	88	2	1	6	7	.....
41 Carpenters and joiners.....	963	676	130	148	9	4	275	613	67	8	141	78	36	
42 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	306	187	59	53	7	5	105	180	19	2	29	19	8	
43 Machinists.....	349	187	90	72	.....	.....	178	159	7	5	18	14	12
44 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	343	221	50	70	2	2	102	211	24	6	15	5	5	
45 Masons (brick and stone).....	232	129	25	71	7	7	52	167	19	4	51	44	5	
46 Miners and quarrymen.....	4,019	1,622	592	1,598	207	200	1,881	1,892	208	38	675	505	175	
47 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	179	119	26	33	1	1	70	98	7	4	12	16	6	
48 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen...	131	93	23	14	1	.....	66	63	2	.....	15	7	3
49 Saw and planing mill employees.....	130	92	13	21	4	4	66	58	6	.....	38	25	4
50 Steam boiler makers.....	94	52	21	21	.....	.....	35	55	3	1	7	2	5
51 FEMALES ³	6,310	4,276	533	424	1,077	129	2,565	1,386	2,059	300	410	353	157	
52 Agricultural pursuits.....	941	601	29	34	277	1	207	180	524	30	54	43	4	
53 Agricultural laborers ²	115	93	5	7	10	.....	65	26	22	2	12	29	2
54 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	488	358	22	13	95	1	11	65	392	20	3	12	1	
55 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	330	145	2	11	172	.....	130	86	106	8	38	2	1
56 Professional service.....	470	340	99	26	5	1	357	64	42	7	61	37	37	
57 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	390	282	83	20	5	1	316	43	26	5	61	35	30	
58 Domestic and personal service....	3,370	2,628	274	299	169	124	1,492	583	1,145	150	230	214	82	
59 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	120	62	24	27	7	7	8	48	63	6	.....	2	1
60 Housekeepers and stewardesses ²	161	107	17	28	9	8	82	22	52	5	3	1	.....
61 Laborers (not specified) ²	769	702	30	21	16	5	230	198	312	29	80	85	28	
62 Laundresses.....	893	756	45	69	43	35	228	141	457	67	72	67	19	
63 Nurses and midwives.....	167	116	23	23	5	5	88	16	57	5	14	13	8	
64 Servants and waitresses.....	1,189	869	123	110	87	62	853	136	166	34	60	44	25	
65 Trade and transportation.....	200	140	47	13	.....	.....	134	30	32	4	7	5	4
66 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ²	1,829	567	84	52	626	3	375	529	316	109	58	54	30	
67 Basketmakers.....	144	.....	.....	.....	144	.....	13	32	55	44	.....	.....	2
68 Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	616	500	72	40	4	2	280	125	187	24	46	36	21	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NEW MEXICO—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
4	156	932	455	76	1,196	4	38	4	73	91	48	13	3	.....	7	128	43	8
.....	9	97	71	11	98	.....	1	.....	12	15	6	5	.....	.....	1	44	7	9
.....	21	86	45	5	108	.....	5	1	9	19	4	.....	.....	.....	2	3	6	10
.....	13	137	102	22	228	1	6	.....	5	10	10	.....	1	.....	1	7	5	11
3	30	110	85	4	126	.....	.....	.....	9	1	1	2	.....	.....	1	42	3	12
.....	9	126	64	5	166	.....	5	.....	9	8	6	.....	.....	.....	1	6	4	13
.....	7	108	59	13	135	1	.....	2	9	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	9	14
.....	37	156	39	6	210	.....	5	.....	6	12	9	3	2	.....	.....	6	4	15
869	3,960	7,466	3,112	596	13,190	30	39	15	218	136	164	74	7	3	33	2,120	79	16
.....	88	118	25	3	119	.....	.....	1	20	6	3	8	.....	.....	4	19	9	17
2	20	121	98	2	115	2	1	.....	11	17	15	8	.....	.....	.....	11	3	18
.....	4	44	39	9	55	.....	2	1	9	3	7	2	.....	.....	1	9	9	19
781	3,680	6,338	2,633	551	11,862	6	22	5	90	63	90	33	5	1	18	1,737	44	20
1	18	85	62	1	40	.....	2	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	.....	21
.....	24	247	86	8	211	15	2	2	35	18	16	23	1	1	.....	39	8	22
83	126	288	158	11	421	1	5	4	28	12	10	4	1	.....	6	167	7	23
.....	121	141	16	.....	239	1	3	.....	11	5	14	.....	.....	.....	1	4	1	24
91	1,389	4,164	1,223	122	4,733	24	135	29	553	345	325	39	12	18	75	585	135	25
.....	14	78	62	9	114	.....	4	.....	13	12	6	.....	.....	.....	2	11	2	26
.....	11	106	48	14	128	.....	3	.....	13	16	7	1	.....	.....	1	8	4	27
16	233	463	87	7	549	4	28	6	73	59	28	.....	1	.....	8	32	18	28
27	212	524	199	16	737	1	5	.....	80	14	21	2	.....	.....	3	157	10	29
.....	12	109	40	5	86	1	3	1	15	10	32	.....	.....	.....	1	5	8	30
5	26	53	34	7	89	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	31
1	95	757	409	45	743	8	31	8	215	67	59	19	7	14	12	101	23	32
11	20	44	10	1	69	.....	1	1	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	10	1	33
14	228	316	48	1	380	2	11	5	99	23	19	6	2	2	5	82	21	34
8	471	1,502	231	13	1,613	5	33	7	71	118	125	10	2	.....	28	188	37	35
.....	30	81	5	.....	86	.....	8	.....	5	4	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	36
86	1,428	4,694	2,133	286	4,693	244	118	28	548	727	452	298	14	41	128	1,196	186	37
4	72	288	153	18	329	5	12	4	39	43	24	8	.....	.....	14	52	8	38
.....	16	64	49	12	71	1	.....	.....	10	4	5	16	.....	1	5	24	3	39
1	11	84	24	4	66	.....	1	1	27	15	6	.....	.....	.....	1	6	1	40
4	88	446	363	59	685	.....	20	4	65	38	38	.....	2	.....	16	65	30	41
2	31	200	67	5	193	1	6	3	16	41	23	.....	.....	1	8	8	6	42
4	120	185	37	3	187	4	8	3	27	55	24	5	.....	.....	17	8	11	43
.....	10	187	133	10	223	.....	8	2	31	29	24	2	.....	1	2	15	8	44
1	14	101	104	12	137	1	1	1	13	11	15	15	.....	.....	2	33	9	45
42	727	2,250	872	95	1,825	224	88	5	163	391	211	215	8	34	50	784	71	46
1	38	98	37	5	120	1	.....	.....	11	11	11	6	1	.....	2	11	5	47
3	50	83	13	2	94	.....	8	.....	3	6	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	3	48
9	35	65	16	4	96	.....	3	1	7	2	6	.....	.....	.....	4	11	.....	49
.....	20	54	20	.....	52	.....	.....	1	9	12	13	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3	50
544	1,521	2,405	1,520	293	5,343	8	51	10	145	137	144	9	2	3	22	380	50	51
130	105	224	358	120	878	.....	6	.....	7	9	4	1	.....	.....	1	31	4	52
27	34	32	20	2	108	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	53
.....	13	120	264	88	453	.....	5	.....	4	2	3	1	.....	.....	1	15	4	54
101	57	72	72	27	317	.....	.....	.....	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	55
.....	156	240	66	3	344	1	11	2	13	32	38	.....	1	.....	.....	24	4	56
.....	136	203	44	2	286	.....	10	1	11	23	34	.....	1	.....	.....	21	8	57
845	799	1,261	816	132	2,789	5	16	2	87	67	80	4	1	8	19	262	35	58
.....	11	64	40	5	69	1	8	.....	10	14	14	1	.....	.....	2	3	3	59
.....	47	64	46	8	116	.....	1	.....	9	10	4	.....	.....	2	1	17	1	60
52	141	297	220	58	718	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	41	3	61
20	134	380	304	40	776	.....	4	1	13	10	12	.....	.....	1	1	72	3	62
.....	47	54	51	14	121	1	3	.....	12	4	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	5	63
267	415	368	123	11	951	3	6	1	31	24	27	1	1	.....	13	115	17	64
5	90	78	25	1	140	.....	10	.....	16	11	7	1	.....	.....	1	12	2	65
64	371	602	255	37	1,192	2	8	6	22	18	15	3	.....	.....	1	57	5	66
.....	17	75	41	11	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
27	187	285	109	8	504	1	8	5	19	15	13	2	.....	.....	1	45	3	68

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
NEW YORK.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES	2,324,429	819,218	625,806	836,686	42,719	34,011	896,225	1,333,730	90,616	3,858	207,291	179,643	52,922
2 Agricultural pursuits	363,619	232,369	68,045	59,675	3,580	2,500	121,258	223,029	18,594	738	16,376	25,561	5,071
3 Agricultural laborers ^a	146,990	89,661	31,519	23,208	2,602	2,075	98,664	41,774	6,129	423	14,805	23,143	3,596
4 Dairymen	417	242	71	102	2	2	128	274	15		12	10	
5 Farmers, planters, and overseers	205,640	138,098	34,467	32,286	789	320	19,669	173,875	11,799	297	1,363	1,617	1,245
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	7,404	2,547	1,296	3,468	93	93	1,493	5,415	490	6	338	501	148
7 Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,665	925	386	315	39	5	602	981	80	2	187	160	39
8 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	382	189	122	69	2	2	143	214	23	2	16	28	10
9 Wood choppers	674	377	109	186	2	2	338	293	37	6	122	50	9
10 Professional service	107,689	52,964	28,164	25,435	1,126	1,012	41,230	62,159	4,025	275	5,381	3,630	1,676
11 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	6,451	2,813	1,974	1,325	339	306	2,909	3,314	193	35	949	920	164
12 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	5,906	2,399	1,725	1,779	3	3	2,715	3,019	168	4	165	126	72
13 Artists and teachers of art	3,716	1,288	880	1,520	28	18	1,689	1,875	137	15	140	113	54
14 Clergymen	9,161	4,361	1,744	2,852	204	195	2,671	6,103	377	10	83	53	161
15 Dentists	3,234	1,982	660	565	27	27	1,171	1,944	105	14	21	30	89
16 Electricians	11,336	4,389	4,465	2,457	25	24	6,126	5,013	185	12	758	403	152
17 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	5,874	3,561	1,325	976	12	9	2,319	3,340	200	15	178	182	128
18 Journalists	4,435	2,437	1,062	925	11	10	1,590	2,655	172	18	69	43	48
19 Lawyers	14,635	9,285	4,019	1,297	34	32	5,244	8,691	658	42	119	96	100
20 Literary and scientific persons	2,434	1,061	593	798	12	11	984	1,326	121	3	53	40	33
21 Musicians and teachers of music	8,962	1,984	2,303	4,377	298	283	3,650	4,962	318	32	768	506	146
22 Officials (government)	8,243	4,055	2,613	1,560	15	10	1,448	6,256	525	14	129	148	89
23 Physicians and surgeons	12,895	7,515	2,762	2,552	66	35	3,787	8,497	563	48	52	43	88
24 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	8,710	5,017	1,538	2,119	36	36	4,295	4,191	217	7	1,372	795	380
25 Veterinary surgeons	973	508	238	220	7	6	211	685	71	6	4	13	9
26 Domestic and personal service	407,834	95,591	91,035	196,573	24,635	18,411	167,638	221,669	17,859	668	55,325	52,572	14,053
27 Barbers and hairdressers	19,234	2,833	3,794	11,986	621	563	7,496	11,210	489	39	708	423	247
28 Bartenders	18,485	3,501	7,023	7,855	106	106	10,632	7,363	445	45	1,179	806	291
29 Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,267	581	147	488	61	49	159	1,031	74	3	19	47	38
30 Bootblacks	2,987	47	193	2,614	133	133	1,541	1,409	87		137	74	21
31 Hotel keepers	9,388	3,407	2,856	3,082	43	42	1,238	7,700	416	34	69	77	75
32 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	407	284	87	34	2		228	157	20	2	69	112	15
33 Janitors and sextons	8,781	1,945	1,723	4,143	970	969	1,574	6,675	522	10	195	135	72
34 Laborers (not specified) ^a	242,708	63,397	49,854	121,793	7,664	7,291	98,845	131,693	11,789	381	47,348	46,755	11,914
35 Launderers	9,925	1,642	1,237	1,465	5,481	87	5,810	3,960	147	8	614	701	72
36 Nurses	2,917	884	762	1,237	84	34	1,967	806	139	5	128	119	64
37 Restaurant keepers	3,902	867	727	2,126	182	163	813	2,935	147	7	80	65	21
38 Saloon keepers	10,265	1,155	3,305	5,767	38	38	1,788	8,019	446	12	95	53	74
39 Servants and waiters	42,665	6,037	6,393	21,496	8,739	8,416	23,610	17,582	1,416	57	3,685	2,258	744
40 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	6,521	2,454	2,418	1,585	64	62	5,417	1,034	60	10	64	82	26
41 Stewards	1,875	462	370	842	201	174	599	1,193	75	8	97	111	38
42 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	23,296	5,185	9,190	8,773	148	146	4,619	17,142	1,498	37	508	545	261
43 Trade and transportation	656,970	231,888	215,251	201,181	8,650	7,669	284,356	351,103	20,448	1,063	26,434	21,057	9,581
44 Agents	35,618	15,408	9,608	10,530	72	72	10,267	23,578	1,681	92	724	668	339
45 Auctioneers	510	162	162	186			102	379	28	1	16	22	11
46 Bankers and brokers	11,533	7,277	2,136	2,113	7	6	2,823	7,480	1,195	35	54	81	231
47 Boatmen and sailors ^a	15,471	5,936	3,703	5,604	228	225	5,993	8,729	710	39	1,824	3,083	561
48 Bookkeepers and accountants ^a	34,647	14,249	13,018	7,330	50	45	18,064	15,729	794	60	916	726	542
49 Clerks and copyists ^a	109,355	42,523	46,163	20,153	516	499	70,861	36,299	2,076	119	3,364	2,380	1,539
50 Commercial travelers	11,310	5,334	3,084	2,285	7	7	3,374	7,545	366	25	389	267	134
51 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	513	192	185	133	3	3	196	298	16	8	32	23	3
52 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	81,417	23,999	31,193	23,908	2,317	2,305	33,233	45,514	2,568	102	6,662	4,328	1,449
53 Foremen and overseers	5,986	2,317	1,700	1,950	20	20	1,166	4,680	231	9	82	66	36
54 Hostlers	10,237	2,565	2,117	4,559	996	996	5,344	4,423	448	22	617	420	163
55 Hucksters and peddlers	17,665	2,157	2,771	12,623	114	104	5,970	11,091	576	28	1,181	943	201
56 Livery stable keepers	3,021	1,631	775	594	21	21	671	2,197	142	11	23	28	22
57 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	112,535	33,618	26,155	51,809	1,053	218	25,152	82,987	4,265	131	1,685	1,248	719
58 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	6,407	2,340	1,782	2,272	13	10	1,353	4,793	251	10	66	48	25
59 Messengers and errand and office boys	16,648	4,808	8,638	2,816	386	385	16,188	420	40		956	986	769
60 Newspaper carriers and newsboys	722	202	288	206	26	20	668	51	3		18	23	29
61 Officials of banks and companies	8,627	5,065	2,132	1,421	9	8	1,901	6,350	359	17	79	64	43
62 Packers and shippers	6,310	1,488	2,346	2,446	30	30	2,874	3,227	201	8	684	529	161
63 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	12,261	1,275	3,416	5,256	2,314	2,311	5,632	6,175	445	9	783	451	218
64 Salesmen	71,654	26,938	25,948	18,625	143	129	40,378	29,563	1,604	109	2,264	1,736	956
65 Steam railroad employees	49,764	19,469	15,132	14,984	179	112	15,793	32,215	1,572	184	2,455	1,833	846
66 Stenographers and typewriters ^a	4,805	2,174	1,933	653	45	44	3,625	1,130	43	7	153	102	75
67 Street railway employees	10,976	3,026	3,463	4,474	13	13	4,230	6,425	302	19	610	387	197
68 Telegraph and telephone linemen	1,484	564	573	345	2	2	742	713	28	1	108	61	14
69 Telegraph and telephone operators	6,001	3,106	2,228	659	8	8	3,540	2,363	91	7	176	158	123
70 Undertakers	2,986	1,282	1,208	480	16	16	860	2,006	113	7	33	23	27
71 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	866	315	334	211	6	6	241	583	42		43	41	17

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

NEW YORK—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
72 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	788,317	206,406	223,311	353,822	4,778	4,419	281,743	475,770	29,690	1,114	108,775	76,823	22,541	
73 Artificial flower makers.....	310	16	68	226	—	—	139	160	11	—	28	30	5	
74 Bakers.....	16,600	1,623	2,763	12,178	36	35	5,994	10,157	439	10	1,105	600	323	
75 Basketmakers.....	994	344	183	368	99	6	434	495	64	1	125	117	40	
76 Blacksmiths.....	22,368	7,094	5,880	9,332	62	59	5,680	15,552	1,096	40	1,339	891	626	
77 Bleachery and dye works operatives....	1,872	354	475	1,036	7	7	626	1,163	81	2	172	115	40	
78 Bookbinders.....	4,346	935	1,930	1,475	6	6	2,212	2,008	124	2	416	195	79	
79 Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	23,374	4,093	4,105	15,201	35	35	7,221	14,705	1,404	44	2,817	1,630	753	
80 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc....	2,230	405	727	1,088	10	9	906	1,263	59	2	127	83	27	
81 Boxmakers (paper).....	1,350	330	527	493	—	—	821	503	23	3	157	79	28	
82 Boxmakers (wood).....	1,158	288	466	403	1	1	558	573	27	—	159	73	25	
83 Brassworkers.....	5,037	970	2,256	1,806	5	5	2,301	2,612	118	6	714	284	124	
84 Brewers and maltsters.....	4,319	228	734	3,356	1	1	787	3,388	140	4	226	134	95	
85 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	7,848	1,080	1,302	3,639	1,827	1,827	4,411	3,261	167	9	1,041	4,711	236	
86 Broom and brush makers.....	1,684	425	632	620	7	6	782	840	62	—	294	155	57	
87 Butchers.....	20,541	3,723	6,406	10,371	41	41	7,272	12,664	583	22	992	606	388	
88 Butter and cheese makers.....	3,393	2,089	699	600	5	4	1,216	2,081	87	9	419	791	99	
89 Buttonmakers.....	916	130	203	582	1	1	480	429	6	1	112	61	14	
90 Cabinetmakers.....	6,289	782	1,125	4,371	11	11	1,283	4,631	363	12	770	391	231	
91 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	625	96	252	277	—	—	327	287	11	—	30	28	16	
92 Carpenters and joiners.....	72,126	28,749	15,470	27,737	170	136	15,933	51,873	4,179	141	13,819	10,800	3,459	
93 Carpet factory operatives.....	2,517	541	872	1,100	4	4	1,358	1,106	51	2	270	105	40	
94 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	180	44	42	94	—	—	46	122	10	2	28	9	4	
95 Chemical works employees.....	1,807	495	350	960	2	2	604	1,152	49	2	96	47	83	
96 Clock and watch makers and repairers....	2,577	556	575	1,437	—	—	933	1,526	113	5	283	91	43	
97 Confectioners.....	4,802	636	936	2,714	16	16	1,678	2,589	131	4	233	148	55	
98 Coopers.....	5,457	1,395	1,703	2,342	17	17	1,581	3,500	370	6	786	708	298	
99 Copper workers.....	822	83	225	513	1	1	284	507	30	1	61	39	22	
100 Cotton mill operatives.....	2,428	891	790	745	2	2	1,494	877	52	5	194	98	56	
101 Distillers and rectifiers.....	200	40	58	101	1	1	63	125	11	1	7	5	6	
102 Dressmakers.....	971	86	126	749	10	10	357	571	41	2	153	69	17	
103 Electric light and power company emp.	803	308	313	180	2	2	373	408	21	1	47	27	12	
104 Electroplaters.....	1,242	352	550	338	2	2	674	544	24	—	140	79	22	
105 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	30,160	9,609	8,636	11,644	271	269	7,512	21,364	1,251	33	1,771	1,426	598	
106 Engravers.....	2,786	643	1,217	924	2	2	1,224	1,478	80	4	206	93	69	
107 Fishermen and oystermen.....	3,528	2,147	639	657	85	80	1,084	2,214	217	13	527	773	133	
108 Furniture manufactory employees.....	2,650	978	820	842	10	10	1,240	1,327	77	6	302	160	78	
109 Gas works employees.....	1,068	170	320	569	9	9	302	727	39	—	45	24	11	
110 Glassworkers.....	4,551	1,301	1,859	1,386	5	5	2,419	2,031	94	7	1,133	424	226	
111 Glovemakers.....	3,087	1,847	459	778	3	3	1,176	1,808	92	11	370	116	54	
112 Gold and silver workers.....	4,056	612	1,600	1,841	3	3	1,998	1,949	102	7	409	239	125	
113 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	1,416	313	320	781	2	2	452	882	80	2	130	67	32	
114 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	3,608	1,239	895	1,463	11	10	964	2,406	229	9	199	138	99	
115 Hat and cap makers.....	4,797	717	819	3,257	4	4	1,918	2,799	78	2	1,026	563	107	
116 Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	257	51	92	114	—	—	175	74	8	—	45	9	3	
117 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives....	3,935	1,998	1,330	604	3	3	2,406	1,471	52	6	489	227	120	
118 Iron and steel workers.....	31,252	7,798	11,033	12,333	88	88	12,484	17,680	1,051	37	5,148	2,248	898	
119 Lace and embroidery makers.....	876	85	152	636	3	—	402	459	15	—	130	56	14	
120 Lead and zinc workers.....	283	55	112	115	1	1	102	169	11	—	18	9	7	
121 Leather curriers and tanners.....	6,165	1,964	1,559	2,619	22	22	2,237	3,737	183	8	746	332	177	
122 Machinists.....	40,699	12,788	14,212	13,636	61	61	17,222	22,234	1,188	55	2,921	1,950	776	
123 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	37,848	14,062	9,788	13,942	56	52	6,754	29,377	1,658	59	885	706	359	
124 Marble and stone cutters.....	9,618	2,023	2,956	4,609	30	30	3,021	6,176	411	10	1,857	1,688	529	
125 Masons (brick and stone).....	25,234	6,200	6,669	12,147	218	212	6,599	17,127	1,474	34	5,589	6,567	1,567	
126 Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.	905	366	217	316	6	3	356	524	23	2	60	154	17	
127 Millers.....	3,117	1,868	622	617	10	10	606	2,334	171	6	108	88	109	
128 Milliners.....	453	92	96	264	1	1	152	289	12	—	22	17	4	
129 Miners and quarrymen.....	5,181	1,234	990	2,905	52	52	2,082	2,961	184	4	833	933	123	
130 Model and pattern makers.....	2,088	762	615	711	—	—	605	1,381	101	1	132	70	60	
131 Oil well and oil works employees.....	1,218	536	337	339	6	4	382	801	33	2	186	103	21	
132 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	48,608	16,259	14,391	17,735	223	219	16,450	30,091	1,952	115	9,335	8,382	1,867	
133 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	5,778	2,441	1,957	1,370	10	10	2,541	3,072	159	6	606	241	111	
134 Paper hangers.....	2,361	946	758	624	33	32	941	1,337	80	3	499	455	112	
135 Photographers.....	2,931	1,202	824	879	26	24	1,187	1,636	99	9	123	98	53	
136 Piano and organ makers.....	3,475	454	1,343	1,674	4	4	1,317	1,979	175	4	485	179	79	
137 Piano and organ tuners.....	734	228	294	209	3	3	306	400	24	4	55	35	15	
138 Plasterers.....	4,629	446	1,472	2,654	57	57	1,550	2,849	223	7	1,102	1,006	183	
139 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	24,084	5,870	12,827	5,340	47	47	13,260	10,243	560	21	3,008	1,838	581	
140 Potters.....	507	95	175	232	5	5	245	242	20	—	46	27	22	
141 Print works operatives.....	812	254	316	241	1	1	369	416	26	—	29	12	13	
142 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen...	29,724	9,094	13,831	6,727	72	72	15,601	13,297	783	43	2,371	1,342	698	
143 Roofers and slaters.....	2,112	458	903	741	10	10	795	1,206	108	3	334	300	76	
144 Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	1,028	246	539	237	6	6	567	434	27	—	215	109	38	
145 Rubber factory operatives.....	1,053	217	462	372	2	2	514	512	26	—	120	66	29	
146 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	897	264	329	298	6	6	321	532	42	2	110	103	29	
147 Salt works employees.....	559	151	116	291	1	1	200	339	20	—	53	146	11	
148 Saw and planing mill employees.....	6,686	2,930	2,022	1,706	28	21	2,567	3,842	268	9	1,062	956	174	
149 Seamstresses.....	2,990	160	418	2,412	—	—	1,409	1,532	43	6	738	383	43	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
NEW YORK—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
150 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	4,002	1,187	1,121	1,692	2	2	2,240	1,694	67	1	748	310	67	
151 Silk mill operatives	2,532	424	834	1,273	1	1	1,325	1,132	75	.....	426	268	98
152 Starchmakers	231	22	46	163	.....	.....	63	156	11	1	35	13	1
153 Steam boiler makers	4,477	841	2,028	1,606	2	1	1,799	2,492	182	4	480	317	144	
154 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	1,333	312	596	399	26	26	466	807	57	3	277	176	77	
155 Sugar makers and refiners	593	38	61	494	.....	.....	141	436	16	.....	95	34	9
156 Tailors	65,180	1,598	6,699	56,785	98	84	19,646	43,802	1,683	49	14,362	9,409	1,251	
157 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>)	4,208	1,191	1,547	1,467	.....	.....	2,295	1,828	81	4	480	213	292
158 Tin plate and tinware makers	10,596	2,711	3,755	4,107	23	23	3,965	6,086	524	21	1,276	780	280	
159 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives ..	17,292	2,097	4,289	10,583	323	190	6,306	10,295	659	32	2,845	1,476	409	
160 Tool and cutlery makers	3,206	1,142	974	1,082	8	8	1,191	1,893	115	7	234	133	82	
161 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	1,348	102	434	811	1	1	813	505	30	.....	205	94	25
162 Umbrella and parasol makers	385	47	139	199	.....	.....	181	194	8	1	51	34	7
163 Upholsterers	5,546	1,188	1,952	2,383	23	23	1,983	3,343	210	10	694	426	140	
164 Well borers	237	145	59	32	1	1	51	178	4	4	37	31	5	
165 Wheelwrights	1,899	659	378	856	6	6	402	1,303	189	5	151	87	67	
166 Wireworkers	1,725	472	595	654	4	4	769	910	45	1	202	84	38	
167 Woolen mill operatives	3,333	1,048	1,307	974	4	3	1,778	1,453	95	7	305	154	91	
168 Worsted mill operatives	413	60	121	232	.....	.....	224	185	4	.....	82	27	21
169 FEMALES ⁸	672,045	189,461	233,384	225,623	23,577	23,059	522,641	66,090	80,171	3,143	62,064	38,590	16,486	
170 Agricultural pursuits	12,371	7,735	1,837	2,713	86	36	2,392	2,176	7,726	77	167	314	149	
171 Agricultural laborers ⁹	1,466	617	308	518	23	17	909	431	123	3	118	234	84	
172 Farmers, planters, and overseers	10,512	6,950	1,455	2,047	60	16	1,323	1,654	7,464	71	31	65	56	
173 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	337	132	64	140	1	1	135	74	126	2	15	10	6	
174 Professional service	51,704	28,206	18,051	5,109	338	330	44,874	3,995	2,618	217	11,917	4,391	2,650	
175 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	2,878	1,366	882	548	82	79	1,515	1,087	211	65	760	496	117	
176 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	410	169	157	84	.....	.....	332	35	41	2	21	18	8
177 Artists and teachers of art	1,979	1,240	496	233	10	10	1,562	241	164	12	93	108	52	
178 Clergymen	511	290	80	133	8	8	361	67	80	3	13	9	9	
179 Journalists	365	227	102	35	1	1	241	61	61	2	5	2	4	
180 Literary and scientific persons	1,038	671	264	99	4	4	803	104	121	10	31	31	24	
181 Musicians and teachers of music	6,830	3,652	2,259	821	98	98	5,879	832	573	46	463	417	171	
182 Officials (government)	499	352	108	39	.....	.....	320	84	90	5	8	11	5
183 Physicians and surgeons	925	547	165	202	11	11	488	242	185	10	11	8	13	
184 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	35,454	19,346	13,251	2,743	114	109	33,261	1,122	1,015	56	10,484	3,281	2,233	
185 Domestic and personal service	265,540	58,410	57,533	128,359	21,238	21,155	191,907	29,368	42,907	1,358	13,487	12,219	5,848	
186 Barbers and hairdressers	1,184	232	476	398	78	78	814	203	154	13	61	36	18	
187 Boarding and lodging house keepers	6,379	2,846	1,298	2,157	78	74	1,103	1,587	3,589	100	33	64	118	
188 Hotel keepers	634	231	147	254	2	2	80	152	392	10	2	4	8	
189 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁹	16,137	6,942	3,953	4,773	469	464	8,960	2,237	4,744	196	410	412	228	
190 Janitors and sextons	4,296	401	1,002	2,688	205	205	277	2,390	1,611	18	43	52	50	
191 Laborers (not specified) ⁹	4,856	1,392	1,322	1,707	435	429	2,203	1,323	1,293	37	651	747	255	
192 Laundresses	26,329	3,917	6,245	11,840	4,327	4,316	10,346	6,010	9,777	196	2,338	2,165	704	
193 Nurses and midwives	18,541	6,541	4,316	7,337	347	346	11,815	2,043	4,543	140	1,581	1,824	774	
194 Restaurant keepers	463	105	82	231	45	45	133	147	175	8	14	11	13	
195 Saloon keepers	348	27	86	235	.....	.....	22	78	245	3	1	1	2
196 Servants and waitresses	184,129	35,278	38,000	95,672	15,179	15,125	155,144	12,675	15,681	629	8,229	6,789	3,626	
197 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	460	48	26	370	16	16	154	194	111	1	8	50	5	
198 Trade and transportation	96,190	30,748	48,660	16,641	141	137	84,604	5,133	6,065	388	3,851	2,697	1,768	
199 Agents	1,675	805	524	329	17	17	898	313	444	20	66	76	40	
200 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	240	108	79	52	1	1	133	45	60	2	5	2	8	
201 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁹	13,832	4,851	7,322	1,646	13	13	13,086	410	302	34	404	298	219	
202 Clerks and copyists ⁹	14,482	5,464	7,273	1,718	27	27	13,445	573	436	28	450	339	247	
203 Forewomen and overseers	430	157	209	64	.....	.....	328	45	55	2	4	3	1
204 Hucksters and peddlers	648	15	40	592	1	1	154	214	265	15	35	25	5	
205 Merchants and dealers	6,426	1,100	1,788	3,524	14	13	1,809	1,602	2,843	172	122	85	38	
206 Messengers and errand and office girls ..	2,094	515	1,211	363	5	5	2,078	9	7	.....	149	129	106
207 Packers and shippers	3,526	850	2,087	587	2	2	3,315	112	96	3	342	225	81	
208 Saleswomen	30,858	8,432	17,213	5,196	17	17	28,749	1,101	950	58	1,417	911	508	
209 Steam railroad employees	189	70	72	46	1	.....	90	57	42	.....	6	6	1
210 Stenographers and typewriters ⁹	16,644	6,672	8,203	1,750	19	18	16,003	316	287	38	631	476	402	
211 Telegraph and telephone operators	3,576	1,333	1,944	298	1	1	3,393	111	64	8	100	67	70	
212 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁹ ..	246,240	64,362	107,303	72,801	1,774	1,401	198,864	25,418	20,855	1,103	32,642	18,969	6,071	
213 Artificial flower makers	1,687	120	797	768	2	2	1,559	58	67	3	360	239	38	
214 Bakers	679	220	271	179	9	9	395	142	137	5	26	28	13	
215 Basketmakers	563	124	73	42	321	.....	315	220	28	.....	28	93	27
216 Bleachery and dye works operatives	212	44	100	68	.....	.....	146	34	32	.....	16	16	6
217 Bookbinders	4,912	1,212	3,128	569	3	3	4,625	101	184	2	402	223	75	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
184	1,740	1,743	301	30	1,192	229	46	108	362	204	526	26	79	1,056	16	74	84
210	823	1,158	294	46	425	71	29	26	1,054	193	213	39	42	56	8	313	63
5	31	121	68	0	23	3	5	1	47	20	61	2	29	36	-----	1	3
44	971	2,618	849	90	843	24	68	43	715	538	1,839	44	56	7	63	52	185
16	227	755	297	36	338	19	27	22	363	83	341	31	23	10	8	23	45
6	66	376	138	6	38	31	-----	-----	315	9	46	10	95	38	3	6	2
1,295	14,635	36,258	10,735	2,177	1,661	12,756	146	111	13,342	896	1,799	5,087	4,571	21,249	1,142	1,710	710
316	1,534	1,792	497	55	1,196	57	89	249	640	547	885	104	83	64	50	110	134
367	2,461	5,419	2,027	315	2,733	433	171	61	3,234	619	1,523	349	220	502	169	229	353
486	3,440	8,905	3,980	469	2,155	3,344	88	75	5,654	529	1,158	533	335	1,619	103	1,344	355
105	792	1,556	636	114	1,150	26	68	56	715	552	338	45	15	18	71	60	92
161	538	457	162	30	103	173	3	2	496	36	60	17	80	294	6	52	26
16	106	185	64	14	47	35	3	-----	71	81	73	17	17	68	2	7	14
89	1,130	2,919	1,235	171	1,210	252	85	24	2,150	331	603	33	53	256	194	191	164
20	145	67	5	5	146	-----	7	3	34	11	29	-----	-----	-----	3	2	2
16	188	816	648	229	666	53	34	52	649	95	211	15	15	24	30	38	17
65	512	927	207	14	477	176	26	11	320	153	335	20	39	26	55	38	49
244	1,178	1,367	474	68	1,052	24	70	177	300	607	852	6	14	11	62	26	132
54	144	151	46	8	60	2	2	2	9	154	9	3	4	2	157	2	7
36,726	295,657	247,875	77,190	13,521	211,628	23,610	12,649	5,777	110,356	36,466	179,791	13,596	7,959	21,077	12,774	13,554	22,808
200	702	2,187	5,930	3,337	7,812	21	169	108	1,146	740	1,644	238	115	36	38	170	134
197	530	415	254	67	638	15	21	14	200	57	126	216	112	13	9	23	22
-----	80	1,657	5,543	3,220	7,004	2	145	92	864	652	1,478	5	2	-----	27	135	106
-----	80	93	119	45	132	4	2	2	76	29	35	16	1	23	2	10	5
213	19,199	26,614	5,148	432	28,534	294	1,252	236	4,730	3,909	8,657	168	136	321	279	1,037	2,151
61	1,332	1,352	121	10	1,437	84	97	12	270	409	239	26	7	32	22	132	161
3	130	236	36	4	169	6	8	1	66	34	70	8	3	7	3	17	23
33	537	1,086	294	24	1,252	23	45	10	186	182	120	8	4	8	11	52	78
-----	59	298	131	23	298	131	23	2	39	65	33	4	-----	-----	15	6	25
-----	76	215	72	2	229	1	12	2	24	39	26	1	-----	3	1	5	22
-----	259	564	182	32	677	4	23	4	72	79	84	1	7	8	6	32	41
65	2,499	3,474	747	41	3,748	69	177	39	875	538	704	61	21	98	40	159	301
-----	108	248	114	28	352	1	10	3	23	31	64	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	10
-----	75	532	264	53	561	8	30	3	70	82	49	1	14	-----	46	31	29
44	13,851	18,193	3,082	202	19,462	143	813	156	2,980	2,374	7,137	57	89	128	118	571	1,426
10,718	101,061	105,678	40,814	6,593	78,611	9,080	5,250	1,815	42,017	12,794	87,516	1,931	2,540	2,744	9,216	5,492	6,534
39	491	501	135	16	302	37	29	9	253	73	198	51	19	101	17	40	55
-----	96	2,640	3,079	553	2,919	32	119	49	678	544	1,523	41	11	14	95	124	230
-----	21	255	304	53	233	5	10	6	139	38	150	5	1	1	7	19	20
-----	3,190	6,638	5,084	1,186	7,381	164	371	179	1,971	1,195	3,702	67	82	69	174	300	482
2	222	2,493	1,479	99	593	83	29	5	1,609	258	1,341	20	19	33	100	93	113
322	1,389	1,726	1,179	223	1,807	61	106	138	775	221	1,035	351	98	41	45	62	116
468	4,921	12,432	7,442	984	8,065	427	311	273	4,293	925	9,661	313	209	156	647	485	564
-----	4,359	9,080	4,288	755	6,866	284	907	72	2,310	1,918	4,233	102	63	197	326	426	837
-----	47	240	163	13	145	30	8	2	91	24	93	8	3	15	8	16	20
-----	4	169	165	10	27	8	3	2	152	6	121	3	3	2	1	8	12
9,840	85,887	68,321	16,905	2,616	49,709	7,920	3,325	1,072	29,473	7,434	64,532	919	2,018	2,102	7,738	3,865	4,022
-----	42	249	151	18	64	7	9	-----	39	46	242	1	-----	-----	37	8	7
6,237	54,980	29,403	4,833	702	30,880	1,970	1,973	389	17,572	6,506	24,307	1,131	899	3,099	789	1,721	4,954
16	310	819	455	74	822	23	35	8	224	133	275	6	7	22	13	32	75
-----	57	102	65	16	109	1	3	-----	37	21	55	-----	1	4	1	4	4
441	8,638	4,507	225	19	4,863	257	355	55	2,584	1,014	3,080	52	90	396	116	201	769
980	8,633	4,351	481	33	5,487	147	386	57	2,203	1,079	3,551	71	83	292	120	235	771
-----	112	246	66	0	157	11	8	2	66	34	113	-----	2	9	5	6	23
35	98	277	197	40	16	86	2	1	76	-----	29	82	27	179	-----	146	4
112	821	2,935	2,147	410	1,111	191	52	39	1,774	411	1,720	294	78	371	44	159	182
1,470	579	40	5	-----	519	111	12	6	408	98	539	52	40	149	25	36	99
576	2,292	600	54	4	852	78	42	12	720	161	1,094	229	25	68	22	49	174
1,938	19,384	8,769	689	62	8,448	738	504	125	6,557	1,753	8,690	212	387	1,149	231	497	1,567
-----	42	110	34	2	71	2	4	1	24	16	53	8	1	1	-----	-----	8
375	10,822	5,245	190	4	6,695	273	471	54	2,311	1,442	3,476	35	96	353	166	282	990
153	2,483	876	61	2	1,334	13	82	18	310	252	1,232	33	2	11	33	36	220
19,358	119,715	84,093	20,465	2,457	65,791	12,245	4,005	3,229	44,891	12,517	57,667	10,128	4,269	14,877	2,452	5,134	9,035
235	1,061	331	56	3	121	109	2	3	438	25	198	302	45	336	3	37	68
49	231	225	151	23	229	13	12	1	205	30	137	8	8	8	3	14	214
61	252	180	53	17	291	1	164	25	30	16	18	-----	-----	1	3	22	2
14	89	71	34	4	44	5	2	2	52	17	53	-----	-----	3	4	18	216
462	2,965	1,338	138	8	1,213	20	65	22	844	318	1,959	35	11	61	29	49	286

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ Not otherwise specified.⁵ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁶ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

NEW YORK—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
218 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	4,165	1,287	2,309	568	1	1	3,680	296	174	15	913	360	121
219 Boxmakers (paper).....	4,539	1,121	2,616	799	3	3	4,230	130	168	11	577	224	91
220 Boxmakers (wood).....	271	65	176	30	.....	.....	244	14	13	.....	45	14	2
221 Broom and brush makers.....	381	99	215	67	.....	.....	311	48	21	1	67	40	27
222 Buttonmakers.....	959	241	467	251	.....	.....	871	49	39	.....	105	73	20
223 Carpet factory operatives.....	3,393	550	1,737	1,105	1	1	2,954	258	177	4	486	89	58
224 Carpetmakers (rag).....	480	339	80	60	1	1	147	194	136	3	28	70	44
225 Chemical works employees.....	187	51	117	19	.....	.....	173	5	8	1	15	12	8
226 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	259	71	121	67	.....	.....	240	12	7	.....	55	5	7
227 Confectioners.....	1,803	308	847	645	3	3	1,339	167	294	3	157	73	27
228 Corsetmakers.....	655	159	816	179	1	1	539	72	42	2	73	27	9
229 Cotton mill operatives.....	2,677	855	1,043	778	1	1	2,172	352	137	16	246	100	72
230 Dressmakers.....	65,826	18,800	28,291	17,748	987	978	49,193	7,629	8,545	459	7,063	4,595	1,659
231 Glassworkers.....	213	53	112	48	.....	.....	195	10	8	.....	38	9	7
232 Glovemakers.....	5,233	3,499	1,134	591	9	9	2,792	1,997	395	49	568	293	147
233 Gold and silver workers.....	907	169	564	174	.....	.....	824	33	46	4	63	29	17
234 Hat and cap makers.....	2,358	498	1,114	746	.....	.....	2,160	81	114	3	489	248	39
235 Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	554	54	273	227	.....	.....	510	20	23	1	78	18	4
236 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	7,451	3,308	3,064	1,078	1	1	6,033	964	430	24	830	357	206
237 Iron and steel workers.....	288	76	166	46	.....	.....	242	29	16	1	28	29	5
238 Lace and embroidery makers.....	2,777	402	1,437	864	14	.....	2,505	123	140	9	332	177	66
239 Leather curriers and tanners.....	303	55	171	77	.....	.....	272	20	9	2	37	19	1
240 Linen mill operatives.....	256	49	126	81	.....	.....	225	14	16	1	43	12	6
241 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	911	301	326	281	3	3	515	171	216	9	43	33	13
242 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	645	237	206	202	.....	.....	458	117	64	6	43	186	33
243 Milliners.....	13,629	4,659	6,274	2,685	11	11	11,655	1,122	791	61	1,393	1,686	497
244 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	345	77	183	81	4	4	268	45	82	.....	26	29	11
245 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	1,170	350	576	240	4	4	1,032	81	52	5	102	79	23
246 Photographers.....	835	147	130	56	2	2	269	36	28	2	11	12	9
247 Potters.....	181	34	116	31	.....	.....	171	7	3	.....	16	7	9
248 Print works operatives.....	180	59	110	11	.....	.....	172	2	6	.....	5	4	3
249 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	2,098	826	1,067	205	.....	.....	1,914	113	66	5	133	92	57
250 Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	577	158	331	86	2	.....	507	46	24	.....	112	16	18
251 Rubber factory operatives.....	423	79	297	47	.....	.....	387	16	18	2	43	30	10
252 Seamstresses.....	24,780	4,814	8,806	10,881	279	276	20,423	1,658	2,599	100	4,101	2,206	559
253 Sewing machine operators.....	2,492	329	1,182	980	1	1	2,263	101	120	8	303	153	40
254 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	15,540	5,534	7,416	2,578	12	12	12,812	1,494	1,168	66	2,174	934	349
255 Silk mill operatives.....	3,621	880	2,015	722	4	4	3,337	157	116	11	600	253	118
256 Straw workers.....	281	87	149	44	1	1	245	17	18	1	78	113	10
257 Tailoresses.....	23,582	2,403	8,480	12,676	23	21	19,041	2,588	1,848	105	4,584	2,604	567
258 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ³).....	4,754	1,194	2,511	1,048	1	1	4,115	376	251	12	412	194	78
259 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	333	77	197	57	2	.....	298	23	12	.....	42	17	8
260 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	8,977	1,099	2,446	5,430	2	2	5,884	2,373	688	32	2,147	1,106	158
261 Tool and cutlery makers.....	165	85	61	19	.....	.....	142	17	6	.....	6	5	5
262 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	320	65	184	171	.....	.....	409	9	2	.....	63	47	7
263 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	480	86	269	125	.....	.....	421	21	37	1	64	42	9
264 Upholsterers.....	525	117	311	97	.....	.....	440	32	51	2	58	20	11
265 Wireworkers.....	195	55	111	29	.....	.....	165	20	10	.....	20	13	1
266 Woolen mill operatives.....	2,739	852	1,409	476	2	2	2,273	320	141	5	221	124	73
267 Worsted mill operatives.....	683	100	271	310	2	2	559	72	50	2	142	60	34

NORTH CAROLINA.

1	MALES ²	556,581	370,896	2,439	2,382	180,864	179,139	241,021	296,482	18,445	633	82,303	50,349	6,980
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	385,187	263,119	739	565	120,764	119,195	166,050	206,722	12,065	350	59,463	34,343	3,844
3	Agricultural laborers ³	175,316	106,935	215	85	68,081	67,330	147,827	24,436	2,894	159	47,774	28,499	2,980
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	205,353	154,132	498	414	50,309	49,540	16,409	179,806	8,959	179	10,925	5,461	809
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	318	191	14	41	72	71	10	230	25	.....	16	19	6
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	2,571	1,205	12	17	1,337	1,336	1,112	1,364	89	6	434	178	24
7	Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	502	287	.....	1	214	173	193	294	14	1	82	71	11
8	Wood choppers.....	957	275	.....	1	681	675	362	514	77	4	210	105	11
9	Professional service.....	10,270	8,182	184	176	1,728	1,725	2,957	6,793	508	12	565	655	336
10	Clergymen.....	2,593	1,493	46	49	1,005	1,005	312	2,148	133	.....	36	40	28
11	Dentists.....	285	279	4	1	1	1	121	152	12	.....	6	4	4
12	Electricians.....	156	144	7	1	4	4	86	63	2	.....	2	1	3
13	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	294	264	9	19	2	2	89	188	15	.....	16	22	13
14	Journalists.....	226	202	12	6	7	7	88	125	12	1	5	5	2
15	Lawyers.....	1,263	1,207	21	10	25	25	354	850	57	2	24	16	12
16	Musicians and teachers of music.....	132	88	8	13	28	28	67	60	5	.....	12	18	2
17	Officials (government).....	1,327	1,250	18	9	50	50	286	971	67	3	40	28	16
18	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,728	1,600	28	30	70	70	367	1,238	120	3	12	18	14
19	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,979	1,446	9	14	510	507	1,064	843	71	1	405	476	237

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
358	2,252	1,369	173	11	1,289	46	129	40	862	217	1,158	37	48	45	88	77	179	218
708	2,761	983	77	8	1,122	93	73	30	1,098	165	1,267	144	56	239	24	46	182	219
80	157	81	2	1	65	18	1		119	12	44	1		2		3	6	220
51	217	80	23	4	99	11	5	2	78	22	116	4		24		1	3	221
174	604	162	18	1	242	134	27	2	199	28	188	27	24	32	2	13	37	222
308	1,968	1,002	108	11	551	205	18	19	429	253	1,587	10	128	19	9	24	141	223
10	64	112	193	101	340	1	7	2	38	26	55		1		3	2	5	224
14	103	59	10	1	51		10	2	28	15	70			1		4	6	225
34	171	48	4	2	71	4	3		52	20	68	4	3	20	6	4	4	226
260	873	463	172	35	311	23	19	7	403	55	383	457	9	41	7	32	56	227
50	345	208	46	5	160	24	10	2	135	31	167	25	10	40	3	19	29	228
264	1,377	820	205	10	856	22	58	174	260	225	640	102	164	3	50	45	78	229
2,244	23,210	30,611	8,789	934	19,659	1,641	1,213	489	11,577	3,861	17,833	1,685	451	1,980	977	1,821	2,639	230
80	128	48	6	1	53	2	7		49	18	61	7	3		1	5	7	231
240	2,001	2,197	733	57	3,507	35	55	48	504	336	467	84	17	39	12	45	84	232
114	558	206	28	1	169	25	13		382	66	154	13	4	18	1	13	49	233
238	1,367	645	91	16	498	163	7	12	358	120	630	47	49	306	15	55	98	234
181	272	86	15		54	56	1	2	82	27	177	40	58	10	3	7	37	235
652	3,889	2,487	393	23	3,311	62	155	388	769	472	1,865	29	34	59	65	64	228	236
17	175	86	10		76	1	8	18	52	27	75	3	11	2	1	3	11	237
309	1,563	726	164	15	475	170	14	2	956	98	463	80	41	181	28	150	119	238
33	205	57	7	1	55	6			79	17	68	5	12	35	2	12	12	239
81	136	78	11		49	4	4	1	25	20	133	4	2	3		3	8	240
67	313	384	211	26	304	29	10	4	230	55	136	14	20	52	6	15	36	241
		175	81	8	237	2	17		125	21	102	103	13	1	1	8	15	242
914	7,056	4,515	1,037	95	4,669	444	337	94	2,733	823	2,504	101	154	683	131	314	642	243
42	165	102	34	2	80	14	13	1	82	21	90	8	4	0	4	7	12	244
108	718	282	54	8	354	17	45	28	130	52	365	25	66	11	6	11	60	245
10	142	157	23	3	149	5	16	6	56	34	34	1	1	9	6	3	18	246
19	136	25	1		34		1	4	25	10	85	1	5			4	12	247
18	116	43	3		59			1	14	23	73					1	9	248
81	1,198	733	75	0	826	19	82	33	262	170	524	11	4	20	11	19	117	249
101	350	111	15		160	2	1	6	141	30	184	19	10	2	1	2	18	250
88	230	138	16	1	79	6	3		150	13	135	4	2	3	5	6	20	251
2,067	12,789	7,041	2,418	434	5,056	1,882	240	163	4,024	974	4,764	1,065	864	4,052	155	699	852	252
182	1,503	728	73	3	331	179	16	10	451	119	778	147	20	275	9	53	104	253
1,033	7,507	5,835	1,020	133	5,546	158	244	643	1,363	852	5,309	76	101	570	69	104	505	254
455	2,262	828	11	2	882	54	66	31	1,202	217	800	43	61	16	19	93	137	255
24	148	96	11		88	15	6		38	23	87	4		9		4	8	256
2,666	12,503	6,530	1,620	255	2,423	1,699	195	137	7,050	372	2,119	3,976	1,039	3,535	66	564	507	257
488	2,596	1,379	249	42	1,195	48	117	237	826	416	1,430	47	80	53	54	49	202	258
52	227	44	9	1	79	2	6	3	34	19	102	10	11	6	2	1	8	259
685	4,624	3,084	549	29	1,100	3,890	21	14	844	96	1,197	668	156	770	10	81	130	260
22	108	80	4	1	85		2		17	37	13				1	1	9	261
104	287	25	4		65	36	1	1	122	18	37	3	16	95	1	10	15	262
25	205	209	36	5	86	13	2	1	35	21	251	5	9	39		2	16	263
14	209	248	49	5	117	6	11	1	137	36	160	9	2	8		3	25	264
6	133	49	7		55	4			40	16	63			8		1	12	265
244	1,359	964	164	5	854	16	47	175	232	253	852	8	26	24	119	11	127	266
82	374	198	28		102	3	5	2	31	105	44	7	35		327	5	17	267

NORTH CAROLINA.

77,986	147,762	191,058	111,931	25,976	551,632	37	178	23	1,355	1,520	705	117	41	134	109	517	213	1
63,551	97,065	120,812	82,320	20,654	383,841	7	55	3	259	527	204	57	2		80	153	49	2
63,425	77,717	23,920	7,554	2,403	175,005	3	15	1	63	108	51	25	1		10	28	6	3
	17,987	94,917	73,919	18,059	204,412	3	27	1	173	384	149	32	1		19	114	88	4
	27	116	134	39	262	1	5		14	26						7	3	5
48	866	1,258	368	26	2,541		8	1	5	7	4				1	3	1	6
7	169	240	77	8	501				1									7
39	260	802	240	108	956				1									8
5	1,155	5,667	2,715	690	9,902	1	17		85	118	69	7	2	8	8	33	22	9
	78	1,369	912	225	2,492		5		31	28	15	1		3	2	10	8	10
	29	181	57	17	280		1			3						1		11
1	66	79	6	1	148		1		1		1	1				1		12
1	38	136	83	34	266		3		5	16	4							13
	40	131	41	14	209				3	8	5						1	14
	98	736	354	73	1,231				8	12	8		1			1	2	15
1	31	71	25	3	110		1		3	8	2	4		2		1	1	16
	111	702	443	64	1,301				3	6	10		1		2	3	1	17
	92	952	489	190	1,670		1		14	12	14				1	10	8	18
	516	1,166	238	51	1,955		2		3	6	1			1	1	3	17	19

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.³ Not otherwise specified.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
20 Domestic and personal service ...	52,794	19,274	180	172	33,168	33,045	27,089	23,257	2,324	124	11,054	7,474	1,125
21 Barbers and hairdressers	910	179	14	9	708	707	312	563	31	4	24	37	13
22 Bartenders	409	306	14	10	79	79	191	204	13	1	13	8	4
23 Boarding and lodging house keepers	173	144	2	4	23	23	16	149	9	.....	5	6	.....
24 Hotel keepers	286	258	7	7	14	14	33	237	16	.....	2	5	3
25 Janitors and sextons	192	47	.....	2	143	143	37	143	11	1	10	5	5
26 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	43,948	15,977	86	53	27,832	27,758	22,513	19,377	1,956	102	10,398	7,092	1,002
27 Launderers	199	91	6	2	100	60	98	91	10	.....	7	5	1
28 Restaurant keepers	193	58	2	5	128	128	44	128	21	.....	2	7	3
29 Saloon keepers	199	168	6	17	8	8	63	129	7	.....	3	5	2
30 Servants and waiters	4,410	510	6	23	3,871	3,868	3,088	1,159	150	13	392	248	62
31 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.)	255	203	16	18	18	18	209	45	.....	1	8	5	1
32 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	1,113	1,003	15	15	80	80	263	774	75	1	30	20	7
33 Trade and transportation	41,321	30,545	714	804	9,258	9,250	17,226	22,727	1,312	56	2,243	1,564	467
34 Agents	1,398	1,297	24	37	40	40	496	834	64	4	62	122	26
35 Bankers and brokers	474	440	11	18	5	5	109	310	53	2	4	3	11
36 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	1,104	822	13	12	257	257	379	687	36	2	141	71	15
37 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	1,325	1,237	49	31	8	8	688	581	45	1	44	41	22
38 Clerks and copyists ⁷	3,359	3,011	86	53	209	208	2,127	1,148	81	3	145	141	67
39 Commercial travelers	806	756	28	16	6	6	267	518	21	.....	32	82	7
40 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	6,028	2,561	14	16	3,437	3,433	2,438	3,393	188	9	684	312	73
41 Foremen and overseers	518	486	8	9	15	15	71	430	17	.....	17	7	.....
42 Hostlers	456	109	1	3	343	343	284	155	17	.....	28	28	5
43 Hucksters and peddlers	257	130	.....	61	66	66	81	153	21	2	13	9	.....
44 Livery stable keepers	415	366	3	4	42	42	115	285	15	.....	5	4	1
45 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	9,981	8,819	257	385	520	520	2,542	7,041	385	13	159	131	40
46 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	238	214	10	11	3	3	46	177	15	.....	3	6	.....
47 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	490	192	6	1	292	292	470	19	1	.....	54	65	27
48 Officials of banks and companies	570	535	16	13	6	6	170	381	18	1	14	12	8
49 Packers and shippers	316	190	3	.....	123	123	162	145	8	1	41	42	6
50 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	416	80	.....	2	384	384	242	164	10	.....	27	12	4
51 Salesmen	5,391	5,073	106	92	120	120	3,370	1,872	141	8	230	222	70
52 Steam railroad employees	6,276	2,924	52	29	3,271	3,268	2,304	3,817	146	9	453	234	66
53 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	176	169	5	1	1	1	158	17	1	.....	4	6	.....
54 Street railway employees	163	139	.....	24	24	24	68	91	4	.....	15	11	1
55 Telegraph and telephone operators	587	568	13	8	3	3	399	182	6	.....	38	12	8
56 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁷ ..	67,009	49,776	622	665	15,946	15,924	27,699	36,983	2,236	91	8,978	6,313	1,208
57 Blacksmiths	2,488	1,773	18	24	673	671	489	1,864	132	3	159	128	46
58 Bleachery and dye works operatives	357	319	5	9	24	24	82	257	17	1	38	5	7
59 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	838	481	7	20	330	330	131	632	74	1	57	43	23
60 Brick and tile makers, etc	1,036	207	3	1	825	825	521	485	28	2	189	214	26
61 Butchers	456	266	11	13	166	166	124	311	19	2	27	28	8
62 Cabinetmakers	281	254	7	7	13	13	88	177	16	.....	21	13	3
63 Carpenters and joiners	8,061	6,461	55	44	1,501	1,500	1,723	5,911	410	17	1,493	1,122	229
64 Clock and watch makers and repairers ..	136	117	2	11	6	6	44	84	8	.....	9	8	7
65 Coopers	384	184	2	1	197	195	104	243	36	1	39	72	15
66 Cotton mill operatives	16,665	16,457	64	35	109	109	10,211	6,222	228	4	1,676	594	192
67 Distillers and rectifiers	262	197	2	1	62	62	79	170	12	1	26	27	3
68 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	2,526	1,588	24	11	903	903	710	1,740	70	6	234	122	25
69 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	3,052	2,473	6	6	567	567	1,114	1,814	119	5	723	856	59
70 Furniture manufactory employees	358	324	5	4	25	25	165	182	10	1	35	22	9
71 Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	231	203	2	1	25	25	69	150	12	.....	12	15	7
72 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives ...	313	311	.....	1	1	1	255	55	3	.....	48	12	6
73 Iron and steel workers ⁷	457	342	13	12	90	90	215	228	14	.....	62	31	8
74 Machinists	1,603	1,459	42	40	52	52	627	922	53	1	90	47	17
75 Manufacturers and officials, etc	2,592	2,356	75	97	64	64	487	2,003	99	3	100	66	23
76 Marble and stone cutters	415	263	12	16	124	124	129	264	22	.....	94	68	9
77 Masons (brick and stone)	1,754	740	9	17	988	988	432	1,239	76	7	377	349	65
78 Millers	1,490	1,395	8	5	82	81	238	1,167	80	5	85	56	20
79 Miners and quarrymen	1,194	593	14	36	551	549	487	645	57	5	198	116	16
80 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,863	1,413	37	31	382	382	734	1,070	57	2	324	276	52
81 Photographers	199	184	5	5	5	5	70	120	8	1	6	15	2
82 Plasterers	259	83	2	5	169	169	95	155	7	2	69	54	7
83 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	271	199	14	10	48	48	130	134	7	.....	19	10	4
84 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	762	696	16	11	39	39	454	299	7	2	39	31	17
85 Saw and planing mill employees	6,710	2,915	26	11	3,768	3,747	3,107	3,419	179	5	1,407	600	80
86 Tailors	307	181	13	57	56	56	140	152	15	.....	32	9	8
87 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.)	851	772	22	10	47	47	558	279	13	1	38	17	6
88 Tin plate and tinware makers	320	266	9	5	40	40	116	191	13	.....	24	25	1
89 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives ...	3,277	866	6	4	2,411	2,411	1,878	1,301	91	7	556	832	96
90 Tool and cutlery makers	124	103	6	2	13	12	31	88	5	.....	17	4	1
91 Turpentine distillers	201	100	.....	.....	101	101	61	131	9	.....	31	82	1
92 Upholsterers	147	114	5	3	25	25	56	81	10	.....	13	8	5
93 Wheelwrights	303	252	1	2	48	48	45	236	22	.....	20	20	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
6,726	18,174	17,071	8,388	1,919	52,383	3	13	3	115	80	58	15	2	4	12	83	14	20
16	227	531	120	8	886		1		11	4	11	2			1	2		21
82	258	57	6	6	385				11	6	2			2			1	22
4	53	80	34	34	167				2	2	2						3	23
13	107	131	34	272	272				2	11	3							24
1	18	81	74	15	190				1			1						25
5,817	15,596	13,585	6,863	1,673	43,793	2	1	3	35	33	21	1			6	29	8	26
11	80	99	26	3	151				2	2	2					41		27
26	97	57	11	186	186				3					1	2	1		28
9	151	35	3	176	176				13	4	6							29
886	1,774	1,220	432	79	4,379		1		13	9	3	1					3	30
145	98	10	1	221	221				13	7	3	1			2	1	1	31
2	114	559	393	39	1,083				8	11	7			1	1	3		32
1,198	11,558	20,538	6,901	864	39,796	16	40	5	577	333	168	17	31	117	21	140	60	33
10	241	722	351	63	1,337		2	1	17	23	11			1	2	1	3	34
19	159	180	115	445	1,079		1		6	10	7	1	1		1	1	1	35
323	474	259	32	1,079	1,079				5	10	3				5	2		36
7	418	686	185	28	1,245		6		26	27	9				1	3	8	37
173	1,450	1,298	383	41	3,219	4	8		53	31	14	2	4	5	2	12	5	38
117	534	146	5	762	1	1			21	9	3		1			4	4	39
269	2,092	2,504	989	114	5,996			1	5	10	7					7	1	40
32	371	107	6	501	501		1		3	7	4				1	1		41
215	142	50	11	452	452				14	1	1	1				28		42
6	107	74	22	196	196					1	11	2		10				43
59	240	99	6	408					3	2						1	1	44
17	1,095	6,057	2,492	287	9,338	8	10		283	110	56		19	72	6	54	21	45
17	132	85	3	10	10		1		10	5	2		1	1		1	1	46
289	169	23	11	484	484				3	1		1						47
89	333	124	20	541					4	15	6			1		1	2	48
31	139	107	2	313					2	1						1		49
49	186	134	6	414					1							1		50
205	2,264	2,318	593	40	5,191	1	5	1	92	30	14	2	5	26	1	15	8	51
53	1,979	3,504	628	37	6,194	1	2	1	18	30	20	2	1		2	3	2	52
7	129	39	1	170	170		1		2	1	1						1	53
47	108	5	1	163	163				6	3						4	2	54
13	291	259	17	571	571		1											55
6,506	19,810	26,970	11,607	1,849	65,710	10	53	12	319	453	206	21	4	7	38	108	68	56
23	358	1,146	741	204	2,445		2		4	16	11		1		3	1	5	57
3	86	170	93	4	343				8	7	1					1	1	58
2	57	259	409	104	1,010		1	3	3	6	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	59
88	413	384	139	10	1,032				3								1	60
4	109	213	118	8	432		2		18	1		2		1				61
5	76	143	39	18	267				9		1					4		62
45	1,100	3,847	2,651	379	7,961		4	2	22	35	16	1			7	7	1	63
20	67	39	8	123	123		1		4	1						5		64
13	72	124	50	381	381				3									65
4,343	6,904	4,228	1,118	57	16,566		4		11	47	20					7	10	66
54	154	47	6	259				1		1	1							67
35	609	1,453	400	19	2,490		1		10	9	10				2	3	1	68
220	840	1,248	619	120	3,040				3	11	2					1		69
28	130	137	41	19	349				3	3	2					1		70
7	44	98	20	228	228					2						1		71
139	114	43	16	312					5	13	8	1				1	2	72
15	184	186	62	432					16	35	19	1			1	4	1	73
15	523	800	219	33	1,521		4		61	24	5	1	1	2	1	7	10	74
203	1,640	746	95	2,420	2,420		1	7	3	12	5	2			1	4	1	75
8	123	197	2	387			1											76
15	326	876	438	90	1,728				3	15	7						1	77
16	163	662	491	152	1,477		1		1	7	2					1	1	78
62	369	514	215	28	1,142				7	31	7	1		1		2	2	79
34	551	881	328	52	1,794		1	2	1	24	15	2				9	2	80
32	126	38	2	189	189				3	3	2				1	1		81
2	46	147	56	7	252		1			3	3							82
5	94	140	30	2	247				8	7	5						3	83
57	317	312	66	8	734		1	2	3	13	7					1	1	84
281	2,720	3,010	674	51	6,673		7	1	9	8	3				4		5	85
16	102	115	47	27	236		1	1	35	10	12			1	2	4	4	86
199	353	235	54	3	819		1		7	13	8	1				2	4	87
6	91	147	63	12	305				2	6	4					1	1	88
601	1,206	271	22	3,266					7							1		89
26	55	30	1	116			1		4	2					1			90
6	48	98	43	5	201													91
4	33	67	35	8	139				4	2						2		92
1	26	117	119	40	299					2	1					1		93

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
94 FEMALE ⁷	160,161	71,616	463	235	87,847	87,178	94,259	36,497	28,490	915	26,467	23,264	3,800
95 Agricultural pursuits.....	74,119	32,391	90	41	41,597	40,999	38,540	20,519	14,724	336	15,858	14,195	1,432
96 Agricultural laborers ⁸	57,972	20,705	34	5	37,228	36,716	35,823	18,429	3,562	158	15,151	13,436	1,322
97 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	16,074	11,640	54	33	4,347	4,261	2,698	2,066	11,138	177	703	748	109
98 Professional service.....	4,742	3,590	91	37	1,024	1,021	3,967	490	276	0	783	1,178	844
99 Musicians and teachers of music.....	334	295	19	5	14	14	258	46	29	1	61	62	21
100 Officials (government).....	184	174	1	.....	9	9	87	58	43	1	2	1	2
101 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	4,095	3,018	64	27	986	983	3,541	357	191	6	713	1,109	816
102 Domestic and personal service.....	55,439	12,826	75	70	42,468	42,406	31,963	11,763	11,261	452	6,986	5,957	1,022
103 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	698	616	11	8	65	65	110	184	402	2	5	9	3
104 Hotel keepers.....	128	110	7	4	7	7	20	46	62	.....	.....	1	6
105 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	2,186	1,679	13	18	476	475	1,472	209	489	16	124	70	18
106 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	11,930	2,570	10	1	9,349	9,298	7,364	2,162	2,313	91	2,691	2,873	308
107 Laundresses.....	12,819	798	3	2	12,016	12,016	4,167	5,066	3,485	111	1,304	1,118	234
108 Nurses and midwives.....	2,139	674	9	11	1,445	1,444	1,161	315	649	14	292	291	91
109 Servants and waitresses.....	25,366	6,841	21	27	18,977	18,968	17,618	3,732	3,800	216	2,558	1,582	359
110 Trade and transportation.....	1,936	1,689	70	34	143	143	1,481	260	181	14	151	101	43
111 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	146	132	6	2	6	6	125	0	9	8	5	7	2
112 Clerks and copyists ⁸	253	233	6	1	13	13	218	24	11	.....	22	13	8
113 Merchants and dealers.....	207	166	6	9	36	36	52	73	76	6	.....	2	.....
114 Packers and shippers.....	242	222	.....	20	20	20	198	30	14	.....	67	20	5
115 Saleswomen.....	569	508	34	11	16	16	474	67	27	1	27	34	16
116 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	228	210	12	4	2	2	215	6	5	2	14	11	8
117 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	180	125	4	1	.....	.....	122	1	1	.....	7	.....	1
118 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸	23,925	21,120	137	83	2,615	2,609	18,308	3,465	2,048	104	2,689	1,833	459
119 Cotton mill operatives.....	14,052	13,973	36	10	33	33	12,170	1,474	383	25	1,461	598	203
120 Dressmakers.....	2,735	2,412	88	12	273	273	1,575	565	572	23	215	233	72
121 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	635	627	3	3	2	2	565	37	31	2	122	43	6
122 Milliners.....	512	496	9	5	2	2	339	111	58	4	16	45	9
123 Seamstresses.....	2,386	1,851	39	10	486	480	1,344	461	558	23	315	222	66
124 Silk mill operatives.....	135	80	.....	.....	55	55	126	8	.....	1	1	3	4
125 Tailoresses.....	325	313	1	3	8	8	240	44	39	2	17	22	5
126 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁹).....	147	140	3	2	2	2	118	10	19	.....	17	9	.....
127 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,227	616	.....	.....	1,611	1,611	1,320	608	282	17	401	576	71

NORTH DAKOTA.

1 MALES ⁷	103,548	21,369	23,243	57,142	1,794	127	49,263	50,959	3,036	290	6,435	7,229	1,538
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	69,849	12,069	15,139	41,830	1,311	35	32,529	35,228	1,929	163	3,048	3,676	669
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	23,774	4,375	8,011	11,203	185	19	21,521	1,883	319	51	2,332	3,114	514
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	43,699	6,816	6,598	29,183	1,102	11	9,789	32,271	1,586	108	620	448	118
5 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	2,262	835	502	902	23	5	1,195	997	63	7	90	106	30
6 Professional service.....	2,850	1,087	611	1,137	15	1	1,142	1,600	96	12	208	138	60
7 Clergymen.....	505	118	54	329	4	.....	130	354	21	.....	2	1	3
8 Journalists.....	92	58	21	18	.....	.....	82	58	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 Lawyers.....	451	222	126	102	1	1	110	314	22	5	1	3	2
10 Officials (government).....	389	146	67	176	.....	.....	75	294	19	1	3	2	2
11 Physicians and surgeons.....	301	108	48	144	1	.....	85	204	9	8	1	1	2
12 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	693	260	198	227	8	.....	494	185	12	2	184	112	44
13 Domestic and personal service.....	9,234	2,278	2,194	4,497	265	66	5,803	3,108	288	35	1,426	1,484	277
14 Barbers and hairdressers.....	370	111	142	109	8	8	172	185	11	2	6	17	7
15 Hotel keepers.....	363	104	90	163	1	.....	32	326	4	1	3	4	2
16 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	6,789	1,614	1,516	3,536	123	29	4,567	1,987	211	24	1,300	1,400	247
17 Restaurant keepers.....	198	41	51	103	3	.....	77	111	10	.....	1	.....	.....
18 Saloon keepers.....	113	24	37	52	.....	.....	41	69	3	.....	2	2	.....
19 Servants and waiters.....	778	216	234	297	31	22	659	97	21	1	88	50	18
20 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	125	41	47	37	.....	.....	111	6	3	5	.....	1	.....
21 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	174	35	31	64	44	.....	38	127	9	.....	5	1	3
22 Trade and transportation.....	13,359	3,989	3,438	5,764	168	13	6,169	6,801	349	40	808	683	225
23 Agents.....	1,197	467	316	414	.....	.....	306	839	47	5	42	37	23
24 Bankers and brokers.....	243	101	49	93	.....	.....	45	171	27	.....	1	1	5
25 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁹	1,471	555	469	439	8	.....	926	515	26	4	63	50	29

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.
² Age unknown omitted.

³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
32,421	55,166	42,257	23,631	5,903	159,439	3	27	1	173	244	124	8	3	8	11	65	55	94
19,973	22,886	15,726	11,845	3,523	73,985	.....	1	.....	23	70	23	1	1	.....	11	9	3	95
19,971	22,253	11,162	3,877	606	57,931	.....	.....	.....	12	15	11	.....	.....	.....	2	4	2	96
.....	624	4,540	7,942	2,906	15,986	.....	1	.....	11	52	16	1	1	.....	1	4	1	97
9	2,289	2,014	376	48	4,613	1	8	1	25	38	27	.....	1	.....	2	11	15	98
1	163	131	32	6	309	.....	1	.....	7	8	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	99
.....	86	94	49	5	183	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100
7	2,065	1,719	269	30	4,002	1	7	1	12	26	22	.....	1	.....	2	10	11	101
6,970	18,546	18,257	9,638	2,061	55,277	.....	5	.....	39	49	33	2	.....	1	3	18	12	102
.....	27	284	316	69	681	.....	1	.....	1	7	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	103
.....	4	58	61	4	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	104
.....	621	754	645	157	2,155	.....	2	.....	10	8	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	105
2,085	3,956	3,685	1,774	379	11,917	.....	.....	.....	2	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	106
313	3,145	5,784	2,953	435	12,810	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....	107
.....	823	432	542	325	2,118	.....	1	.....	2	9	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	108
3,971	9,946	7,183	3,290	679	25,308	.....	1	.....	21	13	10	2	.....	1	2	6	2	109
85	1,014	642	173	20	1,831	2	5	.....	31	29	8	2	.....	6	1	12	9	110
.....	87	52	7	.....	138	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	111
7	152	85	10	.....	246	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	112
.....	11	106	82	.....	192	2	.....	.....	2	3	2	.....	.....	1	.....	3	2	113
49	134	55	4	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114
14	324	195	31	4	524	.....	2	.....	11	15	6	1	.....	4	.....	3	3	115
2	162	61	11	.....	212	.....	.....	.....	5	9	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	116
2	101	27	.....	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117
5,984	10,431	5,618	1,599	251	23,733	.....	8	.....	55	58	33	3	1	1	2	15	16	118
5,102	6,914	1,782	232	11	14,006	.....	2	.....	17	13	7	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	119
35	710	1,414	516	55	2,685	.....	3	.....	16	12	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	120
165	359	85	23	2	629	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	121
11	145	301	54	5	498	.....	1	.....	4	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	122
85	744	964	469	116	2,336	.....	1	.....	8	20	9	.....	1	.....	2	3	6	123
70	58	7	.....	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124
41	147	85	40	12	321	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125
25	70	41	8	2	142	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	126
330	969	734	164	18	2,227	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	127

NORTH DAKOTA.

3,125	24,122	54,669	18,695	2,615	22,722	2,254	7,629	1,955	11,544	6,333	5,722	701	572	5,593	31,546	1,756	5,221	1
2,743	16,620	34,691	13,570	2,063	13,160	1,740	4,969	1,393	8,286	3,972	3,312	5	478	4,772	23,279	1,153	3,830	2
2,586	12,661	7,298	944	182	4,535	635	2,090	453	2,554	883	792	2	180	1,333	8,813	305	1,199	8
155	3,452	26,170	12,188	1,833	7,729	1,043	2,730	925	5,529	2,916	2,379	3	297	3,312	14,000	801	2,085	4
.....	499	1,161	401	41	852	62	144	12	192	166	131	.....	1	126	436	45	95	5
1	450	1,788	540	65	1,103	18	269	20	188	269	226	2	3	23	500	36	193	6
.....	18	349	118	18	121	6	33	6	75	59	36	.....	1	11	114	17	28	7
.....	9	65	17	1	53	.....	6	.....	5	8	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8
.....	22	280	137	11	224	1	31	.....	22	37	49	.....	.....	1	49	2	35	9
.....	22	251	98	18	146	1	24	2	19	49	38	.....	1	3	78	2	31	10
.....	18	212	63	8	111	1	45	9	15	34	23	.....	.....	.....	31	4	28	11
.....	271	376	42	3	267	6	67	3	32	39	49	.....	.....	.....	169	7	45	12
251	2,788	4,803	1,173	166	2,447	168	716	245	884	440	686	232	24	455	2,371	147	419	13
.....	99	243	24	.....	118	2	41	12	45	25	27	1	.....	2	52	4	41	14
.....	13	217	119	13	105	1	31	11	39	26	45	.....	1	2	77	6	19	15
178	2,213	3,476	777	123	1,683	143	581	192	639	289	479	225	17	433	1,809	86	263	16
.....	17	138	39	3	41	15	15	4	17	16	17	.....	1	1	66	5	12	17
.....	12	82	18	1	25	8	9	2	17	8	13	.....	1	1	21	3	10	18
68	305	313	56	12	236	12	49	19	76	29	46	2	2	12	240	20	35	19
.....	77	44	1	.....	41	1	8	1	14	10	23	.....	2	.....	10	2	13	20
.....	9	114	50	.....	76	.....	12	1	7	16	21	.....	.....	1	31	.....	9	21
98	2,930	8,197	1,921	135	4,028	177	1,041	146	1,149	947	993	460	44	240	3,042	296	796	22
1	93	825	258	19	467	11	107	11	92	119	85	.....	1	10	199	11	86	23
.....	12	109	82	39	102	4	20	2	19	24	22	.....	.....	3	38	2	7	24
15	603	724	116	9	561	10	152	17	128	119	91	.....	2	25	262	19	85	25

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.													
26 Commercial travelers.....	366	190	90	88	.....	.....	150	209	7	.....	9	5	2
27 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	993	280	267	443	3	2	518	443	28	4	129	71	16
28 Foremen and overseers.....	294	35	44	215	.....	.....	86	199	9	.....	6	5	3
29 Hostlers.....	155	51	40	60	4	2	127	23	3	2	23	18	8
30 Livery stable keepers.....	285	102	88	115	.....	.....	94	176	14	1	4	.....	.....
31 Merchants and dealers.....	2,801	744	731	1,314	12	.....	639	2,080	77	5	12	15	12
32 Officials of banks and companies.....	226	91	70	65	.....	.....	75	148	3	.....	.....	.....	2
33 Salesmen.....	1,388	296	518	571	3	2	910	448	25	5	54	60	27
34 Steam railroad employees.....	3,506	930	653	1,792	131	.....	2,030	1,390	74	12	442	401	81
35 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	174	90	51	32	1	1	122	50	2	.....	9	4	3
36 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	8,256	1,946	1,861	4,414	35	12	3,620	4,222	374	40	945	1,248	807
37 Blacksmiths.....	901	123	177	592	9	.....	364	500	80	7	69	67	20
38 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	118	12	4	102	.....	.....	31	72	15	.....	11	5	2
39 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	124	22	26	76	.....	.....	84	38	2	.....	6	20	2
40 Butchers.....	428	87	113	227	1	.....	182	230	16	.....	24	21	8
41 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,260	527	454	1,272	7	.....	933	1,189	127	11	396	549	102
42 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	382	141	115	126	.....	.....	188	177	14	3	46	52	64
43 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	269	34	85	146	4	.....	130	130	9	.....	13	14	3
44 Machinists.....	223	58	68	97	.....	.....	87	128	7	1	28	12	7
45 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	355	129	71	155	.....	.....	74	269	9	3	10	6	5
46 Masons (brick and stone).....	455	85	79	291	.....	.....	220	210	25	.....	72	153	29
47 Millers.....	183	44	43	96	.....	.....	60	115	7	1	12	3	10
48 Miners and quarrymen.....	114	26	24	64	.....	.....	59	61	4	.....	11	8	3
49 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	585	184	129	268	4	2	300	255	26	4	82	176	21
50 Photographers.....	105	47	20	38	.....	.....	49	50	4	2	3	3	4
51 Plasterers.....	120	24	29	64	3	3	46	66	6	2	15	41	11
52 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	313	117	101	94	1	1	200	104	9	.....	24	22	7
53 Tailors.....	184	8	10	171	.....	.....	70	98	13	3	11	7	2
54 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	128	27	37	64	.....	.....	51	70	6	1	10	6	2
55 FEMALES ⁸	14,092	2,680	4,801	6,414	197	30	10,924	1,346	1,655	167	1,156	1,132	495
56 Agricultural pursuits.....	1,777	277	298	1,062	140	3	610	328	821	18	44	65	17
57 Agricultural laborers ⁷	419	79	126	202	12	2	358	44	16	1	34	41	10
58 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,312	183	165	839	125	1	244	264	790	14	10	24	6
59 Professional service.....	2,102	857	743	496	6	.....	1,955	107	29	11	555	400	202
60 Musicians and teachers of music.....	122	52	42	28	.....	.....	101	15	4	2	7	8	4
61 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,878	756	674	442	6	.....	1,783	70	19	8	545	391	198
62 Domestic and personal service.....	8,049	1,044	2,911	4,048	46	26	6,648	676	627	98	440	507	212
63 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	111	25	23	88	.....	.....	12	30	60	9	.....	3	11
64 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	1,107	183	273	644	7	4	744	183	154	26	30	46	19
65 Laundresses.....	362	44	78	225	15	9	157	83	107	15	17	16	10
66 Nurses and midwives.....	216	53	57	104	2	1	107	74	70	6	19	27	13
67 Servants and waitresses.....	6,095	713	2,443	2,918	21	12	5,560	289	196	40	341	308	167
68 Trade and transportation.....	701	227	273	200	1	.....	587	64	42	8	33	83	24
69 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	365	131	146	88	.....	.....	332	18	13	2	18	19	13
70 Saleswomen.....	207	46	88	73	.....	.....	186	15	5	1	9	11	7
71 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,463	275	576	608	4	1	1,124	171	136	32	84	127	40
72 Dressmakers.....	1,008	163	411	433	1	1	803	107	77	21	62	35	28
73 Milliners.....	204	48	87	69	.....	.....	152	31	17	4	6	17	2
74 Seamstresses.....	95	21	34	37	.....	.....	69	11	12	8	7	8	3

OHIO.

1	MALES ⁸	1,299,881	759,366	293,099	213,853	33,563	33,180	471,092	775,812	48,121	4,856	132,530	125,362	37,180
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	399,909	298,722	65,884	30,351	4,952	4,950	131,797	250,824	16,116	1,172	23,007	29,368	7,930
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	136,764	106,837	21,297	5,736	2,894	2,892	106,686	25,808	3,641	629	18,654	25,096	5,924
4	Dairymen.....	699	324	186	182	7	7	318	356	21	4	14	8	9
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	256,238	188,047	43,105	23,141	1,945	1,945	23,473	220,155	12,095	515	3,863	3,775	1,855
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	4,082	1,878	979	1,154	71	71	661	3,175	232	14	181	241	63
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	825	654	99	102	10	10	204	587	32	1	88	69	10
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	372	238	90	42	2	2	123	223	22	4	20	26	12
9	Wood choppers.....	476	392	38	24	22	22	192	229	51	4	127	62	13

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.
² Age unknown omitted.

³ Includes Bohemia.

⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.										Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
9	228	255	62	1	190	1	25		26	34	29		1	2	35	6	16
20	212	611	133	8	283	10	118	22	84	75	101			18	216	8	27
3	67	67	61	1	35	2	7	1	38	16	55		2	1	115	1	15
25	207	207	50	1	55		21	3	13	13	13				26	1	29
					102		40	3	12	21	27			3	48	3	30
4	199	1,940	606	45	758	55	204	31	306	217	177	1	15	82	714	46	195
40	155	30	30	1	91	1	17	2	0	80	19				36	3	32
30	535	736	84	2	298	24	131	25	123	68	53			18	517	12	114
17	933	2,113	385	6	931	57	162	25	270	179	287	453	16	43	776	170	137
74	94	94	6		91		13	1	13	11	15				14	1	15
32	1,334	5,190	1,491	186	1,984	151	634	151	1,037	705	505	2	23	103	2,354	124	483
5	154	564	159	15	129	16	83	20	112	89	59		2	27	276	14	74
6	57	35	19	12	12	7	2		23	4	2		1	4	57	3	3
4	36	72	11	1	22	5	6	1	16	9	8		2	3	46	2	4
2	53	306	61	0	89	12	27	11	120	32	13			4	83	17	20
1	246	1,417	520	06	536	28	176	46	228	160	107		4	31	799	26	119
	65	258	51	8	141	5	30	8	44	39	30			2	61	5	17
1	59	182	28	2	88	7	31	6	66	15	16		2	4	63	8	13
	38	151	33	1	58	2	15	3	25	33	20			2	51	3	11
	14	248	87	5	130	6	22	5	24	37	39			2	63	4	23
	58	282	97	15	85	10	28	2	60	40	37	1	1	5	156	5	25
	18	112	46	7	45	1	16	5	32	24	9				86	3	12
5	70	78	14	1	26	4	7		18	10	9		1	1	31	2	5
1	115	373	89	3	188	1	46	6	41	48	27		2	3	175	9	39
25	64	16			47	1	7	1	9	8	1				29	1	1
	14	78	26	2	27	2	5	2	20	14	21	1			18	1	9
5	132	155	19	2	118	1	38	2	18	29	22		1	2	52	3	27
23	109	45	7	7	3	18	7	1	26	13	8		6	5	90	3	4
24	82	22			27	6	17	1	18	12	8				28	3	12
1,019	7,340	4,122	1,353	222	2,842	285	1,265	233	1,378	704	700	1	55	453	5,212	171	793
147	309	539	648	134	394	41	131	45	169	121	104		10	106	559	22	75
146	174	65	30	4	92	20	26	9	36	12	13		2	68	121	4	16
	128	461	598	125	286	21	104	35	125	105	88		8	36	429	18	57
4	1,354	678	51	1	861	8	318	11	89	139	134		1	3	355	14	169
2	63	54	3		52		19	1	8	9	4				20	1	8
2	1,266	555	40	1	760	8	287	10	71	123	126		1	3	323	11	155
842	4,570	2,029	522	67	1,084	220	541	126	928	314	307		39	330	3,667	105	388
	4	58	48		25		5	2	8	12	13			1	28	3	14
	484	478	127	16	189	19	93	11	115	73	59		5	16	454	15	58
8	93	180	71	10	58	5	13	7	55	14	17			17	154	5	17
	40	103	67	6	54	4	25	4	16	21	25			1	50	5	11
820	3,917	1,144	168	32	731	188	394	100	714	188	182		34	287	2,930	74	273
10	400	261	28	1	228	6	98	15	49	50	52	1	1	5	129	9	58
5	218	139	3		131	5	57	5	28	30	24			2	49	6	28
2	138	62	5		46	1	29	6	13	11	16		1	2	64	1	17
16	707	615	104	19	275	10	177	86	143	80	103		4	9	502	21	103
8	500	434	57	7	163	6	117	30	100	47	66		1	5	392	7	74
4	89	93	16	2	48	2	28	2	24	15	23				43	10	9
	46	40	8	1	21	1	11	1	9	8	8		2	2	31	4	4

OHIO.

34,165	294,260	599,988	302,455	66,239	792,219	26,950	8,910	2,400	256,049	69,225	74,896	7,602	9,308	4,080	4,062	25,155	19,025	1
14,510	82,770	156,843	111,394	33,952	303,659	700	1,147	273	58,530	13,328	10,988	106	217	82	487	7,687	2,705	2
14,451	69,169	40,162	10,348	2,384	109,717	312	387	84	17,007	3,085	2,735	62	105	29	217	2,202	822	3
27	156	325	169	21	331	1	1		303	15	24				1	15	8	4
	12,787	113,534	98,778	30,969	189,992	352	716	174	39,610	9,838	8,022	42	101	50	240	5,322	1,779	5
	320	1,755	1,497	503	1,949	23	30	4	1,374	334	144	1	6	2	25	112	78	6
6	60	141	127	23	664	5	9	8	68	24	26		2		2	9	8	7
16	109	242	96	16	413	2	3	1	70	18	22		3	1	2	5	5	8
8									36	4	8	1				7	8	9

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

OHIO—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
10 Professional service	52,113	36,738	9,506	5,049	820	810	18,119	32,046	1,725	223	3,707	4,331	1,378
11 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	2,016	1,358	409	165	84	77	1,095	844	59	18	178	293	95
12 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	1,879	1,048	548	290	3	2	933	908	31	9	39	85	22
13 Artists and teachers of art	859	452	231	163	13	13	416	406	30	7	37	38	24
14 Clergymen	5,942	3,600	952	1,092	298	298	1,086	4,641	206	9	46	67	130
15 Dentists	1,877	1,517	273	79	8	8	667	1,148	49	13	18	11	19
16 Electricians	2,857	1,669	885	296	7	7	1,483	1,328	45	1	185	112	43
17 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors ..	2,319	1,585	488	241	5	5	899	1,351	59	10	128	103	66
18 Journalists	1,608	1,151	283	165	9	9	574	982	48	4	20	19	22
19 Lawyers	6,589	5,094	1,154	309	32	32	1,641	4,613	297	38	56	56	57
20 Literary and scientific persons	603	334	175	89	5	5	305	276	21	1	21	15	7
21 Musicians and teachers of music	2,422	1,069	601	584	168	168	1,157	1,188	61	16	167	149	49
22 Officials (government)	3,999	2,732	854	395	18	18	597	3,182	205	15	132	101	62
23 Physicians and surgeons	7,997	6,097	1,215	624	61	59	1,465	6,083	399	50	18	29	62
24 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	10,389	8,541	1,817	430	101	101	5,670	4,522	169	28	2,653	3,280	703
25 Veterinary surgeons	578	404	81	86	7	7	88	441	45	4	8	17	14
26 Domestic and personal service	207,041	101,948	39,003	48,438	17,652	17,303	89,884	107,148	8,886	1,123	35,140	36,302	9,823
27 Barbers and hairdressers	8,592	4,196	2,033	1,003	1,360	1,359	3,241	5,057	339	55	290	231	138
28 Bartenders	5,781	2,237	2,450	964	130	129	3,291	2,262	176	52	287	267	96
29 Boarding and lodging house keepers ..	398	237	69	78	14	14	29	325	37	7	7	3	2
30 Hotel keepers	1,698	1,025	395	270	8	7	122	1,500	69	7	12	14	18
31 Janitors and sextons	2,954	1,075	530	722	627	627	459	2,311	167	17	187	93	42
32 Laborers (not specified) ²	155,532	81,373	25,313	37,814	11,032	11,025	70,527	77,305	6,899	801	33,202	34,562	8,966
33 Launderers	1,714	875	357	120	362	33	791	871	45	7	53	32	16
34 Nurses	578	399	96	75	8	8	287	234	48	9	31	42	17
35 Restaurant keepers	1,336	770	270	214	82	79	238	1,042	48	8	23	22	15
36 Saloon keepers	8,067	1,799	2,897	3,280	91	91	1,211	6,523	293	40	61	50	45
37 Servants and waiters	9,667	3,220	1,485	1,427	3,585	3,529	6,486	2,740	371	70	667	628	278
38 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.) ..	1,790	1,088	446	173	83	83	1,581	173	26	10	29	22	25
39 Stewards	289	119	73	69	28	27	80	181	18	-----	22	32	16
40 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	7,498	3,045	2,322	1,999	132	132	984	6,067	416	31	202	178	109
41 Trade and transportation	249,936	139,965	69,226	35,983	4,762	4,751	92,001	149,347	7,691	897	12,156	9,518	4,484
42 Agents	13,804	8,852	3,109	1,797	46	46	3,264	9,760	700	80	409	477	212
43 Bankers and brokers	2,990	2,022	494	474	-----	-----	415	2,173	391	11	13	13	63
44 Boatmen and sailors ²	2,509	1,094	643	606	166	166	1,163	1,215	119	12	478	800	142
45 Bookkeepers and accountants ²	11,016	6,121	3,967	921	7	7	5,492	5,279	221	24	299	267	299
46 Clerks and copyists ²	29,682	16,828	10,281	2,346	227	227	17,148	11,940	527	67	909	695	550
47 Commercial travelers	7,343	4,733	1,862	747	1	1	1,870	5,232	204	37	240	212	93
48 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	201	93	71	35	2	2	79	118	4	-----	9	7	4
49 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	31,157	16,892	8,005	4,518	1,742	1,742	10,544	19,345	1,119	149	3,707	2,504	665
50 Foremen and overseers	2,969	1,416	841	704	8	8	376	2,483	103	7	55	19	16
51 Hostlers	3,957	2,136	676	465	680	680	2,390	1,324	194	49	279	232	82
52 Hucksters and peddlers	4,818	1,554	967	2,215	82	82	1,338	3,232	225	23	306	368	118
53 Livery stable keepers	1,980	1,528	316	122	14	14	345	1,537	90	8	23	21	8
54 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	43,404	22,829	11,244	9,092	239	230	7,555	34,059	1,662	128	393	446	319
55 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	2,512	1,304	670	443	5	5	332	2,073	97	10	40	40	19
56 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	2,844	1,268	1,281	161	134	134	2,739	97	7	1	189	212	245
57 Newspaper carriers and newsboys	486	182	165	120	19	19	321	153	10	2	10	24	53
58 Officials of banks and companies	4,662	3,025	1,106	425	6	6	897	3,522	133	10	34	35	38
59 Packers and shippers	2,422	1,116	876	401	29	29	1,119	1,254	44	5	313	149	67
60 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.) ..	2,446	458	592	443	953	953	1,351	997	87	11	161	112	61
61 Salesmen	26,198	15,188	8,507	2,443	60	58	14,140	11,463	513	82	906	767	475
62 Steam railroad employees	36,508	21,168	9,101	6,087	202	202	12,147	23,305	925	131	2,455	1,487	600
63 Stenographers and typewriters ²	1,656	996	570	72	18	18	1,345	299	11	1	103	70	52
64 Street railway employees	5,125	2,946	1,455	684	40	40	1,503	3,489	111	22	370	172	97
65 Telegraph and telephone linemen	1,614	1,091	377	141	5	5	974	609	27	4	156	108	19
66 Telegraph and telephone operators	4,130	2,988	1,020	118	4	4	2,197	1,883	41	9	139	136	111
67 Undertakers	1,254	806	322	114	12	12	252	957	41	4	14	22	9
68 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	573	303	190	74	6	6	193	367	12	1	51	32	15
69 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, ²	390,882	181,993	109,480	94,032	5,377	5,366	139,291	236,447	13,703	1,441	58,520	45,843	13,565
70 Bakers	4,532	1,200	1,185	2,123	24	24	1,801	2,612	109	10	214	149	107
71 Basketmakers	300	174	77	47	2	2	132	147	20	1	43	59	0
72 Blacksmiths	16,591	8,667	4,237	3,455	232	231	3,887	11,872	767	65	1,097	669	541
73 Bleachery and dye works operatives	305	97	99	102	7	7	93	201	10	1	17	16	7
74 Bookbinders	789	246	380	162	1	1	396	371	20	2	37	30	30
75 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	10,530	4,090	3,297	3,042	101	101	4,878	4,999	608	45	1,605	855	481
76 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	396	102	213	79	2	2	215	174	7	-----	23	15	0
77 Boxmakers (wood)	335	139	136	56	4	4	196	129	10	-----	41	18	14
78 Brassworkers	2,012	601	964	438	9	9	1,063	912	35	2	195	96	42
79 Brewers and maltsters	1,817	116	447	1,253	1	1	356	1,401	55	5	94	49	61
80 Brick and tile makers, etc.	4,364	2,585	932	712	135	135	1,864	2,381	108	11	759	736	151
81 Broom and brush makers	737	400	228	105	4	4	376	334	22	5	128	70	44
82 Butchers	7,401	2,791	2,443	2,123	44	44	2,296	4,835	242	28	308	270	177
83 Butter and cheese makers	1,016	498	205	308	5	5	399	580	29	8	75	155	17

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

OHIO—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
84 Cabinetmakers	2,739	667	660	1,412	.....	.....	585	2,017	134	3	231	132	119
85 Candle, soap, and tallow makers	441	134	192	114	1	1	191	239	11	.....	48	22	8
86 Carpenters and joiners	37,359	23,244	7,434	6,439	242	242	7,279	27,646	2,231	203	7,819	7,058	2,111
87 Carpet factory operatives	234	95	32	105	2	2	56	156	22	.....	25	35	12
88 Carpetmakers (rag)	245	116	111	93	2	2	51	174	20	.....	18	40	16
89 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	189	106	35	42	11	6	52	132	4	1	33	15	4
90 Clock and watch makers and repairers	1,102	488	345	266	3	3	428	633	33	8	118	83	19
91 Confectioners	1,157	520	356	268	13	13	446	662	42	7	46	46	36
92 Coopers	3,054	1,165	863	977	49	49	839	1,992	213	10	416	480	256
93 Distillers and rectifiers	256	69	107	78	2	2	68	176	12	.....	4	7	9
94 Electric light and power company emp.	402	237	107	56	2	2	181	214	7	.....	27	22	10
95 Electroplaters	564	224	247	91	2	2	313	236	13	2	48	29	12
96 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	15,235	7,892	3,957	3,017	369	369	3,631	11,002	531	71	1,557	1,089	871
97 Engravers	744	279	347	116	2	2	417	317	8	2	46	28	19
98 Fishermen and oystermen ²	987	546	269	165	7	6	400	519	56	6	176	267	26
99 Furniture manufactory employees	1,284	594	432	247	11	11	563	684	35	2	161	76	35
100 Gas works employees	638	270	125	217	26	26	176	443	17	2	48	34	19
101 Glassworkers	4,170	1,929	1,497	702	42	42	2,409	1,702	52	7	1,764	611	176
102 Gold and silver workers	244	95	96	53	.....	.....	121	119	3	1	12	10	5
103 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	408	123	106	176	3	3	117	265	24	2	15	27	13
104 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	2,712	1,477	773	459	3	3	706	1,820	171	15	153	116	116
105 Iron and steel workers ²	37,933	12,164	11,237	13,833	699	699	15,027	21,921	867	118	7,452	4,070	1,260
106 Leather curriers and tanners	1,277	319	375	534	49	49	425	792	57	3	117	64	47
107 Machinists	24,420	10,170	9,072	5,123	55	55	10,982	12,827	536	75	2,399	930	519
108 Manufacturers and officials, etc	17,419	9,092	4,745	3,522	60	55	2,824	13,840	715	40	551	481	204
109 Marble and stone cutters	2,827	1,011	815	975	26	26	815	1,872	130	10	495	333	157
110 Masons (brick and stone)	10,336	4,354	2,180	3,186	666	666	2,161	7,503	610	62	2,226	3,376	797
111 Millers	2,603	1,794	460	340	9	9	489	1,999	103	12	121	89	69
112 Miners and quarrymen	33,209	17,040	6,411	8,978	780	780	12,699	19,371	1,059	80	8,646	8,154	928
113 Model and pattern makers	1,612	712	502	397	1	1	468	1,085	59	.....	85	54	26
114 Oil well and oil works employees	6,190	4,715	1,053	419	3	3	1,928	4,090	153	19	754	410	83
115 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	20,618	11,903	6,750	2,760	205	205	7,783	11,959	730	146	3,951	4,624	963
116 Paper and pulp mill operatives	1,525	850	423	201	51	51	651	823	44	7	133	77	24
117 Paper hangers	2,157	1,228	637	212	80	80	897	1,180	73	7	411	551	134
118 Photographers	1,416	978	275	149	14	14	532	824	50	10	51	53	29
119 Piano and organ makers ²	316	120	131	61	4	4	145	161	7	3	21	8	3
120 Plasterers	3,200	1,937	566	392	305	305	666	2,318	194	22	707	1,059	267
121 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	5,034	1,969	2,336	704	25	25	2,440	2,466	113	15	500	363	148
122 Potters	4,967	2,883	1,136	937	11	11	2,303	2,559	88	17	1,237	472	122
123 Powder and cartridge makers	242	140	48	43	11	11	100	129	11	2	24	8	17
124 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	8,810	4,374	3,485	914	37	37	4,865	3,771	153	21	543	428	240
125 Roofers and slaters	648	324	205	102	17	17	241	382	22	3	120	112	14
126 Rope and cordage factory operatives	397	256	80	88	23	23	225	156	13	3	151	48	10
127 Rubber factory operatives	1,538	734	488	307	9	9	888	636	12	2	138	50	29
128 Saw and planing mill employees	4,923	3,381	846	655	41	41	1,728	3,021	154	20	873	597	131
129 Steam boiler makers	3,152	1,180	1,177	788	7	7	1,184	1,860	96	12	328	173	80
130 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	1,597	658	632	293	14	14	659	889	46	3	253	116	43
131 Tailors	8,596	1,333	2,495	4,741	27	26	3,085	5,131	365	15	729	554	259
132 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>) ²	409	156	108	131	14	14	192	202	15	.....	17	16	13
133 Tin plate and tinware makers	7,051	3,172	2,276	1,553	50	50	3,018	3,830	175	28	1,464	933	257
134 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	5,452	2,044	1,977	1,406	25	24	2,621	2,641	163	27	874	431	175
135 Tool and cutlery makers	2,483	1,411	620	437	15	15	1,162	1,255	58	8	394	172	45
136 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	284	73	149	62	.....	.....	162	113	9	.....	15	19	8
137 Upholsterers	2,419	969	1,093	337	20	20	1,199	1,153	62	5	277	185	77
138 Well borers	438	347	79	11	1	1	117	300	19	2	85	108	22
139 Wheelwrights	714	350	240	122	2	2	260	410	39	5	66	42	26
140 Whitewashers	355	24	35	50	246	246	76	228	45	6	44	89	27
141 Wireworkers	2,374	250	602	1,512	10	10	860	1,474	35	5	581	308	67
142 Woolen mill operatives	408	161	125	120	11	2	210	189	9	.....	55	20	18
143 FEMALES ³	246,071	128,160	78,961	28,499	10,451	10,449	187,294	20,429	34,772	3,576	21,943	17,813	9,157
144 Agricultural pursuits	14,753	10,499	2,294	1,823	137	137	2,550	1,908	10,045	250	213	314	257
145 Agricultural laborers ²	1,302	949	248	87	18	18	970	242	85	5	107	190	136
146 Farmers, planters, and overseers	13,169	9,401	1,980	1,673	115	115	1,454	1,613	9,859	243	92	114	118
147 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	184	85	38	57	4	4	54	36	92	2	2	5	3
148 Professional service	25,007	17,284	6,317	1,102	304	303	22,538	1,345	965	159	7,621	3,825	2,033
149 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	250	164	57	20	9	8	125	101	14	10	46	35	12
150 Artists and teachers of art	716	513	152	49	5	2	571	79	57	9	55	49	31
151 Clergymen	206	141	27	33	5	5	142	42	19	3	4	7	5
152 Journalists	151	116	34	1	.....	.....	102	25	21	3	1	1	2
153 Literary and scientific persons	364	276	74	13	1	1	301	32	29	2	23	15	14
154 Musicians and teachers of music	3,512	2,522	840	101	49	49	2,957	328	189	38	262	413	165
155 Officials (government)	429	348	67	14	.....	.....	275	67	79	8	4	9	1
156 Physicians and surgeons	451	317	62	48	24	24	228	138	75	10	1	4	2
157 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	18,602	12,715	4,900	792	195	195	17,591	483	459	69	7,209	3,281	1,791

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹		
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
41	320	1,252	886	237	667	241	12	2	1,528	78	49	.....	19	11	19	76	37	84	
23	130	218	62	8	135	7	1	.....	236	13	31	.....	4	.....	2	5	7	85	
87	3,865	17,446	13,446	2,953	23,491	482	844	153	7,999	1,922	1,806	27	136	49	178	725	547	86	
12	28	69	90	40	97	5	1	.....	101	13	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3	87	
3	18	62	109	53	118	5	1	.....	90	14	9	.....	1	.....	.....	6	1	88	
.....	30	113	39	6	112	2	2	2	50	3	12	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	89	
18	243	609	192	39	491	18	11	3	355	75	31	2	3	7	14	69	23	90	
29	230	568	239	34	533	18	11	1	330	65	44	29	5	1	.....	88	32	91	
63	427	1,194	940	424	1,213	95	34	8	1,302	75	157	3	25	7	7	89	39	92	
1	44	135	63	13	71	6	.....	.....	136	9	22	.....	.....	2	.....	4	5	93	
.....	11	125	232	31	239	5	9	1	74	25	33	1	1	.....	4	4	6	94	
23	265	228	44	4	225	14	2	6	192	46	42	.....	1	.....	2	4	10	95	
32	2,047	8,843	3,946	349	8,262	124	214	58	2,754	1,511	1,634	9	85	5	64	248	367	96	
18	266	896	55	9	281	8	11	.....	288	51	45	.....	1	.....	2	26	31	97	
9	200	515	206	45	553	1	27	14	227	46	37	.....	1	2	38	11	29	98	
70	384	591	204	35	605	10	8	2	528	43	41	1	6	1	3	22	16	99	
6	97	339	135	6	296	30	5	.....	101	40	114	2	21	2	8	7	12	100	
419	1,555	1,853	324	17	1,969	27	22	15	984	280	502	5	65	1	42	132	126	101	
6	67	133	31	6	95	4	1	.....	86	13	14	1	1	1	1	13	7	102	
8	46	166	124	62	126	20	3	.....	202	19	17	.....	2	2	.....	12	5	103	
20	399	1,147	852	287	1,481	16	19	9	816	127	103	.....	6	4	2	83	46	104	
786	10,417	20,957	5,329	379	12,866	3,657	277	69	8,258	4,419	4,773	584	1,057	54	246	689	984	105	
24	251	637	296	67	368	37	7	2	657	43	49	.....	13	16	47	26	12	106	
466	8,231	11,937	3,385	371	10,223	503	352	70	7,329	2,452	1,916	12	74	30	144	630	685	107	
.....	886	9,118	6,418	965	9,150	258	165	51	3,975	1,681	1,200	16	49	131	51	294	398	108	
17	376	1,526	792	104	1,086	90	24	12	752	338	343	71	12	5	15	76	53	109	
19	961	4,921	3,745	669	5,012	233	74	18	2,925	823	692	60	68	6	45	215	164	110	
16	291	1,283	830	180	1,803	11	14	1	455	155	69	.....	3	.....	3	50	39	111	
1,049	9,290	16,211	6,031	543	17,816	2,039	70	31	3,690	5,711	1,727	413	473	27	73	569	670	112	
12	333	792	404	71	713	32	17	7	465	220	59	.....	1	1	6	47	44	113	
30	1,246	4,028	818	39	4,718	44	87	18	553	251	345	1	13	4	13	51	92	114	
252	4,547	10,917	4,346	513	12,106	207	213	49	4,994	1,126	960	19	115	29	85	316	399	115	
60	456	742	254	20	901	24	8	3	330	85	127	1	6	.....	1	16	25	116	
37	563	1,129	390	35	1,306	27	27	6	430	143	112	5	3	8	2	35	53	117	
12	299	765	287	48	992	14	25	2	200	91	32	2	2	3	4	19	30	118	
8	104	156	43	5	124	6	8	.....	129	10	22	1	.....	2	5	9	6	119	
14	296	1,452	1,213	218	2,234	13	19	5	429	174	240	5	8	.....	6	38	29	120	
87	1,680	2,709	515	41	1,994	60	70	15	1,287	535	790	5	14	6	14	78	166	121	
234	1,792	2,322	566	45	2,894	54	16	6	551	991	276	1	.....	1	31	24	122	122	
5	75	127	32	1	151	2	.....	.....	43	11	19	.....	1	1	.....	9	5	123	
376	3,364	4,068	875	120	4,410	95	129	29	2,455	514	704	8	17	13	18	161	257	124	
5	135	368	124	16	340	9	3	1	145	55	65	1	2	.....	1	9	17	125	
28	182	138	41	7	279	1	1	.....	58	7	38	.....	.....	1	1	8	3	126	
84	686	643	115	8	743	47	18	8	364	147	109	1	4	1	12	41	43	127	
77	1,177	2,515	1,018	120	3,423	89	25	16	981	112	128	2	31	3	7	67	39	128	
26	782	1,850	450	42	1,189	68	32	15	709	288	642	1	5	2	21	79	101	129	
38	505	787	237	28	672	36	10	3	584	83	115	1	6	4	1	42	40	130	
231	1,980	4,119	1,580	671	1,358	1,591	30	18	3,808	252	298	63	275	507	59	199	138	131	
39	132	149	76	13	170	32	.....	.....	137	18	18	8	1	1	1	14	9	132	
230	2,227	3,330	1,118	142	3,222	159	58	12	1,796	956	395	23	62	15	12	153	183	133	
271	1,665	2,469	941	100	2,067	213	24	6	2,313	79	237	7	75	214	5	103	109	134	
49	897	1,255	242	27	1,426	42	29	10	513	178	121	17	16	1	21	55	54	135	
20	103	101	54	5	73	4	2	.....	166	8	16	.....	.....	1	.....	6	8	136	
73	790	1,157	343	55	990	18	15	7	1,068	94	108	.....	10	7	10	40	52	137	
.....	59	247	125	7	348	.....	3	1	48	15	7	.....	2	.....	.....	9	5	138	
15	179	304	157	58	352	6	3	.....	260	28	36	.....	4	.....	1	12	12	139	
1	21	133	158	42	270	2	.....	.....	79	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	140	
74	627	1,349	317	6	260	213	9	7	847	177	166	.....	577	14	30	30	44	141	
43	150	147	56	9	163	40	3	.....	117	41	13	7	14	1	1	2	6	142	
12,894	107,709	86,450	31,070	7,554	138,429	4,651	2,296	496	53,490	11,530	22,407	266	1,467	707	670	4,272	5,390	143	
219	809	2,547	7,173	3,990	10,636	33	44	10	2,220	614	735	.....	22	3	11	311	114	144	
215	591	312	148	35	967	24	4	.....	199	29	31	.....	11	.....	5	24	8	145	
.....	164	2,154	6,914	3,923	9,516	9	40	10	1,925	568	697	.....	10	3	6	281	104	146	
.....	16	50	90	28	89	.....	.....	.....	73	14	3	.....	1	.....	.....	3	1	147	
68	10,383	12,885	2,046	151	17,582	117	315	44	2,822	1,520	1,679	14	15	19	34	303	543	148	
13	119	109	7	1	171	1	12	2	20	13	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	10	149	
12	216	391	85	11	515	4	16	3	57	53	39	.....	.....	1	1	10	17	150	
.....	32	115	55	3	145	1	10	2	16	17	6	.....	.....	.....	2	1	6	151	
.....	44	78	24	5	116	.....	1	1	9	12	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	152	
.....	100	190	67	6	278	2	7	1	21	21	25	.....	.....	.....	1	5	3	153	
20	1,525	1,688	258	17	2,569	10	58	7	406	179	157	3	3	5	3	44	68	154	
.....	118	201	104	6	348	.....	.....	.....	81	17	19	.....	.....	.....	1	3	10	155	
.....	44	267	121	17	339	3	8	2	41	29	11	.....	2	.....	3	6	7	156	
22	8,024	9,185	1,277	80	12,910	96	190	24	2,175	1,155	1,374	10	9	12	22	213	412	157	

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁵ Not otherwise specified.⁶ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
OHIO—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
158 Domestic and personal service.....	99,392	48,579	25,914	15,720	9,179	9,179	73,314	9,335	14,876	1,867	5,599	6,289	3,165
159 Barbers and hairdressers.....	274	70	63	23	118	118	140	75	50	5	10	7	11
160 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,879	1,672	566	494	147	147	403	734	1,597	145	21	15	16
161 Hotel keepers.....	359	236	81	41	1	1	49	106	191	13	2	3	
162 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	9,642	6,145	2,052	1,030	315	315	6,520	837	1,919	266	391	412	174
163 Janitors and sextons.....	464	124	157	129	54	54	102	127	223	12	26	13	9
164 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	2,422	1,155	618	392	257	257	1,441	468	465	48	345	339	120
165 Laundresses.....	10,724	3,352	2,532	2,021	2,819	2,819	3,895	2,645	3,843	341	699	898	337
166 Nurses and midwives.....	4,600	2,440	1,095	946	119	119	2,768	424	1,277	131	399	535	288
167 Restaurant keepers.....	214	98	58	39	21	21	64	62	80	8	4	4	2
168 Saloon keepers.....	337	79	87	167	4	4	42	76	210	9	3	1	1
169 Servants and waitresses.....	67,140	33,044	18,478	10,320	5,298	5,298	57,692	3,690	4,893	855	3,674	4,019	2,199
170 Trade and transportation.....	33,996	17,294	14,031	2,555	116	115	29,949	1,704	2,066	277	1,443	1,431	1,142
171 Agents.....	725	500	146	62	17	17	876	118	194	37	42	75	45
172 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	4,774	2,630	1,932	201	11	11	4,492	125	121	36	162	127	139
173 Clerks and copyists ⁷	5,842	3,069	2,411	335	27	27	5,421	213	167	41	233	227	162
174 Hucksters and peddlers.....	163	20	17	125	1	1	29	57	74	3	5	5	4
175 Merchants and dealers.....	1,790	619	546	614	11	11	471	435	851	33	14	12	11
176 Messengers and errand and office girls.....	284	122	141	19	2	2	278	3	1	2	9	23	13
177 Packers and shippers.....	1,644	898	831	115	16	16	1,532	50	50	12	231	190	88
178 Saleswomen.....	9,912	4,661	4,574	661	19	19	9,089	412	347	64	367	416	268
179 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	6,419	3,622	2,503	275	19	19	6,172	119	100	28	286	260	311
180 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,807	1,040	705	62	.....	.....	1,729	40	29	9	59	65	83
181 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	72,923	34,504	30,405	7,299	715	715	68,943	6,137	6,820	1,023	7,067	5,954	2,560
182 Bakers.....	329	144	133	50	2	2	170	59	95	5	9	9	6
183 Bookbinders.....	819	344	431	42	2	2	770	18	29	2	75	46	25
184 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,250	1,486	1,622	141	1	1	3,093	70	71	16	799	275	98
185 Boxmakers (paper).....	1,011	376	547	88	.....	.....	967	28	15	1	94	53	33
186 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	211	164	44	2	1	1	196	7	7	1	25	6	11
187 Carpet factory operatives.....	238	178	31	28	1	1	84	75	77	2	20	37	15
188 Carpetmakers (rag).....	682	590	65	23	1	1	172	247	242	21	43	126	40
189 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	327	175	123	29	.....	.....	305	11	7	4	14	10	3
190 Confectioners.....	431	166	192	69	4	4	285	58	56	2	22	12	14
191 Dressmakers.....	22,708	11,870	8,574	1,890	374	374	16,614	2,622	2,992	480	1,553	1,734	743
192 Glassworkers.....	382	193	161	28	.....	.....	363	8	8	3	19	37	22
193 Glovemakers.....	185	105	70	10	.....	.....	176	6	2	1	13	15	10
194 Hat and cap makers.....	174	47	86	41	.....	.....	165	2	5	2	13	13	9
195 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	696	255	302	139	.....	.....	672	7	14	3	63	33	27
196 Iron and steel workers ⁷	229	86	103	40	.....	.....	199	22	6	2	30	15	7
197 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	238	146	63	28	.....	.....	114	59	63	2	5	4	4
198 Milliners.....	6,380	3,384	2,217	312	17	17	5,107	732	458	88	431	996	313
199 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	201	99	72	29	1	1	169	20	12	.....	38	34	11
200 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	613	318	220	73	2	2	510	42	45	13	66	42	10
201 Photographers.....	192	138	47	5	2	2	157	25	9	1	8	10	3
202 Potters.....	1,348	874	319	155	.....	.....	1,193	88	55	12	312	122	42
203 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	1,300	816	432	50	2	2	1,220	48	28	4	62	53	53
204 Rubber factory operatives.....	524	223	235	66	.....	.....	501	7	13	3	43	32	8
205 Seamstresses.....	10,252	4,435	4,531	1,087	199	199	7,969	746	1,368	169	913	519	329
206 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	384	144	146	49	45	45	349	14	17	4	35	7	18
207 Tailoresses.....	5,943	1,345	3,474	1,101	23	23	5,019	379	489	56	510	384	206
208 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	607	262	249	91	5	5	488	49	63	7	50	41	23
209 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	252	122	102	27	1	1	231	12	7	2	56	48	14
210 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	4,878	2,041	2,200	635	2	2	4,423	220	176	59	771	390	138
211 Upholsterers.....	162	81	71	10	.....	.....	137	13	12	.....	24	9	7
212 Woolen mill operatives.....	705	198	312	195	.....	.....	648	29	24	4	114	54	18

OKLAHOMA.

1	MALES ⁹	122,438	95,226	11,520	8,435	7,257	5,560	45,734	71,240	4,910	554	9,016	9,534	2,400
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	91,513	71,828	8,292	6,460	4,933	3,488	33,982	53,904	3,321	306	5,578	5,971	1,525
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	27,193	22,104	2,625	851	1,613	1,291	23,489	3,046	584	74	4,857	5,266	1,170
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	62,552	48,305	5,560	5,531	3,156	2,165	9,644	50,029	2,657	222	651	638	327
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	112	79	10	16	8	8	28	70	13	1	2	14	5
6	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	1,525	1,231	87	53	154	22	768	686	62	9	61	38	17
7	Professional service.....	3,672	3,001	321	197	153	139	1,002	2,453	192	25	174	289	92
8	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	112	78	18	6	10	8	74	32	4	2	10	18	10
9	Clergymen.....	625	415	47	80	83	81	94	498	30	3	6	12	11
10	Journalists.....	119	96	12	11	.....	.....	29	83	6	1	4	1	.....
11	Lawyers.....	665	579	52	24	10	8	125	496	38	6	.....	4	4
12	Officials (government).....	445	381	43	16	5	5	74	336	33	2	9	7	6
13	Physicians and surgeons.....	718	630	61	20	7	5	127	588	48	5	4	6	8
14	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	601	511	48	11	31	27	312	264	24	1	120	211	55

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
6,556	45,769	33,251	13,294	2,248	57,609	1,613	744	196	21,011	3,963	9,309	100	644	160	442	1,849	1,752	158
5	82	137	40	9	187	2	3	.....	44	7	18	1	1	3	.....	4	4	159
.....	80	1,313	1,300	184	1,807	21	37	11	358	193	319	5	4	3	.....	54	59	160
.....	5	132	190	32	237	.....	3	1	57	17	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	8	161
.....	3,194	3,628	2,228	470	6,454	69	59	14	1,508	420	677	2	13	5	.....	176	130	162
.....	4	38	248	151	178	15	2	.....	120	44	77	3	1	.....	1	0	14	163
.....	166	795	409	77	1,407	62	20	.....	486	88	171	23	61	4	.....	42	31	164
.....	189	2,234	4,966	382	6,129	228	65	25	2,193	317	1,345	12	66	11	.....	146	173	165
.....	.....	884	2,208	242	2,558	39	109	14	814	397	413	2	16	8	.....	64	150	166
.....	.....	18	121	70	117	3	1	1	51	14	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	167
.....	.....	10	194	120	82	12	3	3	152	19	43	5	3	1	.....	1	5	168
.....	6,187	36,160	19,313	4,536	38,263	1,141	431	121	15,125	2,420	6,147	44	476	127	361	1,328	1,156	169
.....	1,173	18,897	12,013	1,655	17,400	549	568	79	7,394	2,140	3,806	80	121	148	63	533	1,115	170
.....	3	151	333	209	517	3	7	4	100	81	43	.....	1	.....	.....	8	11	171
.....	70	2,650	1,965	85	2,641	51	98	17	853	322	500	7	10	13	.....	61	191	172
.....	252	3,519	1,902	154	3,089	83	95	13	1,198	397	634	7	12	20	.....	99	178	173
.....	5	15	56	61	21	4	.....	1	56	2	13	5	9	10	.....	37	5	174
.....	16	123	888	135	630	42	7	3	622	143	223	13	11	17	.....	38	40	175
.....	145	114	24	1	124	4	8	1	103	14	21	1	3	2	.....	1	7	176
.....	195	1,098	330	20	698	15	29	2	506	50	240	4	6	7	.....	31	52	177
.....	357	5,712	3,536	284	4,673	201	151	18	2,657	536	1,058	32	53	60	.....	150	315	178
.....	73	4,060	2,235	46	3,642	103	128	13	987	486	712	4	12	17	.....	81	218	179
.....	34	1,261	491	21	1,040	12	42	5	193	127	282	6	.....	.....	.....	18	77	180
.....	4,878	33,901	26,254	6,902	35,202	2,339	625	167	20,043	3,293	6,878	72	665	377	120	1,276	1,866	181
.....	15	92	121	85	146	2	3	1	100	28	27	.....	.....	2	.....	10	10	182
.....	56	503	240	20	346	8	8	4	242	42	116	1	.....	.....	.....	21	29	183
.....	458	2,079	678	31	1,437	4	16	7	1,008	80	519	2	.....	3	.....	53	71	184
.....	165	667	168	11	376	21	8	1	434	32	76	1	4	2	.....	21	83	185
.....	11	156	80	8	165	.....	2	.....	28	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	186
.....	6	27	68	96	179	1	1	.....	40	4	3	.....	2	.....	.....	5	3	187
.....	.....	25	211	310	594	3	3	.....	41	13	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	3	188
.....	18	222	86	1	175	.....	2	.....	92	15	8	.....	.....	1	.....	23	11	189
.....	34	188	148	61	170	11	4	5	160	20	37	2	1	.....	.....	8	17	190
.....	428	7,052	11,667	3,249	12,230	318	216	57	5,165	1,192	2,301	13	92	42	49	425	608	191
.....	52	257	89	4	193	1	11	1	88	19	49	.....	5	1	.....	6	13	192
.....	42	130	11	2	105	11	8	1	38	19	19	.....	3	2	.....	2	29	193
.....	9	127	31	5	47	5	2	.....	68	5	16	.....	23	.....	.....	4	4	194
.....	110	465	112	9	255	64	6	1	270	12	35	.....	22	2	.....	12	16	195
.....	31	150	43	5	86	13	3	11	78	8	20	1	12	1	.....	4	5	196
.....	.....	42	125	64	146	5	.....	.....	47	18	14	1	1	.....	.....	3	2	197
.....	208	3,114	2,390	602	3,851	62	106	18	1,204	331	602	7	6	5	.....	104	169	198
.....	16	116	55	11	100	4	1	.....	40	27	12	.....	2	.....	.....	1	11	199
.....	55	359	163	35	320	24	1	2	101	24	91	.....	29	.....	.....	5	14	200
.....	.....	80	104	8	140	.....	1	1	23	11	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8	201
.....	112	906	290	37	874	5	1	.....	114	220	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	8	202
.....	42	810	408	39	818	9	12	5	208	59	141	1	2	1	.....	15	28	203
.....	39	383	99	3	223	11	10	8	141	55	38	.....	2	.....	.....	17	22	204
.....	584	4,230	3,975	1,261	4,630	303	82	23	3,368	334	948	7	77	44	11	183	242	205
.....	60	213	95	14	189	13	4	2	83	9	42	.....	8	12	.....	7	15	206
.....	661	2,693	2,027	487	1,368	997	26	11	2,549	127	444	19	98	85	5	106	114	207
.....	72	326	130	60	267	84	2	.....	174	15	37	.....	5	.....	.....	13	10	208
.....	42	158	47	5	123	1	.....	.....	71	31	9	.....	6	.....	.....	1	9	209
.....	615	3,302	869	81	2,043	59	13	7	1,816	80	486	7	44	136	3	71	113	210
.....	13	93	49	6	81	2	62	8	5	2	7	211
.....	107	449	122	24	198	111	4	1	174	33	29	142	1	5	7	212

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7,309	26,686	56,709	26,987	4,179	102,357	1,156	1,106	256	6,979	3,233	2,760	31	89	1,293	760	1,261	1,157	1
6,862	20,162	40,458	20,352	3,382	76,686	980	793	194	5,306	2,201	1,842	18	67	1,185	563	885	793	2
6,840	13,645	5,221	1,149	260	23,695	261	262	40	1,221	434	335	4	17	359	153	215	197	3
.....	6,093	34,290	18,900	3,062	51,413	719	521	150	4,030	1,721	1,476	14	50	823	402	648	585	4
.....	12	31	48	21	87	.....	2	.....	10	3	5	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	5
.....	16	393	231	37	1,379	.....	7	2	41	41	24	.....	.....	2	3	19	7	6
.....	5	415	2,033	1,031	3,153	8	30	2	116	146	76	4	2	11	16	65	44	7
.....	5	24	70	10	86	.....	1	1	4	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	1	8
.....	23	335	229	83	499	.....	4	1	29	80	15	.....	.....	5	3	32	7	9
.....	15	74	25	4	96	.....	1	.....	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	10
.....	29	362	234	34	589	.....	2	4	18	25	15	.....	.....	.....	1	4	7	11
.....	27	229	172	16	387	.....	4	.....	14	18	9	.....	.....	.....	3	2	8	12
.....	34	395	232	45	636	.....	2	5	11	35	12	1	1	2	1	6	6	13
.....	184	361	45	6	541	.....	7	.....	16	13	6	.....	.....	4	2	5	7	14

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.³ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

OKLAHOMA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
15 Domestic and personal service....	8,641	6,040	700	414	1,487	1,329	4,438	3,720	420	63	1,581	1,600	338
16 Barbers and hairdressers	468	367	39	14	48	47	159	288	19	2	24	19	9
17 Bartenders	310	246	35	24	5	5	167	128	12	3	33	23	4
18 Hotel keepers	240	195	25	17	3	4	14	211	11	4	3	3	4
19 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	5,499	4,005	355	181	958	909	2,957	2,231	271	40	1,383	1,442	285
20 Launderers	104	50	5	4	45	15	45	48	8	3	5	7	.....
21 Restaurant keepers	180	142	21	8	9	9	53	115	10	2	5	.....	3
22 Saloon keepers	375	269	56	49	1	1	87	269	18	1	7	13	4
23 Servants and waiters	722	353	44	37	288	285	511	169	37	5	104	71	21
24 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	383	215	86	63	19	5	358	24	1	.....	1	1	1
25 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	190	110	19	6	55	3	42	135	12	1	5	.....	4
26 Trade and transportation	10,827	8,462	1,262	663	440	405	3,878	6,398	443	108	560	523	152
27 Agents	840	696	100	38	6	5	215	562	58	5	31	42	5
28 Bankers and brokers	325	248	43	33	1	.....	69	231	19	6	2	2	10
29 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷ ..	1,212	1,020	135	37	20	8	741	437	29	5	59	50	37
30 Commercial travelers	348	297	29	20	2	2	110	214	22	2	16	11	2
31 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	976	803	87	29	57	46	409	535	29	3	112	98	12
32 Foremen and overseers	136	100	23	12	1	.....	24	107	5	.....	2	1	3
33 Hostlers	167	109	17	9	32	30	121	38	7	1	15	17	3
34 Livery stable keepers	343	284	46	12	1	1	73	246	.....	2	.....	7	4
35 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	3,159	2,520	355	252	32	30	616	2,385	131	27	32	42	17
36 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	161	110	39	12	.....	.....	27	125	8	1	3	5	1
37 Officials of banks and companies	224	186	31	6	1	1	57	166	1	.....	.....	2	.....
38 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	101	13	4	2	82	82	55	42	3	1	6	.....	.....
39 Salesmen	1,460	1,191	183	73	13	11	746	665	41	8	75	.....	26
40 Steam railroad employees	983	592	125	93	173	171	430	466	47	40	160	127	20
41 Telegraph and telephone operators	115	104	10	1	.....	.....	58	55	2	.....	11	6	1
42 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	7,785	5,895	945	701	244	199	2,434	4,765	534	52	1,123	1,151	293
43 Bakers	142	79	26	32	5	2	56	71	13	2	11	7	1
44 Blacksmiths	904	687	106	77	34	23	158	691	51	4	54	36	29
45 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	118	45	13	40	20	17	27	71	18	2	8	6	5
46 Brick and tile makers, etc.	119	85	15	9	10	10	56	55	8	.....	23	28	6
47 Butchers	296	184	52	39	21	15	89	196	9	2	25	21	7
48 Carpenters and joiners	2,087	1,678	220	145	44	35	580	1,295	197	15	488	404	91
49 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	353	285	40	20	8	5	105	234	12	2	37	49	15
50 Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	220	165	25	27	3	2	93	117	8	2	15	10	12
51 Machinists	163	127	30	6	.....	.....	74	82	7	.....	16	24	4
52 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	294	223	46	24	1	1	57	227	8	2	14	13	5
53 Marble and stone cutters	100	59	18	19	4	4	48	42	8	2	23	27	3
54 Masons (brick and stone)	496	356	50	53	37	37	122	313	59	2	111	143	35
55 Millers	173	119	29	24	1	1	28	142	2	1	7	7	6
56 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	498	405	61	27	5	5	209	252	34	3	102	124	16
57 Photographers	131	109	14	7	1	1	55	69	7	.....	9	8	2
58 Plasterers	211	167	19	12	13	13	50	144	15	2	47	71	8
59 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	288	233	37	11	7	7	177	101	8	2	23	26	8
60 Tin plate and tinware makers	104	87	12	5	.....	.....	35	65	3	1	10	5	5
61 FEMALES ⁸	10,257	7,185	1,068	469	1,535	1,262	5,181	1,827	2,898	351	890	1,158	509
62 Agricultural pursuits	3,418	2,373	257	198	590	369	869	669	1,803	77	167	172	80
63 Agricultural laborers ⁷	703	412	52	11	228	197	538	99	59	7	130	144	30
64 Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,685	1,946	200	184	355	171	323	567	1,725	70	36	28	50
65 Professional service	1,539	1,264	185	39	51	49	1,219	215	82	23	225	437	236
66 Musicians and teachers of music	160	151	13	3	2	2	128	29	7	5	18	32	10
67 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc. ..	1,207	946	147	25	49	47	1,018	127	51	11	202	400	224
68 Domestic and personal service....	3,547	2,137	391	176	843	812	2,038	598	738	173	345	378	113
69 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	132	108	12	4	8	8	10	38	66	18	2	.....	2
70 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	469	341	66	30	32	27	253	87	111	18	22	19	13
71 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	100	59	10	4	27	26	33	27	32	8	21	15	1
72 Launderesses	539	172	27	12	328	318	125	160	221	33	62	57	11
73 Servants and waitresses	2,093	1,307	250	107	429	417	1,561	215	237	80	228	274	75
74 Trade and transportation	709	578	97	21	13	12	528	101	58	22	47	55	39
75 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷ ..	335	279	48	5	3	2	278	38	9	10	29	29	19
76 Saleswomen	253	206	35	10	2	2	202	32	13	6	15	19	13
77 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,044	833	138	35	88	20	527	244	217	56	106	116	41
78 Dressmakers	488	392	66	15	15	14	240	113	99	36	53	64	20
79 Milliners	223	185	33	5	.....	.....	130	53	36	4	14	18	10
80 Seamstresses	168	129	18	10	11	3	83	25	52	8	24	22	5

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

OKLAHOMA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
271	2,728	4,065	1,324	170	7,483	42	69	12	351	196	213	5	2	22	46	114	86	15
1	110	310	38	2	415	1	7	1	15	16	3		1			4	5	16
58	216	216	35		251	5			20	5	14	2			2	4	7	17
6	105	105	115	13	197	1	1	3	10	8	13				1	2	4	18
229	1,885	2,391	814	126	4,954	12	37	3	180	100	95		1	16	24	42	85	19
3	18	58	23	2	68		1	2		3	1					28	1	20
52	98	46	2		150		1		12	5	5					4	3	21
25	274	67	2		270	7			9	9	20	1				5	8	22
38	328	285	56	8	637	9	4	1	44	15	15	2		3	3	9	7	23
235	132	13	2		233	5	8		38	26	36			1	18	14	10	24
17	127	43	2		164	2	3	2	6	2	7			1		1	2	25
122	2,198	6,006	2,194	215	8,900	77	118	25	594	361	381	3	14	53	59	117	130	26
83	461	263	24		701	3	8	1	38	30	34		1	2	3	7	14	27
7	155	128	28		249	2	6	1	22	18	16				1	2	8	28
81	473	570	19		1,088	6	17	3	50	38	31			5	3	3	18	29
42	248	57	1		300	3	5		7	14	9				8	5	2	30
11	262	173	15		861	2	11	3	38	17	23				4	13	4	31
9	94	31	2		101		1		9	7	13				1	1	2	32
5	72	18	1		141		8		9	8	7				1	1	2	33
23	203	98	15		285		6	1	19	13	10			2	2	4	2	34
282	1,909	871	79		2,551	38	20	6	223	122	80		9	23	21	39	27	35
6	51	5	5		110	8	1		12	13	14					2	4	36
34	152	33	2		187	2	4		11	7	4				1	2	8	37
8	37	48	1		95				2	2	1					1	1	38
37	525	726	149	11	1,205	14	22	3	87	34	40		2	11	12	12	18	39
5	232	586	147	7	765	3	7	2	55	80	85			5	6	8	17	40
1	50	57	5		104		3	2	8	1	2							41
49	1,183	4,147	2,086	260	6,135	49	101	23	612	330	248	1	4	22	76	80	104	42
1	32	68	36	3	83			1	43	7	1				1	3	3	43
8	101	500	252	38	721	9	16	4	64	37	18			4	13	10	8	44
10	34	60	18		64	2		1	18	5	13		1	1	4	4	5	45
3	35	60	4		95				15	2	2				2	1	2	46
48	181	63	2		204	3	1	1	46	24	8				1	4	4	47
192	1,060	720	97		1,721	8	28	7	135	75	52		2	8	17	15	19	48
3	55	235	3		293	1	8	2	20	10	12				4	4	4	49
1	50	114	4		168	2	2	1	25	6	9			1	2	2	50	50
1	30	103	27		127	3	4		12	7	8				1	2	4	51
18	171	94	2		224	1	8		28	12	14				1	3	5	52
15	66	17	2		83			1	4	15	11				1	3	2	53
3	50	247	21		392	6		2	32	23	23				7	8	54	54
18	103	48	2		120		4		21	7	8				7	1	7	55
6	104	265	9		410	1	7		28	20	16			1	2	5	8	56
29	81	21			110		2		2	10	2			2	2	1		57
22	108	71	8		180		5		11	6	6				1	2		58
4	130	128	2		241	2	4		10	15	6			1	2	1	6	59
1	26	46	27	2	87		1		8	2	3					1	2	60
549	3,726	3,574	1,999	344	8,701	85	113	29	497	267	253	1	2	60	56	80	114	61
285	477	1,103	1,286	251	2,952	27	23	10	145	78	74	1		21	21	29	37	62
288	248	104	55	9	637	4	3	1	27	5	6			5	4	6	5	63
225	988	1,219	241		2,295	23	19	8	113	71	66	1		16	17	23	32	64
7	820	625	73	5	1,315	1	24	5	52	41	58			1	8	11	23	65
102	58	32			153		3		6	3	3						1	66
681	481	32	3		1,035	1	21	4	41	27	48			1	7	4	18	67
242	1,632	1,095	473	78	2,975	46	35	8	224	77	73		2	30	17	31	29	68
6	72	50	4		116		2		2	6	3				1	1	1	69
202	169	80	16		372	5	7	3	42	13	13			5	2	3	4	70
8	39	16	8		86		1		2	4	4			1		1	1	71
7	128	255	15		497	1	2	1	16	8	7					8	1	72
227	1,281	466	123	26	1,735	39	20	3	145	39	39		2	24	13	18	16	73
8	430	225	39	1	590	3	12	2	33	33	16			3	3	3	11	74
2	228	96	6		281		7	1	14	18	8						5	75
6	159	79	8		208	3	3	1	16	11	3			2	1	3	2	76
7	367	526	128	9	869	8	19	4	43	38	32			5	6	6	14	77
4	160	258	58	8	407	4	7	2	22	17	14			2	3	3	7	78
2	81	116	22	1	185		5		11	8	11				1	1	1	79
1	53	87	25	1	138	1	2		9	6	8			2		2	3	80

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

OREGON.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1	MALES ⁷	151,200	83,454	23,448	30,800	13,498	568	69,503	73,921	6,585	1,191	15,555	12,301	4,336
2	Agricultural pursuits	56,930	36,491	8,207	10,909	1,323	45	23,078	30,951	2,508	303	4,144	3,337	1,058
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	17,180	11,251	3,279	2,110	540	20	13,878	2,681	527	94	2,724	2,205	538
4	Dairymen	147	76	23	48	.....	.....	53	89	4	1	6	4	1
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	32,988	21,017	4,075	7,512	384	16	5,692	25,364	1,697	235	711	577	356
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	818	345	64	193	216	.....	278	490	44	6	36	26	7
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,731	1,056	299	367	9	4	995	656	89	21	332	265	72
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	3,099	2,078	354	528	139	4	1,574	1,369	128	28	187	124	57
9	Wood choppers	948	658	109	148	33	1	601	292	48	7	148	134	23
10	Professional service	6,680	4,559	1,014	1,011	96	33	2,200	4,131	289	60	474	368	161
11	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	242	143	47	37	15	9	135	91	13	3	18	28	5
12	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	115	54	24	37	.....	.....	48	63	4	.....	7	2	1
13	Clergymen	836	493	99	228	16	6	150	655	29	2	9	15	9
14	Dentists	278	214	41	22	1	.....	88	178	12	.....	4	8	3
15	Electricians	220	122	64	33	1	1	127	87	6	.....	11	12	5
16	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	602	397	107	98	.....	.....	227	332	34	9	40	47	29
17	Journalists	249	190	35	22	2	1	85	149	12	3	8	7	4
18	Lawyers	1,027	804	152	68	3	1	268	709	44	6	10	12	7
19	Literary and scientific persons	129	68	30	31	.....	.....	62	60	5	2	6	10	5
20	Musicians and teachers of music	348	179	66	86	17	13	196	119	25	8	32	20	6
21	Officials (government)	790	559	119	112	.....	.....	158	594	30	8	9	13	6
22	Physicians and surgeons	750	507	95	126	22	1	136	561	41	12	6	6	9
23	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	960	749	111	82	18	.....	468	466	22	4	309	183	70
24	Domestic and personal service	29,249	12,697	3,533	4,649	8,370	360	17,259	10,525	1,236	229	4,955	3,721	975
25	Barbers and hairdressers	840	497	142	101	100	24	347	450	29	14	42	32	14
26	Bartenders	809	394	183	210	22	13	474	279	43	13	60	30	22
27	Boarding and lodging house keepers	152	61	21	37	33	1	38	93	20	1	4	1	.....
28	Hotel keepers	416	227	60	118	16	1	58	335	22	1	7	4	3
29	Janitors and sextons	306	124	33	117	32	20	125	156	19	8	25	8	10
30	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	20,776	9,831	2,476	2,983	5,486	55	12,637	7,090	900	149	4,473	3,484	844
31	Launderers	1,080	99	26	24	931	2	742	321	17	.....	19	10	5
32	Restaurant keepers	232	83	32	58	59	4	84	137	6	.....	7	8	.....
33	Saloon keepers	729	292	106	321	10	7	217	478	26	8	10	5	3
34	Servants and waiters	2,754	576	260	355	1,563	206	2,000	645	94	15	268	98	39
35	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	180	115	40	22	3	3	161	13	5	1	2	2	1
36	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	549	283	99	142	25	2	150	352	40	7	16	13	14
37	Trade and transportation	26,298	14,017	4,871	5,014	2,396	71	12,210	12,940	932	216	1,559	1,011	563
38	Agents	1,373	890	237	235	11	1	437	840	74	22	25	23	19
39	Bankers and brokers	933	562	114	237	20	.....	206	593	120	14	4	2	21
40	Boatmen and sailors ⁸	1,144	449	187	498	10	8	722	357	50	15	118	85	32
41	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	1,158	685	292	178	3	.....	590	539	22	7	59	33	18
42	Clerks and copyists ⁸	2,331	1,381	544	339	67	2	1,399	864	46	22	84	64	40
43	Commercial travelers	612	302	146	103	1	.....	232	345	24	11	12	7	5
44	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	3,438	2,329	589	457	63	20	1,559	1,707	141	31	481	313	99
45	Foremen and overseers	199	83	53	112	1	.....	41	144	12	2	7	1	1
46	Hostlers	278	178	47	44	9	5	201	86	10	1	19	17	7
47	Hucksters and peddlers	277	46	23	104	104	.....	137	119	18	8	19	17	3
48	Livery stable keepers	297	218	85	44	.....	.....	77	197	19	4	5	2	8
49	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	4,992	2,394	809	1,196	593	4	1,318	3,443	191	40	60	61	53
50	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	253	102	70	81	.....	.....	64	174	12	3	4	2	.....
51	Messengers and errand and office boys	205	107	82	15	1	1	196	9	.....	.....	10	15	12
52	Officials of banks and companies	562	351	98	112	1	.....	133	408	19	2	5	7	2
53	Packers and shippers	207	81	38	43	45	1	139	66	1	1	62	16	5
54	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	212	44	24	50	94	20	135	68	8	1	16	5	5
55	Salesmen	2,656	1,472	715	400	69	1	1,668	916	54	18	137	90	42
56	Steam railroad employees	4,051	1,624	602	563	1,302	6	2,366	1,584	88	13	366	202	178
57	Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	172	117	41	13	1	1	142	29	1	.....	8	9	5
58	Street railway employees	355	208	59	88	.....	.....	147	198	6	1	27	14	2
59	Telegraph and telephone linemen	113	79	15	18	1	1	66	43	4	.....	7	9	2
60	Telegraph and telephone operators	283	195	55	33	.....	.....	154	120	4	5	16	10	6
61	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	32,043	15,690	5,823	9,217	1,313	59	14,756	15,374	1,620	293	4,423	3,864	1,579
62	Bakers	316	70	63	174	9	.....	168	134	10	4	15	13	8
63	Blacksmiths	1,479	822	291	352	14	7	428	946	88	17	113	93	70
64	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	391	110	58	211	12	.....	117	223	42	9	16	21	15
65	Brewers and maltsters	123	.....	22	93	.....	.....	61	58	4	.....	7	5	3
66	Brick and tile makers, etc.	177	107	34	34	2	.....	88	33	5	1	23	46	9
67	Butchers	656	294	141	214	7	1	264	359	29	4	43	47	22
68	Butter and cheese makers	137	65	21	51	.....	.....	61	71	4	1	10	19	2
69	Cabinetmakers	143	44	19	80	.....	.....	37	98	8	.....	18	7	4
70	Carpenters and joiners	4,350	2,691	649	1,083	27	.....	1,152	2,801	340	57	834	768	310
71	Confectioners	154	99	34	19	2	.....	73	71	7	3	5	8	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

OREGON.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
2,331	28,335	74,918	37,806	7,880	84,913	893	3,390	838	14,361	10,427	6,444	754	196	903	6,673	17,555	3,853	1	
1,307	10,975	24,608	15,639	4,255	37,072	332	1,233	360	5,559	3,702	1,903	204	46	275	2,130	2,910	1,204	2	
1,240	8,041	5,809	1,672	375	11,412	106	396	113	1,629	873	447	114	10	102	568	1,012	398	3	
1	31	74	34	6	76	.....	3	2	9	12	7	.....	.....	1	8	22	7	4
.....	1,711	15,290	12,380	3,565	21,292	206	627	204	3,547	2,341	1,186	54	31	149	1,319	1,389	643	5	
.....	36	342	349	90	347	6	2	3	88	60	18	12	.....	5	28	241	8	6
11	459	1,032	200	25	1,065	4	121	21	90	74	77	.....	5	7	134	59	72	7
26	506	1,604	753	164	2,203	2	67	10	136	292	142	.....	.....	3	43	136	59	8
29	190	450	242	28	665	8	16	7	58	49	25	16	.....	8	30	50	16	9
3	754	3,753	1,804	355	4,610	12	166	26	446	571	273	13	9	9	140	191	214	10	
.....	59	137	41	5	152	.....	5	1	16	21	12	1	.....	1	2	17	13	11
.....	16	66	26	7	54	.....	7	.....	18	22	2	.....	.....	.....	4	2	.....	12
.....	39	426	292	78	500	2	20	7	72	88	39	.....	4	3	41	36	23	13
.....	32	182	53	11	215	.....	10	2	12	24	4	.....	.....	.....	1	4	6	14
.....	67	138	15	.....	123	2	8	.....	23	20	19	.....	.....	.....	6	1	18	15
1	71	340	163	27	398	.....	12	3	40	74	25	1	.....	1	15	10	23	16
.....	29	156	58	6	191	.....	7	.....	11	12	11	.....	.....	1	2	5	9	17
.....	47	631	289	57	807	.....	16	1	40	66	55	2	2	.....	10	8	20	18
.....	26	73	23	7	68	2	6	.....	12	30	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	7	19
1	62	218	60	7	191	1	6	3	59	22	7	4	1	.....	11	25	18	20
.....	34	389	298	68	559	.....	14	2	51	78	33	2	1	2	25	6	17	21
.....	32	359	292	65	513	2	26	4	49	54	27	1	.....	.....	6	35	33	22
1	229	558	167	12	758	3	22	3	34	46	29	.....	.....	1	9	37	18	23
429	6,275	14,993	6,868	616	13,257	143	506	161	2,120	1,239	1,207	231	22	150	1,126	8,558	529	24	
.....	114	586	134	4	519	4	12	8	89	50	25	1	3	6	16	93	14	25	
.....	101	592	103	11	407	6	14	9	137	42	57	12	1	1	43	59	21	26	
.....	5	73	65	.....	62	1	.....	.....	13	10	11	4	.....	.....	7	39	5	27
.....	.....	174	195	39	228	2	13	4	57	33	22	.....	.....	1	17	23	16	28
1	22	132	120	31	141	.....	6	1	41	27	22	1	.....	1	38	23	5	29
361	5,141	9,952	4,840	430	10,054	83	387	109	1,304	834	828	127	14	121	830	5,741	344	30	
5	82	713	270	8	101	.....	4	.....	10	8	9	2	.....	2	5	936	3	31
.....	23	141	63	5	87	13	1	2	31	9	9	2	.....	1	4	66	7	32
.....	21	487	204	17	299	6	10	12	177	29	54	13	1	4	55	52	17	33	
46	585	1,553	539	25	769	21	26	11	166	104	73	14	1	9	53	1,449	58	34	
.....	86	81	11	1	117	5	9	1	13	10	10	.....	.....	.....	3	1	11	35
.....	34	271	223	19	307	1	11	3	47	47	64	2	.....	2	29	20	16	36
294	5,240	14,528	5,247	880	14,101	129	656	107	2,571	2,199	1,401	141	66	251	877	2,935	864	37	
4	135	726	425	79	892	5	31	4	100	146	61	1	3	8	31	34	57	38	
.....	.....	244	367	312	565	5	17	.....	114	99	49	.....	2	.....	15	41	26	39
13	227	679	201	24	455	17	22	7	108	140	81	8	.....	9	162	74	61	40
2	271	678	188	15	685	1	35	.....	108	171	54	.....	2	3	19	20	60	41
32	769	1,246	248	31	1,386	15	78	6	199	253	116	2	2	13	61	106	94	42	
.....	55	426	121	7	363	1	11	1	94	53	30	.....	.....	4	10	19	26	43
42	733	1,903	681	69	2,355	12	83	15	252	188	167	6	1	28	113	124	94	44	
.....	5	117	70	6	33	1	5	.....	22	26	68	2	1	4	22	4	11	45
5	72	154	39	6	184	.....	7	3	20	27	17	.....	.....	2	4	8	6	46
.....	26	161	79	10	46	3	1	2	27	4	4	36	5	28	.....	117	4	47
.....	25	170	87	14	218	.....	14	3	25	17	11	.....	.....	1	3	3	2	48
9	354	2,909	1,504	212	2,395	38	122	23	695	372	168	24	34	101	132	735	153	49	
.....	15	141	87	10	102	.....	8	1	64	35	.....	1	.....	.....	9	6	15	50
85	105	15	.....	.....	108	2	10	2	21	24	17	1	.....	1	11	2	6	51
.....	42	363	147	10	351	1	26	1	42	63	31	.....	.....	.....	15	6	26	52
18	50	110	26	3	83	2	5	1	19	14	12	.....	1	5	13	50	2	53
6	42	113	47	4	63	2	7	2	12	17	11	.....	.....	.....	12	83	3	54
55	1,000	1,335	243	21	1,475	15	83	15	342	233	131	6	14	32	72	136	102	55	
10	1,017	2,342	577	35	1,631	5	59	14	204	213	301	52	1	8	132	1,348	88	56	
2	94	74	2	.....	118	.....	4	.....	16	19	10	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	57
.....	57	271	26	.....	208	.....	5	4	46	29	17	.....	.....	3	29	4	10	58
1	28	77	7	.....	80	1	4	.....	4	6	9	1	.....	.....	4	1	.....	59
2	83	179	14	5	195	.....	12	1	15	26	16	.....	.....	.....	3	5	10	60
298	5,091	17,036	8,243	1,274	15,873	277	829	184	3,665	2,716	1,660	165	53	218	2,400	2,961	1,042	61	
5	68	166	64	11	70	11	9	2	128	28	11	.....	.....	6	11	30	10	62
2	171	836	405	88	832	.....	51	15	152	121	97	2	3	11	72	54	60	63
1	19	157	162	52	110	7	3	2	112	33	29	1	3	4	44	31	12	64	
2	13	78	28	2	.....	5	.....	.....	95	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	8	2	65
4	48	91	31	3	107	1	3	.....	20	17	4	1	.....	.....	7	12	5	66
3	106	381	155	11	295	6	15	3	188	46	38	1	1	2	13	34	14	67	
2	35	68	28	4	66	1	8	1	11	14	4	1	.....	2	8	14	7	68
.....	12	72	50	9	44	1	.....	.....	45	12	2	.....	1	1	26	8	3	69
3	246	2,129	1,644	315	2,601	24	146	31	424	380	146	2	1	13	319	144	119	70	
1	36	90	25	2	99	1	8	1	20	7	8	.....	.....	.....	3	7	5	71

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

OREGON—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
72 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,687	1,029	319	334	5	2	733	891	118	15	212	159	71
73 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	2,755	378	308	1,825	244	2	1,847	795	100	13	418	507	263
74 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	476	265	123	84	4	1	231	222	16	7	24	28	8
75 Iron and steel workers ⁷	455	208	121	122	4	4	233	201	17	4	54	28	20
76 Machinists	774	334	223	216	1	.....	334	403	32	5	37	46	17
77 Manufacturers and officials, etc	1,676	909	323	412	32	.....	459	1,105	96	16	87	84	28
78 Marble and stone cutters	154	68	26	60	.....	.....	74	72	6	2	27	17	7
79 Masons (brick and stone)	573	231	128	211	3	3	212	321	31	9	103	129	49
80 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc	474	238	18	29	399	.....	295	174	11	.....	167	133	39
81 Millers	378	225	111	86	1	.....	111	249	17	1	50	26	14
82 Miners and quarrymen	5,148	2,985	841	1,063	259	12	2,998	1,741	354	55	982	922	247
83 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,178	629	234	307	8	6	457	642	67	12	202	216	63
84 Paper and pulp mill operatives	308	173	83	52	.....	.....	175	128	5	.....	27	21	26
85 Photographers	207	141	25	37	4	.....	91	109	4	3	9	11	4
86 Plasterers	164	111	33	38	3	3	59	112	11	2	25	29	16
87 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	389	155	143	90	1	1	217	161	10	1	30	21	10
88 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	698	461	142	92	3	8	404	263	23	8	47	35	25
89 Saw and planing mill employees	2,445	1,436	415	582	12	2	1,805	1,099	55	16	184	214	64
90 Steam boiler makers	123	45	35	42	1	1	62	54	7	.....	8	3	7
91 Tailors	478	61	69	220	128	4	248	211	14	5	20	19	9
92 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	131	34	34	21	42	.....	100	29	2	.....	8	5	2
93 Tin plate and tinware makers	284	131	80	73	.....	.....	132	133	16	3	27	26	17
94 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	154	48	52	39	15	.....	95	51	7	1	9	6	1
95 Upholsterers	124	53	38	31	2	.....	67	49	7	1	15	6	6
96 Woolen mill operatives	291	155	111	66	1	.....	157	127	6	1	31	16	10
97 FEMALES ⁹	18,437	10,802	4,428	2,801	406	159	12,083	2,825	2,957	572	1,767	1,758	1,170
98 Agricultural pursuits	1,560	984	190	327	59	3	184	876	950	50	26	29	30
99 Agricultural laborers ⁷	136	77	27	17	15	1	89	28	17	2	19	16	2
100 Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,309	845	151	290	23	1	65	318	182	44	4	8	13
101 Professional service	3,366	2,360	760	235	11	6	2,727	425	179	35	801	650	385
102 Musicians and teachers of music	385	250	94	40	1	1	274	73	29	9	29	40	20
103 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,535	1,784	590	156	5	.....	2,215	222	81	17	758	536	351
104 Domestic and personal service	7,485	3,925	1,745	1,554	261	134	5,005	1,032	1,168	280	551	602	417
105 Boarding and lodging house keepers	546	319	101	118	8	8	62	168	206	50	3	3	6
106 Hotel keepers	111	72	19	20	.....	.....	4	54	44	4	2	1	1
107 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	899	548	168	172	11	3	501	156	199	43	56	82	41
108 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	161	79	28	14	40	1	112	37	37	5	21	19	30
109 Laundresses	546	264	116	128	38	9	218	138	151	39	27	51	24
110 Nurses and midwives	546	307	101	131	7	4	264	118	169	25	54	61	37
111 Servants and waitresses	4,556	2,291	1,177	946	142	98	3,825	342	280	109	178	381	271
112 Trade and transportation	2,434	1,405	776	241	12	3	1,987	245	155	47	106	111	88
113 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	305	174	104	27	.....	.....	270	24	7	4	14	11	9
114 Clerks and copyists ⁷	226	133	63	29	1	.....	189	25	8	4	10	16	8
115 Merchants and dealers	151	63	29	54	5	.....	36	59	48	8	.....	2	1
116 Saleswomen	709	400	238	66	5	3	584	79	31	15	32	22	17
117 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	650	388	218	44	.....	.....	603	16	21	11	29	43	33
118 Telegraph and telephone operators	223	145	69	9	.....	.....	210	9	3	1	13	11	11
119 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁷	3,592	2,128	957	444	63	13	2,180	747	505	160	283	366	250
120 Dressmakers	1,762	1,051	489	210	12	9	982	409	280	91	159	177	92
121 Milliners	457	301	117	39	.....	.....	307	98	41	11	25	49	28
122 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	156	122	28	6	.....	.....	134	17	5	.....	14	19	9
123 Seamstresses	427	236	108	73	10	4	264	56	78	29	45	47	7
124 Woolen mill operatives	135	89	31	15	.....	.....	111	14	8	2	7	14	11

PENNSYLVANIA.

1	MALES ⁹	2,017,052	1,081,753	382,855	494,537	57,907	55,805	799,879	1,142,505	71,165	3,503	216,127	189,402	58,154
2	Agricultural pursuits	331,119	272,610	31,979	22,688	3,842	3,656	114,890	201,651	13,992	586	15,166	21,786	9,111
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	122,083	101,904	10,624	6,360	3,195	3,019	93,362	25,044	3,396	281	11,070	18,412	7,463
4	Dairymen	419	259	91	66	3	3	153	256	10	.....	8	4	4
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers	193,646	160,316	19,351	13,472	507	497	15,244	168,176	9,970	256	1,927	2,284	1,322
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	4,212	1,928	837	1,358	89	89	963	3,004	242	3	148	200	73
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	7,925	6,009	832	1,063	21	21	3,913	3,767	215	30	1,476	637	158
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	530	363	91	65	11	11	155	337	38	.....	21	24	17
9	Wood choppers	2,082	1,638	131	297	16	16	1,044	918	106	14	492	231	60

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

OREGON—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
3	300	1,069	290	17	1,033	4	45	5	147	167	105	4	1	2	76	30	68	72
24	543	1,543	581	39	470	91	26	15	186	94	54	66	3	38	667	1,032	63	73
7	135	205	105	24	267	2	8	1	81	24	26	.....	1	9	17	13	27	74
3	123	236	85	7	212	2	11	3	57	60	58	.....	1	7	15	14	18	75
7	192	418	136	20	334	11	31	2	123	129	52	.....	1	5	34	23	37	76
.....	79	881	615	94	910	6	53	9	192	174	104	1	7	8	67	62	83	77
.....	13	94	41	5	68	2	11	.....	17	26	13	9	.....	.....	5	11	5	78
.....	36	304	195	18	234	3	8	3	70	87	82	12	.....	1	31	19	23	79
2	26	240	201	5	29	1	2	.....	9	4	4	.....	.....	1	18	401	4	80
.....	50	214	94	20	226	2	11	1	58	38	8	.....	1	.....	15	3	15	81
15	561	2,669	1,562	329	3,000	25	131	33	333	479	340	45	2	9	199	405	147	82
5	147	279	279	22	635	8	32	6	131	98	59	1	4	2	113	45	44	83
15	131	181	31	.....	173	.....	13	3	40	36	11	.....	.....	.....	5	12	15	84
.....	27	139	37	4	142	.....	4	.....	16	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	7	4	85
.....	13	96	51	4	98	.....	5	1	21	12	10	1	1	.....	16	2	2	86
6	99	241	39	4	156	3	11	.....	68	54	57	1	.....	.....	17	11	16	87
23	216	377	77	5	463	2	25	1	48	66	35	.....	1	4	18	14	21	88
41	683	1,339	349	23	1,442	11	71	18	225	127	83	2	1	25	292	89	59	89
.....	32	76	12	2	46	1	3	1	17	20	17	.....	1	2	8	2	5	90
10	60	283	111	13	66	9	11	1	96	25	22	1	12	17	65	149	9	91
14	38	70	8	.....	34	.....	4	.....	13	11	8	1	.....	8	5	46	1	92
6	51	147	69	11	131	3	9	2	48	26	19	1	.....	.....	17	9	19	93
11	43	78	30	.....	48	6	2	.....	47	4	5	.....	.....	5	6	21	10	94
4	32	61	24	1	53	3	7	3	27	11	6	.....	2	3	3	4	7	95
19	116	109	43	4	155	3	7	.....	43	38	16	.....	2	4	4	12	7	96
521	8,029	7,041	2,432	399	11,131	95	565	105	1,960	1,237	910	39	30	117	890	709	649	97
30	99	432	798	201	1,040	6	22	10	152	116	63	8	1	6	47	57	32	98
27	56	27	17	11	91	3	2	.....	11	5	4	6	.....	1	6	2	5	99
.....	34	364	733	178	866	3	18	10	135	100	56	2	.....	5	40	53	21	100
7	1,636	1,521	180	16	2,369	5	119	20	177	287	132	.....	2	4	65	64	122	101
1	169	187	27	1	251	.....	16	1	39	31	12	.....	.....	.....	10	4	21	102
5	1,347	1,093	77	7	1,787	2	96	19	122	217	107	.....	.....	4	44	52	85	103
390	3,495	2,542	933	118	4,128	42	187	41	1,007	430	373	16	7	74	555	398	227	104
.....	23	279	220	23	327	1	13	2	53	50	47	1	.....	.....	18	18	16	105
.....	4	54	48	5	72	1	2	.....	13	10	6	1	.....	.....	2	1	3	106
.....	357	360	163	19	561	11	29	7	86	59	44	2	1	3	45	29	25	107
12	55	44	38	12	108	1	6	.....	12	5	4	1	.....	1	7	14	2	108
4	173	251	110	8	296	2	12	4	72	28	22	4	.....	8	40	43	15	109
.....	117	260	143	25	312	2	17	.....	48	62	28	1	1	2	22	22	25	110
374	2,780	1,229	196	22	2,394	27	107	27	699	208	213	6	5	59	411	263	137	111
84	1,395	877	114	13	1,410	21	105	12	250	196	155	3	7	16	70	66	123	112
2	169	129	5	.....	174	3	15	1	28	25	21	.....	.....	.....	9	6	23	113
3	137	81	5	.....	133	.....	10	.....	32	17	13	.....	.....	2	2	5	12	114
1	13	85	48	4	63	3	5	1	20	15	10	1	4	2	9	12	6	115
13	414	264	17	1	403	6	24	5	92	42	51	2	1	6	27	21	29	116
1	427	217	5	.....	389	6	30	1	59	62	44	.....	2	5	15	12	25	117
3	176	42	.....	1	145	2	13	.....	12	15	11	.....	.....	.....	4	3	18	118
60	1,404	1,669	407	51	2,184	21	132	22	374	208	187	12	13	17	153	124	145	119
15	560	950	225	12	1,060	4	67	11	179	106	100	11	4	7	71	63	81	120
7	212	190	46	2	301	4	15	3	37	83	19	.....	3	1	13	6	22	121
2	101	51	2	.....	122	.....	7	2	3	10	2	.....	.....	.....	4	3	8	122
6	177	192	44	7	245	5	16	2	66	17	29	.....	3	2	19	15	8	123
5	89	40	.....	.....	89	3	4	.....	14	9	6	.....	1	.....	2	2	5	124

PENNSYLVANIA.

84,195	464,899	953,862	427,215	82,672	1,137,067	88,160	6,311	1,270	232,676	144,369	229,248	44,363	37,083	26,034	17,266	23,589	29,616	1
18,603	65,781	120,389	95,763	30,014	276,440	811	759	160	22,694	7,985	15,156	436	495	207	2,307	2,204	1,525	2
18,462	55,782	33,341	11,109	3,141	105,081	327	221	38	6,844	2,217	4,869	281	278	151	561	662	553	3
6	92	222	83	16	262	5	2	.....	75	24	31	1	3	2	4	9	1	4
.....	6,843	79,351	81,036	26,146	160,833	245	316	87	14,447	5,104	9,061	65	133	43	1,186	1,304	822	5
.....	417	1,898	1,461	434	2,012	14	9	1	836	422	691	19	8	5	32	99	64	6
78	2,063	4,179	1,413	154	6,031	150	175	24	353	183	366	29	2	2	462	88	60	7
21	47	220	194	45	374	3	.....	.....	48	13	71	.....	4	2	1	7	7	8
36	513	1,057	408	60	1,654	67	36	10	79	17	59	40	7	2	60	34	17	9

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
10 Professional service.....	70,674	48,189	12,742	8,794	949	936	27,459	40,363	2,694	158	3,746	4,209	1,310
11 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	1,707	964	486	176	81	80	890	751	54	12	194	267	70
12 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	4,024	2,355	936	730	3	3	2,232	1,706	75	11	114	52	39
13 Artists and teachers of art.....	1,339	662	303	360	14	14	605	676	54	4	48	40	28
14 Clergymen.....	8,462	4,993	1,231	1,824	414	411	1,980	6,132	343	7	63	57	97
15 Dentists.....	2,729	2,060	438	211	20	20	1,087	1,567	68	7	24	25	34
16 Electricians.....	5,327	3,267	1,479	567	14	14	2,801	2,436	77	13	245	144	58
17 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	5,123	3,533	919	659	12	12	2,192	2,767	158	6	155	145	101
18 Journalists.....	2,277	1,582	434	244	17	17	824	1,375	74	4	18	14	20
19 Lawyers.....	8,257	6,394	1,474	365	24	24	2,465	5,324	447	21	78	49	40
20 Literary and scientific persons.....	1,539	875	325	328	11	10	750	733	55	1	28	17	19
21 Musicians and teachers of music.....	3,610	1,315	869	1,244	182	181	1,595	1,877	123	15	269	214	76
22 Officials (government).....	5,366	3,672	1,100	582	12	12	1,406	3,494	455	11	147	152	100
23 Physicians and surgeons.....	9,705	7,447	1,482	711	65	60	2,614	6,562	494	35	19	24	57
24 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	10,029	8,222	1,074	662	71	69	5,620	4,256	148	5	2,318	2,967	547
25 Veterinary surgeons.....	756	577	95	79	5	5	136	557	58	5	10	19	9
26 Domestic and personal service.....	391,121	168,391	64,397	123,560	34,773	33,030	176,273	199,525	14,603	720	61,607	54,408	16,706
27 Barbers and hairdressers.....	12,377	4,475	3,278	3,034	1,590	1,586	5,342	6,711	290	34	302	236	152
28 Bartenders.....	7,974	2,708	2,900	2,296	70	70	3,852	3,845	239	38	345	258	105
29 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	772	410	103	238	21	21	70	627	73	2	9	8	9
30 Bootblacks.....	498	23	52	183	240	240	371	121	6	1	20	18	5
31 Hotel keepers.....	6,196	2,979	1,474	1,719	24	24	502	5,429	256	9	32	24	38
32 Janitors and sextons.....	4,162	1,576	640	984	962	962	754	3,124	277	7	205	89	52
33 Laborers (not specified).....	311,044	138,762	47,348	103,867	21,067	21,013	144,615	154,616	11,296	517	58,982	52,389	15,523
34 Launderers.....	3,482	1,143	440	292	1,607	41	1,955	1,459	66	2	78	39	21
35 Nurses.....	1,070	567	135	337	31	30	777	245	47	1	63	40	25
36 Restaurant keepers.....	2,532	1,146	443	613	330	298	452	1,961	113	6	54	32	20
37 Saloon keepers.....	3,223	572	946	1,674	31	31	441	2,628	150	4	29	23	15
38 Servants and waiters.....	18,586	5,068	1,656	3,613	8,249	8,168	11,889	6,015	633	49	1,047	883	478
39 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	2,470	1,355	733	329	53	52	2,190	245	28	7	29	11	13
40 Stewards.....	818	272	143	197	206	202	252	526	38	2	26	23	14
41 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	14,550	6,712	3,795	3,816	227	227	2,102	11,372	1,036	40	299	236	195
42 Trade and transportation.....	402,016	234,080	92,282	66,479	9,175	9,033	161,278	227,519	12,473	746	16,722	11,553	5,747
43 Agents.....	18,889	11,876	4,013	2,912	88	87	4,956	12,988	888	57	458	516	214
44 Bankers and brokers.....	5,182	3,851	704	624	3	3	998	3,458	709	17	15	15	168
45 Boatmen and sailors.....	2,961	1,692	506	638	125	125	1,210	1,587	156	8	339	561	140
46 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	15,066	9,733	3,904	1,405	24	21	7,293	7,336	410	27	366	276	234
47 Clerks and copyists.....	57,192	36,788	15,601	4,500	303	301	33,790	22,144	1,163	95	1,259	1,016	784
48 Commercial travelers.....	4,573	3,096	935	535	7	5	1,242	3,188	132	11	132	110	44
49 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	53,065	26,261	13,536	9,033	4,235	4,233	22,564	28,705	1,696	100	4,609	3,091	862
50 Foremen and overseers.....	6,063	3,369	1,296	1,354	44	44	968	4,833	249	13	119	40	32
51 Hostlers.....	5,584	2,971	792	974	847	847	2,991	2,240	322	31	278	219	95
52 Hucksters and peddlers.....	7,014	2,422	1,069	3,370	153	151	2,154	4,568	280	12	463	389	121
53 Livery stable keepers.....	2,152	1,564	348	218	22	22	405	1,635	100	12	19	21	15
54 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	66,189	35,334	13,551	16,769	535	436	13,441	49,901	2,711	136	580	503	412
55 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	2,764	1,619	578	551	16	13	698	1,932	130	4	29	29	13
56 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	9,069	4,628	3,293	671	477	477	8,603	436	29	1	442	492	450
57 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	923	472	262	156	33	33	734	172	17	1	25	80	68
58 Officials of banks and companies.....	5,728	4,022	1,187	507	12	12	1,251	4,275	193	9	49	38	24
59 Packers and shippers.....	3,326	2,298	978	596	54	54	1,697	2,102	116	11	450	190	89
60 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	2,793	485	400	434	1,474	1,473	1,495	1,188	106	4	136	93	53
61 Salesmen.....	40,696	25,131	10,405	5,016	144	119	22,098	17,683	849	66	1,100	871	523
62 Steam railroad employees.....	66,931	40,070	12,893	13,538	430	429	21,540	43,649	1,645	97	4,676	2,286	975
63 Stenographers and typewriters.....	2,584	1,787	637	140	20	19	2,037	529	16	2	90	76	56
64 Street railway employees.....	7,993	4,715	2,041	1,189	48	48	2,939	4,851	191	12	512	325	140
65 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1,539	1,077	334	126	2	2	825	681	27	6	135	55	23
66 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	5,730	4,172	1,899	157	2	2	3,107	2,551	66	6	155	116	106
67 Undertakers.....	1,907	1,257	445	173	32	32	474	1,356	74	3	20	24	13
68 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	967	605	214	145	3	3	289	646	30	2	60	31	15
69 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	822,122	358,483	181,455	273,016	9,168	9,150	319,979	473,447	27,403	1,293	118,886	97,446	25,280
70 Bakers.....	9,993	2,752	2,050	5,152	39	38	3,996	5,723	259	15	386	229	174
71 Basketmakers.....	328	142	63	120	3	3	85	210	33	1	42	32	21
72 Blacksmiths.....	23,384	13,087	4,657	5,490	150	150	5,850	16,387	1,110	37	1,390	859	598
73 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	3,865	1,064	1,254	1,513	34	34	1,649	2,145	164	7	420	169	54
74 Bookbinders.....	1,484	692	500	280	12	12	731	693	65	5	119	63	40
75 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	14,003	6,381	1,704	5,813	105	105	4,073	8,764	1,189	27	1,180	742	558
76 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	1,341	410	415	508	8	8	527	779	34	1	44	24	19
77 Boxmakers (paper).....	320	180	103	36	1	1	226	91	3	1	23	10	11
78 Boxmakers (wood).....	492	304	150	38	2	2	276	202	12	2	57	40	19
79 Brassworkers.....	2,661	1,135	918	604	4	4	1,219	1,364	73	5	232	134	57
80 Brewers and maltsters.....	2,050	197	387	1,461	5	5	411	1,565	71	3	102	58	31
81 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	6,725	4,015	1,141	1,074	495	495	3,249	3,143	322	11	1,252	1,011	285
82 Broom and brush makers.....	978	463	265	236	14	14	474	450	52	2	94	122	41
83 Butchers.....	12,697	6,051	3,094	3,497	55	55	3,765	8,481	419	32	401	316	221
84 Butter and cheese makers.....	1,567	1,190	177	193	7	7	482	1,063	22	1	55	130	20

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Fore- ign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
85 Buttonmakers	276	64	109	103	9	9	170	98	8	4	27	11	4	
86 Cabinetmakers	3,090	1,243	428	1,410	10	10	641	2,257	188	4	273	134	180	
87 Candle, soap, and tallow makers	390	134	119	127	10	10	173	192	20	5	20	11	15	
88 Carpenters and joiners	56,260	39,774	8,509	7,782	195	192	11,820	41,138	3,165	137	10,184	7,174	2,450	
89 Carpet factory operatives	4,731	1,181	1,471	2,065	14	14	2,062	2,452	208	14	893	322	177	
90 Carpetmakers (rag)	418	192	65	160	1	1	101	271	46	2	46	59	25	
91 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	7,492	1,233	320	5,414	525	525	2,789	4,561	140	2	1,006	257	184	
92 Chemical works employees	845	317	140	384	4	4	286	538	21	7	40	24	5	
93 Clock and watch makers and repairers	1,668	847	389	432	1	1	659	923	79	1	60	46	37	
94 Confectioners	2,743	1,137	800	786	20	20	1,224	1,432	83	4	138	86	43	
95 Coopers	2,547	1,149	666	711	21	21	815	1,556	171	5	342	211	137	
96 Copper workers	335	83	94	157	1	1	125	191	18	1	20	10	7	
97 Cotton mill operatives	2,593	1,083	1,002	507	1	1	1,635	902	54	2	244	116	57	
98 Distillers and rectifiers	268	172	53	42	1	1	57	198	12	1	12	17	7	
99 Dressmakers	192	59	52	78	3	3	102	74	16	2	20	13	4	
100 Electric light and power company emp.	575	316	157	97	5	5	242	313	19	1	36	19	5	
101 Electroplaters	506	292	146	68	5	5	279	220	6	1	45	30	9	
102 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	27,213	13,975	6,600	6,202	436	436	6,640	19,483	1,037	53	1,947	1,012	457	
103 Engravers	1,156	509	399	243	5	3	551	571	31	3	54	30	23	
104 Fishermen and oystermen	559	325	136	77	21	21	241	269	47	2	60	241	28	
105 Furniture manufactory employees	1,991	1,355	401	223	12	12	933	1,008	44	6	279	91	46	
106 Gas works employees	996	444	227	305	20	20	275	672	47	2	59	29	14	
107 Glassworkers	14,737	5,905	4,522	1,247	63	63	7,467	6,964	282	24	4,195	3,305	1,024	
108 Gold and silver workers	606	255	209	139	3	3	308	272	26	-----	45	40	15	
109 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	760	339	178	237	6	6	280	431	49	-----	65	44	30	
110 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	2,799	1,862	412	486	9	8	669	1,941	181	8	108	116	65	
111 Hat and cap makers	1,344	898	215	230	1	1	735	579	26	4	192	133	31	
112 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	2,872	1,434	917	520	1	1	2,079	745	45	3	342	166	87	
113 Iron and steel workers	78,833	34,258	18,033	24,960	1,582	1,582	31,537	45,145	2,036	115	13,233	6,756	2,252	
114 Lace and embroidery makers	623	142	147	334	-----	-----	361	251	11	-----	57	25	11	
115 Lead and zinc workers	626	251	155	216	4	4	252	353	20	1	75	36	8	
116 Leather curriers and tanners	8,450	2,792	2,010	3,629	19	19	3,566	4,654	218	12	1,018	401	190	
117 Machinists	39,808	19,506	11,503	8,723	76	74	17,355	21,279	1,120	54	2,165	946	605	
118 Manufacturers and officials, etc	27,177	15,737	5,984	5,364	92	90	4,167	21,728	1,236	46	669	433	228	
119 Marble and stone cutters	6,466	2,384	1,494	2,510	78	78	2,238	3,978	234	16	995	1,039	279	
120 Masons (brick and stone)	19,525	9,733	3,406	5,397	989	989	5,253	13,133	1,097	42	4,281	5,081	1,186	
121 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.	259	70	70	117	2	2	87	161	10	1	26	18	3	
122 Millers	4,027	3,517	309	196	5	5	843	2,998	180	6	127	123	96	
123 Miners and quarrymen	180,474	36,297	36,716	105,845	1,616	1,616	81,117	94,900	4,279	148	40,448	46,741	6,398	
124 Model and pattern makers	2,671	1,469	647	464	1	1	902	1,569	95	-----	131	59	52	
125 Oil well and oil works employees	7,109	5,294	1,224	572	19	19	2,024	4,875	198	12	823	468	136	
126 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	24,231	16,230	4,875	2,989	137	137	8,804	14,442	912	73	4,409	3,929	953	
127 Paper and pulp mill operatives	2,292	1,403	465	403	21	21	992	1,249	45	6	190	81	43	
128 Paper hangers	3,662	2,355	907	331	69	69	1,533	1,987	126	16	605	589	138	
129 Photographers	1,768	1,178	360	207	23	23	697	1,006	62	3	66	62	32	
130 Piano and organ makers	337	109	86	139	3	3	117	209	10	1	14	13	6	
131 Piano and organ tuners	279	144	82	53	-----	-----	100	170	8	-----	7	10	8	
132 Plasterers	4,541	2,964	817	654	106	106	1,130	3,140	267	4	984	1,118	295	
133 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	11,041	5,275	4,377	1,944	45	44	5,410	5,340	273	18	989	573	217	
134 Potters	1,026	629	197	187	13	13	505	488	31	2	135	64	28	
135 Powder and cartridge makers	299	221	43	35	-----	-----	88	197	14	-----	62	25	7	
136 Print works operatives	370	146	110	114	-----	-----	213	152	5	-----	13	7	8	
137 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	13,600	7,975	4,173	1,347	105	104	7,188	6,023	366	23	810	541	280	
138 Roofers and slaters	1,840	852	577	399	12	12	725	1,033	79	3	280	253	61	
139 Rope and cordage factory operatives	670	342	188	139	1	1	414	206	19	1	73	36	19	
140 Rubber factory operatives	549	277	143	126	3	3	294	247	8	-----	146	30	5	
141 Sail, awning, and tent makers	258	142	68	45	3	3	91	151	16	-----	13	19	9	
142 Saw and planing mill employees	7,509	5,783	955	782	39	39	2,828	4,466	197	18	1,408	902	174	
143 Seamstresses	386	74	73	237	2	2	189	186	11	-----	50	21	8	
144 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	982	356	152	474	-----	-----	592	379	11	-----	128	57	21	
145 Silk mill operatives	5,554	3,474	1,361	719	-----	-----	4,265	1,230	54	5	618	343	204	
146 Steam boiler makers	5,432	2,316	1,796	1,312	8	8	2,149	3,099	174	10	452	225	142	
147 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	2,100	1,268	578	250	4	4	740	1,291	62	7	555	212	80	
148 Sugar makers and refiners	221	22	23	172	4	4	53	158	10	-----	21	12	6	
149 Tailors	15,005	2,601	2,064	10,297	43	43	4,863	9,553	558	31	1,683	1,028	554	
150 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.)	11,514	2,684	4,466	4,359	5	5	5,779	5,323	404	8	1,542	563	278	
151 Tin plate and tinware makers	10,357	5,141	2,643	2,501	72	72	4,725	5,345	269	18	1,609	1,047	317	
152 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	14,911	9,789	2,343	2,621	158	157	6,514	7,978	877	42	1,499	629	341	
153 Tool and cutlery makers	4,025	2,266	1,038	713	8	8	1,740	2,165	117	3	555	295	98	
154 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	452	121	156	175	-----	-----	229	204	19	-----	29	9	6	
155 Umbrella and parasol makers	502	284	128	90	-----	-----	333	159	9	1	36	13	19	
156 Upholsters	3,220	1,571	912	649	88	88	1,189	1,890	134	7	239	211	86	
157 Well borers	376	287	71	18	-----	-----	114	249	13	-----	67	67	18	
158 Wheelwrights	1,702	1,135	258	306	3	3	309	1,263	127	3	89	76	87	
159 Wireworkers	2,178	883	497	749	49	49	948	1,180	48	2	320	167	82	
160 Woolen mill operatives	3,649	1,241	1,369	1,032	7	7	2,086	1,460	99	4	399	195	103	
161 Worst mill operatives	421	188	137	95	1	1	277	137	7	-----	53	20	15	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
162 FEMALES ⁷	431,537	221,490	114,558	70,783	24,706	24,624	347,507	34,347	47,116	2,567	36,718	25,815	13,304
163 Agricultural pursuits	10,593	8,236	1,237	1,078	42	40	2,053	1,601	6,851	88	105	222	150
164 Agricultural laborers ⁸	1,125	869	130	107	19	18	836	226	61	2	65	160	118
165 Farmers, planters, and overseers	9,296	7,282	1,057	985	22	21	1,143	1,330	6,738	85	35	58	32
166 Professional service	32,337	21,958	8,587	1,514	278	276	29,940	1,249	1,061	87	9,395	5,495	2,145
167 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	278	172	73	22	11	11	165	92	15	6	51	52	15
168 Artists and teachers of art	904	656	191	52	5	5	779	66	53	6	65	62	26
169 Clergymen	290	180	48	56	6	6	214	43	32	1	1	1	4
170 Literary and scientific persons	498	361	110	25	2	2	429	29	40	.....	23	18	9
171 Musicians and teachers of music	4,156	2,929	991	159	77	77	3,616	312	205	23	351	331	147
172 Officials (government)	554	420	101	33	.....	.....	384	74	93	3	9	1	10
173 Physicians and surgeons	601	422	105	65	9	8	363	140	89	9	23	9	5
174 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	24,390	16,397	6,803	1,036	154	153	23,491	391	470	38	8,855	5,008	1,917
175 Domestic and personal service	175,050	79,244	31,050	41,852	22,904	22,830	133,440	15,897	24,390	1,323	8,373	8,669	4,947
176 Barbers and hairdressers	431	133	139	68	91	91	293	68	65	5	18	14	8
177 Boarding and lodging house keepers	4,691	2,740	774	972	205	205	744	1,056	2,776	115	22	20	16
178 Hotel keepers	361	105	106	106	1	1	34	62	264	1	.....	1	.....
179 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	15,060	9,165	2,598	2,522	769	769	9,170	1,704	3,936	250	293	325	207
180 Janitors and sextons	757	260	189	207	101	100	158	183	400	16	59	14	11
181 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	3,706	1,681	640	745	640	640	1,841	1,114	714	37	589	601	188
182 Laundresses	11,754	3,906	2,542	2,544	2,762	2,760	5,415	2,496	3,682	161	834	914	333
183 Nurses and midwives	9,645	5,544	1,905	1,937	259	257	6,643	732	2,199	71	963	1,070	398
184 Restaurant keepers	286	104	71	38	38	38	56	33	138	5	2	5	3
185 Saloon keepers	183	23	51	109	.....	.....	3	33	145	2	2	2	2
186 Servants and waitresses	127,314	55,209	21,822	32,378	17,905	17,836	108,700	8,164	9,802	648	5,621	5,614	3,752
187 Trade and transportation	52,830	28,624	18,522	5,482	202	201	45,531	2,934	4,162	203	1,835	1,524	1,278
188 Agents	859	574	187	83	15	15	409	142	234	14	34	55	26
189 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	6,690	3,917	2,403	351	19	19	6,340	182	147	21	156	155	145
190 Clerks and copyists ⁸	8,787	5,321	2,920	509	37	37	8,155	359	255	18	213	197	191
191 Forewomen and overseers	205	105	73	24	3	3	163	18	22	2	.....	2	1
192 Hucksters and peddlers	176	27	12	135	2	2	47	69	59	1	14	7	2
193 Merchants and dealers	4,809	1,465	1,236	2,067	41	41	1,249	1,111	2,410	39	33	22	23
194 Messengers and errand and office girls	601	264	288	44	5	5	594	7	.....	.....	82	39	42
195 Packers and shippers	2,717	1,472	1,053	192	.....	.....	2,586	80	42	9	275	156	90
196 Saleswomen	18,206	9,243	7,354	1,580	29	29	16,962	585	594	65	709	572	426
197 Steam railroad employees	239	96	72	68	3	3	96	68	75	.....	11	6	4
198 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	6,540	4,241	2,036	245	18	17	6,318	105	99	18	244	229	245
199 Telegraph and telephone operators	1,988	1,332	597	58	1	1	1,868	54	59	7	69	52	62
200 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	160,727	83,428	55,162	20,857	1,280	1,277	136,543	12,666	10,652	866	17,010	9,905	4,784
201 Artificial flower makers	321	101	151	67	2	2	305	4	12	.....	32	16	11
202 Bakers	490	207	183	100	.....	.....	287	80	120	3	23	8	14
203 Bookbinders	1,575	769	718	87	1	1	1,467	50	53	5	122	68	41
204 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,506	1,772	607	127	.....	.....	2,244	140	111	11	341	98	41
205 Boxmakers (paper)	2,203	1,049	964	189	1	1	2,081	68	51	3	168	74	47
206 Boxmakers (wood)	337	286	49	11	.....	.....	300	27	10	.....	29	10	7
207 Buttonmakers	400	79	230	90	1	1	385	40	4	1	64	30	12
208 Carpet factory operatives	2,317	622	1,109	584	2	2	1,845	265	200	7	412	108	70
209 Carpetmakers (rag)	364	270	59	35	.....	.....	141	93	128	2	32	62	30
210 Chemical works employees	233	148	71	14	.....	.....	213	12	8	.....	9	4	10
211 Clock and watch makers and repairers	253	147	92	14	.....	.....	236	6	10	1	14	5	2
212 Confectioners	1,300	687	445	167	1	1	1,081	75	139	5	103	67	25
213 Cotton mill operatives	3,463	1,495	1,438	530	.....	.....	3,116	189	142	16	364	126	75
214 Dressmakers	40,044	21,862	12,907	4,325	950	947	31,396	4,018	4,276	354	3,425	2,796	1,166
215 Glassworkers	1,028	539	321	166	2	2	973	30	21	4	302	106	56
216 Gold and silver workers	261	159	89	13	.....	.....	238	11	12	.....	22	16	7
217 Hat and cap makers	1,023	703	246	74	.....	.....	912	49	58	4	130	81	26
218 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	10,852	5,928	3,959	963	2	2	10,403	248	174	27	1,428	566	334
219 Iron and steel workers ⁸	370	131	124	113	2	2	279	71	20	.....	82	40	10
220 Lace and embroidery makers	1,440	481	698	261	.....	.....	1,339	52	46	3	188	50	43
221 Leather curriers and tanners	241	99	104	38	.....	.....	212	24	5	.....	33	7	4
222 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	319	176	91	50	2	2	143	82	93	1	11	10	5
223 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.	266	65	135	66	.....	.....	250	9	7	.....	26	18	7
224 Milliners	8,370	5,108	2,621	628	13	13	7,133	714	475	48	614	1,103	364
225 Miners and quarrymen	462	87	109	250	6	6	194	237	21	.....	77	108	14
226 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	180	102	66	11	1	1	157	11	12	.....	16	16	4
227 Paper and pulp mill operatives	722	460	207	55	.....	.....	628	43	46	5	81	24	16
228 Photographers	253	167	70	15	1	1	218	21	13	1	15	14	6
229 Potters	286	207	45	33	1	1	275	6	5	.....	27	14	4
230 Powder and cartridge makers	243	86	137	20	.....	.....	233	3	6	1	84	30	17
231 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	1,238	748	428	59	3	3	1,160	48	26	4	76	47	42
232 Rope and cordage factory operatives	479	232	147	100	.....	.....	457	14	5	3	48	35	20

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
35,881	192,450	146,660	46,363	9,197	245,884	4,406	1,569	239	47,814	27,789	78,815	1,670	3,335	4,313	2,983	3,892	8,938	162
255	572	1,853	5,202	2,701	8,276	22	21	2	845	338	840	43	14	9	44	84	55	163
254	442	249	147	33	887	9	-----	1	80	22	51	41	12	7	3	9	3	164
-----	101	1,535	5,001	2,649	7,308	12	21	1	726	299	775	2	2	2	36	69	48	165
78	13,303	15,958	2,708	227	22,233	29	219	15	2,089	2,137	4,455	27	45	37	87	291	673	166
13	131	121	4	9	183	-----	2	-----	25	21	25	2	-----	2	1	11	6	167
15	301	475	105	7	661	2	5	1	66	57	60	6	1	1	8	9	27	168
-----	66	160	51	13	186	7	4	-----	22	37	22	2	-----	-----	1	4	5	169
-----	178	225	84	10	363	-----	3	-----	31	34	48	-----	-----	2	-----	10	7	170
28	1,808	1,998	298	18	3,003	3	30	4	363	247	350	10	5	11	12	39	79	171
-----	154	259	123	16	420	-----	6	-----	22	43	45	-----	-----	-----	3	3	12	172
-----	51	362	149	30	481	2	12	-----	37	37	42	1	-----	8	6	7	18	173
16	10,399	12,029	1,794	110	16,551	12	149	10	1,457	1,609	3,795	5	38	11	55	200	498	174
13,004	73,714	60,094	23,329	4,167	101,884	2,833	564	96	17,114	9,031	34,265	472	1,659	804	2,138	1,439	2,751	175
16	173	189	47	5	221	7	1	-----	49	30	79	6	-----	10	4	10	14	176
-----	138	2,110	2,055	382	2,939	119	23	6	377	316	674	30	34	7	38	35	93	177
-----	4	135	4	45	151	2	2	-----	76	29	91	1	2	-----	-----	2	5	178
-----	3,341	6,287	4,468	912	9,926	118	50	10	1,327	839	2,145	52	66	88	101	125	213	179
3	51	357	294	50	360	7	4	2	99	74	183	1	-----	-----	5	7	14	180
289	1,216	1,345	717	132	2,315	115	9	2	349	168	424	114	91	21	23	25	50	181
366	3,144	5,214	2,639	344	6,631	83	27	5	1,423	518	2,620	28	96	29	72	110	212	182
-----	2,507	4,397	2,211	486	5,797	36	118	10	841	849	1,527	15	16	29	64	97	246	183
-----	22	135	118	11	141	2	1	-----	60	20	52	-----	-----	2	1	3	4	184
-----	1	69	95	18	23	-----	-----	-----	79	10	58	6	-----	1	-----	4	2	185
12,308	62,961	39,446	10,278	1,742	72,918	2,339	327	61	12,323	6,128	26,330	216	1,339	615	1,825	1,012	1,881	186
2,715	27,590	17,952	3,880	645	28,822	316	292	32	6,697	4,022	9,587	169	253	557	152	530	1,401	187
5	149	439	228	35	588	3	11	-----	65	68	89	-----	2	2	3	10	18	188
118	3,906	2,493	156	13	3,936	13	39	7	652	489	1,228	3	18	38	17	44	206	189
439	4,955	3,002	357	26	5,357	41	44	7	864	691	1,362	18	32	59	33	74	205	190
-----	53	102	43	7	108	-----	2	-----	24	23	36	1	-----	-----	-----	3	8	191
11	41	58	51	20	29	2	-----	-----	17	2	20	9	10	18	-----	62	7	192
23	324	2,026	1,978	451	1,506	53	15	1	1,146	434	1,315	41	27	87	4	67	113	193
429	151	19	2	-----	269	7	2	-----	107	42	117	-----	3	26	1	6	21	194
549	1,695	433	39	1	1,472	18	7	-----	440	171	462	6	26	23	4	27	61	195
950	10,434	6,080	689	35	9,271	158	90	11	2,688	1,344	3,438	65	114	281	65	186	495	196
11	51	121	53	8	99	6	2	-----	20	16	76	8	1	-----	1	3	7	197
75	4,185	2,202	72	2	4,258	8	53	5	468	540	946	4	12	18	18	39	171	198
42	1,268	633	40	3	1,333	1	22	1	111	134	307	2	-----	-----	3	5	69	199
19,829	77,271	50,803	11,244	1,457	84,669	1,206	473	94	21,069	12,261	29,668	959	1,364	2,906	512	1,488	4,058	200
83	155	68	14	1	103	1	-----	-----	76	12	71	9	3	27	-----	7	12	201
82	126	160	100	22	207	2	1	-----	140	34	73	2	11	2	3	4	11	202
122	818	554	78	3	771	2	8	5	192	110	398	4	-----	4	3	12	66	203
307	1,331	731	129	5	1,772	6	3	-----	220	76	355	8	2	9	2	16	37	204
506	1,197	458	42	-----	1,050	1	4	1	472	98	428	28	6	27	2	17	74	205
66	197	68	6	-----	286	-----	5	-----	36	2	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	206
66	289	39	5	1	80	6	5	-----	138	54	73	-----	9	16	-----	6	13	207
159	963	1,023	143	29	624	2	4	-----	321	321	924	2	10	1	6	12	90	208
3	49	116	129	67	270	-----	1	-----	18	20	32	-----	4	2	11	1	5	209
20	143	60	10	-----	148	2	2	-----	21	12	41	-----	-----	-----	1	2	4	210
40	180	79	4	-----	147	3	-----	-----	29	12	50	-----	-----	1	2	5	4	211
258	654	260	101	26	688	2	3	1	265	65	203	7	5	7	5	26	23	212
692	1,784	876	141	14	1,495	8	9	-----	530	403	797	4	66	4	3	15	129	213
913	14,580	19,196	4,801	516	22,776	180	177	36	4,651	2,657	7,535	156	127	279	214	402	904	214
274	625	112	16	-----	541	25	1	1	198	79	87	3	12	1	2	53	25	215
20	129	91	15	6	159	2	3	-----	24	25	41	-----	3	25	-----	3	6	216
113	538	314	51	6	703	2	1	1	139	44	85	-----	3	25	4	5	9	217
2,930	6,319	1,464	121	11	5,932	129	18	2	1,418	986	1,696	92	136	103	15	49	277	218
54	205	77	29	5	133	28	-----	-----	60	19	47	-----	56	7	2	6	10	219
253	869	256	48	14	481	12	7	-----	204	309	318	2	16	6	12	15	58	220
51	133	49	8	-----	99	2	-----	-----	73	8	33	2	14	-----	1	2	7	221
-----	79	130	98	12	179	-----	1	-----	65	18	33	1	-----	8	-----	6	8	222
57	178	22	1	-----	65	29	-----	-----	114	7	25	2	14	1	-----	3	6	223
363	4,137	3,059	703	95	5,122	36	42	3	957	644	1,178	6	18	95	22	54	193	224
77	144	155	69	6	93	78	-----	-----	28	84	54	38	43	13	3	5	13	225
20	103	43	10	4	103	1	-----	-----	27	11	33	-----	1	-----	-----	2	3	226
64	440	182	30	4	460	4	5	3	50	33	123	1	18	1	-----	10	14	227
11	123	102	15	2	168	-----	4	-----	25	22	21	1	-----	1	2	3	6	228
49	185	49	2	1	208	-----	1	-----	28	18	16	-----	-----	-----	1	12	2	229
23	156	60	3	1	86	1	2	-----	30	85	26	-----	3	-----	-----	1	9	230
97	755	358	24	-----	751	1	11	1	106	83	228	-----	3	4	10	12	28	231
126	290	59	4	-----	232	3	-----	-----	84	26	65	1	43	7	1	7	10	232

²Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³Includes all other foreign countries.⁴The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁵See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months. ¹	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
233 Rubber factory operatives	309	170	112	27			283	11	14	1	130	7	7
234 Seamstresses	11,222	6,374	3,123	1,509	216	216	8,767	873	1,503	79	1,126	842	361
235 Sewing machine operators	547	318	172	57			488	28	19	12	29	31	14
236 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	4,601	2,567	1,209	825			4,241	197	147	16	626	334	192
237 Silk mill operatives	12,324	6,401	4,605	1,314	4	4	11,878	269	141	36	1,394	645	466
238 Tailoresses	6,992	3,086	2,008	1,893	5	5	5,581	699	681	51	849	503	187
239 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁷)	12,261	3,630	6,379	2,249	3	3	10,836	757	624	44	1,674	451	237
240 Tin plate and tinware makers	212	85	81	45	1	1	190	16	5	1	30	37	16
241 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	9,941	6,951	1,904	1,070	16	16	7,477	2,007	392	65	1,039	510	324
242 Tool and cutlery makers	151	70	66	15			140	6	5		9	8	1
243 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	374	173	168	33			357	7	9	1	24	13	9
244 Umbrella and parasol makers	1,110	679	365	66			1,026	39	42	3	101	41	10
245 Upholsterers	392	169	184	39			335	22	35		35	23	10
246 Woolen mill operatives	3,090	1,118	1,503	468	1	1	2,819	162	99	10	338	134	95
247 Worsted mill operatives	650	255	284	111			594	38	17	1	70	46	24

RHODE ISLAND.

1	MALES ⁸	139,829	46,142	32,938	57,392	3,357	2,978	56,853	76,466	5,900	620	11,228	7,895	4,297
2	Agricultural pursuits	10,673	6,297	925	3,111	340	339	3,918	5,985	704	66	663	616	209
3	Agricultural laborers ⁹	5,222	2,391	606	1,982	293	292	3,166	1,759	255	42	536	465	135
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	4,660	3,694	211	726	29	29	568	3,660	412	20	46	65	48
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	613	176	98	322	17	17	137	442	31	3	47	61	18
6	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	161	26	9	125	1	1	41	114	5	1	34	25	6
7	Professional service	4,924	3,034	939	898	53	52	1,805	2,920	177	22	197	119	83
8	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	183	79	70	30	4	4	92	85	5	1	13	25	9
9	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	495	288	99	107	1	1	246	237	12		12	10	7
10	Artists and teachers of art	112	66	15	30	1	1	40	64	8		5	6	2
11	Clergymen	464	221	83	141	16	16	152	293	19		1	5	5
12	Dentists	185	118	40	24	3	3	76	100	7	2	2	1	3
13	Electricians	532	300	118	111	3	3	227	296	8	1	30	11	6
14	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	379	286	61	31	1	1	146	214	17	2	5	6	12
15	Journalists	144	92	26	25	1	1	56	86	2		1	2	
16	Lawyers	366	258	79	28	1	1	115	230	20	1	2	4	4
17	Literary and scientific persons	126	89	17	20			54	62	8	2	2	5	1
18	Musicians and teachers of music	359	146	95	108	10	10	159	182	14	4	25	24	8
19	Officials (government)	520	397	70	51	2	2	91	400	25	4	12	4	10
20	Physicians and surgeons	619	390	102	121	6	6	175	424	17	3	1		2
21	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	376	271	44	58	3	3	147	216	12	1	85	15	13
22	Domestic and personal service	21,342	3,911	4,251	11,402	1,778	1,461	8,876	11,348	1,025	93	2,541	2,046	971
23	Barbers and hairdressers	1,018	125	314	518	61	61	360	617	34	7	29	23	17
24	Bartenders	928	116	368	442	2	2	453	441	30	4	38	18	15
25	Boarding and lodging house keepers	104	39	16	49			7	92	5		1		2
26	Hotel keepers	230	146	39	44	1	1	37	173	18	2	1	9	9
27	Janitors and sextons	592	156	77	201	158	158	110	435	41	6	23	13	9
28	Laborers (not specified) ⁹	12,507	1,532	2,052	8,200	723	719	5,090	6,728	645	44	2,272	1,848	809
29	Launderers	481	76	51	65	289	4	266	204	9	2	8	1	4
30	Nurses	121	72	23	24	2	2	74	39	4	4	6	5	7
31	Restaurant keepers	203	86	36	48	33	24	52	133	15	3	6	5	1
32	Saloon keepers	463	51	133	279			89	348	24	2	3	2	5
33	Servants and waiters	1,549	322	277	533	417	407	888	589	64	8	102	81	40
34	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	1,339	488	489	342	20	20	1,126	198	14	1	1	1	1
35	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	1,476	589	322	551	14	14	179	1,178	111	8	23	20	30
36	Trade and transportation	31,512	14,576	7,721	8,395	820	764	12,357	17,860	1,139	156	1,085	866	679
37	Agents	1,621	906	314	393	8	8	436	1,085	89	11	33	28	24
38	Bankers and brokers	417	337	44	35	1	1	78	296	37	6	3	1	8
39	Boatmen and sailors ⁹	454	248	52	108	46	45	146	280	26	2	25	30	38
40	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁹ ..	5,909	3,571	1,549	767	32	29	3,208	2,541	137	20	141	120	125
41	Commercial travelers	737	481	166	100			214	480	39	4	15	12	11
42	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	5,494	1,739	1,527	1,835	393	391	2,115	3,143	199	37	341	291	139
43	Foremen and overseers	229	125	48	54	2	2	34	185	9	1	2	2	1
44	Hostlers	770	207	208	257	98	97	411	328	30	1	49	35	13
45	Hucksters and peddlers	1,029	183	135	703	8	8	257	722	44	6	39	38	23
46	Livery stable keepers	213	147	35	30	1	1	39	159	12	3	3	1	1
47	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	5,544	2,481	1,090	1,940	33	18	1,191	4,070	258	25	63	63	71
48	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	245	180	30	34	1	1	31	206	7	1	4	8	4
49	Messengers and errand and office boys	648	211	315	102	20	20	639	8	1		60	51	64
50	Officials of banks and companies	487	386	54	47			87	377	23		4	1	2
51	Packers and shippers	257	69	81	103	4	4	150	100	7		26	10	5

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
52	161	88	8	-----	170	2	4	4	32	13	59	2	4	3	1	3	233
571	4,377	4,387	1,569	811	6,585	61	33	8	1,325	551	1,955	34	46	253	42	103	226
67	289	166	25	-----	818	7	1	-----	84	40	75	1	4	8	-----	3	235
774	2,814	868	139	6	2,567	58	8	1	396	229	691	40	39	461	7	21	83
8,279	7,537	1,438	64	5	6,405	134	24	14	1,858	1,031	2,027	46	255	33	24	139	334
601	2,759	2,687	822	115	3,091	99	15	2	1,225	216	866	305	58	877	28	95	115
1,904	6,188	3,637	492	34	3,633	19	23	1	1,766	1,918	4,096	17	67	47	28	86	560
51	140	33	5	-----	86	7	-----	-----	29	87	36	1	2	-----	2	3	9
1,707	5,185	2,602	401	40	6,965	152	1	1	1,214	241	576	67	94	408	6	101	115
29	95	24	3	-----	70	2	-----	-----	34	14	23	-----	-----	1	2	-----	5
108	209	53	3	-----	173	4	2	1	103	15	47	1	1	7	1	7	12
123	536	390	53	0	679	1	1	-----	192	33	186	1	1	3	-----	6	7
18	157	160	53	4	169	1	-----	-----	57	33	113	-----	-----	4	-----	3	12
573	1,683	750	78	5	1,119	22	9	1	215	420	1,084	16	39	9	8	25	123
145	358	136	10	1	255	4	-----	-----	73	71	214	2	3	4	1	2	21

RHODE ISLAND.

5,143	32,047	65,818	30,912	5,665	48,888	354	3,355	17,360	3,443	17,860	31,070	4,927	995	1,137	3,867	4,027	3,546	1
246	1,920	3,879	3,232	1,332	6,630	6	143	581	129	545	1,174	297	9	8	383	675	93	2
243	1,679	1,982	964	299	2,676	3	89	337	61	250	709	221	6	8	292	510	60	3
-----	173	1,521	1,983	979	3,723	2	37	123	45	189	243	69	3	-----	57	150	19	4
-----	54	293	214	47	193	1	5	8	22	102	217	7	-----	34	10	14	5	
1	13	77	64	11	27	-----	12	112	1	2	2	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	6	6
11	708	2,763	1,181	249	3,083	11	123	211	107	491	569	52	5	28	45	72	127	7
2	38	110	29	3	83	-----	10	14	6	18	31	-----	2	-----	7	12	8	8
4	142	262	76	11	289	3	12	13	20	96	29	2	1	8	6	16	9	9
-----	17	58	27	10	66	2	4	3	8	13	8	4	-----	-----	1	2	10	10
-----	11	267	147	37	241	-----	20	31	11	44	74	4	1	7	13	6	12	11
-----	21	124	30	10	121	-----	8	10	3	13	23	1	-----	1	1	2	12	12
1	148	323	54	6	304	-----	23	18	9	62	90	-----	-----	-----	4	7	15	13
-----	74	189	98	14	286	-----	10	1	11	27	35	1	-----	-----	5	6	14	14
-----	28	92	21	11	93	1	1	7	1	17	17	-----	-----	-----	2	1	4	15
-----	16	193	128	29	259	-----	3	7	3	18	56	2	-----	2	1	2	13	16
-----	28	63	27	8	90	-----	2	1	1	15	8	-----	-----	-----	4	3	2	17
3	66	209	69	12	156	3	4	25	15	61	43	32	-----	1	1	11	9	18
-----	35	218	224	42	397	1	5	12	5	28	50	1	-----	-----	4	7	10	19
-----	18	391	166	42	393	1	14	56	8	45	67	3	-----	5	5	7	15	20
-----	57	227	74	16	274	-----	6	10	11	23	25	2	4	8	2	7	7	21
352	4,521	10,523	5,075	832	5,214	42	385	2,444	510	1,541	7,019	1,827	164	83	332	1,335	446	22
20	225	617	136	18	185	4	16	205	59	60	177	230	-----	10	1	36	35	23
3	169	657	95	4	118	2	18	112	50	59	475	41	2	4	5	17	25	24
-----	1	37	49	17	39	-----	1	13	3	15	15	3	1	2	2	6	4	25
-----	3	100	110	16	147	-----	3	10	7	15	32	1	1	-----	5	9	26	26
1	49	222	245	72	307	2	13	20	7	83	127	4	-----	1	16	6	6	27
260	2,630	5,906	3,153	539	2,132	18	181	1,778	107	759	4,732	1,464	150	39	191	754	202	28
5	74	306	89	7	80	1	6	30	3	29	23	2	-----	1	4	295	7	29
-----	32	52	31	6	74	-----	14	1	1	11	15	-----	-----	-----	1	2	2	30
-----	21	122	55	5	109	1	7	9	9	13	25	4	-----	-----	4	17	5	31
-----	14	309	126	13	51	1	8	68	23	46	237	6	-----	4	2	7	10	32
34	389	859	232	27	701	1	34	60	42	133	359	17	4	2	120	120	33	33
-----	811	469	55	1	508	10	44	21	161	129	308	6	2	8	44	37	61	34
-----	36	727	614	97	602	1	38	108	27	162	460	6	2	11	18	15	35	35
877	7,094	15,748	6,747	1,012	15,280	109	768	2,233	590	3,000	6,555	401	134	581	493	613	755	36
6	171	785	540	118	914	1	37	90	27	191	291	8	1	15	13	8	25	37
-----	33	163	139	77	338	1	9	1	4	32	20	2	-----	-----	-----	6	4	38
3	63	217	129	41	258	2	6	1	13	25	39	2	-----	1	29	68	9	39
112	2,146	2,735	822	91	3,601	5	130	236	111	674	903	12	1	4	51	38	143	40
-----	88	433	195	20	481	1	23	18	27	68	78	1	3	11	4	8	22	41
57	1,334	2,920	1,064	109	2,115	3	171	524	65	355	1,766	71	3	9	161	113	138	42
-----	15	116	92	6	127	-----	8	16	4	29	38	1	-----	-----	2	2	2	43
12	212	386	139	20	297	2	27	89	6	45	235	6	-----	-----	29	18	16	44
30	160	544	259	34	190	35	13	71	30	65	153	78	56	246	3	77	12	45
-----	11	98	95	11	148	-----	5	8	2	14	33	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	46
17	508	2,879	1,833	302	2,500	49	80	381	145	614	1,059	122	50	235	57	127	125	47
-----	23	101	109	12	181	1	3	7	5	7	29	2	-----	-----	1	3	6	48
459	179	6	4	-----	231	1	16	39	21	113	152	3	1	5	15	8	43	49
-----	16	266	178	25	386	-----	6	5	5	40	27	2	-----	2	4	3	7	50
33	94	85	37	-----	73	-----	8	30	7	46	63	8	2	1	6	10	9	51

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ Not otherwise specified.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
52 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	213	25	31	61	96	96	85	109	17	2	14	4	6	
53 Salesmen	3,727	1,483	1,326	856	62	28	2,140	1,478	94	15	126	113	70	
54 Steam railroad employees	1,993	872	398	714	9	9	584	1,324	71	14	88	32	42	
55 Street railway employees	801	533	155	113	—	—	231	541	23	6	25	11	9	
56 Telegraph and telephone operators	165	96	46	22	1	1	83	71	1	—	3	1	7	
57 Undertakers	132	59	42	31	—	—	36	90	6	—	1	—	3	
58 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	71,378	18,324	19,102	33,586	366	362	29,897	38,343	2,855	283	6,742	4,248	2,355	
59 Bakers	812	132	149	527	4	4	302	472	34	4	30	15	18	
60 Blacksmiths	1,434	359	317	747	11	9	378	953	95	8	77	59	54	
61 Bleachery and dye works operatives	2,184	221	618	1,343	2	2	1,036	1,069	76	3	203	111	69	
62 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	693	84	62	541	6	6	156	476	58	3	29	22	27	
63 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	115	22	55	36	2	2	56	53	6	—	9	8	3	
64 Brassworkers	167	47	52	67	1	1	65	96	6	—	14	5	5	
65 Brewers and maltsters	112	7	7	98	—	—	25	84	3	—	2	1	6	
66 Butchers	715	300	167	237	11	11	188	493	29	5	22	21	16	
67 Cabinetmakers	226	89	36	120	1	1	47	166	13	—	10	7	10	
68 Carpenters and joiners	5,132	2,002	752	2,347	31	31	1,075	3,724	307	26	871	549	268	
69 Clock and watch makers and repairers	122	64	13	44	1	1	33	78	9	2	4	9	1	
70 Confectioners	157	54	30	73	—	—	57	96	4	—	11	6	3	
71 Cotton mill operatives	7,746	862	1,972	4,908	4	4	4,180	3,353	199	14	529	273	216	
72 Electroplaters	141	60	47	32	2	2	48	84	7	2	12	4	7	
73 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,869	624	346	883	16	16	384	1,398	78	9	83	52	38	
74 Engravers	317	128	110	79	—	—	120	172	20	5	20	15	11	
75 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	723	548	45	113	17	17	216	454	46	7	73	159	26	
76 Gas works employees	167	28	13	126	—	—	59	92	16	—	11	8	3	
77 Gold and silver workers	4,826	1,606	1,683	1,528	9	11	2,387	2,241	152	46	619	376	177	
78 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	220	93	55	71	1	1	63	141	16	—	9	11	5	
79 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	158	26	57	75	—	—	90	67	1	—	11	6	11	
80 Iron and steel workers ⁷	3,338	584	921	1,819	14	14	1,500	1,727	104	7	360	159	116	
81 Leather curriers and tanners	110	30	27	52	1	1	33	70	7	—	11	11	6	
82 Machinists	6,490	2,013	1,821	2,644	12	12	2,775	3,459	231	25	400	202	143	
83 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	2,195	1,323	381	489	2	2	283	1,663	243	6	44	18	35	
84 Marble and stone cutters	719	108	148	458	5	5	169	509	34	7	190	113	52	
85 Masons (brick and stone)	1,529	374	332	782	41	41	370	1,054	97	8	261	288	115	
86 Miners and quarrymen	162	31	12	116	3	3	54	102	5	1	25	28	12	
87 Model and pattern makers	254	122	49	81	2	2	72	173	11	—	9	8	9	
88 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,944	1,236	787	888	33	33	1,011	1,778	139	16	531	407	121	
89 Paper hangers	126	62	37	25	2	2	24	90	12	—	23	28	6	
90 Photographers	141	71	31	34	5	5	57	81	2	1	5	5	4	
91 Plasterers	173	25	47	98	3	3	47	112	13	1	111	34	13	
92 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,252	320	608	318	6	6	609	603	35	5	97	82	36	
93 Print works operatives	790	119	315	355	1	1	433	324	31	2	73	33	13	
94 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	919	393	342	181	3	3	445	446	24	4	45	38	22	
95 Rubber factory operatives	1,595	250	620	825	—	—	831	705	58	1	216	58	29	
96 Saw and planing mill employees	144	61	22	54	7	7	45	89	7	3	9	10	3	
97 Silk mill operatives	113	6	16	91	—	—	71	39	3	—	12	4	6	
98 Steam boiler makers	285	23	89	123	—	—	80	147	8	—	15	14	10	
99 Tailors	776	60	83	629	4	4	226	513	32	5	47	33	14	
100 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	5,768	787	1,746	3,229	6	6	2,974	2,639	145	10	451	256	175	
101 Tin plate and tinware makers	365	110	113	141	1	1	121	225	15	4	25	12	19	
102 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	121	40	36	45	—	—	52	59	6	4	8	5	4	
103 Tool and cutlery makers	846	98	332	416	—	—	435	380	28	3	80	35	16	
104 Upholsterers	216	92	69	47	8	8	80	121	12	3	24	11	7	
105 Wheelwrights	144	77	25	40	2	2	24	103	15	2	6	8	2	
106 Wireworkers	303	81	112	109	1	1	181	114	8	—	22	22	10	
107 Woolen mill operatives	5,049	702	1,709	2,635	3	3	2,667	2,253	121	8	583	265	156	
108 Worsted mill operatives	293	34	101	158	—	—	160	123	9	1	38	12	8	
109 FEMALES ⁹	52,094	12,071	17,940	20,149	1,984	1,928	41,635	5,506	4,346	608	4,597	2,849	1,695	
110 Agricultural pursuits	284	179	15	84	6	6	65	83	130	6	13	25	5	
111 Farmers, planters, and overseers	190	157	7	23	3	3	32	28	125	5	—	7	1	
112 Professional service	2,937	1,896	788	231	22	22	2,626	170	115	26	834	152	172	
113 Musicians and teachers of music	458	265	149	33	11	11	378	53	25	2	48	27	13	
114 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,102	1,385	558	167	2	2	1,973	63	55	11	768	118	153	
115 Domestic and personal service	13,558	2,591	2,013	7,216	1,738	1,733	9,224	1,723	2,343	268	600	654	368	
116 Boarding and lodging house keepers	654	256	132	259	7	7	115	179	313	47	5	6	4	
117 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	1,542	677	274	527	64	64	823	182	474	68	43	39	19	
118 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	276	27	80	138	31	31	191	56	21	8	27	44	14	
119 Laundresses	1,603	136	256	612	599	594	598	513	466	26	120	178	61	
120 Nurses and midwives	950	383	155	380	32	32	574	89	262	25	89	113	60	
121 Servants and waitresses	8,348	1,051	1,077	5,230	990	990	6,856	657	741	94	309	252	198	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
4	42	124	37	6	120	1	4	7	4	9	54	29	13	32	5	8	1	52
124	1,435	1,674	435	58	1,509	3	99	423	37	426	853	29	13	32	62	77	114	53
5	279	1,276	384	42	880	.....	51	230	12	137	534	51	.....	.....	41	21	36	54
.....	181	542	123	5	533	.....	39	42	4	56	96	.....	.....	.....	5	9	16	55
1	55	101	7	1	97	.....	10	2	2	17	31	1	.....	.....	1	3	1	56
.....	19	65	34	14	59	.....	1	10	.....	6	46	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	57
3,657	17,804	32,905	14,677	2,240	18,681	186	1,936	11,891	2,107	11,783	15,753	2,350	683	437	2,114	1,332	2,125	58
82	218	431	124	7	136	11	11	166	100	105	155	67	2	6	14	18	21	59
9	202	747	415	59	370	.....	78	188	17	168	484	22	1	5	53	17	31	60
133	629	953	428	39	223	2	32	173	60	537	850	66	56	9	55	29	92	61
4	91	333	199	66	88	3	9	98	37	55	117	145	11	67	23	29	11	62
8	32	66	13	1	24	.....	1	7	10	5	50	11	.....	3	2	2	.....	63
3	41	85	32	6	48	.....	7	8	6	47	39	1	2	.....	2	4	.....	64
.....	14	79	19	.....	7	.....	4	3	56	2	35	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	65
5	100	414	176	20	312	3	15	114	98	63	125	3	1	6	10	15	10	66
1	20	105	81	19	70	1	13	17	29	28	32	.....	1	2	24	2	7	67
17	487	2,437	1,811	375	2,033	3	297	1,161	51	498	596	54	2	5	256	65	111	68
1	16	51	41	13	65	.....	1	9	7	17	5	8	1	4	3	3	2	69
3	31	86	34	3	54	.....	3	13	12	11	20	24	.....	.....	12	3	70	71
1,024	2,614	3,055	936	107	870	17	108	3,408	121	1,286	1,029	135	313	17	100	153	189	71
29	66	39	7	7	62	.....	4	.....	4	28	24	4	.....	1	6	1	7	72
20	177	1,051	556	57	640	3	58	160	34	321	481	15	7	1	52	42	55	73
2	54	179	68	14	128	1	5	4	21	88	48	1	.....	2	6	1	12	74
11	110	343	217	50	565	.....	16	13	6	26	23	1	.....	1	16	52	4	75
.....	13	91	56	7	28	.....	2	3	2	7	112	2	.....	1	6	2	2	76
200	1,541	2,194	786	104	1,613	34	86	185	296	859	1,094	93	9	91	206	.....	172	77
2	26	107	70	15	94	1	17	24	6	22	39	4	.....	.....	3	.....	7	78
16	60	76	6	.....	26	.....	2	61	3	26	30	2	.....	.....	.....	2	6	79
94	1,012	1,588	570	72	599	1	75	446	57	583	1,059	170	13	3	146	83	103	80
1	14	52	38	5	31	.....	4	9	1	15	44	1	.....	.....	1	1	3	81
99	1,827	3,115	1,257	189	2,024	5	191	630	157	1,521	1,252	28	13	9	349	76	235	82
.....	87	1,047	848	212	1,325	4	61	64	76	339	200	23	3	19	20	20	41	83
3	75	365	248	28	113	1	5	26	6	232	204	89	.....	.....	16	2	25	84
4	158	707	556	99	413	.....	26	208	5	124	555	71	1	.....	30	63	33	85
.....	24	86	42	7	34	.....	1	16	2	19	29	54	1	.....	.....	1	5	86
3	51	107	74	19	124	.....	12	4	3	69	21	1	.....	.....	13	2	5	87
34	584	1,567	711	94	1,270	7	.....	356	59	362	541	37	7	13	99	35	89	88
.....	10	55	50	11	64	.....	4	8	2	19	15	.....	.....	1	2	3	.....	89
.....	24	82	30	5	76	1	3	26	.....	14	10	.....	.....	2	2	.....	4	90
.....	15	98	56	4	28	.....	5	24	.....	18	85	2	.....	.....	1	5	5	91
18	367	689	164	13	325	.....	43	69	20	201	516	4	1	3	17	6	47	92
74	277	273	151	15	120	.....	5	84	8	141	343	44	.....	.....	17	8	25	93
31	306	426	144	12	396	2	38	47	19	138	205	9	1	4	9	7	44	94
69	514	717	259	31	250	5	60	179	46	132	685	33	25	17	29	79	55	95
4	23	70	88	8	68	.....	2	16	1	7	32	4	.....	.....	4	9	1	96
6	49	48	10	.....	6	2	.....	20	24	17	8	.....	1	.....	.....	32	2	97
2	41	136	51	5	23	.....	8	5	3	50	115	.....	.....	1	17	4	9	98
15	134	403	187	35	62	15	7	45	85	52	121	176	12	76	82	34	9	99
720	1,678	2,459	814	83	793	10	215	1,557	185	1,195	1,159	194	64	6	121	100	169	100
11	68	186	88	20	111	.....	7	34	9	87	85	2	2	4	17	3	4	101
4	28	58	27	3	40	5	1	9	16	16	16	2	2	5	2	2	5	102
30	267	420	115	14	98	2	24	78	23	233	290	11	4	3	21	21	38	103
6	39	110	48	13	100	2	6	5	31	21	34	.....	.....	1	7	1	8	104
1	13	53	61	16	79	.....	12	20	2	4	17	1	.....	.....	8	.....	6	105
19	125	115	36	8	82	8	6	22	3	33	96	.....	.....	.....	40	9	9	106
431	1,568	2,310	670	61	705	14	117	1,099	151	983	1,281	380	66	2	14	68	169	107
56	72	123	35	5	34	.....	12	28	12	65	90	34	3	.....	.....	2	13	108
3,891	22,407	19,634	5,305	750	13,931	93	1,641	7,218	919	5,768	17,120	840	357	229	1,333	757	1,888	109
8	28	76	109	63	185	.....	1	2	2	15	23	47	.....	.....	.....	5	4	110
.....	6	32	90	62	160	.....	.....	.....	2	12	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	111
7	954	1,568	369	30	1,917	.....	56	78	41	221	474	6	1	2	17	25	99	112
2	184	231	39	1	275	.....	10	22	12	40	61	4	.....	.....	6	6	22	113
2	679	1,142	257	15	1,888	.....	35	45	21	143	382	1	1	2	4	12	68	114
271	4,113	5,957	2,686	472	4,262	19	621	455	202	1,008	5,476	67	30	18	863	259	278	115
.....	16	292	301	44	263	2	27	45	11	86	165	2	6	1	19	8	19	116
.....	212	634	563	128	737	2	60	49	19	163	415	11	1	2	26	24	33	117
36	102	93	36	7	56	1	8	83	2	19	59	22	9	5	1	5	6	118
31	276	765	454	68	712	.....	14	50	24	98	581	11	.....	.....	48	43	22	119
.....	182	429	274	64	413	.....	144	0	23	147	160	3	.....	.....	11	14	25	120
202	3,303	3,667	985	145	2,005	13	360	213	117	478	4,039	16	14	9	754	162	168	121

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁵ Not otherwise specified.⁶ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
FEMALES—Continued.														
122 Trade and transportation	5,531	2,309	2,345	858	19	19	4,854	366	258	53	202	203	145	
123 Agents	104	58	26	17	1	3	53	22	21	8	0	5	5	
124 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	1,368	658	594	115	1	1	1,295	44	23	6	32	44	35	
125 Clerks and copyists ⁷	994	513	393	82	6	6	902	42	37	13	40	26	25	
126 Merchants and dealers	326	61	70	194	1	1	104	110	105	7	2	4	2	
127 Packers and shippers	346	90	190	66	5	5	337	12	6	1	25	20	9	
128 Saleswomen	1,482	411	794	272	1	1	1,352	86	32	12	51	65	40	
129 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	590	366	185	38	1	1	556	22	7	5	30	28	19	
130 Telegraph and telephone operators	165	88	65	12			161	3	1		5	7	5	
131 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	29,784	5,096	12,779	11,760	149	148	24,866	3,163	1,500	255	2,948	1,815	1,005	
132 Bleachery and dye works operatives	309	48	152	109			289	12	5	3	20	7	10	
133 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	121	16	76	28	1	1	109	8	4		24	2	3	
134 Boxmakers (paper)	345	87	177	81			320	14	8	3	34	19	19	
135 Cotton mill operatives	7,752	716	2,862	4,174			6,289	1,101	329	33	536	289	264	
136 Dressmakers	3,090	1,008	1,126	857	99	98	2,105	509	399	77	276	267	152	
137 Gold and silver workers	2,117	500	1,152	405			1,971	82	34	30	343	191	75	
138 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	492	79	285	128			471	13	6	2	37	20	19	
139 Iron and steel workers ⁷	169	15	101	53			162	11	3	1	16	10	2	
140 Milliners	738	277	325	133	3	3	621	72	33	12	71	116	31	
141 Print works operatives	136	42	74	20			130	2	1	3	11	5	1	
142 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	179	81	79	19			166	7	6		7	12	2	
143 Rubber factory operatives	1,108	160	575	373			960	90	51	7	174	34	14	
144 Seamstresses	661	203	271	154	33	33	484	58	110	9	72	57	24	
145 Silk mill operatives	244	25	67	152			216	21	5	2	21	10	8	
146 Tailoresses	268	46	98	122	2	2	179	45	43	1	33	31	12	
147 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	5,585	735	2,412	2,435	3	3	4,764	569	216	36	458	364	146	
148 Wireworkers	190	49	106	35			182	11	4	1	15	8	11	
149 Woolen mill operatives	3,898	480	1,731	1,682	5	5	3,352	397	129	20	530	226	143	
150 Worsted mill operatives	498	51	243	204			443	37	16	2	118	35	10	

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1	MALES ⁹	389,645	158,560	3,609	2,825	224,651	224,561	186,103	189,372	13,914	256	52,976	27,134	3,590
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	278,614	104,144	714	456	173,300	173,278	138,507	130,623	9,326	158	39,872	19,536	2,016
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	135,848	40,225	214	50	95,359	95,352	106,517	26,448	2,800	83	30,990	17,336	1,712
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	139,749	63,123	485	374	75,767	75,752	30,862	102,467	6,860	70	8,402	1,835	285
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	157	86	8	12	101	101	32	98	.....	.....	15	14	.....
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	570	26	3	16	267	267	27	27	23	3	57	24	.....
7	Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	1,446	346	1	.....	1,099	1,099	520	875	51	.....	289	237	10
8	Wood choppers.....	687	73	.....	.....	614	614	231	402	53	1	113	68	5
9	Professional service.....	6,836	4,877	190	142	1,627	1,627	1,869	4,618	343	6	444	411	138
10	Clergymen.....	1,875	779	24	30	1,042	1,042	158	1,628	89	.....	13	25	16
11	Dentists.....	211	204	2	1	4	4	64	136	11	.....	5	5	2
12	Electricians.....	131	122	7	.....	2	2	68	61	2	.....	9	5	4
13	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	194	164	17	10	3	3	74	112	7	1	11	9	6
14	Journalists.....	131	112	11	1	7	7	53	68	10	.....	1	3	.....
15	Lawyers.....	851	784	30	8	29	29	241	556	58	1	6	6	1
16	Officials (government).....	742	638	36	37	31	31	154	545	43	.....	6	9	3
17	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,141	1,065	24	9	43	43	250	822	69	.....	8	13	8
18	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,268	834	14	15	405	405	665	562	38	3	363	303	90
19	Domestic and personal service.....	33,732	5,452	301	307	27,672	27,611	15,979	15,944	1,766	43	6,697	3,998	592
20	Barbers and hairdressers.....	627	72	7	11	537	537	226	377	24	.....	19	11	2
21	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	195	168	4	7	16	16	12	173	9	1	2	2	2
22	Janitors and sextons.....	147	16	2	8	121	121	25	105	17	.....	7	3	1
23	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	26,437	3,850	111	107	22,369	22,369	12,122	12,893	1,385	87	6,268	3,748	510
24	Launders.....	219	58	3	2	156	156	120	84	15	.....	14	4	2
25	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	184	51	10	20	103	103	53	122	9	.....	5	2	6
26	Servants and waiters.....	4,089	158	2	8	3,921	3,920	2,651	1,245	191	2	322	195	51
27	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	469	279	75	66	49	49	391	71	7	.....	1	.....	1
28	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	1,074	717	77	65	215	215	253	728	91	2	33	11	6
29	Trade and transportation.....	27,794	16,892	1,481	1,178	8,243	8,238	11,680	15,132	970	12	1,346	738	245
30	Agents.....	1,098	934	67	30	67	66	350	681	67	.....	48	76	16
31	Bankers and brokers.....	336	285	22	27	2	2	89	224	23	.....	3	2	2
32	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	644	151	32	59	402	402	243	371	29	1	92	36	5
33	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	3,600	2,929	382	96	193	193	2,271	1,235	98	1	135	93	50
34	Commercial travelers.....	186	419	40	24	3	3	161	317	8	.....	35	16	3
35	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,054	711	26	23	2,294	2,294	955	1,955	144	.....	304	116	23
36	Foremen and overseers.....	461	414	18	7	22	22	94	354	13	.....	17	7	4
37	Hostlers.....	183	42	1	4	136	436	247	216	18	2	26	18	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
194	2,805	2,175	320	35	2,327	6	170	273	141	638	1,517	27	17	39	55	79	242	122
17	17	45	113	9	61	.....	5	3	2	13	14	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5	123
36	751	570	29	1	659	.....	42	53	27	167	345	1	1	4	16	5	48	124
.....	515	392	48	2	519	2	23	39	34	101	217	4	.....	.....	8	7	40	125
.....	26	163	124	12	62	3	6	12	8	60	196	6	4	13	1	2	13	126
42	200	95	9	.....	90	.....	10	25	9	43	143	1	1	3	6	1	14	127
74	800	561	42	5	416	1	53	127	41	145	542	15	8	15	12	13	94	128
6	356	222	7	.....	366	.....	22	9	13	76	72	.....	.....	1	7	7	17	129
6	87	71	2	.....	88	.....	6	2	2	26	28	.....	.....	.....	3	2	8	130
3,411	14,507	9,858	1,821	150	5,240	68	793	6,410	533	3,886	9,630	693	309	170	398	389	1,265	131
25	187	93	4	.....	48	.....	11	1	1	76	147	2	1	1	7	.....	15	132
3	65	48	5	.....	17	.....	4	11	4	3	76	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	133
27	193	114	11	.....	87	.....	14	21	9	64	117	5	.....	.....	2	.....	20	134
1,098	3,799	2,392	434	19	716	27	127	2,926	90	1,056	2,045	77	198	9	97	116	298	135
40	704	1,718	561	66	1,100	2	100	330	53	260	945	44	5	15	59	56	121	136
207	1,330	550	29	1	560	14	77	99	74	238	798	39	14	64	24	15	101	137
83	280	121	8	.....	79	.....	12	144	3	40	174	1	1	3	4	4	27	138
22	114	28	4	1	15	.....	6	13	2	21	78	.....	1	8	8	2	8	139
25	340	315	51	11	280	1	25	97	15	67	200	4	.....	4	8	9	28	140
8	89	35	4	.....	42	.....	.....	8	3	16	54	3	.....	.....	2	1	8	141
7	101	66	5	.....	81	1	14	5	4	19	42	1	.....	.....	2	2	8	142
84	588	395	37	.....	160	4	33	101	26	93	548	11	6	9	11	55	51	143
20	216	273	122	110	235	.....	17	58	7	70	214	1	1	3	8	10	37	144
24	142	73	5	.....	25	.....	.....	73	25	47	60	2	3	.....	.....	2	7	145
7	67	140	47	6	48	.....	12	26	8	13	102	28	1	7	1	14	8	146
808	2,923	1,609	220	9	740	5	132	1,435	100	914	1,671	146	35	2	109	51	245	147
31	123	33	3	.....	49	.....	6	7	.....	9	80	2	.....	1	12	16	8	148
574	1,980	1,198	139	3	485	6	120	763	51	573	1,435	224	33	1	16	26	165	149
69	252	166	11	.....	51	1	3	60	11	75	225	36	1	.....	3	7	25	150

SOUTH CAROLINA.

56,363	110,657	135,900	69,548	16,464	382,930	89	81	22	2,418	981	1,584	151	75	198	159	587	420	1
46,674	78,101	89,194	51,131	13,057	277,331	11	10	2	397	202	409	9	6	1	24	170	42	2
46,537	61,082	20,142	5,820	2,066	135,560	5	2	1	103	34	88	5	1	.....	10	36	5	3
.....	16,095	67,691	44,828	10,901	138,801	6	7	1	283	158	315	5	5	1	13	121	33	4
.....	14	44	63	35	137	.....	.....	.....	7	4	2	1	.....	.....	1	4	1	5
12	210	264	79	4	551	.....	1	.....	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2	6
70	509	675	167	10	1,445	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7
14	165	338	134	33	687	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	8
5	798	3,653	1,942	418	6,495	4	19	.....	107	65	74	7	2	8	9	23	23	9
.....	45	984	707	131	1,814	.....	4	.....	11	17	16	.....	.....	4	.....	8	1	10
.....	24	135	42	8	208	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	47	76	8	.....	124	.....	.....	.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	33	97	49	15	167	1	3	.....	8	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	13
.....	24	64	38	4	119	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	14
.....	58	456	280	55	813	1	2	.....	11	7	13	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	15
.....	59	331	313	39	669	.....	6	.....	25	5	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	16
.....	81	660	278	117	1,107	.....	.....	.....	9	9	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	17
.....	345	713	171	37	1,239	1	1	.....	9	6	6	.....	1	.....	.....	2	3	18
4,296	10,997	11,863	5,134	1,349	33,024	8	10	2	170	76	212	29	4	2	25	118	52	19
15	164	370	73	3	608	.....	1	.....	9	.....	1	4	.....	1	.....	2	1	20
.....	3	64	102	25	184	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	21
1	13	54	61	12	136	.....	.....	.....	5	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	22
3,355	8,755	9,251	3,926	1,085	26,195	1	5	1	50	24	90	15	.....	.....	11	27	18	23
8	63	116	27	5	153	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	24
.....	19	104	55	6	1,111	.....	.....	.....	12	5	1	4	2	.....	.....	2	4	25
874	1,561	1,090	438	111	4,071	.....	.....	.....	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	1	8	1	26
.....	254	202	11	.....	327	4	1	1	34	21	41	1	1	1	10	10	17	27
1	101	513	373	85	931	2	1	.....	41	17	68	2	.....	.....	1	2	9	28
753	7,911	13,852	4,608	599	25,103	48	22	7	1,185	277	481	55	48	161	46	193	168	29
6	156	557	322	55	1,000	2	4	.....	30	18	24	.....	.....	.....	3	2	15	30
.....	21	142	126	47	287	1	.....	.....	20	10	11	.....	.....	.....	2	1	4	31
9	183	299	130	19	552	4	2	1	15	9	15	12	.....	8	19	4	8	32
112	1,497	1,424	494	62	3,117	3	4	1	219	57	114	6	4	7	11	26	36	33
.....	68	323	91	3	422	2	1	.....	32	7	11	2	.....	2	.....	5	2	34
80	902	1,476	540	46	3,003	.....	.....	.....	25	4	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	35
.....	51	291	111	7	436	.....	.....	.....	9	6	11	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	36
29	221	135	79	18	476	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	37

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.													
38 Hucksters and peddlers.....	275	43	3	32	197	196	72	172	31	.....	17	12	2
39 Livery stable keepers.....	213	178	4	2	29	29	65	143	5	.....	1	2	.....
40 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	5,569	4,107	403	670	389	387	1,490	3,820	257	2	62	50	18
41 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	156	105	26	19	6	6	31	115	10	.....	1	4	2
42 Messengers and errand and office boys..	338	84	13	.....	241	240	327	9	2	.....	63	31	11
43 Officials of banks and companies.....	466	437	22	6	1	1	152	289	25	.....	7	5	1
44 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	753	12	2	4	735	735	384	334	33	2	57	36	8
45 Salesmen.....	3,975	3,436	283	123	133	133	2,594	1,306	75	.....	114	77	40
46 Steam railroad employees.....	4,883	1,844	79	30	2,930	2,930	1,658	3,104	117	4	305	104	42
47 Street railway employees.....	129	91	17	6	15	15	58	70	1	.....	7	8	2
48 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	129	68	3	2	56	56	66	62	1	.....	12	12	.....
49 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	398	380	13	3	2	2	259	137	2	.....	17	12	8
50 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	42,669	27,195	923	742	13,809	13,807	18,068	23,055	1,509	37	4,617	2,451	599
51 Bakers.....	290	56	40	40	154	154	120	160	10	.....	15	14	3
52 Blacksmiths.....	1,554	719	47	37	751	751	395	1,067	91	1	96	50	29
53 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	548	147	8	53	340	340	125	360	62	1	29	21	14
54 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	644	73	2	2	567	567	325	305	13	1	89	177	17
55 Butchers.....	442	150	18	7	267	267	125	300	17	.....	19	16	3
56 Carpenters and joiners.....	5,529	2,694	79	61	2,695	2,695	1,188	4,013	319	9	998	549	154
57 Coopers.....	257	77	1	3	176	176	44	196	17	.....	28	36	4
58 Cotton mill operatives.....	16,055	15,576	109	40	330	330	9,337	6,460	252	6	1,368	315	154
59 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,269	540	37	35	657	657	284	939	45	1	127	65	12
60 Fertilizer makers.....	382	9	.....	.....	373	373	117	246	17	2	52	35	4
61 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	567	85	3	8	471	471	130	390	46	1	99	105	11
62 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	216	207	1	8	.....	.....	157	57	2	.....	4	1	1
63 Iron and steel workers ⁷	196	122	25	9	40	40	86	104	6	.....	21	10	2
64 Machinists.....	1,171	977	83	57	54	54	460	661	50	.....	69	33	18
65 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	1,182	996	68	66	52	52	235	894	52	1	48	24	11
66 Marble and stone cutters.....	152	83	25	17	27	27	67	81	4	.....	8	7	3
67 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,338	253	17	26	1,042	1,042	379	889	68	2	264	172	33
68 Millers.....	436	339	5	5	87	87	90	312	31	3	19	11	3
69 Miners and quarrymen.....	1,575	79	6	7	1,483	1,483	607	885	80	3	220	57	5
70 Oil well and oil works employees.....	125	17	.....	.....	108	108	37	83	5	.....	15	18	3
71 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,190	445	29	23	693	693	398	754	38	.....	229	167	17
72 Plasterers.....	148	20	2	1	125	125	48	92	8	.....	33	16	5
73 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	195	105	37	6	47	47	95	95	5	.....	13	6	4
74 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen..	489	375	52	8	54	54	283	193	12	1	13	11	8
75 Saw and planing mill employees.....	2,722	1,012	14	6	1,690	1,690	1,343	1,302	75	2	448	254	11
76 Tailors.....	296	33	11	63	189	189	119	159	18	.....	26	12	7
77 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	259	230	10	3	16	16	165	88	6	.....	7	6	3
78 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	185	89	18	6	72	72	67	111	7	.....	12	3	5
79 Turpentine distillers.....	182	84	.....	.....	98	98	63	109	10	.....	12	24	4
80 Wheelwrights.....	217	150	9	6	52	52	53	153	11	.....	11	5	2
81 FEMALES ⁹	181,350	41,606	812	356	138,576	138,560	99,534	52,310	28,813	693	33,082	28,758	3,405
82 Agricultural pursuits.....	115,079	20,884	100	35	94,060	94,048	64,621	34,060	16,100	298	24,290	21,649	1,893
83 Agricultural laborers ⁷	101,478	16,407	50	10	85,011	85,002	63,067	30,986	7,235	190	23,405	21,153	1,853
84 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	13,545	4,454	50	24	9,017	9,014	1,532	3,053	8,852	108	877	488	40
85 Professional service.....	3,595	2,412	138	24	1,021	1,019	2,960	437	194	4	891	808	460
86 Musicians and teachers of music.....	237	172	28	3	34	34	181	49	7	.....	40	23	5
87 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	3,156	2,074	104	19	962	960	2,669	339	147	4	842	778	454
88 Domestic and personal service....	45,063	3,794	108	123	41,038	41,037	19,411	14,439	10,881	332	6,337	5,488	776
89 Boarding and lodging house keepers....	427	333	18	14	62	62	71	109	246	1	2	1	1
90 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	892	696	19	20	157	157	501	87	295	9	30	30	8
91 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	12,395	1,207	8	4	11,176	11,176	5,818	3,966	2,530	81	2,925	3,378	363
92 Laundresses.....	12,794	216	15	4	12,559	12,558	3,331	5,759	3,592	112	1,588	1,044	148
93 Nurses and midwives.....	1,679	242	15	20	1,402	1,402	750	356	563	10	265	211	59
94 Servants and waitresses.....	16,663	1,002	28	53	15,580	15,580	8,894	4,087	3,563	119	1,523	815	193
95 Trade and transportation.....	1,551	1,035	206	91	219	219	1,113	226	210	2	78	52	21
96 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	517	400	82	14	21	21	481	21	15	.....	33	16	5
97 Merchants and dealers.....	247	108	20	55	64	64	44	99	103	1	1	2	1
98 Saleswomen.....	497	375	81	16	25	25	411	57	29	.....	27	18	9
99 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	16,062	13,481	260	83	2,238	2,237	11,429	3,148	1,428	57	1,491	761	255
100 Cotton mill operatives.....	10,766	10,601	52	12	101	101	8,550	1,830	362	24	897	305	168
101 Dressmakers.....	2,660	1,158	68	19	1,415	1,414	1,389	711	540	20	327	219	44
102 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	248	242	.....	6	.....	.....	199	34	15	.....	10	7	1
103 Milliners.....	350	285	50	12	3	3	244	73	31	2	15	24	7
104 Seamstresses.....	1,479	839	46	16	578	578	721	380	373	5	206	169	25
105 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	150	136	7	4	3	3	113	16	17	4	11	6	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
5	44	115	93	18	231				7	1	3	6	1	6		20	38
12	30	133	47	3	207				2							2	1
	655	3,817	1,378	199	4,489	22	3	2	515	90	132	22	35	113	8	89	49
	12	80	53	11	111				24	4	5	1	1	3		1	6
237	87	12	1	1	325	4			4	■		1					2
	70	271	108	16	438				10	2	9					2	5
79	316	273	71	14	746	1			3		1						2
129	1,738	1,688	383	34	3,568	8	5		203	31	77	3	7	26	5	28	14
24	1,488	2,862	451	38	4,772		1	3	33	25	34	2				7	6
	42	77	10		106				14	2	6					1	47
1	57	62	8	1	124		1			2							2
14	206	158	17		882	1			5	1	5					1	3
4,635	12,850	17,338	6,733	1,041	40,977	18	20	11	559	311	408	51	15	26	55	83	135
5	85	147	47	6	207	1			65	2	8				1	4	2
33	308	664	438	108	1,469				25	14	36	3			1	1	5
8	63	189	226	61	485	1			18	5	6	11	2	10	4	2	4
59	256	268	53	6	640				1		3						54
13	112	201	106	8	414				12	4	4	2	2				55
35	771	2,755	1,673	291	5,384	1	2	1	47	25	36	1		3	12	11	6
8	31	112	89	17	253				3		1						57
3,995	6,411	4,495	1,094	45	15,906		2	3	63	38	27	2	1	1	3	7	4
3	257	769	222	16	1,197		2		11	17	33				2	2	5
4	123	212	43		382												60
4	77	299	154	32	552				4		1	3	1		1	5	61
74	76	55	11		207					6	1	6				1	62
6	60	96	31	■	162				10	6	9					3	7
17	323	568	223	38	1,030	2	2	2	20	55	44	1			1	3	11
	87	702	340	50	1,050	2	3		44	26	32	2		1	4	3	15
1	27	90	28	0	109			3	6	12	16	2			2	2	66
14	270	735	258	59	1,292				5	12	20		1			2	3
6	56	165	156	53	426				5	2	2						1
33	535	790	203	13	1,562				3	5	2	2					68
2	35	72	16		125												69
18	300	631	213	27	1,136				19	11	6	1			3	4	10
2	32	80	31	■	145				4	7	2	2					71
5	67	89	29	5	152				17	10	22	2				3	8
23	186	206	66	6	428				9		4					2	7
79	1,192	1,181	237	14	2,702		1										4
11	92	121	46	26	222	6			26	4	6	7	8	5	6	4	2
50	127	68	14		246		1		1	4	2				1	1	4
3	46	95	37	3	161				5	7	6						77
2	44	103	32	1	182												78
	35	101	66	14	201				10	4	1				1		79
38,917	62,260	51,395	23,283	5,173	180,097	11	16	6	410	172	398	22	13	14	16	105	70
29,621	38,752	28,858	14,344	3,262	114,911	1			60	24	41		1			37	4
29,613	37,905	23,665	8,585	1,512	101,895				36	10	8		1			27	1
	834	5,175	5,750	1,743	13,461	1			23	14	33					10	3
10	1,766	1,477	300	38	3,423	2	3	2	41	37	46	2	1	2	1	18	17
1	115	101	18		205	1			11	8	7		1	1		3	5
9	1,605	1,274	247	22	3,027	1	2	1	28	31	38	2		1	1	15	12
4,970	14,209	16,673	7,457	1,687	44,804	2	3	2	88	26	96			1	6	26	9
	18	168	218	23	395				5	12	13						2
	122	333	320	111	853	1			16	■	15					1	2
2,218	4,276	3,853	1,607	424	12,378				3	2	5					1	6
298	3,478	6,233	2,409	360	12,769	1	1		8		9					1	5
	601	373	462	240	1,637				13	4	17					1	4
2,453	5,698	5,620	2,359	510	16,572		1		39	3	34			1	2	7	3
48	729	567	171	36	1,253	3	■	1	128	21	93	11	8	6	4	8	12
																	95
16	320	159	21	1	421		1		36	6	37	3	3	2	3	3	2
3	13	125	88	18	171		1		43	5	16	5	2	2		2	97
12	259	203	21	2	400	3		1	40	6	28	3	3	2		3	8
4,268	6,804	3,820	1,011	150	15,706	3	7	1	93	64	122	■	3	5	5	16	28
4,054	5,088	1,433	181	4	10,702			1	33	12	13	2			1	1	1
29	831	1,324	411	62	2,566	1	1		18	28	31	1		2		6	101
99	99	40	9	1	242							6					102
1	129	172	44	4	288	2	4		5	8	27		3	3	2		8
18	420	671	310	60	1,412		1		18	6	24					8	10
36	84	25	5		189				3	4	4						104

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
SOUTH DAKOTA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1	MALES ²	121,512	38,612	35,346	45,083	2,471	197	52,343	64,910	3,774	485	6,281	9,627	2,388
2	Agricultural pursuits	80,696	21,597	24,752	32,541	1,806	42	35,339	42,771	2,338	248	2,854	5,777	1,407
3	Agricultural laborers ³	26,149	7,249	12,837	6,396	167	15	24,218	1,538	330	63	2,569	5,243	1,129
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	50,391	12,543	11,528	25,376	944	19	9,320	39,053	1,867	151	165	335	182
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	112	53	17	39	3	3	22	76	13	1	2	4	2
6	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	143	66	37	38	2	5	65	68	9	1	8	10	2
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	3,856	1,663	820	683	690	5	1,693	2,012	119	32	110	178	91
8	Professional service	4,322	2,305	999	944	74	6	1,445	2,713	144	20	267	224	92
9	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	138	83	32	21	2	.....	83	53	1	1	6	7	2
10	Clergymen	794	269	117	357	51	2	188	570	35	1	7	4	8
11	Dentists	114	71	32	11	.....	.....	43	65	6	.....	.....	2	1
12	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	147	97	38	12	.....	.....	61	84	2	.....	11	11	5
13	Journalists	157	112	30	15	.....	.....	42	110	5	.....	.....	1	.....
14	Lawyers	681	437	166	76	2	.....	129	517	27	8	2	2	2
15	Musicians and teachers of music	92	49	24	16	3	3	58	31	2	1	17	3	1
16	Officials (government)	608	315	152	140	1	.....	104	475	26	3	2	.....	.....
17	Physicians and surgeons	461	267	99	95	.....	.....	96	345	18	2	1	.....	3
18	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	900	491	256	139	14	.....	563	327	9	1	215	191	67
19	Domestic and personal service	9,743	3,864	2,654	2,798	427	104	5,423	3,940	315	65	1,265	1,630	314
20	Barbers and hairdressers	498	252	155	71	20	19	205	277	11	5	14	14	.....
21	Bartenders	272	82	104	86	.....	.....	153	110	4	5	12	10	.....
22	Hotel keepers	349	171	92	86	.....	.....	31	306	11	1	2	4	5
23	Janitors and sextons	99	37	17	31	14	5	13	80	6	.....	8	3	3
24	Laborers (not specified) ³	6,486	2,640	1,722	2,031	93	40	3,946	2,266	227	47	1,176	1,523	265
25	Laundrerers	126	34	14	15	63	1	58	68	.....	.....	1	.....	2
26	Restaurant keepers	186	78	55	39	14	4	40	139	7	.....	2	3	.....
27	Saloon keepers	390	92	143	151	4	3	91	278	18	3	2	3	2
28	Servants and waiters	567	199	148	149	71	31	459	00	16	2	38	61	24
29	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.)	388	182	128	77	1	.....	353	33	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	257	48	47	34	128	.....	29	216	10	2	5	6	10
31	Trade and transportation	14,322	6,524	4,039	3,692	67	26	5,407	8,414	428	73	589	552	198
32	Agents	1,446	741	399	306	.....	.....	303	1,080	54	9	52	36	16
33	Bankers and brokers	365	207	67	91	.....	.....	51	284	28	2	2	1	4
34	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ³ ..	1,400	765	422	202	11	1	867	489	34	10	47	39	23
35	Commercial travelers	429	253	110	66	.....	.....	121	297	9	2	14	5	2
36	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,399	698	372	316	13	7	562	798	31	8	133	114	40
37	Foremen and overseers	301	75	76	150	.....	.....	49	234	16	2	5	2	1
38	Hostlers	217	109	59	42	7	4	159	38	17	3	22	16	1
39	Hucksters and peddlers	134	18	7	109	.....	.....	73	57	3	1	8	16	17
40	Livery stable keepers	355	191	90	74	.....	.....	107	227	18	3	4	5	.....
41	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	3,527	1,404	1,043	1,070	10	2	656	2,742	113	16	19	29	18
42	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	142	58	34	31	.....	.....	17	123	2	.....	4	.....	.....
43	Messengers, packers, porters, etc.	121	50	34	25	12	11	77	40	1	3	5	7	1
44	Officials of banks and companies	274	159	73	42	.....	.....	75	193	5	1	.....	.....	1
45	Salesmen	1,581	634	574	361	12	.....	913	634	28	6	59	53	25
46	Steam railroad employees	2,333	979	581	771	2	1	1,208	1,059	62	4	205	211	47
47	Telegraph and telephone operators	181	112	52	17	.....	.....	129	50	1	1	8	.....	1
48	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ³ ..	12,429	4,322	2,902	5,108	97	19	1,729	7,072	549	79	1,306	1,444	377
49	Bakers	110	27	28	55	.....	.....	55	55	.....	.....	4	2	2
50	Blacksmiths	1,014	249	259	485	21	.....	278	684	48	4	39	38	20
51	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	193	22	17	150	4	.....	46	131	14	2	5	9	8
52	Butchers	396	110	115	159	12	.....	134	250	10	2	24	14	3
53	Butter and cheese makers	187	80	65	52	.....	.....	91	92	4	.....	16	15	5
54	Carpenters and joiners	2,384	957	540	867	20	11	732	1,475	164	13	481	505	102
55	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	514	237	132	143	2	1	202	289	20	3	56	40	15
56	Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	333	107	102	121	3	.....	111	206	14	2	14	13	4
57	Machinists	176	63	56	56	1	1	63	104	9	.....	11	14	4
58	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	475	214	118	142	1	.....	121	326	21	7	10	18	3
59	Marble and stone cutters	89	15	19	49	6	.....	37	45	5	2	12	9	1
60	Masons (brick and stone)	644	188	138	312	.....	5	208	388	43	7	112	215	49
61	Millers	241	90	66	84	1	.....	56	178	7	.....	9	8	2
62	Miners and quarrymen	2,415	565	397	1,452	1	1	1,134	1,191	76	14	233	217	88
63	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	661	330	171	158	2	1	292	338	26	5	129	159	15
64	Photographers	141	75	25	41	.....	.....	56	81	2	2	.....	6	1
65	Plasterers	130	46	29	50	5	5	35	88	5	.....	32	36	3
66	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	88	38	30	20	.....	.....	35	52	1	.....	9	8	2
67	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	440	288	111	40	1	1	276	155	6	3	20	22	16
68	Saw and planing mill employees	88	46	22	20	.....	.....	40	47	1	.....	3	2	2
69	Tailors	185	10	25	150	.....	.....	66	104	15	.....	6	4	3
70	Tin plate and tinware makers	177	73	55	47	2	.....	69	100	6	2	10	6	2
71	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	130	37	57	36	.....	.....	78	51	.....	1	8	4	1
72	Well borers	193	68	73	52	.....	.....	126	61	6	.....	16	24	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.
² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
5,876	27,428	56,590	26,927	4,377	40,811	2,777	3,626	1,173	19,219	7,531	6,944	249	333	6,207	25,364	3,631	3,647	1	
5,504	19,246	34,432	18,173	3,222	23,278	2,085	2,131	779	14,373	4,258	4,086	32	269	5,208	19,544	2,375	2,278	2	
5,266	14,548	5,282	788	215	7,398	709	729	202	4,554	955	921	5	98	2,017	6,909	786	866	3	
3,881	27,146	16,436	2,868	2,44	13,464	1,345	1,223	496	9,464	3,020	2,944	26	169	3,128	12,303	1,507	1,302	4	
5	34	49	24	56	56	2	11	1	21	12	6	1	1	1	12	2	5	5	
23	67	45	4	68	2	29	167	77	307	259	210	4	2	62	301	72	101	6	
235	781	1,871	850	111	2,269	29	167	77	307	259	210	4	2	62	301	72	101	7	
613	2,409	1,110	174	174	2,373	23	174	25	381	420	257	14	53	397	64	141	8		
40	81	17	46	85	1	9	5	6	12	15	15	1	11	5	5	4	9		
29	471	242	316	316	5	22	5	156	90	38	38	4	11	102	22	23	10		
18	74	21	71	71	12	1	1	8	13	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	11		
28	79	31	97	97	7	1	1	11	18	7	7	1	1	1	1	5	12		
20	100	34	112	112	11	6	6	13	13	9	9	1	1	7	2	2	13		
32	370	233	45	439	1	19	3	35	57	51	51	1	1	39	5	29	14		
28	57	4	2	52	1	3	1	14	5	2	2	1	1	7	2	4	15		
23	329	229	26	316	3	23	3	43	70	52	52	9	4	60	5	17	16		
18	261	156	24	267	3	28	3	37	51	20	20	1	1	20	5	18	17		
351	456	85	6	503	8	35	1	44	64	49	49	27	27	130	10	29	18		
202	2,801	4,790	1,708	209	4,154	129	329	109	1,175	575	789	41	16	322	1,376	381	347	19	
149	297	48	2	270	4	27	3	55	33	44	44	2	6	30	12	14	20		
49	182	36	1	82	6	11	4	56	14	41	41	1	8	38	6	12	21		
18	157	147	27	171	2	11	11	38	23	38	38	1	1	35	11	13	22		
7	30	50	11	47	2	4	1	11	11	11	11	1	1	7	6	5	23		
127	2,017	3,126	1,065	134	2,724	86	229	83	736	377	471	33	8	255	1,077	189	218	24	
13	82	28	2	36	2	2	3	7	2	5	5	2	2	8	64	5	25		
23	109	48	6	80	2	8	3	19	13	17	17	1	1	23	15	5	26		
21	270	96	3	96	20	3	3	97	19	62	62	3	1	44	8	23	27		
73	250	169	9	228	2	17	2	63	30	29	29	2	2	36	79	57	20	28	
222	153	12	1	183	4	14	1	65	24	41	41	1	4	17	6	28	29		
12	158	84	2	174	1	4	3	18	17	23	23	1	1	9	3	4	30		
109	2,869	7,909	3,008	317	6,592	163	527	120	1,661	1,032	1,019	16	19	393	1,963	330	487	31	
1	110	806	481	44	744	8	65	7	143	122	112	1	33	140	22	49	32		
4	160	136	63	208	11	5	4	38	40	14	14	1	6	35	2	13	33		
22	561	650	150	774	11	52	7	117	94	66	66	1	1	184	22	45	34		
36	256	100	1	253	19	2	27	33	36	36	36	1	4	38	4	12	35		
19	306	788	259	26	712	11	69	30	140	92	96	1	2	129	23	62	36		
15	213	70	1	75	5	9	1	51	9	56	56	2	8	72	6	12	37		
4	79	108	21	116	4	13	2	22	16	15	15	1	2	11	3	13	38		
7	37	59	22	18	2	11	11	7	4	4	4	1	2	10	72	39	39		
188	110	18	18	191	16	6	28	36	25	25	25	2	2	25	6	20	40		
2	244	2,120	1,049	106	1,414	56	121	26	532	282	234	9	7	130	519	83	114	41	
6	94	41	2	59	2	5	5	21	17	14	14	1	1	5	13	2	4	42	
15	37	57	10	61	4	1	1	14	10	8	8	1	1	3	11	1	8	43	
33	188	49	3	159	4	9	2	18	26	14	14	2	2	27	5	8	44		
27	589	793	11	644	29	56	12	208	96	59	59	3	2	301	38	48	46		
11	651	1,302	316	981	30	72	16	271	135	248	248	1	1	47	37	65	46		
100	69	11	9	112	1	8	2	14	8	13	13	1	1	13	3	6	47		
61	1,899	7,050	2,928	455	4,414	377	465	140	1,629	1,246	793	160	15	231	2,084	481	394	48	
30	64	13	3	27	1	7	1	36	10	7	7	3	3	12	2	1	49		
6	131	579	264	266	35	35	10	180	96	56	56	2	2	37	234	21	42	50	
11	81	73	28	26	12	1	2	44	13	8	8	2	1	17	56	7	4	51	
2	69	241	75	119	15	20	3	103	36	19	19	3	11	33	17	12	52		
1	50	120	2	80	1	10	1	16	9	8	8	1	3	50	5	4	53		
6	260	1,185	778	146	977	26	99	36	299	163	88	5	2	37	529	46	77	54	
67	346	89	7	239	4	23	4	59	73	34	34	3	3	50	5	20	55		
2	54	186	74	111	7	14	5	67	14	18	18	15	15	71	5	6	56		
27	108	37	4	64	6	4	5	31	26	9	9	1	1	25	1	11	57		
21	281	152	19	215	6	24	24	52	49	48	48	4	4	45	8	18	58		
2	9	54	22	21	4	4	4	9	34	5	5	1	1	6	2	4	59		
2	55	371	177	193	4	17	7	105	54	50	50	1	1	12	170	15	60		
39	140	55	7	92	2	10	1	32	28	15	15	21	21	26	8	6	61		
2	328	1,539	480	565	214	76	24	118	413	251	251	144	1	4	261	285	59	62	
131	380	140	331	331	27	10	10	65	52	35	35	1	1	105	11	20	63		
28	87	21	4	75	5	6	1	7	9	5	5	3	3	28	8	4	64		
11	74	41	4	51	2	2	1	18	9	5	5	1	1	32	2	4	65		
1	59	11	1	38	1	1	2	9	9	13	13	1	1	12	1	3	66		
14	175	222	27	289	1	14	4	29	27	26	26	5	5	27	1	17	67		
20	44	23	1	46	1	4	1	11	5	5	5	2	2	7	2	4	68		
16	101	49	17	10	11	3	1	38	9	10	10	3	3	82	6	6	69		
2	35	111	3	75	3	3	2	38	11	6	6	1	1	26	3	6	70		
5	50	56	18	37	7	5	2	46	4	7	7	1	1	12	1	7	71		
1	62	111	18	69	1	12	3	32	11	10	10	2	2	43	4	9	72		

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
73	FEMALES ⁷	15,644	5,344	6,284	3,769	247	55	11,806	1,557	2,011	270	1,453	2,090	698
74	Agricultural pursuits.....	2,161	413	619	1,002	127	1	694	376	1,057	34	83	145	74
75	Agricultural laborers ⁸	600	90	370	138	2	.....	551	40	7	2	78	119	69
76	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,468	308	238	844	78	1	120	324	996	28	2	26	1
77	Professional service.....	3,555	1,907	1,346	287	15	2	3,207	241	81	26	352	1,049	289
78	Musicians and teachers of music.....	219	135	69	13	2	2	162	43	11	8	14	13	7
79	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	3,141	1,655	1,225	250	11	.....	2,934	138	51	18	832	1,030	280
80	Domestic and personal service.....	7,078	1,786	3,130	2,073	89	51	5,783	559	602	134	381	699	251
81	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	153	71	36	41	5	4	18	45	74	16	2	.....	.....
82	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	759	236	284	232	7	3	501	113	120	25	25	31	21
83	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	119	43	47	24	5	5	66	28	21	4	8	17	5
84	Laundresses.....	366	90	90	165	21	10	145	89	112	20	15	12	3
85	Nurses and midwives.....	217	104	43	63	7	8	91	37	77	12	15	37	12
86	Servants and waitresses.....	5,354	1,187	2,602	1,523	42	24	4,934	210	166	44	315	601	209
87	Trade and transportation.....	952	469	371	109	3	.....	791	94	55	12	39	41	28
88	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	100	59	32	9	.....	.....	92	5	1	2	3	2	2
89	Clerks and copyists ⁸	163	75	70	15	3	.....	147	11	5	.....	11	10	4
90	Saleswomen.....	321	124	155	42	.....	.....	289	21	7	4	14	13	9
91	Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	204	119	72	13	.....	.....	193	6	3	2	10	11	11
92	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	1,898	769	818	298	13	1	1,331	287	216	64	98	156	56
93	Dressmakers.....	1,105	385	527	191	2	.....	820	138	108	39	66	81	30
94	Milliners.....	333	171	120	41	1	.....	210	83	34	6	11	28	11
95	Printers and bookbinders.....	92	50	38	4	79	4	4	5	2	6	2
96	Seamstresses.....	217	97	83	29	8	150	20	39	8	10	24	7

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1	MALES ⁷	611,383	442,652	13,484	9,130	146,117	146,013	250,376	333,507	25,941	1,559	90,043	78,903	12,846
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	379,443	300,718	2,934	1,762	74,029	74,007	153,938	210,115	14,645	745	59,944	53,450	7,285
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	163,495	121,343	1,048	288	40,816	40,800	133,862	25,592	3,648	393	39,236	39,650	4,840
4	Dairymen.....	248	145	16	14	73	73	103	135	9	1	13	5	2
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	211,574	175,957	1,782	1,326	32,509	32,503	18,412	182,120	10,701	341	20,038	13,153	2,357
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	519	289	84	84	108	108	73	392	53	1	38	37	18
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1,666	1,400	25	38	203	203	672	893	95	6	294	247	28
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	199	149	6	2	42	42	84	96	19	.....	14	19	8
9	Wood choppers.....	1,706	1,402	18	9	277	277	712	874	117	3	311	336	31
10	Professional service.....	16,452	13,730	628	395	1,899	1,897	4,978	10,533	898	43	1,004	1,166	507
11	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	263	155	29	10	69	68	141	109	12	1	16	39	6
12	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	151	111	21	15	1	1	67	74	10	.....	3	3	3
13	Artists and teachers of art.....	110	86	11	10	3	3	54	51	4	.....	8	9	4
14	Clergymen.....	2,920	1,838	71	70	941	941	376	2,387	197	10	47	62	42
15	Dentists.....	493	448	26	8	11	11	168	300	23	2	7	10	3
16	Electricians.....	310	252	42	8	8	8	165	139	6	.....	17	11	2
17	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	455	367	54	29	5	5	192	244	18	1	27	31	13
18	Journalists.....	329	289	23	11	6	6	110	198	19	2	8	4	3
19	Lawyers.....	2,716	2,502	99	42	73	73	747	1,788	176	5	48	50	16
20	Musicians and teachers of music.....	320	147	38	48	87	87	171	137	12	.....	34	39	10
21	Officials (government).....	1,382	1,287	45	31	19	19	287	1,017	75	3	26	26	11
22	Physicians and surgeons.....	3,654	3,388	85	64	117	116	768	2,624	249	13	29	31	37
23	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	3,156	2,507	66	31	552	552	1,663	1,403	86	4	731	845	352
24	Domestic and personal service.....	71,842	31,706	1,222	903	38,011	37,936	37,016	30,721	3,774	331	12,568	12,997	2,196
25	Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,606	496	58	59	993	993	538	968	88	12	74	43	13
26	Bartenders.....	897	518	175	81	123	123	485	373	37	2	59	41	13
27	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	235	162	6	18	49	49	26	183	25	1	5	5	4
28	Bootblacks.....	240	.....	.....	240	240	240	222	16	2	.....	15	25	3
29	Hotel keepers.....	359	294	29	30	6	6	39	305	15	.....	6	6	2
30	Janitors and sextons.....	454	76	12	16	350	350	114	303	35	2	38	12	6
31	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	56,913	26,757	509	342	29,305	29,297	29,176	24,485	2,987	265	11,666	12,256	1,975
32	Laundresses.....	414	204	20	8	182	115	211	187	15	1	24	15	8
33	Nurses.....	129	66	1	5	57	57	81	39	9	.....	9	15	3
34	Restaurant keepers.....	262	117	20	31	94	94	69	178	14	1	11	2	1
35	Saloon keepers.....	680	380	121	123	56	56	185	455	35	5	14	11	7
36	Servants and waiters.....	7,044	709	32	52	6,251	6,251	4,887	1,751	375	31	522	477	122
37	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	499	403	23	17	56	56	424	71	1	3	20	15	8
38	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	1,836	1,384	199	103	150	150	451	1,259	120	6	80	63	25

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1,219	7,836	4,505	1,772	278	5,569	360	609	140	1,966	784	965	6	32	883	3,371	369	590	73
276	349	540	827	169	535	98	47	18	317	94	112	1	13	372	435	48	71	74
275	236	67	19	3	92	70	18	3	90	11	6	-----	10	172	95	12	23	75
-----	100	443	772	153	386	27	24	13	222	80	103	1	3	199	329	34	47	76
7	2,204	1,201	128	11	1,919	15	264	34	230	225	297	1	-----	14	359	46	151	77
1	104	98	16	-----	137	-----	18	1	20	7	12	-----	-----	1	17	1	5	78
6	2,054	994	77	7	1,663	15	234	32	203	201	277	1	-----	10	327	42	136	79
910	3,912	1,595	564	76	1,862	212	172	54	1,112	263	340	4	18	458	2,088	235	260	80
-----	8	74	63	8	73	2	9	2	11	15	17	-----	-----	1	15	4	4	81
11	293	920	121	19	241	16	14	10	108	51	59	-----	1	8	189	32	20	82
2	48	40	16	2	48	4	11	2	13	3	5	-----	-----	1	32	-----	3	83
2	90	174	85	7	109	7	6	3	76	16	22	1	-----	8	89	14	15	84
-----	37	91	73	16	110	8	12	2	16	19	8	-----	-----	6	19	6	11	85
897	3,417	846	164	18	1,224	172	122	35	869	156	209	8	17	433	1,733	178	203	86
11	547	332	54	5	472	14	55	14	107	67	62	-----	-----	17	104	12	28	87
-----	58	40	2	-----	59	-----	7	2	9	9	4	-----	-----	2	5	-----	3	88
3	107	46	5	1	78	3	8	5	19	10	5	-----	-----	2	23	3	7	89
2	205	104	9	-----	124	7	15	5	51	16	27	-----	-----	11	50	11	9	90
4	119	81	-----	-----	119	2	18	1	10	18	12	-----	-----	-----	16	2	6	91
15	824	837	199	17	781	21	71	20	200	135	154	-----	1	22	385	28	80	92
7	499	502	90	0	387	15	41	11	124	81	94	-----	-----	15	276	13	48	93
4	138	144	45	-----	172	4	12	5	28	17	26	-----	-----	1	46	0	16	94
-----	68	21	2	-----	50	-----	5	-----	13	10	6	-----	-----	1	3	2	2	95
3	77	101	31	4	104	1	7	2	23	11	16	-----	1	1	37	6	8	96

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63,711	161,344	231,756	124,735	26,681	588,532	402	568	126	6,499	3,920	5,961	902	207	512	525	2,094	1,135	1
52,689	98,141	126,337	81,328	19,554	374,680	27	142	37	1,309	880	1,146	162	4	25	195	669	167	2
52,530	74,912	26,367	7,376	1,765	162,134	10	52	9	403	219	281	78	1	13	54	193	48	3
15	73	112	42	5	218	-----	-----	-----	8	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	13	1	4
-----	22,131	97,923	73,095	17,605	208,424	17	85	28	846	607	824	74	3	11	117	436	102	5
-----	33	178	210	98	397	-----	3	-----	33	32	10	10	-----	1	3	19	13	6
21	425	911	287	11	1,603	-----	1	-----	9	11	15	-----	-----	-----	20	4	1	7
20	33	83	51	11	191	-----	-----	-----	2	1	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	8
102	530	740	262	49	1,679	-----	1	-----	8	4	10	-----	-----	-----	1	1	2	9
15	2,186	8,612	4,485	1,087	15,417	11	59	8	245	238	256	18	8	10	25	90	72	10
5	76	138	37	4	223	-----	4	-----	7	3	14	3	-----	-----	2	3	4	11
1	33	67	34	11	115	-----	-----	-----	9	10	3	1	-----	-----	-----	8	4	12
1	24	63	16	5	89	2	-----	1	11	5	2	1	-----	-----	-----	2	4	13
-----	103	1,448	1,081	275	2,772	2	10	-----	26	48	31	2	1	2	5	13	8	14
-----	81	275	118	18	459	-----	0	-----	6	8	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	15
4	141	152	11	1	260	-----	11	1	14	15	8	1	-----	-----	2	2	5	16
-----	42	231	120	22	372	-----	4	1	17	23	21	-----	-----	-----	6	8	3	17
-----	86	195	74	13	295	-----	2	-----	5	14	8	-----	-----	1	-----	2	2	18
-----	228	1,403	865	208	2,575	3	9	-----	27	18	58	1	1	1	2	10	11	19
1	122	166	61	9	234	-----	3	-----	39	13	7	7	1	-----	1	9	6	20
-----	103	697	489	85	1,306	-----	5	1	17	19	29	-----	-----	-----	1	2	2	21
-----	239	1,875	1,160	370	3,502	2	6	2	45	27	27	2	-----	3	3	24	11	22
2	916	1,817	358	55	3,058	2	5	1	21	24	31	-----	-----	2	3	3	6	23
7,156	24,630	26,672	10,788	1,934	69,601	22	38	10	514	230	818	174	5	16	39	286	89	24
12	335	957	277	19	1,487	1	4	-----	64	3	14	12	1	1	2	10	7	25
5	189	583	112	4	641	4	-----	1	77	11	30	43	1	2	3	19	8	26
-----	5	78	123	29	211	-----	-----	-----	8	4	7	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	27
99	117	17	8	-----	240	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28
-----	15	107	196	39	300	-----	1	-----	21	14	9	4	-----	-----	1	4	5	29
5	71	179	161	33	426	-----	-----	4	4	1	15	1	1	-----	-----	5	1	30
5,901	20,367	20,263	8,266	1,551	56,032	9	20	-----	169	114	361	38	-----	3	21	98	44	31
12	112	231	53	4	319	-----	-----	2	8	7	0	-----	-----	1	-----	70	1	32
-----	45	61	12	10	122	-----	1	-----	4	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	33
-----	80	155	69	8	211	1	3	1	16	4	4	8	-----	-----	1	13	-----	34
-----	47	435	188	10	436	4	2	-----	56	19	85	41	2	4	2	19	10	35
1,099	2,739	2,335	648	140	6,943	-----	5	-----	33	6	11	10	-----	2	1	29	4	36
-----	331	148	19	-----	460	-----	2	-----	10	7	8	-----	-----	1	3	5	3	37
3	156	1,006	594	70	1,534	1	1	-----	41	30	201	7	-----	1	8	10	5	38

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

TENNESSEE—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
39 Trade and transportation.....	73,993	50,075	4,670	2,966	16,282	16,281	30,636	40,127	3,031	199	4,989	3,308	996
40 Agents.....	3,312	2,835	236	143	98	98	1,153	1,974	179	6	150	167	52
41 Bankers and brokers.....	894	802	39	50	3	3	180	602	108	4	5	10	15
42 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	864	337	30	18	479	479	407	397	54	6	103	101	13
43 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	2,506	2,082	311	104	9	9	1,280	1,159	111	4	78	70	41
44 Clerks and copyists ⁷	6,797	5,540	824	227	206	206	4,335	2,274	177	11	288	207	107
45 Commercial travelers.....	1,918	1,673	162	72	11	11	666	1,190	58	4	81	64	19
46 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	10,468	4,982	163	72	5,251	5,251	4,010	5,882	524	52	1,395	869	159
47 Foremen and overseers.....	866	730	48	43	45	45	135	694	35	2	32	14	10
48 Hostlers.....	977	193	12	7	765	765	504	405	64	4	88	54	17
49 Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,022	510	33	307	172	172	294	640	83	5	70	57	12
50 Livery stable keepers.....	607	573	14	5	15	15	161	413	31	2	7	9	8
51 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	14,067	11,478	979	1,211	399	398	3,170	10,181	691	25	208	204	101
52 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	513	412	51	46	4	4	98	396	19	.....	9	15	4
53 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	668	408	64	5	186	186	635	22	1	.....	54	72	37
54 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	142	113	15	1	13	13	127	13	2	.....	4	7	17
55 Officials of banks and companies.....	1,103	955	92	50	6	6	397	665	41	.....	10	4	9
56 Packers and shippers.....	291	120	14	8	149	149	115	161	15	.....	31	21	7
57 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	2,750	77	11	25	2,637	2,637	1,420	1,185	180	15	209	107	31
58 Salesmen.....	8,048	6,885	772	308	83	83	4,912	2,912	214	10	361	323	134
59 Steam railroad employees.....	12,927	6,586	595	204	5,542	5,542	4,984	7,457	445	41	1,585	789	169
60 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	398	325	49	21	3	3	325	72	1	.....	20	20	5
61 Street railway employees.....	764	697	22	11	34	34	372	363	25	4	80	37	8
62 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	223	137	6	3	77	77	100	115	5	3	20	8	3
63 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	893	816	72	4	1	1	570	314	9	.....	49	33	15
64 Undertakers.....	219	170	17	5	27	27	42	163	14	.....	1	4	2
65 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	69,653	46,623	4,030	3,104	15,896	15,892	23,808	42,011	3,593	241	11,538	7,982	1,862
66 Bakers.....	393	145	79	101	68	68	183	198	12	.....	24	12	6
67 Blacksmiths.....	4,863	3,595	176	122	970	968	919	3,629	304	11	337	270	104
68 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,022	528	49	130	315	315	224	685	109	4	95	82	41
69 Brewers and maltsters.....	122	84	21	51	16	16	55	60	6	1	12	2	.....
70 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	678	132	4	10	532	532	302	348	26	2	118	141	17
71 Butchers.....	843	461	118	104	160	160	258	544	39	2	54	43	17
72 Cabinetmakers.....	526	367	44	85	30	30	155	338	31	2	66	25	15
73 Carpenters and joiners.....	9,110	7,223	326	253	1,308	1,308	1,930	6,447	699	34	1,837	1,534	365
74 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	233	56	3	2	172	172	86	131	16	.....	39	22	5
75 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	162	117	15	22	8	8	51	97	13	1	9	22	3
76 Confectioners.....	245	137	37	28	43	43	147	92	6	.....	17	24	2
77 Coopers.....	587	367	46	31	143	142	206	336	45	.....	110	83	23
78 Cotton mill operatives.....	859	807	17	15	20	20	506	333	17	3	156	72	26
79 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	3,084	2,113	172	90	709	709	828	2,096	151	9	406	294	58
80 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	516	381	20	5	110	110	143	303	66	4	46	107	16
81 Furniture manufactory employees.....	345	261	21	11	52	52	168	161	16	.....	46	31	7
82 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	553	452	53	30	18	18	190	335	25	3	50	33	22
83 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	113	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	16	1	.....	24	11	.....
84 Iron and steel workers ⁷	2,550	1,058	168	82	1,242	1,242	962	1,480	91	17	496	289	67
85 Leather curriers and tanners.....	167	78	7	11	71	71	39	114	14	.....	22	5	4
86 Machinists.....	2,154	1,571	341	155	87	87	831	1,246	69	8	163	115	44
87 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	2,990	2,404	267	259	60	60	509	2,347	132	2	133	95	29
88 Marble and stone cutters.....	781	470	69	53	189	189	271	451	54	5	127	86	43
89 Masons (brick and stone).....	2,448	1,037	114	99	1,198	1,198	548	1,669	224	7	498	523	125
90 Millers.....	1,663	1,486	43	34	100	100	312	1,240	107	4	119	92	34
91 Miners and quarrymen.....	10,890	7,223	265	310	3,092	3,092	4,651	5,885	320	34	3,106	1,306	234
92 Oil well and oil works employees.....	297	13	2	2	280	280	95	182	17	3	51	76	8
93 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,791	2,103	216	132	340	340	1,043	1,591	135	22	498	528	89
94 Paper hangers.....	224	184	23	3	14	14	113	105	5	1	43	43	8
95 Photographers.....	422	366	29	17	10	10	162	231	28	1	15	35	12
96 Plasterers.....	512	222	24	11	255	255	103	356	51	2	113	130	31
97 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	660	295	193	35	137	137	321	307	27	5	77	42	19
98 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	1,412	1,172	151	44	45	45	763	618	28	3	110	88	37
99 Saw and planing mill employees.....	4,623	2,885	66	25	1,647	1,647	1,904	2,493	213	13	1,051	741	85
100 Steam boiler makers.....	369	182	65	28	94	94	139	212	15	3	31	18	4
101 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	279	183	35	17	44	44	120	148	10	1	55	29	6
102 Tailors.....	702	217	110	289	86	86	298	358	44	2	57	32	5
103 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	757	576	116	28	37	37	325	393	36	3	97	64	15
104 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	649	249	39	28	333	333	360	266	17	6	111	179	38
105 Tool and cutlery makers.....	139	92	16	11	20	20	42	89	8	.....	19	9	1
106 Upholsterers.....	225	121	32	19	53	53	80	139	4	2	23	15	6
107 Wheelwrights.....	116	95	3	6	12	12	19	83	13	1	12	16	7
108 Woolen mill operatives.....	458	430	9	8	11	11	295	156	7	.....	67	35	11
109 FEMALES ⁸	116,204	47,077	2,497	879	65,751	65,744	59,772	21,167	33,299	1,966	13,169	14,395	3,415
110 Agricultural pursuits.....	33,963	17,340	173	120	16,330	16,330	15,774	4,628	13,179	382	4,705	6,293	809
111 Agricultural laborers ⁷	19,410	5,410	57	19	13,924	13,924	14,623	3,160	1,529	98	4,167	5,665	633
112 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	14,447	11,861	108	96	2,382	2,382	1,119	1,439	11,607	282	532	614	174

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1,637	19,724	37,557	12,928	1,625	66,338	230	145	31	2,237	1,034	2,030	391	143	372	89	540	413	39
30	569	1,643	925	129	2,933	3	13		109	95	90	5	3	5	8	25	23	40
42	42	307	356	184	806	3	3	1	25	23	17	3	3	1	1	6	2	41
9	208	443	165	29	816	1	1	2	7	5	22	2	2			4	4	42
9	757	1,321	360	39	2,091	5	10		115	78	118	11	3	6	6	28	35	43
174	2,822	3,069	617	77	5,746	31	19	1	305	136	316	51	7	31	14	68	72	44
217	1,284	387	19	1,684	7	7	5	2	100	83	50	2	2	6	5	14	8	45
360	3,184	4,812	1,853	10,229	3	3	5	7	56	33	90	7		2	8	16	17	46
55	563	221	21	774			2		16	13	52	1			3	1	4	47
57	334	410	161	12	954		1		7	5	6	1				2	1	48
16	159	518	284	38	682	12	2		37	3	12	126	6	81		59	2	49
105	331	156	13	588					6	5	5					2	1	50
19	1,366	8,136	3,936	556	11,876	123	24	5	742	237	408	115	91	169	14	180	84	51
35	268	178	31	416	3	3	2		31	16	25	5			1	4	10	52
365	245	32	5	589	2	2	3		21	11	15	1				9	7	53
58	61	12	11	126	1				2	5	5				1	1	1	54
140	643	287	26	961			4		31	34	51	2	1	2	3	7	7	55
11	93	143	89	269	5		1		13	5	2					1	1	56
173	1,028	1,177	328	2,711					6	1	16	4	1			2	8	57
226	3,403	3,510	815	6,967	32	17	2	402	134	226	27	24	66	9	67	75	58	58
100	3,729	7,314	1,489	12,123	1	19	9	124	111	433	28	28	2	14	24	39	59	59
7	281	99	7	328			5	1	27	11	11		2	1		5	7	60
1	231	455	41	731	1	4		12	4	10						1	1	61
2	84	120	15	214	1			5	5	1					1	1	1	62
17	433	398	89	817	1	4	1	15	14	31					1	6	3	63
	22	100	75	197				8	6	5					1		2	64
2,214	16,663	32,578	15,206	2,481	62,496	112	184	40	2,194	1,538	1,711	157	52	89	177	509	394	65
9	114	191	70	211		4		1	117	6	21	1		3	4	19	6	66
42	676	2,286	1,497	4,564			5	3	78	62	89	5			7	35	15	67
8	107	287	456	841	6	4	1	73	22	39	9	3	11		1	8	3	68
4	32	85	18	50	6				64	3	4				1	5		69
48	305	218	93	664		1		2	5	1						2		70
16	172	425	193	619	5	1		138	21	14	2	1	2	3	30	7	71	71
5	123	229	131	397	1	6		76	16	9	3		1	3	11	3	72	72
22	1,000	4,393	3,086	8,526	6	25	6	171	120	133	11			27	51	40	73	73
15	70	92	47	228				2	1	1					1	1	74	74
	22	87	38	125	2		1	22	3	3			1	1		1	3	75
8	87	119	27	180					23	9	7	5		3	1	15	2	76
14	136	267	133	510		4	2	33	4	25					1	6	2	77
189	334	238	89	827		1	1	12	13	2					1	1	1	78
20	620	1,719	660	2,821		8	2	58	55	97	2			1	9	22	9	79
19	70	206	197	491		2		1	3	8					1	6	4	80
20	133	129	43	313					14	5					5	1		81
17	122	235	145	470		2	1	36	11	20					2	6	5	82
43	55	10	5	113														83
63	783	1,306	317	2,300	3	5	1	48	65	84	2				2	20	20	84
2	32	77	47	149		1		6	4	5						1	1	85
25	600	1,081	376	1,658	1	16	1	123	131	144	4			3	8	30	35	86
	196	1,653	996	2,465	7	18	1	169	142	104	9			1	14	28	32	87
13	175	394	174	658	1	4	2	26	30	44	4				1	5	6	88
6	273	1,120	860	2,232	1		2	42	50	95	6			1	3	6	8	89
17	206	749	546	1,586		6	1	18	32	9					1	6	4	90
3,944	4,774	1,323	59	10,313	11	10		53	296	84	47	12	1	6	27	30	91	91
3	78	161	49	293				1	1	2								92
37	641	1,425	594	2,443	6	10	4	88	107	2	2				11	19	17	93
3	69	112	38	198		2		6	7	2	7	2				3	2	94
3	96	225	89	374	1	2		18	15	4					1	2	5	95
	48	252	182	477		1			6	7	20					1		96
10	206	343	92	432		1	4	1	31	21	134	3			3	13	17	97
61	513	656	164	1,217		10		1	50	47	57	2			1	16	11	98
166	1,431	2,304	641	4,530					35	14	17		1		4	8	8	99
4	104	205	43	276		1	1	16	21	40	2				2	5	5	100
7	92	146	31	227	2	1		21	2	18					8	1	4	101
12	168	352	124	303	20	6	1	145	27	43	15	24	48	25	27	18	102	102
24	221	369	118	613		5		55	5	66	1				8	8	9	103
70	240	250	78	582	2			37	6	11	5	2	2		1	4	2	104
	30	66	38	113					6	9	4	3				1	3	105
1	52	122	37	174			1	29	9	3	1				3	1	3	106
	8	31	43	107				2	2	1	1				1	1	1	107
127	185	118	25	441				4	11	2								108
12,651	36,925	39,560	21,597	4,810	112,764	32	90	10	859	476	1,261	93	23	50	64	273	209	109
7,281	7,777	7,395	8,772	2,580	33,662		7	3	75	46	92	15			20	32	11	110
7,277	7,456	3,306	1,138	19,327		1		21	11	25	8				10	8	1	111
	304	4,060	7,594	14,242		6	3	49	35	67	6				9	21	9	112

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

TENNESSEE—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
FEMALES—Continued.														
113 Professional service.....	5,783	4,427	383	62	911	911	4,779	618	354	32	1,224	1,190	839	
114 Artists and teachers of art.....	157	129	14	3	11	11	109	31	16	1	13	17	16	
115 Musicians and teachers of music.....	738	597	66	14	59	59	570	103	56	9	126	130	39	
116 Officials (government).....	144	137	5	2	.....	.....	86	33	24	1	1	7	3
117 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	4,542	3,424	267	37	814	814	3,908	393	221	20	1,074	1,030	775	
118 Domestic and personal service.....	60,939	13,590	541	339	46,469	46,462	29,085	13,693	16,890	1,321	5,723	5,438	1,258	
119 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,004	659	52	38	255	255	123	243	614	24	21	11	5	
120 Hotel keepers.....	151	136	4	6	5	5	15	46	88	2	.....	2	3
121 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	2,484	1,863	72	53	496	496	1,561	228	640	55	158	111	30	
122 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	3,903	1,817	16	4	2,566	2,566	1,994	805	1,010	94	676	650	120	
123 Laundresses.....	20,046	1,762	113	31	18,140	18,139	5,333	7,001	7,275	437	1,759	1,699	336	
124 Nurses and midwives.....	2,133	497	51	54	1,531	1,531	1,268	261	581	23	245	298	96	
125 Servants and waitresses.....	31,036	7,305	224	144	23,363	23,357	18,693	5,061	6,596	684	2,858	2,459	665	
126 Trade and transportation.....	4,092	2,995	685	179	233	233	3,169	419	474	30	259	208	111	
127 Agents.....	117	92	8	7	10	10	44	28	43	2	4	7	9	
128 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	381	284	76	5	13	13	339	17	25	.....	17	7	5
129 Clerks and copyists ⁷	551	428	90	16	17	17	475	33	40	3	39	14	10	
130 Merchants and dealers.....	336	168	51	87	30	30	76	97	159	4	5	5	3	
131 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	162	85	9	2	66	66	120	17	23	2	17	22	4	
132 Saleswomen.....	1,220	929	239	35	17	17	1,042	97	76	5	80	78	35	
133 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	783	612	158	11	2	2	726	22	26	9	64	42	30	
134 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	307	257	47	3	.....	.....	271	21	14	1	13	15	12
135 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	11,427	8,725	715	179	1,808	1,808	7,015	1,809	2,402	201	1,258	1,266	398	
136 Bookbinders.....	154	115	29	4	9	9	131	7	15	1	16	7	1	
137 Cotton mill operatives.....	944	892	34	3	15	15	766	98	68	12	155	79	44	
138 Dressmakers.....	3,493	2,701	241	56	495	495	1,801	656	947	89	335	333	103	
139 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	281	275	5	1	.....	.....	255	10	16	.....	29	22	13
140 Milliners.....	767	631	109	20	7	7	551	115	95	6	76	116	34	
141 Seamstresses.....	3,130	2,039	152	57	882	882	1,630	556	883	61	313	330	82	
142 Tailoresses.....	348	299	30	13	6	6	221	52	69	9	42	80	14	
143 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	262	57	10	1	194	194	123	78	60	11	47	102	19	
144 Woolen mill operatives.....	812	756	8	1	47	47	685	54	68	5	128	68	35	

TEXAS.

1	MALES ⁸	892,641	558,089	71,194	87,011	176,347	175,382	360,179	493,052	36,301	3,109	119,691	80,375	16,017
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	585,394	388,360	37,287	42,393	117,354	117,181	239,791	322,319	21,827	1,457	86,629	49,365	7,607
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	233,628	146,891	18,672	12,448	55,617	55,514	197,974	28,493	6,473	688	44,119	41,248	5,609
4	Dairymen.....	462	343	56	52	11	11	247	203	10	2	30	14	4
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	331,370	228,516	15,934	26,372	60,549	60,487	33,145	283,127	14,402	696	40,994	6,977	1,740
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	851	496	66	224	65	64	220	551	74	0	22	28	13
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	682	511	30	25	116	116	230	416	33	0	110	58	12
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	16,075	10,462	2,401	2,919	293	290	6,933	8,490	607	46	881	763	181
9	Wood choppers.....	2,152	1,008	110	334	700	696	967	957	214	14	437	264	43
10	Professional service.....	29,175	22,295	2,092	2,081	2,707	2,693	7,979	19,731	1,338	127	1,692	2,595	877
11	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	423	235	87	45	56	54	270	134	14	5	30	47	15
12	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	262	146	54	61	1	1	94	156	11	1	9	4	5
13	Clergymen.....	4,463	2,669	190	450	1,154	1,153	614	3,587	246	16	51	110	76
14	Dentists.....	764	680	54	25	5	5	239	494	80	1	8	11	16
15	Electricians.....	601	475	84	38	4	3	330	262	8	1	35	22	13
16	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	861	656	92	109	4	4	288	536	35	2	54	52	94
17	Journalists.....	767	631	72	52	12	12	197	529	39	7	18	12	4
18	Lawyers.....	4,600	4,159	294	119	28	28	1,066	3,296	216	22	25	45	45
19	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,052	356	171	363	162	162	465	544	38	5	85	134	55
20	Officials (government).....	3,002	2,466	317	196	23	23	553	2,284	146	19	45	43	23
21	Physicians and surgeons.....	5,829	5,178	274	282	145	136	968	4,478	365	28	35	44	88
22	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	6,198	4,418	355	324	1,101	1,100	2,777	3,211	186	24	1,280	2,055	519
23	Domestic and personal service.....	101,821	38,008	9,216	10,181	38,416	37,716	48,893	46,708	5,453	767	16,902	16,601	3,531
24	Barbers and hairdressers.....	3,352	1,635	266	392	1,059	1,058	1,009	2,177	124	42	147	96	44
25	Bartenders.....	2,151	1,168	436	397	150	150	1,000	1,048	83	20	179	147	55
26	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	414	308	23	55	28	28	32	347	32	3	12	0	7
27	Bootblacks.....	195	10	4	2	179	179	168	23	3	1	17	16	5
28	Hotel keepers.....	1,067	801	99	145	22	18	69	959	37	2	11	14	13
29	Janitors and sextons.....	641	166	49	102	324	324	130	463	54	4	51	30	12
30	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	74,139	27,727	6,531	12,484	27,397	27,358	36,245	33,402	4,002	490	15,137	15,387	3,068
31	Launderers.....	1,163	488	89	70	516	148	574	533	48	8	62	35	16

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. 2					PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.													Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Persons of native parentage. ¹	Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁶	Other countries. ⁶			
10	2,636	2,702	372	49	5,837	2	19	2	96	83	159	5	4	.....	4	30	42	113
.....	43	100	11	2	140	.....	.....	.....	2	3	4	.....	.....	.....	1	4	3	114
4	337	343	52	2	656	.....	4	1	27	15	19	1	.....	.....	.....	7	8	115
.....	46	61	29	8	137	.....	.....	.....	56	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	116
4	2,161	2,090	248	26	4,237	1	12	1	56	54	128	4	3	.....	3	17	26	117
4,430	20,367	23,162	10,608	1,924	60,009	8	21	4	225	109	363	19	3	6	26	103	43	118	
.....	50	486	404	59	912	1	5	1	21	16	32	2	.....	1	2	7	4	119
.....	9	54	79	9	141	.....	.....	.....	4	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	120
.....	907	855	577	127	2,358	1	3	1	27	13	62	2	.....	.....	5	8	4	121
535	1,243	1,319	633	131	3,880	.....	.....	.....	1	7	11	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	122
322	4,858	9,420	4,559	715	19,882	1	3	.....	29	16	76	4	.....	2	3	24	6	123
.....	832	525	424	192	2,025	1	6	.....	34	13	31	.....	2	.....	1	11	9	124
3,570	12,287	10,412	3,883	683	30,647	4	4	2	105	38	145	8	.....	2	13	50	18	125
.....	144	2,108	1,490	293	3,228	18	21	1	217	90	322	31	9	29	9	41	76	126	
1	22	58	30	6	102	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	127
9	204	153	13	1	297	.....	2	.....	21	9	28	1	1	2	1	9	10	128
33	319	175	18	4	445	2	1	.....	24	12	31	10	2	7	.....	5	12	129
1	32	163	126	11	198	2	1	.....	41	7	61	7	3	3	.....	5	4	130
.....	35	73	48	4	151	.....	.....	.....	5	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	131
46	687	448	83	3	946	5	3	.....	77	27	101	7	3	12	1	9	29	132
4	490	281	7	.....	614	3	11	1	36	25	59	2	.....	3	5	7	17	133
11	225	65	4	1	257	.....	2	.....	6	5	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	134
786	4,037	4,811	1,552	212	10,528	4	22	.....	246	148	325	23	7	15	5	67	37	135
9	85	57	3	.....	124	.....	.....	.....	10	2	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	136
254	485	179	22	.....	907	1	.....	.....	9	10	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	137
37	820	1,935	626	68	3,193	.....	10	.....	58	43	135	9	1	4	1	27	12	138
98	148	29	6	.....	276	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	139
14	279	391	73	6	638	1	4	.....	44	20	35	3	3	.....	.....	9	10	140
.....	76	928	1,500	551	2,919	.....	3	.....	59	32	69	8	3	7	2	18	10	141
23	143	127	49	5	305	.....	2	.....	18	8	7	.....	.....	4	1	2	1	142
16	116	97	30	3	251	.....	.....	.....	1	2	6	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	143
142	452	173	34	6	803	.....	.....	.....	2	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	144

TEXAS.

73,604	236,388	368,151	179,457	30,215	732,281	11,042	1,680	387	54,102	12,327	11,262	2,586	2,493	1,243	5,226	52,841	5,171	1
65,890	161,916	215,452	118,869	21,456	505,032	9,002	480	121	32,127	4,516	3,390	806	1,638	309	2,846	23,499	1,628	2
64,728	115,576	40,360	9,699	2,300	202,222	3,353	169	30	10,501	1,198	891	322	631	122	1,010	12,544	635	3
18	148	225	64	7	354	1	4	.....	44	13	9	.....	1	1	.....	25	.....	4
.....	41,837	165,503	104,429	18,370	288,699	5,628	272	76	20,788	2,802	2,123	456	998	183	1,773	6,733	839	5
.....	53	328	356	110	558	7	2	.....	125	49	20	19	1	.....	14	41	15	6
6	170	384	111	2	627	.....	3	3	18	4	7	1	.....	1	3	10	5	7
544	3,689	7,602	3,628	535	10,747	11	26	11	615	431	308	8	6	2	33	3,762	115	8
88	404	986	533	110	1,688	2	3	1	26	17	29	.....	.....	.....	8	365	13	9
28	3,698	16,558	7,260	1,474	24,947	129	116	19	1,398	672	561	41	22	31	124	822	293	10
11	150	204	49	4	290	2	5	.....	34	19	21	.....	1	.....	8	32	16	11
3	40	125	79	13	147	2	3	.....	27	36	20	1	.....	1	9	11	5	12
.....	174	2,355	1,511	391	3,800	22	8	7	240	99	87	6	9	9	28	118	30	13
.....	109	462	167	19	685	2	0	.....	26	19	9	1	.....	1	1	2	9	14
3	231	340	24	1	479	2	5	.....	44	24	19	2	.....	.....	8	6	12	15
.....	125	400	274	58	661	7	7	1	51	61	28	.....	1	2	12	17	13	16
.....	101	458	187	20	643	4	7	.....	38	28	23	.....	.....	.....	14	10	17	17
.....	344	2,600	1,384	245	4,188	3	17	2	116	76	105	2	2	3	10	37	39	18
10	267	580	165	19	512	13	3	1	136	27	10	20	2	3	4	295	26	19
.....	218	1,592	1,032	151	2,489	10	18	1	170	81	87	5	1	.....	16	91	33	20
.....	319	3,404	1,639	441	5,312	22	18	4	166	106	65	2	2	6	12	67	47	21
.....	1,565	3,844	660	98	5,504	36	12	3	321	67	74	1	2	1	19	113	45	22
5,392	31,832	44,402	16,440	2,690	75,293	471	140	51	4,144	1,155	1,754	376	150	78	607	16,981	621	23
21	650	2,250	374	28	2,677	10	8	8	190	33	30	60	2	3	5	293	33	24
7	441	1,408	274	13	1,817	48	.....	.....	397	48	92	29	16	11	21	120	52	25
.....	12	114	220	67	835	.....	2	1	26	10	22	1	.....	.....	1	15	1	26
41	120	29	3	1	189	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	2	27
.....	14	352	577	122	819	6	7	1	87	43	38	6	1	4	7	35	13	28
8	75	246	239	57	486	3	5	1	52	17	32	1	1	.....	5	34	4	29
4,421	24,984	30,434	11,504	1,978	54,781	240	68	27	2,095	662	1,033	175	81	28	444	14,178	327	30
21	242	663	211	20	637	3	4	.....	39	32	13	1	2	.....	4	415	13	31

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
² Includes all other foreign countries.

³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.
⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

TEXAS—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹				
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.		
MALES—Continued.															
Domestic and personal service—Continued.															
32 Nurses	197	122	16	32	27	27	132	39	23	3	25	16	7		
33 Restaurant keepers	1,078	535	101	236	206	131	284	726	58	10	29	25	7		
34 Saloon keepers	2,218	1,074	405	644	95	95	459	1,652	87	20	27	18	18		
35 Servants and waiters	10,677	1,453	713	1,193	7,318	7,108	6,496	3,332	707	142	1,045	692	227		
36 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	1,417	322	123	97	875	874	1,218	179	15	5	1	1	2		
37 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	2,643	2,006	294	246	97	97	901	1,576	152	14	113	69	40		
38 Trade and transportation	106,498	69,031	13,312	13,197	10,958	10,886	40,524	61,573	3,956	445	5,995	4,679	1,795		
39 Agents	5,980	4,761	642	442	135	133	1,638	4,002	321	19	264	641	124		
40 Bankers and brokers	1,736	1,261	150	319	6	5	279	1,271	178	8	16	19	20		
41 Boatmen and sailors	683	263	124	264	32	31	309	338	31	5	46	54	29		
42 Bookkeepers and accountants	3,980	2,917	679	367	17	16	1,815	2,039	110	16	155	161	104		
43 Clerks and copyists	9,351	6,704	1,712	748	187	185	5,420	3,689	227	15	346	340	195		
44 Commercial travelers	2,501	1,901	346	241	13	13	661	1,758	74	8	89	60	25		
45 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	10,889	5,690	918	1,027	3,254	3,254	3,603	6,714	507	65	1,227	826	211		
46 Foremen and overseers	1,614	978	227	338	71	71	295	1,246	68	5	68	25	23		
47 Hostlers	1,484	499	87	108	790	790	905	472	81	26	121	83	20		
48 Hucksters and peddlers	1,771	801	96	804	70	68	475	1,160	127	9	99	113	22		
49 Livery stable keepers	1,095	945	80	41	29	29	246	793	53	3	16	20	5		
50 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	23,161	16,282	2,684	3,890	305	277	4,605	17,535	949	72	287	261	153		
51 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	829	570	123	133	3	3	274	523	31	1	13	27	5		
52 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	740	441	159	42	98	97	686	50	4	—	54	81	64		
53 Officials of banks and companies	1,960	1,582	233	141	4	4	439	1,468	49	4	25	12	11		
54 Packers and shippers	268	125	37	26	80	80	111	148	8	1	32	28	7		
55 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	1,541	91	60	85	1,305	1,305	633	824	64	20	114	61	18		
56 Salesmen	13,631	10,833	2,114	1,088	96	92	7,964	5,342	287	38	646	598	269		
57 Steam railroad employees	19,281	9,817	2,249	2,822	4,383	4,353	8,032	10,445	686	118	2,112	1,004	380		
58 Stenographers and typewriters	724	574	113	32	5	5	595	124	5	—	48	44	20		
59 Street railway employees	539	385	76	62	16	16	231	284	21	3	63	18	7		
60 Telegraph and telephone linemen	428	352	43	27	6	6	278	143	5	2	35	18	6		
61 Telegraph and telephone operators	1,324	1,054	216	53	1	1	681	610	29	4	72	58	38		
62 Undertakers	147	90	35	21	1	1	45	95	7	—	4	1	1		
63 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	287	233	28	10	16	16	48	222	15	2	26	92	17		
64 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	69,753	40,395	9,287	13,159	6,912	6,906	22,992	42,721	3,727	313	8,473	7,135	2,207		
65 Bakers	1,002	203	235	535	29	29	391	562	46	—	49	51	29		
66 Blacksmiths	6,378	4,095	828	942	513	511	1,427	4,601	330	20	294	243	129		
67 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,213	318	110	690	95	95	270	806	126	11	59	47	26		
68 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	187	94	53	32	8	8	91	90	6	—	9	18	1		
69 Brewers and maltsters	201	38	35	118	10	10	74	120	7	—	26	11	—		
70 Brick and tile makers, etc.	694	255	61	99	279	279	235	422	84	3	143	111	19		
71 Butchers	2,126	920	511	525	170	170	676	1,361	79	10	127	97	49		
72 Butter and cheese makers	244	155	29	21	29	29	105	127	11	1	20	4	—		
73 Cabinetmakers	317	131	42	135	9	9	76	208	28	5	20	16	12		
74 Carpenters and joiners	12,421	8,594	1,335	1,728	764	764	2,855	8,518	989	59	2,384	2,142	662		
75 Clock and watch makers and repairers ..	329	189	40	96	4	4	109	193	23	4	10	15	2		
76 Confectioners	611	364	89	128	30	29	278	300	32	1	30	27	9		
77 Coopers	182	90	33	47	12	12	61	111	10	—	19	22	8		
78 Cotton ginners	1,014	716	152	114	32	32	170	799	42	3	61	153	92		
79 Cotton mill operatives	448	350	52	24	22	22	256	184	5	3	31	25	12		
80 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	3,274	2,164	427	377	306	306	947	2,195	126	6	339	306	91		
81 Fishermen and oystermen	706	251	186	212	57	57	341	293	62	10	63	147	17		
82 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers ..	149	72	26	46	5	5	46	89	14	—	6	11	4		
83 Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	1,148	678	289	176	5	5	438	652	52	—	66	46	21		
84 Iron and steel workers	745	335	125	178	107	107	313	400	29	3	67	53	29		
85 Machinists	2,853	1,875	518	398	62	62	1,129	1,628	83	13	232	188	74		
86 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	3,459	2,373	484	561	41	41	548	2,744	159	8	139	143	61		
87 Marble and stone cutters	425	187	83	143	12	12	155	249	21	—	51	59	23		
88 Masons (brick and stone)	2,013	902	262	552	297	297	564	1,304	133	12	396	419	123		
89 Millers	560	397	70	74	19	19	129	399	31	1	38	54	10		
90 Miners and quarrymen	3,225	764	218	2,021	222	222	1,497	1,538	185	5	381	170	50		
91 Oil well and oil works employees	651	198	35	15	403	403	235	391	19	6	112	149	18		
92 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,798	2,558	693	482	165	164	1,407	2,177	189	25	634	622	185		
93 Paper hangers	153	115	18	15	—	5	53	93	6	1	30	26	3		
94 Photographers	669	501	75	86	7	7	253	386	28	2	98	31	10		
95 Plasterers	241	111	43	57	30	30	69	157	15	—	32	55	20		
96 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	638	301	196	80	61	61	251	367	17	3	52	37	18		
97 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	2,361	1,768	372	177	44	44	1,356	942	55	8	186	160	74		
98 Saw and planing mill employees	6,165	3,390	158	178	2,439	2,439	2,612	3,223	287	43	1,590	867	89		
99 Steam boiler makers	507	256	132	89	30	30	202	289	14	2	42	23	14		
100 Tailors	1,066	224	122	688	32	30	349	658	51	8	47	44	24		
101 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.)	237	186	29	15	7	7	150	80	7	—	82	21	17		
102 Tin plate and tinware makers	985	535	282	159	9	9	390	555	35	5	71	74	31		
103 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	352	112	91	138	11	11	192	148	9	3	22	25	11		
104 Upholsters	268	147	43	60	18	18	95	154	17	2	21	14	9		
105 Well borers	436	372	38	20	6	6	158	256	20	2	79	58	13		
106 Wheelwrights	256	127	24	90	15	15	47	190	19	—	15	12	12		

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
TEXAS—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
107 FEMALE ⁷	140,392	52,308	10,771	9,581	67,732	67,709	70,238	25,637	40,850	3,667	15,400	19,392	4,953
108 Agricultural pursuits.....	59,240	23,977	3,808	3,072	28,383	28,374	31,272	8,296	18,890	782	7,425	9,954	1,427
109 Agricultural laborers ⁸	39,560	12,407	3,093	1,472	22,588	22,584	30,136	5,841	3,274	309	6,628	9,356	1,304
110 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	19,330	11,342	676	1,533	5,779	5,774	1,091	2,384	15,385	470	792	591	123
111 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	262	184	27	49	2	2	31	40	190	1	2	5	.....
112 Professional service.....	11,032	8,352	992	487	1,201	1,199	8,739	1,380	829	84	1,989	3,108	1,510
113 Artists and teachers of art.....	232	196	23	6	7	7	172	29	27	4	22	29	18
114 Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,657	1,389	144	55	69	69	1,187	276	181	13	193	342	163
115 Officials (government).....	263	217	33	11	2	2	127	64	69	3	4	2	4
116 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	8,483	6,293	727	365	1,098	1,097	7,096	865	466	56	1,747	2,709	1,313
117 Domestic and personal service.....	54,592	9,674	3,229	4,465	37,224	37,216	21,232	13,446	17,460	2,454	4,903	5,001	1,386
118 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,113	1,329	226	249	309	309	194	464	1,348	107	21	16	14
119 Hotel keepers.....	457	339	44	56	18	18	32	113	292	20	3	6	6
120 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	2,344	1,353	203	281	507	507	1,062	320	896	66	110	81	43
121 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	5,332	891	225	322	3,894	3,894	2,385	1,130	1,621	196	855	1,192	169
122 Laundresses.....	18,201	1,467	538	1,173	15,023	15,019	4,260	6,271	6,754	916	1,698	1,787	443
123 Nurses and midwives.....	1,561	495	135	255	676	676	642	265	619	35	155	223	90
124 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	185	48	25	60	52	52	20	73	82	10	2	5	3
125 Servants and waitresses.....	24,252	3,699	1,820	2,040	16,693	16,689	12,583	4,766	5,807	1,096	2,052	1,682	611
126 Trade and transportation.....	5,114	3,516	1,012	477	109	107	3,694	623	719	78	254	319	221
127 Agents.....	208	167	25	7	9	9	55	43	97	13	10	16	14
128 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	348	266	67	12	3	3	301	22	23	2	19	29	15
129 Clerks and copyists ⁸	511	366	109	26	10	10	403	80	41	7	25	29	13
130 Merchants and dealers.....	531	257	85	166	23	23	111	173	236	11	7	4	7
131 Saleswomen.....	1,808	1,238	418	141	11	11	1,487	161	142	18	111	131	74
132 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	758	568	160	30	.....	.....	662	31	51	14	35	61	45
133 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	635	510	108	17	.....	.....	561	30	11	11	32	32	48
134 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸	10,414	6,789	1,730	1,080	815	813	5,301	1,892	2,952	269	829	1,010	409
135 Cotton mill operatives.....	329	279	42	8	.....	.....	229	69	25	6	17	16	6
136 Dressmakers.....	4,350	3,014	634	372	320	328	1,854	861	1,493	142	304	412	147
137 Lace and embroidery makers.....	419	64	200	152	3	3	333	39	46	2	25	24	24
138 Milliners.....	1,401	1,142	184	70	5	5	920	243	214	24	129	171	84
139 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	138	104	13	15	6	6	120	7	9	2	7	8	10
140 Seamstresses.....	2,647	1,484	418	322	423	423	1,188	467	915	77	259	269	88
141 Tailoresses.....	159	109	24	23	3	3	74	43	40	2	4	9	5
142 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁹).....	190	137	42	11	.....	.....	140	29	18	3	26	32	11

UTAH.

1 MALES ⁷	73,840	20,616	27,695	23,754	1,775	376	27,290	44,098	2,154	298	7,261	8,325	2,683
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	28,401	7,891	12,134	7,870	506	21	10,185	17,370	770	76	1,867	2,821	622
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	8,624	2,681	4,692	1,086	165	10	6,916	1,557	121	30	963	1,520	387
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	16,152	4,155	5,718	6,021	258	10	1,585	13,974	557	36	591	897	153
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	367	75	62	200	30	.....	67	266	33	1	32	53	9
6 Lumbarmen, wood choppers, etc.....	166	62	67	37	.....	.....	51	108	7	.....	18	69	6
7 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	2,969	877	1,551	488	53	1	1,531	1,384	45	9	256	280	62
8 Professional service.....	3,235	1,343	1,218	655	19	12	1,028	2,095	100	12	240	202	97
9 Clergymen.....	386	133	168	88	2	2	153	221	11	1	4	4	1
10 Dentists.....	118	64	34	20	.....	.....	26	85	7	.....	2	4	.....
11 Electricians.....	154	61	62	31	.....	.....	66	84	2	2	9	8	4
12 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	305	159	83	63	.....	.....	110	185	10	.....	16	15	12
13 Lawyers.....	433	249	119	65	.....	.....	80	331	21	1	5	7	5
14 Literary and scientific persons.....	162	65	61	36	.....	.....	85	74	3	.....	8	10	7
15 Musicians and teachers of music.....	162	34	67	54	7	7	65	89	6	2	7	16	4
16 Officials (government).....	286	108	96	81	1	1	43	234	8	1	6	3	5
17 Physicians and surgeons.....	271	151	52	62	11	.....	51	205	12	8	2	4	4
18 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	669	212	390	66	1	.....	267	390	10	8	170	119	45
19 Domestic and personal service.....	11,497	2,933	4,380	3,433	751	307	5,416	5,730	293	58	1,650	2,311	698
20 Barbers and hairdressers.....	317	91	126	90	10	4	82	224	7	4	8	3	7
21 Bartenders.....	279	87	128	63	1	1	118	163	8	.....	25	19	9
22 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	150	55	36	57	2	2	12	128	10	.....	.....	2	2
23 Janitors and sextons.....	161	26	21	102	12	12	33	114	11	3	8	9	4
24 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	8,715	2,313	3,675	2,629	98	29	4,287	4,180	210	38	1,530	2,161	628
25 Launderers.....	158	17	19	16	106	1	74	82	2	.....	5	5	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
17,967	47,267	46,744	23,164	3,904	119,706	2,137	212	52	6,845	1,153	1,489	210	329	118	585	6,770	786	107	
14,536	17,527	13,447	11,340	2,071	52,301	1,696	16	3	3,047	191	199	118	227	28	87	1,176	151	108	
14,531	16,582	6,251	1,764	274	34,965	1,341	4	.....	1,874	54	44	111	177	25	30	824	111	109
.....	914	7,070	9,423	1,762	17,092	353	12	3	1,147	117	142	7	50	3	53	812	39	110	
5	23	86	125	23	186	.....	.....	.....	12	13	10	.....	.....	.....	3	0	.....	111
24	5,711	4,447	742	70	9,545	39	73	12	383	208	346	7	13	11	35	246	114	112	
1	87	120	19	3	204	.....	1	.....	5	6	4	.....	.....	1	.....	7	4	113
8	894	617	128	6	1,459	1	11	2	68	37	27	4	1	5	3	22	17	114	
.....	75	120	60	6	219	.....	.....	.....	15	9	3	.....	2	.....	4	6	5	115
13	4,551	3,392	459	40	7,381	34	55	8	269	134	283	3	9	5	24	198	80	116	
2,922	17,999	22,084	9,079	1,581	46,648	310	43	17	2,045	341	537	34	51	19	356	3,950	241	117	
.....	88	1,052	860	108	1,636	6	9	5	150	57	111	5	.....	3	14	77	40	118
.....	10	188	222	33	357	2	2	.....	43	16	18	1	.....	.....	3	10	5	119
.....	723	985	508	104	1,854	16	4	2	146	57	67	4	2	1	24	150	17	120	
676	1,923	1,754	753	149	4,764	23	1	.....	84	9	8	4	11	.....	3	414	11	121
277	4,684	8,782	3,541	484	16,391	9	8	6	154	34	50	6	2	.....	29	1,472	40	122
.....	463	457	430	184	1,162	14	5	1	116	37	82	1	2	.....	19	107	15	123
.....	13	117	44	9	100	3	.....	.....	21	5	3	.....	.....	1	.....	49	3	124
1,966	10,054	8,689	2,684	504	20,279	237	13	2	1,319	118	194	13	34	13	261	1,665	104	125	
112	2,671	1,865	403	47	3,623	48	39	8	571	192	174	36	31	44	31	207	110	126	
2	29	117	54	5	176	.....	1	.....	10	6	6	.....	.....	2	.....	4	8	127
4	201	136	6	1	269	2	3	2	23	11	15	.....	1	1	.....	10	11	128
12	304	166	28	.....	376	5	2	.....	67	16	14	4	2	4	2	11	8	129
.....	38	293	170	26	280	.....	2	.....	107	21	13	16	6	7	3	55	13	130
42	1,115	583	61	2	1,249	26	10	1	235	66	62	14	17	23	9	61	45	131	
5	449	299	3	.....	568	5	11	1	53	42	34	.....	4	3	11	7	19	132
26	454	149	5	1	510	1	5	1	51	24	22	.....	.....	.....	6	7	8	133
373	3,359	4,901	1,600	135	7,589	44	41	12	799	221	233	15	7	16	76	1,191	170	134	
111	130	77	11	.....	279	.....	.....	1	18	5	12	.....	.....	.....	6	4	4	135
24	1,028	2,421	813	50	3,337	15	18	4	343	111	103	7	3	7	28	306	68	136	
67	220	110	18	4	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	340	3	137
7	574	665	129	13	1,147	7	10	3	103	37	34	1	1	3	7	29	19	138	
6	95	31	5	1	110	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	4	139
55	837	1,235	462	41	1,900	.....	3	2	181	33	43	1	1	2	14	423	35	140
4	56	81	14	4	112	5	1	1	12	2	7	7	.....	.....	7	9	3	141
41	103	36	8	2	137	.....	1	.....	14	3	6	1	1	.....	10	3	14	142

UTAH.

2,095	17,867	34,904	15,182	3,534	21,454	217	1,022	213	2,260	25,644	2,191	871	44	69	12,038	2,985	4,832	1
1,225	7,423	11,556	6,265	1,869	8,286	11	397	79	364	10,602	254	57	1	2	5,626	774	1,948	2
1,138	5,005	1,907	395	169	2,782	1	63	19	98	2,932	50	17	.....	.....	1,618	310	734	3
.....	1,195	7,971	5,376	1,571	4,397	8	285	61	218	6,350	156	37	1	2	3,943	369	935	4
.....	15	125	135	90	76	.....	3	2	11	161	4	1	.....	.....	52	41	16	5
3	42	88	22	10	62	.....	3	.....	8	43	2	.....	.....	.....	38	2	13	6
84	1,138	1,410	303	23	928	.....	41	4	27	1,081	38	2	.....	.....	559	49	238	7
4	585	1,867	619	140	1,361	5	75	8	106	935	110	11	2	2	321	57	242	8
.....	93	202	62	24	135	1	16	.....	4	131	12	1	.....	.....	49	6	31	9
.....	15	80	22	1	64	.....	4	.....	6	28	3	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	4	10
.....	52	95	7	.....	61	.....	1	.....	5	48	5	.....	.....	.....	16	3	15	11
3	59	162	69	12	159	1	7	.....	22	72	9	1	1	.....	11	8	14	12
.....	16	245	135	30	249	.....	4	2	13	102	20	1	1	.....	23	4	14	13
.....	58	79	19	4	66	.....	3	3	7	52	8	.....	.....	.....	3	4	16	14
.....	46	81	30	8	40	1	3	1	4	61	1	1	.....	.....	29	3	18	15
.....	14	168	85	19	109	.....	4	.....	3	194	9	1	.....	.....	31	5	19	16
.....	10	144	84	30	155	1	4	.....	10	53	17	.....	.....	1	12	5	13	17
.....	180	447	35	11	213	.....	20	1	16	204	10	6	.....	.....	117	8	74	18
429	3,799	5,090	1,756	373	3,306	15	102	22	322	3,694	273	115	11	12	2,124	681	825	19
.....	50	224	38	1	94	1	4	3	27	108	2	6	2	1	23	17	29	20
.....	55	183	38	2	88	.....	5	.....	23	83	18	4	.....	.....	27	6	25	21
.....	8	70	57	19	57	.....	3	1	7	49	7	.....	.....	.....	19	5	2	22
.....	12	56	71	20	37	.....	.....	.....	6	71	7	.....	.....	.....	23	6	10	23
361	3,291	3,599	1,138	294	2,391	10	68	17	179	2,966	165	93	1	9	1,890	260	666	24
.....	19	85	54	.....	18	.....	1	.....	3	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	106	5	5	25

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
UTAH—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Domestic and personal service—Continued.														
26 Restaurant and saloon keepers	338	74	103	149	12	2	53	273	9	3	6	10	8	
27 Servants and waiters	753	162	148	165	278	57	461	267	17	8	45	83	23	
28 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.) ..	245	23	27	10	185	185	224	20	1	.....	8	2	2
29 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	266	67	67	117	15	.....	31	223	11	1	12	11	6
30 Trade and transportation	12,735	4,194	4,642	3,427	472	16	4,669	7,766	276	34	858	736	401	
31 Agents	632	277	198	156	1	1	140	464	25	3	14	89	12	
32 Bankers and brokers	313	129	80	103	1	.....	53	237	20	3	3	1	7
33 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	602	224	241	137	.....	.....	214	375	12	1	27	26	23
34 Clerks and copyists ⁷	1,166	448	448	268	2	2	554	594	16	.....	34	38	38
35 Commercial travelers	303	126	101	76	.....	.....	69	230	4	.....	11	10	2
36 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,550	466	723	359	2	1	608	911	28	3	194	207	60	
37 Foremen and overseers	202	57	50	95	.....	.....	39	161	2	.....	11	4	3
38 Hucksters and peddlers	165	41	43	78	3	.....	26	130	9	.....	8	32	8
39 Merchants and dealers	1,989	587	643	725	34	.....	302	1,621	59	7	28	28	17
40 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	162	42	06	23	1	1	154	8	.....	.....	12	22	17
41 Officials of banks and companies	322	151	114	57	.....	.....	61	256	5	.....	.....	4	2
42 Salesmen	1,372	372	712	281	7	.....	657	687	25	3	55	72	29
43 Steam railroad employees	3,030	922	838	862	408	1	1,389	1,581	54	.....	409	212	142
44 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	148	51	79	18	.....	.....	109	39	.....	.....	6	3	9
45 Street railway employees	166	43	75	48	.....	.....	51	112	3	.....	12	5	8
46 Telegraph and telephone operators	170	95	52	23	.....	.....	82	84	4	.....	13	6	5
47 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷ ..	17,972	4,255	5,321	8,369	27	20	5,992	11,147	715	118	2,646	2,255	865	
48 Bakers	130	18	22	90	.....	.....	44	81	5	.....	8	12	2
49 Blacksmiths	931	230	288	409	4	3	200	685	39	7	75	54	32	
50 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	407	19	56	332	.....	.....	74	294	35	4	21	40	11
51 Brick and tile makers, etc.	152	38	61	58	.....	.....	58	92	2	.....	17	59	13
52 Butchers	328	63	139	126	.....	.....	81	242	4	1	30	13	15
53 Carpenters and joiners	1,949	570	532	846	1	1	327	1,513	97	12	301	339	152	
54 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	645	209	189	245	2	2	175	443	21	5	76	51	27	
55 Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	177	40	84	53	.....	.....	47	122	6	2	9	11	3
56 Iron and steel workers ⁷	111	17	41	53	.....	.....	39	69	3	.....	19	9	5
57 Machinists	520	137	185	197	1	.....	167	335	16	2	40	27	22
58 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	946	402	238	304	2	1	145	737	56	8	68	57	20	
59 Marble and stone cutters	147	23	36	.....	.....	.....	36	99	8	4	27	34	13
60 Masons (brick and stone)	727	104	204	418	1	1	144	550	32	1	105	236	62	
61 Millers	157	45	45	67	.....	.....	29	124	4	.....	8	6	9
62 Miners and quarrymen	6,629	1,522	1,839	3,264	4	.....	3,153	3,210	220	46	1,354	799	266
63 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	621	154	191	276	.....	.....	183	399	35	4	93	116	39
64 Plasterers	171	23	48	99	1	1	24	140	7	.....	43	45	17
65 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	158	24	86	48	.....	.....	50	108	.....	.....	11	22	6
66 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	317	98	138	81	.....	.....	125	181	10	1	19	19	17
67 Steam boiler makers	119	29	32	58	.....	.....	36	80	3	.....	12	10	5
68 Tailors	267	10	38	219	.....	.....	49	200	16	2	22	25	15
69 Tin plate and tinware makers	129	20	50	59	.....	.....	37	82	8	2	9	10	4
70 FEMALE ²	10,764	2,884	4,407	3,293	180	71	6,684	1,732	2,037	311	944	1,189	688	
71 Agricultural pursuits	1,013	249	203	554	7	.....	78	282	619	34	14	39	12
72 Farmers, planters, and overseers	875	205	159	508	.....	.....	13	243	590	29	5	19	8
73 Professional service	1,432	656	656	118	2	2	1,116	200	99	17	350	255	130	
74 Musicians and teachers of music	162	78	67	16	1	1	105	38	15	4	8	19	8	
75 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc. ..	1,040	473	502	64	1	1	902	88	41	9	337	232	113	
76 Domestic and personal service	4,519	955	1,766	1,727	71	60	3,039	573	755	152	348	538	320	
77 Boarding and lodging house keepers	204	60	47	91	.....	6	17	82	87	18	1	5	2
78 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	256	67	105	84	.....	.....	145	28	71	12	20	37	29
79 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	139	37	53	48	1	.....	67	34	32	6	18	28	5
80 Laundresses	597	67	128	384	18	14	207	115	230	45	34	56	34	
81 Nurses and midwives	452	130	124	196	2	2	159	133	143	17	42	64	45	
82 Servants and waitresses	2,734	553	1,272	866	43	37	2,427	128	140	39	226	345	201	
83 Trade and transportation	1,860	425	722	212	1	1	1,055	154	120	31	65	85	72	
84 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷ ..	518	195	269	54	.....	.....	456	28	22	12	21	34	38
85 Saleswomen	592	157	373	62	.....	.....	509	43	30	10	28	43	26
86 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷ ..	2,440	599	1,060	682	99	8	1,396	523	444	77	167	272	154	
87 Dressmakers	1,338	340	675	317	5	6	828	249	212	49	101	163	83	
88 Milliners	277	76	142	59	.....	.....	171	71	26	9	11	32	24
89 Seamstresses	195	57	71	65	2	2	91	31	64	9	16	35	13	
90 Textile mill operatives (not specified) ..	150	38	32	80	.....	.....	72	34	44	.....	7	14	11

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.
² Age unknown omitted.

³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

UTAH—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
62	18 171 142 17	219 860 89 132	92 140 10 101	7 5 1 16	75 214 200 82	2 2 1 4	7 4 4 4	..... ..... ..... 1	39 26 1 9	92 128 21 114	25 24 4 17	11 1	1	2	44 59 8 23	24 245 5 6	16 48 6 11	26 27 28 29
244	2,991	6,833	2,305	297	4,219	31	218	32	560	4,214	570	238	17	37	1,196	617	786	30
2	79	352	176	23	278	1	15	5	34	178	26	.....	.....	.....	48	4	43	31
11	101	101	135	61	130	.....	5	1	23	91	34	.....	1	.....	14	6	8	32
2	133	346	107	11	224	.....	15	.....	27	233	14	.....	.....	1	33	9	46	33
29	395	573	138	23	450	1	22	1	49	416	40	2	.....	1	110	14	60	34
.....	24	211	62	3	126	1	5	2	21	85	11	.....	.....	1	28	3	20	35
51	482	764	220	28	468	.....	22	3	35	654	27	4	.....	1	188	26	122	36
.....	14	134	53	1	57	.....	.....	.....	5	62	49	9	.....	.....	24	5	5	37
4	16	82	48	12	41	2	.....	.....	10	45	4	2	1	8	29	8	15	38
.....	144	1,137	604	94	587	17	43	4	142	714	48	16	9	21	224	59	105	39
86	08	5	2	1	43	1	1	.....	4	66	3	.....	.....	.....	23	3	18	40
32	510	216	78	1	151	.....	14	1	13	86	15	.....	.....	.....	13	2	27	41
.....	.....	673	141	14	372	1	28	2	67	566	27	5	4	3	136	33	128	42
21	835	1,713	424	14	926	4	34	10	101	718	232	196	2	1	247	441	118	43
2	88	55	8	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	4	60	2	.....	.....	.....	12	5	14	44
.....	40	106	20	.....	43	.....	1	1	5	78	.....	1	.....	.....	16	1	20	45
.....	46	111	13	.....	96	2	.....	.....	5	30	14	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	9	46
198	3,069	9,558	4,237	855	4,282	155	230	72	908	6,199	984	450	18	16	2,771	856	1,031	47
.....	25	70	23	0	18	.....	1	.....	40	41	.....	4	.....	.....	12	10	4	48
4	144	470	230	80	234	.....	15	3	34	318	34	3	.....	.....	210	15	65	49
8	35	114	145	104	19	.....	2	.....	17	167	5	1	.....	.....	169	11	16	50
5	48	72	22	4	33	.....	.....	.....	6	72	3	.....	.....	.....	23	4	11	51
.....	74	193	48	10	63	2	4	.....	38	163	3	.....	.....	.....	26	6	23	52
4	167	968	663	142	571	2	29	9	78	572	45	4	.....	.....	506	40	93	53
2	86	389	149	17	211	1	7	1	28	278	35	.....	.....	.....	50	5	29	54
1	30	90	88	12	40	2	.....	.....	5	84	2	.....	.....	.....	27	2	15	55
6	28	50	21	6	17	.....	.....	1	3	63	3	.....	.....	.....	16	3	5	56
7	122	273	102	13	137	2	7	4	44	204	28	.....	.....	1	43	12	38	57
.....	47	466	380	45	405	1	19	1	60	279	54	4	3	.....	69	8	43	58
1	13	85	42	5	23	.....	1	1	5	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	6	10	59
9	65	384	207	62	105	1	8	.....	32	326	14	7	.....	.....	177	19	38	60
.....	24	76	40	15	45	.....	4	.....	8	53	2	.....	.....	.....	33	4	.....	61
36	1,924	3,824	1,310	108	1,524	126	96	29	272	1,989	656	412	14	10	573	567	361	62
7	104	352	123	32	154	.....	3	1	29	252	17	.....	.....	.....	109	17	39	63
1	18	95	48	8	24	.....	1	.....	1	96	5	.....	.....	.....	25	4	15	64
2	40	93	15	8	24	.....	1	.....	5	86	4	.....	.....	.....	10	8	20	65
18	88	178	30	2	98	.....	3	1	7	141	7	.....	.....	.....	28	8	24	66
1	18	72	26	2	29	.....	.....	1	4	56	16	.....	.....	.....	3	1	9	67
3	31	94	93	45	10	2	2	.....	27	55	5	1	1	2	136	20	7	68
4	20	72	22	11	20	1	1	.....	10	53	3	.....	.....	.....	26	3	11	69
430	4,644	3,592	1,736	338	3,066	5	114	29	252	3,565	257	16	5	4	2,217	339	895	70
16	55	305	523	113	257	.....	10	2	16	411	8	3	.....	.....	236	32	38	71
.....	10	270	491	104	208	.....	10	2	12	361	8	3	.....	.....	208	28	35	72
3	692	609	113	12	659	.....	25	4	22	400	52	1	1	.....	129	8	131	73
1	70	76	15	.....	79	.....	.....	.....	4	46	4	.....	.....	.....	15	1	13	74
2	561	432	38	4	475	.....	17	2	12	277	46	1	.....	.....	99	6	105	75
327	2,186	1,235	652	104	1,027	3	34	14	143	1,417	120	8	3	.....	1,175	217	358	76
.....	9	125	65	5	66	1	3	2	11	62	14	3	.....	.....	19	10	13	77
10	113	79	58	6	67	.....	3	1	12	82	7	.....	.....	.....	61	3	20	78
3	55	39	30	3	38	.....	.....	.....	4	36	1	.....	.....	.....	44	3	13	79
3	149	242	178	24	89	.....	.....	1	24	222	11	.....	.....	.....	193	28	29	80
.....	67	193	153	88	132	.....	11	4	7	156	29	1	1	.....	55	17	39	81
314	1,783	489	115	22	593	2	13	4	81	817	53	4	2	.....	778	152	235	82
30	759	463	90	16	426	.....	25	5	33	477	39	1	1	4	185	28	136	83
10	335	163	10	.....	195	.....	12	3	13	170	19	1	1	.....	50	8	46	84
16	360	201	12	1	157	.....	8	2	11	214	12	.....	.....	3	100	14	71	85
54	952	980	358	93	697	2	.....	4	38	860	38	3	.....	.....	492	54	232	86
10	547	609	152	19	345	1	12	2	16	484	27	1	.....	.....	273	32	145	87
8	107	115	44	6	76	.....	4	.....	4	119	3	.....	.....	.....	31	5	35	88
1	73	71	34	16	59	.....	.....	1	5	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	2	16	89
7	52	29	40	22	38	.....	1	.....	3	32	.....	1	.....	.....	67	3	5	90

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE #1.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
VERMONT.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES.....	112,181	70,060	20,912	20,866	343	305	37,502	68,395	5,551	733	7,638	6,233	2,299
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	48,352	35,317	7,456	5,494	85	85	15,379	29,996	2,675	302	2,034	1,842	577
3 Agricultural laborers ²	18,323	12,696	3,587	1,968	72	72	12,610	4,779	783	151	1,710	1,574	379
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	29,339	22,294	3,770	3,263	12	12	2,518	24,817	1,862	142	251	236	191
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	145	79	24	42	.....	.....	18	118	7	2	2	6	1
6 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	309	151	43	114	1	1	116	178	12	■	38	14	3
7 Wood choppers.....	173	51	21	101	.....	.....	100	64	5	4	32	11	2
8 Professional service.....	3,645	2,824	422	398	1	1	1,018	2,438	169	20	150	124	88
9 Clergymen.....	686	454	72	160	.....	.....	142	515	29	.....	9	■	17
10 Dentists.....	144	127	■	■	.....	.....	41	■	3	1	.....	3	2
11 Electricians.....	163	113	30	20	.....	.....	56	102	5	.....	■	9	.....
12 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	113	85	16	12	.....	.....	39	65	7	2	5	8	■
13 Lawyers.....	424	360	50	14	.....	.....	94	297	31	2	7	1	5
14 Musicians and teachers of music.....	101	74	12	14	1	1	43	52	2	4	9	3	4
15 Officials (government).....	500	428	44	28	.....	.....	83	393	24	.....	4	8	3
16 Physicians and surgeons.....	716	573	78	65	.....	.....	120	541	50	5	6	4	17
17 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	381	310	56	15	.....	.....	236	138	7	.....	95	64	23
18 Domestic and personal service.....	12,842	6,553	2,938	3,164	187	149	5,152	6,929	635	126	1,816	1,508	496
19 Barbers and hairdressers.....	479	204	166	95	14	14	142	321	12	4	20	10	3
20 Hotel keepers.....	283	208	49	26	.....	.....	30	244	■	1	7	7	5
21 Janitors and sextons.....	159	94	23	37	5	5	21	126	11	1	7	3	2
22 Laborers (not specified) ²	10,243	5,197	2,266	2,707	73	71	4,031	5,571	530	111	1,713	1,420	458
23 Launderers.....	182	85	40	20	37	1	83	94	4	1	5	1	2
24 Nurses.....	108	78	18	12	.....	.....	65	34	8	1	7	10	2
25 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	108	52	30	24	2	2	30	71	7	.....	3	3	.....
26 Servants and waiters.....	668	344	171	114	39	39	484	153	27	4	41	41	20
27 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	184	79	74	31	.....	.....	171	10	.....	.....	2	3	1
28 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	286	137	71	76	2	2	55	210	18	3	■	4	2
29 Trade and transportation.....	17,238	10,934	3,368	2,897	39	39	6,102	10,321	712	108	664	513	284
30 Agents.....	647	520	76	50	1	1	118	480	44	5	22	23	11
31 Bankers and brokers.....	404	343	32	29	.....	.....	57	249	95	3	1	3	16
32 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ²	1,975	1,378	401	196	.....	.....	1,051	863	52	9	56	59	40
33 Commercial travelers.....	406	311	68	27	.....	.....	72	320	14	.....	17	23	6
34 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,771	1,684	608	466	13	13	903	1,726	107	35	222	127	30
35 Foremen and overseers.....	259	100	67	91	1	1	41	209	8	1	5	1	3
36 Hostlers.....	397	261	75	51	10	10	252	121	16	8	26	24	8
37 Hucksters and peddlers.....	301	129	48	124	.....	.....	63	212	22	4	16	20	11
38 Livery stable keepers.....	227	180	31	16	.....	.....	41	174	10	■	■	4	4
39 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	3,308	2,427	442	439	.....	.....	559	2,560	171	18	35	37	29
40 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	168	96	20	52	.....	.....	26	126	15	1	1	1	.....
41 Officials of banks and companies.....	331	249	57	25	.....	.....	71	245	14	1	2	4	.....
42 Packers and shippers.....	158	83	54	21	.....	.....	73	81	3	1	14	4	1
43 Salesmen.....	2,026	1,408	459	159	.....	.....	1,194	792	36	4	73	57	47
44 Steam railroad employees.....	3,182	1,365	730	1,074	13	13	1,241	1,445	88	8	132	78	38
45 Street railway employees.....	113	72	33	8	.....	.....	42	68	2	1	4	6	4
46 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	177	101	54	22	.....	.....	123	52	2	.....	6	10	5
47 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ²	30,104	14,432	6,728	8,913	31	31	9,851	18,711	1,360	182	2,974	2,246	854
48 Bakers.....	167	77	35	55	.....	.....	66	91	10	.....	3	8	7
49 Blacksmiths.....	1,622	654	396	472	.....	.....	296	1,138	81	7	55	36	29
50 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	450	211	84	155	.....	.....	111	294	43	2	41	29	20
51 Butchers.....	315	188	77	50	.....	.....	78	219	16	2	6	9	■
52 Butter and cheese makers.....	397	289	77	31	.....	.....	173	220	4	.....	41	41	6
53 Cabinetmakers.....	109	62	11	36	.....	.....	25	76	6	2	■	4	5
54 Carpenters and joiners.....	3,551	2,364	594	593	.....	.....	612	2,663	250	26	552	540	185
55 Coopers.....	278	138	89	51	.....	.....	95	167	10	.....	82	31	■
56 Cotton mill operatives.....	577	101	198	278	.....	.....	345	221	11	.....	61	51	13
57 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	811	404	205	199	3	■	235	538	30	8	83	53	17
58 Furniture manufactory employees.....	330	177	88	65	.....	.....	152	168	9	1	31	17	2
59 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	252	152	38	62	.....	.....	44	183	23	2	6	11	■
60 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	293	144	99	49	1	1	164	122	5	2	122	17	3
61 Iron and steel workers ²	918	417	276	224	1	1	301	578	36	3	78	35	20
62 Machinists.....	1,301	806	280	213	2	2	430	812	55	4	60	21	36
63 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	1,463	1,065	198	200	.....	.....	196	1,172	90	5	52	19	9
64 Marble and stone cutters.....	4,118	976	914	2,227	1	1	1,645	2,350	107	16	349	146	68
65 Masons (brick and stone).....	811	353	216	241	1	1	148	597	60	6	145	188	63
66 Millers.....	281	221	42	18	.....	.....	59	205	17	.....	11	8	6
67 Miners and quarrymen.....	2,179	361	451	1,356	11	11	996	1,088	83	12	169	242	66
68 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,622	1,043	350	227	2	2	475	1,037	89	21	262	270	75
69 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	621	185	154	281	1	1	271	335	14	1	93	24	9
70 Photographers.....	115	88	17	10	.....	.....	88	71	5	1	.....	3	■
71 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	356	183	110	62	.....	.....	127	216	11	1	27	22	5
72 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	397	236	121	40	.....	.....	208	174	18	2	22	17	12

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

VERMONT.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
2,170	22,394	47,664	30,259	9,293	70,435	289	6,382	13,789	727	5,575	9,525	1,511	294	192	641	653	2,168	1
1,201	9,218	17,143	14,889	5,809	35,447	22	2,618	4,397	188	1,611	2,991	45	45	18	85	178	707	2
1,193	8,193	5,996	2,154	786	12,772	9	1,182	2,120	84	563	1,133	8	33	18	48	80	273	3
.....	922	10,810	12,586	5,034	22,346	8	1,377	2,116	99	1,017	1,821	3	7	.....	34	94	417	4
.....	7	54	65	18	80	3	9	11	3	19	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	5
.....	4	55	166	74	152	1	38	66	.....	6	12	18	.....	.....	3	.....	13	6
.....	32	99	32	5	51	1	10	78	2	2	4	16	5	.....	.....	3	1	7
2	379	1,797	1,150	313	2,828	3	189	91	36	193	199	9	.....	4	8	25	60	8
.....	19	339	252	75	454	.....	45	26	8	67	48	1	.....	2	5	12	18	9
.....	17	66	52	11	128	.....	6	1	1	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
.....	44	97	21	1	113	.....	10	15	.....	8	11	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	6	11
.....	18	61	29	5	85	.....	3	.....	2	10	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	12
.....	14	202	154	58	360	.....	17	3	3	12	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	13
.....	12	59	28	2	76	.....	3	3	4	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4
.....	26	182	238	54	428	.....	17	5	1	17	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	8	15
.....	18	410	214	74	574	.....	50	25	4	22	27	1	.....	.....	.....	2	11	16
.....	134	189	42	15	310	.....	22	4	3	17	16	1	.....	2	.....	3	3	17
294	3,141	5,496	3,053	785	6,695	59	744	2,637	96	463	1,310	241	40	11	100	150	296	18
.....	86	313	77	3	216	.....	24	142	2	17	43	2	.....	.....	2	10	21	19
.....	2	127	132	22	208	.....	18	4	1	10	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	12	20
.....	1	5	51	27	99	.....	6	12	2	13	23	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	21
238	2,621	4,281	2,447	688	5,273	56	554	2,308	62	330	995	229	40	8	92	81	215	22
1	50	102	25	4	86	.....	19	11	1	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	2	23
.....	88	50	21	3	79	.....	12	4	1	4	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	24
.....	18	62	27	1	54	.....	12	11	1	8	18	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	25
49	293	246	9	8	376	1	60	73	7	32	76	4	.....	.....	8	10	26	26
.....	94	78	9	3	79	2	16	13	13	15	37	.....	.....	1	1	1	6	27
1	14	133	124	13	138	.....	13	48	5	13	58	2	.....	.....	1	1	7	28
152	3,761	8,462	3,912	851	10,982	8	973	1,598	161	674	1,692	528	26	115	46	99	336	29
2	44	260	273	66	521	.....	25	21	6	19	42	1	.....	1	1	3	7	30
.....	7	57	139	200	344	.....	13	15	1	12	15	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	31
17	750	905	247	49	1,381	1	142	112	19	99	170	.....	.....	1	4	8	38	32
.....	27	223	144	12	311	.....	21	13	9	21	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	33
30	548	1,436	669	77	1,698	1	175	447	16	81	266	4	8	.....	14	0	52	34
.....	10	167	75	7	100	.....	17	43	.....	10	67	9	1	.....	1	.....	11	35
6	159	174	44	13	271	.....	12	39	.....	15	42	1	.....	.....	1	1	11	36
.....	38	134	84	36	129	.....	8	46	18	8	13	.....	7	42	1	29	2	37
.....	17	118	75	17	180	.....	8	10	2	8	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	38
1	208	1,670	1,173	244	2,428	4	112	197	42	130	226	28	2	55	3	29	52	39
.....	3	101	59	5	96	1	11	11	.....	28	18	7	.....	.....	.....	2	1	40
.....	29	172	102	27	249	.....	20	5	2	22	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	41
5	59	64	26	3	83	.....	13	19	2	8	24	.....	.....	.....	4	1	4	42
41	898	836	219	28	1,408	.....	97	170	19	84	177	7	1	13	8	4	88	43
20	759	1,834	470	48	1,380	1	258	382	12	113	463	471	6	.....	5	8	83	44
.....	21	77	13	.....	72	.....	2	4	2	4	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	45
4	89	74	7	2	101	.....	17	20	2	2	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	46
521	5,895	14,766	7,255	1,535	14,483	197	1,858	5,066	246	2,634	3,333	688	183	44	402	201	769	47
.....	53	70	41	8	77	.....	10	39	5	15	11	5	.....	.....	1	.....	4	48
.....	192	721	486	112	654	6	115	367	6	123	180	3	1	.....	15	6	46	49
4	74	150	132	89	211	3	13	145	4	15	32	5	.....	3	3	8	8	50
4	50	167	82	10	188	.....	17	49	8	11	36	1	.....	.....	1	.....	4	51
4	109	233	46	5	289	.....	30	29	2	13	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	13	52
.....	14	45	42	8	62	.....	8	17	4	4	4	.....	.....	8	5	.....	2	53
5	264	1,504	394	2,371	2,371	3	227	539	11	108	171	2	1	.....	25	11	81	54
.....	75	130	52	13	139	.....	11	114	1	8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	55
100	224	202	48	3	101	5	10	391	4	15	33	.....	3	.....	.....	7	8	56
5	115	472	197	17	408	.....	54	130	3	66	117	1	.....	.....	8	1	23	57
14	112	150	51	8	177	17	20	63	2	12	27	1	.....	1	.....	2	8	58
2	20	88	109	32	153	.....	15	52	4	10	9	.....	.....	.....	2	1	6	59
30	128	109	23	3	145	2	6	50	1	16	70	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	60
19	234	428	208	27	413	.....	78	194	10	32	128	1	3	.....	16	3	34	61
3	314	646	284	50	808	.....	65	147	12	66	139	1	.....	1	14	2	46	62
.....	68	709	555	127	1,066	.....	77	56	18	111	102	5	.....	1	4	3	20	63
33	828	2,636	557	27	976	2	217	369	18	801	760	614	14	1	169	71	106	64
4	58	337	301	99	354	2	50	241	9	37	88	2	.....	.....	5	3	20	65
.....	31	126	87	37	222	.....	8	17	2	9	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	66
44	518	1,166	390	48	373	83	183	250	4	595	392	18	142	2	37	16	84	67
10	274	781	451	97	1,046	.....	83	259	10	67	93	.....	.....	1	15	8	40	68
7	169	357	84	4	186	62	47	98	4	41	153	3	4	3	.....	2	18	69
1	23	56	23	7	88	.....	6	10	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	70
1	82	206	58	7	184	.....	17	39	2	18	74	1	.....	.....	1	1	18	71
0	142	185	55	8	236	.....	34	50	3	23	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	12	72

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
VERMONT—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
73 Saw and planing mill employees	1,480	749	334	395	2	2	626	791	48	15	168	92	25	
74 Tailors	207	56	47	104	.....	.....	69	124	14	.....	4	6	2
75 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁷)	101	41	38	22	.....	.....	42	56	3	.....	13	6	1
76 Tin plate and tinware makers	256	142	52	61	1	1	79	162	18	7	17	13	10	
77 Tool and cutlery makers	234	116	48	70	.....	.....	60	165	6	3	18	11	4
78 Wheelwrights	237	155	38	44	.....	.....	30	182	20	5	2	14	11
79 Woolen mill operatives	745	350	210	184	1	1	310	414	16	5	58	33	9	
80 FEMALES ⁸	22,752	13,561	5,903	3,183	105	105	15,618	3,298	3,386	450	2,189	2,061	1,050	
81 Agricultural pursuits	1,468	1,145	157	164	2	2	260	216	953	39	9	14	10	
82 Agricultural laborers ⁹	120	85	23	11	1	1	76	36	8	.....	7	5	1
83 Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,336	1,050	133	152	1	1	177	176	944	39	1	7	8	
84 Professional service	3,371	2,639	596	134	2	2	3,007	234	111	19	764	828	284	
85 Musicians and teachers of music	276	229	39	7	1	1	212	43	13	8	36	25	24	
86 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,546	2,198	532	115	1	1	2,649	133	54	10	723	790	251	
87 Domestic and personal service	10,186	5,784	2,440	1,863	99	99	6,669	1,621	1,638	258	664	674	391	
88 Boarding and lodging house keepers ...	346	200	64	82	.....	.....	23	156	157	10	5	3	5
89 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁹	1,744	1,201	295	245	3	3	856	311	493	84	69	61	46	
90 Laborers (not specified) ⁹	241	93	72	72	4	4	79	91	64	7	26	34	25	
91 Laundresses	542	237	138	150	17	17	129	221	168	24	31	27	18	
92 Nurses and midwives	683	471	118	90	4	4	365	89	206	23	81	107	47	
93 Servants and waitresses	6,570	3,547	1,739	1,213	71	71	5,193	730	537	110	450	442	248	
94 Trade and transportation	1,651	1,045	468	138	.....	.....	1,355	181	101	14	67	81	81
95 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁹	356	229	104	23	.....	.....	329	19	6	2	11	9	11
96 Clerks and copyists ⁹	225	149	60	16	.....	.....	195	21	9	.....	8	9	10
97 Saleswomen	445	245	164	36	.....	.....	363	55	21	6	20	25	22
98 Stenographers and typewriters ⁹	325	239	77	9	.....	.....	305	16	3	1	14	19	28
99 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁹	6,076	2,948	2,242	884	2	2	4,327	1,046	583	120	685	464	284	
100 Cotton mill operatives	555	101	235	219	.....	.....	479	57	18	1	43	48	26
101 Dressmakers	1,692	974	529	188	1	1	966	428	235	63	112	113	82	
102 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives ...	478	226	183	69	.....	.....	373	77	24	4	216	22	1
103 Milliners	546	366	150	30	.....	.....	378	113	46	9	26	84	50
104 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	142	82	51	9	.....	.....	123	11	6	2	12	14	6
105 Seamstresses	546	305	172	69	.....	.....	369	78	89	10	37	51	30
106 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	510	182	289	39	.....	.....	442	41	25	9	66	47	27
107 Tailoresses	331	139	123	69	.....	.....	258	40	30	3	19	12	16
108 Woolen mill operatives	336	129	134	73	.....	.....	230	61	36	9	27	14	5

VIRGINIA.

1 MALES ⁸	536,883	329,499	9,785	9,563	188,036	187,726	225,541	289,241	21,224	877	51,784	48,815	9,214
2 Agricultural pursuits	277,594	182,527	1,852	1,840	91,375	91,343	110,119	156,351	10,738	386	20,260	22,895	3,213
3 Agricultural laborers ⁹	128,147	74,267	710	310	52,860	52,848	94,818	30,354	2,812	163	16,600	19,996	2,649
4 Dairymen	121	78	5	13	25	25	43	73	3	2	2	1	1
5 Farmers, planters, and overseers	146,746	106,736	1,089	1,431	37,490	37,470	14,363	124,406	7,765	212	3,307	2,556	526
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	633	368	26	65	174	174	103	464	64	2	41	60	10
7 Lumbermen and raftsmen	914	674	8	12	220	220	356	524	32	2	95	101	11
8 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	170	83	10	9	68	68	97	68	5	.....	13	25	6
9 Wood choppers	811	278	1	.....	532	532	319	432	55	5	198	150	13
10 Professional service	13,632	10,858	482	503	1,789	1,788	4,527	8,364	711	30	647	720	515
11 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	214	140	22	19	33	33	130	79	5	.....	14	47	8
12 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	376	309	23	41	3	3	211	155	8	2	6	6	4
13 Clergymen	2,625	1,570	67	82	906	905	385	2,069	168	3	25	26	24
14 Dentists	359	341	9	6	4	4	123	220	14	2	4	5	4
15 Electricians	492	421	38	25	8	8	263	221	8	.....	24	10	6
16 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	610	520	26	54	10	10	251	334	23	2	23	43	27
17 Journalists	260	230	14	9	7	7	107	144	8	1	2	6	8
18 Lawyers	2,025	1,911	48	13	53	53	633	1,278	108	6	25	25	25
19 Literary and scientific persons	128	98	11	15	4	4	63	63	.....	.....	5	5	2
20 Musicians and teachers of music	348	131	43	99	75	75	165	160	21	2	37	24	12
21 Officials (government)	1,696	1,511	83	22	80	80	368	1,203	121	4	33	33	8
22 Physicians and surgeons	2,090	1,932	45	48	65	65	583	1,348	152	7	15	17	24
23 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,200	1,585	40	48	527	527	1,166	977	66	1	424	459	860

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

VERMONT—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
46	422	719	248	41	755	2	141	329	7	47	124	9	11	1	7	16	31	73
4	36	109	44	13	56	4	9	53	14	17	25	2	.....	13	10	2	2	74
5	23	51	20	2	41	1	2	21	8	8	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	75
1	35	117	86	16	143	.....	16	39	4	21	21	2	.....	1	2	.....	7	76
1	39	139	46	8	116	.....	19	35	2	24	25	1	.....	.....	7	.....	5	77
.....	18	59	118	41	155	.....	15	47	.....	10	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	78
26	235	332	135	16	351	4	30	132	14	58	125	2	.....	6	6	1	16	79
900	8,938	8,117	3,733	1,014	13,668	11	1,406	2,507	149	890	3,275	32	8	8	145	116	537	80
8	65	248	699	447	1,147	.....	52	56	2	61	126	.....	.....	.....	2	6	16	81
8	52	33	18	9	86	.....	7	12	.....	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	82
.....	8	211	679	437	1,051	.....	44	44	2	52	123	.....	.....	.....	2	4	14	83
2	1,734	1,342	251	35	2,641	.....	157	105	12	74	316	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	56	84
.....	98	140	34	4	230	.....	7	10	1	6	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	85
1	1,600	1,083	144	11	2,199	.....	138	93	10	60	296	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	43	86
528	4,059	3,318	1,862	392	5,884	7	704	1,041	80	481	1,511	20	5	3	124	55	271	87
.....	4	131	186	25	201	.....	11	29	.....	19	50	.....	.....	.....	12	6	12	88
.....	445	626	514	156	1,206	2	125	133	9	87	139	1	.....	.....	8	5	31	89
10	49	89	78	15	96	.....	14	75	3	9	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	7	90
1	67	243	206	24	254	.....	22	93	.....	26	125	.....	1	.....	3	7	11	91
.....	117	273	246	42	475	.....	46	24	4	46	56	.....	.....	.....	1	7	24	92
516	3,367	1,935	607	127	3,617	5	486	676	64	291	1,100	13	4	3	102	27	182	93
17	787	687	138	14	1,045	1	102	92	19	66	241	5	.....	3	.....	28	49	94
1	183	159	12	.....	229	.....	27	13	3	12	59	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	95
3	99	104	17	2	149	.....	20	8	1	19	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	96
4	231	183	26	.....	245	1	24	49	5	16	86	2	.....	2	.....	2	13	97
2	192	125	4	.....	239	.....	14	7	3	8	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	98
345	2,293	2,522	783	126	2,951	3	391	1,213	36	208	1,081	7	3	2	19	17	145	99
105	301	128	20	1	101	.....	13	384	3	2	34	.....	1	.....	.....	8	9	100
11	292	948	385	52	976	.....	114	225	8	59	247	3	.....	.....	3	5	52	101
46	217	183	29	2	226	1	10	70	4	26	130	2	.....	.....	1	.....	8	102
7	193	254	82	10	366	.....	25	55	5	17	65	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	10	103
.....	81	73	5	1	82	.....	11	11	3	6	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	104
8	236	176	93	33	305	.....	46	56	3	21	101	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	10	105
57	263	168	20	1	182	.....	42	66	.....	17	178	.....	2	.....	3	.....	23	106
9	140	137	35	10	139	.....	38	63	2	12	61	2	.....	.....	7	1	6	107
20	159	122	34	1	129	.....	22	93	5	15	64	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	7	108

VIRGINIA.

44,651	139,479	209,941	113,183	28,154	517,168	773	482	75	5,348	4,667	4,420	600	88	623	398	1,346	895	1
31,115	66,461	94,721	65,900	18,884	273,876	199	109	14	1,026	1,140	684	32	2	30	86	226	170	2
31,022	56,048	28,363	9,717	2,786	127,110	72	35	.....	291	259	196	12	1	11	29	70	61	3
2	40	45	29	4	103	.....	2	.....	5	6	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	4
.....	9,853	65,188	55,504	15,915	144,217	124	67	12	702	819	459	18	1	17	56	153	101	5
.....	51	209	266	104	542	3	.....	.....	23	46	15	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	6
11	222	497	162	15	894	.....	6	2	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	7
48	29	50	34	9	151	.....	.....	.....	1	7	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8
30	208	347	175	46	810	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
7	1,736	6,939	3,813	1,099	12,633	8	51	6	209	319	192	43	.....	17	22	67	65	10
3	56	120	29	4	173	.....	2	1	4	16	10	1	.....	.....	.....	4	1	11
.....	114	197	49	15	314	.....	3	1	9	30	6	3	.....	.....	3	5	2	12
.....	75	1,334	937	274	2,466	2	8	1	20	49	35	1	.....	8	2	17	16	13
.....	37	200	103	18	345	.....	1	.....	3	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	14
2	179	277	33	1	429	.....	3	2	15	14	17	.....	.....	.....	4	1	7	15
.....	102	306	158	42	530	1	6	.....	10	42	7	.....	.....	2	2	6	4	16
.....	46	128	77	8	237	.....	1	.....	3	7	7	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	17
.....	142	1,076	618	181	1,964	.....	1	.....	15	19	20	.....	.....	1	.....	3	2	18
.....	27	60	33	8	102	.....	1	.....	4	15	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	19
.....	89	175	75	8	205	.....	5	.....	56	27	4	35	.....	.....	3	5	8	20
.....	118	721	723	130	1,591	.....	2	.....	22	34	34	1	.....	2	2	4	4	21
.....	156	1,072	551	302	1,996	.....	13	.....	17	25	16	.....	.....	1	6	9	7	22
.....	569	1,169	374	93	2,109	3	4	.....	17	22	31	1	.....	1	.....	6	6	23

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ Not otherwise specified.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁵ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

VIRGINIA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
24 Domestic and personal service....	82,188	29,538	1,328	1,269	50,053	49,830	43,890	34,553	3,562	183	14,461	12,181	2,089
25 Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,437	258	36	49	1,094	1,094	583	788	59	7	44	27	10
26 Bartenders.....	1,100	563	142	133	262	262	594	462	41	3	48	30	18
27 Boarding and lodging house keepers....	156	105	2	4	45	45	20	115	21	.....	5	3	1
28 Hotel keepers.....	402	347	20	27	8	8	43	339	19	1	1	6	4
29 Janitors and sextons.....	585	98	9	14	464	464	131	407	47	.....	36	9	4
30 Laborers (not specified) ¹	64,574	24,108	461	437	39,568	39,562	33,862	27,678	2,884	150	13,443	11,523	1,903
31 Launderers.....	541	145	9	9	378	170	321	193	26	1	23	11	1
32 Nurses.....	202	88	5	2	106	106	104	92	6	.....	20	12	.....
33 Restaurant keepers.....	324	100	20	21	183	181	81	227	16	.....	5	3	4
34 Saloon keepers.....	463	221	76	93	73	73	138	300	21	4	7	5	4
35 Servants and waiters.....	8,258	797	13	54	7,394	7,388	5,850	2,128	272	8	690	474	111
36 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)...	1,818	979	408	330	101	101	1,543	261	12	2	8	4	2
37 Stewards.....	139	55	8	9	67	66	50	81	6	2	11	7	1
38 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	1,787	1,490	103	66	128	128	378	1,288	117	4	40	34	11
39 Trade and transportation.....	69,761	47,710	2,809	2,290	16,952	16,930	31,175	36,306	2,178	102	3,781	2,495	848
40 Agents.....	2,706	2,316	114	83	193	192	965	1,602	134	5	92	92	26
41 Bankers and brokers.....	628	555	31	39	8	8	192	378	58	.....	2	1	14
42 Boatmen and sailors ¹	2,343	1,377	39	78	849	847	1,018	1,252	58	5	206	97	21
43 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	2,118	1,887	137	73	21	20	1,158	902	57	1	66	51	42
44 Clerks and copyists ¹	8,851	7,656	510	225	460	460	5,743	2,912	189	7	238	184	97
45 Commercial travelers.....	1,250	1,139	67	37	7	7	485	722	41	2	54	48	11
46 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc....	7,605	2,362	91	58	5,094	5,092	3,212	4,108	263	22	753	430	104
47 Foremen and overseers.....	996	858	62	45	31	31	207	747	40	2	44	17	4
48 Hostlers.....	1,104	169	9	4	922	922	620	431	50	3	70	64	7
49 Hucksters and peddlers.....	656	326	15	51	264	264	211	397	48	.....	38	49	5
50 Livery stable keepers.....	359	299	16	3	41	41	109	234	14	2	3	4	2
51 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)...	13,928	11,043	729	1,168	988	983	3,562	9,746	599	21	204	167	88
52 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)....	621	530	48	34	9	9	135	463	23	.....	7	16	6
53 Messengers and errand and office boys..	707	384	31	1	291	291	679	25	3	.....	43	76	42
54 Officials of banks and companies.....	1,086	973	64	30	19	19	316	736	33	1	10	14	7
55 Packers and shippers.....	442	193	11	5	233	233	162	261	18	1	57	75	10
56 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)....	1,670	50	5	6	1,609	1,609	999	624	43	4	103	64	35
57 Salesmen.....	6,301	5,547	386	186	182	172	4,542	1,636	117	6	239	208	92
58 Steam railroad employees.....	12,866	7,080	265	102	5,419	5,418	5,012	7,529	307	18	1,330	706	151
59 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	437	372	44	11	10	10	371	65	1	.....	14	12	9
60 Street railway employees.....	785	661	25	13	86	86	334	441	10	.....	67	41	3
61 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	205	127	6	5	67	67	88	115	2	.....	12	16	4
62 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,142	1,067	63	8	4	4	697	435	8	2	36	26	35
63 Undertakers.....	244	174	10	2	58	58	53	171	20	.....	2	3	1
64 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ¹	93,708	58,866	3,314	3,661	27,867	27,835	35,830	53,667	4,035	176	12,685	10,524	2,549
65 Bakers.....	541	196	78	94	173	173	226	292	22	1	26	15	11
66 Blacksmiths.....	4,612	3,121	178	152	1,161	1,161	1,118	3,197	288	9	253	213	93
67 Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	1,643	819	50	150	624	623	359	1,091	189	4	141	100	62
68 Boxmakers (wood).....	249	107	10	1	131	131	148	93	7	1	41	19	2
69 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	1,086	212	4	7	863	863	505	548	31	2	240	274	32
70 Butchers.....	908	491	93	85	239	239	307	564	36	1	44	33	17
71 Cabinetmakers.....	278	218	7	26	27	27	71	188	19	.....	20	12	11
72 Carpenters and joiners.....	12,992	10,741	327	305	1,619	1,619	3,213	8,949	804	26	2,221	1,654	463
73 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	691	139	2	30	520	520	309	350	30	2	62	37	10
74 Clock and watch makers and repairers..	156	107	17	22	10	10	44	99	12	1	5	7	5
75 Confectioners.....	229	107	25	70	27	27	87	127	12	3	3	6	2
76 Coopers.....	1,067	474	10	14	569	569	408	609	49	1	139	200	39
77 Cotton mill operatives.....	1,401	1,324	15	13	49	49	827	549	25	.....	121	56	39
78 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)...	3,420	2,372	128	123	797	797	1,064	2,218	135	3	345	195	50
79 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	9,220	5,209	44	32	3,935	3,907	3,645	5,197	358	20	1,517	2,163	317
80 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	405	363	22	9	11	11	101	268	36	.....	16	23	21
81 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives....	356	328	17	8	3	3	246	107	3	.....	37	24	10
82 Iron and steel workers ¹	3,509	2,013	197	126	1,173	1,173	1,409	1,983	111	6	492	317	90
83 Leather curriers and tanners.....	503	339	10	9	145	145	174	308	21	.....	28	17	13
84 Machinists.....	3,757	2,970	366	335	86	86	1,685	1,955	114	3	249	78	46
85 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	2,971	2,509	180	212	70	70	603	2,245	118	5	108	73	37
86 Marble and stone cutters.....	586	324	88	80	94	94	201	360	24	1	88	112	14
87 Masons (brick and stone).....	2,624	1,547	83	121	873	873	654	1,811	147	12	539	574	133
88 Millers.....	1,894	1,743	22	17	112	112	400	1,365	122	7	54	67	8
89 Miners and quarrymen.....	7,309	4,150	89	479	2,651	2,651	3,317	3,873	168	11	1,244	629	158
90 Model and pattern makers.....	158	113	29	15	1	1	60	93	5	.....	10	2	3
91 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	3,243	2,716	175	101	251	250	1,234	1,870	132	7	571	483	129
92 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	198	171	7	5	15	15	92	103	3	.....	15	3	1
93 Paper hangers.....	190	162	10	3	15	15	101	87	2	.....	29	25	7
94 Photographers.....	247	209	14	15	9	9	102	136	8	1	5	14	8
95 Plasterers.....	1,048	510	16	14	508	508	286	694	62	6	223	230	43
96 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters....	993	714	136	47	96	96	480	489	23	1	97	60	22
97 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen..	1,340	1,144	99	42	55	55	744	567	27	2	58	69	44
98 Saw and planing mill employees.....	6,153	2,565	42	27	3,519	3,517	3,270	2,709	164	10	1,171	614	99
99 Steam boiler makers.....	700	472	80	136	12	12	256	412	32	.....	53	29	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹		
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁶	Other countries. ⁶			
8,857	27,495	30,502	12,625	2,845	79,328	41	68	14	647	371	914	158	5	48	74	373	147	24	
25 6	354 256	804 700	231 182	17 2	1,349 825	4 4	1 1	3	42 49	5 23	3 109	20 59	1 1	11 8	1 1	3 9	3 11	25 26	
6	9 15	47 176	72 172	28 38	150 355	1 1	1 1		12 7	1 1	1 18	1 1		2 1	2 1	2 1	1 1	27 28	
6	82	219	221	54	563				6	3	10			1 1	1 1	1 1		29	
6,555 13	22,299 141	23,325 295	9,779 81	2,335 7	63,647 315	17	24	1	224 7	175 11	344 2	27 2		9 1	23 1	52 213	81 1	30 31	
	52 47	92 47	6 6	193 7	193 7				2 2	2 2	4 4			1 1		1 1	1 1	32 33	
	26 199	83 15	15 15	280 16	280 16	2	2		18 38	1 4	8 78	3 26	1 1	10 10	2 2	10 3	5 5	33 34	
1,692	3,056	2,489	801	180	8,177		3	1	10	10	16	2 1	1 1	1 1	5 5	29 31	3 75	35 36	
	932 28	781 75	94 32	4 4	1,077 120	14	32	8	187 7	94 3	239 2	11 1	1 1	11 1	38 1	31 5	10 10	37 38	
2	120	861	673	125	1,617		8	1	37	34	73	3 3		1 1		8 8			
1,920	19,467	34,172	12,301	1,706	64,625	67	107	11	1,627	985	1,149	107	46	409	61	355	212	39	
23	421	1,399	729	131	2,508	1	8	2	48	61	52	1 1		5 5	3 5	5 5	12 12	40 41	
	41 250	221	115	115	558		1 1		26 19	14 3	14 3					5 5	2 2		
31	656	1,201	388	65	2,219	1	1		22 29	17 2	17 2				27 18	18 7	7 42		
10	658	1,048	344	56	1,907	2	5		62 45	2 2	2 2			11 1	1 1	10 10	43 44		
311	3,679	3,607	1,080	159	8,115	3	20	2	196	180	189	15		35 8	8 48	40 40			
	172	803	261	10	1,147		1 1		51 15	23 2	23 2	1 1	3 3		3 3	4 4	45 46		
281	2,449	3,365	1,299	175	7,453		2 2		47 29	59 3	59 3				2 2	5 5	3 3		
65	79	605	280	29	889	1	1		14 32	51 1	51 1				1 1	6 6	47 48		
15	422	425	155	30	1,090		1 1		5 5	3 3	3 3						48 49		
	117	292	200	29	588				9 10	8 8	10 10			3 3	1 1	26 26			
	54	195	101	8	340		1 1		2 2	3 3	13 13						50 51		
43	1,414	7,856	3,989	598	12,023	38	25	2	719	227	291	48 36	295 5		5 162	57 57			
	37 352	212 19	19 3	3 3	540 675	1 1	3 3		42 8	19 7	9 8	2 2		1 1		2 2	52 53		
409	253	29 12	3 3	3 3	675 992		1 1		8 8	7 7	8 8					3 3	54 54		
	140	621	291	31	992		3 3	1	24 27	24 24	1 1					7 7			
18	110	212	98	7	426		1 1		5 5	2 2	5 5					2 2	55 56		
198	722	566	155	25	1,657		1 1		5 5	1 1	3 3	1 1				1 1	56 57		
302	2,906	2,462	553	70	5,719	18	12	1	217	88	102	11 9	54 6		6 39	25 25			
128	3,799	7,285	1,545	99	12,497	2	11		63 13	97 23	162 10	4 4	2 1		4 1	11 4	58 59		
4	305	126	1		382		2 2		13 23	10 10				1 1	1 1	1 1			
	4	276	428	71	747		1 1		10 15	7 7					1 1		60 61		
	67	111	25	1	194		1 1		1 5	1 1				1 1			62 63		
17	508	568	42	4	1,071		2 2		11 18	32 3						6 6			
	26	111	88	19	232				7 7							1 1	63 64		
3,252	24,320	43,607	18,544	3,620	86,706	458	147	30	1,839	1,852	1,481	260	35	119	155	325	301	64	
14	152	254	97	22	369	3			109	30	12	7 2	2 2		1 1	4 4	2 2	65 66	
61	793	2,113	1,238	386	4,283	10	4	2	68	98	109	4 1	1 1		8 8	11 13	66 67		
22	149	545	690	231	1,441	7	1		62 23	15 4	15 4	58 3	15 1		1 13	1 1	67 68		
25	121	78	24	1	238				2 4	2 2							68 69		
79	384	456	147	15	1,075				2 4	3 3									
	11	215	444	207	730		2 2		129 14	11 10	14 5	1 1	1 10			6 6	70 71		
	39	116	89	34	245				14 14	10 10	5 5				3 3	1 1	71 72		
52	1,683	6,282	4,107	839	12,357	9	35	7	171	200	111	7 7		2 2	16 16	40 40	72 73		
13	191	378	103	3	659	23			23 23		2 2	5 5				1 1	73 74		
1	17	81	41	16	117	2			28 8		8 8	2 2	1 2			3 3			
	59	115	46	9	134				27 5	8 8	31 3	3 3				22 22	75 76		
53	300	430	211	69	1,040	1			10 6	3 3	2 2					3 3	76 77		
285	595	411	100	9	1,378				11 8	11 8				1 1		1 1	77 78		
19	687	2,051	600	46	3,163	3	7		63 60	75 4	10 4				11 11	24 24	78 79		
402	2,765	4,276	1,493	248	9,144	1	2		20 19	10 10					6 6	13 13	79 80		
	45	155	127	71	374	1			12 6	7 7	3 3					2 2	81 82		
79	169	84	21	2	331		2 2		6 6	8 8					1 1		82 83		
83	1,076	1,761	529	55	3,185		7 7	2	61 105	120 4	3 3	4 4		2 2		10 10	83 84		
12	140	262	78	10	484				8 8	4 4						2 2	84 85		
38	1,161	1,879	598	79	3,056	13	18	3	151	246	171	7 7		8 8	21 21	22 22			
	226	1,637	957	147	2,579	4	17	3	111	135	75 3	3 1	8 8		5 5	9 9	85 86		
2	106	335	126	15	417		1 1		20 24	56 66	59 42	20 42				8 8	86 87		
16	331	1,323	761	184	2,418	2			12 16	4 4					1 1	1 1	87 88		
17	226	803	647	198	1,855	1	3		19 125	28 28	11 11	9 9		2 2		12 12	88 89		
312	2,678	3,489	784	56	6,800	348	6												
	34	78	34	11	114		1 1		8 8	18 18	11 11	1 1			3 3	1 1	90 91		
44	794	1,657	644	90	2,963	2	3	1	95	77	53 4				10 10	16 16	91 92		
5	82	87	22	2	186				5 5	2 2							92 93		
3	56	104	22	4	177				3 3	4 4							93 94		
11	49	139	45	12	218		2 2		7 7	14 14	2 2				1 1	1 1			
6	152	502	327	53	1,018		1 1		4 4	7 7	14 14	2 2				2 2	95 96		
26	325	500	130	11	810		2 2		36 55	72 33	2 2					8 8	96 97		
60	511	548	196	22	1,199		3 3	1	43 27	42 10	33 12	5 5			3 3	3 3	97 98		
221	2,614	2,673	541	35	6,083		7 7	3								2 2	6 6	98 99	
7	156	400	123	12	483	1	2		30 65		91 91				7 7	7 7	14 14		

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

VIRGINIA—Continued.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
100	Tailors.....	610	249	61	243	57	57	191	381	88	.....	39	80	12
101	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁷).....	210	182	5	6	17	17	154	55	1	.....	32	8	2
102	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	902	779	62	27	34	34	385	483	31	3	95	68	35
103	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	4,495	852	61	20	3,562	3,562	2,517	1,829	143	6	987	1,297	197
104	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	407	393	10	1	3	3	272	131	4	.....	88	13	9
105	Upholsterers.....	240	157	18	16	49	49	89	131	18	2	13	12	4
106	Wheelwrights.....	757	668	22	6	61	61	151	551	53	2	39	85	23
107	Whitewashers.....	195	2	1	1	191	191	43	121	31	.....	38	55	10
108	Woolen mill operatives.....	186	176	5	3	■	2	82	100	4	.....	11	15	5
109	FEMALES ⁸	125,532	42,721	1,602	958	80,251	80,239	73,336	22,423	28,870	903	11,537	13,067	4,255
110	Agricultural pursuits.....	22,674	10,284	98	112	12,180	12,178	8,876	3,778	9,865	155	1,301	2,482	469
111	Agricultural laborers ⁹	10,466	2,010	9	10	8,437	8,437	7,388	1,964	1,072	42	1,129	2,286	427
112	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	12,164	8,253	84	99	3,728	3,726	1,472	1,806	8,773	113	172	192	40
113	Professional service.....	7,732	6,114	256	110	1,252	1,251	6,737	600	370	25	1,501	1,863	1,596
114	Musicians and teachers of music.....	470	384	39	12	35	35	358	72	34	6	93	53	20
115	Officials (government).....	186	169	6	2	■	9	86	47	51	2	.....	3	4
116	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	6,778	5,344	183	70	1,181	1,180	6,101	419	243	15	1,388	1,791	1,568
117	Domestic and personal service.....	74,408	12,382	324	303	61,399	61,393	43,916	14,509	15,401	582	6,605	6,502	1,538
118	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	933	682	54	31	166	166	217	238	462	16	4	8	5
119	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁹	2,704	1,998	55	52	599	599	1,827	229	611	37	117	82	25
120	Laborers (not specified) ⁹	7,034	1,090	23	5	5,916	5,916	4,232	1,244	1,481	77	1,347	1,649	262
121	Laundresses.....	19,500	974	14	19	18,493	18,491	5,996	7,053	6,242	209	1,640	1,585	353
122	Nurses and midwives.....	3,024	728	41	40	2,215	2,215	1,876	372	766	10	344	355	119
123	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	124	8	10	10	96	96	21	49	53	1	.....	1	2
124	Servants and waitresses.....	40,800	6,764	110	133	33,793	33,789	29,641	5,251	5,677	231	3,135	2,801	767
125	Trade and transportation.....	4,205	3,045	407	205	548	548	3,178	537	478	12	221	161	100
126	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁹	287	242	25	4	16	16	266	12	8	1	16	5	5
127	Clerks and copyists ⁹	632	478	66	14	74	74	530	63	38	1	23	16	10
128	Merchants and dealers.....	528	298	47	100	83	83	91	205	230	2	1	5	3
129	Packers and shippers.....	359	141	28	5	185	185	267	53	39	.....	60	40	8
130	Saleswomen.....	1,306	1,044	167	65	30	30	1,144	93	65	4	59	58	38
131	Stenographers and typewriters ⁹	518	452	48	8	10	10	492	15	11	.....	31	17	19
132	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	242	223	17	1	1	1	226	10	5	1	11	7	7
133	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁹	16,513	10,896	517	228	4,872	4,869	10,629	2,999	2,756	129	1,909	2,059	552
134	Boxmakers (paper).....	255	225	24	3	3	3	241	7	7	.....	27	15	7
135	Cotton mill operatives.....	1,247	1,214	16	4	13	13	953	192	100	2	110	61	43
136	Dressmakers.....	3,915	3,204	144	51	516	514	2,200	851	825	39	334	312	115
137	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	489	472	6	11	.....	.....	405	44	37	3	41	36	14
138	Milliners.....	672	601	57	12	2	2	515	96	56	5	42	87	24
139	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	198	165	22	5	6	■	182	■	7	.....	11	4	10
140	Seamstresses.....	3,107	2,081	62	32	932	931	1,815	553	707	32	276	309	82
141	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	125	72	3	1	49	49	102	12	11	.....	4	2	6
142	Silk mill operatives.....	255	249	2	.....	4	4	239	7	8	1	71	5	4
143	Tailoresses.....	343	285	32	18	8	8	226	45	69	3	23	28	10
144	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁷).....	245	195	19	6	25	25	191	22	31	1	27	20	16
145	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	3,834	1,172	92	21	2,549	2,549	2,348	809	643	34	693	950	138

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1	MALES ⁸	204,606	96,237	34,188	61,504	12,677	1,289	103,676	92,118	7,374	1,438	28,308	16,725	5,259
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	59,159	30,241	9,143	17,326	2,449	98	25,692	30,539	2,525	403	6,463	3,932	1,373
3	Agricultural laborers ⁹	16,848	9,405	3,326	2,998	1,119	45	13,119	3,077	543	109	2,992	2,455	931
4	Dairymen.....	133	54	22	57	.....	.....	47	82	4	.....	6	1	1
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	32,166	16,224	4,068	10,920	954	43	6,170	24,131	1,636	229	1,249	504	258
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	760	310	75	186	189	.....	230	485	39	■	57	65	16
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	7,364	3,268	1,360	2,610	126	7	4,967	2,140	219	38	1,909	763	133
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	939	572	147	192	28	1	524	372	32	11	84	42	20
9	Wood choppers.....	917	386	142	356	83	2	626	230	51	10	160	99	14
10	Professional service.....	8,926	5,688	1,520	1,644	74	46	3,168	5,365	318	75	697	348	188
11	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	290	156	88	37	9	5	167	107	11	5	23	28	4
12	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	226	121	39	64	2	1	91	123	9	■	12	8	4
13	Clergymen.....	896	465	105	312	14	9	161	695	37	3	12	6	10
14	Dentists.....	263	181	44	38	.....	.....	95	158	7	3	8	2	4

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
6	116	303	130	53	306	11	1		105	38	43	8	10	52	10	16	10	100
61	87	48	14		199		1		6	2	1					1		101
27	251	449	148	27	818			1	33	13	30		2		2	3		102
663	1,571	1,661	508	75	4,413				29	12	19	2	1	3	1	6	5	103
44	211	145	7		396				11	3					1		1	104
8	50	110	58	14	206				19	11	3		1	2	1	1	1	105
3	74	285	299	96	729				15	4	8				1			106
1	10	68	77	37	193				2									107
14	66	77	21	8	178				2	2	2					1	1	108
11,094	42,411	42,653	23,177	5,719	122,913	38	59	4	665	558	806	42	11	70	40	167	159	109
2,610	4,405	5,619	7,209	2,780	22,460	9	4		60	71	51			3		8	8	110
2,610	4,172	2,476	1,013	174	10,445	2			9	11				2		2		111
	225	3,131	6,180	2,599	11,979	7	4		50	60	49			1		6	8	112
21	3,339	3,571	682	89	7,364	1	14	2	62	95	104	1	3	1	9	42	34	113
11	172	234	49	7	419		2		14	6	17	1				8	3	114
	30	80	67	9	178				1	3	1					1	1	115
9	3,048	3,112	517	65	6,522		9	1	40	72	77		3	1	8	29	21	116
6,989	26,332	25,709	12,609	2,417	73,735	12	16	1	161	137	240	6	1	6	12	52	29	117
	49	449	370	64	847		1		20	27	28	1				3	6	118
	723	1,012	764	194	2,593	1	3	1	27	29	35		1		1	6	6	119
1,095	2,342	2,204	1,134	216	7,004				5	7	15					3	1	120
294	4,319	9,134	4,882	764	19,456		1		13	6	15				1	7	1	121
	1,311	724	685	289	2,936	1	4		12	26	26			3	3	9	4	122
	6	64	47	11	104	2			7	3	5					2	1	123
5,596	17,527	12,003	4,632	880	40,536	8	6		68	34	103	5		1	7	22	10	124
154	2,115	1,448	399	81	3,593	5	4		189	102	176	16	5	43	4	32	36	125
4	178	96	11	1	258	1			9	7	10	1				1		126
24	352	216	34	6	552	1	1		19	19	23	6	1	4		2	4	127
	44	251	191	40	381	1	1		43	16	44	7	1	20	1	7	6	128
31	185	127	13	3	326				9	6	11						7	129
52	781	404	59	7	1,074	1	1		96	33	50	2	3	19		14	10	130
4	337	167	8	1	462	1	1		7	16	24					1	6	131
17	160	63	2		224				4	3	9						2	132
1,320	6,220	6,306	2,278	352	15,761	11	21	1	193	153	235	19	2	17	15	33	52	133
39	132	77	5		228				8	6	8	3				1	1	134
200	619	280	83	2	1,227	1	3		1	4	4					1	1	135
40	954	2,000	821	94	3,717	2	4	1	38	41	81	2			1	13	12	136
103	293	67	26		472		1		8	5	1			2				137
15	278	293	72	12	603		1		25	16	21				1	1	2	138
21	124	42	11		171				2	14	7			2			4	139
59	928	1,385	608	125	3,012	1	7		19	19	34	1		4	2	4	4	140
20	72	26	11	1	121				3		1							141
85	131	36	3		250		1			3	1							142
15	146	97	63	22	293	1			9	7	22		2	1	2	3	3	143
44	111	45	27	17	220				11	2	11				1	1	6	144
388	1,669	1,408	331	23	3,721	11	4		35	13	27	8		4	4	4	12	145

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2,807	37,730	109,699	44,306	6,376	99,876	2,084	8,847	1,581	17,830	17,899	12,416	1,692	329	1,272	18,806	15,142	6,832	1
1,309	11,024	27,202	15,971	3,357	31,798	488	2,288	583	5,991	4,422	3,057	211	56	518	5,199	2,846	1,702	2
1,239	7,463	5,907	1,740	387	9,975	120	606	127	1,464	1,014	677	125	14	137	1,142	1,002	445	3
	18	78	34	3	54		5		14	10	6	2		1	27	10	4	4
	1,537	15,515	12,278	2,765	17,055	319	963	262	3,842	2,648	1,694	66	31	344	2,973	1,150	819	5
	28	362	296	71	312	3	16	10	70	73	19	2	1	2	25	214	13	6
41	1,631	4,355	1,185	59	3,377	31	634	156	464	507	543	14	9	26	846	385	367	7
11	200	483	199	40	598	2	17	10	54	111	61	2		3	15	53	23	8
18	145	484	231	28	405	13	45	18	81	57	61		1	5	169	31	31	9
10	978	5,387	2,107	321	5,751	35	398	27	523	895	485	20	7	16	278	170	321	10
4	56	189	32	4	165		18	1	19	23	38			1	3	4	18	11
	28	121	65	10	122	2	9		27	32	6			1	15	7	5	12
	24	486	305	80	477	2	22	4	65	141	33	5	1	9	69	34	34	13
	41	159	54	6	181		20		12	17	13				5	1	14	14

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ Not otherwise specified.⁵ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁶ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

WASHINGTON—Continued.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.														
Professional service—Continued.														
15	Electricians.....	487	291	109	85	2	1	283	193	9	2	43	26	6
16	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	1,173	721	240	212	.....	.....	494	639	30	10	112	79	27
17	Journalists.....	305	214	41	48	2	1	118	176	9	2	4	11	3
18	Lawyers.....	1,527	1,121	255	148	3	3	393	1,053	66	15	13	9	22
19	Literary and scientific persons.....	172	113	29	30	.....	.....	89	70	11	2	4	11	9
20	Musicians and teachers of music.....	419	198	82	120	19	19	233	177	5	4	28	28	4
21	Officials (government).....	1,003	650	150	199	4	2	201	745	52	5	17	16	12
22	Physicians and surgeons.....	894	598	112	172	12	2	214	628	36	16	11	4	9
23	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,095	781	190	119	5	1	556	513	23	3	409	115	71
24	Domestic and personal service.....	40,685	16,411	6,164	11,786	6,324	676	26,375	12,818	1,218	274	7,725	4,767	1,270
25	Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,089	548	228	227	86	67	465	593	23	8	77	39	14
26	Bartenders.....	1,196	488	292	409	7	6	705	431	42	18	124	63	16
27	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	197	88	25	78	6	1	44	141	0	3	8	4	1
28	Hotel keepers.....	662	297	122	234	9	1	130	505	23	4	16	6	11
29	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	133	25	7	22	79	1	60	61	6	.....	9	29	31
30	Janitors and sextons.....	306	136	40	98	32	29	88	199	13	0	30	17	4
31	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	27,482	11,626	4,024	8,227	3,605	134	18,834	7,630	854	164	6,550	4,218	1,053
32	Launderers.....	868	182	66	116	504	3	434	423	7	4	26	13	3
33	Nurses.....	105	43	25	37	.....	.....	61	35	9	.....	10	6	4
34	Restaurant keepers.....	399	143	70	142	44	4	120	260	15	4	10	0	3
35	Saloon keepers.....	1,058	322	212	521	3	2	305	699	39	15	18	7	11
36	Servants and waiters.....	4,687	1,460	581	1,012	1,634	194	3,583	946	126	32	749	290	95
37	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	1,095	435	232	224	204	198	967	117	9	2	11	3	4
38	Stewards.....	262	112	27	82	41	5	158	96	7	1	22	19	4
39	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	920	443	185	267	25	5	303	579	29	9	55	37	11
40	Trade and transportation.....	40,460	20,060	7,483	11,413	1,504	121	20,888	18,227	1,087	258	4,059	1,832	698
41	Agents.....	2,176	1,375	367	433	1	.....	642	1,423	96	15	49	48	28
42	Bankers and brokers.....	1,100	704	158	238	.....	.....	334	609	79	18	4	7	14
43	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	4,954	1,812	399	2,657	86	9	3,989	863	79	23	1,049	266	69
44	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	1,962	1,141	390	422	9	.....	936	962	50	14	121	65	39
45	Clerks and copyists ⁷	3,469	2,045	758	626	30	7	2,178	1,188	66	27	243	100	60
46	Commercial travelers.....	571	344	121	106	.....	.....	199	354	9	9	15	8	11
47	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	4,652	2,634	934	1,044	40	21	2,235	2,253	132	32	584	349	94
48	Foremen and overseers.....	581	200	113	266	2	.....	157	399	22	3	26	11	6
49	Hostlers.....	206	127	35	37	7	4	146	45	13	2	21	8	3
50	Hucksters and peddlers.....	187	54	16	106	11	4	91	86	8	2	10	11	2
51	Livery stable keepers.....	297	186	63	45	3	3	81	203	12	1	4	2	2
52	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	6,385	2,997	1,255	1,924	209	1	1,714	4,396	234	41	111	60	56
53	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	255	135	56	64	.....	.....	40	207	5	3	7	4	4
54	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	235	111	82	31	11	4	227	8	.....	.....	21	26	15
55	Officials of banks and companies.....	792	468	137	187	.....	.....	214	553	20	5	13	15	3
56	Packers and shippers.....	944	443	315	181	5	1	657	266	16	5	284	162	32
57	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	237	80	32	52	73	57	152	72	12	1	25	5	1
58	Salesmen.....	3,335	1,892	770	647	26	2	2,004	1,230	77	24	211	108	50
59	Steam railroad employees.....	6,359	2,247	1,088	2,036	988	7	3,971	2,240	124	24	1,145	528	174
60	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	258	160	69	28	1	.....	205	48	3	2	12	7	8
61	Street railway employees.....	554	307	116	130	1	1	212	332	9	1	35	9	3
62	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	155	87	32	86	.....	.....	95	57	2	1	18	5	2
63	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	431	287	93	51	.....	.....	247	174	5	2	25	14	8
64	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	55,376	23,837	9,878	19,335	2,326	348	27,553	25,169	2,226	428	9,364	5,846	1,730
65	Bakers.....	518	140	84	285	9	2	304	193	15	6	52	27	14
66	Blacksmiths.....	1,906	768	390	737	11	5	690	1,092	106	18	179	104	63
67	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	548	148	60	333	7	3	168	323	48	9	42	26	20
68	Brewers and maltsters.....	198	19	27	152	.....	.....	88	105	5	.....	10	1	9
69	Brick and tile makers, etc.....	188	67	38	83	.....	.....	119	63	6	.....	22	25	4
70	Butchers.....	999	355	253	352	39	1	493	533	26	7	91	54	39
71	Butter and cheese makers.....	214	96	37	80	1	.....	88	120	4	2	8	7	5
72	Cabinetmakers.....	209	67	23	115	4	.....	72	125	9	3	18	12	7
73	Carpenters and joiners.....	7,671	3,809	1,161	2,683	18	4	2,532	4,599	464	76	1,547	1,131	357
74	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	120	47	28	44	1	.....	48	62	7	3	10	6	3
75	Confectioners.....	174	105	32	37	.....	.....	76	95	3	.....	11	7	2
76	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	3,993	2,119	738	1,052	84	13	2,064	1,789	109	31	700	275	94
77	Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	3,186	727	340	1,527	592	1	1,789	1,252	132	13	739	589	94
78	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	293	141	67	83	2	1	100	166	24	3	25	12	9
79	Iron and steel workers ⁷	595	231	169	194	1	1	308	270	14	3	61	43	19
80	Machinists.....	1,623	751	366	502	4	1	806	741	59	17	188	95	36
81	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	2,845	1,403	554	858	30	2	839	1,870	125	11	254	113	51
82	Marble and stone cutters.....	232	68	47	114	3	2	107	110	8	7	51	36	15
83	Masons (brick and stone).....	1,034	427	184	418	5	5	367	579	77	11	234	258	65
84	Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	975	30	18	41	886	.....	713	250	12	.....	219	409	73
85	Millers.....	315	167	41	105	2	.....	98	201	15	1	30	19	10
86	Miners and quarrymen.....	11,823	4,909	1,974	4,648	292	284	7,512	3,774	445	92	1,988	942	263

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
3	138	315	24	1	292	3	26	-----	45	50	27	1	2	-----	14	9	18	15
1	156	716	256	25	722	3	80	3	56	140	63	1	2	1	44	19	39	16
-----	48	188	57	4	215	-----	10	-----	14	26	18	-----	-----	-----	7	4	11	17
-----	54	999	396	58	1,125	2	40	2	44	141	98	3	-----	1	21	11	39	18
-----	48	94	30	3	113	-----	9	2	12	15	7	-----	-----	-----	6	3	5	19
2	69	276	63	3	217	10	15	1	61	43	17	6	1	1	12	18	17	20
-----	55	541	362	41	652	1	46	6	50	98	73	-----	-----	-----	29	14	34	21
-----	25	497	290	66	604	4	53	7	44	74	36	-----	-----	1	21	19	31	22
-----	220	707	148	10	786	6	40	1	56	75	47	3	1	1	21	20	38	23
517	9,130	22,229	6,956	648	17,374	374	1,470	332	3,126	2,613	2,745	417	65	223	4,209	6,599	1,138	24
-----	198	718	150	9	603	6	49	16	122	60	52	19	3	3	42	55	59	25
-----	162	850	144	9	494	20	41	4	171	81	118	25	1	2	139	45	55	26
-----	16	88	79	18	90	1	12	2	18	17	16	-----	-----	-----	19	7	15	27
2	25	849	263	34	299	5	36	10	78	56	53	5	-----	-----	57	27	86	28
-----	25	47	31	5	103	6	1	1	5	1	1	-----	-----	-----	11	3	1	29
2	26	115	135	26	163	3	7	2	21	43	16	2	-----	1	34	8	6	30
371	6,731	14,443	4,598	455	11,988	255	1,012	235	1,876	1,633	1,846	271	55	195	3,278	4,145	693	31
10	132	568	148	5	185	5	22	1	44	24	8	-----	-----	-----	59	509	11	32
-----	20	54	27	3	43	3	5	1	6	16	13	1	-----	-----	5	5	7	33
-----	26	275	90	2	147	8	18	3	52	44	14	8	-----	2	38	53	12	34
-----	39	745	255	11	324	16	38	13	222	79	120	25	4	3	127	48	39	35
126	1,149	2,575	621	42	1,631	80	156	38	297	326	209	21	1	12	250	1,597	119	36
-----	424	594	62	1	632	4	21	1	114	71	147	3	1	8	47	21	30	37
-----	44	158	43	1	116	-----	9	-----	18	48	11	2	-----	-----	6	41	11	38
-----	81	516	285	26	465	9	34	4	73	98	114	1	-----	-----	69	12	41	39
466	8,077	23,330	7,042	711	20,203	209	2,064	195	3,115	4,052	2,663	529	62	221	3,272	2,404	1,471	40
1	164	1,187	707	79	1,375	4	109	6	139	235	116	2	1	3	75	35	76	41
-----	41	506	377	160	706	2	50	3	76	110	57	3	2	1	35	16	39	42
13	889	2,977	706	53	1,820	36	160	6	310	638	292	21	-----	31	1,110	431	99	43
3	414	1,207	294	22	1,144	6	116	11	128	267	90	1	1	4	63	45	86	44
65	1,124	1,881	335	17	2,057	14	211	14	248	339	204	8	3	9	155	64	133	45
-----	51	402	100	4	344	2	28	3	57	47	25	-----	-----	5	13	12	35	46
58	1,093	2,579	795	56	2,666	11	293	41	289	397	290	20	4	14	335	94	198	47
-----	22	379	167	8	200	5	23	3	46	57	128	8	-----	4	67	15	25	48
10	60	105	25	3	134	-----	8	-----	13	17	12	-----	-----	1	11	4	6	49
-----	15	119	41	7	58	8	4	1	13	9	7	25	-----	10	4	43	5	50
-----	27	174	88	8	187	-----	16	3	16	32	22	-----	-----	1	7	2	11	51
16	450	3,957	1,697	198	3,008	58	282	33	820	659	334	58	38	99	369	380	252	52
-----	7	155	84	8	135	1	8	2	27	43	20	3	-----	1	6	4	5	53
125	90	12	5	-----	112	-----	25	1	23	18	5	-----	-----	2	27	9	13	54
-----	69	538	161	12	468	1	46	1	52	125	44	-----	-----	1	22	7	25	55
40	440	425	33	-----	446	7	105	8	83	75	47	-----	3	1	93	20	56	56
7	47	140	26	2	130	-----	8	-----	16	15	12	6	-----	1	22	22	5	57
84	1,120	1,744	330	23	1,894	24	206	17	317	302	144	24	7	19	187	74	120	58
22	1,467	3,844	900	39	2,256	22	242	33	347	479	706	348	3	12	593	1,109	209	59
-----	147	102	5	-----	161	1	27	2	6	19	13	-----	-----	1	9	2	17	60
-----	97	404	40	-----	308	3	40	3	38	61	32	1	-----	-----	41	4	23	61
1	45	97	11	-----	87	-----	11	1	8	18	10	-----	-----	-----	15	1	4	62
4	130	251	41	1	287	2	27	-----	24	45	25	-----	-----	-----	7	4	10	63
505	8,521	31,551	12,230	1,339	24,750	978	2,627	444	5,075	5,917	3,466	515	139	294	5,848	3,123	2,200	64
10	109	284	96	7	142	9	11	3	183	45	20	4	1	4	41	27	28	65
5	247	1,041	535	50	776	17	121	22	214	251	168	2	8	6	193	37	91	66
1	31	248	208	55	151	11	13	2	118	61	38	10	2	6	97	22	17	67
-----	14	140	88	5	19	12	1	-----	148	3	2	1	-----	-----	1	9	2	68
3	34	112	36	3	67	2	-----	5	28	15	13	-----	1	-----	45	8	4	69
4	160	644	173	12	356	8	37	3	286	100	50	-----	-----	5	53	63	38	70
4	98	124	39	8	96	2	9	1	18	20	17	1	-----	-----	27	17	6	71
-----	25	112	59	12	67	5	4	-----	49	13	7	-----	1	2	45	10	7	72
10	480	4,063	2,614	394	3,827	35	478	54	624	733	357	8	8	26	1,049	199	273	73
-----	16	75	26	2	47	3	5	1	25	10	3	-----	1	4	9	8	4	74
4	42	95	29	3	105	-----	8	-----	23	16	6	-----	-----	1	6	2	7	75
12	660	2,493	673	41	2,133	11	181	23	253	462	311	1	-----	3	311	143	161	76
29	512	1,667	733	131	1,243	205	123	33	145	150	105	77	1	19	723	278	79	77
1	27	170	75	20	141	4	8	2	60	25	19	-----	1	-----	7	15	11	78
7	145	320	105	10	232	7	23	2	77	81	55	1	-----	-----	60	14	43	79
10	333	946	277	19	752	11	83	4	184	256	88	3	2	5	121	36	78	80
-----	139	1,726	835	86	1,407	9	202	29	235	350	226	2	4	5	156	81	139	81
-----	18	143	53	10	70	-----	11	2	21	47	24	2	-----	1	33	8	13	82
-----	71	568	345	40	432	11	28	3	129	116	107	2	2	3	147	21	33	83
11	83	607	363	11	30	1	2	1	12	18	8	-----	-----	-----	12	887	4	84
1	28	188	80	13	167	3	17	2	31	42	16	-----	-----	-----	21	6	10	85
92	1,573	7,223	2,248	161	5,190	453	389	87	697	1,706	987	373	77	112	780	599	373	86

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

WASHINGTON—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Fore- ign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vored.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
87 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,631	894	279	457	1	1	722	814	70	25	338	265	61	
88 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	126	54	39	33	—	—	70	55	—	1	19	9	4	
89 Paper hangers.....	110	66	23	17	4	4	45	56	5	4	23	16	8	
90 Photographers.....	279	166	47	60	—	—	127	142	8	2	10	14	4	
91 Plasterers.....	345	158	64	117	6	4	121	195	23	—	84	92	—	
92 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	679	296	220	162	1	1	369	289	15	6	81	63	17	
93 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	985	615	227	142	1	1	546	414	16	9	105	77	24	
94 Saw and planing mill employees.....	5,926	2,827	1,145	1,751	203	3	3,547	2,222	141	16	1,550	609	183	
95 Steam boiler makers.....	309	109	98	105	2	1	163	133	11	—	31	22	1	
96 Tailors.....	637	120	75	459	33	—	273	356	46	12	35	25	4	
97 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	358	148	76	90	44	—	170	165	16	7	52	52	15	
98 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	219	75	78	64	2	—	136	71	8	4	—	11	9	
99 Tool and cutlery makers.....	308	146	68	94	—	—	95	202	7	4	75	36	6	
100 Upholsterers.....	147	65	88	44	—	—	84	58	—	1	16	5	5	
101 FEMALES ⁷	20,781	10,133	5,084	4,511	1,053	216	12,837	3,869	3,382	693	2,347	1,692	1,477	
102 Agricultural pursuits.....	1,954	739	206	406	603	3	266	640	959	89	57	81	430	
103 Agricultural laborers ⁸	607	66	29	22	490	1	177	298	96	36	30	66	419	
104 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,286	640	165	374	107	2	70	329	836	51	22	13	9	
105 Professional service.....	3,566	2,255	936	366	9	6	2,814	490	200	62	1,071	455	338	
106 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.....	140	86	38	15	1	1	82	44	10	4	10	6	3	
107 Artists and teachers of art.....	112	84	18	10	—	—	64	36	9	8	5	8	5	
108 Musicians and teachers of music.....	448	284	110	50	4	4	321	80	32	15	22	42	25	
109 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	2,587	1,637	699	248	3	1	2,217	239	102	29	1,022	392	299	
110 Domestic and personal service.....	8,956	3,821	2,156	2,688	291	178	5,512	1,662	1,432	350	806	683	365	
111 Barbers and hairdressers.....	106	51	25	15	15	15	57	34	11	4	7	5	1	
112 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	621	320	124	168	9	6	49	246	263	63	—	8	9	
113 Hotel keepers.....	182	87	47	46	2	1	17	74	75	16	3	2	5	
114 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	1,030	531	196	280	23	21	525	223	235	47	73	56	28	
115 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	153	60	23	54	26	5	59	57	28	9	25	36	10	
116 Laundresses.....	702	247	172	244	39	19	283	183	190	46	55	44	24	
117 Nurses and midwives.....	799	386	184	221	8	7	401	160	202	36	91	97	56	
118 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	100	53	16	29	2	1	20	47	29	4	3	—	2	
119 Servants and waitresses.....	5,187	2,070	1,351	1,611	155	103	4,078	614	377	118	535	431	229	
120 Trade and transportation.....	2,725	1,525	827	368	5	—	2,242	275	171	37	148	149	150	
121 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	337	195	107	35	—	—	305	20	8	4	14	19	17	
122 Clerks and copyists ⁸	417	230	136	50	1	—	354	38	21	4	24	25	15	
123 Merchants and dealers.....	168	76	40	51	1	—	41	65	59	—	1	—	3	
124 Saleswomen.....	644	323	218	103	—	—	555	99	26	4	30	35	32	
125 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	706	423	208	75	—	—	634	37	20	15	56	38	45	
126 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	299	176	97	26	—	—	279	14	4	2	14	20	21	
127 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	3,580	1,793	959	693	145	29	2,003	802	620	155	265	324	194	
128 Dressmakers.....	1,961	995	553	390	23	14	1,030	473	354	104	143	163	93	
129 Milliners.....	527	282	161	78	8	6	344	114	58	11	37	48	35	
130 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	101	67	21	13	—	—	84	12	8	2	5	15	12	
131 Seamstresses.....	353	189	94	58	12	4	205	48	76	24	33	42	18	
132 Tailoresses.....	118	38	27	52	1	—	83	22	11	2	—	11	1	

WEST VIRGINIA.

1	MALES ⁷	294,502	247,711	16,599	12,712	17,480	17,424	122,496	162,157	9,186	663	36,524	37,653	6,296
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	146,142	138,777	3,763	1,537	2,065	2,065	55,467	85,813	4,600	262	13,243	21,674	2,258
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	58,107	55,497	1,083	171	1,356	1,356	47,792	9,191	998	126	8,642	17,826	1,304
4	Dairymen.....	161	97	36	28	—	—	48	104	8	—	1	2	—
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	85,106	80,675	2,532	1,204	694	694	6,315	75,152	3,513	125	4,192	3,680	919
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	232	130	38	55	9	9	32	189	11	—	17	15	6
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	2,187	2,048	68	67	4	4	1,088	1,030	60	9	319	125	24
8	Wood choppers.....	270	261	1	6	2	2	162	103	5	—	69	23	4
9	Professional service.....	8,527	7,534	491	243	259	257	3,175	5,056	276	20	498	775	617
10	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	115	80	16	3	16	15	62	46	7	—	7	20	2
11	Clergymen.....	1,214	998	45	78	93	93	203	959	50	2	14	15	28
12	Dentists.....	247	231	13	2	1	1	98	142	5	2	1	5	1
13	Electricians.....	184	146	81	7	—	—	86	98	—	—	7	5	1
14	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	395	331	41	23	—	—	164	217	14	—	19	34	12
15	Journalists.....	169	145	15	—	1	1	61	101	7	—	2	3	4

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁶	Other countries. ⁶		
7 9 1 ----- 7 135 1 5 18 9 ----- 4 578	238 45 7 56 22 163 280 1,890 70 82 53 73 28 43 8,400	996 57 79 173 196 429 564 3,138 185 409 163 105 199 74 8,463	331 14 20 47 111 66 101 695 41 146 103 28 75 21 2,690	28 1 2 5 9 6 8 34 2 26 15 3 4 1 413	895 54 70 166 162 297 616 2,854 109 121 148 75 146 65 11,070	6 ----- ----- ----- 3 2 ----- ----- 10 1 2 152	68 15 7 15 15 35 57 361 16 18 15 4 30 6 1,089	12 1 1 15 21 5 8 86 20 3 2 ----- ----- 2 188	143 9 5 15 23 40 44 63 444 20 163 54 63 24 23 1,715	174 13 11 7 23 40 85 61 355 58 64 30 11 40 10 1,675	60 11 7 ----- 10 36 37 61 233 60 26 13 11 14 10 1,166	----- ----- ----- 1 ----- ----- ----- ----- 6 5 ----- ----- 32	----- 1 ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- 24	----- 1 ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- 87	----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- 2,056	26 5 2 ----- 24 43 6 12 314 5 53 57 11 17 21 590	67 7 5 ----- 12 15 113 36 264 17 19 15 9 20 8 937	
75	208	641	796	189	1,327	14	42	18	133	120	98	2	1	5	93	40	61	
75 ----- 5	150 47 1,604	196 425 1,681	118 655 236	26 157 15	550 738 2,264	5 9 11	7 32 256	5 12 30	13 116 181	4 112 308	2 93 184	1 ----- -----	2 3 2	5 82 108	5 32 53	4 55 168		
1 ----- 2 2 419	58 31 218 1,230 3,705	77 68 199 1,201 3,450	----- 12 22 136 1,149	----- ----- 1 5 143	88 84 288 1,639 4,037	----- ----- 6 5 72	7 5 32 197 394	----- ----- 8 20 88	7 2 28 126 930	20 8 35 216 691	4 2 14 147 542	----- ----- ----- ----- 13	----- ----- 1 ----- -----	----- ----- 1 ----- 61	----- ----- 76 ----- 1,419	7 2 3 37 381	6 5 19 123 361	
----- ----- ----- 3	33 21 8 341 48	66 345 104 470 71	----- 231 66 186 23	1 24 3 26 5	65 326 88 552 63	----- 4 ----- 5 3	9 36 8 54 6	2 4 1 8 2	4 53 18 95 14	8 62 23 90 10	4 49 63 1 6	----- ----- ----- 1 -----	----- 2 ----- 7 2	----- ----- ----- ----- 2	3 37 16 89 21	8 18 1 29 18	3 28 9 36 7	
4 ----- 411	209 182 8 2,837	360 371 57 1,579	112 206 32 263	10 35 1 34	276 391 53 2,186	6 4 1 48	26 47 3 202	6 21 ----- 44	80 60 14 588	54 100 3 326	43 62 9 284	1 ----- ----- 11	1 3 ----- 13	3 ----- ----- 44	142 59 11 1,034	33 16 5 201	31 36 1 207	
39	1,644	904	102	4	1,523	40	191	20	186	238	140	11	2	10	149	66	144	
4 11 2 10 2 8 40	203 260 24 425 446 233 1,239	123 130 97 193 242 51 1,787	7 8 42 5 ----- ----- 407	----- ----- 3 1 ----- ----- 62	195 230 76 323 423 176 1,914	1 2 ----- 35 1 15	35 25 5 30 56 30 206	1 2 ----- 4 8 1 32	28 32 15 48 42 12 285	28 49 16 44 62 23 318	15 27 17 34 32 11 202	3 1 ----- 6 ----- ----- 3	----- 2 2 1 ----- ----- 9	----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- 287	----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- 100	----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- 203		
10 9 3 1 -----	589 251 60 115 45	1,086 219 34 182 61	242 44 3 ----- 7 7	14 3 ----- 7 1	1,006 287 67 195 39	9 ----- ----- 1 2	117 30 4 17 13	14 3 1 12 1	151 62 10 25 14	188 52 6 26 12	130 27 4 18 3	5 ----- ----- 1 1 -----	----- 2 5 ----- 1 1 -----	----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- 2	178 32 4 22 12	52 16 ----- 11 2	109 27 4 23 15	

WEST VIRGINIA.

22,343	76,968	124,495	56,339	12,460	265,122	1,389	429	62	10,004	4,738	6,735	2,571	443	492	161	1,419	937	1
16,891	33,299	53,395	33,169	9,081	140,841	46	95	4	2,108	828	1,542	72	3	2	20	408	173	2
16,865	26,601	11,309	2,490	748	56,863	8	18	.....	503	202	370	14	1	.....	4	93	41	3
2	36	79	35	9	97	.....	41	4	49	2	2	1	.....	.....	3	6	1	4
.....	5,877	40,562	30,220	8,255	81,367	36	.....	.....	1,477	584	1,117	49	1	1	12	297	119	5
.....	11	90	97	33	139	.....	1	.....	58	14	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6
16	662	1,185	282	26	2,053	1	31	.....	17	24	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	9	7
7	98	135	23	8	263	.....	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	8
8	1,627	4,573	1,868	413	7,792	3	25	3	185	192	219	5	2	6	9	44	42	9
1	23	73	14	4	96	.....	1	1	5	3	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	10
.....	57	639	402	111	1,090	.....	3	.....	30	34	41	.....	2	2	2	5	5	11
.....	46	153	42	2	232	.....	1	.....	4	1	6	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	12
2	69	106	7	.....	146	.....	.....	1	10	9	10	.....	.....	.....	1	3	4	13
1	82	211	80	18	331	.....	3	.....	11	23	11	1	.....	.....	2	6	7	14
.....	26	102	36	4	146	.....	1	.....	6	6	6	.....	.....	1	.....	2	2	15

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.¹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

WEST VIRGINIA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Professional service—Continued.													
16 Lawyers	1,334	1,210	87	23	14	14	336	936	57	5	18	22	10
17 Musicians and teachers of music	141	88	17	17	19	19	71	64	5	1	17	20	5
18 Officials (government)	622	553	52	17	.....	.....	134	458	30	.....	15	13	8
19 Physicians and surgeons	1,367	1,260	69	21	17	16	282	1,020	58	7	11	11	10
20 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,499	2,305	71	26	97	97	1,581	882	33	3	371	615	532
21 Domestic and personal service	41,145	30,416	2,049	2,356	6,324	6,271	23,083	16,640	1,285	137	8,161	6,822	1,289
22 Barbers and hairdressers	806	393	111	47	255	255	352	428	21	5	23	25	12
23 Bartenders	547	302	184	43	18	18	319	212	11	5	33	20	7
24 Boarding and lodging house keepers	131	115	11	4	9	9	0	122	8	.....	1	.....	2
25 Hotel keepers	422	843	40	31	8	8	33	378	11	.....	3	2	1
26 Janitors and sextons	179	71	15	13	80	80	37	129	13	.....	9	7	1
27 Laborers (not specified)	35,336	27,320	1,816	1,953	4,747	4,747	20,481	13,641	1,104	110	7,892	6,536	1,201
28 Launderers	175	99	13	5	6	6	101	70	4	.....	4	3	2
29 Restaurant keepers	146	79	8	13	46	46	40	103	3	.....	4	1	.....
30 Saloon keepers	512	239	150	102	21	21	129	368	14	1	16	7	4
31 Servants and waiters	1,716	593	60	53	1,010	1,009	1,255	389	59	13	128	186	38
32 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	150	133	10	4	3	3	50	100	.....	.....	4	3	.....
33 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	806	588	112	76	30	30	152	619	33	2	29	11	6
34 Trade and transportation	36,016	27,807	3,630	2,123	2,456	2,455	15,524	19,367	1,037	88	2,698	1,806	547
35 Agents	1,022	832	117	62	11	11	291	666	61	4	44	60	14
36 Bankers and brokers	236	190	25	21	.....	.....	51	154	29	2	1	2	4
37 Boatmen and sailors ²	444	399	25	2	18	18	135	295	14	.....	51	95	14
38 Bookkeepers and accountants ²	1,051	824	171	54	2	2	514	503	32	2	45	28	19
39 Clerks and copyists ²	2,933	2,455	385	69	24	24	1,878	989	58	8	121	118	43
40 Commercial travelers	614	495	94	21	4	4	187	408	18	1	23	9	8
41 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	5,675	4,785	324	123	443	443	2,533	2,957	172	13	804	473	89
42 Foremen and overseers	758	588	92	69	9	9	183	548	25	2	42	14	7
43 Hostlers	480	257	84	24	165	165	273	193	11	3	33	27	7
44 Hucksters and peddlers	251	105	23	120	3	3	123	114	13	1	13	21	1
45 Livery stable keepers	248	217	17	8	6	6	67	163	17	1	4	5	1
46 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	6,361	5,086	699	533	43	42	1,408	4,704	232	17	81	76	43
47 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	155	96	35	24	.....	.....	29	120	6	.....	6	4	.....
48 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	159	109	20	5	25	25	140	17	2	.....	12	20	13
49 Officials of banks and companies	565	461	78	25	1	1	136	405	23	1	11	6	5
50 Packers and shippers	137	81	33	20	3	3	62	72	3	.....	33	9	5
51 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	190	66	31	5	98	98	127	57	5	.....	9	7	5
52 Salesmen	3,119	2,523	448	124	24	24	1,944	1,117	53	5	120	125	93
53 Steam railroad employees	9,964	6,909	734	766	1,555	1,555	4,608	5,108	224	24	1,135	612	152
54 Stenographers and typewriters ²	160	133	23	4	.....	.....	126	33	1	.....	8	13	2
55 Street railway employees	206	147	47	8	4	4	91	112	3	.....	23	12	2
56 Telegraph and telephone linemen	123	97	20	3	3	3	77	88	.....	.....	10	8	5
57 Telegraph and telephone operators	588	497	85	6	.....	.....	351	225	10	2	30	30	4
58 Undertakers	122	102	15	5	.....	.....	31	85	6	.....	1	2	.....
59 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ² ..	62,672	43,177	6,666	6,453	6,376	6,376	25,247	35,281	1,988	156	11,924	6,576	1,585
60 Bakers	243	103	50	88	.....	2	109	129	4	1	7	4	7
61 Blacksmiths	2,671	2,236	225	127	83	83	528	2,025	114	4	197	127	48
62 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	536	347	50	108	31	31	84	386	66	.....	28	45	31
63 Brick and tile makers, etc.	549	421	43	73	12	12	263	271	15	.....	109	71	22
64 Butchers	573	363	121	79	10	10	192	356	22	3	31	35	6
65 Cabinetmakers	145	112	18	14	1	1	30	106	9	.....	7	10	5
66 Carpenters and joiners	6,483	5,875	381	151	76	76	1,548	4,600	317	18	1,184	863	232
67 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	1,381	211	13	108	1,049	1,049	758	571	45	7	223	51	15
68 Confectioners	115	56	30	27	2	2	50	64	1	.....	0	7	1
69 Coopers	268	209	30	24	5	5	65	182	20	1	58	55	21
70 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	2,019	1,645	192	90	92	92	687	1,259	66	7	225	174	44
71 Glassworkers	1,176	641	360	170	5	5	665	488	22	1	421	156	54
72 Harness and saddlemakers and repairers ..	327	270	36	19	.....	2	87	213	27	.....	11	18	70
73 Iron and steel workers ²	2,198	1,028	724	435	11	11	1,041	1,095	57	5	854	500	110
74 Leather curriers and tanners	374	261	34	50	29	29	133	228	13	.....	36	19	5
75 Machinists	1,347	1,003	246	89	9	9	607	712	26	2	97	55	19
76 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	1,981	1,459	299	229	4	4	495	1,414	74	8	90	43	17
77 Marble and stone cutters	499	297	52	145	5	5	187	279	31	2	82	82	16
78 Masons (brick and stone)	1,625	1,145	144	240	96	96	453	1,082	84	6	313	360	107
79 Millers	762	708	31	19	4	4	158	568	36	.....	28	34	17
80 Miners and quarrymen	20,797	12,028	1,181	2,968	4,620	4,620	9,619	10,629	502	47	5,180	1,998	371
81 Oil well and oil works employees	2,936	2,511	327	96	2	2	1,176	1,677	72	11	411	162	40
82 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,440	1,227	138	56	19	19	591	795	52	2	279	320	52
83 Paper and pulp mill operatives	209	156	29	7	17	17	101	103	5	.....	54	12	8
84 Photographers	195	172	11	10	2	2	77	109	8	1	13	12	6
85 Plasterers	354	275	34	15	30	30	100	226	28	.....	75	87	21
86 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	427	284	125	12	5	5	239	180	7	1	33	29	9
87 Potters	379	173	130	75	1	1	213	156	10	.....	119	81	10
88 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	564	475	68	15	6	6	328	222	11	3	51	41	20

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹		
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
76	741	414	98	1,225	1,225	6	19	29	43	1	2	1	4	7	16				
39	76	23	3	107	107				19	5	3	2		4	1	17			
48	279	261	20	553	553				14	27	24			3	1	18			
45	823	376	119	1,277	1,277	1	3	1	24	22	27			2	1	2	19		
1,074	1,224	173	18	2,401	2,401		3		24	23	31	1		2	2	5	9		20
2,950	15,820	16,002	5,112	792	36,677	135	61	18	1,340	395	952	1,153	53	41	30	165	125	21	
8	250	446	88	11	645	1	2		115	5	13	6				14	5	22	
1	124	368	47	2	320	5	2		112	11	76			4		7	10	23	
	5	61	59	13	124			1	8	2	2	1				1		24	
	181	193	38	351	351	4	1		23	11	26		1			4	1	25	
3	17	74	18	151	151				22	3	1					1		26	
2,650	14,436	13,165	4,033	620	32,059	115	44	16	792	299	628	1,129	47	29	27	66	85	27	
4	49	96	20	109	109				15	2						49		28	
	18	85	39	124	124		2		12		2	1				3	1	29	
	34	367	103	260	260	7	1		124	13	84	1	1	8	1	7	5	30	
269	617	650	142	1,600	1,600	2	5		34	17	21	13	2		1	5	10	31	
	111	34	4	136	136				4	4	3					2	1	32	
	77	404	279	618	618	1		1	66	24	88				1	2	5	33	
625	9,716	18,726	5,684	734	30,260	55	95	6	2,030	801	1,563	470	45	135	19	351	186	34	
7	129	505	317	57	843	1	4		67	41	46	1	1	1	1	7	9	35	
	8	75	89	63	190		2		23	6	13					1	1	36	
6	73	233	107	24	416		2		7	8	9					2		37	
	288	610	137	11	825		7	1	91	54	46			1	1	9	15	38	
80	1,248	1,262	287	42	2,479		5	1	167	91	128	5		8	1	15	33	39	
	67	403	135	5	499	1	1		51	15	30	1	4		1	3	8	40	
133	1,943	2,637	816	73	5,228		24		185	59	135	3	2	3	4	16	16	41	
	64	484	189	11	597		3		17	24	92	16			2	5	2	42	
16	161	212	65	17	422		1	1	32	5	8	2		1		2	6	43	
7	65	110	57	8	108				24	3	6	13	6	10	1	79	1	44	
	29	130	76		223				13	1	8							45	
12	578	3,763	1,721	269	5,130	22	16	1	579	172	208	38	20	83	3	59	30	46	
	7	84	58	6	96				34	9	13	1	1		1			47	
94	40	11	10	4	134		1		17	4	2							48	
	62	333	154	15	462		4		32	28	31				1	3	4	49	
12	41	63	17	4	84	1			37	3	5					5	2	50	
12	76	82	19		153				26	3	6					1	1	51	
111	1,811	1,353	305	26	2,547	8	9		273	96	107	5	8	27		15	24	52	
97	2,983	5,510	958	70	8,462	22	10	2	248	129	556	384	2		1	123	25	53	
2	100	54	4		133		1		11	7	7				1			54	
1	58	131	9	1	151				27	2	26							55	
	48	66	7		100				9	3	9					2		56	
5	247	305	26		497		1		22	18	46						4	57	
	15	58	39	11	102				12	5	3							58	
1,871	16,506	31,799	10,506	1,440	49,552	1,150	153	31	4,341	2,522	2,459	871	340	308	83	451	411	59	
4	83	117	32	105	105		1		105	16	3	2				7	1	60	
23	350	1,439	727	123	2,318	6	10	2	135	72	87	6	1	1	5	15	13	61	
1	18	145	278	91	376				88	12	25	12	6	3	1	7	1	62	
85	189	249	67	8	433				20	2	33	4	41	8	1		1	63	
7	119	316	113	16	373	1	2		163	14	12	1		3	1	2	1	64	
1	22	73	34	15	113				28	4								65	
22	884	3,389	1,792	349	5,952				256	80	96	5	3	1	9	44	27	66	
24	509	690	145	6	1,260	37			7	11	15	51						67	
3	29	59	22	2	56		1		25	4	9	6			1	9	2	68	
5	35	93	39	42	214	1			38	2	7			1		3	2	69	
14	385	1,166	407	37	1,738		3	3	100	68	86	3	2			4	6	70	
154	401	505	108	4	646	6	2		287	64	88	3			6	64	10	71	
2	48	134	104	37	272				36	8	5	1				3	2	72	
54	557	1,194	359	22	1,039	118	2		508	153	297	12	20	3	1	15	30	73	
12	93	183	74	6	290	9			44	9	11		4		2	5		74	
12	446	670	181	32	1,012		3	3	119	75	103	1			2	13	16	75	
	95	1,151	662	69	1,464	2	21	4	153	169	131	4	1	1	5	13	23	76	
3	78	262	136	14	302	1	1		24	37	42	83				6	3	77	
3	205	842	481	83	1,240	11	4	4	83	74	90	81			10	12	16	78	
2	97	324	264	72	712	1			20	12	6	2				1	5	79	
991	6,918	10,427	2,136	136	16,647	915	11	3	368	1,053	520	554	220	275	7	113	111	80	
20	660	1,735	383	14	2,514	2	31	2	69	65	199	1			6	12	35	81	
19	396	705	293	22	1,246	4	3	2	86	41	36	1			3	9	9	82	
6	80	91	29	3	172				6	5	20					1	5	83	
1	38	118	37		174	1	1	1	7	6	1					3	1	84	
1	48	176	111	15	305				19	14	15						1	85	
8	166	208	42	3	290	1	3	2	56	24	40	1				2	8	86	
27	155	167	29	1	174	1			97	62	38	1				1	5	87	
30	217	267	44	5	481	1	5	1	32	18	21		1			2	2	88	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Fore- ign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
89 Saw and planing mill employees	3,003	2,851	94	32	26	26	1,382	1,550	61	10	540	881	59
90 Steam boiler makers	240	170	53	16	1	1	100	136	4	.....	20	9	4
91 Tailors	429	178	98	146	7	7	160	252	17	.....	25	26	11
92 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i> ⁷)	140	123	10	6	1	1	114	26	.....	.....	11	7	2
93 Tin plate and tinware makers	863	462	284	113	4	4	434	405	21	3	235	164	31
94 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	625	296	252	72	5	5	307	300	16	2	87	82	17
95 Tool and cutlery makers	607	522	144	16	1	1	351	248	8	.....	126	69	18
96 Woolen mill operatives	172	152	14	5	1	1	117	52	8	.....	14	9	5
97 FEMALE ⁸	31,161	24,038	3,044	805	3,274	3,273	20,491	3,386	6,811	473	2,348	3,258	1,827
98 Agricultural pursuits	5,580	5,242	183	104	51	51	939	871	3,675	95	199	377	64
99 Agricultural laborers ⁹	689	674	6	2	7	7	515	123	45	6	102	216	20
100 Farmers, planters, and overseers	4,831	4,530	162	95	44	44	398	732	3,612	89	94	146	42
101 Professional service	3,187	2,725	303	44	115	115	2,845	240	89	13	449	787	706
102 Musicians and teachers of music	271	218	41	5	7	7	220	35	14	2	27	42	14
103 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,690	2,319	235	30	106	106	2,472	162	45	11	416	728	886
104 Domestic and personal service	15,107	10,807	922	387	2,991	2,990	11,074	1,493	2,261	279	1,024	1,582	311
105 Boarding and lodging house keepers	483	371	52	33	27	27	79	112	275	17	9	6	2
106 Hotel keepers	114	90	13	10	1	1	16	31	62	5	.....	.....	.....
107 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁹	1,743	1,437	91	46	169	169	1,286	145	272	40	71	82	22
108 Laborers (not specified) ⁹	485	388	13	10	74	74	286	90	98	11	71	116	23
109 Laundresses	1,698	826	100	58	714	714	603	402	623	70	131	178	37
110 Nurses and midwives	458	300	54	17	87	87	266	55	132	15	86	47	21
111 Servants and waitresses	10,022	7,338	588	207	1,889	1,888	8,497	633	769	123	702	1,149	203
112 Trade and transportation	2,168	1,520	545	85	18	18	1,827	171	157	13	136	107	57
113 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁹	198	152	43	2	1	1	184	8	5	1	7	11	7
114 Clerks and copyists ⁹	380	299	71	6	4	4	343	21	15	1	16	20	11
115 Merchants and dealers	177	99	48	30	.....	.....	39	56	78	4	1	4	.....
116 Packers and shippers	132	44	78	10	.....	.....	118	4	9	1	51	7	1
117 Saleswomen	668	456	189	21	2	2	601	35	28	4	31	29	17
118 Stenographers and typewriters ⁹	328	251	71	6	.....	.....	319	5	3	1	16	23	12
119 Telegraph and telephone operators	168	144	24	.....	.....	.....	151	10	7	.....	5	7	6
120 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁹	5,119	3,744	1,091	185	99	99	3,806	611	629	73	540	405	189
121 Dressmakers	1,799	1,384	344	41	30	30	1,193	286	281	39	119	141	64
122 Glassworkers	175	114	39	22	.....	.....	164	1	9	1	51	21	9
123 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	311	282	24	1	4	4	298	6	6	1	8	.....	4
124 Milliners	510	389	108	11	2	2	363	90	50	7	22	45	24
125 Potters	214	83	113	18	.....	.....	207	4	2	1	74	27	8
126 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	124	113	10	.....	1	1	116	11	2	.....	12	8	4
127 Seamstresses	799	619	113	21	46	46	645	87	164	13	108	74	22
128 Tailoresses	170	83	74	13	.....	.....	145	5	18	2	14	11	4
129 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i> ⁷)	130	119	11	.....	.....	.....	92	16	21	1	13	11	11
130 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	226	119	93	14	.....	.....	212	7	6	1	59	17	6

WISCONSIN.

1	MALES ⁸	616,391	127,945	241,178	243,844	3,424	1,019	256,010	339,199	19,171	2,011	50,221	40,524	13,633
2	Agricultural pursuits	261,450	52,550	106,831	101,184	935	123	113,435	138,903	8,482	630	7,635	8,769	3,203
3	Agricultural laborers ⁹	92,073	20,992	53,433	17,400	248	62	81,936	8,409	1,488	240	6,018	7,452	2,454
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	161,927	29,812	51,361	80,230	524	58	27,719	127,156	6,696	356	585	738	576
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	1,089	278	232	579	.....	.....	176	830	78	6	31	67	24
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen	5,572	1,229	1,604	2,641	98	2	3,265	2,096	187	24	925	416	126
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	163	54	63	46	.....	.....	68	86	7	2	6	14	11
8	Wood choppers	371	94	59	154	64	.....	189	167	14	1	58	58	7
9	Professional service	17,931	6,954	6,390	4,519	68	50	6,592	10,667	575	97	1,384	600	401
10	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	515	222	197	89	7	7	264	225	16	10	37	64	23
11	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	584	186	251	147	.....	.....	269	299	12	4	17	15	11
12	Artists and teachers of art	197	63	64	70	.....	.....	85	107	5	.....	13	8	1
13	Clergymen	2,693	645	654	1,385	9	6	777	1,842	69	5	19	7	40
14	Dentists	868	424	366	76	2	2	371	479	12	6	7	9	7
15	Electricians	903	332	382	189	.....	.....	439	447	11	6	57	27	13
16	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	719	329	220	170	.....	.....	244	454	20	1	40	53	28
17	Journalists	611	271	199	139	2	2	198	387	24	2	6	5	5

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
67	1,069	1,587	298	19	2,878	.....	15	1	43	20	23	3	.....	.....	2	14	4	89
5	74	123	39	3	171	.....	.....	.....	23	11	33	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	90
29	81	244	60	39	185	9	2	.....	162	11	29	6	5	7	3	14	6	91
.....	.....	21	7	2	124	.....	.....	.....	8	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	92
47	316	394	90	16	466	.....	2	.....	188	125	63	.....	.....	.....	2	8	9	93
44	185	282	101	10	300	2	1	.....	274	13	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	5	94
1	217	340	27	1	523	1	8	1	22	10	32	1	.....	.....	4	2	2	95
11	91	51	15	2	153	.....	.....	.....	4	19	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	96
2,481	11,628	10,283	5,196	1,377	27,309	30	34	10	1,640	545	1,210	14	10	12	12	138	197	97
291	302	1,405	2,610	953	5,293	.....	1	.....	96	47	119	1	.....	.....	.....	12	11	98
291	191	134	65	7	681	.....	.....	.....	3	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99
.....	97	1,248	2,529	939	4,574	.....	1	.....	76	45	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	8	100
2	1,591	1,401	165	16	2,840	1	7	2	85	74	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	30	101
.....	115	129	24	1	225	.....	.....	1	14	13	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	102
2	1,405	1,151	115	10	2,425	1	6	1	64	48	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	22	103
1,877	6,626	4,872	1,770	316	13,792	25	12	7	528	209	385	8	3	3	5	57	70	104
.....	30	232	200	21	398	1	.....	1	17	26	27	2	.....	.....	1	6	4	105
.....	2	80	65	8	91	.....	.....	.....	8	5	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	106
.....	799	612	262	58	1,604	2	1	.....	51	18	51	3	.....	.....	1	1	6	107
77	154	150	88	12	462	1	.....	1	4	5	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	108
43	332	814	404	55	1,538	1	1	.....	64	17	62	.....	1	1	.....	1	3	109
.....	154	147	108	47	388	.....	3	.....	19	9	32	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	110
1,766	5,140	2,325	612	113	9,224	20	7	4	355	128	192	3	2	2	3	38	44	111
41	1,126	869	109	18	1,538	2	10	1	271	76	201	2	3	7	.....	24	33	112
.....	119	76	2	1	153	.....	4	.....	20	5	10	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5	113
9	216	148	7	.....	303	.....	1	1	27	10	30	.....	1	.....	.....	1	6	114
1	7	97	59	13	99	.....	.....	.....	33	9	27	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	115
13	75	40	4	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	54	7	21	.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	116
13	358	276	15	2	458	2	3	.....	94	23	67	.....	.....	4	.....	6	11	117
1	210	117	.....	.....	251	.....	2	.....	28	17	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	118
3	111	47	8	.....	144	.....	.....	.....	5	3	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	119
270	1,983	2,236	542	74	3,846	2	4	.....	660	139	368	3	4	2	4	34	53	120
23	466	1,049	241	16	1,417	1	3	.....	161	47	147	.....	.....	.....	1	10	12	121
39	102	27	4	2	114	.....	.....	.....	29	8	10	.....	.....	.....	2	11	4	122
47	203	57	8	.....	286	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	123
9	184	253	55	7	391	.....	.....	.....	48	18	39	.....	.....	1	.....	3	10	124
11	157	46	.....	.....	83	.....	.....	.....	88	14	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8	125
6	76	39	3	.....	114	.....	.....	.....	2	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	126
11	239	404	123	17	665	.....	.....	.....	52	15	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	6	127
8	54	98	15	2	83	.....	.....	.....	61	6	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	128
8	63	32	19	8	119	.....	.....	.....	6	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	129
46	130	45	4	1	119	.....	.....	.....	80	8	12	.....	1	.....	.....	2	4	130

WISCONSIN.

20,842	142,876	285,044	135,105	31,504	131,215	16,332	14,976	9,762	230,846	34,498	38,778	1,930	20,068	2,127	76,815	22,135	16,909	1
11,903	59,934	106,023	64,989	18,311	53,541	7,887	5,020	3,325	96,940	15,006	17,292	136	5,879	232	40,313	10,099	6,280	2
11,841	51,542	22,968	4,054	1,552	21,238	2,493	1,647	862	34,780	3,707	5,008	41	2,168	80	13,944	3,479	2,626	3
.....	6,937	79,300	59,115	16,433	30,399	4,791	2,623	1,903	60,813	10,907	11,608	91	3,659	136	25,420	6,270	3,307	4
.....	59	420	434	176	279	7	12	7	426	119	33	.....	3	.....	56	133	14	5
37	1,236	2,965	1,198	107	1,325	89	703	505	789	232	607	3	3	12	806	149	313	6
13	29	55	52	13	54	.....	5	6	36	19	14	.....	1	1	21	2	4	7
7	94	197	63	8	154	4	20	42	29	7	8	.....	1	6	33	55	9	8
44	2,780	9,885	4,223	955	7,033	239	654	137	4,414	1,714	1,299	28	136	42	1,113	453	669	9
5	110	294	92	11	229	8	19	6	90	47	54	1	4	2	18	9	28	10
1	159	317	92	15	187	17	13	4	226	54	10	.....	2	.....	32	20	18	11
4	40	107	38	7	63	5	3	.....	67	15	1	9	3	1	12	9	9	12
.....	80	1,529	873	203	657	33	63	8	920	334	141	3	51	16	294	118	55	13
.....	166	565	116	18	427	15	33	6	179	95	41	.....	.....	1	25	17	29	14
12	322	526	39	2	332	8	39	7	284	55	53	1	4	.....	60	20	40	15
2	98	394	176	46	329	7	38	10	123	70	60	.....	3	2	29	12	36	16
.....	84	360	146	20	272	7	20	6	120	58	44	1	5	1	28	14	35	17

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ Not otherwise specified.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

WISCONSIN—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	Total.		Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Professional service—Continued.														
18 Lawyers	2,226	1,119	803	303	1	1	589	1,514	107	16	26	13	10	
19 Literary and scientific persons	162	73	47	42			71	83	7	1	9	0	5	
20 Musicians and teachers of music	791	209	248	305	29	26	375	381	27	8	48	46	25	
21 Officials (government)	1,856	660	642	550	4	1	398	1,366	82	10	21	41	28	
22 Physicians and surgeons	2,335	1,064	752	515	4	4	521	1,682	113	19	6	4	16	
23 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,993	1,165	1,891	428	9	1	1,838	1,118	35	2	1,072	377	183	
24 Veterinary surgeons	343	139	115	88	1		61	244	32	6		8	5	
25 Domestic and personal service	97,314	18,179	32,778	44,402	1,955	666	45,486	48,249	3,133	446	16,184	12,634	3,846	
26 Barbers and hairdressers	2,932	792	1,486	576	78	77	1,262	1,603	57	10	90	66	46	
27 Bartenders	2,492	406	1,256	816	14	13	1,599	807	69	17	137	103	43	
28 Boarding and lodging house keepers	298	77	68	152	1		22	262	13	1	3	2	1	
29 Hotel keepers	1,877	453	688	730	6		123	1,711	38	5	19	14	11	
30 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	145	47	28	22	48		56	72	15	2	15	8	6	
31 Janitors and sextons	1,009	204	251	544	10	9	121	813	71	11	87	23	27	
32 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	75,046	14,048	23,744	36,000	1,254	247	37,698	34,587	2,429	332	15,288	11,981	3,508	
33 Launderers	634	114	226	95	199		303	313	16	2	21	12	2	
34 Nurses	266	85	112	67	2	2	142	114	7	3	10	5	4	
35 Restaurant keepers	377	141	127	102	7	6	70	299	8		7	2	4	
36 Saloon keepers	5,303	391	2,198	2,707	7	5	714	4,397	162	20	32	18	24	
37 Servants and waiters	3,647	807	1,833	1,233	274	267	2,535	956	132	24	355	273	114	
38 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	270	74	135	60	1	1	223	42	5		10	11	3	
39 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	2,532	428	953	1,133	18	5	395	2,024	98	15	75	67	37	
40 Trade and transportation	92,869	25,405	39,310	27,956	198	106	35,509	54,338	2,708	314	4,573	3,798	1,581	
41 Agents	6,263	2,151	2,401	1,708	11	1	1,528	4,439	254	42	159	182	99	
42 Bankers and brokers	2,825	1,025	354	1,444	2	2	256	2,054	501	14	4	16	51	
43 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	1,500	266	498	732	4		622	805	66	7	218	458	93	
44 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	4,145	1,297	2,125	721	2		2,198	1,846	87	14	111	109	81	
45 Clerks and copyists ⁷	8,720	2,757	4,527	1,420	16	12	5,326	3,236	141	17	248	199	168	
46 Commercial travelers	2,737	1,017	1,148	571	1		624	2,031	61	21	99	72	42	
47 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	12,449	2,829	5,206	4,333	81	29	4,789	7,317	293	50	1,361	789	233	
48 Foremen and overseers	1,374	227	466	680	1	1	244	1,101	29		81	15	14	
49 Hostlers	1,321	397	516	394	14	13	921	331	55	14	81	67	33	
50 Hucksters and peddlers	1,129	103	169	856	1	1	312	760	52	5	38	71	21	
51 Livery stable keepers	892	325	387	178	2	2	194	655	40	3	13	5	6	
52 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	17,161	3,964	7,001	6,172	24	6	3,226	13,369	512	54	133	126	105	
53 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	803	223	331	247	2	1	112	657	32	2	4	13	4	
54 Messengers and errand and office boys	811	255	495	61			783	21	7		57	78	56	
55 Officials of banks and companies	1,635	757	610	268			373	1,208	53	1	45	0	8	
56 Packers and shippers	1,002	172	479	350	1	1	520	469	13		125	99	31	
57 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	349	38	145	137	29	29	200	140	8		22	18	6	
58 Salesmen	8,991	2,292	5,038	1,659	2		5,510	3,337	117	27	299	255	135	
59 Steam railroad employees	14,132	3,739	5,366	5,018	9	5	5,507	8,274	318	33	1,249	1,031	263	
60 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	577	222	281	72	2	1	495	79	3		30	22	22	
61 Street railway employees	1,146	273	517	356			367	765	12	2	67	45	16	
62 Telegraph and telephone linemen	387	147	174	66			233	147	7		37	16	4	
63 Telegraph and telephone operators	1,359	634	607	118			841	503	11	4	65	56	88	
64 Undertakers	282	62	137	83	1		49	225	8		3	1	2	
65 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	125	37	50	38			31	89	4	1	5	5	1	
66 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	146,827	24,857	55,869	65,833	268	74	54,988	87,042	4,273	524	20,445	14,633	4,602	
67 Bakers	1,460	112	406	941	1	1	608	816	32	4	60	35	25	
68 Basketmakers	133	33	42	57	1		84	46	3		13	20	8	
69 Blacksmiths	6,885	993	2,684	3,195	13	3	1,851	4,752	262	20	411	200	183	
70 Bleachery and dye works operatives	137	10	44	83			44	88	5		11	5	1	
71 Bookbinders	308	26	166	116			173	127	7	1	21	10	3	
72 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,335	800	942	2,092	1		1,035	2,110	175	15	340	173	98	
73 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	437	35	235	167			285	146	4	2	34	22	19	
74 Boxmakers (wood)	433	43	225	165			282	146	5		62	37	17	
75 Brassworkers	582	56	295	231			310	269	2	1	69	80	18	
76 Brewers and maltsters	2,107	49	612	1,445	1		622	1,441	38	6	178	76	59	
77 Brick and tile makers, etc.	1,036	108	420	505	3	2	487	524	24	1	176	297	58	
78 Broom and brush makers	168	36	60	72			85	78	5		19	13	7	
79 Butchers	3,115	351	1,468	1,296			1,194	1,827	82	12	147	121	73	
80 Butter and cheese makers	2,893	633	1,317	943			1,395	1,445	49	4	272	502	87	
81 Cabinetmakers	952	94	264	592	2	2	221	682	46	3	98	45	47	
82 Carpenters and joiners	18,370	3,925	6,648	7,752	45	4	4,655	12,789	834	92	3,920	3,345	880	
83 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	155	12	46	97			42	105	8		38	10	1	
84 Clock and watch makers and repairers	319	55	152	112			155	149	14	1	10	12	7	
85 Confectioners	533	98	264	171			270	246	16	1	27	21	16	
86 Coopers	1,537	155	606	772	4	1	451	1,018	64	4	281	188	74	
87 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	5,685	1,438	2,106	2,132	9	5	1,531	3,988	148	18	557	442	127	
88 Engravers	125	26	78	21			77	45	3		3	3	5	
89 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	1,243	325	440	453	25		538	639	98	8	177	169	51	
90 Furniture manufactory employees	2,346	228	988	1,130			1,160	1,139	40	7	416	93	70	
91 Gas works employees	185	23	48	114			57	117	11		10	20	5	

¹See explanatory notes on page 90.²Age unknown omitted.³Includes Bohemia.⁴Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent- age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent- age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria- Hun- gary. ³	Canada ⁴ (Eng- lish).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Ger- many.	Great Britain.	Ire- land.	Italy.	Pol- and.	Rus- sia.	Scandi- navia. ⁵	Other coun- tries. ⁶		
-----	122	1,209	683	208	1,122	19	73	13	310	205	276	2	11	79	34	81	18	
10	35	87	31	6	73	2	4	-----	40	16	5	-----	4	3	6	3	19	
-----	169	429	146	36	238	38	16	4	346	34	19	9	12	1	34	19	20	
-----	86	902	729	138	665	12	61	19	403	209	165	2	12	1	181	45	21	
-----	67	1,484	620	159	1,072	19	116	28	447	229	158	-----	5	11	106	59	22	
1	1,159	1,496	295	84	1,172	47	135	21	756	233	250	-----	17	5	181	64	23	
-----	14	157	124	44	142	1	19	4	56	53	20	-----	1	-----	16	8	24	
2,890	25,386	46,047	19,254	3,525	19,869	2,525	3,253	2,994	33,770	3,585	6,520	453	5,189	434	12,341	3,774	2,607	
34	967	1,648	262	19	862	26	104	92	1,165	157	113	8	44	11	186	71	101	
14	707	1,538	209	14	420	52	82	84	957	72	270	4	43	1	310	90	100	
-----	7	121	132	37	78	4	12	7	81	18	29	2	1	-----	48	8	10	
-----	39	956	758	121	458	45	70	56	626	130	186	2	5	-----	165	60	74	
2	13	61	60	0	98	2	2	7	14	6	8	-----	1	-----	3	3	30	
3	49	375	421	157	213	15	21	12	369	90	118	3	15	2	87	39	25	
2,505	21,502	33,853	14,211	2,789	15,255	2,051	2,525	2,408	25,251	2,523	4,477	394	4,763	383	10,326	2,854	1,836	
9	103	420	97	4	122	4	7	4	148	48	35	-----	4	-----	34	211	17	
-----	98	130	37	3	87	5	7	3	82	17	21	-----	2	-----	22	8	12	
-----	35	222	95	24	148	5	16	7	80	34	22	-----	1	-----	31	11	23	
-----	171	3,450	1,549	125	397	221	130	186	2,780	108	558	27	203	23	406	221	143	
299	1,268	1,509	465	73	1,068	49	172	123	1,098	176	231	4	47	9	416	112	142	
-----	161	78	23	7	75	5	9	1	85	16	16	-----	1	-----	37	3	15	
1	103	1,458	835	128	446	34	84	40	925	162	409	2	44	1	240	64	81	
1,661	21,139	48,105	17,872	3,882	25,619	1,587	2,886	1,124	31,117	6,403	7,417	356	1,603	828	8,072	2,608	3,249	
13	651	3,289	1,903	390	2,157	77	207	47	1,932	527	462	3	78	25	383	151	214	
-----	23	350	895	1,550	1,031	27	29	16	867	337	186	2	11	1	129	156	36	
8	312	717	383	76	269	55	63	29	235	111	97	1	25	1	502	45	67	
14	1,436	2,176	454	58	1,300	71	156	31	1,512	331	212	1	19	6	229	104	173	
228	3,742	3,875	758	106	2,777	146	267	93	2,872	618	628	11	65	31	666	219	335	
-----	255	1,666	743	53	1,020	44	89	20	814	236	187	-----	7	27	122	52	119	
270	2,944	6,797	2,179	230	2,914	167	546	363	4,847	637	996	11	255	11	1,002	295	413	
-----	82	921	351	18	227	13	32	12	468	90	231	4	20	1	208	27	41	
35	492	549	202	86	411	25	41	21	435	72	100	1	17	1	114	46	38	
35	159	584	287	61	104	49	7	3	389	16	22	83	116	244	31	96	19	
-----	68	537	249	34	327	6	43	18	201	98	94	-----	2	-----	51	18	34	
24	1,414	9,836	5,016	851	3,987	402	329	116	6,667	1,278	854	35	328	371	1,669	580	545	
-----	34	425	300	43	225	16	20	8	301	73	58	3	11	8	33	19	33	
476	301	5	22	7	255	15	22	5	339	26	40	3	11	4	51	18	22	
-----	148	1,018	404	63	759	8	61	12	332	159	126	-----	3	7	72	27	69	
78	316	474	126	7	173	33	30	24	409	47	56	1	41	1	131	28	28	
31	116	146	48	7	64	9	11	1	190	11	20	1	5	1	22	10	9	
335	4,029	3,815	738	64	2,294	184	255	75	3,550	507	381	3	153	76	933	249	331	
66	3,016	8,443	2,375	175	3,750	192	499	180	3,493	899	2,220	202	375	10	1,395	385	532	
3	417	146	10	-----	223	14	27	1	154	48	25	-----	4	2	42	15	22	
-----	1	239	820	83	273	7	41	14	402	74	121	-----	50	-----	106	17	41	
1	123	246	16	1	147	2	17	5	79	25	63	-----	1	-----	25	5	19	
11	654	645	44	1	635	10	53	13	276	99	126	-----	1	3	61	23	59	
-----	34	152	81	15	62	2	6	5	129	21	21	-----	5	-----	17	5	9	
1	20	63	35	6	37	2	6	-----	42	12	16	-----	1	-----	3	1	64	
4,344	33,687	74,984	28,767	4,831	25,153	4,594	3,163	2,182	64,605	7,790	6,250	957	7,261	591	14,976	5,201	4,104	
51	393	763	211	39	113	60	17	9	945	50	35	1	54	4	88	47	37	
18	46	44	17	8	34	2	1	-----	59	6	2	-----	11	-----	13	6	2	
41	1,136	3,802	1,602	298	1,007	246	173	125	2,853	443	487	5	143	10	997	176	220	
5	29	66	31	6	11	1	1	1	87	12	5	-----	7	-----	7	-----	4	
20	131	118	33	5	26	16	4	-----	220	9	1	-----	3	3	6	11	9	
113	587	1,315	972	344	302	173	35	36	1,784	86	154	9	151	21	428	105	51	
78	185	136	33	4	35	11	5	2	300	7	8	-----	30	1	11	17	10	
83	178	128	36	7	43	24	9	4	248	6	8	-----	38	1	33	10	9	
28	212	300	38	3	56	17	4	-----	315	17	29	2	51	1	48	10	32	
137	844	1,164	429	30	50	88	1	1	1,698	9	8	-----	162	4	20	41	26	
55	356	416	184	24	110	24	3	15	616	18	18	7	77	1	64	50	33	
21	40	65	31	11	36	2	1	-----	97	2	5	-----	10	2	3	8	2	
54	769	1,742	469	75	351	115	29	22	1,836	140	111	2	137	1	185	79	100	
34	941	1,718	181	15	634	51	61	13	990	144	72	1	2	-----	193	607	125	
10	152	465	245	80	97	59	10	7	600	30	12	-----	22	5	75	30	5	
67	2,168	9,849	5,168	1,085	3,972	382	478	285	7,720	935	200	478	766	75	2,131	532	416	
-----	25	97	29	4	12	3	1	1	103	9	4	-----	2	-----	14	3	3	
3	77	164	62	13	55	3	4	4	156	11	2	-----	1	-----	41	17	14	
47	171	213	85	17	98	19	6	7	261	20	24	6	16	3	26	23	24	
43	261	732	373	126	159	73	21	19	964	41	53	2	71	-----	64	48	22	
18	784	3,559	1,219	90	1,451	101	194	143	1,799	467	524	6	101	4	503	175	217	
-----	56	62	6	1	26	4	1	1	67	7	6	-----	2	1	6	1	3	
43	283	605	251	56	348	77	29	70	296	28	36	3	50	-----	232	39	35	
217	785	939	360	44	228	135	14	6	1,586	32	30	3	85	31	43	103	50	
1	36	94	50	4	23	15	5	2	51	8	45	-----	12	2	11	6	5	

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND
WISCONSIN—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
92	Glassworkers	298	38	133	127	.....	185	110	2	1	168	17	13	
93	Glovmakers	137	43	68	26	.....	90	44	2	1	14	12	1	
94	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	127	15	19	93	.....	27	89	10	1	13	5	2	
95	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	1,399	278	633	485	3	1	456	889	41	13	52	38	
96	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	299	54	153	92	.....	238	59	2	.....	29	25	16	
97	Iron and steel workers?	7,944	766	3,084	4,084	10	10	3,347	4,461	120	16	1,435	617	204
98	Lead and zinc workers	182	31	77	74	.....	91	84	6	1	13	7	.....
99	Leather curriers and tanners	3,607	154	830	2,622	1	1	1,201	2,321	75	10	454	173	86
100	Machinists	6,927	1,499	2,966	2,459	3	3	3,101	3,663	150	13	622	244	128
101	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	6,080	1,589	2,307	2,181	3	1	925	4,957	185	13	168	175	71
102	Marble and stone cutters	1,020	105	415	498	2	2	358	618	35	9	229	145	40
103	Masons (brick and stone)	5,337	796	1,578	2,949	14	10	1,266	3,760	283	28	1,006	1,781	368
104	Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.	290	23	119	148	.....	135	151	4	.....	35	31	10	
105	Millers	1,544	399	601	544	.....	474	1,006	58	6	90	66	85	
106	Miners and quarrymen	2,914	301	927	1,683	3	3	1,231	1,583	90	10	284	202	79
107	Model and pattern makers	402	80	182	200	.....	128	316	16	2	44	16	11	
108	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	7,606	1,887	3,120	2,588	11	5	3,007	4,330	217	52	1,607	1,480	304
109	Paper and pulp mill operatives	2,258	328	1,004	925	1	.....	1,072	1,166	17	3	278	108	50
110	Paper hangers	363	127	151	84	1	.....	130	221	10	2	90	80	14
111	Photographers	734	261	305	168	.....	302	409	18	5	18	26	10	
112	Plasterers	495	81	155	259	.....	108	361	20	6	106	160	43	
113	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,879	332	1,141	405	1	1	932	912	28	7	227	141	39
114	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	2,843	741	1,544	554	4	4	1,732	1,068	83	10	216	136	80
115	Saw and planing mill employees	12,114	1,931	3,503	6,599	81	3	5,522	6,310	246	86	2,801	1,373	317
116	Steam boiler makers	757	85	392	280	.....	832	405	18	2	89	51	19	
117	Stove, furnace, and grate makers	224	23	100	101	.....	122	99	8	.....	48	19	2	
118	Tailors	3,102	125	669	2,308	.....	923	2,016	150	13	254	178	86	
119	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.)	449	74	178	197	.....	250	186	12	1	63	28	23	
120	Tin plate and tinware makers	1,966	281	1,021	664	.....	985	936	39	6	195	113	54	
121	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,139	255	1,079	803	2	2	1,039	1,051	38	11	157	118	60
122	Tool and cutlery makers	625	198	235	190	2	1	153	453	17	2	115	68	17
123	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	500	32	251	217	.....	320	174	5	1	54	29	10	
124	Upholsterers	748	114	368	266	.....	353	377	12	6	106	41	17	
125	Well borers	547	177	312	58	.....	217	313	13	4	56	68	17	
126	Wheelwrights	290	54	105	129	2	.....	74	200	16	.....	36	13	8
127	Wireworkers	200	32	93	75	.....	120	78	2	.....	31	14	7	
128	Woolen mill operatives	361	55	170	136	.....	181	177	2	1	71	14	1	
129	FEMALES ²	116,147	25,259	64,447	25,974	467	235	94,872	7,303	12,504	1,468	10,740	8,503	4,892
130	Agricultural pursuits	8,557	1,516	2,474	4,523	44	6	1,794	1,454	5,156	153	74	141	262
131	Agricultural laborers?	1,645	314	988	341	2	2	1,369	218	54	4	62	121	197
132	Farmers, planters, and overseers	6,816	1,173	1,453	4,160	40	3	388	1,210	5,073	145	11	10	63
133	Professional service	14,335	6,045	7,250	1,019	21	15	13,424	502	329	80	4,602	2,249	1,066
134	Artists and teachers of art	185	103	68	14	.....	144	20	13	8	15	11	10	
135	Literary and scientific persons	165	100	56	9	.....	137	11	15	2	8	11	8	
136	Musicians and teachers of music	1,239	572	583	76	8	8	1,046	110	63	20	66	86	38
137	Officials (government)	173	88	70	10	.....	119	29	22	3	4	5	1	
138	Physicians and surgeons	154	88	37	29	.....	67	52	31	4	1	8	3	
139	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	12,146	4,983	6,317	835	11	5	11,731	222	155	38	4,500	2,113	1,002
140	Domestic and personal service	51,177	8,992	28,826	13,022	337	191	43,144	2,852	4,452	729	2,915	3,059	1,893
141	Barbers and hairdressers	130	29	72	20	9	9	86	20	19	5	4	3	3
142	Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,041	338	839	358	6	6	141	255	586	59	10	7	1
143	Hotel keepers	231	58	82	90	1	.....	11	51	158	11	.....	.....	4
144	Housekeepers and stewardesses?	3,796	868	1,883	1,034	11	10	2,741	320	639	96	137	123	59
145	Laborers (not specified)?	1,011	174	456	346	35	1	661	176	144	30	101	120	40
146	Laundresses	3,136	359	1,175	1,539	88	37	1,277	597	1,085	177	215	255	142
147	Nurses and midwives	2,158	611	783	754	10	5	1,232	343	521	62	147	233	119
148	Restaurant and saloon keepers	252	33	80	135	4	4	37	57	134	24	3	6	1
149	Servants and waitresses	39,177	6,475	23,869	8,636	197	118	36,835	989	1,097	256	2,278	2,297	1,514
150	Trade and transportation	12,391	3,404	7,491	1,490	11	2	11,084	567	646	94	561	587	474
151	Agents	243	124	79	39	1	.....	109	55	65	14	12	21	10
152	Bookkeepers and accountants?	1,653	525	1,010	117	1	.....	1,574	39	33	7	36	63	52
153	Clerks and copyists?	1,926	547	1,184	195	.....	1,796	102	61	7	80	75	59	
154	Merchants and dealers	649	137	234	277	1	.....	163	165	303	18	2	6	7
155	Messengers and errand and office girls	212	48	137	27	.....	210	1	1	.....	13	16	21	
156	Packers and shippers	652	86	426	140	.....	620	12	18	2	52	65	46	
157	Saleswomen	4,305	990	2,954	450	1	.....	4,063	146	75	21	192	177	131
158	Stenographers and typewriters?	2,027	756	1,137	132	2	2	1,965	27	19	16	113	130	121
159	Telegraph and telephone operators	512	210	203	89	.....	481	17	12	2	16	23	24	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
63	92	124	18	1	88	1	-----	-----	169	18	13	-----	15	-----	23	10	11	92
12	63	47	11	4	43	2	-----	-----	68	6	3	-----	5	-----	5	2	3	93
-----	19	49	43	16	15	14	-----	-----	70	3	2	-----	7	-----	6	7	3	94
14	273	700	344	67	281	71	15	16	689	72	63	-----	30	-----	65	80	37	95
99	132	47	12	9	54	3	3	1	141	6	5	-----	42	-----	16	8	20	96
258	2,506	4,160	964	50	776	188	77	29	3,387	341	458	13	1,770	15	535	158	197	97
2	42	103	34	1	31	2	3	2	53	31	33	-----	7	-----	8	3	4	98
96	772	2,014	673	50	155	173	31	10	1,996	89	97	43	729	61	157	87	29	99
96	2,236	3,522	947	118	1,504	192	159	49	2,731	607	395	1	133	13	684	178	281	100
-----	347	8,391	1,989	345	1,596	144	165	54	2,447	523	357	3	76	24	809	179	203	101
9	180	636	162	30	108	34	19	18	433	129	89	3	30	1	72	42	42	102
9	584	2,730	1,676	328	814	129	64	54	2,658	382	238	9	164	5	517	179	124	103
14	93	122	56	4	23	2	3	4	175	6	13	-----	48	-----	8	2	6	104
9	218	850	894	70	401	23	42	10	560	159	62	-----	19	2	141	56	69	105
24	621	1,613	551	102	304	161	29	19	574	569	278	309	116	18	226	252	59	106
3	63	237	111	28	82	10	3	3	203	45	15	-----	10	3	63	12	13	107
141	1,747	4,206	1,330	172	1,899	154	155	81	3,046	514	271	3	168	23	798	274	220	108
98	871	1,004	272	13	329	49	79	50	940	89	147	-----	79	5	111	266	114	109
8	78	199	75	8	128	2	15	6	132	18	17	-----	1	1	28	9	6	110
5	168	439	112	9	261	16	18	11	244	55	16	-----	1	1	68	22	22	111
1	48	276	144	26	81	6	5	12	195	42	37	10	36	-----	34	28	9	112
36	603	1,078	147	12	333	29	54	13	842	122	232	1	27	2	110	40	74	113
164	1,195	1,227	234	22	745	73	69	12	1,225	164	145	2	54	-----	158	98	98	114
366	3,371	6,353	1,883	112	2,010	271	535	637	3,391	279	414	6	410	57	3,391	365	348	115
13	237	417	86	4	85	24	20	14	258	68	144	-----	31	8	54	21	35	116
7	101	86	27	3	23	6	-----	1	151	4	9	-----	9	2	11	3	5	117
64	499	1,455	816	261	126	353	20	11	1,629	64	60	2	198	79	432	33	45	118
67	146	117	81	38	74	17	2	5	215	34	17	-----	41	1	17	7	19	119
193	643	855	241	33	282	41	34	11	1,115	67	49	-----	188	4	67	54	54	120
122	631	1,047	316	19	257	108	17	16	1,360	85	49	-----	78	12	70	78	59	121
6	85	340	172	22	200	5	38	35	154	37	82	-----	7	1	61	20	35	122
57	219	165	42	8	32	109	3	-----	243	3	9	-----	68	-----	13	6	14	123
26	247	384	76	15	114	22	14	1	448	26	21	-----	16	4	42	20	20	124
3	95	303	80	6	177	-----	13	6	191	43	44	2	3	-----	34	19	15	125
4	41	110	111	24	56	5	4	1	140	23	7	-----	3	-----	41	4	6	126
13	88	87	11	1	32	5	3	1	112	11	8	-----	1	5	14	1	7	127
36	124	153	42	6	55	6	4	6	187	33	32	-----	16	-----	8	6	9	128
9,673	60,275	33,135	10,496	2,397	25,721	2,641	2,878	1,224	45,271	5,291	8,725	55	4,378	216	12,512	3,255	3,980	129
511	895	1,912	3,847	1,377	1,561	209	112	61	2,908	503	989	2	417	3	1,240	376	176	130
508	710	262	127	37	317	30	19	12	677	46	79	-----	137	3	158	123	44	131
-----	169	1,614	3,694	1,326	1,213	177	90	49	2,204	449	907	2	278	-----	1,077	238	132	132
15	7,476	6,081	673	41	6,066	114	788	120	2,320	1,296	1,719	4	97	7	890	234	680	133
1	45	112	25	2	103	-----	15	3	19	9	12	-----	2	-----	11	3	8	134
-----	44	92	27	-----	100	1	11	-----	20	17	9	-----	-----	-----	3	1	3	135
3	558	580	94	8	580	14	62	15	235	109	78	1	2	1	78	15	49	136
-----	72	68	26	6	93	5	7	8	19	11	7	1	1	1	13	1	12	137
-----	8	94	44	7	88	1	6	-----	22	8	8	-----	1	1	8	4	7	138
9	6,666	4,996	417	17	4,994	91	674	93	1,953	1,107	1,591	1	90	5	761	204	582	139
5,792	28,794	12,037	3,818	669	9,320	1,331	878	574	22,605	1,599	2,813	36	1,323	79	7,466	1,654	1,499	140
2	50	57	20	1	37	5	3	2	44	10	10	-----	2	-----	5	6	6	141
-----	25	482	461	72	343	9	46	22	230	95	145	-----	3	1	85	17	45	142
-----	8	90	110	23	58	1	13	12	59	17	41	-----	-----	-----	16	10	4	143
-----	1,447	1,502	699	144	878	57	75	24	1,225	225	413	-----	58	5	603	121	112	144
134	459	246	138	33	209	37	30	14	382	18	34	1	129	3	80	44	14	145
61	865	1,429	714	58	421	72	37	27	1,489	100	200	-----	245	3	384	87	71	146
-----	488	996	552	113	623	31	78	21	644	211	195	4	33	2	158	61	97	147
-----	11	140	91	10	37	6	4	5	128	14	26	-----	9	-----	14	6	3	148
5,584	25,369	6,991	981	209	6,665	1,107	591	446	18,294	902	1,727	31	825	65	6,090	1,293	1,141	149
647	7,398	3,731	514	82	3,411	262	448	139	4,353	710	985	6	256	67	855	307	592	150
1	55	111	62	13	125	1	20	4	39	17	17	-----	1	-----	7	5	7	151
19	993	607	30	1	526	27	63	16	479	125	161	-----	4	3	104	44	101	152
101	1,222	553	46	2	547	46	62	22	655	92	134	1	28	13	162	50	114	153
1	50	326	229	43	139	11	16	4	285	41	53	1	18	10	32	20	24	154
130	74	8	-----	-----	48	16	1	1	118	1	3	-----	6	4	2	2	10	155
147	429	65	9	1	86	17	4	4	346	11	12	-----	65	-----	84	6	17	156
223	2,864	1,134	72	6	901	118	133	63	1,867	185	301	2	111	31	808	119	166	157
14	1,297	700	12	-----	767	22	113	19	417	198	212	1	4	2	128	34	120	158
0	366	133	4	1	210	2	80	6	92	31	76	-----	2	-----	24	13	26	159

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF AGE PERIODS, AND

WISCONSIN—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
160 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	29,687	5,302	18,406	5,920	59	21	25,426	1,928	1,921	412	2,588	2,467	1,197
161 Bookbinders	313	40	230	43	.....	.....	308	3	2	.....	52	12	7
162 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	688	99	464	124	1	.....	608	6	9	5	103	43	20
163 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc	212	8	148	56	.....	.....	202	5	3	2	13	14	11
164 Boxmakers (paper)	261	23	199	39	.....	.....	256	3	1	1	34	14	16
165 Brewers and maltsters	205	2	70	133	.....	.....	198	3	4	.....	16	9	12
166 Carpetmakers (rag)	155	59	31	64	1	.....	25	58	66	6	14	15	10
167 Confectioners	497	68	340	89	.....	.....	437	25	33	2	45	18	15
168 Cotton mill operatives	146	29	87	30	.....	.....	129	15	2	.....	34	5	6
169 Dressmakers	12,501	2,537	7,910	2,036	18	13	10,243	1,021	993	244	827	1,006	450
170 Glovemakers	266	33	172	61	.....	.....	249	7	6	4	28	8	12
171 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	1,618	134	1,020	464	.....	.....	1,587	15	13	3	181	179	73
172 Leather curriers and tanners	177	5	80	83	1	.....	167	8	2	.....	6	5	2
173 Milliners	2,853	852	1,718	281	2	2	2,355	290	167	41	181	448	135
174 Paper and pulp mill operatives	656	73	391	192	.....	.....	627	19	9	1	73	37	29
175 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen ..	467	169	250	88	.....	.....	426	14	13	4	26	38	16
176 Rope and cordage factory operatives	234	10	140	84	.....	.....	222	3	8	1	38	23	21
177 Seamstresses	2,479	427	1,510	530	12	4	2,067	127	236	49	230	236	99
178 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	151	19	110	21	1	1	140	5	6	.....	20	10	7
179 Straw workers	168	23	115	30	.....	.....	162	2	2	2	35	61	12
180 Tailoresses	1,312	107	806	398	1	1	1,140	66	94	12	147	67	36
181 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	485	64	324	97	.....	.....	371	40	65	9	52	29	33
182 Tin plate and tinware makers	128	3	77	48	.....	.....	126	1	1	.....	20	4	3
183 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	476	64	311	101	.....	.....	440	17	15	4	48	43	32
184 Woolen mill operatives	423	54	278	91	.....	.....	397	10	10	6	57	21	10

WYOMING.

1	MALES ⁹	41,264	19,942	8,661	11,005	1,656	522	24,017	15,668	1,354	225	4,831	2,496	863
2	Agricultural pursuits	13,177	7,628	2,588	2,610	351	74	7,235	5,437	435	70	961	790	277
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	3,301	2,080	736	403	82	16	2,717	487	86	11	471	364	125
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	4,664	2,579	832	1,050	203	5	1,047	3,388	206	23	65	48	24
5	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	298	128	37	127	6	4	245	43	0	1	64	28	42
6	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	4,840	2,787	973	1,023	57	49	3,170	1,502	133	35	344	346	85
7	Professional service	1,079	671	211	183	14	2	396	630	42	11	48	36	17
8	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	215	138	48	29	.....	.....	101	104	8	2	8	9	3
9	Lawyers	142	97	32	13	.....	.....	30	103	8	1	1	1	3
10	Officials (government)	182	114	32	36	.....	.....	41	130	8	3	4	4	2
11	Physicians and surgeons	138	91	19	21	7	.....	41	87	9	1	.....	.....	1
12	Domestic and personal service	8,821	3,938	2,007	2,366	510	252	6,370	2,156	263	32	1,660	663	233
13	Barbers and hairdressers	185	104	40	19	22	18	83	91	8	3	16	10	3
14	Bartenders	232	100	69	62	1	1	142	83	5	2	15	6	4
15	Hotel keepers	99	59	15	25	.....	.....	12	84	3	.....	1	1	.....
16	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	6,465	2,908	1,491	1,848	208	147	4,920	1,320	190	25	1,522	577	195
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers	319	119	71	117	12	.....	87	218	13	1	5	.....	1
18	Servants and waiters	751	305	143	129	174	67	578	143	30	.....	83	60	23
19	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	456	252	114	87	3	3	424	32	.....	.....	1	.....	1
20	Trade and transportation	9,074	4,515	2,048	2,119	392	85	5,588	3,244	247	45	1,022	424	137
21	Agents	127	79	32	16	.....	.....	38	78	8	3	3	3	1
22	Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	170	109	33	28	.....	.....	46	114	7	3	1	1	1
23	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷ ..	807	478	221	100	8	2	468	316	18	5	52	22	12
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,861	1,101	461	259	40	26	1,350	448	53	10	190	116	31
25	Foremen and overseers	284	81	82	118	3	.....	102	166	16	.....	12	5	2
26	Merchants and dealers	704	325	163	175	41	.....	160	516	23	5	12	2	9
27	Salesmen	471	133	90	90	7	1	298	161	10	2	25	14	8
28	Steam railroad employees	4,154	1,807	810	1,265	272	43	2,792	1,249	96	17	682	235	85
29	Telegraph and telephone operators	147	98	38	11	.....	.....	89	56	2	.....	10	3	.....
30	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	9,113	3,190	1,807	3,727	389	109	4,478	4,201	367	67	1,140	583	179
31	Blacksmiths	503	216	120	160	7	11	193	275	29	6	49	23	12
32	Butchers	174	70	52	61	1	1	81	88	4	1	21	10	6
33	Carpenters and joiners	873	491	172	207	3	.....	312	497	58	6	147	63	29
34	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	394	170	96	124	4	3	169	210	13	2	29	20	5
35	Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	96	50	23	23	.....	.....	36	52	8	.....	10	5	3
36	Iron and steel workers ⁷	192	50	63	66	13	12	123	60	8	1	71	11	8
37	Machinists	613	331	175	107	.....	.....	307	284	15	7	66	9	9
38	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	387	227	86	74	.....	.....	167	210	13	7	29	34	6
39	Masons (brick and stone)	221	102	39	77	3	3	91	116	13	1	39	34	8
40	Miners and quarrymen	3,923	730	526	2,322	345	77	2,234	1,544	128	17	473	234	55
41	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	221	110	67	44	.....	.....	92	113	14	2	43	29	4
42	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	116	66	32	18	.....	.....	69	41	4	2	11	6	2
43	Steam boiler makers	129	47	50	82	.....	.....	58	67	3	1	12	5	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
2,708	15,712	9,374	1,644	228	5,363	725	652	330	13,085	1,183	2,219	7	2,285	60	2,061	684	1,033	160
37	233	42	1	-----	40	10	1	-----	224	7	7	-----	2	-----	8	8	11	161
110	424	152	2	-----	100	27	6	4	322	13	83	-----	73	2	23	15	20	162
84	114	12	2	-----	8	2	-----	-----	132	-----	1	-----	62	-----	-----	1	3	163
84	148	27	2	-----	23	2	1	1	184	6	15	-----	8	-----	3	12	6	164
68	129	12	1	-----	2	4	-----	-----	56	-----	-----	-----	140	1	-----	-----	2	165
2	4	52	88	28	60	1	3	1	36	9	2	-----	1	-----	34	5	3	166
133	283	61	16	4	68	35	4	1	276	11	13	-----	58	1	14	7	0	167
21	80	41	3	1	29	-----	1	-----	71	4	17	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	3	168
239	5,868	5,443	870	67	2,554	267	369	166	4,909	684	1,209	1	298	12	1,182	300	550	169
44	164	56	2	-----	33	1	2	1	123	5	17	-----	62	1	16	-----	5	170
411	1,063	133	10	1	134	27	0	3	889	14	56	-----	374	6	44	34	28	171
43	114	18	1	1	9	1	-----	-----	10	1	-----	-----	153	-----	3	-----	-----	172
111	1,459	1,055	203	20	856	29	94	42	1,013	176	221	1	63	4	181	76	107	173
79	491	72	14	-----	73	17	21	29	288	10	27	-----	110	-----	19	43	19	174
22	305	124	5	1	169	12	28	7	101	32	33	1	4	-----	36	12	22	175
96	122	9	5	2	10	6	-----	5	90	1	1	-----	109	1	3	2	6	176
169	1,309	813	163	24	441	66	44	37	1,262	82	184	2	46	4	181	48	82	177
17	90	42	2	-----	20	2	-----	1	82	2	21	-----	12	-----	5	2	4	178
23	111	34	-----	-----	23	1	-----	-----	103	4	6	-----	10	-----	10	5	6	179
112	724	392	68	16	108	72	14	0	766	28	76	-----	102	18	59	26	34	180
78	244	83	49	30	64	6	17	7	211	14	30	-----	66	-----	13	7	15	181
43	83	1	1	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	55	-----	-----	-----	69	-----	-----	1	-----	182
98	294	76	8	-----	64	10	1	1	186	6	63	-----	111	2	19	2	11	183
70	266	80	5	2	54	17	5	1	251	11	30	-----	28	-----	12	6	8	184

WYOMING.

795	9,297	23,467	6,928	661	20,743	1,095	861	167	3,074	4,696	3,429	651	62	81	2,584	2,561	1,260	1
474	3,005	6,822	2,524	310	7,962	46	344	56	937	1,593	594	10	6	5	902	307	415	2
379	1,423	1,202	258	31	2,157	4	88	14	229	337	139	3	1	1	164	52	112	3
2	299	2,718	1,439	202	2,778	19	112	29	357	611	204	6	2	3	306	93	144	4
93	65	193	85	3	134	1	6	1	13	10	13	-----	1	-----	102	11	7	5
3	1,212	2,653	782	72	2,839	22	133	12	895	632	237	1	2	1	328	148	160	6
3	125	655	268	22	675	4	34	5	74	134	60	1	1	-----	26	33	32	7
-----	35	136	39	2	138	1	5	-----	20	28	9	-----	-----	-----	5	3	5	8
-----	7	80	45	9	97	-----	2	-----	8	14	12	-----	1	-----	4	-----	4	9
-----	9	100	67	5	114	-----	5	-----	9	34	5	-----	-----	-----	3	3	8	10
-----	5	82	47	3	91	-----	5	-----	3	12	9	-----	-----	-----	2	13	3	11
107	2,410	5,030	1,159	92	4,186	233	148	29	725	720	1,096	221	12	35	652	505	259	12
1	86	121	23	2	121	1	2	-----	24	9	12	-----	1	-----	7	6	2	13
-----	32	173	24	2	101	6	4	-----	28	29	32	3	-----	-----	15	6	8	14
2	53	41	2	2	59	-----	2	-----	9	13	9	2	-----	-----	4	1	-----	15
84	1,850	3,727	716	64	3,051	196	102	23	471	522	873	200	10	33	540	262	172	16
-----	12	218	85	3	119	18	6	1	36	38	37	11	1	1	14	22	15	17
18	183	412	131	7	369	2	13	3	66	61	52	4	-----	-----	39	123	29	18
-----	271	156	25	-----	255	7	8	1	71	16	48	1	-----	1	14	11	23	19
119	2,139	5,537	1,160	88	4,615	264	153	33	651	855	925	153	11	17	516	601	280	20
3	20	67	32	5	79	2	2	-----	10	17	10	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	5	21
-----	11	93	51	14	109	-----	8	1	14	16	12	1	1	-----	3	3	7	22
8	235	463	90	8	480	2	26	3	56	111	53	-----	-----	-----	24	18	33	23
51	614	977	211	7	1,141	10	26	7	122	194	167	1	1	1	113	24	54	24
-----	13	210	59	2	81	1	3	2	22	29	78	2	-----	-----	53	6	7	25
-----	48	419	217	20	326	7	19	8	93	84	40	8	-----	5	35	56	33	26
14	163	254	84	4	242	10	7	6	48	68	24	1	1	4	18	20	22	27
26	909	2,787	388	22	1,850	231	53	9	258	280	501	145	5	7	256	459	100	28
2	57	77	9	1	98	-----	5	-----	5	10	13	-----	-----	-----	4	3	9	29
92	1,618	5,423	1,817	149	3,305	548	182	44	687	1,394	754	266	32	24	488	1,115	274	30
3	60	290	142	5	218	2	23	5	42	66	68	1	1	-----	45	17	15	31
-----	30	104	39	1	71	6	3	-----	33	31	11	-----	-----	-----	4	3	12	32
3	81	502	259	28	493	8	27	2	70	84	55	2	-----	-----	93	12	27	33
-----	51	267	71	5	174	1	16	2	35	53	59	-----	-----	-----	41	5	8	34
2	15	53	23	3	50	3	2	2	13	10	7	-----	-----	1	5	-----	3	35
5	58	107	19	3	63	16	9	1	19	23	32	-----	-----	-----	16	2	11	36
7	165	359	75	6	331	2	20	-----	48	104	66	-----	-----	-----	17	3	22	37
-----	29	246	108	4	227	-----	10	5	31	43	35	1	2	-----	20	3	10	38
23	120	74	2	-----	105	1	3	1	23	26	34	1	-----	1	18	3	5	39
56	791	2,390	643	38	808	481	26	10	128	742	210	254	24	21	106	1,028	85	40
8	38	130	44	5	110	2	8	-----	28	26	18	-----	-----	-----	14	3	12	41
2	41	56	16	1	66	-----	3	-----	5	15	9	-----	-----	-----	10	2	6	42
1	29	79	17	3	47	-----	4	1	16	20	28	-----	1	-----	8	2	2	43

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-8.⁵ Not otherwise specified.⁶ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 41.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF
· AGE PERIODS, AND

WYOMING—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
44 FEMALE ⁷	3,004	1,474	873	598	59	55	1,928	541	461	74	329	219	110
45 Agricultural pursuits.....	230	122	35	71	2	1	29	78	119	4	3	3	1
46 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	168	83	27	56	2	1	13	58	93	4	1	1	.....
47 Professional service.....	530	332	154	40	4	4	442	54	30	4	127	97	50
48 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	426	276	124	26	.....	.....	383	22	19	2	124	92	45
49 Domestic and personal service...	1,494	626	435	433	50	47	947	281	220	46	116	69	43
50 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	96	36	29	31	.....	.....	5	35	48	8	.....	.....	.....
51 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	287	134	67	74	12	12	170	52	52	13	18	10	13
52 Laundresses.....	138	43	39	42	14	12	57	31	40	10	13	8	2
53 Servants and waitresses.....	828	340	266	202	20	19	668	111	39	10	63	38	23
54 Trade and transportation.....	249	127	87	35	.....	.....	186	42	18	3	18	13	9
55 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸	133	72	52	9	.....	.....	117	13	2	1	9	8	7
56 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	501	267	162	69	3	3	324	86	74	17	65	37	7
57 Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	445	238	143	61	3	3	292	70	66	17	60	33	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 90.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, PARENTAGE: 1900—Continued.

WYOMING—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
111	1,312	1,145	389	41	1,581	23	69	14	233	429	274	4	.....	1	218	74	134	44
4	16	90	106	13	124	1	3	1	17	40	17	1	.....	.....	15	4	7	45
.....	12	65	80	10	85	1	2	1	13	30	14	1	.....	.....	12	3	6	46
4	273	215	31	4	336	.....	14	1	25	71	38	.....	.....	.....	17	2	26	47
2	234	168	19	1	276	.....	11	1	20	56	30	.....	.....	.....	15	2	15	48
64	684	546	183	17	674	20	35	4	129	208	156	3	.....	1	148	60	56	49
.....	1	55	38	2	36	2	4	.....	18	15	15	1	.....	.....	5	4	3	50
.....	102	146	31	8	146	8	7	3	24	30	22	1	.....	.....	24	12	15	51
1	42	59	35	1	57	4	1	.....	13	20	21	.....	.....	.....	13	4	5	52
61	508	219	40	.....	358	10	18	1	76	124	79	1	.....	.....	98	35	28	53
1	122	95	28	1	127	.....	2	5	20	40	26	.....	.....	.....	13	3	13	54
.....	69	61	2	.....	72	.....	1	3	16	16	15	.....	.....	.....	3	1	6	55
38	217	199	41	11	270	2	15	3	42	70	37	.....	.....	.....	25	5	32	56
36	193	181	31	4	241	1	15	2	37	59	34	.....	.....	.....	22	5	29	57

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

PRINCIPAL CITIES.

(Tables 42 and 43.)

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

The general tables for principal cities present, first (Table 42), for each of the 161 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1900, the number of persons 10 years of age and over, distinguished by sex, engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations; and second (Table 43), for each of the 78 cities having 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1900, the number of persons of each sex 10 years of age and over engaged in selected groups of occupations (including, in many cases, minor occupation designations), classified by general nativity, color, conjugal condition, months unemployed, age periods, and parentage. The tables are as follows:

Table 42.—Total males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in each of 140 groups of occupations, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1900.

Table 43.—Total males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in selected groups of occupations, classified by general nativity, color, conjugal condition, months unemployed, age periods, and parentage, for cities having 50,000 inhabitants or more: 1900.

A statement concerning the classification of occupations in 1900 as compared with former censuses is given in the explanatory text (Chapter I) preceding the general tables.

The terms used in Table 43 are explained as follows:

COLORED.—Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

NEGRO.—All persons of negro descent.

PARENTAGE:

Foreign parentage (or parents).—All persons, either of native or foreign birth, having either one or both parents foreign born.

Mixed foreign parentage.—All persons, either of native or foreign birth, having both parents foreign born but of different nationalities, as father born in Ireland and mother born in England, father born in Germany and mother born in Austria, etc.

Native parentage (or parents).—All persons, either of native or foreign birth, having both parents native born, or one parent native born and one parent for whom the birthplace is unknown, or both parents for whom the birthplace is unknown. Persons of this last description are sometimes referred to by the term "unknown parentage," but they are not of sufficient importance numerically to justify separate classification and are accordingly included with the class of native parentage.

UNEMPLOYED.—Persons ordinarily engaged in gainful labor but not employed during some portion of the census year (June 1, 1899 to May 31, 1900). The statistics are presented in connection with the occupations upon which persons so reported depend chiefly for support or in which they are usually engaged for the larger part of the time, in order to show to what extent the different classes of productive workers were unemployed during any portion of the census year, either at their customary occupation or in any other form of remunerative work, as more fully explained in the analytical text preceding the general tables.

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	AKRON, OHIO.		ALBANY, N. Y.		ALLEGHENY, PA.		ALLENTOWN, PA.		ALTOONA, PA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 Population 10 years of age and over.....	17,112	17,134	37,855	41,838	53,137	49,924	13,770	14,682	14,918	15,347
2 All occupations.....	13,864	3,393	30,256	10,433	44,031	10,945	11,407	3,823	12,037	2,329
3 Agricultural pursuits.....	134	1	372	5	220	3	60	.....	86	.....
4 Agricultural laborers ¹	34	.....	210	2	86	1	25	.....	16	.....
5 Dairymen and dairywomen.....	1	.....	3	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	58	1	65	8	27	1	18	.....	6	.....
7 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	39	.....	78	.....	76	1	9	.....	8	.....
8 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1	.....	12	.....	9	.....	1	.....	4	.....
9 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	1	.....	3	.....	13	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
10 Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Wood choppers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Other agricultural pursuits.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Professional service.....	602	275	1,567	726	1,668	635	525	146	424	277
14 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	17	4	64	12	82	8	23	.....	5	.....
15 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	36	.....	78	2	162	2	23	.....	30	1
16 Artists and teachers of art.....	18	18	27	15	40	24	6	.....	5	11
17 Clergymen.....	12	.....	127	10	167	5	61	1	46	7
18 Dentists.....	28	.....	39	.....	63	4	21	.....	21	1
19 Electricians.....	61	1	116	.....	186	1	42	.....	40	.....
20 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	51	.....	106	.....	156	1	24	.....	43	.....
21 Journalists.....	20	.....	72	6	69	3	19	.....	15	1
22 Lawyers.....	110	.....	268	1	143	.....	66	.....	52	.....
23 Literary and scientific persons.....	8	7	56	24	40	13	14	1	9	3
24 Musicians and teachers of music.....	43	47	166	109	99	97	38	23	12	41
25 Officials (government).....	29	3	165	4	162	6	50	1	27	1
26 Physicians and surgeons.....	86	7	179	6	137	9	62	.....	76	5
27 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	44	183	79	521	91	448	64	116	38	205
28 Other professional service.....	10	3	25	16	21	14	12	.....	6	1
29 Domestic and personal service.....	2,990	1,084	5,688	4,000	10,042	4,218	2,117	734	1,723	902
30 Barbers and hairdressers.....	126	1	320	15	344	12	115	2	91	1
31 Bartenders.....	60	.....	353	2	322	2	95	.....	58	.....
32 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	7	34	23	187	15	239	6	27	6	52
33 Hotel keepers.....	5	2	73	2	103	7	35	.....	51	.....
34 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	6	89	21	206	19	293	7	68	4	46
35 Janitors and sextons.....	48	.....	106	27	171	28	34	.....	50	2
36 Laborers (not specified).....	2,345	238	3,178	45	7,783	90	1,480	44	1,224	8
37 Launderers and laundresses.....	35	60	97	470	86	519	24	63	16	87
38 Nurses and midwives.....	3	47	24	276	8	251	.....	38	5	38
39 Restaurant keepers.....	22	5	40	5	39	2	14	.....	11	2
40 Saloon keepers.....	96	5	261	17	79	13	47	2	.....	.....
41 Servants and waiters.....	82	650	679	2,716	483	2,721	80	485	73	662
42 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	12	.....	38	.....	65	.....	47	.....	5	.....
43 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	130	1	411	3	489	2	101	.....	117	.....
44 Other domestic and personal service.....	13	2	64	29	66	39	32	5	17	4
45 Trade and transportation.....	3,456	728	11,378	1,725	12,758	2,606	3,077	348	4,640	464
46 Agents.....	226	13	586	18	714	37	171	9	122	14
47 Bankers and brokers.....	27	.....	105	.....	114	.....	35	.....	8	.....
48 Boatmen and sailors ¹	12	1	196	1	84	.....	2	.....	1	.....
49 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	270	118	587	204	672	203	166	41	62	51
50 Clerks and copyists ¹	447	84	2,253	454	2,226	424	373	66	495	74
51 Commercial travelers.....	112	2	290	.....	246	1	105	1	38	1
52 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	449	.....	1,042	1	1,733	1	342	.....	257	1
53 Foremen and overseers.....	25	.....	90	1	108	7	28	1	61	1
54 Hostlers.....	43	.....	135	.....	54	.....	99	.....	44	.....
55 Hucksters and peddlers.....	40	2	335	16	126	8	65	2	64	1
56 Livery stable keepers.....	14	.....	47	.....	18	.....	18	1	4	.....
57 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	510	25	1,502	161	1,506	223	540	26	440	80
58 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	27	.....	112	.....	117	2	25	.....	13	.....
59 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	32	7	416	5	593	59	68	1	77	8
60 Officials of banks and companies.....	52	2	202	3	202	2	47	1	41	1
61 Packers and shippers.....	64	51	87	35	102	138	37	19	4	.....
62 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	15	.....	98	1	172	5	7	.....	12	.....
63 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	481	176	1,113	458	1,527	942	387	136	369	217
64 Steam railroad employees.....	299	.....	1,469	5	1,561	11	286	1	2,290	4
65 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	53	217	125	296	159	423	35	30	35	41
66 Street railway employees.....	131	.....	228	.....	366	.....	153	.....	68	1
67 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	43	.....	41	.....	48	.....	15	.....	14	.....
68 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	42	29	122	59	111	106	45	8	53	19
69 Undertakers.....	11	1	51	4	29	1	9	.....	10	.....
70 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	31	1	146	4	170	13	19	4	58	.....
71 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	6,682	1,305	11,251	3,977	19,343	3,483	5,628	2,595	5,214	686
<i>Building trades.</i>										
72 Carpenters and joiners.....	536	1	1,167	2	1,325	.....	394	.....	827	1
73 Masons (brick and stone).....	194	.....	415	.....	566	1	176	.....	79	.....
74 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	299	5	676	1	801	4	230	7	314	.....
75 Paper hangers.....	17	.....	178	.....	160	.....	19	.....	16	.....
76 Plasterers.....	50	.....	15	.....	141	.....	44	.....	32	.....
77 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	134	.....	517	2	473	.....	88	.....	121	.....
78 Roofers and slaters.....	19	.....	64	.....	38	.....	17	.....	6	.....
79 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	5	6	3	2

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900.

ATLANTA, GA.		ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.		AUBURN, N. Y.		AUGUSTA, GA.		BALTIMORE, MD.		BAY CITY, MICH.		BAYONNE, N. J.		BINGHAMTON, N. Y.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
32,577	39,585	11,553	11,707	12,728	12,799	14,387	17,250	192,757	214,586	10,326	10,961	12,574	11,379	15,552	18,004	1
25,871	14,929	9,501	3,674	9,575	3,475	11,656	7,213	156,449	60,901	8,198	2,114	10,451	1,803	12,118	4,963	2
329	15	51	3	208	-----	240	10	1,303	127	214	14	100	-----	220	4	3
120	8	28	1	118	-----	155	5	542	75	58	11	43	-----	95	-----	4
4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	186	16	4	1	5	-----	-----	-----	5
92	2	10	-----	57	-----	59	1	158	3	46	1	14	-----	70	3	6
69	4	11	2	51	-----	10	3	380	31	14	1	37	-----	34	1	7
7	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	3	-----	24	-----	90	-----	-----	-----	18	-----	8
12	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	11	1	58	1	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----	9
25	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	3	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	11
1,736	653	501	138	464	270	426	221	7,197	3,092	401	202	396	186	624	342	12
19	6	54	25	24	10	11	2	227	72	18	5	11	-----	80	4	13
57	1	22	-----	33	4	12	-----	329	8	18	-----	41	4	29	-----	14
36	19	9	2	26	15	6	1	146	107	7	8	10	6	14	23	15
250	7	82	3	40	5	86	-----	661	25	34	2	34	-----	63	5	16
61	1	9	1	19	-----	18	-----	258	4	14	1	8	-----	82	-----	17
137	-----	66	-----	34	-----	31	-----	760	1	17	-----	52	-----	49	-----	18
82	-----	36	-----	20	-----	10	-----	447	1	36	-----	46	-----	22	-----	19
83	11	16	-----	15	-----	11	1	213	16	11	-----	27	2	33	2	20
290	1	43	1	71	1	42	-----	1,041	3	86	1	48	-----	106	3	21
25	11	3	3	1	2	2	-----	163	62	6	3	18	3	9	7	22
68	96	96	29	26	44	20	30	681	407	31	29	15	14	53	53	23
167	1	27	1	69	8	39	2	558	18	35	-----	31	2	47	2	24
336	20	71	11	53	8	92	8	1,112	71	63	2	30	-----	102	10	25
115	477	14	61	23	175	41	182	529	2,277	19	155	23	156	26	230	26
10	2	3	1	10	3	5	-----	72	20	6	1	2	-----	9	3	27
5,349	10,572	3,712	3,008	1,773	1,051	2,993	4,465	36,091	28,417	2,287	1,026	2,205	877	1,936	1,541	28
241	10	137	7	92	5	108	1	1,483	75	58	4	73	2	112	11	29
166	1	185	1	77	-----	76	1	871	8	60	-----	81	-----	98	1	30
29	208	35	227	6	59	12	71	47	540	4	35	8	26	5	36	31
30	19	244	98	22	2	5	-----	105	14	26	4	27	-----	52	5	32
9	117	50	100	6	81	1	34	161	696	10	52	5	37	7	67	33
152	8	17	1	38	-----	27	8	514	196	28	-----	23	5	52	3	34
2,702	70	864	61	1,204	67	2,010	102	23,377	618	1,854	37	1,635	15	1,073	42	35
105	4,891	68	476	28	101	31	2,335	749	7,765	4	79	38	73	45	139	36
23	768	3	96	5	147	4	234	62	1,498	1	42	3	41	98	243	37
68	65	49	9	16	5	27	16	400	61	6	5	9	1	29	4	38
75	-----	60	2	62	1	12	-----	1,294	107	66	2	119	3	54	-----	39
1,209	4,403	1,828	1,914	59	588	442	1,677	4,395	16,761	66	761	76	673	186	376	40
45	-----	10	-----	13	-----	5	-----	305	-----	09	-----	7	-----	12	-----	41
410	1	105	1	130	-----	206	-----	1,966	7	10	-----	97	-----	89	1	42
85	11	57	15	15	5	27	6	362	71	11	5	9	1	24	13	43
11,238	1,023	2,416	297	2,306	397	3,574	264	54,143	7,666	2,135	366	2,832	309	4,192	711	44
949	32	178	7	134	21	200	15	2,646	91	124	11	189	7	278	29	45
178	-----	55	-----	22	-----	46	-----	468	-----	24	-----	46	-----	36	2	46
4	-----	86	-----	1	-----	16	-----	1,666	-----	103	1	137	1	3	-----	47
682	112	84	36	165	106	201	12	2,463	610	131	81	191	44	212	128	48
1,297	142	257	66	227	39	517	54	11,622	880	245	52	634	50	467	99	49
460	1	8	-----	93	1	77	1	870	8	59	1	12	-----	192	-----	50
1,289	7	530	2	408	-----	340	2	6,988	13	264	-----	241	-----	495	1	51
59	-----	25	2	15	-----	15	1	318	17	26	-----	47	4	27	1	52
62	-----	21	-----	35	-----	84	-----	562	1	16	-----	10	-----	44	-----	53
163	22	49	-----	80	2	84	6	1,416	49	78	1	88	-----	85	4	54
25	-----	22	-----	20	-----	4	-----	122	1	8	-----	4	-----	28	-----	55
1,511	36	443	37	384	19	592	59	8,018	1,194	364	16	457	45	616	29	56
147	1	29	-----	25	-----	33	-----	833	3	31	-----	16	1	41	1	57
318	10	37	1	21	5	87	3	1,612	98	15	8	70	2	33	19	58
237	-----	36	-----	47	-----	71	1	848	10	54	2	43	-----	73	4	59
62	18	5	-----	44	7	12	-----	728	739	20	4	8	9	91	18	60
393	3	37	-----	13	-----	262	-----	1,460	17	12	-----	10	-----	10	-----	61
1,161	249	222	100	312	125	309	58	4,937	3,042	204	102	254	70	526	199	62
1,348	4	146	-----	187	-----	460	2	3,488	20	180	-----	247	1	675	2	63
217	267	8	24	13	62	41	38	401	736	15	57	24	57	14	146	64
330	2	32	-----	40	-----	50	-----	1,489	-----	36	-----	14	-----	141	-----	65
74	-----	27	-----	16	-----	38	-----	134	-----	36	-----	8	-----	14	-----	66
150	104	30	21	20	9	48	11	452	152	17	28	29	16	42	22	67
15	-----	12	-----	12	-----	11	1	206	5	7	-----	9	-----	14	-----	68
107	18	37	-----	38	1	25	-----	396	30	66	-----	44	2	35	7	69
7,219	2,666	2,821	228	4,624	1,757	4,423	2,233	57,715	21,599	3,161	506	4,918	431	5,146	2,365	70
1,002	2	783	-----	363	1	644	2	4,280	6	276	-----	474	-----	397	1	71
296	-----	127	-----	143	-----	176	-----	1,419	-----	81	-----	166	-----	144	-----	72
397	-----	316	-----	271	3	231	2	3,083	58	124	2	181	1	351	1	73
50	-----	63	-----	11	-----	10	-----	665	4	9	-----	1	-----	17	-----	74
90	-----	65	-----	4	-----	12	-----	343	-----	7	-----	10	-----	17	-----	75
203	-----	172	-----	82	-----	63	-----	1,439	-----	65	-----	217	1	121	-----	76
17	-----	22	-----	3	-----	1	-----	69	-----	1	-----	1	-----	0	-----	77
45	-----	-----	-----	20	-----	26	-----	36	1	4	-----	55	-----	12	-----	78

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	AKRON, OHIO.		ALBANY, N. Y.		ALLEGHENY, PA.		ALLENTOWN, PA.		ALTOONA, PA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.										
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
80 Oil well and oil works employees.....	2		3		52					
81 Other chemical workers.....	2		5	3	10	3		1		
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
82 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	82	1	58		66		58		4	
83 Glassworkers.....	22	2	5		113	17	1		95	
84 Marble and stone cutters.....	46	5	151		178	1	23		11	
85 Potters.....	317	46	1		57	5	1			
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
86 Fishermen and oystermen ¹			6							
87 Miners and quarrymen.....	25		10		40		25		6	
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
88 Bakers.....	52	4	304	36	321	47	102	3	45	2
89 Butchers.....	82		295	2	501		81		84	
90 Butter and cheese makers.....	1		2	1	25	3	1		9	
91 Confectioners.....	23		84	46	96	48	22	8	13	2
92 Millers.....	119	19	5		17	1	6		7	
93 Other food preparers.....	31	53	6	1	105	162				
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
94 Blacksmiths.....	220		408		575	5	92		245	
95 Iron and steel workers.....	408	2	620		4,076	37	369		483	
96 Machinists.....	555	1	875	4	1,427	1	270		944	2
97 Steam boiler makers.....	64		188		194		96		196	
98 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	20		161		150		3			
99 Tool and cutlery makers.....	47	5	28		45	1	3		8	
100 Wheelwrights.....	3		33		5		9		2	
101 Wireworkers.....	1		10		56	4	331	1	1	
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	50		250	13	210	6	425	151	44	
103 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	25		44		60		20		9	
104 Leather curriers and tanners.....	30		13	1	294	1	12		5	
105 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....					9	3				
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
106 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	6		24	1	35	15	7		6	
107 Brewers and maltsters.....	18		137		88		26		21	
108 Distillers and rectifiers.....			2		10					
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
109 Cabinetmakers.....	19		89		68		98		77	
110 Coopers.....	74		55		115		29	1	3	
111 Saw and planing mill employees.....	23		154	2	63		18		48	
112 Other woodworkers.....	87	7	153	4	315	125	275	11	19	1
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
113 Brassworkers.....	3		47	1	224	2	8		60	
114 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	5		27	2	31		5		9	2
115 Gold and silver workers.....	2	4	4	6	5					
116 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	88	1	91		318	17	58		120	
117 Other metal workers.....	50	1	183	1	195	9	33		39	
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
118 Bookbinders.....	103	105	129	107	36	48	9	4	5	2
119 Boxmakers (paper).....	10	33	5	51	3	27	1	16		
120 Engravers.....	27	1	40	1	29		1			
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	25	16	33	19	6	3		1		
122 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	319	34	678	113	413	69	95	4	78	2
<i>Textiles.</i>										
123 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	3	2	17	6	16	9	45		1	
124 Carpet factory operatives.....	2		3		10	3	3		2	
125 Cotton mill operatives.....		4	4	5			4	9		
126 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....			20	98	2	1	14	120		
127 Silk mill operatives.....						1	793	1,413	153	218
128 Woolen mill operatives.....			20	5	7			1		
129 Other textile mill operatives.....	16	16	24	21	5	4	51	20	1	
130 Dressmakers.....	3	284	5	1,144	4	1,071		320	1	282
131 Hat and cap makers.....			10	6		1				
132 Milliners.....	1	88	10	246	6	242	3	124		55
133 Seamstresses.....	1	35	9	455	3	301		50	2	58
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	1	1	76	1,000	7	5	4	21		
135 Tailors and tailoresses.....	82	21	361	176	360	147	136	103	51	39
136 Other textile workers.....	6	5	5	18	13	10	3	2	2	
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
137 Broom and brush makers.....	9		11		38	12	14		3	1
138 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....					1		2			
139 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	253	3	554		613		144		116	
140 Glovemakers.....	3	5								
141 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	323	2	506	9	624	1	283	4	69	
142 Model and pattern makers.....	41		62	1	132	1	20		21	
143 Photographers.....	28		55	6	60	9	22		17	
144 Rubber factory operatives.....	1,155	385			2					
145 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	16		345	30	225	724	138	172	9	12
146 Upholsterers.....	18	1	86	6	145	15	43	3	39	2
147 Other miscellaneous industries.....	385	111	619	324	2,928	261	319	25	534	5

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ATLANTA, GA.		ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.		AUBURN, N. Y.		AUGUSTA, GA.		BALTIMORE, MD.		BAY CITY, MICH.		BAYONNE, N. J.		BINGHAMTON, N. Y.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
9						2		26				897	3		80
6	1					6		113	36	29		88	1	16	4 81
47		4		10		53	2	553	1			2		13	82
18		10						476	35			2	1	77	83
93	1	11		29	1	16		811	2	11		13		53	84
4								279	24			1			85
28		76		11		45		119	4	14		40			86
		1				4		99		64		5		6	1 87
89	12	109	5	45	5	44		1,706	74	37	5	54		69	4 88
146	1	100		72		110	4	1,640	17	106		94		71	89
37	7				1			113	6			2	2	11	90
92	84	21	5	20	3	13	1	634	260	6		8	11	27	91
28	1			12		15		83	1	10	1			18	92
10	5			2				360	302	8				2	93
241		50		146		131		1,583		107		57		112	94
210		19		671	5	77		1,767	9	105		114	3	194	95
494	1	38		592	1	189	2	2,957	2	232		295	1	222	96
46		2		25		28		593		65		144		18	97
19		2		2		1		169	1	1				2	98
8		3		83		4		94	1	37				2	99
11		13		3		21		199	1	1		7		1	100
31		1		1				83	3	2		9		5	101
202	1	61	2	547	326	80		2,089	139	33		59		672	119 102
33		6		9		12		445	10	16	1	4	1	86	1 103
16		2		1				178	46	2		1		164	104
32						9		51				1			105
18	4	18		11		2		206	17	4		5	1	8	7 106
20		5		32	1	10		265	1	8		1		16	107
4		1				2		49				10		1	108
169	2	12		14		20	1	767	2	7		7		20	109
8		2		6		24		537	2	145	1	336		19	1 110
75		32		23		55		242	1	397		23		63	111
193		17		143	1	11		1,786	58	103	1	38		368	18 112
5		1		7				512	4	17		1		6	113
21		5		9		5		179	2	6		10	1	26	114
7		7				2		235	16			14	3	2	115
127		37		46		52	1	2,661	197	80		70	1	35	116
45		15		51	2	11		657	30	10		299		26	1 117
20	46	4	1	6	2	11	4	177	164	6	1	18	12	4	4 118
7	94			1	15			141	318			6	4	9	19 119
20	2	1		2		4		128	1			9	1	6	120
6	13			1	1			47	19			4	2	18	18 121
333	48	53	2	45	50	85	8	1,938	47	77	5	101	4	140	6 122
36	6	3	1	25		16	2	123	12	4	1	2	22	5	123
	2	3		19	191		1	49	9	2	2				2 124
430	480		1			1,551	1,472	970	1,470			1	10	1	125
4	17			5	1			14	19	2	1		2		126
					38			6	5	1	1				1 127
15	16	1		100	98	6		8	4						128
77	72	3		233	182		5	42	64			1	2	4	27 129
3	762		158	2	369	1	407	28	4,912		299	1	142	1	486 130
4	1	1			1			228	153			23	3	2	131
6	159	2	23	2	73	1	28	23	1,095		62	2	31	2	93 132
8	514		21	1	117		220	117	5,593	1	45	9	47	1	118 133
1	10	2		2	5	2		586	1,967			73	29	4	46 134
189	259	60	2	62	55	95	25	6,157	2,230	49	39	97	12	135	361 135
1	7	12	1	4	16		1	143	130	2	5	7	10	6	40 136
27		1		1		2		284	30	3		3	2	2	137
2						2		8		1		1			138
224		158		122		102		2,122	3	229		334		150	139
				2				3						2	8 140
515	1	148	4	175	5	106	6	2,411	31	159	1	169	2	306	12 141
24				47		9		181	1	10		16	1	7	142
43	16	25		23	1	18	3	142	8			15	1	23	6 143
8				1				12	1					1	144
29	8	16		83	2	7		1,736	848	63		8	3	518	854 145
58	6	32		19	1	31	1	616	25	16	2	10	1	62	10 146
396	55	67	1	371	188	162	24	2,725	1,066	348	19	193	56	285	92 147

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

	OCCUPATIONS.	BIRMINGHAM, ALA.		BOSTON, MASS.		BRIDGEPORT, CONN.		BROCKTON, MASS.		BUFFALO, N. Y.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Population 10 years of age and over	16,069	15,216	221,799	232,836	28,261	28,514	15,931	16,314	134,033	137,213
2	All occupations	13,688	5,162	181,183	70,339	23,943	7,811	13,050	4,492	106,340	28,662
3	Agricultural pursuits	140	1	1,331	43	368	5	217	4	894	148
4	Agricultural laborers ¹	64		799	23	167	4	113	2	327	125
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	1	1	2		2				16	2
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers	39		110	2	103	1	79	2	140	4
7	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	8		370	6	92		19		295	17
8	Lumbermen and raftsmen	10		24		2				48	
9	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	11		16		1		1		66	
10	Turpentine farmers and laborers										
11	Wood choppers	7		7		1		5		2	
12	Other agricultural pursuits			3	2						
13	Professional service	845	182	10,666	4,811	910	372	391	260	5,081	2,374
14	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	33	1	510	232	42	11	18	3	255	45
15	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	30		727	45	112	2	15	1	313	10
16	Artists and teachers of art	10	5	365	291	18	18	12	9	158	90
17	Clergymen	91	5	588	89	70	3	40	5	360	25
18	Dentists	32	1	417	20	41		22	1	198	6
19	Electricians	58		1,269	8	87	1	39		543	3
20	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	74		941	1	74		13	1	338	
21	Journalists	31	2	436	75	41	1	20	2	199	17
22	Lawyers	190		992	16	99		33		773	3
23	Literary and scientific persons	19	3	239	173	27	7	6	1	96	56
24	Musicians and teachers of music	53	29	1,062	922	87	62	35	19	475	328
25	Officials (government)	64		893	27	64		40	3	399	9
26	Physicians and surgeons	112	3	1,486	330	111	9	64	9	657	62
27	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	42	131	589	2,485	20	259	25	168	231	1,678
28	Other professional service	6	2	152	97	11	5	9	1	86	42
29	Domestic and personal service	2,815	4,214	37,749	29,819	4,231	2,518	943	1,162	23,681	12,173
30	Barbers and hairdressers	113	2	2,056	156	188	11	94	7	873	59
31	Bartenders	141	1	1,496	7	158	1	2		741	8
32	Boarding and lodging house keepers	14	146	148	1,423	19	137	11	60	30	359
33	Hotel keepers	21	18	264	13	26	1	7	4	309	21
34	Housekeepers and stewards ¹	6	44	312	2,146	20	150	3	148	128	553
35	Janitors and sextons	41	2	1,610	176	89	7	60	2	329	78
36	Laborers (not specified) ¹	1,647	24	19,545	134	2,912	194	476	10	16,180	141
37	Laundresses and laundresses	24	1,814	1,153	2,906	88	233	52	92	235	1,111
38	Nurses and midwives	10	275	268	2,428	17	176	4	129	149	1,000
39	Restaurant keepers	28	12	582	78	42	3	37	7	125	27
40	Saloon keepers	57		168	4	156	5	12		1,202	46
41	Servants and waiters	547	1,874	5,747	19,564	221	1,576	81	701	1,376	8,682
42	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	4		964		27		15		247	
43	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	109		2,795	10	220	2	72		1,591	3
44	Other domestic and personal service	53	2	641	274	48	22	17	2	166	85
45	Trade and transportation	5,725	370	69,667	15,916	5,937	982	2,762	529	34,330	6,086
46	Agents	375	9	3,919	280	338	22	197	10	2,097	82
47	Bankers and brokers	103		817	2	86		19		262	
48	Boatmen and sailors ¹	5		902	2	139		13		947	5
49	Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	340	45	3,026	3,564	342	191	166	182	1,915	975
50	Clerks and copyists ¹	570	72	10,998	2,144	771	124	249	78	5,384	1,461
51	Commercial travelers	303	1	1,705	28	124		77	1	783	5
52	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	448	3	11,321	16	881		417	3	3,374	2
53	Foremen and overseers	69		553	61	48	1	19	2	377	15
54	Hostlers	55		1,231	1	118		77		284	
55	Hucksters and peddlers	76	10	1,943	95	125	3	52	11	861	29
56	Livery stable keepers	11		242	2	36		21		109	1
57	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	764	16	9,115	685	899	47	546	19	4,347	376
58	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	40		609	9	32		15		366	3
59	Messengers and errand and office boys	53	1	2,408	546	96	9	28	1	754	31
60	Officials of banks and companies	110	2	788	29	92	1	50	1	603	11
61	Packers and shippers	5	6	1,590	498	57	80	69	31	610	228
62	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	284	3	1,091	1	55	9	3		142	3
63	Salesmen and saleswomen	479	96	9,085	5,196	767	279	489	134	3,126	1,543
64	Steam railroad employees	1,348	4	3,724	42	602	9	05		5,607	10
65	Stenographers and typewriters ¹	80	85	355	2,177	26	138	7	47	314	1,039
66	Street railway employees	92		2,195		145		190		807	
67	Telegraph and telephone linemen	13		212		17		9		130	
68	Telegraph and telephone operators	72	16	434	508	25	36	11	13	387	204
69	Undertakers	22	1	224	2	25	2	7		116	2
70	Other persons in trade and transportation	28		1,180	88	91	31	16	2	628	61
71	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	4,163	395	61,770	20,250	12,497	3,934	8,737	2,537	42,354	7,881
	<i>Building trades.</i>										
72	Carpenters and joiners	561		6,204	5	742	1	353		4,664	9
73	Masons (brick and stone)	196		2,152	1	349		134		1,010	8
74	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	185		4,393	26	527		214		2,493	23
75	Paper hangers	25		377	2	20		13		387	6
76	Plasterers	50		569		16		5		269	
77	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	76		2,918	1	270		92		1,321	2
78	Roofers and slaters	8		397		16		6		73	
79	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	13		58	1	65				56	

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BUTTE, MONT.		CAMBRIDGE, MASS.		CAMDEN, N. J.		CANTON, OHIO.		CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA.		CHARLESTON, S. C.		CHATTANOOGA, TENN.		CHELSEA, MASS.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
15,422	9,545	35,580	38,321	29,543	30,878	12,017	12,454	10,089	10,488	20,057	24,662	12,299	12,259	13,149	13,750	1
13,667	2,102	27,058	11,127	24,991	6,975	9,759	2,385	8,004	2,137	15,578	9,250	10,178	3,661	10,767	3,224	2
90	1	309	6	238	5	82	5	181	7	378	381	115	31	61	3	3
21		221	4	133	1	31	2	77	3	211	371	48	18	50	1	4
8		4						5		2						5
19		21	2	48		24	2	75	4	109	8	43	5			6
9		61		41	1	18	1	16		32	2	10	7	10	1	7
10		1		9		3		1		11		10		1		8
22	1	1		6				5		8		3	1			9
6		2		1		8		1		1		1				10
						3		1		1						11
690	217	1,591	841	962	417	477	224	405	257	611	465	511	182	436	261	12
48	15	29	9	29	2	22	2	15	1	9		12	1	18	2	14
28	1	146	7	85	3	47	2	18	1	4		15		36	7	15
7	11	39	52	30	14	7	8	11	8	8		8		13	12	16
31	4	134	3	101	3	34	3	86	2	119	1	72	7	84	3	17
25	1	52		26	2	19		27	1	20		15		17		18
77		129		143	1	43		28		33		22		60		19
94	1	106	1	102		28		33		30		19		41		20
33	1	50	7	40		23	2	15	6	21		20	4	24	1	21
117		191	3	92	1	92	2	80		109		120	1	20	1	22
53	5	87	52	30	13	4	3	1	7	7	3	5	1	19	6	23
49	36	78	150	65	55	26	31	14	32	41	61	27	23	34	63	24
35		103	5	71		33		34	2	66	4	38		33		25
64	2	143	20	113	7	59	7	59	11	79	2	100	3	41	6	26
22	140	274	515	28	314	35	161	22	185	60	386	30	134	29	159	27
7		30	15	7	2	5	1	12	1	5	2	7		8	1	28
2,097	1,182	4,625	4,589	4,262	2,182	1,675	766	1,434	851	4,568	6,147	3,003	2,660	1,575	994	29
115	11	202	14	222	4	87		77	2	158	4	120	5	90	7	30
181		70	1	106	1	62	1	38	1	15		112		24		31
26	197	19	175	13	77	5	22	5	26	4	87	12	118		47	32
26	9	13	1	46	6			16	1	4		17	3	5		33
3	94	34	298	32	235		89	2	35	24	80	5	43	16	90	34
28	4	271	31	91	8	57	9	49	3	56		49	3	55	3	35
961	21	2,801	66	2,811	36	1,094	16	1,008	37	3,186	101	1,947	87	1,011	9	36
146	76	179	624	100	352	17	103	14	128	57	2,924	27	1,084	53	129	37
9	80	8	267	3	182	1	40	1	52	7	396	6	93	5	50	38
38	13	51	9	54	8	8		14	3	42		30	11	18	4	39
152	1	13	1	141	13	119	2	39		4	1	59				40
808	666	564	3,074	189	1,245	68	478	75	556	709	2,536	452	1,281	52	607	41
2		26		44		20		10		23		17		12		42
91		319		370	1	115		70		250	1	129		136		43
16	10	55	28	40	14	16	4	16	7	29	6	21	2	31	8	44
2,844	325	9,142	2,101	8,064	1,001	2,400	454	3,219	495	5,565	523	3,626	336	4,023	740	45
209	6	433	37	440	19	156	14	241	10	281	15	215	9	239	8	46
79		93		44		18		36	2	96	1	38	1	31		47
1		56		346		1		1		260		8		94		48
257	43	336	442	316	161	164	69	116	86	259	40	160	61	177	188	49
412	63	1,134	355	1,113	113	355	80	438	49	892	102	464	28	546	101	50
35	1	218	2	51		129	1	232	1	96	1	105		106	1	51
437		1,874	3	876		231		280		636	1	414	1	589	1	52
27		55	4	73	0	29		43	2	33	1	27		30	3	53
10		187		77		41		22		12		59		54		54
75	5	145	2	179	3	41		32	1	167	57	49	1	220	2	55
25		28	1	23	1	22		17		12		16		11		56
409	19	1,231	112	1,292	114	449	21	384	10	841	80	471	12	644	48	57
24		108		141		23		31		78	1	24		43		58
42	1	295		222	18	29	2	36	4	45		48	7	92	19	59
62		130	4	44		44		107		98	1	77		57	2	60
2		363	299	73	71	14	6	59	60	19	1	22	3	125	37	61
26		126	1	62		6		14		378	4	111		32		62
328	106	1,161	438	1,149	322	245	124	336	149	614	112	446	102	578	214	63
213		466	8	281	5	281		635		455	5	696	1	116		64
57	72	62	289	54	121	29	110	34	92	31	68	35	98	14	94	65
57		413		179		49		46		76		57		140		66
2		27		55		9		12		21		26		5		67
21	9	83	54	79	38	23	23	35	25	34	32	27	12	17	18	68
17		1		36	1	3		11	1	29	1	8		13		69
22		131	10	110	8	11	4	21	3	47		23		50	8	70
7,946	377	11,386	3,590	11,465	3,370	5,125	936	2,765	527	4,456	1,734	2,923	452	4,672	1,226	71
501	1	1,043		985		370		408	1	810	3	261		439		72
122		294		209		94		192		108		108		97		73
111		632	18	504	4	292	1	180		250	1	120	1	249	1	74
18		48		143		29		23		7		15		44		75
34		87		59		37		12		32		14		44		76
73		394		297		95	2	56		69		48	1	136		77
10		62		50		16		1		3		3		29		78
8		8		3		21		1		14		16		2		79

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	BIRMINGHAM, A.L.A.		BOSTON, MASS.		BRIDGEPORT, CONN.		BROCKTON, MASS.		BUFFALO, N. Y.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.										
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
80 Oil well and oil works employees.....	5		22						102	
81 Other chemical workers.....	4		41	12	159	413	1		107	32
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
82 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	53		50	3			1		145	1
83 Glassworkers.....	3		115	2	7	1	1		50	5
84 Marble and stone cutters.....	13		903		62		13		297	24
85 Potters.....			58	6	1				6	
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
86 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	1		378	20	112		1	1	51	1
87 Miners and quarrymen.....	145		79		21		2		111	
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
88 Bakers.....	52	5	1,461	107	159	4	71	3	799	80
89 Butchers.....	61		849	4	188		37		1,669	13
90 Butter and cheese makers.....	8		45	7	7				32	11
91 Confectioners.....	14	1	523	662	20	2	19	15	298	122
92 Millers.....	12		17		10		2		148	3
93 Other food preparers.....	4		222	66	4		1	1	54	62
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
94 Blacksmiths.....	144		1,761		258		65		1,392	2
95 Iron and steel workers ¹	924		1,759	75	1,491	81	99	2	3,164	11
96 Machinists.....	298		4,529	12	1,563	3	158		3,657	5
97 Steam boiler makers.....	93		470		38				626	1
98 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	6		51		1		1		88	
99 Tool and cutlery makers.....	2		140		364	7	11		108	1
100 Wheelwrights.....	2		122		13		11		31	
101 Wireworkers.....	2		101	9	66	9			53	4
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	67		2,201	703	158	2	6,254	1,959	1,039	161
103 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1		517	2	46	1	11		188	
104 Leather curriers and tanners.....	1		353	30	23	5	24	1	361	16
105 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	3		81	8					54	8
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
106 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	7	1	328	28	22		2		58	1
107 Brewers and maltsters.....	35		505	1	47				517	1
108 Distillers and rectifiers.....			19		2				28	
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
109 Cabinetmakers.....	27		654		152		6		517	2
110 Coopers.....	4		404		6		3		443	
111 Saw and planing mill employees.....	21		187		55		8		524	
112 Other woodworkers.....	17	1	1,992	85	165	4	48		917	20
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
113 Brassworkers.....	7		740	12	706	39			215	2
114 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	5		208	14	24		7		88	3
115 Gold and silver workers.....			152	35	120	20			18	11
116 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	33		562	9	65		13		913	14
117 Other metal workers.....	16		655	21	293	19	6		529	14
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
118 Bookbinders.....	4	2	528	897	5	4	2		124	208
119 Boxmakers (paper).....		1	43	484	100	137	22	100	103	200
120 Engravers.....	2		300	10	17		1		139	4
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....			134	67	23	3			56	59
122 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	121	2	3,292	621	173	13	88	7	1,649	138
<i>Textiles.</i>										
123 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	16	1	69	16	26	1	13		45	12
124 Carpet factory operatives.....			105	324	26	66			23	1
125 Cotton mill operatives.....	8	2	21	74	5	6	2		12	18
126 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....			7	254	3	7			2	4
127 Silk mill operatives.....			38	78	68	101	1		5	3
128 Woolen mill operatives.....			110	16	3	1	1		2	
129 Other textile mill operatives.....	1		283	347	67	66	8	4	19	18
130 Dressmakers.....		161	74	6,895		456		211	7	3,230
131 Hat and cap makers.....		1	102	82	7	5			20	7
132 Milliners.....		38	48	1,823	6	156	2	100	3	555
133 Seamstresses.....		152	60	2,157	2	118	1	32	19	808
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....			24	109	25	163			19	71
135 Tailors and tailoresses.....	76	18	4,138	1,998	148	35	74	31	1,456	1,185
136 Other textile workers.....	1		130	211	158	121	1	4	37	42
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
137 Broom and brush makers.....			183	280	5				50	
138 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....			3						4	
139 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	26									
140 Glovemakers.....	153		3,122	1	345		153		2,430	2
141 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	297	1	2,739	85	406	4	305	2	2,059	26
142 Model and pattern makers.....	27		185	5	64	1	24		212	
143 Photographers.....	17	1	259	77	23	5	12	3	135	15
144 Rubber factory operatives.....			515	298	90	35	110	22	8	
145 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	12	1	1,066	280	48	3	1	1	551	24
146 Upholsterers.....	15		737	95	45	2	15		372	24
147 Other miscellaneous industries.....	181	6	3,535	1,610	2,255	1,824	218	38	3,165	526

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BUTTE, MONT.		CAMBRIDGE, MASS.		CAMDEN, N. J.		CANTON, OHIO.		CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA.		CHARLESTON, S. C.		CHATTANOOGA, TENN.		CHELSEA, MASS.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
2		1		8		1				1		3		4	
		5	8	68	7					109	1			8	1
9		110	1	88		74		26		1		43		6	
3		76	5	87		8		2	1			1		8	
22		185		80		29		26		22		19		34	1
1		34	4	24	2	24	2					13		2	
1		19	6	62						256	3	6		13	1
5,067	4	13		4		33		17		27		7		4	
88	1	298	49	225	5	33	9	49	3	172	5	42	1	87	5
107		235		241	1	72		64		140		56		37	
1		13		8		6	1	9		10	2	1		7	
25	11	130	184	72	26	17	8	20	10	18	2	30	3	17	8
2		3		9		10		83	5	14		23		3	
1		156	5	39	19	1	1	199	66	1		1	1	15	3
203		296		290		215	1	81		166		113		96	
45		690	83	645	16	966	3	54		51		582		218	
172	2	736	1	880		454	1	173	2	190	2	184		216	1
37		124		117		88		46		37		87		15	
2		8		20		2						88		42	
3		17		50		47	1	17				3		13	
1		27		35		1		1		32		3		11	
		79	16	35	7	5		2				2		3	9
88		243	38	632	179	50		28		122	2	46		330	72
19		46		33		78	32	21		5		35		18	
1		32	5	320	5	10	22	1		4		35		62	1
2		7	13	24	9					1		4		5	
14		11	7	31	5	4		4		1		10		23	1
18		3		7		9		11		20		13		1	
												4		2	
5		266	1	105	1	28		7		19		28		51	1
3		145		36		7		69		93		24		19	
18		54		69		12	1	44	1	99	2	120		65	
8		552	28	277	10	62		28	1	66	1	40		177	4
		144	1	87	1	22	1			4		3		20	
9		12	7	38		424	288	4		14		7		13	
		18	25	28	8	11	2			2		1		18	2
22		164	1	164	1	90	7	37	2	80		39		55	2
268		169	4	155	64	96	14	8		18		16		64	1
4	1	245	274	78	88	4	5	21	17	13	18	3	8	19	36
	1	16	164	13	66	2	16	5	11		2		6	7	67
1		25	2	37	3	122	2	3		3		4	1	19	
58	1	18	8	57	20	1				3			3	18	14
		631	299	488	19	75	9	101	10	112	9	66	6	288	75
4	2	21	5	80	7	4		6		14	2	4	2	16	1
		1	5	191	70	2		5							
		18	5	15	26					85	124	8	2	6	
				17	11								2	2	
		1	1	156	241	2	1					1	2	2	
4		42	149	235	375	1		1	2	36	44	3		27	46
3	249	4	792	2	479		281		177	2	979	3	199		249
		1	1	15	37		1							6	1
	54	4	132		125		54	2	77	4	59		31	2	80
4	29	1	285	16	270	1	45		53	3	360	1	126	7	103
		17	25	18	42	2	5		1	1	2	4		1	9
89	11	222	169	177	82	59	32	79	21	139	52	62	15	177	90
4		9	37	37	369	4	1	3	2	14	2	1	1	24	26
		25	20	37		8		5				4		13	5
		1		4		1						1		1	
404		402		539	1	141		111		218		144		187	
		3		2		4									
155	1	433	17	377	6	253	3	173	1	168	1	198	1	223	6
6		42	2	57	2	50	1	9		10		18		14	
19		30	11	24	6	15	2	16	4	8	2	12	1	13	2
		375	434	11	1	8	9							283	178
28	1	93	16	204	107	33	15	27	3	9		7	2	107	30
22	1	112	13	102	12	18	1	32	1	31		8		60	2
112	6	863	244	1,145	553	432	60	223	60	412	53	116	37	333	83

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	CHESTER, PA.		CHICAGO, ILL.		CINCINNATI, OHIO.		CLEVELAND, OHIO.		COLUMBUS, OHIO.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 Population 10 years of age and over.....	13,513	13,528	674,594	646,231	125,941	137,967	150,409	147,272	52,625	51,591
2 All occupations.....	11,586	3,762	555,515	149,867	103,813	37,786	122,505	31,351	40,353	11,472
3 Agricultural pursuits.....	73	2	7,331	392	1,094	29	751	45	560	6
4 Agricultural laborers ¹	33	1	1,811	190	508	4	352	27	153	1
5 Dairymen and dairywomen.....	5		141	10	81	5	2		2	
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	27	1	1,284	54	215	14	108	6	322	2
7 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	12		1,162	62	205	8	234	12	64	8
8 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....			245	1	16		32		17	
9 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....			2,657	73	64		16		1	
10 Turpentine farmers and laborers.....										
11 Wood choppers.....	1		22	2	5		7		1	
12 Other agricultural pursuits.....			9							
13 Professional service.....	351	199	30,301	12,340	4,842	2,064	5,401	2,496	2,630	1,085
14 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	9	1	1,599	621	222	44	218	43	433	34
15 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	33	1	1,872	56	250	4	475	4	131	5
16 Artists and teachers of art.....	3	3	1,398	722	227	90	109	89	54	53
17 Clergymen.....	39	3	1,549	165	368	22	380	41	162	15
18 Dentists.....	9		1,220	79	188	5	189	9	82	1
19 Electricians.....	39		4,551	98	423	2	663	19	171	2
20 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	99		1,664	7	258	2	498	1	133	
21 Journalists.....	22		1,332	142	208	17	174	17	113	9
22 Lawyers.....	31	1	4,241	86	705	12	610	3	407	6
23 Literary and scientific persons.....	22	1	675	281	89	43	198	86	46	24
24 Musicians and teachers of music.....	11	34	2,692	2,035	495	382	426	328	164	141
25 Officials (government).....	24	1	1,951	138	321	6	318	5	133	4
26 Physicians and surgeons.....	41	6	3,646	548	718	82	764	88	344	25
27 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	20	147	1,591	7,200	329	1,314	331	1,750	223	756
28 Other professional service.....	6	1	320	182	41	39	78	25	24	10
29 Domestic and personal service.....	3,624	1,139	117,853	54,045	17,415	14,246	25,543	11,964	8,201	5,011
30 Barbers and hairdressers.....	92	3	4,623	475	968	60	920	43	393	29
31 Bartenders.....	41		4,414	25	1,209	3	665	21	371	8
32 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	3	34	196	2,151	36	319	41	429	28	291
33 Hotel keepers.....	44	2	566	200	85	20	91	14	31	6
34 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	1	162	297	2,963	58	504	76	646	20	305
35 Janitors and sextons.....	27	1	4,023	333	513	200	498	100	248	26
36 Laborers (not specified) ¹	3,137	54	73,597	1,446	8,908	103	17,946	184	4,682	185
37 Launderers and laundresses.....	36	147	2,093	6,636	169	3,015	276	1,475	85	719
38 Nurses and midwives.....	2	64	203	3,782	31	757	75	914	64	854
39 Restaurant keepers.....	17	1	947	248	160	31	142	25	55	15
40 Saloon keepers.....	5		6,130	129	1,202	49	1,365	94	442	16
41 Servants and waiters.....	75	668	11,674	35,340	2,232	9,093	1,561	7,914	703	3,034
42 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	16		402		117		222		366	
43 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	115		7,830	27	1,528	7	1,469	8	620	3
44 Other domestic and personal service.....	13	8	853	290	209	85	196	102	93	25
45 Trade and transportation.....	2,039	406	195,163	36,371	34,573	6,479	34,927	6,248	13,939	1,992
46 Agents.....	127	5	12,918	587	2,019	81	1,958	82	890	26
47 Bankers and brokers.....	30		2,653	8	329	1	302	1	83	1
48 Boatmen and sailors ¹	15		1,985	8	244	12	840		7	1
49 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	85	61	11,803	5,112	2,112	676	2,261	884	739	344
50 Clerks and copyists ¹	819	61	39,006	9,165	5,627	1,025	5,238	950	1,990	385
51 Commercial travelers.....	2		4,303	37	1,047	7	972	12	585	2
52 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	231	1	23,203	26	4,960	13	4,130	6	1,295	
53 Foremen and overseers.....	18	1	1,795	111	313	16	288	13	134	3
54 Hostlers.....	16		1,380	1	451		229		282	
55 Hucksters and peddlers.....	55	1	4,680	110	1,157	77	1,142	26	213	2
56 Livery stable keepers.....	7		479	9	65		99		71	1
57 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	413	44	23,240	1,483	4,325	425	4,963	302	1,859	59
58 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	34	1	3,354	31	474	4	307	3	181	
59 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	36		6,050	982	1,188	148	655	62	131	6
60 Officials of banks and companies.....	23		3,540	70	583	10	802	11	288	1
61 Packers and shippers.....	7		2,253	1,071			330	252	61	25
62 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	5		2,773	81	1,131	5	339	7	262	2
63 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	207	150	22,012	7,816	3,411	2,046	4,356	1,812	1,625	509
64 Steam railroad employees.....	206	1	15,274	112	1,897	14	3,077	6	2,310	6
65 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	19	64	1,662	8,113	286	1,288	390	1,399	135	505
66 Street railway employees.....	93		5,211	12	1,245	1	1,045	1	324	2
67 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	13		328		69		312		97	
68 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	36	13	2,146	1,282	297	169	301	350	162	102
69 Undertakers.....	10		612	11	118	1	112	2	40	3
70 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	34	3	2,498	195	652	66	479	67	195	7
71 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	5,499	2,016	204,867	46,719	45,889	14,968	55,883	10,598	15,023	3,378
<i>Building trades.</i>										
72 Carpenters and joiners.....	392		17,717	12	2,209	4	4,208	4	1,281	
73 Masons (brick and stone).....	174		4,571		993		1,339		516	
74 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	151		13,524	101	3,147	22	2,451	23	1,099	9
75 Paper hangers.....	34		1,114	3	484		461	8	137	
76 Plasterers.....	28		1,366		236		252		140	
77 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	88		6,003	4	885	2	1,073	8	389	
78 Roofers and slaters.....	11		620		117		109		38	
79 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....			303	2	32		61		28	

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA.		COVINGTON, KY.		DALLAS, TEX.		DAVENPORT, IOWA.		DAYTON, OHIO.		DENVER, COLO.		DES MOINES, IOWA.		DETROIT, MICH.			
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
10,821	9,847	16,138	18,068	17,110	17,194	13,903	14,385	34,280	35,322	54,835	55,187	25,004	25,434	107,981	115,432	1	
8,257	1,914	13,087	4,838	13,904	4,489	11,080	3,253	28,192	7,794	43,022	12,244	19,366	5,305	87,833	27,390	2	
413	6	101	3	313	9	222	9	269	12	1,104	22	833	12	674	47	3	
174	1	56	1	130	6	62	2	103	4	381	4	327	2	231	35	4	
18		2		6		4		8		50	1	33	2	12	1	5	
143	1	80	1	88	2	81	2	67	1	294	10	307	5	148	4	6	
54	4	8	1	41	1	67	5	80	7	157	3	121	2	173	5	7	
		12		5		7		8		32		25		78	1	8	
20		2		29		1		2		170	4	17	1	22		9	
2		1		12								3		3		10	
2				1				1		20				7	1	11	
388	292	511	299	962	849	539	332	1,399	694	3,649	1,695	1,370	750	4,633	2,060	12	
22		25		23	5	14	5	43	7	146	71	56	2	176	80	13	
10		29	1	33	1	21		132	1	138	9	40		280	3	14	
4	7	9	20	13	19	11	14	31	22	84	9	15	16	159	103	15	
37	1	60	2	115	5	48	1	159	5	246	23	177	14	311	13	16	
15	1	20		26	3	80	6	53	2	130	9	61	7	181	3	17	
16				79		44		112		214	3	89		524	1	18	
25		17		47		38		60	1	388		40		241	1	19	
25	2	26	1	51	8	25	2	42	4	181	18	72	14	192	20	20	
84	4	68		218	1	83		170	3	745	12	255	2	680	5	21	
3	2	8	7	5	2	8	3	13	7	174	32	16	18	177	56	22	
31	36	26	63	67	79	54	51	88	102	246	255	64	106	362	429	23	
46	1	66	1	72		43		103	5	193	14	135	5	346	4	24	
40	11	58	7	143	10	67	5	202	11	515	102	204	41	683	59	25	
22	227	33	193	61	208	44	244	165	519	201	1,027	121	513	262	1,297	27	26
8		8	3	9		9	3	16	5	48	22	25	12	59	36	27	
1,806	911	1,914	1,375	3,341	2,747	2,284	1,336	5,496	2,643	7,665	5,597	3,560	1,890	17,744	9,909	28	
69	6	95	3	182	12	117	6	285	4	469	109	224	15	654	44	29	
52		118	1	163		123		247		294	1	65		501	4	30	
11	35	9	35	38	230	6	77	8	87	71	526	6	101	33	306	31	
20	2	6		38	7	25	3	26	3	101	20	20	7	109	9	32	
1	33	5	73	8	90	6	81	12	179	17	277	8	156	100	484	33	
38		43	13	74	1	58	3	148	11	284	10	175	6	325	78	34	
1,282	34	1,059	4	1,439	32	1,507	12	3,665	174	3,785	182	2,239	45	11,828	291	35	
18	120	36	374	70	972	32	207	94	321	349	633	70	271	138	1,018	36	
1	75	2	52	11	112	5	122	19	172	24	619	19	144	51	642	37	
16	5	11	2	77	10	20	10	33	7	147	28	45	10	105	9	38	
41		143	4	179		106	1	303	14	292	5	80		729	5	39	
187	595	195	805	883	1,272	150	800	303	1,665	1,286	3,138	407	1,129	1,301	6,981	40	
1		15		6		16		42		51		17		274		41	
59		151		142		99		305		389		150		1,450	1	42	
10	6	28	9	31	9	14	8	46	6	106	49	54	5	146	37	43	
3,950	369	4,339	818	5,753	539	3,265	532	7,535	1,389	17,010	2,403	7,447	1,372	28,184	5,407	44	
179	6	243	11	559	26	194	10	507	28	1,586	82	736	27	2,094	74	45	
53		49		81	1	89		59		511	5	94		302	3	46	
		21		2		19		17	1	16		1		820		47	
154	63	237	87	364	37	209	81	515	184	988	293	413	222	1,734	768	48	
404	37	641	81	667	39	373	54	1,077	208	2,032	305	782	226	4,781	1,382	49	
232		114	2	472	1	186	2	374	2	582	5	615	4	1,263	14	50	
353	1	359	1	547	3	491	2	870		1,602	6	1,053	5	2,924	2	51	
51		50	1	45		35		75	1	164	4	65	2	251	24	52	
41		47		84		71		170		137		47		152		53	
18		95	4	143	1	29		128	3	323	12	134	5	928	12	54	
																55	
18		5		25		19		30		71	3	57		91		56	
361	6	651	51	900	31	462	19	1,100	52	2,541	150	978	23	4,066	286	57	
41	1	45		75		57		66	1	291		97	4	367	6	58	
25	1	106	8	66	2	59	3	84	5	289	56	69	21	603	85	59	
100	3	81	3	139	4	100		150	4	560	7	290	4	568	11	60	
10	10	97	55	31	2	45	66	146	182	51	24	34	17	241	287	61	
27	1	79	1	222		45		99		191	1	37		225	12	62	
404	115	431	302	614	158	370	189	869	330	2,071	777	831	358	2,665	1,108	63	
1,292	2	654		327	1	239		538		1,815	2	705	2	2,131		64	
38	101	40	198	119	174	22	78	110	333	230	546	90	382	251	943	65	
77		139		86		61		292	1	514		155		889		66	
10		10		35		21		31		70		29		157		67	
43	22	42	11	85	55	31	27	65	36	172	112	54	66	217	368	68	
7		25		12		13		29		44	2	16	1	77	5	69	
21		78	2	53	1	25		134	18	169	10	65	2	387	29	70	
1,700	336	6,222	2,343	3,535	845	4,770	1,044	13,493	3,056	13,594	2,527	6,156	1,281	36,598	9,967	71	
295		357		550	1	586	1	1,194	2	1,464	5	799		3,510	5	72	
66		125		90	1	121		318		454		232		745		73	
155		312	1	226	2	310		842	4	735		429		2,460	28	74	
7		80		18		13		89		106		58		95	1	75	
22				19		31		75		135		81		254		76	
39		66		54		103		262		382		131		895	1	77	
2		5		4		7		18		41		6		89		78	
3		4		12			1	5		18		4		32		79	

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	CHESTER, PA.		CHICAGO, ILL.		CINCINNATI, OHIO.		CLEVELAND, OHIO.		COLUMBUS, OHIO.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.										
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
80 Oil well and oil works employees.....	4	.....	77	1	10	.....	199	.....	2	.....
81 Other chemical workers.....	7	.....	91	47	28	10	152	19	18	1
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
82 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	60	.....	456	3	99	1	230	.....	46	1
83 Glassworkers.....	.....	.....	512	25	132	3	37	7	43	3
84 Marble and stone cutters.....	32	.....	1,752	5	333	.....	441	1	128	.....
85 Potters.....	3	.....	37	2	138	30	7	.....	3	.....
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
86 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	29	.....	118	.....	20	.....	98	.....	2	.....
87 Miners and quarrymen.....	4	.....	307	.....	46	1	97	.....	42	.....
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
88 Bakers.....	62	2	4,242	420	1,025	64	752	31	267	23
89 Butchers.....	87	.....	6,079	110	1,177	2	1,113	2	306	2
90 Butter and cheese makers.....	1	.....	156	12	86	6	28	4	37	5
91 Confectioners.....	19	6	1,142	765	331	188	176	75	70	50
92 Millers.....	1	3	250	4	43	.....	48	.....	26	.....
93 Other food preparers.....	2	.....	1,908	518	139	51	63	34	20	1
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
94 Blacksmiths.....	137	.....	5,645	1	1,276	4	1,456	.....	708	.....
95 Iron and steel workers ¹	1,022	2	14,477	183	2,009	8	8,796	101	1,301	3
96 Machinists.....	366	1	16,690	25	3,566	9	5,810	14	1,098	5
97 Steam boiler makers.....	61	.....	1,307	.....	100	.....	567	.....	145	.....
98 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	.....	.....	313	2	201	3	325	1	37	.....
99 Tool and cutlery makers.....	10	.....	739	17	125	2	382	9	77	.....
100 Wheelwrights.....	8	.....	139	.....	76	.....	19	.....	16	.....
101 Wireworkers.....	.....	.....	321	174	118	9	1,876	21	16	.....
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	58	.....	4,212	536	3,283	1,533	776	89	1,005	467
103 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	10	.....	1,157	27	393	8	144	.....	111	.....
104 Leather curriers and tanners.....	9	.....	2,156	79	690	3	49	.....	49	.....
105 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	.....	.....	296	22	158	5	48	7	28	5
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
106 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	11	.....	257	52	97	21	63	8	60	.....
107 Brewers and maltsters.....	5	.....	1,207	7	653	.....	285	1	187	.....
108 Distillers and rectifiers.....	.....	.....	101	2	175	7	21	.....	.....	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
109 Cabinetmakers.....	14	.....	3,763	3	727	.....	603	1	135	3
110 Coopers.....	8	.....	1,987	.....	725	3	457	1	43	.....
111 Saw and planing mill employees.....	19	.....	1,691	5	406	1	435	.....	51	.....
112 Other woodworkers.....	42	.....	7,635	250	1,617	86	841	9	332	10
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
113 Brassworkers.....	15	.....	1,566	37	659	18	580	2	95	.....
114 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	3	.....	685	9	92	2	90	.....	75	23
115 Gold and silver workers.....	.....	.....	391	79	96	22	17	1	8	1
116 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	39	.....	2,478	120	644	12	978	6	246	.....
117 Other metal workers.....	29	.....	3,133	120	583	9	840	9	127	1
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
118 Bookbinders.....	2	2	1,253	1,612	219	215	167	172	61	87
119 Boxmakers (paper).....	.....	.....	311	1,036	48	469	24	186	4	50
120 Engravers.....	28	1	1,042	11	246	16	105	11	43	1
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	.....	.....	297	195	67	86	87	71	13	2
122 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	47	2	9,983	606	2,273	190	1,529	99	621	50
<i>Textiles.</i>										
123 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	91	1	311	62	75	12	62	9	22	1
124 Carpet factory operatives.....	.....	.....	135	15	23	8	40	8	17	11
125 Cotton mill operatives.....	.....	.....	20	41	5	49	3	4	.....	.....
126 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	366	414	36	130	4	65	8	208	.....	2
127 Silk mill operatives.....	.....	2	28	112	.....	.....	3	1	2	1
128 Woolen mill operatives.....	135	160	102	29	45	64	131	339	7	12
129 Other textile mill operatives.....	673	768	188	285	55	66	82	132	11	6
130 Dressmakers.....	.....	326	124	13,205	18	2,789	9	3,131	7	943
131 Hat and cap makers.....	.....	.....	242	124	60	69	36	41	9	14
132 Milliners.....	2	49	118	3,432	17	649	24	810	8	243
133 Seamstresses.....	.....	50	184	7,878	31	3,113	35	1,457	1	532
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	5	21	130	330	59	84	16	81	11	12
135 Tailors and tailoresses.....	32	13	14,321	7,444	2,214	2,013	2,625	1,603	353	219
136 Other textile workers.....	16	35	213	559	30	129	68	99	8	162
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
137 Broom and brush makers.....	1	.....	382	40	81	11	72	23	31	.....
138 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	1	.....	31	.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
139 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	185	.....	8,684	8	1,658	3	2,537	1	557	1
140 Glovemakers.....	.....	.....	423	737	.....	3	.....	36	20	81
141 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	137	.....	10,723	180	2,242	37	2,525	30	929	22
142 Model and pattern makers.....	61	.....	954	13	178	1	373	3	73	2
143 Photographers.....	9	1	942	136	127	21	148	21	57	10
144 Rubber factory operatives.....	.....	.....	264	40	12	4	142	73	8	.....
145 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	17	64	3,399	980	1,293	1,697	757	301	122	140
146 Upholsterers.....	20	.....	1,879	75	769	60	250	12	220	12
147 Other miscellaneous industries.....	610	97	13,457	3,636	3,808	937	5,121	1,155	1,320	149

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA.		COVINGTON, KY.		DALLAS, TEX.		DAVENPORT, IOWA.		DAYTON, OHIO.		DENVER, COLO.		DES MOINES, IOWA.		DETROIT, MICH.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
2		1	3	14				7	1	3	1	4		2	80
		2						3		6		42	22	332	229 81
14		55	2	26		29		38		146		96		28	1 82
		44	2	1		17		15	1	47		2		70	1 83
15		51		28		43	1	107		211		33		262	84
		11	5					4		22	1	3		13	85
8		4				14				3		8		14	86
3		17		3		27		15		1,069	3	805		27	87
29	1	74	9	64	5	74	6	217	14	259	48	111	14	661	31 88
57		92		109	2	119		246	1	318		147		896	1 89
9		6		6		12	6	12	11	57	1	15		40	90
33	27	41	32	23	1	27	19	54	14	110	43	31	28	252	121 91
13		6		21		19		36		48	1	27		13	92
6		13	2	35	5	130	21	3		15	11	4	4	19	72 93
80		157		131		188		501		500		197		983	94
86		794		57		162		1,665	62	419		135	1	3,198	13 95
84		572	1	143		275		1,424	1	943	1	222		1,896	5 96
8		27		11		17		167		152		36		288	97
3		75		1		1		45		16	2	10		1,109	4 98
		24		4		6		166	8	14		6		73	99
		30		3		21		88		8		6		8	100
1		18		4				6		9		1		255	55 101
25		305	109	61		62	1	174	2	272	3	66		877	151 102
32	1	60		214	3	184		58		133		79		236	4 103
1		47		6		1		3		11		10		135	3 104
1		6		9		1		2		20		5		77	4 105
5		8		10	1	9	1	4	1	30	1	2	2	65	15 106
8		41		24		48		57		114		2		248	107
		22				1		2		5		1		7	108
1		82		43		41		208		134		34		488	4 109
8		49		22		61		55	7	32		36		183	110
12		49		26		275		37	1	68		32		188	111
17	2	165	3	27	3	58	5	355	17	152	6	41	1	1,434	150 112
		77				7		264	1	30		1		943	4 113
4		24	1	13		14		14		56		11		87	6 114
		10	2	3		6		7		17	1	15		28	115
27		137	1	61		57	1	151	5	148	1	58		495	2 116
11		75		6		29		302	6	292		34		597	0 117
7	4	21	33	11	8	19	12	47	85	59	55	33	37	101	158 118
1		1	14		4	1	12	17	97	4	10		6	26	341 119
1		14		5		5		44	6	57		7	1	97	11 120
		6		5			1	143	45	28	5	8		29	20 121
69	2	204	13	214	11	155	7	426	63	675	30	434	50	1,293	64 122
7		37	10	13	1	5		5	1	18	1	12	1	42	8 123
1		4	8			2		5		8		9	2	20	1 124
		19	61	184	156					34	26	1			4 125
		1							8			9	72	97	135 126
														1	127
		7	5			10	25	1	1		1	19	15		4 128
		63	32		4	8		11	8	1		7	13	11	11 129
	180		379	1	356	1	291	2	670	2	1,269	6	475	16	2,949 130
	1		11	2	9	1	2	11	3	1	3	1	2	41	19 131
	44	8	145		72		70	8	185	3	295	4	166	20	589 132
		7	618		133		131		453	2	384		152	18	914 133
2		2	42	46	4	2	3	11	26	12	14	7	1	25	52 134
19	5	328	564	103	24	111	50	216	122	451	129	164	74	1,060	988 135
	4	8	32	1	4	11	5	11	7	17	29	7	2	47	96 136
2		2		2		43	7	20	1	38	1	16	2	110	23 137
														2	138
83		169		169		163		384		676	1	264		1,714	139
1										1	1	17	20	6	17 140
117	2	241	5	292	4	260	2	577	9	1,145	32	440	7	1,918	31 141
2		25		3	1	7		162		53		8		390	1 142
11	2	10	2	26	3	20	4	41	4	98	24	52	10	153	30 143
		2										1		3	144
50		290	146	29	1	197	179	378	870	24	23	129	16	805	1,503 145
19	2	46	1	22	1	18		113	9	124	1	77	2	263	12 146
150	11	463	53	226	21	525	180	1,654	246	615	62	326	91	3,583	1,054 147

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	DUBUQUE, IOWA.		DULUTH, MINN.		EASTON, PA.		EAST ST. LOUIS, ILL.		ELIZABETH, N. J.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 Population 10 years of age and over	14,620	14,548	23,654	17,090	10,143	10,592	12,830	10,428	20,350	19,662
2 All occupations.....	11,729	3,104	20,181	3,570	7,942	2,270	11,010	1,677	16,575	3,776
3 Agricultural pursuits	216	3	699	5	62	1	182	4	162	3
4 Agricultural laborers ¹	70	.....	80	.....	41	.....	20	1	107	.....
5 Dairymen and dairywomen	14	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	16	1	.....	.....
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers	61	1	78	1	9	1	18	2	12	.....
7 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	40	2	35	2	7	.....	5	.....	40	3
8 Lumbermen and raftsmen	21	.....	490	1	1	.....	8	.....	1	.....
9 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	8	.....	10	1	4	.....	120	.....	2	.....
10 Turpentine farmers and laborers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Wood choppers	1	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Other agricultural pursuits	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Professional service.....	465	338	959	486	446	126	325	143	632	259
14 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	19	3	28	22	5	.....	5	1	5	1
15 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	22	.....	25	.....	26	.....	5	.....	73	1
16 Artists and teachers of art.....	4	13	16	10	4	3	2	2	17	8
17 Clergymen.....	55	.....	88	3	48	2	24	4	60	1
18 Dentists.....	27	3	28	.....	24	.....	7	.....	15	2
19 Electricians.....	17	.....	82	.....	21	.....	37	.....	105	.....
20 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	25	.....	157	.....	40	.....	18	.....	80	.....
21 Journalists.....	23	4	44	2	13	.....	14	1	21	.....
22 Lawyers	82	1	179	3	62	.....	64	.....	83	2
23 Literary and scientific persons.....	2	19	14	7	20	2	4	1	37	1
24 Musicians and teachers of music	26	62	41	56	22	22	11	28	29	48
25 Officials (government).....	60	1	154	2	37	.....	56	2	43	.....
26 Physicians and surgeons.....	57	8	73	6	58	18	43	1	48	3
27 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	38	224	39	100	57	79	28	102	22	190
28 Other professional service	8	.....	11	6	9	.....	7	1	4	2
29 Domestic and personal service.....	2,229	1,061	6,442	1,864	1,543	837	2,593	750	3,668	1,710
30 Barbers and hairdressers	106	3	134	11	74	7	101	1	119	.....
31 Bartenders.....	103	.....	192	.....	39	.....	112	.....	124	.....
32 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2	18	37	89	4	44	18	89	1	12
33 Hotel keepers.....	32	2	109	11	24	.....	21	7	21	1
34 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	4	62	39	122	3	64	2	50	6	72
35 Janitors and sextons.....	33	7	100	.....	37	.....	24	7	43	1
36 Laborers (not specified) ¹	1,538	30	4,939	12	1,113	7	1,875	39	2,788	66
37 Launderers and laundresses	28	112	48	216	28	72	20	181	46	184
38 Nurses and midwives.....	5	102	8	126	8	71	1	24	15	82
39 Restaurant keepers.....	11	.....	28	4	12	3	12	3	21	1
40 Saloon keepers.....	98	.....	136	.....	18	1	128	4	169	5
41 Servants and waiters	110	762	462	1,272	101	563	93	542	141	1,248
42 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	8	.....	21	.....	7	.....	2	.....	19	.....
43 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	137	.....	240	.....	57	.....	171	.....	140	1
44 Other domestic and personal service	14	3	29	1	20	10	7	3	15	7
45 Trade and transportation.....	4,213	506	6,570	638	2,611	302	3,913	269	4,117	558
46 Agents.....	210	10	460	8	116	3	165	5	223	5
47 Bankers and brokers	29	.....	75	1	24	.....	28	.....	67	.....
48 Boatmen and sailors ¹	34	.....	1,101	.....	18	.....	25	.....	93	1
49 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	176	78	394	96	67	52	93	25	307	92
50 Clerks and copyists ¹	514	86	722	99	384	74	680	26	752	86
51 Commercial travelers.....	313	2	111	1	42	.....	13	.....	84	.....
52 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	533	2	736	.....	251	.....	405	.....	385	.....
53 Foremen and overseers.....	46	1	71	2	22	.....	65	.....	33	1
54 Hostlers	56	.....	39	.....	38	.....	82	.....	11	.....
55 Hucksters and peddlers.....	67	10	67	2	64	.....	11	1	46	.....
56 Livery stable keepers.....	15	.....	22	.....	13	.....	4	.....	16	1
57 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	488	22	707	23	254	6	390	17	682	41
58 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	67	.....	111	.....	20	.....	36	.....	33	1
59 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	35	4	69	3	43	.....	77	1	63	.....
60 Officials of banks and companies.....	80	.....	156	3	41	.....	34	.....	128	2
61 Packers and shippers	32	21	88	3	8	5	20	11	50	8
62 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	42	.....	76	1	10	.....	31	1	27	.....
63 Salesmen and saleswomen	325	137	433	149	299	126	255	94	400	158
64 Steam railroad employees	951	.....	702	.....	647	.....	1,274	1	480	.....
65 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	34	112	58	198	18	25	14	67	39	139
66 Street railway employees	58	.....	120	.....	69	.....	102	.....	114	.....
67 Telegraph and telephone linemen	19	.....	28	.....	12	.....	9	.....	10	.....
68 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	39	20	67	49	26	0	51	19	60	19
69 Undertakers	20	.....	8	.....	8	1	8	1	18	2
70 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	30	1	139	.....	17	1	32	.....	56	2
71 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	4,606	1,196	5,511	577	3,280	1,004	3,997	311	7,996	1,246
72 <i>Building trades.</i> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73 Carpenters and joiners	598	.....	754	.....	298	.....	414	1	778	.....
74 Masons (brick and stone)	151	.....	134	.....	136	.....	79	.....	267	.....
75 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	316	1	272	.....	130	.....	166	.....	376	1
76 Paper hangers	11	.....	41	.....	29	.....	26	.....	9	.....
77 Plasterers	29	.....	40	.....	11	.....	45	.....	0	.....
78 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	97	.....	101	.....	57	.....	57	.....	227	.....
79 Roofers and slaters	5	.....	8	.....	0	.....	8	.....	21	.....
80 Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	7	.....	8	.....	1	.....	6	.....	9	.....

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ELMIRA, N. Y.		ERIE, PA.		EVANSVILLE, IND.		FALL RIVER, MASS.		FITCHBURG, MASS.		FORT WAYNE, IND.		FORT WORTH, TEX.		GALVESTON, TEX.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
15,076	14,980	20,827	20,474	22,955	24,564	38,394	42,818	12,117	12,522	17,305	18,623	10,823	10,276	14,743	15,222	1
11,120	3,719	16,634	3,726	18,760	6,100	31,448	17,728	9,847	3,763	13,990	4,191	8,779	2,266	12,021	3,854	2
214	8	112	1	473	13	372	7	301	5	113	4	191	3	125	5	3
77	8	51	.....	207	3	203	4	146	1	45	2	83	1	54	1	4
4	.....	4	.....	20	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	1	1	.....	5
62	3	28	1	163	5	62	1	135	8	33	.....	19	1	20	.....	6
64	2	21	.....	41	5	41	2	12	.....	19	1	7	1	35	3	7
7	.....	7	.....	34	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	8
.....	.....	1	.....	16	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	51	.....	11	.....	9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	.....	8	.....	1	.....	4	.....	4	.....	10
.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
575	356	601	376	744	362	637	531	298	267	680	323	556	195	725	269	13
37	2	27	1	42	4	29	3	3	.....	22	2	35	23	20	4	14
51	2	29	.....	29	.....	21	2	17	1	49	3	15	.....	16	.....	15
8	19	9	14	10	6	14	5	2	7	6	0	4	4	7	3	16
45	4	64	2	82	1	90	2	30	.....	72	.....	55	5	74	2	17
24	.....	24	3	31	2	28	2	15	.....	35	3	18	.....	30	.....	18
46	.....	65	1	39	.....	53	.....	24	.....	70	.....	31	.....	39	.....	19
40	.....	46	.....	31	.....	37	.....	34	.....	31	.....	15	.....	67	.....	20
23	2	19	.....	24	4	38	.....	13	.....	25	3	17	3	22	.....	21
94	1	91	1	112	1	40	.....	27	.....	96	1	156	2	130	1	22
2	8	5	8	8	4	4	5	3	4	8	5	3	3	4	1	23
31	59	47	40	43	61	64	52	15	50	34	54	38	41	74	36	24
43	.....	76	2	72	3	63	4	43	5	49	3	44	1	89	3	25
76	14	69	2	133	7	91	9	45	5	106	8	71	10	102	9	26
44	243	21	295	73	268	52	445	23	198	66	230	49	103	47	210	27
11	2	9	7	16	1	13	2	4	1	11	2	5	.....	4	.....	28
1,951	1,368	5,361	1,700	3,622	2,840	3,991	1,818	949	921	2,495	1,346	2,096	1,523	4,069	2,496	29
102	5	142	5	157	12	216	5	64	5	158	8	96	4	136	4	30
78	1	94	.....	164	2	188	2	25	.....	107	.....	98	1	100	.....	31
6	51	8	43	16	8	22	72	3	61	5	44	23	110	9	165	32
50	4	32	1	27	5	15	1	8	1	28	6	23	5	16	1	33
4	121	11	117	18	140	12	341	3	65	3	106	4	39	14	76	34
58	2	37	8	74	3	141	1	45	.....	47	19	57	2	48	1	35
1,209	31	4,514	33	2,136	29	2,621	10	602	10	1,603	23	920	16	2,772	88	36
38	132	32	143	38	537	95	186	36	69	30	170	54	657	66	828	37
8	118	8	105	8	128	8	136	2	77	3	119	6	48	5	130	38
18	8	22	3	13	8	49	9	12	5	19	3	41	5	39	3	39
84	8	115	5	237	4	35	.....	10	.....	143	2	93	4	86	4	40
107	881	120	1,221	451	1,888	147	1,027	42	619	117	838	556	630	452	1,190	41
17	.....	15	.....	41	.....	85	.....	5	.....	13	.....	4	.....	129	.....	42
155	.....	193	.....	208	.....	925	.....	78	.....	196	.....	85	1	175	3	43
17	6	18	16	34	16	32	28	14	9	23	7	36	1	22	3	44
4,262	568	3,892	683	6,223	749	6,303	816	2,373	393	5,071	651	3,937	235	4,438	293	45
224	15	208	12	344	21	368	13	86	12	276	13	284	2	285	4	46
38	.....	49	.....	51	.....	97	.....	14	.....	38	.....	55	2	107	.....	47
1	1	108	.....	354	1	151	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	239	1	48
212	116	275	98	302	134	302	139	89	92	207	87	183	12	228	13	49
407	49	577	176	878	188	767	168	326	94	506	78	462	25	905	42	50
170	3	107	.....	338	1	46	1	37	1	189	3	151	2	83	.....	51
387	1	371	2	925	2	1,174	2	349	.....	454	.....	369	.....	428	.....	52
43	1	31	1	41	.....	87	.....	27	.....	61	1	35	.....	27	.....	53
60	.....	29	1	270	.....	157	1	47	.....	59	.....	95	.....	48	.....	54
76	2	81	1	85	2	261	12	27	.....	95	7	57	3	67	3	55
14	.....	18	.....	18	.....	36	1	15	.....	38	.....	24	.....	16	.....	56
591	45	575	28	726	27	1,151	89	367	11	608	15	592	13	680	30	57
40	.....	20	.....	50	.....	54	.....	43	.....	54	.....	80	.....	56	2	58
26	.....	47	.....	62	5	49	2	17	.....	63	2	39	.....	77	1	59
96	3	51	1	110	.....	69	4	47	1	85	1	120	.....	92	2	60
15	12	7	4	81	29	67	24	17	3	20	21	19	2	31	7	61
13	.....	17	.....	139	3	22	1	2	.....	21	2	110	.....	127	.....	62
461	175	347	215	475	160	914	285	257	103	596	197	342	79	301	82	63
1,093	2	758	1	653	.....	269	.....	457	.....	1,404	.....	755	.....	353	3	64
40	111	15	96	32	142	18	47	3	58	46	163	51	51	48	66	65
97	.....	73	.....	105	.....	142	.....	91	.....	127	.....	48	.....	91	.....	66
34	.....	25	.....	40	.....	23	.....	12	.....	22	.....	1	.....	10	.....	67
56	29	41	42	35	30	20	18	25	14	50	54	37	34	57	37	68
9	.....	16	.....	13	.....	36	.....	7	.....	16	1	3	.....	5	.....	69
59	3	46	3	96	4	73	9	11	2	34	6	67	.....	76	.....	70
4,127	1,419	6,668	966	7,698	2,136	20,145	14,556	5,926	2,177	5,631	1,867	1,999	310	2,664	791	71
405	.....	598	.....	754	1	923	1	375	.....	571	.....	375	.....	467	.....	72
150	.....	124	.....	210	.....	284	1	166	1	159	.....	86	.....	40	.....	73
239	1	332	.....	430	2	504	2	195	.....	348	.....	138	.....	176	1	74
21	1	24	.....	106	.....	27	.....	18	.....	36	.....	18	.....	5	.....	75
1	.....	28	.....	70	.....	35	.....	3	.....	47	.....	12	.....	24	.....	76
71	.....	142	.....	82	.....	235	.....	88	.....	112	.....	46	.....	54	.....	77
9	.....	8	.....	9	.....	26	.....	14	.....	15	.....	4	.....	8	.....	78
4	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	4	.....	1	.....	2	.....	6	.....	1	.....	79

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	DUBUQUE, IOWA.		DULUTH, MINN.		EASTON, PA.		EAST ST. LOUIS, ILL.		ELIZABETH, N. J.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.										
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
80 Oil well and oil works employees.....	2				2	1			26	
81 Other chemical workers.....					4		3	4	65	
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
82 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	53		3		8		2		5	
83 Glassworkers.....			2				145	14		
84 Marble and stone cutters.....	37		34		40		12		13	
85 Potters.....					1				6	1
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
86 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	32		46		1		4	1	61	
87 Miners and quarrymen.....	103		80		23		28		2	
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
88 Bakers.....	65	2	60	5	64	1	41	1	125	5
89 Butchers.....	98		103		66	1	345		100	
90 Butter and cheese makers.....	10		35	1	2		6		8	
91 Confectioners.....	34	28	32	14	17	5	6	5	15	4
92 Millers.....	14		12		19		29		14	
93 Other food preparers.....	12		4				564	23	2	1
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
94 Blacksmiths.....	147		206		200		137		212	1
95 Iron and steel workers ¹	196		142		258		652		1,186	110
96 Machinists.....	254		126		543	2	223		1,815	5
97 Steam boiler makers.....	62		50		52		19		208	
98 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....			4		4				21	
99 Tool and cutlery makers.....	12		61		19				33	
100 Wheelwrights.....	1		3		5				25	
101 Wireworkers.....	6				9		2		40	9
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	115	23	68	2	90	8	39		109	1
103 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	40	1	49		12		8		20	
104 Leather curriers and tanners.....	3				6		4		63	8
105 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	1		3							
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
106 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	7		4	2	6		5		18	
107 Brewers and maltsters.....	53		16		16	1	18		35	
108 Distillers and rectifiers.....	1		1		2					
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
109 Cabinetmakers.....	50		18		32		5		20	
110 Coopers.....	55		31		8		59		19	
111 Saw and planing mill employees.....	406		926	1	5		22		20	
112 Other woodworkers.....	155	4	46	1	20	1	12	1	91	2
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
113 Brassworkers.....	38		3		8		3		26	
114 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	3		9		8		8		11	
115 Gold and silver workers.....			3				1		9	5
116 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	54		51		48		31	1	40	
117 Other metal workers.....	23		10		6		17	1	227	8
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
118 Bookbinders.....	24	10	11	11	2	1			3	7
119 Boxmakers (paper).....	2	15			2	2	1			
120 Engravers.....	1		2	2	2				4	1
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....			3		1				12	8
122 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	124	10	145	4	76	4	17	17	99	
<i>Textiles.</i>										
123 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	4	1	2		6	1	2		3	
124 Carpet factory operatives.....	4				2					13
125 Cotton mill operatives.....					3	3	1			
126 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....			2	8	88	88			1	19
127 Silk mill operatives.....					282	425			1	1
128 Woolen mill operatives.....							2			
129 Other textile mill operatives.....	5				35	4		5	7	10
130 Dressmakers.....	1	393		352	3	276		94	2	350
131 Hat and cap makers.....			2							
132 Milliners.....	2	82	1	81	3	57		32		68
133 Seamstresses.....		222	2	51		40		76	2	97
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	5	15	1	7	3				8	192
135 Tailors and tailoresses.....	126	144	140	11	56	56	25	10	46	6
136 Other textile workers.....	7	17	4	1	18	2	1	2	9	34
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
137 Broom and brush makers.....	11		5		7	1	6		1	
138 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	5		15		1					
139 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	174		868		88		252		205	
140 Glovemakers.....	1	1								
141 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	224		352	1	149	1	114		218	1
142 Model and pattern makers.....	16		11		35	1	5		84	1
143 Photographers.....	9	5	33	9	6		9	2	23	6
144 Rubber factory operatives.....									58	2
145 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	45	105	84	6	58	2			32	93
146 Upholsterers.....	52	4	11		18	1	27	1	26	1
147 Other miscellaneous industries.....	408	108	223	7	156	13	268	14	752	181

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ELMIRA, N. Y.		ERIE, PA.		EVANSVILLE, IND.		FALL RIVER, MASS.		FITCHBURG, MASS.		FORT WAYNE, IND.		FORT WORTH, TEX.		GALVESTON, TEX.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1		4		5	1	2	2	1		1		1		1	80
						4	2			1					81
13		13		57		4		22		39		1			82
16		1		63	15			1							83
29		48		49		108		100		48		20		8	84
1	1			105	28	2									85
		124		45		18								76	86
7		2		407	4	65		88		5		12		8	87
55	7	84	12	108	4	282	9	41	1	73	13	42	1	84	88
82	2	110	11	153		63		11		81		65		110	89
6		8	1	18				2		2		7		5	90
11	5	15	2	35	3	27	2			31	21	41	2	23	91
8		25		49		5		10		25		23		25	92
1		8	2	3		17		2		12		2		6	93
145		167		296		227		119		279	1	103	1	104	94
488	4	1,098	3	293		178		511	4	515		26		17	95
314		746		360	2	552	1	734	1	586		114		73	96
52		193		66		23		19		175		38		23	97
3		45		190	1	1				2		1			98
7		23		61	4	7		200		12		1		1	99
3		1		1		19		11		14		6		5	100
3		4		1		4		1		11		1			101
208	69	70		107		215	11	161	67	64	2	27	1	32	102
20	1	17		116	1	47	26	6		32		24	1	20	103
24		19		17		28		1		7		2		1	104
				7										2	105
11	2	20		24	1	32	2	9		22		12		3	106
18		55		71		28				15		9		11	107
				2		2				1				4	108
54		39		131		6		17		55		18		22	109
10		19		117		14		1		25		16		12	110
61		36		362		14		32		97		5		8	111
116	1	105	5	222	10	51	2	92		175	5	14	1	14	112
7		129	1	16		3		25		20		4		1	113
14		7		14	2	17		7		10		3		12	114
2		4		4											115
74		3		109	2	51		15		70	1	37		47	116
49		115	3	44		20	1	23		33	2	7		11	117
10	5	20	23	15	17	7	6	3	2	8	17	8	4	29	118
1	21	1	5	1	6	1	1	3	12	3	21				119
7		10		5		19	1	2		3		1		6	120
	4	109	16	4		4		416	174					5	121
137	8	152	29	167	9	148	17	38	13	101	2	84	9	164	122
5	1	7		7	2	215	12	37		18		3		7	123
				12	2	2		1		14	5	1	1		124
4	13		1	119	421	12,762	11,375	957	861			1		207	125
45	137	1				3	4		1	180	253				126
74	241						7								127
6	13	1		14	23	10	13	613	416	2	2				128
1	6			2	23	758	1,802	90	91	3	2	1		95	129
3	481		462	1	369	1	600	2	214	1	349		175	277	130
				239		286				1	1			1	131
	81		96	4	109	165			43	4	145	2	31	1	132
	69		88	1	511		37	1	77	9	710		66		133
1	15		1	48	2			7	157	9	48		1		134
105	43	126	63	126	51	115	48	35	19	138	131	50	6	64	135
4	9	17	7	4	5	19	12	1	2	7	14	1	2	10	136
6	6	3		73	20	7	3			6				1	137
										1					138
156		281		421	2	566		148		157		214		202	139
										19	45				140
231	6	309		314	3	273	3	152		311	9	108	3	138	141
10		54		31		6		25		30		3		1	142
18	3	23		29		43	6	12	1	27	5	14		22	143
		72	15			2		2		2					144
159	63	99	1	214	403	26		8	1	141	14	27	2	15	145
27	4	12	1	70		36	5	12	2	42	3	24		15	146
304	96	679	127	619	68	755	92	241	16	566	46	94	3	145	147

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	GLOUCESTER, MASS.		GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.		HARRISBURG, PA.		HARTFORD, CONN.		HAVERHILL, MASS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 Population 10 years of age and over	11,438	9,685	33,437	36,086	19,683	21,172	33,338	31,944	14,246	15,988
2 All occupations	9,622	1,976	26,902	7,838	15,930	4,598	27,994	8,918	11,674	4,749
3 Agricultural pursuits	159	0	400	11	117	2	569	0	523	5
4 Agricultural laborers ¹	69	2	145	6	73	—	208	2	261	1
5 Dairymen and dairywomen	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers	68	4	114	—	28	—	114	2	226	4
7 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	18	—	53	4	12	2	140	2	35	—
8 Lumbermen and raftsmen	1	—	69	1	3	—	6	—	—	—
9 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	2	—	6	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
10 Turpentine farmers and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11 Wood choppers	—	—	2	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
12 Other agricultural pursuits	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
13 Professional service	199	196	1,228	788	680	319	1,477	685	347	275
14 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	7	2	53	6	18	—	52	9	7	3
15 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	6	—	93	3	54	—	168	2	9	1
16 Artists and teachers of art	4	4	85	46	20	6	32	13	2	7
17 Clergymen	19	3	120	10	95	6	128	11	48	1
18 Dentists	14	—	65	—	25	—	73	—	24	—
19 Electricians	12	—	100	2	40	—	202	4	23	—
20 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	18	—	62	1	58	—	101	1	14	—
21 Journalists	11	1	42	6	25	1	71	2	10	1
22 Lawyers	21	—	195	3	90	1	128	8	39	—
23 Literary and scientific persons	4	5	13	20	15	1	28	17	7	7
24 Musicians and teachers of music	13	17	82	134	27	55	91	104	47	42
25 Officials (government)	30	2	96	2	59	2	104	5	33	1
26 Physicians and surgeons	22	2	183	26	93	7	174	29	48	9
27 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	15	160	71	518	51	238	106	428	30	203
28 Other professional service	3	—	18	11	10	2	19	7	6	—
29 Domestic and personal service	1,296	821	4,870	3,167	3,077	1,842	5,044	4,171	979	1,245
30 Barbers and hairdressers	79	2	219	30	181	3	264	15	101	7
31 Bartenders	35	—	140	2	71	—	245	1	36	—
32 Boarding and lodging house keepers	17	25	18	106	7	95	16	199	10	68
33 Hotel keepers	16	3	41	7	62	—	39	3	14	1
34 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	3	72	12	145	4	145	25	259	2	149
35 Janitors and sextons	34	—	153	5	56	10	164	4	51	1
36 Laborers (not specified) ¹	875	22	3,437	162	2,104	46	2,929	72	432	1
37 Launderers and laundresses	34	63	39	360	34	186	159	363	74	99
38 Nurses and midwives	2	54	7	211	2	96	32	461	8	116
39 Restaurant keepers	22	2	28	9	20	3	37	5	30	2
40 Saloon keepers	16	—	124	1	18	—	144	—	13	—
41 Servants and waiters	65	577	276	2,116	312	1,242	533	2,753	89	789
42 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	11	—	21	—	21	—	42	—	19	—
43 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	71	—	307	2	165	—	235	1	66	—
44 Other domestic and personal service	16	1	48	11	20	16	80	35	34	12
45 Trade and transportation	1,992	332	8,418	1,714	6,329	607	8,636	1,673	2,620	702
46 Agents	73	2	577	49	241	9	480	29	164	9
47 Bankers and brokers	18	—	189	1	24	—	90	1	31	—
48 Boatmen and sailors ¹	207	—	9	—	9	—	230	—	7	—
49 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	95	79	473	298	106	88	539	285	110	247
50 Clerks and copyists ¹	147	32	1,141	287	916	133	1,462	232	241	49
51 Commercial travelers	23	1	427	5	95	1	267	—	41	—
52 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	153	—	916	1	345	1	1,155	2	366	—
53 Foremen and overseers	39	—	95	7	77	1	73	2	16	1
54 Hostlers	53	—	50	—	92	—	131	—	63	—
55 Hucksters and peddlers	50	6	257	8	104	1	397	14	90	1
56 Livery stable keepers	12	—	38	2	22	—	30	1	17	—
57 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	400	17	1,286	48	677	25	1,075	47	593	17
58 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	83	—	62	—	26	—	56	—	18	—
59 Messengers and errand and office boys	15	—	84	26	116	3	127	14	14	—
60 Officials of banks and companies	34	1	178	5	108	—	167	1	40	—
61 Packers and shippers	20	38	190	42	27	22	35	35	115	159
62 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	7	—	60	1	35	1	65	—	3	—
63 Salesmen and saleswomen	289	109	912	353	440	217	1,263	655	458	153
64 Steam railroad employees	46	—	851	2	2,467	7	490	1	94	—
65 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	9	38	96	421	64	71	46	293	7	45
66 Street railway employees	37	—	181	—	108	—	256	—	77	—
67 Telegraph and telephone linemen	6	—	67	—	27	—	41	—	9	—
68 Telegraph and telephone operators	8	7	60	144	87	23	48	51	7	21
69 Undertakers	5	—	28	1	18	1	88	3	15	—
70 Other persons in trade and transportation ..	33	—	191	18	113	8	75	7	24	—
71 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹ ..	5,976	621	11,986	2,158	5,727	1,828	12,268	2,433	7,205	2,522
72 Building trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
73 Carpenters and joiners	357	—	827	3	443	—	1,062	3	340	—
74 Masons (brick and stone)	94	—	271	—	153	—	420	—	78	—
75 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	208	—	786	6	243	1	709	1	231	—
76 Paper hangers	11	—	56	2	60	—	8	—	12	—
77 Plasterers	1	—	39	—	48	—	8	—	25	—
78 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	70	—	191	—	139	—	377	—	78	—
79 Roofers and slaters	—	—	23	—	3	—	37	—	13	—
79 Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	—	—	9	—	2	—	23	—	—	—

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

HOBOKEN, N. J.		HOLYOKE, MASS.		HONOLULU, HAWAII.		HOUSTON, TEX.		INDIANAPOLIS, IND.		JACKSON, MICH.		JACKSONVILLE, FLA.		JERSEY CITY, N. J.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
22,992	22,315	16,443	18,602	20,860	10,802	18,398	17,796	68,350	71,023	10,460	10,789	10,875	11,905	80,048	78,799	1
19,380	5,072	12,728	6,679	17,715	1,452	14,927	4,874	56,795	16,010	7,996	2,752	8,711	3,878	67,072	16,403	2
43	3	221	5	1,770	17	286	5	729	24	150	9	179	7	520	24	3
7		113	1	573	9	81	5	311	4	52	4	74	1	233	11	4
2		67	2	712	4	4		16		6					1	5
29	2	25	2	832	1	59		188	8	54	2	57	5	67		6
3		4		10		15		148	8	31	1	17		190	12	7
2				80		26		30	1	4		17	1	9		8
	1	12		27		45		5		2		3		17		9
				19	3			1	2	1	2	10				10
														2		11
795	326	348	288	660	229	835	292	3,216	1,354	364	219	510	222	2,738	1,181	12
14	5	19	2	48	24	45	30	106	26	26		8	1	82	24	13
55	4	33		22		20		173	5	6	1	5		174	14	14
37	20	7	3	19	4	14	4	75	46	5	7	8	7	117	56	15
34		28	1	62	5	109	4	290	18	36	3	101	5	182	8	16
8	1	14	1	13	1	26	1	139	6	25		14		51	3	17
193	2	27		36		66	1	256	2	21		20		689	14	18
96		55		67		57		112		11		26		324	1	19
85		14	4	41		32	6	171	19	15	3	25	1	105	5	20
71	2	29		73		177	2	569	4	48	3	87		228	2	21
31	5	4	1	10	1	5	5	72	43	6	6	9	4	89	15	22
80	31	21	27	47	10	56	42	207	202	25	47	33	29	170	178	23
51		34	1	77		45	4	237	19	59	1	44		162	1	24
43	1	49	8	57	3	110	5	515	46	60	12	84	3	210	17	25
40	254	34	240	81	178	66	188	239	900	16	131	36	170	62	832	27
2	1	7		7	3	7		55	18	6	3	11	2	33	11	28
4,777	1,559	1,809	1,050	7,244	795	3,983	3,683	12,408	7,115	1,577	701	2,794	2,966	12,679	4,981	29
212	6	106	6	119	7	155	4	641	62	77	7	101	2	577	27	30
287	8	86		89		118		515		47		65		662	2	31
6	42	5	88	16	31	12	142	28	467	11	52	7	82	5	91	32
36		16		23		22	3	74	16	13	1	22	10	54	3	33
35	67	1	90	96	48	8	66	14	391	3	121	6	35	103	356	34
57	51	369	1	24	1	58	1	354	55	34	1	28	5	151	74	35
3,074	106	893	70	4,256	52	2,466	58	7,733	165	1,061	41	1,954	139	7,959	123	36
83	166	39	13	482	117	82	1,490	110	1,354	44	82	56	1,382	289	631	37
3	80	3	114	6	111	8	124	23	395	2	119	10	119	21	327	38
43	5	22	4	48		28	3	91	21	4	3	21	17	100	5	39
245	11	45		12		96	8	495	2	72		11		599	20	40
288	1,042	80	642	1,598	424	698	1,783	1,406	4,147	59	352	412	1,174	1,002	3,285	41
37		7		244		12		123		19		1		51		42
310	8	140		249		196	1	674	2	99		91		1,016	4	43
61	12	17	2	32	4	24	5	128	38	12	2	9	1	90	83	44
6,809	985	2,727	450	3,923	137	6,052	383	19,058	2,979	2,760	482	3,153	224	26,955	3,778	45
230	4	155	3	101	3	351	9	1,516	82	165	20	185	4	1,062	46	46
60		18		48	2	71		198	1	32		40		178	1	47
450	3			394		29		12		1		48		1,040	1	48
419	126	155	85	296	19	269	30	1,000	462	100	92	162	27	1,436	483	49
1,316	140	421	85	751	14	920	35	2,368	382	328	123	492	30	5,605	415	50
47	1	23		6		144	2	1,075	7	157	4	70	1	142	1	51
946	2	412	1	693	2	455	3	1,868	3	285	1	367		3,627	4	52
33	4	33		13		38		180	4	23		19		301	17	53
37		57	1	102		100	1	322		26		21		246	1	54
67	4	129	2	82	15	84	2	330	7	21		6	1	322	6	55
11		14		10		16		99		17		11		43		56
1,144	79	526	25	835	17	788	36	2,590	137	382	12	532	30	3,475	296	57
96	1	26		9		50		244		16		40		212	3	58
229	19	41	1	89		69	1	248	91	9		49	1	686	29	59
92	1	38		57		107		395	3	45	1	92		316	3	60
90	87	85	34	11		32	1	221	70	22	4	2		174	200	61
211	1	6		22		196	1	243	5	10		173		460	7	62
571	293	362	96	348	23	485	103	2,451	756	212	84	244	39	2,118	1,198	63
486	1	105		32		1,535		2,440	2	806	1	403	2	4,251	49	64
37	196	9	88	15	26	74	84	157	830	19	85	39	65	214	827	65
86		94		16		48		505		24		28		311	1	66
10		6		51		51		64		11		19		56		67
37	19	11	10	11	15	68	72	236	117	31	50	41	24	226	164	68
25		15		13	1	13		66	4	12		12		90	1	69
79	4	36	19	27		59		230	16	6	5	58		364	24	70
6,956	2,199	7,623	4,886	4,118	274	3,771	511	21,384	4,538	3,165	1,341	2,075	459	24,180	6,439	71
747	2	443	1	1,097		641	1	2,131		314		446	4	2,611	2	72
179		187		115		85		540	3	97		107		627	2	73
446	4	257	2	261		274		1,385	14	409	1	125		1,508	29	74
5		18		2		9		273	1	4		7		52		75
23		21		14		14		218		10		15		115		76
273		122		53		54		466		55		76		1,046	2	77
24		21		1		5		34		4		1		66		78
7		17		26		11		30		3		6		15		79

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	GLOUCESTER, MASS.		GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.		HARRISBURG, PA.		HARTFORD, CONN.		HAVERHILL, MASS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.										
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
80 Oil well and oil works employees.....	4				2					
81 Other chemical workers.....	1				1		3	1	1	
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
82 Brick and tile makers, etc.....			12		36		135		16	
83 Glassworkers.....	1	1	25		4		4			
84 Marble and stone cutters.....	355		33		35		76		18	
85 Potters.....			1		10		11			
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
86 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	3,348	3	4		2		5		1	
87 Miners and quarrymen.....	172		11		13		16			
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
88 Bakers.....	47	3	143	36	140	2	183		56	5
89 Butchers.....	15		163		100		233		29	
90 Butter and cheese makers.....	3		7		15	1	2			
91 Confectioners.....	7	3	55	41	51	24	33	2	11	
92 Millers.....	8		39	1	28		10		5	
93 Other food preparers.....	242	13	5		1		6		2	
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
94 Blacksmiths.....	107		241		183		330		69	
95 Iron and steel workers ¹	50	1	405	4	1,121	1	1,013	142	15	
96 Machinists.....	38	1	774	2	497	1	2,492	13	74	
97 Steam boiler makers.....	4		45		68		52			
98 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....			14	1	2		1			
99 Tool and cutlery makers.....	1		46		2		192	1	1	
100 Wheelwrights.....	2		16		10		5		3	
101 Wireworkers.....			8		3		14	3		
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	121	121	217	29	348	183	143	4	4,739	1,721
103 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	14		64		13		159	5	16	
104 Leather curriers and tanners.....	2		53		10		55	1	104	23
105 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....			3				1	5		
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
106 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	1		21	6	21		40		6	
107 Brewers and maltsters.....	4		29		18		51		4	
108 Distillers and rectifiers.....									1	
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
109 Cabinetmakers.....	1		905	3	23		71		10	
110 Coopers.....	27		74		69		8			1
111 Saw and planing mill employees.....			125		18		17		4	
112 Other woodworkers.....	82		2,375	24	34	1	122	6	48	1
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
113 Brassworkers.....	3		99	10	14	8	91	2	1	
114 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	3		14		10		10	1	8	
115 Gold and silver workers.....			2		2		61	24	1	
116 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	26		103		190		117	2	13	
117 Other metal workers.....	4		79		38		180	14	2	
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
118 Bookbinders.....		1	26	47	34	42	57	44	4	8
119 Boxmakers (paper).....			8	29	2	35	10	40	30	96
120 Engravers.....	2		48	1	4		49		6	
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....			5	2		1	51	123	2	1
122 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	49	23	239	19	215	20	452	70	54	7
<i>Textiles.</i>										
123 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	2		6	3	7	3	17	4	13	
124 Carpet factory operatives.....		1	14	1	2	1		1		
125 Cotton mill operatives.....	1				2		2	5		1
126 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....			2	87	7	51	2	287		
127 Silk mill operatives.....			1		21	283	19	117	3	8
128 Woolen mill operatives.....			1	1			10	7	91	72
129 Other textile mill operatives.....	15	92	6	5	17	19	5	32	7	16
130 Dressmakers.....	1	143	8	877	4	412	6	750	1	261
131 Hat and cap makers.....			11		1	25	2		200	59
132 Milliners.....	1	37	1	192		116	4	164		91
133 Seamstresses.....	2	60	1	156	1	108	4	126	2	50
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....		1	15	49	5	29	7	4	1	1
135 Tailors and tailoresses (not locomotive).....	86	46	197	108	113	56	310	75	46	47
136 Other textile workers.....	79		8	11	1	8	3	11	2	11
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
137 Broom and brush makers.....			63	84	6		12	1		
138 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....										
139 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	97		376		257	1	1062		82	
140 Glovemakers.....			1				1			
141 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	63	3	645	17	183	4	584	4	383	7
142 Model and pattern makers.....			42		44		79		23	1
143 Photographers.....	13	1	45	23	18	1	40	6	20	6
144 Rubber factory operatives.....	2	1	2		1	1	112	27	8	
145 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	14	1	143	94	80	366	200	45	8	2
146 Upholsterers.....	7		154	6	46	6	65	3	17	
147 Other miscellaneous industries.....	158	65	1,470	166	426	40	1,248	244	172	37

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

HOBOKEN, N. J.		HOLYOKE, MASS.		HONOLULU, HAWAII.		HOUSTON, TEX.		INDIANAPOLIS, IND.		JACKSON, MICH.		JACKSONVILLE, FLA.		JERSEY CITY, N. J.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1						81		9		1				112	1
4		1				20		91	41	4				83	26
1		39	1	1		15		83	45	11		7		37	
39	3	1				2		28	2	11		1		57	4
74		33		52		8		113		22		1		148	1
						1		3	1					6	
18				339	1	4		1				35	1	84	
3		7		5		1		16		44		1		19	
218	3	76	1	76	2	86		361	45	38	4	49	3	529	13
316	4	60		98		112		520	3	65		70		931	2
1	1	1		3		13	2	62	4			3		6	1
64	40	13	2	27	3	33	10	139	89	6		0	1	122	73
2		2		2		1		103		18		2		21	
9	2	2		127		8		434	129					393	23
177		104	1	167	2	261		653		187		74		575	
241	1	187	1	164		109		1,762	20	101	8	21		929	5
471		461		88		308		1,727	2	354	2	81		1,736	6
127		54		23		73		277		70		32		334	
3						4		141		0		1		30	
28		0				3		365		5		5		78	3
26		12		6		9		92		155		7		70	
15	2	107	15			1		28	18	21				39	13
170	5	58	2	79		50	1	271	2	38	1	43		466	6
21		14		26		24		163	3	15		6	1	87	7
58	0	8		5		2		24	1	1				178	22
28	54	1				2		14						224	170
32	3	25		20		11		40	6	4	1			60	8
11		8		1		61		137	11	7				61	
1						1		1						7	
66		5		18		37		366		3		10		214	
62						28		167		23		14		381	1
22		49		18		64		178		7		62		105	
151	39	21		24		29		902	25	79	2	15		337	15
103	3	14				16		41	1	4	1			277	2
41		5		23		13		27		4		6		185	62
61	7	1		21		1		12	8					208	45
93		47		63		103		288	9	54	1	27		276	3
69	4	18	9	11		23	1	238	6	43		7		323	5
77	70	140	94	5	2	12	6	98	91	4	2	4	7	196	265
15	34	19	71			1		6	30	5				71	
39	5	3		8		4	1	62	1	1		1		152	2
56	25	1,545	1,375			2		30	8	21	7			101	31
441	22	159	11	115	3	158	1	871	79	92		94	4	1,269	46
24	6	124		10	1	6	2	46	5	2	2	3	1	47	5
4	2		1					9	3	4	2			2	3
2		706	1,324			9		66	188			1		46	56
2	15		4					3	1	9	31			5	36
21	158	274	390			1		1		1		1		230	340
1	1	526	350					18	17					22	5
18	18	645	768			1	1	6	30	2	3			50	32
6	539	1	225	37	65		218	8	1,162		235	3	327	14	1,467
11	28							9		2				27	16
1	113		87		13		45	12	474	2	83	1	10	23	355
4	217	2	21		101		189	6	1,141	0	282		81	15	595
12	52					1	5	23	41	23	197		1	29	59
164	35	56	11	348	12	99	8	408	325	34	20	52	11	590	80
28	97	11	9	12		3	3	9	19	3	6	2	2	68	288
53	8	3		1	1	2		34	1	7				24	0
419	1	263		168		1		738	2	2	1			1,526	3
6	19					168				98		121		56	105
274	9	230	2	117	1	202	1	1,187	16	159	2	121		985	16
17	5	21		8		10		153		12		3		76	5
37	2	13		25	4	27	3	88	20	13	9			70	6
9	1							45	4			1		113	31
104	11		6	2		16	2	211	19	38		59		330	373
38	1	43		12		54		319	30	115	8	21		117	12
522	519	297	101	197	63	284	11	1,978	333	210	397	200	6	2,058	1,375

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

	OCCUPATIONS.	JOHNSTOWN, PA.		JOLIET, ILL.		JOPLIN, MO.		KANSAS CITY, KANS.		KANSAS CITY, MO.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Population 10 years of age and over	14,799	12,437	11,986	10,822	10,927	9,525	20,884	19,115	68,841	67,062
2	All occupations	12,249	1,633	9,681	1,927	8,122	1,433	16,686	3,170	57,570	16,159
3	Agricultural pursuits	85	■	53	3	159	.....	330	11	982	22
4	Agricultural laborers ¹	12	.....	13	1	89	.....	116	7	228	11
5	Dairymen and dairywomen .....	.....	.....	2	.....	4	.....	31	.....	40	1
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers	5	.....	19	.....	43	.....	88	1	258	7
7	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	2	2	15	2	17	.....	7	1	121	10
8	Lumbermen and raftsmen	5	.....	2	.....	7	.....	1	.....	28	.....
9	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	87	1	298	2
10	Turpentine farmers and laborers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Wood choppers	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
12	Other agricultural pursuits .....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8	1
13	Professional service	416	130	397	229	401	124	713	241	3,602	1,217
14	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	2	1	11	.....	9	.....	11	3	125	59
15	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	61	2	23	2	26	.....	9	.....	134	2
16	Artists and teachers of art .....	.....	.....	2	.....	4	4	.....	.....	88	68
17	Clergymen	50	1	37	8	21	.....	106	1	268	16
18	Dentists	16	.....	19	.....	18	.....	18	3	150	6
19	Electricians	45	.....	29	.....	25	.....	59	.....	263	1
20	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	51	.....	28	.....	36	.....	22	.....	238	.....
21	Journalists	10	.....	11	2	15	2	.....	.....	175	15
22	Lawyers	39	.....	75	.....	91	.....	128	2	775	6
23	Literary and scientific persons	11	3	10	3	7	.....	3	8	38	32
24	Musicians and teachers of music	18	15	20	30	13	30	26	54	216	249
25	Officials (government)	29	1	52	2	16	.....	97	1	270	13
26	Physicians and surgeons	46	2	56	4	80	.....	129	12	625	78
27	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	28	104	17	173	33	86	59	147	202	666
28	Other professional service	8	.....	4	4	7	.....	14	2	35	26
29	Domestic and personal service	2,531	857	3,758	925	1,134	793	3,905	1,434	13,235	8,077
30	Barbers and hairdressers	74	.....	93	5	82	4	145	10	706	52
31	Bartenders	54	1	68	.....	63	.....	99	.....	581	8
32	Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	.....	33	5	31	16	111	10	82	65	581
33	Hotel keepers	46	.....	6	.....	24	17	7	3	123	44
34	Housekeepers and stewards ¹ .....	.....	56	.....	46	1	13	4	105	33	273
35	Janitors and sextons	28	3	40	1	8	1	54	5	386	23
36	Laborers (not specified) ¹	2,100	5	3,234	14	682	34	3,073	184	7,226	136
37	Laundresses and laundresses	24	55	32	81	21	136	32	368	231	2,150
38	Nurses and midwives	4	33	1	58	1	31	5	74	20	352
39	Restaurant keepers	6	.....	9	1	31	6	21	8	154	25
40	Saloon keepers	18	.....	90	1	118	.....	74	.....	462	5
41	Servants and waiters	44	670	71	684	102	435	171	604	2,388	4,398
42	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	8	.....	3	.....	3	.....	6	.....	48	.....
43	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	101	.....	99	.....	40	.....	195	.....	659	4
44	Other domestic and personal service	21	1	7	1	12	5	9	1	158	31
45	Trade and transportation	2,389	356	2,109	428	2,187	245	4,535	533	24,432	3,506
46	Agents	107	9	103	4	188	21	260	22	2,023	59
47	Bankers and brokers	5	.....	8	.....	58	.....	36	1	189	6
48	Boatmen and sailors ¹	1	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	69	.....
49	Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	60	28	140	100	91	47	124	57	1,466	552
50	Clerks and copyists ¹	464	48	321	85	162	32	628	101	3,749	423
51	Commercial travelers	34	.....	39	1	68	.....	95	.....	791	5
52	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	293	1	261	.....	471	.....	657	1	2,778	4
53	Foremen and overseers	31	.....	32	.....	14	.....	57	1	216	6
54	Hostlers	33	.....	36	.....	51	.....	23	.....	214	.....
55	Hucksters and peddlers	19	.....	23	.....	20	.....	40	7	274	2
56	Livery stable keepers	12	.....	21	.....	19	.....	12	.....	74	1
57	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	354	21	389	22	425	4	617	24	3,002	120
58	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	8	.....	24	.....	39	.....	47	.....	665	1
59	Messengers and errand and office boys	61	.....	19	.....	9	.....	77	2	364	44
60	Officials of banks and companies	31	.....	36	.....	32	2	61	2	710	9
61	Packers and shippers	6	2	1	5	1	.....	18	16	186	50
62	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	9	.....	6	.....	28	1	59	1	477	8
63	Salesmen and saleswomen	274	172	168	129	283	70	363	150	2,973	1,005
64	Steam railroad employees	462	1	350	.....	166	.....	910	.....	1,920	4
65	Stenographers and typewriters ¹	7	50	10	60	9	46	34	112	329	983
66	Street railway employees	40	1	42	.....	7	.....	241	.....	870	.....
67	Telegraph and telephone linemen	15	.....	9	.....	12	.....	11	.....	72	.....
68	Telegraph and telephone operators	13	22	18	16	23	22	49	25	327	170
69	Undertakers	6	.....	10	.....	3	.....	12	.....	10	2
70	Other persons in trade and transportation	44	1	32	.....	8	.....	85	10	394	57
71	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	6,878	288	3,364	342	4,241	271	7,153	951	15,319	3,327
<i>Building trades.</i>											
72	Carpenters and joiners	290	.....	290	.....	573	.....	837	.....	2,131	5
73	Masons (brick and stone)	206	.....	91	.....	128	.....	216	.....	914	.....
74	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	118	.....	190	.....	137	.....	267	3	1,089	8
75	Paper hangers	14	.....	11	.....	14	.....	39	.....	294	1
76	Plasterers	27	.....	34	.....	49	.....	52	.....	208	.....
77	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	59	.....	68	.....	45	.....	125	.....	530	8
78	Roofers and slaters	4	.....	7	.....	3	.....	7	.....	43	.....
79	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2	2	8	3	19

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

KNOXVILLE, TENN.		LA CROSSE, WIS.		LANCASTER, PA.		LAWRENCE, MASS.		LEXINGTON, KY.		LINCOLN, NEBR.		LITTLE ROCK, ARK.		LOS ANGELES, CAL.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
12,588	13,641	10,658	11,629	15,572	18,097	23,981	25,986	10,241	11,994	16,958	15,754	15,588	15,428	42,002	43,405	1
9,729	3,364	7,987	2,625	12,939	5,454	20,111	10,143	7,634	3,874	12,502	3,587	11,683	4,116	33,373	8,478	2
94	2	222	11	153	8	196	1	482	8	291	3	251	37	1,708	57	3
34	1	82	7	55	1	125	1	386	3	119	1	71	22	706	7	4
1				4		27		2		8		6		37		5
44	1	40	1	27	1	25		58		100	1	104	5	537	24	6
3		17	3	39	1	17		21	5	34		32	9	240	10	7
1		77		3		8		9		9		9		26		8
9		2		23				3		25	1	12	1	126	10	9
1		2		2		21		3				16		5		10
		2								1		1		31		11
594	186	351	284	569	237	525	357	769	245	974	509	744	256	3,101	1,450	12
17	4	9	2	26	3	18	2	253	3	29		7		75	28	13
23		10		19	1	41		8		15		13		120	4	14
4	11	9	9	9	4	11	10	4	6	8	14	8	2	67	93	15
75		49	3	57		57		99	2	99	5	130	1	258	23	16
18		21	2	29		26		16		41	8	19	1	140	8	17
31		28		42	1	46	1	22		34	1	35		247	2	18
26		25		21		27	1	18		50		52		245		19
22		15	1	25	1	26	1	26	3	60	7	25		128	14	20
133		52	1	101		41		83		197	8	171		669	7	21
7	5	2	1	4	2	17	6	7	8	16	14	6		85	39	22
20	22	25	48	51	29	43	58	25	28	80	81	32	46	221	286	23
58		37		48	1	46	1	44	8	63	3	71		197	5	24
90	11	43	5	79	5	82	8	75	6	114	10	107	5	508	89	25
67	141	18	203	48	188	39	269	80	186	165	365	66	198	212	836	26
3		8	9	10	2	5		9		13	8	7	2	29	16	27
2,409	1,941	1,994	1,017	2,016	1,842	2,852	1,849	1,835	2,833	2,322	1,510	3,122	3,007	6,057	3,501	28
113	1	75	2	138	2	184	10	91	4	148	29	108	2	377	65	29
69		64		77		122	1	97		84		100		181		30
19	54	5	30	7	49	49	128	8	48	26	135	20	121	109	331	31
7		25	3	75	1	9		9	1	14	2	31	13	92	26	32
5	41		69	3	116	4	170	2	48	3	83	4	61	27	343	33
49	1	36		41	1	59	3	35	3	84	3	68	2	209	37	34
1,557	20	1,433	18	1,247	49	1,463	11	981	20	1,276	32	1,852	56	2,467	54	35
27	605	16	148	42	94	85	73	25	943	59	167	48	1,159	675	27	36
5	69	2	45	7	114	2	121	40	124	8	98	50	145	23	488	37
16	5	9	2	24	1	24	3	27	18	30	4	52	18	126	30	38
40		123		17		30		41		62		55	1	165		39
343	1,142	76	699	187	911	133	821	354	1,619	363	951	528	1,423	1,179	1,799	40
33		9		44		18		11		12		4		29		41
103		111		188		198		86	1	106		185	2	299	1	42
23	3	10	1	19	3	22	8	28	4	52	6	42	4	99	44	43
3,534	323	2,570	414	3,465	706	3,649	765	2,784	263	5,677	796	4,698	324	12,659	1,587	44
206	3	136	8	201	5	181	15	180	12	503	18	324	8	1,081	46	46
27		23		70		21		40		74		33		525		47
24		43		1		10		2		1		15		28		48
170	52	133	41	153	69	162	180	118	60	247	145	211	25	638	229	49
354	45	317	91	364	81	354	77	282	41	593	197	391	14	1,307	193	50
123	1	141	2	73	2	39		86		476	2	154	1	272	1	51
357	1	327		342		560	1	292		474		454	3	1,171	3	52
33		27		28	2	25		17		51		56		119	3	53
88		21		94		94		125		50		121		120		54
48	1	23	1	68	2	78	5	32	4	49		28	3	311	3	55
80		13		24	1	21		20		19		15		85		56
528	7	353	12	786	40	730	99	496	21	768	8	625	26	2,343	91	57
34	1	26		20		22		44		84	1	36		154	2	58
71		16	2	105	4	29	2	32		56	8	52		210	6	59
73	1	59	1	56		48	1	44		121	2	88		357	7	60
21	1		45	173	214	68	8	4		16	6	9	2	106	34	61
65	1	17		18		10		177		37		136		82		62
454	99	213	118	517	206	626	304	529	81	529	185	547	90	1,768	447	63
672		524		164		417	1	363		1,172	2	1,174	1	1,018	0	64
31	85	26	69	26	49	1	51	23	39	43	193	44	101	117	389	65
68		46		67		74		43		124	1	45		447		66
14		15		22		9		15		32		34		36		67
30	30	33	23	53	25	10	15	18	6	68	28	45	49	117	112	68
10		11		19	4	23		10		17		9		41	1	69
53		19	1	46	2	37	5	49		73		52	1	146	10	70
3,098	907	2,800	899	6,736	3,166	13,389	7,671	1,764	525	3,238	769	2,868	492	9,848	1,883	71
351		354		467	1	988		317	1	481	4	544	1	1,322	4	72
97		97		203		324		123		168		128		181		73
204		190		317	5	415	3	183	2	222		190	1	625		74
23		15	1	55		11		44		54		39		59	1	75
19		22		43		51		45		52		30		90		76
66		61		116		237		43		105	1	69		274		77
2		7		20		15		5		4		9		8		78
3				1		5				12		8		30		79

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	JOHNSTOWN, PA.		JOLIET, ILL.		JOPLIN, MO.		KANSAS CITY, KANS.		KANSAS CITY, MO.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.										
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
80 Oil well and oil works employees.....			1				5		15	
81 Other chemical workers.....			2				2		8	12
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
82 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	227		3		2		21		116	
83 Glassworkers.....							1		22	1
84 Marble and stone cutters.....	21		57		12		15		215	
85 Potters.....	10		1				1		8	
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
86 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	3						18		19	
87 Miners and quarrymen.....	736	2	60		1,654	12	38		190	1
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
88 Bakers.....	25	4	44		39	3	52	5	340	32
89 Butchers.....	60		82		58		488	1	421	4
90 Butter and cheese makers.....	6	1	3		8	1	25	2	91	2
91 Confectioners.....	8	1	9	3	28	2	20	20	177	109
92 Millers.....	2		9		3		18		88	
93 Other food preparers.....							2,267	281	471	65
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
94 Blacksmiths.....	154		131		128		198		514	
95 Iron and steel workers ¹	2,729	5	460		61	1	352		275	1
96 Machinists.....	388		307	2	102		390		551	1
97 Steam boiler makers.....	33		55		43		98		77	
98 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	1		47		1		3		23	
99 Tool and cutlery makers.....	4						2		18	
100 Wheelwrights.....	3		2				7		5	
101 Wireworkers.....	1		225						21	
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	37		41	1	32		56	1	257	22
103 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	12	1	18		9		34		229	4
104 Leather curriers and tanners.....	2		5				1	1	9	2
105 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....							2		21	1
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
106 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	5	1	8		1		9		50	11
107 Brewers and maltsters.....	26		12		5		2		84	2
108 Distillers and rectifiers.....							1		9	
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
109 Cabinetmakers.....	6		4		4		10		147	
110 Coopers.....	2		27		7		214		46	
111 Saw and planing mill employees.....	15		6		18		24		70	
112 Other woodworkers.....	15		27		3		49	6	140	3
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
113 Brassworkers.....	1		3		1		11		33	
114 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	4		8		12		3		50	
115 Gold and silver workers.....			2				1		16	9
116 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	95	2	130	2	27		163	6	294	3
117 Other metal workers.....	16		11		110		15		69	1
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
118 Bookbinders.....	1	7	6	4	4	1	6	15	61	68
119 Boxmakers (paper).....								4	4	36
120 Engravers.....			1		2		2	1	57	5
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	8		3				1		15	8
122 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	44		72	3	41	6	100	15	883	58
<i>Textiles.</i>										
123 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....			1		4		1		34	6
124 Carpet factory operatives.....	1								4	
125 Cotton mill operatives.....				1		1				
126 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....										
127 Silk mill operatives.....										1
128 Woolen mill operatives.....			1						4	4
129 Other textile mill operatives.....	1		7				1		5	6
130 Dressmakers.....	1	153		245		147	1	204	1	1,199
131 Hat and cap makers.....						3			8	2
132 Milliners.....	1	41		45		33	3	59	12	291
133 Seamstresses.....		36		17		34	1	197	5	871
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....			2				2	23	20	43
135 Tailors and tailoresses.....	29	19	53	7	27	14	65	41	490	206
136 Other textile workers.....	2	3	3	1	2	4	4	4	21	42
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
137 Broom and brush makers.....	3		1		0		14		20	1
138 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	97		4						1	
139 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	208		246		327		319		771	
140 Glovemakers.....										
141 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	107	1	133	1	375	2	167	4	1,219	15
142 Model and pattern makers.....	45		24		5		16		22	
143 Photographers.....	11	1	12	1	20	3	14	1	103	15
144 Rubber factory operatives.....									4	
145 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	8		50	1	25	1	27	2	191	16
146 Upholsterers.....	6		26	2	6		25	3	145	4
147 Other miscellaneous industries.....	968	10	226	6	72	3	421	62	862	128

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

KNOXVILLE, TENN.		LA CROSSE, WIS.		LANCASTER, PA.		LAWRENCE, MASS.		LEXINGTON, KY.		LINCOLN, NEBR.		LITTLE ROCK, ARK.		LOS ANGELES, CAL.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		1		1		4						32		254	80
				3										5	81
3		5		59		8		20		18		13		88	82
144		1	1	41		1		16		4				5	83
		27		9		58				52		16		40	84
		1								3				15	85
3		7				1	2					17			86
50		13		9		8		10		6		5		491	87
27		31	3	212	5	120	9	17	9	75	3	52	2	246	88
59		102		113		106		33		91		75		275	89
1		1		8				2	1	84		5	1	40	90
22	8	35	93	191	215	20	2	15	1	20	15	29	14	83	91
29		13	1	15		7		15		12		7		41	92
1		3		8		4				8		1		28	93
125	1	101		158		171		93		111		170		399	94
163	2	81		494	1	217		11		43		88		233	95
220		99		311		715		41		138	3	188		497	96
41		34		21		22		2		38		34		89	97
4		1		2				10		1		6		7	98
2		27		9		15		1		1		4		54	99
		4		18		22				3		5		8	100
2				3		2		3		1		1		9	101
53		56	5	114	12	318	77	44		61		59		164	102
86		28		57		59	11	30		93	1	13		90	103
2		46		65	1	26	1	1		2		4		38	104
37		11								2		2		20	105
1		13	13	16	1	18		6		5		11		24	106
5		39	2	44		13		5		2		7		42	107
2								10						4	108
96		19		18		23		10		8		28		88	109
12		106		18		8		19		6		28		31	110
27		156	9	10		25		28		25		70		66	111
93	1	64	6	241	180	103	2	11		20		63	2	102	112
4		1		43	1	12				2		4		12	113
6		2		134	72	19		9		8		5		56	114
1		1		37	1	1		1		1		1		21	115
69		31		82		54		47	1	42	1	42		96	116
7		6		197	5	18		11		7		17	1	65	117
5	11	7	1	12	13	5	1	6	2	25	19	13	14	33	118
2	9	2	2	12	49	7				1		1	2	1	119
3		8		44	2	38	3	1		1		3		42	120
		1		1	1	266	47			1	3	5		5	121
83	4	83	4	271	6	119	11	78	1	312	29	159	5	487	122
10		8		32	2	463	26	2		3		6		24	123
		6	2	17	8	1				4	1			3	124
137	149	11	97	204	399	1,968	2,682		2			28	24	2	125
5	82			3	1	5	4								126
				138	140	2									127
79	128	3	8	2		3,152	2,654					1		3	128
16	82	3	1	9	25	1,654	1,449	72	1			3	2	4	129
	240	2	264	1	390	3	414	5	342	1	408		204	8	130
	1			1	1	17				8				1	131
	46	3	59	1	101	2	108	2	60	1	102		54	4	132
1	151		131	1	80		36	1	96	2	80		131	5	133
8	1	5	6	14	5					7				6	134
70	65	81	29	166	47	101	38	40	7	111	37	56	19	350	135
	1	4	15	5	8	4	13		2	2	3	3	5	14	136
1		13		9		16	1			20		2		35	137
3				3											138
133		153		140		265		56		159	1	128		465	139
											1			8	140
187	1	140	1	257	8	236	2	85		185	3	178	8	1,066	141
9		5		24		21	8	1		2		3		22	142
20	11	14	6	29	1	18	2	16		35	10	26	3	115	143
1		30	65	1		6	1							2	144
19		106	33	665	736	21	1	26	2	70	1	4		51	145
19	2	14	4	82	1	27	1	19		67	2	29	1	91	146
169	20	245	42	620	666	740	60	73	2	169	32	129	3	586	147

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

	OCCUPATIONS.	LOUISVILLE, KY.		LOWELL, MASS.		LYNN, MASS.		MCKEESPORT, PA.		MALDEN, MASS.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Population 10 years of age and over	80,346	85,995	36,142	41,288	27,146	29,083	13,487	11,704	12,419	14,704
2	All occupations	66,017	23,082	30,467	17,281	22,256	8,616	11,046	1,664	9,850	3,706
3	Agricultural pursuits	702	13	436	4	178	10	51	.....	133	2
4	Agricultural laborers ¹	330	6	245	1	92	3	39	.....	89	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	28	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers	142	3	69	3	21	1	2	.....	17	2
7	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	144	2	51	.....	62	6	7	.....	24	.....
8	Lumbermen and raftsmen	15	.....	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
9	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	41	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
10	Turpentine farmers and laborers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Wood choppers	1	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Other agricultural pursuits	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Professional service	3,111	1,279	936	598	1,077	533	339	151	581	281
14	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	157	35	25	7	35	5	6	.....	17	6
15	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	114	1	82	6	83	2	12	.....	58	1
16	Artists and teachers of art	55	37	16	16	17	19	2	1	21	11
17	Clergymen	406	9	90	1	61	5	44	1	42	3
18	Dentists	129	1	44	.....	27	.....	11	.....	20	.....
19	Electricians	171	.....	107	.....	324	30	46	.....	78	.....
20	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	157	.....	59	.....	108	.....	34	.....	74	.....
21	Journalists	138	8	38	5	32	4	14	.....	26	2
22	Lawyers	446	5	87	2	56	2	26	.....	58	2
23	Literary and scientific persons	32	11	22	9	13	18	15	.....	18	8
24	Musicians and teachers of music	276	202	72	77	80	89	16	18	32	56
25	Officials (government)	284	7	85	1	74	.....	35	.....	39	1
26	Physicians and surgeons	526	30	132	14	111	26	53	4	63	11
27	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	180	921	63	458	40	327	22	126	31	180
28	Other professional service	40	12	14	2	10	6	3	1	4	.....
29	Domestic and personal service	14,963	12,152	3,983	2,761	2,031	2,294	3,748	902	1,054	1,246
30	Barbers and hairdressers	579	18	233	8	183	8	93	.....	53	4
31	Bartenders	636	1	173	1	84	.....	80	.....	12	.....
32	Boarding and lodging house keepers	27	274	67	185	45	134	4	38	3	36
33	Hotel keepers	55	6	21	.....	24	4	37	3	11	.....
34	Housekeepers and stewards ¹	30	282	6	437	6	299	4	65	6	152
35	Janitors and sextons	333	47	115	2	102	5	28	3	50	.....
36	Laborers (not specified) ¹	8,885	90	2,647	68	954	22	3,281	20	627	20
37	Laundresses and laundresses	128	3,827	109	186	102	266	15	49	49	104
38	Nurses and midwives	29	549	9	200	17	213	8	47	4	99
39	Restaurant keepers	61	18	38	2	41	6	10	1	26	.....
40	Saloon keepers	485	20	19	1	22	.....	10	.....	4	.....
41	Servants and waiters	2,418	6,998	213	1,655	169	1,330	42	673	70	820
42	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	167	.....	28	.....	23	.....	9	.....	25	.....
43	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	958	1	362	.....	222	.....	128	.....	107	1
44	Other domestic and personal service	172	21	43	16	37	7	4	3	7	7
45	Trade and transportation	22,632	2,800	6,010	1,438	5,466	1,378	2,025	351	3,844	715
46	Agents	1,461	86	388	29	320	35	137	7	259	12
47	Bankers and brokers	264	.....	53	.....	34	1	22	.....	35	.....
48	Boatmen and sailors ¹	176	.....	20	.....	39	.....	20	1	53	.....
49	Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	1,144	393	186	388	240	479	80	30	240	206
50	Clerks and copyists ¹	3,720	416	869	255	576	171	398	115	617	120
51	Commercial travelers	601	8	72	3	195	2	7	.....	152	1
52	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	3,018	6	921	1	833	2	249	.....	423	1
53	Foremen and overseers	217	12	48	1	42	2	13	.....	31	2
54	Hostlers	362	.....	117	2	81	1	15	.....	34	.....
55	Hucksters and peddlers	661	17	138	7	55	.....	41	1	26	1
56	Livery stable keepers	46	1	23	.....	22	1	4	.....	10	.....
57	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	3,003	231	1,120	118	1,094	71	338	20	605	33
58	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	313	1	57	.....	50	.....	20	.....	41	.....
59	Messengers and errand and office boys	405	18	47	4	68	5	35	.....	61	4
60	Officials of banks and companies	459	2	99	3	80	2	43	.....	75	.....
61	Packers and shippers	308	119	67	31	204	134	11	4	147	50
62	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	956	10	12	1	13	.....	14	.....	24	.....
63	Salesmen and saleswomen	1,882	769	932	416	924	284	229	131	610	143
64	Steam railroad employees	2,232	16	547	.....	285	2	196	.....	171	1
65	Stenographers and typewriters ¹	166	601	11	131	26	138	2	20	20	116
66	Street railway employees	584	1	152	.....	189	.....	84	.....	118	.....
67	Telegraph and telephone linemen	80	.....	20	.....	9	.....	2	.....	11	.....
68	Telegraph and telephone operators	162	68	21	29	17	36	13	22	20	23
69	Undertakers	66	2	28	.....	18	1	5	.....	11	1
70	Other persons in trade and transportation	346	23	62	19	52	11	43	.....	50	1
71	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	24,609	6,838	19,102	12,480	13,504	4,401	4,883	260	4,238	1,462
	<i>Building trades.</i>										
72	Carpenters and joiners	1,999	2	997	2	699	1	200	.....	481	.....
73	Masons (brick and stone)	627	.....	300	.....	208	1	141	.....	135	.....
74	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,383	8	565	5	435	.....	89	.....	248	3
75	Paper hangers	358	.....	32	.....	47	.....	15	.....	24	.....
76	Plasterers	249	.....	52	.....	3	.....	33	.....	24	.....
77	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	500	.....	279	1	192	.....	67	.....	123	.....
78	Roofers and slaters	48	.....	31	.....	16	.....	12	.....	6	.....
79	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	22	.....	14	.....	4	.....	2	.....	2	.....

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	LOUISVILLE, KY.		LOWELL, MASS.		LYNN, MASS.		MCKEESPORT, PA.		MALDEN, MASS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.										
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
80 Oil well and oil works employees.....	43				1		4		2	
81 Other chemical workers.....	18		39	78	8				16	
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
82 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	180		3		21		17			
83 Glassworkers.....	104		1		2	2	25	1	5	2
84 Marble and stone cutters.....	247		76		38	1	19		32	
85 Potters.....	32									
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
86 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	86		2		29				3	1
87 Miners and quarrymen.....	93		5		5		35		8	
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
88 Bakers.....	439	39	199	3	94	7	43	1	43	3
89 Butchers.....	544	2	118		67		54		26	1
90 Butter and cheese makers.....	135	12	2		3		7		4	1
91 Confectioners.....	178	84	19	1	25	2	20	2	16	9
92 Millers.....	68	1	6		4		1		1	
93 Other food preparers.....	70	13	4		1				5	
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
94 Blacksmiths.....	775	1	271		154	1	99	1	75	
95 Iron and steel workers ¹	1,386	7	744		502	1	1,716	3	88	1
96 Machinists.....	958		2,095	3	1,051	2	278		233	1
97 Steam boiler makers.....	190		41		3		25		1	
98 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	312		2		3		1		4	
99 Tool and cutlery makers.....	86		31		25		1		9	
100 Wheelwrights.....	21		16		20				7	
101 Wireworkers.....	53	1	50	3	3	2			8	17
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	457	71	532	174	6,364	3,034	39		117	24
103 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	346	10	43	7	21		6		10	
104 Leather curriers and tanners.....	466	3	359	9	700	6	1		193	
105 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	100	7	2						6	
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
106 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	37	15	35	4	24		6		5	
107 Brewers and maltsters.....	183	1	37				6			
108 Distillers and rectifiers.....	150	0	6		1		3		1	
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
109 Cabinetmakers.....	275		47		19		1		52	
110 Coopers.....	630	4	9		1		1		12	
111 Saw and planing mill employees.....	212		47	2	14		14		8	
112 Other woodworkers.....	646	21	309	1	77	2	26		78	
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
113 Brass workers.....	134	6	36	2	53	1	1		31	1
114 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	44		23		23	3	4	1	12	2
115 Gold and silver workers.....	12		1		10				6	
116 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	378	4	57		41		181	9	37	
117 Other metal workers.....	141	4	63	10	30	3	195		29	3
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
118 Bookbinders.....	63	93	26	30	5	5	1		29	6
119 Boxmakers (paper).....	11	46	16	70	11	124			1	22
120 Engravers.....	49	1	43		8	1			23	2
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	5	5	12	6	2	1			4	
122 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	814	61	309	27	138	9	44	3	185	33
<i>Textiles.</i>										
123 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	46	7	385	30	7	1	2		32	3
124 Carpet factory operatives.....	2	4	305	384		3	1		1	
125 Cotton mill operatives.....	47	38	3,837	4,931	2	3				
126 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	1	1	615	2,151	3	3			4	5
127 Silk mill operatives.....			2	3						2
128 Woolen mill operatives.....	145	413	745	978	2	1			5	
129 Other textile mill operatives.....	73	189	2,920	2,182	5	1			50	10
130 Dressmakers.....	12	1,565	3	698	1	470		131		223
131 Hat and cap makers.....	11	6	1			1				
132 Milliners.....	16	337	5	186	6	129	3	35	2	59
133 Seamstresses.....	5	1,288	2	129	2	63		40	2	75
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	71	89	5	21	3				2	
135 Tailors and tailoresses.....	960	1,134	134	48	128	10	49	9	100	25
136 Other textile workers.....	8	13	110	86	6	3			10	1
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
137 Broom and brush makers.....	35		6	6					20	19
138 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	4		1						1	
139 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	958		432		224		12		147	
140 Glovemakers.....	1		1							
141 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	1,029	13	332	1	545	20	94	1	264	8
142 Model and pattern makers.....	83		46		74		19		28	
143 Photographers.....	74	6	28	8	22	8	9		17	
144 Rubber factory operatives.....	1		5	5	15				740	783
145 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,813	980	27	2	26	2			21	9
146 Upholsterers.....	142	0	54	7	35	2	13	12	20	
147 Other miscellaneous industries.....	1,814	288	1,037	186	1,193	390	962	11	808	107

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

MANCHESTER, N. H.		MEMPHIS, TENN.		MILWAUKEE, WIS.		MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.		MOBILE, ALA.		MONTGOMERY, ALA.		NASHVILLE, TENN.		NEWARK, N. J.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1		215	8	10		52	1	4		53		5		7	80
				13		1	1			18		24	8	87	9
5		45		133		125	1	14		66	1	99		16	82
60		4		254	8	66	1					1		112	19
		65		275		178		26		13		86		372	84
		2		19		7		1				3	1	15	85
8		87	1	93	1	2		61		20		13		14	86
		9		33		156		5		7		73	1	12	87
90	5	127	7	722	50	289	37	83	2	22	3	80	4	851	14
57		172		837	8	388		47		62		142	1	982	3
2	1	13	2	13	1	48	4	2		2		5	1	31	17
10	5	72	9	289	817	170	105	13		28	4	69	19	147	50
1		32		163		1,092	7	11		3		71		20	92
10		11		192	8	20	18					9	1	27	1
154		333	2	959	1	678		100		95		274		754	1
170	23	222		4,404	42	665	1	55		28		164	1	1,883	27
499		431	1	2,966	4	1,213	1	153		91		295		2,370	8
68		77		264		183		45		17		29		78	97
3		89		170	2	26		1				72		21	98
5		45		80		95		10				24		1,052	27
1		13		24		11		4		9		3		80	100
		13		66		41	13	1				6		74	13
1,370	550	149	2	1,188	353	549	135	51		46		193	6	1,636	337
63	20	66	1	278	7	205		14		6		118	6	556	57
49		7		2,169	168	104		1				15		2,283	39
5		6		264	46	17		5				19	1	454	54
19		5	1	254	172	55	12	2		5		5		111	5
12		59	1	1,277	195	102	2	16		15		37		427	107
		2		41		4		1		1		1		4	108
10		69		329		298	1	17		11		103		255	5
6		127		668	1	570	2	9		57		112		153	2
51		656		585		2,227	2	165		19		336		151	111
138	3	278		907	75	530	13	36	1	8		138	6	413	17
8		3		372	2	36		2		3		7		577	41
11		23		80	2	57	1	10		12		16		297	52
1		9		9		9	1					3		1,362	533
83		177		917	124	234		45		31		158		332	24
19		38		458	6	95		17		10		21		936	58
4	2	15	15	219	267	82	99	10	5	4	4	59	94	102	81
5	17	5	4	14	149	31	56		2			5	37	66	274
33	5	13		109		54		2		1		22		329	6
69	19	2		43	78	19	17					5	4	32	7
100	24	253	11	1,305	37	980	60	88	1	58	5	366	32	766	39
258	1	12		73	25	35	10	15	3	3	1	27	4	68	2
				26	4	6	10							13	124
3,904	5,808	35	45			2	4	5	1	121	104	277	245	205	655
74	112			123	862	17	90					3	44	8	65
38	134													16	29
163	123		1	33	69	61	55	1				48	67	12	2
358	188		1	107	323	34	61	2		2		34	47	71	150
5	437	3	628	0	3,134	6	1,901		252	1	267	2	501	16	1,696
				114	88	2	20						1	1,527	541
5	98	1	94	7	771	13	392		40	1	42	3	95	0	131
3	47	4	708	12	1,042	5	1,103		269		193	1	664	37	686
4	1	5	8	18	51	27	100		3			9	7	60	107
80	65	213	51	1,338	790	776	228	31	10	52	23	190	85	1,572	657
2	4	2	6	41	82	21	55	5	4	2	2	2	0	59	224
20	24	27		79	3	37	2	10		2		23	3	133	71
		1		1		1						2		7	138
204		456		1,303		1,086	2	205		60		304		1,035	139
				91	134	1	7								
150	2	388	7	1,816	19	1,436	30	174	1	105		296	3	1,767	21
10	1	21	2	261		60		8		1		10		130	2
26	2	35	2	141	26	130	25	15	3	16		38	3	80	6
		1		1		4		2						59	144
140	11	80	4	636	240	204	102	114		6	1	60	38	401	284
16	1	69	5	391	10	199	16	32	1	14	1	83	10	199	12
504	87	1,016	33	2,506	794	2,178	342	257	2	79	3	453	112	4,663	3,418

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	NEW BEDFORD, MASS.		NEW BRITAIN, CONN.		NEWCASTLE, PA.		NEW HAVEN, CONN.		NEW ORLEANS, LA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 Population 10 years of age and over	23,254	26,286	10,445	9,768	11,804	10,520	42,956	43,584	105,383	120,449
2 All occupations	18,893	8,802	8,738	2,238	9,612	1,381	33,944	11,271	83,387	28,303
3 Agricultural pursuits	385	4	87	3	59	1	628	43	2,332	187
4 Agricultural laborers ¹	204	—	59	—	14	—	438	17	1,028	67
5 Dairymen and dairywomen	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	172	22
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers	96	4	13	—	27	1	85	25	626	72
7 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	62	—	12	1	17	—	85	—	355	21
8 Lumbermen and raftsmen	5	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	58	—
9 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	33	—
10 Turpentine farmers and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11 Wood choppers	18	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	45	—
12 Other agricultural pursuits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5
13 Professional service	552	384	213	143	360	135	1,560	798	3,508	1,528
14 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	24	5	2	1	18	1	53	17	74	13
15 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	30	—	23	—	14	—	109	1	126	4
16 Artists and teachers of art	17	13	2	—	3	—	40	19	84	23
17 Clergymen	28	1	24	—	39	—	137	7	323	7
18 Dentists	62	—	8	—	14	—	55	2	135	2
19 Electricians	58	—	20	—	31	—	104	—	311	2
20 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	33	—	16	—	27	—	101	—	316	1
21 Journalists	23	3	17	—	10	3	53	2	119	11
22 Lawyers	43	2	20	—	56	—	214	1	573	4
23 Literary and scientific persons	11	5	—	4	12	—	39	20	69	10
24 Musicians and teachers of music	47	53	13	17	18	11	121	132	280	280
25 Officials (government)	—	1	18	1	36	1	98	—	449	25
26 Physicians and surgeons	77	17	30	—	54	7	196	17	422	17
27 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	26	278	18	120	24	107	219	570	185	1,110
28 Other professional service	5	6	2	—	4	2	21	10	42	10
29 Domestic and personal service	2,452	1,738	1,192	577	2,521	629	6,071	4,377	27,758	17,897
30 Barbers and hairdressers	149	6	49	—	82	—	343	21	904	41
31 Bartenders	70	—	102	—	34	—	271	—	914	6
32 Boarding and lodging house keepers	16	83	1	31	3	26	29	168	29	519
33 Hotel keepers	12	—	—	—	24	2	37	2	39	4
34 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	31	229	1	167	1	96	33	224	81	274
35 Janitors and sextons	90	—	22	—	21	1	219	13	181	23
36 Laborers (not specified) ¹	1,506	—	842	8	2,184	4	3,666	199	20,875	334
37 Launderers and laundresses	59	126	27	53	20	51	145	514	363	6,263
38 Nurses and midwives	12	155	2	45	3	41	21	386	39	690
39 Restaurant keepers	32	2	11	—	23	—	61	5	154	24
40 Saloon keepers	22	—	28	—	12	—	255	7	401	25
41 Servants and waiters	154	1,111	49	268	46	408	500	2,809	2,291	9,677
42 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.)	29	—	3	—	4	—	23	—	171	—
43 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	252	—	77	—	57	—	397	2	1,204	4
44 Other domestic and personal service	18	18	10	—	7	—	71	24	112	13
45 Trade and transportation	4,078	675	1,638	427	2,285	321	10,370	1,953	29,313	2,478
46 Agents	240	6	66	6	128	—	555	43	1,847	62
47 Bankers and brokers	40	—	31	—	23	—	108	1	486	1
48 Boatmen and sailors ¹	274	—	1	—	1	—	121	1	1,197	—
49 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	124	173	120	48	69	76	479	443	1,269	134
50 Clerks and copyists ¹	458	104	284	23	335	104	1,469	235	6,868	800
51 Commercial travelers	31	2	33	1	31	—	214	3	705	10
52 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	631	1	229	2	220	—	1,304	4	2,933	8
53 Foremen and overseers	26	—	14	1	31	1	68	2	133	4
54 Hostlers	91	—	35	—	48	1	176	1	237	—
55 Hucksters and peddlers	—	4	63	—	31	—	307	11	740	75
56 Livery stable keepers	27	—	7	—	16	—	42	—	27	2
57 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	822	32	255	1	446	16	1,695	100	4,287	490
58 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	41	—	17	—	19	—	57	1	360	5
59 Messengers and errand and office boys	34	3	24	—	5	—	165	26	731	14
60 Officials of banks and companies	60	1	21	—	40	—	179	2	464	5
61 Packers and shippers	43	13	82	215	6	—	124	139	269	115
62 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	20	—	1	—	7	—	76	—	537	38
63 Salesmen and saleswomen	662	244	203	62	139	—	1,300	597	2,105	786
64 Steam railroad employees	138	—	81	—	502	2	1,329	6	2,054	4
65 Stenographers and typewriters	4	63	3	55	13	30	78	280	257	331
66 Street railway employees	102	—	41	—	91	—	229	—	850	—
67 Telegraph and telephone linemen	24	—	5	—	15	—	38	—	84	—
68 Telegraph and telephone operators	16	23	5	9	28	31	72	43	200	66
69 Undertakers	21	1	6	—	10	—	34	—	75	5
70 Other persons in trade and transportation ..	51	5	11	1	31	—	151	15	598	14
71 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹ ..	11,426	6,001	5,608	1,083	4,387	295	15,315	4,100	20,476	6,213
<i>Building trades.</i>										
72 Carpenters and joiners	636 ¹	—	248	—	333	—	1,030	—	2,753	—
73 Masons (brick and stone)	211	—	115	—	119	1	387	3	684	2
74 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	372	8	144	10	107	—	946	10	1,261	5
75 Paper hangers	8	1	—	—	26	—	38	—	111	1
76 Plasterers	7	—	1	—	28	—	10	—	323	—
77 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	154	—	56	—	51	—	480	—	382	1
78 Roofers and slaters	10	—	3	—	37	—	30	—	242	—
79 Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	15	—	25	—	4	—	30	—	78	—

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

NEWPORT, KY.		NEWTON, MASS.		NEW YORK, N. Y.		MANHATTAN AND BRONX BOROUGHS, N. Y.		BROOKLYN BOROUGH, N. Y.		QUEENS BOROUGH, N. Y.		RICHMOND BOROUGH, N. Y.		NORFOLK, VA.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
10,687	11,822	12,083	15,538	1,328,431	1,356,737	800,368	811,485	442,633	463,099	58,613	56,789	26,817	25,364	18,248	19,448	1
8,724	3,034	9,204	4,658	1,102,471	367,437	666,308	243,874	367,754	107,455	47,648	10,882	20,861	5,226	15,397	6,974	2
32		493	6	10,134	440	2,610	178	2,464	76	4,053	160	1,007	26	128	31	3
16		391	2	5,893	248	1,068	78	1,522	33	2,689	130	614	7	72	30	4
5		59	1	91	67	83		23		22		13	1	2		5
5		42	3	1,926	1	313	15	309	10	992	24	252	18	32		6
5		1		1,970	122	1,030	83	484	33	336	6	120		10	1	7
				116		70		38		0		2		10		8
				84	2	63	2	17		1		3		1		9
1				44		29		8		4		3		1		10
				10		4		3		3						11
																12
324	158	800	406	60,853	22,422	39,044	14,060	18,685	7,017	2,055	966	1,169	379	654	229	13
12	1	9	1	4,738	2,629	3,372	2,297	1,242	298	80	24	39	10	27	29	14
15		67	1	3,966	349	2,480	234	1,273	101	145	9	88	5	23		15
18	1	18	24	2,924	1,061	2,008	756	773	266	100	23	43	16	6	7	16
22		82	9	2,833	301	1,698	227	887	71	159	8	89	8	74	2	17
12		34		1,509	73	987	61	468	12	34		20		15	1	18
29		72		8,131	66	4,669	41	3,070	16	342	9	150		67	1	19
27		89	1	3,321	12	1,858	10	1,206	2	149		108		40		20
11	1	37	5	2,833	244	1,647	183	1,035	55	73		78	4	25		21
60		113	1	7,811	78	5,160	63	2,279	14	233		139		123		22
3	3	23	22	1,709	605	995	418	606	161	66	19	42	7	6	2	23
32	29	27	51	6,429	3,281	4,606	2,029	1,648	1,096	132	106	43	50	57	24	24
23		60	4	3,934	75	2,214	50	1,320	16	232	7	168	2	62		25
47	5	77	13	6,577	510	4,617	371	1,742	130	147	5	71	6	85	1	26
8	118	85	270	3,409	12,821	2,419	7,090	787	4,707	125	755	78	269	37	162	27
2		7	4	734	317	434	230	249	72	38	8	13	7	7		28
1,030	667	1,397	2,924	206,215	146,722	131,023	99,539	60,844	39,539	9,904	4,795	4,444	2,849	5,459	5,388	29
64		86	3	12,022	852	7,702	680	3,771	150	392	18	157	4	168	7	30
62		2		12,745	46	8,312	35	3,311	12	482	1	138		154	1	31
1	15	40		2,813	474	1,877	101	735	15	124	4	77		11	141	32
4	1	8	3	3,139	241	1,415	119	951	65	545	41	228	7	7	2	33
5	49	8	106	1,366	5,152	832	3,157	477	1,563	24	296	33	136	25	77	34
33	5	55	4	6,184	4,041	4,476	3,561	1,512	447	137	24	59	0	50	8	35
577	13	918	18	98,631	1,714	57,540	849	32,675	591	5,833	242	2,483	32	3,890	119	36
12	194	63	105	6,881	16,102	4,959	10,758	1,663	4,605	157	373	102	366	58	1,805	37
1	17	7	156	1,342	9,762	1,084	6,596	199	2,699	30	294	29	173	13	359	38
5		0	8	2,869	279	2,011	187	810	87	36	4	12	1	29	8	39
89	2	4		4,913	137	2,791	65	1,572	39	385	21	165	12	74	1	40
70	358	164	2,480	31,211	103,963	24,794	70,362	5,310	28,260	698	3,342	409	1,999	668	2,851	41
9		8		3,707	969	1,900	369	1,900		487		351		16		42
82		109		16,093	414	10,182	369	5,078	37	595	3	238	6	203		43
16	3	13	8	4,740	1,204	3,602	924	1,014	249	88	13	36	18	53	9	44
2,516	556	3,556	448	405,675	65,818	247,709	41,204	139,165	22,137	12,605	1,330	6,196	647	5,425	440	45
161	3	319	4	22,695	1,009	13,186	661	8,380	325	774	13	355	10	355	2	46
18		151		7,112	67	4,352	46	2,236	18	331	3	193		87		47
41		18		8,188	30	3,068	13	4,421	16	231	1	468		451		48
125	56	173	145	22,613	8,291	12,862	5,268	8,584	2,731	756	200	411	92	277	43	49
421	69	469	82	80,564	9,057	47,658	5,730	29,911	3,055	1,892	157	1,103	115	945	63	50
84		68	1	4,761	43	3,103	34	1,543	7	75	1	40	1	102		51
264		549	1	51,063	105	32,431	78	16,103	24	1,802	2	727	1	414	2	52
11		27	2	8,111	346	2,081	244	862	92	106	7	62	3	24	2	53
15		68		5,891	3	3,630	1	1,929	1	245	1	87		53		54
94	2	23		12,635	517	9,830	467	2,465	49	238	1	102		82	6	55
2		14		967	16	594	10	294	4	48	1	31	1	15		56
375	45	627	20	68,085	4,199	42,607	2,355	22,431	1,585	2,235	176	912	83	947	37	57
26		100		4,599	64	2,737	48	1,641	6	103		118		142	1	58
92	4	22	2	13,451	1,906	8,703	1,347	4,365	534	303	23	80	2	130		59
39	1	121	3	4,360	97	2,123	55	1,953	39	176	2	108	1	137		60
38	45	25	4	3,963	2,518	2,393	1,381	1,381	1,080	147	46	42	11	49	69	61
39		14		11,322	88	8,098	64	3,039	22	141	2	44		279		62
334	228	446	49	45,740	22,705	28,552	15,149	15,393	7,040	1,255	403	540	113	473	116	63
119	1	146		11,831	73	6,823	30	3,769	30	856	5	383	8	210	1	64
26	105	16	116	3,225	10,868	1,745	6,315	1,302	4,176	115	207	63	170	75	55	65
113		90		7,375	3	4,234	1	2,707	2	292		142		45		66
5		8		505		193		275		21		16		29		67
16	5	11	19	2,430	2,406	1,258	1,363	1,022	951	115	67	35	25	31	30	68
13		9		1,572	54	858	28	619	22	66	3	29	1	13		69
45	2	42		7,617	863	4,690	516	2,540	328	282	9	105	10	60	4	70
4,822	1,653	3,018	874	419,594	132,535	245,922	88,893	146,696	38,686	18,931	3,631	8,045	1,325	3,731	886	71
241		483		29,904	48	15,093	28	11,229	16	2,304	3	1,278	1	616		72
76		155		12,913	37	8,047	26	3,753	9	804	1	309	1	181	1	73
192	1	249		27,135	251	15,907	130	9,165	110	1,499	10	564	1	260	2	74
61		10		962	5	651	3	277	2	24		10		35	1	75
30		17		4,019	5	2,689	2	1,054	2	252	1	24		77		76
70		124		16,614	45	10,336	34	5,186	10	831	1	261		156		77
9		15		1,640		952		683		48		7		15		78
1		8		570	1	352		202		11		5	1	5		79

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	NEW BEDFORD, MASS.		NEW BRITAIN, CONN.		NEWCASTLE, PA.		NEW HAVEN, CONN.		NEW ORLEANS, LA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.										
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
80 Oil well and oil works employees.....	12				6				54	2
81 Other chemical workers.....	1		1				108	161	8	
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
82 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	1		11		10		19		23	
83 Glassworkers.....	200	3	5		300		17		16	2
84 Marble and stone cutters.....	77		20		17		97		91	
85 Potters.....					2		4		14	
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
86 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	134						151		274	8
87 Miners and quarrymen.....	23		4		21		18		10	
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
88 Bakers.....	152	4	43	1	26	1	287	18	947	42
89 Butchers.....	34		52		50		249		701	7
90 Butter and cheese makers.....			5	1	1		5		32	2
91 Confectioners.....	21	1	7	1	7		86	14	140	29
92 Millers.....	0		2		14		7		52	2
93 Other food preparers.....	3		8				19	3	315	29
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
94 Blacksmiths.....	154		55		95		593		768	1
95 Iron and steel workers ¹	132	2	975	116	788		1,372	66	438	
96 Machinists.....	487	1	337	3	125		1,489	4	769	1
97 Steam boiler makers.....	16		1		35		120		256	
98 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	1				34		1		5	
99 Tool and cutlery makers.....	87	7	359	22	2		172	2	81	
100 Wheelwrights.....	9		3		1		33		122	
101 Wireworkers.....	3		4	1	36		141	11	19	1
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	309	60	25		24	1	300	69	1,147	21
103 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	33	1	9	1	11		59		198	
104 Leather curriers and tanners.....	2						7		17	
105 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....							2		20	
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
106 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	8	1	7		5		20		14	3
107 Brewers and maltsters.....	8				5		60		65	2
108 Distillers and rectifiers.....									25	
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
109 Cabinetmakers.....	13		13		4		129		247	1
110 Coopers.....	20				7		38		883	3
111 Saw and planing mill employees.....	13		4		8		28		272	1
112 Other woodworkers.....	91	1	41	1	2		372	4	279	8
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
113 Brassworkers.....	8		456	7			421	12	13	
114 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	11		3		4		412	122	117	1
115 Gold and silver workers.....	34	16	8	1	1		42	2	16	
116 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	36		36	1	1,413	37	122		380	2
117 Other metal workers.....	103	2	648	118	8		622	39	134	
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
118 Bookbinders.....	10	5	2		1		27	22	101	19
119 Boxmakers (paper).....	2	23	18	86		2	86	373	14	22
120 Engravers.....	15		3		4		33		44	1
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	15	8	2	5	15	2	27	12	1	4
122 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	92	7	170	6	34	8	415	44	686	10
<i>Textiles.</i>										
123 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	8		7		6		25	1	31	8
124 Carpet factory operatives.....	1						6		1	
125 Cotton mill operatives.....	6,142	4,864	6	5			3	3	225	452
126 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	6	41	110	170			7	19	7	43
127 Silk mill operatives.....	1						7	20	1	
128 Woolen mill operatives.....	35	28	9	7			1	1	2	1
129 Other textile mill operatives.....	240	153	12	18			8	3	23	62
130 Dressmakers.....	1	462	2	112		144	5	842	7	1,590
131 Hat and cap makers.....			1			1	18	3	8	2
132 Milliners.....	4	96	1	40	1	53	10	209	4	221
133 Seamstresses.....		37	1	31		15	2	185	11	2,621
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	5	27	7	31		2	15	12	17	30
135 Tailors and tailoresses.....	66	60	28	4	49	25	408	56	438	236
136 Other textile workers.....	19	5	1	11	1	1	16	15	52	24
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
137 Broom and brush makers.....	1				2		7		70	
138 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....							1		1	
139 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	295		67		137		430	3	1,369	1
140 Glovemakers.....		1						2		
141 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	171	3	133	1	130		633	4	759	11
142 Model and pattern makers.....	6		66		14		98		36	1
143 Photographers.....	24	2	8	6	9	1	57	8	75	6
144 Rubber factory operatives.....	1	1					323	444		
145 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	13	1	29	2	10		272	53	663	534
146 Upholsterers.....	25		3		7		200	6	219	5
147 Other miscellaneous industries.....	573	85	1,199	262	200	6	1,543	1,220	870	137

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

NEWPORT, KY.		NEWTON, MASS.		NEW YORK, N. Y.		MANHATTAN AND BRONX BOROUGHS, N. Y.		BROOKLYN BOROUGHS, N. Y.		QUEENS BOROUGH, N. Y.		RICHMOND BOROUGHS, N. Y.		NORFOLK, VA.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1				345	2	25		283	2	18		19			80
1		10	3	479	205	51	21	321	72	69	24	38	88	2	81
21				327	6	104	2	96	4	80		97		20	82
13		8	1	2,211	88	679	28	1,402	37	99	6	31	12		83
53	1	8		5,120	15	3,157	8	1,416	7	501		46		40	84
2				184	31	58	1	107	28	19	2				85
1		6		1,439	4	580	4	413		60		386		220	5
3				326	1	262	1	54		4		6		4	87
71	11	21	2	12,060	307	7,305	222	4,083	66	484	13	188	6	75	1
51		15		12,643	46	8,911	42	3,182	4	362		188		49	83
1		1		235	44	124	24	54	18	36	2	21		9	90
26	15	6		3,125	1,390	1,986	919	1,035	419	78	35	26	17	38	1
6		1		276	9	94	6	120	3	23		39		2	91
2	2	1		917	122	221	67	658	39	37	16	1		7	92
															81
108		69		7,289	16	3,860	11	2,734	4	463	1	232		116	94
632		87		10,372	139	5,051	37	4,719	96	486	3	116	3	86	95
388		381	4	17,241	68	6,906	42	8,673	23	959	3	503		156	96
14		2		1,946		629		1,122		103		92		42	97
18				262	6	133	5	101	1	19				1	98
15		5		911	17	370	5	469	9	29		43		8	99
4		2		958		492		350		89		27		17	100
18	2	2		923	115	505	68	394	43	18	1	6	3	2	101
538	236	34		12,241	1,046	5,594	252	5,096	781	397	12	154	1	84	102
46		10	1	1,374	16	881	9	391	5	68		34	2	13	103
6		7		1,635	256	585	124	888	125	50	6	12	1	1	104
1				1,146	384	856	262	267	114	20	8	4			105
27	1	1		1,509	69	951	39	430	27	80	3	48		9	106
39				2,585	11	1,497	6	873	4	103	1	112		7	107
21		2		116		60		49		6		1		2	108
41		7		3,618	10	2,115	7	1,234	5	245		24		6	109
30		1		2,776	7	865	1	1,786	5	74	1	101		68	110
33		10		1,141	13	400	11	664	11	57		20		22	111
60	2	34		9,429	442	5,452	242	3,294	183	576	17	107		55	112
44		3		3,659	113	1,838	27	1,626	78	172	5	23		8	113
66	20	30	74	1,770	213	789	30	926	181	40	2	15		8	114
17	2	3	5	3,174	633	1,860	260	1,198	339	92	20	24	14		115
53		24		6,995	266	2,501	27	2,955	183	436	56	103		90	2
64	1	25		4,275	204	1,791	51	1,990	124	377	26	117	3	12	116
															117
30	34	6	6	3,667	4,086	1,714	1,974	1,828	2,051	112	45	13		6	118
3	20		6	797	3,094	556	1,861	223	1,147	11	47	7	39	1	119
38	3	11		2,221	68	962	26	1,147	88	82	5	30	1	2	120
8	2	13	5	980	612	404	232	487	334	20	6	69	40		2
249	10	50	11	21,521	893	10,404	378	10,249	474	639	18	229	23	111	2
															122
6		26	19	1,084	157	556	88	372	38	65	5	91	26	10	123
1		1		414	751	256	544	115	166	40	40	3	1		124
1		5		59	143	27	88	29	52	2	3	1		20	125
		10	32	161	396	55	168	100	222	3	6	3		15	126
		55	109	1,847	2,366	1,061	1,465	272	424	480	455	34	22	1	127
1	1	64	73	206	113	132	64	67	47	3	2	4			128
3	3	105	149	1,974	2,404	699	912	1,103	1,235	143	185	29	72	10	129
	266	1	167	883	37,514	810	26,663	69	9,409	3	1,020	1	422		364
4	7			2,619	1,379	2,163	900	442	463	11	15	3	1	1	131
2	61	1	24	357	7,651	277	5,607	73	1,838	6	156	1	50		132
2	271		65	2,762	18,108	2,386	13,878	367	3,728	7	327	2	175	5	192
5	25	2	4	1,766	1,728	1,525	1,265	228	434	10	24	3	5	14	134
369	393	28	6	56,094	15,069	42,751	8,856	12,691	6,055	531	143	121	15	94	135
6	4	1	5	1,847	4,782	1,229	3,488	565	1,175	31	98	22	21	25	136
7				795	254	331	93	437	158	24	3	3		5	137
				12		4		8							138
126		92		16,579	10	8,891	5	6,305	4	888	1	495		364	139
1				132	472	94	196	34	272	4	4	4			140
182	6	381	2	20,816	664	12,410	419	7,313	234	748		345	7	154	141
20		9		831	87	291	40	473	45	48	2	19		5	142
5		11	1	1,590	146	979	108	551	35	37	1	23	2	19	143
2		52	13	821	292	130	45	242	62	445	195	4		1	144
154	199	1		11,689	6,437	8,946	6,058	2,302	212	387	162	54	5	60	145
32	4	16		3,341	385	2,110	268	1,073	109	118	7	40	1	35	146
339	40	207	28	32,040	15,773	19,205	10,126	10,429	5,050	1,481	370	925	227	154	19

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	OAKLAND, CAL.		OMAHA, NEBR.		OSHKOSH, WIS.		PASSAIC, N. J.		PATERSON, N. J.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 Population 10 years of age and over	27,353	28,281	44,328	38,853	10,447	11,557	9,977	11,692	40,217	41,719
2 All occupations	21,464	5,309	37,016	9,911	8,022	2,451	8,518	3,921	34,239	12,268
3 Agricultural pursuits	588	10	582	16	165	3	75	2	213	5
4 Agricultural laborers ¹	273	3	195	7	37	2	26	2	121	3
5 Dairymen and dairywomen	2		28	1			2		4	1
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers	130	4	198	4	31		9		32	
7 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	154	3	101	3	23		29		48	1
8 Lumbermen and raftsmen	10		14		73	1	6		2	
9 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	12		43	1	1		3		3	
10 Turpentine farmers and laborers										
11 Wood choppers	2		2						3	
12 Other agricultural pursuits	5		1							
13 Professional service	1,756	860	2,189	1,115	344	270	347	151	1,112	486
14 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	85	30	160	92	7		2		49	13
15 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc ..	98	2	82		16		31	5	178	3
16 Artists and teachers of art	45	54	32	38	6	4	18	1	13	5
17 Clergymen	134	21	184	36	42	2	34	3	96	4
18 Dentists	109	5	90	6	17		8		33	
19 Electricians	118		145		14		42		104	1
20 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors ..	185	1	118	1	17		39		79	
21 Journalists	74	7	136	11	19		21		35	1
22 Lawyers	266	7	417	10	59	1	42		133	
23 Literary and scientific persons	55	21	43	31		10	18	3	27	5
24 Musicians and teachers of music	88	175	203	174	19	36	17	12	94	42
25 Officials (government)	127	3	183	6	27	1	20	5	72	2
26 Physicians and surgeons	213	42	271	45	39	12	40	3	116	7
27 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc ..	139	473	89	656	55	203	17	119	66	402
28 Other professional service	20	19	36	9	7	1	3		14	1
29 Domestic and personal service	3,920	2,085	8,235	4,242	2,047	913	2,055	884	5,050	2,038
30 Barbers and hairdressers	194	38	371	50	68	7	55	2	320	5
31 Bartenders	84		440	8	55		36		240	4
32 Boarding and lodging house keepers	27	132	35	213	8	33	1	27	17	89
33 Hotel keepers	34	10	66	27	12	1	20		21	
34 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	36	118	20	247		39	4	45	4	211
35 Janitors and sextons	87	14	238	10	21	3	20	1	98	4
36 Laborers (not specified) ¹	1,491	39	5,034	75	1,593	50	1,656	24	3,051	25
37 Launderers and laundresses	501	197	140	575	20	72	28	61	276	227
38 Nurses and midwives	15	287	8	274	15	76		49	11	184
39 Restaurant keepers	43	8	65	9	8	5	14		27	4
40 Saloon keepers	132	2	255	3	99		95	2	370	19
41 Servants and waiters	908	1,216	1,058	2,746	51	623	71	671	164	1,257
42 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.) ..	40		42		2		1		47	
43 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	213	1	393		82		42		340	2
44 Other domestic and personal service	115	23	70	10	13	3	3	2	64	7
45 Trade and transportation	8,306	1,076	15,376	2,493	2,004	376	1,904	213	7,111	992
46 Agents	670	33	961	48	144	6	123	3	440	16
47 Bankers and brokers	249	1	219		32		36		51	
48 Boatmen and sailors ¹	289		12		34		4		22	1
49 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	520	198	1,019	309	86	63	144	25	561	155
50 Clerks and copyists ¹	944	119	3,035	451	188	45	506	40	1,100	123
51 Commercial travelers	201	2	778	8	109	2	18		59	2
52 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	645		1,547	8	326		234	1	1,096	2
53 Foremen and overseers	82		140	7	14	1	23	1	71	1
54 Hostlers	89		133		24		6		142	1
55 Hucksters and peddlers	131	3	329	15	21	1	40		247	1
56 Livery stable keepers	31	1	58		14		5		30	1
57 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	1,276	89	1,548	49	351	12	349	26	1,265	143
58 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	90		255	1	21		26	1	36	1
59 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	110	12	253	65	14	2	19		186	7
60 Officials of banks and companies	230	3	362	9	30	1	51		98	8
61 Packers and shippers	28		69	30	8		2		11	
62 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	52	7	258	8	3	1	6	5	23	24
63 Salesmen and saleswomen	962		1,746	640	213	153	186	43	911	329
64 Steam railroad employees	1,263	13	1,410		245		61		311	1
65 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	64	252	280	747	17	56	9	61	39	144
66 Street railway employees	178		525		34		9		181	
67 Telegraph and telephone linemen	42		58		11		1		43	
68 Telegraph and telephone operators	33		198	88	24	15	18		68	32
69 Undertakers	26	1	26	2	8		15		40	1
70 Other persons in trade and transportation ..	101	1	157	8	33		10	1	85	4
71 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹ ..	6,894	1,278	10,634	2,045	3,462	889	4,137	2,671	20,753	8,747
<i>Building trades.</i>										
72 Carpenters and joiners	1,088	1	1,364	3	381		332		1,184	1
73 Masons (brick and stone)	103		423		88		134		432	2
74 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	540	2	736	1	265	11	138	1	603	3
75 Paper hangers	54	1	92		10		3		14	
76 Plasterers	58		139		5		12		13	
77 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	295		313		40		135		479	2
78 Roofers and slaters	9		36		1		3		20	
79 Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	31		31				4		7	

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PAWTUCKET, R. I.		PEORIA, ILL.		PHILADELPHIA, PA.		PITTSBURG, PA.		PORTLAND, ME.		PORTLAND, OREG.		PROVIDENCE, R. I.		PUEBLO, COLO.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
14,934	16,325	23,580	22,519	505,531	531,626	129,327	120,521	19,544	22,121	46,231	30,693	68,839	74,298	12,530	9,963	1
12,423	5,208	19,594	5,357	421,270	147,653	107,902	23,618	15,572	5,531	40,389	7,186	58,806	23,366	10,443	1,653	2
134	4	253	7	5,495	147	569	7	359	12	1,536	21	603	25	193	5	3
55	3	123	1	3,136	89	275	3	193	3	620	10	381	17	53	2	4
1	1	4	2	5	1	25	1	2	1	20	2	1	1	11	1	5
29	1	57	2	1,032	21	84	1	113	8	348	8	96	2	68	1	6
36	1	40	1	1,185	37	149	4	41	1	260	3	111	0	19	1	7
		1		32		13		3		153		2		4		8
1		27		86		23		5		70		1		38		9
1		1		11				1		62		11				10
				5				1		8				1		11
405	240	871	454	20,217	7,854	4,429	1,862	899	484	2,313	881	2,485	1,397	492	245	12
16	2	82	28	765	196	107	14	23	6	125	28	111	30	20	5	14
49	1	31		1,901	93	416	9	33		75		302	6	18		15
4	4	10	15	770	441	97	58	18	23	50	44	64	56	8	13	16
38		88	7	1,396	89	391	34	80	4	197	16	175	20	52		17
18		40		873	50	149		44		114	12	95	8	14	2	18
55		72		2,509	13	493	3	73		136		294	2	37		19
37		28		1,449	4	585	2	92		292	4	212	1	40		20
18	2	19		776	59	2	8	46	2	107	11	57	3	23	3	21
27		131	2	2,053	21	180	8	145	1	392	4	196	1	79		22
13	6	20	9	737	259	117	48	11	11	87	12	61	24	30	4	23
33	42	72	60	1,761	1,213	303	271	42	84	224	159	207	234	35	33	24
32	1	69	2	1,065	44	339	10	113	4	156	8	159	10	44	5	25
49	2	119	15	2,943	280	562	31	117	13	268	57	318	85	66	11	26
18	178	74	294	946	4,984	193	1,344	51	332	112	518	200	947	25	167	27
3	2	16	8	273	108	54	22	15	4	28	10	34	25	6	2	28
1,745	848	4,760	2,506	71,694	52,057	29,931	11,722	2,800	2,545	12,307	3,068	9,285	7,163	2,221	855	29
78	2	213	0	4,144	260	841	44	141	4	381	38	550	20	112	5	30
88		222	1	3,093	11	770	2	36		361	1	488	8	73		31
5	44	9	104	208	1,857	25	408	25	139	86	298	40	380	21	174	32
11		83	17	457	41	242	22	33	7	95	7	69	5	16	4	33
	140	5	195	482	3,646	68	622	35	200	73	194	28	716	5	79	34
57		101	9	1,502	332	539	125	59	19	232	28	379	14	56	1	35
1,151	22	3,221	44	41,082	635	23,430	319	1,715	19	7,681	2	5,482	71	1,462	9	36
52	110	50	279	1,649	4,277	197	1,071	89	211	826	243	258	938	55	110	37
2	56	1	100	307	4,183	57	618	21	242	17	305	70	550	6	102	38
4	1	33	4	1,137	136	141	16	63	14	125	12	121	7	25	1	39
27		196	3	1,196	78	305	20	28		261	4	138		81		40
55	468	384	1,722	8,183	36,793	1,774	8,368	284	1,695	1,724	1,917	738	4,394	196	364	41
17		21		1,038		99		42		52		37		25		42
180		251	4	6,319	18	1,310	3	201		259	1	738	3	72		43
13	5	20	11	897	391	133	84	28	12	134	18	149	62	16	5	44
2,878	632	6,636	1,005	129,992	22,270	29,703	4,889	6,544	1,135	13,056	1,583	16,539	3,346	8,203	270	45
177	9	447	24	6,391	332	1,736	63	306	25	330	25	936	71	184	9	46
30		78		1,440	8	347		75	1	389	3	228		33		47
8		46		1,279	2	233		259		711	1	183		11		48
165	143	385	156	5,867	3,160	1,525	479	336	255	732	191	835	782	189	38	49
374	86	919	159	22,859	3,036	5,824	839	852	152	1,518	130	2,279	650	329	36	50
71	1	361	5	943	7	524	7	320	1	470	13	541	3	54		51
567		614	3	19,147	34	3,573	18	783		1,313	3	2,763	4	288	1	52
26		81	1	1,627	120	319	16	37	2	69	3	98	10	39		53
64		134	2	1,357	2	176		81		155		324		34	1	54
79	5	97	1	2,575	57	891	20	81	1	223	2	643	35	14	1	55
10		20		387	8	49		39		53		91	2	17		56
494	36	767	26	23,045	2,327	3,555	448	1,064	20	2,012	65	2,632	200	424	10	57
15		84	1	1,199	10	236	2	120		169		142	1	44		58
80	4	88	3	4,966	374	1,029	78	71	16	167	11	485	16	26	1	59
49	1	167	2	1,494	47	536	4	151	1	312	3	261		64		60
35	47	51	34	1,514	1,201	217	230	94	44	137	28	113	236	11	4	61
12		71	6	1,476	13	512	10	18		177	8	173	1	22		62
376	217	612	291	16,318	7,832	2,696	1,588	856	339	1,467	461	2,058	840	309	85	63
106		1,020	1	6,892	72	3,446	32	667		1,432	1	852	2	976	1	64
4	65	31	263	993	2,705	211	787	36	241	130	492	51	380	23	63	65
109		150		3,472	2	1,000		136		301		461		43		66
11		31		287		166		49		63		53		5		67
13	28	60	23	932	433	272	242	52	29	118	144	78	82	39	20	68
17		18		571	41	77	2	17	1	24	2	63		9		69
41	7	124	3	2,961	452	553	24	44		84	2	196	22	25		70
7,261	3,484	7,074	1,385	193,872	65,325	43,270	5,138	4,970	1,355	11,177	1,633	29,394	11,435	4,334	278	71
519	1	658	1	10,685	11	2,628	8	706		1,354	5	1,770	1	402	2	72
132		237		4,562	12	1,504	4	162		267		586		147		73
271	1	512		7,208	80	1,213	21	381		529	2	1,160	7	106	2	74
9		43	1	2,044	6	292	5	36		50		70	1	21		75
11		61		1,052		321		60		87		104		27		76
145		225		5,269	7	924	2	159	1	276		631		58		77
11		11		1,105		95		24		4		38		6		78
8		7		91		28		7		24		43		4		79

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	OAKLAND, CAL.		OMAHA, NEBR.		OSHKOSH, WIS.		PASSAIC, N. J.		PATERSON, N. J.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.										
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
80 Oil well and oil works employees.....	4	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
81 Other chemical workers.....	8	1	1	5	—	—	1	—	9	—
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
82 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	3	—	86	—	—	—	1	—	8	1
83 Glassworkers.....	3	—	9	—	7	—	4	—	6	—
84 Marble and stone cutters.....	31	—	94	—	23	—	17	—	64	1
85 Potters.....	25	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
86 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	9	—	31	—	17	—	—	—	1	—
87 Miners and quarrymen.....	288	1	28	—	12	—	6	—	29	—
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
88 Bakers.....	132	14	228	7	23	2	62	1	289	5
89 Butchers.....	160	—	372	3	52	—	111	—	335	2
90 Butter and cheese makers.....	89	8	36	3	5	—	1	—	7	1
91 Confectioners.....	39	6	81	53	6	—	5	—	57	10
92 Millers.....	27	—	28	—	8	—	—	—	2	—
93 Other food preparers.....	22	17	366	19	4	—	1	1	5	1
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
94 Blacksmiths.....	244	1	408	—	150	—	48	—	455	1
95 Iron and steel workers ¹	183	1	244	—	44	—	31	—	927	10
96 Machinists.....	443	—	549	—	143	—	136	—	1,487	2
97 Steam boiler makers.....	46	—	123	—	18	—	2	—	294	—
98 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	3	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
99 Tool and cutlery makers.....	6	—	7	—	32	3	1	—	268	5
100 Wheelwrights.....	10	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	27	—
101 Wireworkers.....	5	—	3	3	1	1	13	—	7	—
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	193	2	171	5	30	—	50	—	236	3
103 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	35	2	161	2	13	—	6	—	99	30
104 Leather curriers and tanners.....	30	—	9	8	3	—	4	—	7	2
105 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	1	—	4	—	61	15	1	—	—	—
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
106 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	12	2	23	1	12	—	3	—	86	—
107 Brewers and maltsters.....	18	—	116	—	11	—	1	—	79	—
108 Distillers and rectifiers.....	4	—	21	—	2	—	—	—	1	—
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
109 Cabinetmakers.....	48	—	72	—	60	1	3	—	46	1
110 Coopers.....	19	—	110	—	8	—	1	—	19	—
111 Saw and planing mill employees.....	167	—	42	—	565	6	4	—	10	—
112 Other woodworkers.....	75	14	96	8	275	35	17	1	157	1
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
113 Brassworkers.....	33	—	14	—	2	—	3	—	217	1
114 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	23	—	44	1	8	1	10	—	32	—
115 Gold and silver workers.....	9	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	6	—
116 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	38	—	220	—	23	—	26	—	64	—
117 Other metal workers.....	48	—	385	1	13	—	10	1	96	6
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
118 Bookbinders.....	24	26	36	45	6	5	6	2	11	5
119 Boxmakers (paper).....	1	1	11	27	5	—	—	2	14	—
120 Engravers.....	11	—	25	—	1	3	—	2	22	32
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	2	—	15	4	1	—	42	2	9	—
122 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	257	44	699	45	69	5	64	22	157	85
<i>Textiles.</i>										
123 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	9	—	10	2	2	—	55	3	2,014	12
124 Carpet factory operatives.....	2	—	1	1	2	—	3	1	50	24
125 Cotton mill operatives.....	85	112	—	1	—	—	1	1	29	27
126 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
127 Silk mill operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	9	6,536	6,066
128 Woolen mill operatives.....	3	—	—	1	—	—	64	41	28	4
129 Other textile mill operatives.....	6	6	6	9	29	53	967	1,220	1,200	991
130 Dressmakers.....	—	565	9	854	1	360	3	107	—	566
131 Hat and cap makers.....	—	2	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	4
132 Milliners.....	1	117	7	169	2	94	1	20	12	170
133 Seamstresses.....	3	106	5	472	—	49	1	7	2	112
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	9	12	12	32	1	2	1	—	105	423
135 Tailors and tailoresses.....	166	123	340	80	46	88	60	—	255	28
136 Other textile workers.....	8	5	6	13	4	3	2	—	56	14
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
137 Broom and brush makers.....	76	2	16	—	6	1	—	—	5	—
138 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
139 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	349	—	503	—	131	—	97	1	406	3
140 Glovemakers.....	7	20	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
141 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	580	10	611	11	168	2	151	2	593	2
142 Model and pattern makers.....	29	—	24	—	4	—	1	—	53	—
143 Photographers.....	49	12	61	5	20	6	9	—	37	1
144 Rubber factory operatives.....	3	—	1	—	—	1	116	21	5	—
145 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	33	6	173	23	71	13	22	15	127	3
146 Upholsterers.....	72	1	89	4	36	13	9	—	37	—
147 Other miscellaneous industries.....	442	40	628	126	433	163	1,062	1,190	853	134

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PAWTUCKET, R. I.		PEORIA, ILL.		PHILADELPHIA, PA.		PITTSBURG, PA.		PORTLAND, ME.		PORTLAND, OREG.		PROVIDENCE, R. I.		PUEBLO, COLO.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	21	12	10	216	238	86	19	1	1	4	1	25	29	80	81
4	2	18	7	1,204	2	475	11	64	47	15	70	2	82	83	84
30	18	70	1	1,621	8	1,859	125	4	11	26	19	16	85	86	87
1	151	1	209	1	216	1	144	504	1	38	118	1	86	87	88
85	55	158	5	4,764	141	594	79	102	12	204	17	375	27	29	88
11	44	46	1,339	570	121	72	3	4	35	29	4	88	1	7	89
2	40	1	138	4	21	20	23	3	15	71	17	11	32	9	90
111	582	235	4,382	15	1,032	4	197	357	383	633	143	94	95	96	97
901	6	269	9,874	62	9,646	89	142	336	336	1,721	135	95	96	97	98
6	38	1	1,631	5	32	2	10	11	40	31	4	98	99	100	101
123	1	9	1,677	96	85	10	7	40	12	535	62	99	100	101	102
71	16	13	476	30	177	4	16	13	4	41	63	100	101	102	103
51	75	54	5,171	931	452	8	189	159	2	402	83	36	102	103	104
19	54	2	568	6	92	1	29	223	8	90	4	37	103	104	105
47	2	1	4,287	226	18	1	46	41	10	40	1	4	104	105	106
7	14	4	639	30	73	10	31	15	4	71	3	3	106	107	108
16	98	1	850	3	160	18	3	60	1	57	1	3	107	108	109
28	44	1,590	1,590	19	64	158	50	97	119	40	10	6	109	110	111
11	366	1,080	1,080	1	82	276	55	52	40	56	6	4	110	111	112
24	26	325	3,298	124	82	266	46	735	2	199	3	7	111	112	113
91	83	1	1,441	17	207	8	20	20	5	119	5	4	113	114	115
17	19	734	1,441	17	207	8	20	20	5	119	5	4	113	114	115
14	22	161	734	161	60	21	11	29	8	59	1,823	1	114	115	116
214	86	6	481	216	21	29	71	150	39	3,909	1	14	115	116	117
36	131	7	1,647	35	892	29	38	1	39	166	18	1,129	116	117	118
41	55	1	2,296	89	367	7	1	39	274	274	18	1	117	118	119
8	19	31	1,076	1,168	70	88	27	29	32	43	58	6	118	119	120
5	37	7	204	1,600	13	67	6	25	13	24	246	1	119	120	121
21	7	2	844	101	55	2	14	1	28	225	15	4	120	121	122
31	8	2	782	283	12	2	11	3	3	3	4	4	121	122	123
137	12	212	7,061	573	925	77	230	57	368	515	38	83	122	123	124
450	32	15	3,148	77	38	4	8	15	2	660	49	2	123	124	125
1	10	1	3,827	2,045	23	11	1	4	2	2	664	1	124	125	126
795	1,349	1,035	1,035	1,408	1,035	2	2	11	14	339	180	29	125	126	127
6	51	1,702	1,702	5,175	1,702	2	2	11	7	14	29	7	126	127	128
82	88	426	1,022	1,022	426	1,022	2	11	7	14	29	7	127	128	129
216	326	1	1,971	1,391	1,971	2	1	13	2,170	1,897	1	1	128	129	130
780	814	107	10,373	10,496	10,373	4	1	89	1,820	2,117	1	1	129	130	131
1	265	2	118	13,940	13,940	13	1,903	434	5	1,627	134	1	130	131	132
1	1	1	439	470	439	12	4	15	5	5	5	5	131	132	133
1	1	1	53	2,565	53	9	395	12	5	9	355	17	132	133	134
1	23	2	337	3,720	337	4	682	2	192	8	426	57	133	134	135
46	2	4	1,556	1,556	3	23	2	5	21	5	55	2	134	135	136
14	32	175	9,838	2,945	742	289	107	151	365	543	161	41	135	136	137
15	42	7	530	56	52	14	11	2	19	14	14	7	137	138	139
177	1	425	7,297	12	1,698	2	253	1	638	825	2	217	138	139	140
261	7	348	8,545	154	1,692	7	268	3	655	1,186	16	146	140	141	142
42	2	16	817	12	255	1	17	1	43	140	17	16	142	143	144
14	6	29	544	87	87	15	32	9	66	71	401	3	143	144	145
37	13	181	3,757	1,345	508	450	16	1	95	52	40	81	144	145	146
23	136	463	1,846	300	141	8	57	4	85	99	6	14	145	146	147
379	136	463	18,325	7,880	8,584	308	328	108	748	2,445	711	115	146	147	148

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

	OCCUPATIONS.	QUINCY, ILL.		RACINE, WIS.		READING, PA.		RICHMOND, VA.		ROCHESTER, N. Y.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Population 10 years of age and over	14,135	15,273	11,323	11,054	30,978	31,912	32,142	37,167	61,821	69,311
2	All occupations	10,866	3,583	9,294	2,272	25,816	7,964	24,976	12,416	49,192	20,174
3	Agricultural pursuits	258	10	76	1	99	8	131	6	612	28
4	Agricultural laborers ¹	147	2	29	—	47	3	69	2	265	14
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	—	—	1	—	1	—	4	—	1	1
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers	79	6	29	—	21	1	27	1	104	8
7	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	16	—	16	1	27	4	21	3	222	5
8	Lumbermen and raftsmen	3	—	1	—	1	—	3	—	14	—
9	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	7	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	5	—
10	Turpentine farmers and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Wood choppers	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—
12	Other agricultural pursuits	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	Professional service	542	278	281	213	869	436	1,251	637	2,496	1,675
14	Actors, professional showmen, etc	31	0	6	1	37	4	29	—	95	35
15	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	18	—	18	—	42	—	92	—	163	7
16	Artists and teachers of art	4	0	7	3	22	17	26	11	64	59
17	Clergymen	63	2	30	2	106	3	147	10	203	20
18	Dentists	50	2	14	1	40	—	47	—	91	7
19	Electricians	26	—	21	—	48	—	79	—	288	8
20	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	24	—	15	—	41	—	92	—	130	—
21	Journalists	24	4	17	—	39	—	45	2	130	13
22	Lawyers	72	2	31	—	136	—	233	—	393	8
23	Literary and scientific persons	2	7	4	3	18	0	18	11	70	20
24	Musicians and teachers of music	42	41	10	24	64	50	52	53	208	231
25	Officials (government)	49	—	85	2	79	1	76	3	169	15
26	Physicians and surgeons	83	13	35	3	133	6	189	13	314	41
27	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	68	190	28	166	52	345	106	625	138	1,193
28	Other professional service	10	5	4	4	12	4	20	9	40	13
29	Domestic and personal service	2,076	1,738	1,677	672	5,468	1,968	6,269	7,542	6,251	5,365
30	Barbers and hairdressers	120	9	60	3	221	7	268	12	429	36
31	Bartenders	92	1	38	—	138	—	190	1	368	8
32	Boarding and lodging house keepers	7	75	1	27	7	95	8	108	18	149
33	Hotel keepers	17	2	18	—	93	5	20	5	109	8
34	Housekeepers and stewards ¹	3	77	2	63	5	185	17	132	23	366
35	Janitors and sextons	49	7	25	—	61	29	178	13	160	41
36	Laborers (not specified) ¹	1,293	33	1,283	11	4,327	56	3,894	243	3,412	40
37	Launderers and laundresses	22	427	23	66	50	156	94	2,522	101	622
38	Nurses and midwives	1	115	—	33	2	108	25	440	53	598
39	Restaurant keepers	16	2	4	—	35	1	58	16	104	21
40	Saloon keepers	104	2	80	—	72	3	31	5	317	12
41	Servants and waiters	211	954	41	464	123	1,277	1,060	4,028	600	3,436
42	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	17	—	7	—	66	—	21	—	85	—
43	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	110	—	82	—	230	—	308	—	494	—
44	Other domestic and personal service	14	4	7	5	38	16	37	16	78	27
45	Trade and transportation	3,355	540	1,866	431	6,277	1,074	9,178	1,204	14,517	3,375
46	Agents	209	16	161	4	325	11	547	19	955	48
47	Bankers and brokers	52	—	43	—	25	—	136	—	95	—
48	Boatmen and sailors ¹	19	—	81	—	17	—	38	—	28	—
49	Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	178	67	133	55	171	135	488	108	1,079	718
50	Clerks and copyists ¹	416	95	317	128	947	115	1,552	184	2,037	812
51	Commercial travelers	209	1	48	—	130	5	203	2	561	7
52	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	497	—	251	1	608	1	1,063	4	1,904	6
53	Foremen and overseers	19	2	16	—	56	2	56	2	120	15
54	Hostlers	56	—	19	—	91	—	136	—	126	—
55	Hucksters and peddlers	90	2	20	—	69	—	169	6	385	5
56	Livery stable keepers	14	1	14	—	24	—	27	—	50	—
57	Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	523	22	324	18	971	62	1,443	116	2,281	143
58	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	46	1	5	—	86	—	169	1	138	1
59	Messengers and errand and office boys	33	11	16	3	289	5	110	6	879	19
60	Officials of banks and companies	62	1	33	—	97	—	202	2	212	5
61	Packers and shippers	28	22	15	5	100	173	59	112	99	145
62	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	42	—	7	—	16	—	543	3	71	2
63	Salesmen and saleswomen	158	—	181	93	698	464	746	395	1,759	611
64	Steam railroad employees	377	1	85	—	1,304	3	799	—	1,303	2
65	Stenographers and typewriters ¹	20	122	10	114	33	66	114	191	105	734
66	Street railway employees	70	—	40	—	119	—	196	—	377	—
67	Telegraph and telephone linemen	13	—	9	—	22	—	30	—	102	—
68	Telegraph and telephone operators	39	22	17	10	68	21	114	47	100	98
69	Undertakers	14	—	7	—	16	—	38	—	56	—
70	Other persons in trade and transportation	33	1	14	—	45	9	140	6	195	9
71	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	4,635	1,017	5,394	955	13,103	4,478	8,147	3,027	25,316	9,731
	<i>Building trades.</i>										
72	Carpenters and joiners	386	—	463	—	899	—	738	—	1,567	—
73	Masons (brick and stone)	155	—	119	—	307	—	256	1	576	—
74	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	265	—	478	—	507	8	340	—	1,286	—
75	Paper hangers	41	—	5	—	27	—	48	—	100	—
76	Plasterers	42	—	6	—	51	—	158	—	12	—
77	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	60	—	74	—	139	1	184	—	540	—
78	Roofers and slaters	5	—	6	—	24	—	8	—	26	—
79	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	3	—	2	—	5	—	4	—	80	—

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ROCKFORD, ILL.		SACRAMENTO, CAL.		SAGINAW, MICH.		ST. JOSEPH, MO.		ST. LOUIS, MO.		ST. PAUL, MINN.		SALEM, MASS.		SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
11,906	12,688	13,539	11,812	16,395	17,804	45,786	36,236	229,791	229,797	66,880	61,880	13,320	15,343	19,204	21,322	1
9,595	2,701	11,334	2,186	13,041	3,863	38,143	9,754	190,842	54,506	54,681	16,273	10,597	4,368	14,339	3,952	2
197	5	351	8	858	10	546	11	2,242	63	1,349	24	193	1	557	14	3
95	4	181	3	141	3	180	5	764	5	498	7	114		166	1	4
4		1				3		194	10	8	1			18	1	5
48	1	88	3	112	5	166	4	477	23	313	9	46		133	7	6
40		48		20	2	79	1	632	24	186	5	80	1	75	4	7
7		7		107		13		45		249		1		10		8
1		46	2	1		94		119	1	85	2			150	1	9
						2	1	7		6		2		4		10
2				2		2		4		4				1		11
																12
373	284	683	309	565	341	1,455	663	8,885	3,464	2,820	1,310	892	241	1,220	503	13
11		129	5	31	4	156	9	536	92	152	54	7	8	32	11	14
23		19		32		43	1	510	3	137	7	22	1	50		15
12	14	3	10	13	8	32	20	252	112	62	37	12	8	24	18	16
37	3	42	4	54		108	2	562	84	232	7	26	2	76	10	17
25	3	37		19	1	58	3	297	12	125	4	23	1	53	3	18
29		72		32		117	1	1,084	7	205	1	44		72		19
20		35		34		67		543		255		27		165		20
23	1	16	1	26	2	59	5	368	25	160	19	12		74	4	21
53	1	96	1	77	1	237	3	1,035	10	479	1	36	2	226	1	22
8	3	10	16	6	5	13	13	205	39	37	19	11	10	87	9	23
23	43	44	70	49	47	109	120	752	523	186	183	47	33	74	84	24
29	5	57	3	45	1	115	5	749	11	282		45		68	2	25
58	12	77	6	85	9	226	16	1,363	104	300	27	39	9	120	16	26
20	196	33	193	52	261	91	459	537	2,403	184	939	26	165	102	543	27
7	3	13		10	2	24	6	112	39	24	12	4	7	15	1	28
1,547	696	2,643	776	2,681	1,736	9,427	3,496	36,198	23,928	10,245	7,029	1,211	1,338	2,291	1,985	29
61	3	124	10	117	7	403	15	1,801	111	408	43	76	4	125	18	30
38		131		106		330	2	1,626	5	431	4	34	1	131		31
6	23	55	76	7	110	72	203	156	1,084	31	182	6	19	11	83	32
7	3	23	1	31	6	47	17	143	42	89	31	8	3	27	10	33
2	49	7	61	9	95	9	130	119	890	35	301	6	101	12	58	34
48		29	6	70	5	105	6	857	137	359	16	63	2	92	11	35
1,110	11	1,227	47	1,831	43	6,859	67	20,663	434	6,140	77	720	2	1,204	31	36
20	97	248	52	24	189	105	484	478	5,189	102	764	44	99	87	362	37
3	71	12	94	3	105	9	155	93	1,286	26	508	8	131	4	220	38
14	2	45	6	17	6	40	12	345	96	75	20	15		86	10	39
43		136		106	2	195	1	1,376	33	308	3	15		53		40
86	435	434	418	164	1,159	875	2,389	4,672	14,464	1,481	5,044	53	968	344	1,178	41
3		7		27		18		225		122		12		14		42
99		114	1	148		260		3,199	9	533		109		106		43
7	2	51	4	21	9	100	15	435	148	105	36	12	8	35	4	44
2,406	518	3,779	527	4,138	775	14,906	1,578	69,191	8,761	23,647	3,204	3,054	696	5,431	639	45
188	12	178	2	272	36	735	21	3,853	121	1,610	46	154	9	385	15	46
90		70	1	76	5	152	1	677	10	260		19		203	1	47
2		75	1	64		42		564	3	65	1	43		4		48
126	138	179	78	240	165	819	159	3,445	920	1,012	356	131	176	365	67	49
323	86	689	129	428	106	2,644	429	12,600	944	5,071	1,016	405	130	708	82	50
170	3	99	2	149	1	719	5	1,709	13	1,369	12	55		210	2	51
355		267	4	442	2	1,718	2	9,014	13	2,332	7	465	1	631	2	52
23		37	2	44		99	2	481	28	219	9	30	4	40	2	53
31		76	1	39		280	1	983	2	209		69		59		54
27		49		75	2	175	4	1,412	46	304	19	59	2	61	2	55
27		20		20		53		131	5	59		18		16		56
879	9	527	14	584	23	1,716	26	7,961	484	1,803	73	547	36	734	34	57
32		15	2	34		136	3	1,061	5	297	1	24		49		58
20	1	55	8	31	3	127	11	1,873	193	402	44	21	14	131	2	59
47	2	55		104	1	161	1	1,385	20	662	6	55	3	172	2	60
40	23	22		25	4	150	47	977	565	185	84	30	50	38	13	61
6	1	63		24	1	316	4	2,540	28	344	4	3		31		62
268	113	331	139	457	197	1,954	334	8,951	2,585	2,082	475	412	189	678	215	63
160		745		746	1	2,089	3	3,396	34	3,393	4	396		587	1	64
7	115	35	77	27	162	167	456	545	2,319	261	904	5	67	102	172	65
41		70		101		252		3,381		769		42		146		66
7		14		28		101		212		111		10		13		67
16	15	31	62	27	65	158	60	471	350	287	121	10	15	30	25	68
6		16	2	9		19		142	4	39		14		14		69
15		61	3	92	1	194	9	1,427	72	502	22	37		46	2	70
5,072	1,198	3,878	516	5,274	1,001	11,809	4,006	74,326	18,290	16,620	4,706	5,747	2,092	4,840	811	71
412		488		406		1,817	4	5,637	3	1,824	3	438	1	572	1	72
140		53		102		649	3	2,134	2	585		146		216		73
370		307		269		727	1	4,213	16	1,075	20	265	1	271		74
12		15		15		144	1	921	2	129		4		41		75
20		30		10		159		505		119		1		55		76
73		106		321		321		1,558	1	430		74	1	113		77
1		1		9		9		271		20		15		9		78
6		4		35	2	85	2	69		23		10		12		79

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	QUINCY, ILL.		RACINE, WIS.		READING, PA.		RICHMOND, VA.		ROCHESTER, N. Y.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.										
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
80 Oil well and oil works employees.....	1						1		45	3
81 Other chemical workers.....	1				2		27	2	22	26
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
82 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	79		33		92		29		35	
83 Glassworkers.....	2		1		42	22	29		123	22
84 Marble and stone cutters.....	38		10		106		133		156	
85 Potters.....					6		1		10	
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
86 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	26		14		8		5		1	
87 Miners and quarrymen.....	38		4		14		20		19	
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
88 Bakers.....	52	4	34	2	253	3	133	2	326	15
89 Butchers.....	96		76		166		98		431	
90 Butter and cheese makers.....	18	1			7		2	1	18	5
91 Confectioners.....	31	16	6	12	126	105	73	10	180	125
92 Millers.....	21		8		13		31		128	
93 Other food preparers.....	19		13	32	1		8	2	57	99
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
94 Blacksmiths.....	167		427	1	392	2	826	1	418	1
95 Iron and steel workers ¹	510		691		3,074	18	580	1	829	6
96 Machinists.....	159		583		1,195	3	675	4	1,682	
97 Steam boiler makers.....	25		95		142		107		49	
98 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	186				237		30		146	
99 Tool and cutlery makers.....	33		8		11		5	1	96	1
100 Wheelwrights.....	8		37		22		27		6	
101 Wireworkers.....	1		40		7		4		23	
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	56	8	221	118	247	43	207		2,869	1,423
103 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	87	1	17		25	4	50		81	
104 Leather curriers and tanners.....	1		74	3	43	3	14		43	8
105 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	8		131	16	2		48	1	80	6
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
106 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	16		2		14		17		25	0
107 Brewers and maltsters.....	52		11		50		17		219	1
108 Distillers and rectifiers.....					1		6		14	
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
109 Cabinetmakers.....	119		9		88		41	2	518	4
110 Coopers.....	48		3		23		87	2	208	1
111 Saw and planing mill employees.....	160		51		34		58	1	122	1
112 Other woodworkers.....	139	2	279	2	57	12	96	9	1,233	18
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
113 Brassworkers.....	7		10		159	8	10		278	1
114 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	10		7		21		18		32	
115 Gold and silver workers.....					8	30	2		409	151
116 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	84		39		189		146	6	422	1
117 Other metal workers.....	46		45		257	9	40		286	11
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
118 Bookbinders.....	35	74	2	5	16	11	48	58	71	92
119 Boxmakers (paper).....	1	6	1	12	13	102	9	147	36	370
120 Engravers.....	5	3			6		9		54	7
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	41	1	4	5	45	23	26	22	48	17
122 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	140	8	73	14	219	11	371	23	943	113
<i>Textiles.</i>										
123 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	5	3	7	1	51	1	16		27	8
124 Carpet factory operatives.....	4		4		16				12	6
125 Cotton mill operatives.....					30	226	2	2	23	65
126 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....			6	45	216	1,143			7	124
127 Silk mill operatives.....	1		1		40	216			5	10
128 Woolen mill operatives.....			18	47	19	16	1		22	29
129 Other textile mill operatives.....	2	1	7	18	97		11	16	47	178
130 Dressmakers.....		249		191	63			566	7	1,648
131 Hat and cap makers.....					499	265		2	2	4
132 Milliners.....	2	115	1	49		183	3	90	4	335
133 Seamstresses.....	1	406		183	1	181	6	445	48	538
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	28	30	11	12	71		12	19	6	10
135 Tailors and tailoresses.....	82	25	66	60	223	237	148	50	2,684	2,963
136 Other textile workers.....	3	2	5	7	7	11	4	2	28	50
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
137 Broom and brush makers.....	5		1		35	1	20		23	
138 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	8				1				1	
139 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	184		139		270		308		714	
140 Glovemakers.....			1			1			2	
141 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	221	10	336	4	474	7	458	12	1,265	37
142 Model and pattern makers.....	29		42		117	1	29		89	
143 Photographers.....	17	3	13	1	33	7	20		97	29
144 Rubber factory operatives.....			6	6			1	1	6	4
145 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	118	12	56	1	508	450	1,021	1,378	336	117
146 Upholsterers.....	34		70	10	67	3	50		222	14
147 Other miscellaneous industries.....	352	45	546	98	1,104	190	624	144	2,781	1,019

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ROCKFORD, ILL.		SACRAMENTO, CAL.		SAGINAW, MICH.		ST. JOSEPH, MO.		ST. LOUIS, MO.		ST. PAUL, MINN.		SALEM, MASS.		SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		2		1		9		29		24		5		1	
2				36		1		139	63			2		1	
10		6		17		161	3	950	2	43		5		14	
30		1				2		452	12	13				1	
28		24		22		83		632	4	171		50		73	
		3						83						1	
5		18		10		17		51		14		40		1	
15		54		635	2	54		457	2	65		9		606	3
58		74	2	48	2	224	11	1,619	138	215	27	75		76	3
88		127		111	1	1,191		1,919	3	460	1	32		132	
12		7		2		33	1	188	6	128	1			16	2
27	2	24	7	17	4	189	101	483	299	111	90	16	1	42	35
10		26		26		59		191	2	23	1			12	
7		39	7	2		495	19	213	56	60	8	3		4	
122		305		169		387	2	2,307	1	559		98		185	
380	2	205		159	1	152	2	4,245	16	553	1	67	1	70	
674	2	390	1	398	1	595	1	3,484	6	1,032	5	264		266	3
13		123		110		103		410		186		6		73	
11		1				8		1,080		18		4		12	
10		11		52		3		188	1	12		1		3	
		11		2		7		39		11		1		5	
39	1	19		2	1	3		249	5	15				5	
80	2	54		66		310	53	4,383	1,777	828	225	1,528	804	150	25
51	1	85		51		234	1	572	15	261	2	12		51	
53		2		28		14		303	4	36		1,140	2	13	
		1		1		13		204	11	22		1	1	9	
9		11		9		12		445	35	57	3	6		18	
7		51		27		42		1,333	1	128				42	
2		3		2		2		49	11	6					
286		70		52		91		996	1	166	1	10		37	
28		11		131	1	182		1,005	2	100		14		3	
39		24		481		14		726	3	78		22		8	
459	2	34	4	220	39	80	12	2,127	134	205	9	38		17	
16		17		4		11		422	1	55		25		8	
23	1	9		1		26	1	175	3	38		3		22	
18	7			1		1		51	2	5				4	
59		46		49	1	228	2	1,454	8	326	16	44		66	
33	2	44		30		30		874	10	100	1	35		16	
4	5	21	20	12	7	36	17	368	487	138	100	4	7	21	18
	2	1	5	1	1	10	40	69	301	10	50		28	1	1
		5		4		27	1	248	11	53	2	11		7	
6		1						86	135	5	4	1		8	
20		128	4	121	6	487	16	2,859	303	1,050	76	62	28	191	4
91	6														
5		3		11	2	17	1	87	16	15		16		7	
2						2		17	11	4	2	1		4	
2	15				2			100	105			491	749		
174	563				1			3	7	1	1	2			
								1	11					1	
21	4					79	56	28	7		1	2		3	
10	17	1		2		11	2	123	28	47	107	12	10	8	
2	266		304	3	464	2	643	16	3,604	5	1,318	2	240	1	447
	1						5	25	24	23	20	1		1	
1	82							33	1,248	11	375	2	59		88
2	78	1	56	1	186	22	2,055	31	4,346	5	1,288	1	66	1	86
6	4	11	3	7	3	84	168	119	222	28	30			3	134
100	46	84	12	90	33	299	116	2,728	1,415	615	106	52	90	84	135
1	8	1	3	12	11	12	6	50	149	21	106	5	1	160	5
														6	
3	11	10		2		28		174	28	44		1			
								6							
148		132	1	238		465		3,052	5	913	1	156		227	
19	18							12	12	10	11	2	11	1	
217		125	1	235	7	384	4	4,075	43	861	11	168	5	440	4
26		21		12		16		288		65		9		10	
24	2	19	5	21	3	51	16	237	50	92	26	19	1	45	7
								101	25	2					
19		33	2	127	22	142	3	2,396	1,356	406	92	5	1	41	3
27	11	53		87	2	92	1	761	39	107	10	21		44	1
442	52	306	11	483	106	800	248	6,463	1,414	1,762	552	191	43	266	28

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	SAN ANTONIO, TEX.		SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.		SAVANNAH, GA.		SCHENECTADY, N. Y.		SCRANTON, PA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 Population 10 years of age and over.....	20,263	21,280	157,827	131,168	20,897	23,123	13,999	11,734	39,084	38,718
2 All occupations	15,106	4,034	133,633	30,225	17,715	9,070	11,896	2,330	32,547	8,782
3 Agricultural pursuits	543	16	2,313	50	209	63	76	.....	146	8
4 Agricultural laborers ¹	213	6	1,075	8	104	59	46	.....	85	3
5 Dairymen and dairywomen.....	23	5	231	3	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	166	3	370	20	43	4	18	.....	29	1
7 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	30	2	343	16	20	.....	9	.....	24	4
8 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1	.....	128	.....	8	.....	2	.....	1	.....
9 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	96	.....	131	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Wood choppers.....	13	.....	32	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
12 Other agricultural pursuits.....	1	.....	8	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Professional service	1,010	319	8,328	3,129	713	302	881	152	1,120	737
14 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	18	8	518	196	20	11	14	2	9	1
15 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	31	.....	456	11	9	.....	228	2	100	4
16 Artists and teachers of art.....	14	9	236	252	4	4	2	3	17	16
17 Clergymen.....	84	3	322	38	111	.....	26	1	119	8
18 Dentists.....	29	1	431	19	25	.....	13	.....	43	.....
19 Electricians.....	82	.....	823	3	53	.....	178	.....	74	.....
20 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	60	.....	755	1	80	.....	205	1	135	1
21 Journalists.....	40	3	396	41	21	1	7	2	62	4
22 Lawyers.....	194	1	1,202	13	109	.....	60	.....	173	.....
23 Literary and scientific persons.....	7	1	244	59	8	.....	5	3	15	14
24 Musicians and teachers of music.....	104	48	769	650	41	39	18	18	61	82
25 Officials (government).....	104	3	665	10	79	.....	23	.....	79	5
26 Physicians and surgeons.....	135	9	1,097	176	98	3	48	3	138	13
27 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	107	233	311	1,591	46	244	39	114	83	577
28 Other professional service.....	11	.....	103	69	9	.....	12	3	12	12
29 Domestic and personal service.....	4,548	2,667	30,937	12,019	5,838	7,037	2,445	980	7,119	3,037
30 Barbers and hairdressers.....	159	4	1,410	260	162	2	86	3	222	7
31 Bartenders.....	174	1	1,477	13	126	.....	65	.....	210	.....
32 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	11	157	297	1,173	10	218	4	84	7	84
33 Hotel keepers.....	22	6	336	60	12	5	61	3	173	3
34 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	6	49	389	627	34	164	5	57	10	247
35 Janitors and sextons.....	49	4	619	78	48	2	19	4	94	18
36 Laborers (not specified) ¹	2,408	73	9,570	160	4,241	103	1,916	101	5,705	43
37 Launderers and laundresses.....	77	945	2,903	1,084	76	3,175	34	34	31	213
38 Nurses and midwives.....	17	170	145	1,429	14	361	6	42	5	174
39 Restaurant keepers.....	42	24	627	41	32	15	10	1	27	.....
40 Saloon keepers.....	151	5	1,442	80	45	.....	60	1	40	3
41 Servants and waiters.....	638	1,224	6,995	6,837	680	2,986	91	647	203	2,236
42 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	568	.....	2,195	.....	15	.....	11	.....	60	.....
43 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	163	.....	1,691	5	309	.....	61	1	292	.....
44 Other domestic and personal service.....	103	5	841	166	34	6	17	2	40	9
45 Trade and transportation.....	5,539	423	49,691	5,563	7,342	688	2,328	346	7,230	1,277
46 Agents.....	349	14	2,513	111	296	14	105	3	475	22
47 Bankers and brokers.....	90	4	1,346	4	113	.....	30	.....	61	.....
48 Boatmen and sailors ¹	3	.....	6,218	2	326	.....	7	.....	4	.....
49 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	261	23	2,871	939	313	56	171	41	430	222
50 Clerks and copyists ¹	527	37	6,881	498	1,500	93	444	36	817	240
51 Commercial travelers.....	241	.....	1,142	7	96	.....	13	.....	165	1
52 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	736	1	5,097	10	612	4	194	.....	1,083	1
53 Foremen and overseers.....	49	.....	244	28	61	.....	18	.....	104	5
54 Hostlers.....	109	1	557	.....	65	2	36	.....	98	.....
55 Hucksters and peddlers.....	139	17	875	20	149	131	18	.....	229	27
56 Livery stable keepers.....	17	1	119	1	15	.....	9	.....	19	.....
57 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	834	39	8,324	523	813	57	398	12	849	39
58 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	88	1	782	3	75	.....	13	.....	47	.....
59 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	72	5	1,009	29	149	1	71	1	154	6
60 Officials of banks and companies.....	117	3	956	3	147	1	27	.....	88	.....
61 Packers and shippers.....	20	7	451	153	18	7	9	.....	11	24
62 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	137	2	904	14	624	3	13	.....	24	.....
63 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	638	171	5,554	1,434	459	166	319	115	921	519
64 Steam railroad employees.....	837	1	955	3	1,083	.....	111	2	1,222	.....
65 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	53	69	291	1,310	135	74	32	129	71	133
66 Street railway employees.....	113	.....	1,430	.....	121	.....	18	.....	197	.....
67 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	47	.....	92	.....	22	.....	7	.....	14	.....
68 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	43	26	302	441	44	25	21	7	57	29
69 Undertakers.....	16	1	130	6	16	1	12	.....	23	1
70 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	33	.....	748	25	111	3	30	.....	62	8
71 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	3,466	609	42,359	9,464	3,613	1,030	6,166	852	16,932	3,723
72 Building trades.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73 Carpenters and joiners.....	558	.....	3,815	3	732	.....	470	.....	1,019	1
74 Masons (brick and stone).....	97	.....	524	.....	101	.....	155	.....	287	1
75 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	244	.....	2,417	10	293	.....	245	.....	445	1
76 Paper hangers.....	15	.....	163	.....	7	.....	10	.....	11	.....
77 Plasterers.....	18	.....	248	.....	57	.....	2	.....	87	.....
78 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	71	.....	1,486	.....	104	.....	131	2	204	.....
79 Roofers and slaters.....	2	.....	97	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	18	.....
80 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	5	104	7	19	4

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SEATTLE, WASH.		SIOUX CITY, IOWA.		SOMERVILLE, MASS.		SOUTH BEND, IND.		SOUTH OMAHA, NEBR.		SPOKANE, WASH.		SPRINGFIELD, ILL.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
45,918	23,587	13,227	12,468	23,248	26,191	14,239	13,573	12,682	7,158	17,939	12,538	13,296	14,244	1
40,094	4,774	10,431	2,674	18,869	5,866	11,816	2,909	11,271	1,390	15,356	2,459	10,415	2,825	2
1,280	9	533	9	109	2	114	-----	424	4	467	6	152	2	3
202	1	199	4	66	-----	37	-----	138	-----	120	1	66	2	4
23	1	9	-----	1	-----	13	-----	1	-----	8	-----	7	-----	5
285	8	223	4	13	1	80	-----	54	4	169	8	37	-----	6
72	1	15	-----	28	1	13	-----	14	-----	59	2	40	-----	7
886	2	3	-----	-----	-----	21	-----	4	-----	70	-----	1	-----	8
35	-----	83	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	212	-----	27	-----	1	-----	9
26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	10
1	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
2,312	717	593	335	980	566	414	210	193	126	1,075	373	569	339	12
109	98	35	10	27	6	15	8	1	-----	68	18	20	2	14
84	8	11	-----	85	4	25	-----	3	-----	44	1	20	-----	15
88	47	7	16	61	38	6	2	-----	-----	11	23	4	6	16
120	9	58	4	64	1	39	3	22	1	68	8	62	1	17
88	2	31	-----	29	1	21	-----	6	-----	32	1	20	2	18
205	-----	33	-----	127	-----	34	-----	29	-----	79	1	46	1	19
868	-----	23	-----	124	-----	22	-----	5	-----	106	-----	13	-----	20
98	5	29	1	38	5	17	9	12	-----	36	-----	29	3	21
466	2	140	2	65	1	72	3	28	-----	250	-----	123	1	22
56	8	4	10	29	24	4	4	2	6	34	7	4	6	23
158	130	33	54	73	125	21	30	12	16	81	61	21	48	24
128	3	61	6	81	1	35	1	42	1	60	2	69	4	25
233	17	82	12	88	14	62	9	20	2	112	7	73	7	26
138	395	35	218	66	340	34	145	9	100	78	238	48	256	27
28	4	11	2	15	6	7	1	3	-----	16	3	17	2	28
10,712	2,090	1,708	1,103	1,871	1,906	3,925	834	3,895	622	3,353	1,094	2,041	1,376	29
332	71	91	15	134	7	74	12	71	2	161	19	112	7	30
339	1	106	2	23	-----	65	-----	80	-----	196	-----	111	1	31
46	137	7	48	69	-----	3	39	10	50	33	115	11	80	32
157	44	33	1	14	1	13	2	8	3	58	6	19	4	33
119	137	7	69	14	213	7	56	-----	25	12	67	2	62	34
79	11	59	5	96	-----	81	-----	24	1	60	-----	82	5	35
6,486	40	930	31	1,039	13	3,329	88	3,380	62	1,729	15	1,137	15	36
307	187	41	146	94	156	28	82	14	42	221	85	28	193	37
19	213	2	76	26	161	1	49	-----	26	8	145	1	121	38
133	19	22	6	69	2	13	-----	10	1	62	8	25	3	39
212	2	71	-----	9	-----	102	1	100	-----	152	2	109	1	40
1,927	1,217	220	703	103	1,276	123	491	92	409	465	620	235	881	41
241	-----	19	-----	12	-----	10	-----	10	-----	10	-----	17	-----	42
242	-----	72	-----	209	1	102	-----	94	-----	143	1	134	-----	43
73	18	28	1	26	7	11	4	12	1	43	11	18	3	44
12,150	952	3,972	586	8,911	1,661	2,433	465	1,824	170	5,393	496	3,425	477	45
771	18	335	16	403	27	170	17	95	3	446	11	259	14	46
311	1	85	-----	66	-----	13	-----	25	-----	280	-----	43	-----	47
2,725	1	3	-----	60	-----	2	-----	2	-----	12	-----	1	-----	48
626	123	192	85	572	469	143	111	117	16	368	69	176	91	49
1,446	108	574	118	1,106	242	299	56	312	56	563	69	494	104	50
240	4	241	1	301	-----	112	1	27	-----	133	-----	118	2	51
1,032	-----	437	8	1,294	1	359	1	255	-----	614	1	404	1	52
63	2	52	-----	94	10	13	1	15	-----	36	1	35	-----	53
88	-----	50	-----	99	-----	50	-----	26	-----	27	-----	63	-----	54
72	2	48	-----	137	-----	17	-----	11	1	28	-----	29	1	55
20	-----	19	-----	25	-----	24	-----	10	-----	44	-----	32	-----	56
1,725	54	465	10	1,324	85	384	3	233	8	809	11	500	10	57
112	-----	99	1	174	1	32	-----	58	-----	45	-----	36	-----	58
105	1	36	4	145	14	19	3	23	1	40	-----	50	7	59
277	4	102	2	180	4	36	3	23	-----	98	1	61	3	60
110	12	43	23	229	86	18	6	8	4	22	7	6	-----	61
121	-----	59	-----	48	-----	22	-----	39	1	53	-----	38	1	62
1,061	174	327	119	1,451	372	384	147	145	44	541	107	349	115	63
688	-----	572	-----	690	1	161	-----	311	1	893	-----	552	-----	64
81	312	23	168	28	296	22	87	13	25	71	140	23	105	65
295	-----	87	-----	285	-----	55	-----	8	-----	89	-----	78	-----	66
43	-----	21	-----	54	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	37	-----	8	-----	67
78	75	50	31	59	67	27	27	17	10	78	78	35	23	68
19	-----	10	1	21	-----	10	-----	5	-----	10	-----	13	-----	69
91	1	42	14	86	7	44	2	46	-----	56	1	22	-----	70
13,640	1,006	3,625	641	6,998	1,731	4,980	1,400	4,935	468	5,068	490	4,228	631	71
1,890	-----	469	-----	314	-----	431	-----	360	-----	865	-----	503	-----	72
290	-----	97	-----	218	-----	138	-----	71	-----	256	2	145	-----	73
475	2	211	2	498	1	508	-----	99	5	268	-----	255	-----	74
89	-----	31	-----	49	-----	19	-----	19	-----	19	-----	20	-----	75
110	-----	29	-----	73	-----	21	-----	36	-----	88	-----	48	-----	76
277	-----	85	-----	262	-----	74	-----	72	1	133	-----	81	-----	77
7	-----	12	-----	28	-----	12	-----	2	-----	6	-----	4	-----	78
62	-----	8	-----	15	-----	10	-----	7	-----	12	-----	1	-----	79

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	SAN ANTONIO, TEX.		SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.		SAVANNAH, GA.		SCHENECTADY, N. Y.		SCRANTON, PA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.										
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
80 Oil well and oil works employees.....	7		36		41					
81 Other chemical workers.....			58	6	9					
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
82 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	10		26		1				46	1
83 Glassworkers.....			201	3					9	
84 Marble and stone cutters.....	49		300		21		33		128	
85 Potters.....	2		10		1		1			
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
86 Fishermen and oystermen ¹			575	1	47					
87 Miners and quarrymen.....	10		1,035	1			13		8,485	30
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
88 Bakers.....	105	2	1,110	61	93	3	59	3	108	12
89 Butchers.....	184	4	1,198	3	164		76		137	
90 Butter and cheese makers.....	42	1	124	4	5	6	1		6	2
91 Confectioners.....	59	14	322	100	30	1	7		21	5
92 Millers.....	17		111	1	1		10		21	
93 Other food preparers.....	8		521	144	4	1			4	
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
94 Blacksmiths.....	205	1	1,313		173	1	264		413	
95 Iron and steel workers ¹	46		1,679	1	62		653	1	1,505	1
96 Machinists.....	202	1	2,588	10	247		2,024	9	794	1
97 Steam boiler makers.....	37		640		47		253		119	
98 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	1		19				1		89	
99 Tool and cutlery makers.....	3		72		1		31		2	
100 Wheelwrights.....	9		60		14		8		23	
101 Wireworkers.....			125				13	19	2	
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	102	1	1,360	152	93		43	1	137	8
103 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	78		817	3	20		10		81	
104 Leather curriers and tanners.....	7		582	8	1		4		3	
105 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	4		73	7	8					
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
106 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	22		148	7	14	1	9	1	26	
107 Brewers and maltsters.....	69		345	1	35		10		44	
108 Distillers and rectifiers.....	1		46		2					
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
109 Cabinetmakers.....	27		352	2	30		27		24	
110 Coopers.....	28		447	2	63	1	4		5	
111 Saw and planing mill employees.....	10		274		45		10		40	
112 Other woodworkers.....	14		823	39	34	2	24		92	2
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
113 Brassworkers.....	2		211	3	4		82	1	29	
114 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	26	1	176	6	11		10		30	
115 Gold and silver workers.....	4		149	1	1				3	
116 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	65		487	41	95		46		106	3
117 Other metal workers.....	20		347	15	32		57		21	
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
118 Bookbinders.....	12	6	207	225	20	11	4	5	11	22
119 Boxmakers (paper).....	1	4	22	126			2	3		11
120 Engravers.....	5		170	1			2		9	2
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....			27	7			1		3	
122 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	165	7	1,739	239	114	5	62	17	251	3
<i>Textiles.</i>										
123 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	6	2	94	38	8	1	2		17	3
124 Carpet factory operatives.....	1		1		1		1		16	1
125 Cotton mill operatives.....	2	1	6		26	15	9	14	3	5
126 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....			5	27		6	19	39	5	14
127 Silk mill operatives.....			23	12			1		159	1,600
128 Woolen mill operatives.....	1		55	30			1	3	92	200
129 Other textile mill operatives.....			127	30			13	17	29	21
130 Dressmakers.....		347	25	3,563	4	615	4	204	4	826
131 Hat and cap makers.....			80	22		1				
132 Milliners.....	2	43	20	732	1	41	1	53	3	169
133 Seamstresses.....		127	135	1,489		277	2	136	1	252
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....		10	313	321			4	6	8	72
135 Tailors and tailoresses (not locomotive).....	102	8	1,991	909	80	13	65	7	147	55
136 Other textile workers.....		4	479	113	4	1	8	1	44	99
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
137 Broom and brush makers.....	5		108		5		26		1	3
138 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....									2	
139 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	146		2,315	8	183		83		519	3
140 Glovemakers.....			115	164			3	3		
141 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	222	2	2,395	87	147	1	130	2	347	2
142 Model and pattern makers.....	7		191	1	7		101		59	
143 Photographers.....	26	1	253	79	14	1	13	2	27	4
144 Rubber factory operatives.....	1		30	8						
145 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	22	12	974	93	15		50	1	104	98
146 Upholsterers.....	27		419	9	44	6	15		39	2
147 Other miscellaneous industries.....	228	10	2,950	494	176	20	729	294	504	193

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

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SEATTLE, WASH.		SIOUX CITY, IOWA.		SOMERVILLE, MASS.		SOUTH BEND, IND.		SOUTH OMAHA, NEBR.		SPOKANE, WASH.		SPRINGFIELD, ILL.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	1	10	16	8	1					1		1	80
		17		3						1		1	81
25		80		8		29		56		44		40	82
24		2		77	3	1				1			83
89		16		65		16		12		46		25	84
				2						3			85
478		9		3	1			15		2		3	86
3,582	13	4		2				28		1,005	7	895	87
211	10	50	14	102	16	45	1	29	1	77	7	54	88
212		219	2	186		96		628	2	116		84	89
54	2	15	1	29	1	3		4	1	31		4	90
62	19	51	30	56	58	17	1	2	8	21	14	12	91
46		24				19		1		44		7	92
42	1	628	19	85	13			2,545	156	2		1	93
292	1	105		147		397	1	82		156		160	94
181	1	29		172	10	470	9	12		57		137	95
506		110		432		288		58		185	1	291	96
143		83		19		12		8		25		123	97
8		1		4		6				2		3	98
42		1		6		7				5		3	99
2		2		25		12				9			100
8		5		17		5				2			101
162	8	27		91	39	55	2	24		54		47	102
46	1	39		31		40		9		39		20	103
12		3		25	5	2		4		6		2	104
6		2		13	3					1		3	105
17	5	9		20	3	10				18		11	106
44		14		12		5		14		38		29	107
7		1		4				2		2			108
68		12		146		67		5		26		15	109
20		25		96	1	8		143		16		9	110
306	2	14		19		28		5		56		17	111
129		29	2	242	12	350	2	10		32		22	112
13		2		94	1					3		3	113
28		8		29	8	6		4		14		138	114
12		1		19	37	1				3		1	115
111		89		77	3	43	2	61	2	62		64	116
31		11		240	4	16		10		20		11	117

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	SPRINGFIELD, MASS.		SPRINGFIELD, OHIO.		SUPERIOR, WIS.		SYRACUSE, N. Y.		TACOMA, WASH.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 Population 10 years of age and over	23, 653	26, 568	15, 802	15, 568	13, 902	9, 656	42, 687	45, 878	17, 503	12, 931
2 All occupations	18, 739	6, 952	12, 686	2, 809	11, 807	1, 826	34, 628	11, 035	14, 706	2, 223
3 Agricultural pursuits	310	9	248	8	224	3	429	8	360	8
4 Agricultural laborers ¹	147	2	99	1	14	2	195	2	68	2
5 Dairymen and dairywomen	2	1	1	1	16	2	2	1	3	1
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers	82	7	55	2	29	1	88	4	88	4
7 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	69	1	91	6	7	1	136	5	30	2
8 Lumbermen and raftsmen	2	1	1	1	148	2	2	1	100	1
9 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1	1	3	1	4	1	8	1	11	1
10 Turpentine farmers and laborers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11 Wood choppers	9	1	1	1	5	1	3	1	57	3
12 Other agricultural pursuits	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1
13 Professional service	930	644	577	265	458	265	1, 968	1, 028	900	393
14 Actors, professional showmen, etc	25	3	32	5	14	10	104	16	32	12
15 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	87	3	42	2	10	1	88	6	31	3
16 Artists and teachers of art	35	24	19	7	4	4	41	77	16	11
17 Clergymen	80	2	60	6	42	2	156	16	85	8
18 Dentists	41	1	20	1	18	1	71	2	80	1
19 Electricians	96	1	36	2	29	1	192	1	68	1
20 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	60	1	35	1	49	1	128	1	139	2
21 Journalists	54	4	25	8	22	3	80	11	80	3
22 Lawyers	83	1	77	1	117	1	329	2	177	4
23 Literary and scientific persons	12	24	5	10	4	6	57	27	10	6
24 Musicians and teachers of music	55	91	39	44	18	25	151	136	54	60
25 Officials (government)	84	6	24	1	55	2	160	15	90	2
26 Physicians and surgeons	145	18	80	5	44	2	266	41	79	9
27 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	58	459	70	175	30	208	101	663	56	274
28 Other professional service	15	8	13	4	2	2	44	15	6	1
29 Domestic and personal service	2, 270	2, 591	2, 208	1, 836	4, 678	1, 001	6, 390	4, 045	3, 709	1, 056
30 Barbers and hairdressers	148	8	125	3	74	8	317	80	85	9
31 Bartenders	78	1	81	1	133	1	286	1	109	1
32 Boarding and lodging house keepers	13	105	7	82	16	71	12	170	21	57
33 Hotel keepers	38	3	12	2	53	12	113	6	48	13
34 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	18	168	2	63	4	40	19	238	89	66
35 Janitors and sextons	102	5	71	8	32	1	175	24	49	2
36 Laborers (not specified)	1, 061	16	1, 444	29	3, 906	36	4, 032	43	2, 403	22
37 Launderers and laundresses	92	238	18	210	21	97	92	364	74	124
38 Nurses and midwives	11	214	6	50	1	53	11	446	11	121
39 Restaurant keepers	41	2	13	3	20	1	61	8	34	9
40 Saloon keepers	26	1	116	1	131	1	280	5	77	2
41 Servants and waiters	239	1, 810	177	881	149	679	500	2, 629	527	628
42 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.)	53	1	11	2	7	1	61	1	13	1
43 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	201	3	100	5	122	1	384	4	143	3
44 Other domestic and personal service	49	19	25	1	9	1	47	23	31	3
45 Trade and transportation	6, 607	1, 270	3, 072	510	3, 130	280	11, 264	2, 145	5, 088	564
46 Agents	413	36	216	9	194	5	317	41	267	14
47 Bankers and brokers	59	1	24	1	24	1	101	1	94	1
48 Boatmen and sailors ¹	5	2	2	1	52	1	59	1	1, 189	1
49 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	351	269	175	60	132	35	836	466	250	50
50 Clerks and copyists ¹	823	160	346	139	318	61	1, 078	156	523	56
51 Commercial travelers	348	5	121	2	58	1	690	1	76	1
52 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	829	1	348	6	326	1	1, 346	1	377	1
53 Foremen and overseers	48	1	44	1	53	1	97	7	47	1
54 Hostlers	117	1	83	1	15	1	107	1	16	1
55 Hucksters and peddlers	197	32	48	1	30	1	238	10	25	1
56 Livery stable keepers	37	1	24	1	8	1	52	1	14	1
57 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	850	80	496	20	369	3	1, 521	72	620	18
58 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	72	1	34	2	50	1	92	1	36	1
59 Messengers and errand and office boys	109	1	49	5	22	1	250	43	43	1
60 Officials of banks and companies	138	1	62	4	78	1	228	4	137	1
61 Packers and shippers	36	47	15	9	74	1	98	100	51	1
62 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	64	1	20	1	18	1	54	3	24	1
63 Salesmen and saleswomen	915	386	397	132	188	68	1, 535	697	385	105
64 Steam railroad employees	700	1	355	1	917	1	1, 357	1	696	1
65 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	31	242	36	99	20	75	98	462	40	71
66 Street railway employees	267	1	71	1	57	1	254	1	77	1
67 Telegraph and telephone linemen	41	1	18	1	21	1	70	1	21	1
68 Telegraph and telephone operators	44	37	44	22	42	32	109	60	32	46
69 Undertakers	28	1	17	1	8	1	49	1	10	1
70 Other persons in trade and transportation	55	14	32	1	56	1	183	16	38	1
71 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	8, 622	2, 438	6, 581	692	3, 317	271	14, 577	3, 809	4, 646	402
<i>Building trades.</i>										
72 Carpenters and joiners	812	3	450	1	592	1	1, 103	1	692	1
73 Masons (brick and stone)	281	1	110	1	76	1	422	1	78	1
74 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	438	2	358	1	156	2	811	6	210	1
75 Paper hangers	63	3	63	1	21	1	75	1	21	1
76 Plasterers	11	1	40	1	26	1	25	1	24	1
77 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	210	1	84	1	83	1	894	1	71	1
78 Roofers and slaters	20	1	6	1	2	1	21	1	2	1
79 Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	16	1	12	1	3	1	38	1	7	1

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

TAUNTON, MASS.		TERRE HAUTE, IND.		TOLEDO, OHIO.		TOPEKA, KANS.		TRENTON, N. J.		TROY, N. Y.		UTICA, N. Y.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
12,249	12,761	14,436	15,467	51,449	52,297	13,053	14,379	23,422	28,558	22,828	27,539	21,562	24,332	1
9,688	3,167	11,784	3,510	41,041	10,630	9,970	2,568	23,291	6,017	18,407	10,528	17,077	6,879	2
898	6	185	3	401	19	261	7	278	3	159	3	240	3	3
230	2	88	.....	198	11	112	2	128	8	97	1	104	3	4
184	4	46	2	13	2	1	.....	1	.....	35	1	38	.....	5
27	.....	20	1	86	1	108	2	83	.....	23	1	83	.....	6
3	.....	5	.....	73	5	25	3	64	.....	3	.....	10	.....	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
.....	.....	25	.....	4	.....	8	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	9
4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	10
.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
288	185	661	350	1,851	823	787	339	909	409	748	406	807	420	12
9	2	29	1	82	13	26	1	17	1	22	4	24	3	13
26	.....	9	.....	107	2	20	3	51	.....	21	.....	30	.....	14
4	4	7	1	42	25	13	19	48	49	12	3	15	16	15
29	2	68	4	143	6	115	12	98	.....	71	3	82	8	16
14	.....	23	1	76	1	23	2	35	.....	30	.....	88	2	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
22	.....	43	.....	157	.....	25	.....	81	.....	50	.....	91	1	19
12	.....	37	.....	148	1	48	.....	49	.....	44	.....	40	.....	20
16	1	27	5	70	22	38	5	39	2	47	5	59	1	21
31	.....	115	1	308	4	176	2	104	.....	133	.....	119	.....	22
2	2	9	6	9	24	10	4	11	3	9	5	8	13	23
.....
17	26	29	52	125	148	26	49	59	63	85	80	74	69	24
32	3	57	2	156	4	65	3	122	5	94	2	49	1	25
43	6	83	3	310	31	118	24	117	8	113	4	107	6	26
24	138	112	274	93	525	65	209	67	335	66	354	57	297	27
7	1	13	.....	25	17	19	6	11	3	11	6	14	8	28
1,452	897	2,687	1,398	9,056	4,642	1,955	1,184	3,923	2,022	3,419	2,543	2,886	1,699	29
79	1	141	6	380	17	103	10	214	9	144	8	153	8	30
27	.....	115	1	303	5	1	.....	108	1	.....	.....	98	1	31
4	31	8	92	18	253	7	43	10	101	13	59	13	59	32
4	.....	23	7	69	13	22	1	42	4	55	4	49	3	33
2	101	2	75	24	217	6	83	11	173	8	138	7	143	34
31	2	76	7	140	32	84	2	68	12	96	.....	77	8	35
1,048	0	1,700	16	6,394	144	1,337	25	2,549	36	1,875	70	1,716	18	36
13	76	37	295	94	347	32	291	81	218	319	899	60	127	37
31	101	4	81	68	285	7	72	42	195	27	181	56	265	38
14	2	19	3	56	26	51	3	39	1	27	.....	15	3	39
.....
13	.....	117	1	428	20	7	.....	208	13	117	6	143	5	40
46	575	208	807	516	3,148	178	645	210	1,238	265	1,215	260	1,057	41
2	.....	26	.....	48	.....	10	.....	22	.....	87	.....	14	.....	42
126	.....	184	.....	455	10	95	.....	289	2	212	2	174	.....	43
12	2	27	7	83	25	15	9	35	19	58	11	51	4	44
2,043	343	4,193	557	14,480	2,230	3,653	522	5,606	818	5,799	665	5,325	704	45
94	2	226	14	876	52	284	9	292	18	326	19	290	15	46
16	.....	62	.....	110	1	46	.....	23	.....	29	.....	29	.....	47
85	.....	5	.....	282	2	.....	.....	37	.....	19	.....	11	.....	48
100	94	185	101	705	414	143	75	286	79	394	72	383	141	49
257	61	400	29	2,627	538	788	135	808	132	820	130	693	78	50
48	1	203	3	648	3	104	.....	71	.....	118	2	269	2	51
325	.....	373	.....	1,395	3	340	2	692	1	739	3	535	3	52
21	.....	43	4	126	2	35	.....	68	1	37	1	33	1	53
66	.....	86	.....	137	.....	33	.....	50	.....	56	.....	39	1	54
35	1	55	1	223	7	30	.....	172	2	258	7	252	4	55
.....
12	.....	26	.....	50	.....	23	.....	23	.....	31	1	31	.....	56
347	9	607	16	1,746	61	585	11	969	105	982	97	892	84	57
10	.....	39	.....	166	1	37	.....	35	1	31	1	32	.....	58
26	.....	29	12	180	17	25	1	81	.....	161	22	93	1	59
18	.....	82	1	324	3	96	.....	83	.....	52	1	78	1	60
.....
42	48	27	20	154	216	74	1	85	9	225	15	26	5	61
.....	.....	45	.....	123	1	80	.....	16	2	53	.....	20	1	62
275	83	560	227	1,077	404	355	96	650	246	836	183	702	234	63
193	2	919	2	2,577	2	393	1	813	5	815	.....	620	1	64
4	36	31	104	127	420	65	169	27	160	39	86	28	147	65
.....
57	.....	78	.....	463	.....	74	.....	125	.....	103	.....	98	.....	66
5	.....	12	.....	50	.....	8	.....	40	.....	15	.....	29	.....	67
17	6	37	25	161	77	38	20	49	27	38	11	45	26	68
13	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	30	.....	33	.....	34	.....	69
27	.....	45	.....	205	6	30	1	81	30	94	13	63	6	70
5,507	1,786	4,008	1,202	15,253	3,016	3,314	516	12,575	2,705	8,282	6,851	7,819	4,053	71
345	.....	558	.....	1,837	3	609	.....	650	.....	434	.....	603	.....	72
78	.....	112	.....	363	.....	137	.....	373	.....	282	.....	236	.....	73
224	.....	270	.....	1,087	12	224	.....	317	12	317	.....	318	1	74
10	.....	54	.....	106	.....	34	.....	98	1	11	.....	56	.....	75
.....
2	.....	41	.....	130	.....	52	.....	14	.....	2	.....	12	.....	76
74	.....	80	.....	322	1	70	.....	170	.....	164	8	186	1	77
2	.....	2	.....	19	.....	3	.....	12	.....	12	.....	8	.....	78
3	.....	6	.....	20	.....	12	.....	1	.....	11	.....	9	.....	79

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	SPRINGFIELD, MASS.		SPRINGFIELD, OHIO.		SUPERIOR, WIS.		SYRACUSE, N. Y.		TACOMA, WASH.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Cont'd.										
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>										
80 Oil well and oil works employees.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
81 Other chemical workers.....	4	—	—	—	1	1	494	18	—	—
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>										
82 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	118	—	13	—	—	—	25	1	9	—
83 Glassworkers.....	3	2	—	—	—	—	38	1	—	—
84 Marble and stone cutters.....	93	—	25	—	25	—	84	—	9	—
85 Potters.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	171	114	—	—
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>										
86 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	1	2	—	—	12	—	8	—	205	—
87 Miners and quarrymen.....	8	—	4	—	18	—	7	—	358	8
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>										
88 Bakers.....	104	7	77	3	41	1	225	16	58	8
89 Butchers.....	129	—	83	—	64	—	245	6	114	—
90 Butter and cheese makers.....	4	1	—	—	7	—	5	—	10	—
91 Confectioners.....	40	25	22	—	27	8	56	12	14	4
92 Millers.....	2	—	21	—	204	—	16	—	85	—
93 Other food preparers.....	9	—	1	—	—	—	17	12	7	—
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>										
94 Blacksmiths.....	215	—	237	1	113	—	388	—	181	1
95 Iron and steel workers ¹	1,037	69	1,664	14	135	—	1,833	10	134	—
96 Machinists.....	965	2	1,007	—	213	—	1,210	2	291	1
97 Steam boiler makers.....	26	—	85	—	61	—	100	—	40	—
98 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	1	—	11	—	—	—	60	2	2	—
99 Tool and cutlery makers.....	117	—	29	—	10	—	75	1	30	—
100 Wheelwrights.....	7	—	6	—	4	—	28	—	8	—
101 Wireworkers.....	78	12	5	—	—	—	34	—	1	—
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>										
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	144	18	109	35	31	—	449	130	70	2
103 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	82	—	26	—	7	—	78	3	11	—
104 Leather curriers and tanners.....	2	—	11	3	1	—	7	1	4	—
105 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	1	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>										
106 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	18	2	5	—	6	—	27	—	8	1
107 Brewers and maltsters.....	46	—	35	—	13	—	121	—	14	—
108 Distillers and rectifiers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>										
109 Cabinetmakers.....	84	—	14	—	7	—	140	—	43	—
110 Coopers.....	12	—	14	—	82	—	137	—	12	—
111 Saw and planing mill employees.....	38	1	9	—	134	1	60	—	343	1
112 Other woodworkers.....	156	—	106	4	23	—	387	7	57	—
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>										
113 Brassworkers.....	94	—	30	—	7	—	44	—	4	—
114 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	9	—	9	—	3	—	29	—	13	—
115 Gold and silver workers.....	14	6	4	—	3	—	32	—	—	—
116 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	61	—	65	—	32	—	244	—	36	—
117 Other metal workers.....	103	4	114	7	6	—	806	—	18	—
<i>Paper and printing.</i>										
118 Bookbinders.....	29	41	23	20	7	3	40	42	12	7
119 Boxmakers (paper).....	16	185	2	1	—	—	7	65	—	2
120 Engravers.....	25	1	6	—	—	—	24	—	3	—
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	162	199	2	1	—	—	8	5	—	—
122 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	363	73	233	8	82	3	395	23	123	4
<i>Textiles.</i>										
123 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	28	—	4	2	—	—	14	1	5	1
124 Carpet factory operatives.....	67	16	1	2	—	1	5	—	—	—
125 Cotton mill operatives.....	20	28	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
126 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	5	47	—	—	—	—	81	185	—	—
127 Silk mill operatives.....	1	6	—	—	—	—	5	30	—	—
128 Woolen mill operatives.....	16	6	—	1	—	—	4	5	2	—
129 Other textile mill operatives.....	207	235	2	1	—	—	2	14	2	—
130 Dressmakers.....	3	458	—	265	1	184	3	1,463	—	211
131 Hat and cap makers.....	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—
132 Milliners.....	4	105	5	70	1	38	8	263	1	63
133 Seamstresses.....	5	221	1	75	—	7	9	258	1	46
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	4	11	—	—	—	—	17	38	2	1
135 Tailors and tailoresses.....	134	40	81	59	58	9	890	792	69	22
136 Other textile workers.....	6	18	8	4	6	3	9	20	6	3
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>										
137 Broom and brush makers.....	1	1	5	—	2	—	33	5	7	—
138 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	1	—	—	—	11	—	4	—	1	—
139 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	240	—	126	—	316	—	586	—	547	—
140 Glovemakers.....	3	1	—	—	—	—	13	9	—	—
141 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	592	14	285	9	162	1	951	18	225	3
142 Model and pattern makers.....	28	—	86	2	9	—	70	—	19	—
143 Photographers.....	51	18	14	3	14	1	52	11	33	7
144 Rubber factory operatives.....	22	6	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
145 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	124	39	55	25	49	2	389	69	42	3
146 Upholsterers.....	42	1	32	3	10	2	118	7	21	—
147 Other miscellaneous industries.....	797	414	642	69	338	3	947	140	286	13

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

TAUNTON, MASS.		TERRE HAUTE, IND.		TOLEDO, OHIO.		TOPEKA, KANS.		TRENTON, N. J.		TROY, N. Y.		UTICA, N. Y.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1		1		156				2					80
				4	1			3					81
60		41		75		17		278	14	95		64	82
20		8		505	25	4		15	5	1		10	83
53		25		112		34		60		63		69	84
				8	1			1		1		20	85
1	1			18		2		7		2			86
2		51		9		10		10		8		2	87
54	1	76	14	241	31	44	9	226	7	168	2	105	88
44		95		294	2	94		247		210	1	187	89
	2	4		29	2	15		8	1	7		8	90
10	3	21	3	64	25	23	5	42	11	86	6	25	91
		55		94		49		37		14		6	92
		5	1	8	2	17		3		1		5	93
140	1	207		498	1	218		219	1	171		140	94
474	23	335	1	1,204	6	38		780	6	1,506		465	95
791	2	253		891	5	308		525	2	489	2	428	96
27		85		107		122		22		23		85	97
191		7		20		1		2		146		56	98
14		36		82				37		16	1	33	99
10		11		49		4		29		7		18	100
4		3		26		3		1,452	200	24		2	101
71	4	54		186	1	51		148	1	113		183	102
11		25		63	1	22		20		88		50	103
2		2		10		2		7		17	1	4	104
		2	1	37		6	2			1		12	105
4		12		45	1	1		45		34		21	106
1		65		137				26		92		42	107
		31		5								2	108
6		20		140		36		27		19		58	109
6		96		143		8		40		41	1	15	110
6		51		215		27		12		24		15	111
25		32	2	422	8	15		95	1	32		91	112
9		10		46		15		61	2	22		23	113
8	1	11		22		2		103	79	11		5	114
222	112	1		4				1		4		4	115
49		68		355	32	66		101	1	100		107	116
805	81	17		282	5	14		69	2	89		93	117
2	7	9	7	37	34	30	24	27	23	11	3	19	118
	2		2	8	27		4	1	12	70	77	9	119
10	1	1		23	1	4		29		2		11	120
2	1	1		12	5			3	1	87	28	3	121
49	14	109	13	437	22	204	16	192	1	196	4	237	122
73	1	8	1	17	2	4	1	19		9		38	123
	1	2	2	11	2		1	2				4	124
1,302	1,085			1	1			6	8	37	26	398	501
				1	134			1	1	154	135	127	420
					1			2		2	3		8
1	2		1		4		1	239	377	76	108	165	112
15	112		11	4	1			69	31	58	8	605	688
1	203	1	255	1	1,128	2	285	2	611		568	2	720
			2	12	7		1		3			36	68
2	52	4	94	7	381	2	87	5	95	2	153	2	147
	23	3	585	4	491		30		81	28	314	9	241
		1	7	8	19		1	27	102	985	5,204	8	55
26	17	121	116	411	237	40	19	138	49	205	17	672	598
1		2	40	10	26	6	3		7	6	17	12	7
2		7		81	44	10		16		14	2	8	137
				2		1		2					138
126		188		710		157		405		292		291	139
				2	8								140
164	2	197	3	1,007	9	158	3	422	5	331	2	317	141
52		14		70		11		43		78		36	142
12	1	23	2	62	6	19	3	26	1	28	1	26	143
	1			5	1			726	63	1			144
19	6	52	1	182	21	43	6	77	4	260	3	190	145
22		23	2	158	14	28		71	11	38	1	58	146
267	74	308	36	1,488	226	188	15	602	134	454	159	704	392

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	WASHINGTON, D. C.		WATERBURY, CONN.		WHEELING, W. VA.		WILKESBARRE, PA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 Population 10 years of age and over	108,613	123,224	18,097	17,569	15,090	16,103	19,161	20,400
2 All occupations	85,780	41,161	15,069	5,082	12,308	3,356	15,593	4,817
3 Agricultural pursuits.....	1,440	48	106	3	79	1	89	8
4 Agricultural laborers ¹	614	4	67	1	25	—	30	5
5 Dairymen and dairywomen.....	117	15	—	1	14	—	—	—
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	217	9	12	1	26	—	21	—
7 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	462	20	13	—	8	—	25	8
8 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	3	—	2	—	—	—	11	—
9 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	20	—	—	—	6	—	2	—
10 Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11 Wood choppers.....	6	—	11	—	—	1	—	—
12 Other agricultural pursuits.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
13 Professional service.....	7,034	2,386	442	306	470	216	785	281
14 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	125	34	22	2	25	6	24	1
15 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	478	10	57	—	20	—	41	2
16 Artists and teachers of art.....	164	146	3	3	7	18	11	8
17 Clergymen.....	504	17	38	1	44	4	70	1
18 Dentists.....	234	7	16	1	28	1	32	1
19 Electricians.....	461	3	38	—	48	—	40	—
20 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	351	1	28	—	24	—	114	—
21 Journalists.....	398	38	20	1	23	—	35	—
22 Lawyers.....	1,446	23	42	1	68	1	148	6
23 Literary and scientific persons.....	239	78	6	4	11	4	4	8
24 Musicians and teachers of music.....	414	307	38	40	35	34	49	29
25 Officials (government).....	800	18	36	2	28	—	51	—
26 Physicians and surgeons.....	881	56	67	—	67	3	107	9
27 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	390	1,598	23	244	27	147	62	212
28 Other professional service.....	50	50	8	1	15	1	7	2
29 Domestic and personal service.....	23,527	25,349	3,096	1,191	2,016	1,157	3,391	2,035
30 Barbers and hairdressers.....	860	89	181	2	117	3	122	5
31 Bartenders.....	581	5	128	1	144	—	94	—
32 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	40	480	3	66	8	48	7	89
33 Hotel keepers.....	139	21	16	8	25	2	101	1
34 Housekeepers and stewards ¹	96	529	6	170	6	99	13	90
35 Janitors and sextons.....	511	40	52	1	49	13	57	10
36 Laborers (not specified) ¹	12,476	263	2,290	107	1,179	19	2,515	81
37 Launderers and laundresses.....	474	7,192	62	60	20	202	22	119
38 Nurses and midwives.....	231	1,311	5	105	5	58	4	125
39 Restaurant keepers.....	287	94	18	2	10	1	13	2
40 Saloon keepers.....	325	18	118	5	117	4	37	2
41 Servants and waiters.....	4,898	15,231	92	661	179	702	184	1,601
42 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	745	—	26	—	5	—	35	—
43 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	1,667	4	128	1	134	—	169	1
44 Other domestic and personal service.....	197	72	21	7	18	6	28	9
45 Trade and transportation.....	32,640	7,913	2,865	791	3,470	677	4,068	652
46 Agents.....	1,511	62	151	10	212	13	293	15
47 Bankers and brokers.....	323	1	13	—	42	—	19	—
48 Boatmen and sailors ¹	223	2	—	—	22	—	6	—
49 Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	837	482	194	109	177	61	168	103
50 Clerks and copyists ¹	11,523	4,697	476	178	371	66	479	70
51 Commercial travelers.....	197	7	39	—	124	—	75	—
52 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,994	12	437	—	421	1	649	1
53 Foremen and overseers.....	154	1	21	—	17	2	53	—
54 Hostlers.....	410	—	76	—	60	—	39	—
55 Hucksters and peddlers.....	526	10	120	8	62	4	108	2
56 Livery stable keepers.....	92	2	22	—	17	—	20	—
57 Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	3,945	417	505	25	568	47	698	34
58 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	176	1	13	—	71	1	23	—
59 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1,845	37	58	8	59	2	111	14
60 Officials of banks and companies.....	390	4	43	—	77	1	61	2
61 Packers and shippers.....	35	10	31	199	72	118	15	13
62 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	921	4	9	—	68	—	16	—
63 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,644	1,320	388	155	543	284	552	305
64 Steam railroad employees.....	1,185	35	145	—	272	1	577	3
65 Stenographers and typewriters ¹	521	708	9	87	14	96	27	64
66 Street railway employees.....	817	1	54	—	82	1	79	—
67 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	42	—	7	—	33	—	15	—
68 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	307	84	16	13	24	28	39	25
69 Undertakers.....	115	—	9	—	11	—	14	—
70 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	407	18	27	4	51	2	58	1
71 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ¹	21,139	5,465	8,560	2,791	6,273	1,305	7,260	1,841
<i>Building trades.</i>								
72 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,298	2	475	—	302	—	550	—
73 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,153	2	174	—	152	—	158	—
74 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,441	4	267	17	188	1	225	—
75 Paper hangers.....	363	—	18	—	14	3	8	—
76 Plasterers.....	465	—	22	—	46	—	58	—
77 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,074	—	159	—	129	1	125	—
78 Roofers and slaters.....	31	—	4	—	9	—	6	—
79 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	36	—	35	—	1	—	3	—

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

WILLIAMSPORT, PA.		WILMINGTON, DEL.		WOONSOCKET, R. I.		WORCESTER, MASS.		YONKERS, N. Y.		YORK, PA.		YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
10,704	12,717	30,804	30,490	10,460	11,237	46,948	47,375	17,802	19,295	12,945	13,850	18,452	16,401	1
8,434	3,029	26,006	7,670	8,545	3,691	37,264	12,329	14,330	5,372	10,423	2,915	15,212	2,730	2
142	4	170	1	191	2	720	10	437	5	53	3	79	1	3
31	3	72		88	2	420	5	263	2	23	1	45	1	4
28	1	3		89		209	4	77	3	16	1	18		5
76		48	1	11		81		96	8	10	1	16		6
1		2		1		1								7
														8
														9
														10
		1		52		6	1	1		1				11
						2								12
423	227	955	511	217	158	1,582	949	845	263	455	173	647	274	13
13	1	19	7	8		49	1	19	6	7		25		14
13		161	2	23		190	9	100	1	39		116		15
16	9	11	14		2	25	27	20	4	9	7	17	2	16
59	13	119	2	20		131	9	70	1	72	3	52	4	17
23		34	2	17		91		20		21		23		18
22	1	98		19		135		124		29		82	2	19
22		93		17		96	1	75		17		56		20
22		85	1	16		74	8	23		20		17	2	21
74		101	1	18		131	4	135		55	1	77	2	22
	1	14	6		2	47	32	22	14	5	2	25	3	23
23	40	51	75	15	25	84	152	50	47	17	17	86	37	24
41	1	63	1	15		116	3	54		32		40	4	25
54	10	113	5	28	3	192	44	64	3	52	2	87	8	26
37	147	33	392	17	125	201	660	67	185	68	141	22	207	27
4	4	10	3	4	1	20	4	12	2	22		2	3	28
2,173	1,110	5,907	3,440	1,069	501	5,266	4,413	2,661	1,872	1,779	913	3,198	1,171	29
82		226	8	66		270	21	100	2	98	2	120	2	30
36		114		64		132		112	1	50		83		31
6	40	4	155	7	46	23	155	5	25	7	25	3	41	32
44	4	39	4	9		38	10	52	3	30	1	25	1	33
4	89	20	189		62	21	431	9	99	5	49	3	73	34
35	6	74	7	29		220	5	49	3	28	2	54	7	35
1,688	140	4,612	94	659	81	3,312	49	1,733	20	1,279	32	2,410	37	36
16	98	47	317	37	25	161	316	90	105	20	112	31	85	37
2	91	2	163	15		87	549	12	123	2	80	2	76	38
9	3	57	5	8		54	7	18	1	14	1	10	2	39
7	1	98	7	47	1	60		83	1	2		152	10	40
113	637	281	2,484	37	279	368	2,337	216	1,486	93	656	136	837	41
16		32		12		38		12		44		7		42
103		263		85		426	2	135		97		133		43
13	1	38	7	9	2	56	31	35	8	13	3	29	1	44
2,525	359	6,044	1,074	1,665	233	9,695	2,020	3,639	514	2,543	385	3,563	670	45
164	6	326	11	104	6	557	44	312	12	144	3	186	15	46
35		40		9		59		70	1	16		11		47
1		67		68	74	14		41		4		1		48
141	56	211	166	189	41	569	483	258	101	110	21	167	129	49
371	45	1,119	187			1,365	299	604	76	394	71	512	165	50
91		47	1	14		184	3	22		70	3	68	2	51
230		562		238		1,532	1	626	3	254		428	1	52
43	2	64	5	15	1	79	5	54	3	24	2	48		53
30		123		60		184		110		76		64		54
27		87	1	52		358	18	78	4	84	3	70	5	55
9				9		43		9		16		24		56
378	21	1,074	188	328	10	1,391	73	668	51	565	24	498	39	57
11		64		11		59		51		24		35		58
17	1	129	1	21		155	27	36	4	43		21	8	59
58		134	1	34	2	170	2	69	2	40		70	1	60
47	20	28	7	32	18	207	84	14	5	56	89	4	1	61
17		29	1	1		53	1	9	3	17	1	16		62
278	141	440	357	261	106	1,406	648	265	95	302	102	311	174	63
455	2	1,099	1	163	1	849	1	131	5	174		802	1	64
26	52	59	110	3	17	30	261	43	114	24	43	17	95	65
23		120		34		238		62		41		94		66
12		24				24		25		10		23		67
83	10	83	35	3	6	44	47	28	26	22	20	31	33	68
11		33		8	1	29		9		8		12		69
18	3	44	2	8		96	23	45	8	25	3	60	1	70
3,171	1,329	12,930	2,644	5,403	2,747	20,001	4,987	6,748	2,715	5,593	1,441	7,725	614	71
278		1,228	2	250	1	1,574	3	722	1	531		525		72
86	3	253		85		463		298	3	170		231		73
140	3	683	31	177		787	8	312		400	1	244	2	74
7		65	1	4		96		11		29	1	17		75
22		59		8		11		18		43		41		76
53		323		72	1	337		224		90		108	1	77
1		46		7		56		12		11		10		78
		14		5		14		3				6		79

TABLE 42.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH OF

OCCUPATIONS.	WASHINGTON, D. C.		WATERBURY, CONN.		WHEELING, W. VA.		WILKESBARRE, PA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.								
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>								
80 Oil well and oil works employees					16		1	
81 Other chemical workers		1	3				1	
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>								
82 Brick and tile makers, etc.	195				6		30	
83 Glassworkers	4	1	2		421	50	2	
84 Marble and stone cutters	272	1	29		23		39	1
85 Potters	27		1		332	199		
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>								
86 Fishermen and oystermen ¹	34	1					2	
87 Miners and quarrymen	36				136		2,870	9
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>								
88 Bakers	622	26	102	4	71	5	94	2
89 Butchers	569	1	100		87		114	
90 Butter and cheese makers	70	2	3		1		8	
91 Confectioners	212	39	7		61	13	27	5
92 Millers	45		1		1		12	
93 Other food preparers	2				10	52	7	
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>								
94 Blacksmiths	775	1	129		108	1	216	1
95 Iron and steel workers ¹	900		268		1,101	1	216	1
96 Machinists	1,392	2	747	2	169		355	1
97 Steam boiler makers	39		5		22		57	
98 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	5				26			
99 Tool and cutlery makers	23		433		12		37	
100 Wheelwrights	76		1		1		13	
101 Wireworkers	9	2	155	1	6		117	18
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>								
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	496		87	2	59	1	103	1
103 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	108		21		34		21	
104 Leather curriers and tanners	14	1	3		43		2	
105 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	12				1			
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>								
106 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	52		21		16	4	14	1
107 Brewers and maltsters	118		12		62	1	60	
108 Distillers and rectifiers	3				1			
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>								
109 Cabinetmakers	190		10	1	16		6	
110 Coopers	27		5		50		4	
111 Saw and planing mill employees	58		11		18		12	
112 Other woodworkers	125	7	32	7	16		36	1
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>								
113 Brassworkers	26		1,460	257	3		3	
114 Clock and watch makers and repairers	72		680	475	8		14	
115 Gold and silver workers	28	3	34	7				
116 Tin plate and tinware makers	469	1	24		565	39	73	2
117 Other metal workers	114		703	271	187	11	10	
<i>Paper and printing.</i>								
118 Bookbinders	405	279	8	4	6	13	23	20
119 Boxmakers (paper)	5	7	10	129	2	24	2	5
120 Engravers	149	7	12		9		4	
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives	3	5			1		1	
122 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	2,842	481	88	14	107	17	145	4
<i>Textiles.</i>								
123 Bleachery and dye works operatives	81	17	7		18	1	16	
124 Carpet factory operatives	5	3					9	1
125 Cotton mill operatives				3			48	76
126 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives			1	24	1		5	56
127 Silk mill operatives		1	7	66	2		70	341
128 Woolen mill operatives			1	1	1		2	
129 Other textile mill operatives			24	64	1	4	91	62
130 Dressmakers	10	2,993		260		338	2	458
131 Hat and cap makers	3	1	7	1		1	3	2
132 Milliners	11	344	4	92	7	81	3	106
133 Seamstresses	2	813	1	18	1	113	2	195
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	5	6	3	1			7	98
135 Tailors and tailoresses	616	214	101	5	108	69	119	34
136 Other textile workers	31	15	4	3	5	3	139	265
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>								
137 Broom and brush makers	16	1	1		1			
138 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	2							
139 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,116		154		227		213	1
140 Glovemakers		2		1				
141 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	925	15	204	5	242	2	186	
142 Model and pattern makers	67		26		8		14	
143 Photographers	184	19	19	2	15		17	4
144 Rubber factory operatives			4	10			1	
145 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	94	16	24		426	146	59	5
146 Upholsterers	234	4	10		26	4	29	2
147 Other miscellaneous industries	858	125	1,596	1,026	520	107	359	73

¹See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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140 GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

WILLIAMSPORT, PA.		WILMINGTON, DEL.		WOONSOCKET, R. I.		WORCESTER, MASS.		YONKERS, N. Y.		YORK, PA.		YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1						2							80	
1		17	2			9		17	10	2			81	
14		87	1	2		40	2	1		49		12	82	
8		77				6		1		1		4	83	
20		75	2	16		127		66		44		30	84	
					2	1				8		1	85	
2		14		5				1		1			86	
2		52				15		14		9		51	87	
60	4	171	9	69		212	5	77	2	152	16	37	1	88
43	2	224		58		228		151		114	1	88		89
6		2		1		1		7	1			1	1	90
25	4	61	10	7		29	4	11		36	59	12		91
8		27		4		9		1		15		5	1	92
		7		1		51	6	13		3	1	4		93
62		500		69		453		115		210	1	202		94
183	20	1,610	12	277	13	2,064	42	175		638	5	3,695	3	95
225		1,296	2	450	3	3,426	9	639	4	512		350	1	96
39		168		1		85		5		84		186		97
1		2				5		1		1		2		98
46		24		25		166	6	2		3		1		99
4		45		8		35		8		24		3		100
1		19		4		2,853	223	5		13	37	2		101
112	21	168	8	61	29	713	290	101	1	65	5	60		102
19		33		25	3	53		12		29		18		103
115		1,294	415	5		352	27	27		2		3		104
		3				8	1							105
7		30	3	2		46	1	13		11		6		106
12		47				36		13		20		16		107
		1						1				1		108
57		174		1		122	1	19		37		4		109
2		41				85		10		26		12		110
261		84		4		40		16		11		19		111
136	5	277	4	119	1	440	31	28		210	36	18		112
4	2	42			2	31		14		4		2		113
5		20		6		36	4	6		6	1	3		114
		2		4		13	3	1				1		115
32		150	1	22		111	1	72	2	58		40		116
13		64	1	10		154	10	16	1	93	1	31		117
14	1	5	18	1	2	24	20	2		9	4	8	4	118
4	8	7	18	1	20	7	74	3	20	2	29			119
4		7		1		28	2	1		1		2		120
		102	31			100	267	9	2	107	10	1		121
92	1	159	40	45	1	361	37	95	6	134	23	53	4	122
6		51	1	75	2	147	9	46	2	3		3	1	123
3	1	3	2			274	135	977	1,739	29		5	2	124
		301	297	949	1,019	33	67							125
		74	324	112	165	0	72	1		7	49			126
187	357	11	71		2	1	5	26	7	38	84			127
2	6	1	1	633	456	279	235	5	2					128
	5	70	68	425	320	308	463	12	47	2	10		1	129
2	259	744	744	155	8	8	1,020	4	287		274	1	369	130
	19	6	1	1	5	1	4	1,378	418	1	1	1		131
3	64	126	1	57		5	241	1	52		67	1	88	132
	65	1	90	1	37	16	671	4	32	1	209		23	133
	5	1	49	1	0	8	24	4	2	7	43			134
110	246	139	79	34	20	236	127	69	3	78	56	75	85	135
6	5	10	8	10	4	10	32	11	6	5	8			136
4		4		1	6	14	7			15	1	3		137
		1								10				138
90		356		99		596	2	225		117		274		139
														140
166	1	390	6	109	1	741	10	262	5	245		268	3	141
12		83	1	8	2	117		18		36		36		142
17	2	18		10	1	41	8		2	14	5	22	2	143
124	149	3		542	287	8		19	8					144
10	1	86	89	3		70	5	42		529	327	24	5	145
17	1	179	11	7		90	19	17		68	3	24	1	146
190	67	1,293	56	470	126	1,127	706	242	49	375	73	804	9	147

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES

[For city of Washington, see table for District of Columbia]

ALBANY, N. Y.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1	MALES ⁷	30,256	10,541	11,930	7,321	464	454	12,791	15,961	1,460	44	2,058	2,265	870
2	Agricultural pursuits	372	93	117	155	7	7	169	170	32	1	20	44	15
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	210	46	71	90	3	3	119	74	16	1	15	30	10
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	65	17	15	30	3	3	14	44	7	1	3	3	3
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	78	24	26	27	1	1	25	45	8	1	3	9	2
6	Professional service	1,567	848	484	213	22	22	606	884	75	2	55	37	19
7	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	64	29	22	11	2	2	36	24	4	1	6	10	1
8	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	78	51	19	8	1	1	38	39	7	1	1	1	1
9	Clergymen	127	49	39	38	1	1	68	62	7	1	1	1	2
10	Electricians	116	68	48	8	2	2	72	43	1	1	5	5	3
11	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	106	71	28	7	1	1	42	58	6	1	2	4	3
12	Journalists	72	45	20	6	1	1	29	39	3	1	1	1	3
13	Lawyers	268	169	95	3	1	1	88	164	16	1	1	1	2
14	Musicians and teachers of music	166	44	56	51	15	15	69	89	7	1	9	7	3
15	Officials (government)	165	96	49	20	1	1	29	127	9	1	2	6	2
16	Physicians and surgeons	179	113	50	16	1	1	60	109	10	1	1	1	1
17	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	79	44	17	18	1	1	33	43	3	1	28	2	1
18	Domestic and personal service	5,688	1,210	2,252	1,912	314	304	2,561	2,796	320	11	545	796	252
19	Barbers and hairdressers	820	57	170	83	10	10	145	163	12	1	5	6	6
20	Bartenders	353	99	214	39	1	1	237	107	8	1	16	23	13
21	Hotel keepers	73	26	28	17	2	2	13	57	2	1	1	1	1
22	Janitors and sextons	106	31	36	31	1	1	25	73	8	1	1	1	1
23	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	3,178	590	1,181	1,330	77	77	1,472	1,505	197	4	455	712	202
24	Launderers	97	31	47	8	11	1	56	39	2	1	2	2	2
25	Restaurant and saloon keepers	301	56	139	103	3	3	77	200	23	1	2	2	1
26	Servants and waiters	679	150	177	154	198	198	360	301	18	1	52	37	19
27	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	411	103	211	95	2	2	88	279	47	2	3	10	4
28	Trade and transportation	11,378	5,057	4,411	1,815	95	95	5,188	5,726	447	17	325	390	188
29	Agents	586	311	166	109	1	1	168	390	26	2	10	10	9
30	Bankers and brokers	105	62	27	16	1	1	34	48	21	2	1	1	1
31	Boatmen and sailors ⁸	196	76	94	25	1	1	107	83	6	1	40	74	10
32	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	587	303	238	44	2	2	320	253	13	1	9	8	13
33	Clerks and copyists ⁸	2,253	1,140	962	136	15	15	1,399	797	82	5	50	47	35
34	Commercial travelers	290	162	88	40	1	1	89	188	13	1	4	2	1
35	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,042	359	464	209	10	10	404	584	54	1	75	70	21
36	Foremen and overseers	10	47	25	18	1	1	18	67	4	1	1	1	1
37	Hostlers	135	52	38	33	12	12	66	62	7	1	5	5	2
38	Hucksters and peddlers	335	83	120	128	4	4	126	192	17	1	15	23	4
39	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	1,502	504	522	473	3	3	371	1,035	96	1	5	9	3
40	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	112	53	43	16	1	1	18	85	9	1	2	2	1
41	Messengers and errand and office boys ..	416	184	197	22	13	13	403	12	1	1	16	48	34
42	Officials of banks and companies	202	135	53	14	1	1	44	153	4	1	8	2	1
43	Packers and shippers	87	33	37	17	1	1	37	45	5	1	4	4	1
44	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	93	15	28	23	32	32	49	43	6	1	3	3	1
45	Salesmen	1,113	563	452	96	2	2	650	423	38	2	22	27	21
46	Steam railroad employees	1,469	662	492	315	1	1	498	918	50	3	43	32	20
47	Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	125	65	54	5	1	1	87	37	1	1	1	6	2
48	Street railway employees	228	92	105	31	1	1	116	109	3	1	2	3	3
49	Telegraph and telephone operators	122	59	58	5	1	1	71	47	4	1	2	2	1
50	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	11,251	3,333	4,666	3,226	26	26	4,267	6,385	586	13	1,113	998	396
51	Bakers	304	57	125	122	1	1	129	167	8	1	11	10	6
52	Blacksmiths	408	74	148	185	1	1	119	269	19	1	14	19	11
53	Bookbinders	129	46	66	17	1	1	64	59	6	1	10	3	2
54	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	250	26	29	185	1	1	51	164	35	1	6	14	8
55	Brewers and maltsters	137	10	25	102	1	1	17	113	7	1	9	2	1
56	Butchers	295	56	127	110	2	2	118	167	10	1	8	9	10
57	Cabinetmakers	89	15	22	52	1	1	14	68	7	1	3	4	4
58	Carpenters and joiners	1,167	352	453	362	1	1	308	789	67	3	210	126	51
59	Confectioners	84	24	38	22	1	1	35	43	4	1	3	3	2
60	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	554	216	231	106	1	1	142	391	21	1	25	21	14
61	Iron and steel workers ⁸	620	134	294	191	1	1	213	364	43	1	126	32	19
62	Machinists	875	329	350	196	1	1	362	475	37	1	49	27	19
63	Manufacturers and officials, etc	506	220	152	131	3	3	103	366	36	1	7	8	3
64	Marble and stone cutters	151	28	63	70	1	1	31	113	7	1	17	33	25
65	Masons (brick and stone)	415	98	176	140	1	1	128	244	41	2	86	117	35
66	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	676	272	268	135	1	1	253	398	23	2	115	82	26
67	Paper hangers	178	74	96	8	1	1	115	61	2	1	31	31	7
68	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	517	158	301	58	1	1	305	191	21	1	45	40	18
69	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	673	267	319	86	1	1	361	284	28	1	85	34	17
70	Roofers and slaters	64	13	37	14	1	1	30	32	2	1	6	18	4
71	Saw and planing mill employees	154	34	92	27	1	1	89	54	11	1	19	94	7
72	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	76	38	32	6	1	1	52	20	4	1	9	4	1
73	Steam boiler makers	188	49	86	53	1	1	72	110	5	1	5	11	8

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900.

(page 248), with which it is coextensive for census purposes.]

ALBANY, N. Y.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Po-land.	Rus-sia.	Scandi-navia. ⁵	Other coun-tries. ⁶		
801	6,592	14,372	7,194	1,245	10,977	76	288	239	6,712	1,818	7,966	313	188	359	49	538	733	1
9	84	121	113	44	100	3	3	1	128	35	81	.....	2	1	2	11	5	2
9	64	59	47	21	49	1	2	.....	79	16	50	.....	.....	.....	2	8	3	3
.....	5	16	30	13	20	.....	.....	1	24	6	10	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	4
.....	13	26	29	10	25	2	1	.....	22	13	12	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	5
4	243	841	415	64	871	2	17	17	186	116	250	17	2	12	3	26	48	6
.....	20	33	9	2	31	.....	.....	1	1	0	15	.....	.....	1	.....	1	5	7
1	20	43	11	3	51	.....	2	1	12	4	4	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	8
.....	8	75	38	6	50	.....	.....	2	25	10	27	1	1	6	.....	1	1	9
.....	49	57	10	.....	60	.....	3	1	10	8	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	10
.....	12	68	24	.....	71	.....	1	1	4	7	14	.....	.....	.....	1	4	3	11
.....	13	42	16	1	46	.....	.....	.....	4	7	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	12
.....	23	138	84	23	170	.....	1	1	23	15	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	0	13
2	36	91	32	5	69	2	3	4	43	17	8	15	.....	2	1	4	8	14
.....	11	66	85	3	96	.....	.....	1	20	6	32	.....	1	.....	.....	4	5	15
.....	16	105	61	7	113	.....	2	.....	20	16	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	16
.....	9	43	30	7	44	.....	3	1	8	4	17	1	.....	1	.....	3	2	17
69	1,293	2,657	1,423	228	1,498	17	39	41	1,390	200	2,040	146	78	28	8	102	101	18
5	94	165	49	6	67	1	4	5	181	4	13	28	1	6	2	4	15	19
4	128	191	58	2	100	.....	5	.....	72	9	147	1	.....	.....	.....	1	13	20
.....	4	38	28	3	28	1	.....	3	17	3	19	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	21
.....	10	41	42	13	39	.....	.....	1	20	9	25	.....	1	1	.....	7	3	22
41	736	1,370	863	155	663	11	16	17	821	96	1,291	95	73	14	11	32	46	23
3	35	48	11	.....	32	.....	1	2	19	6	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	3	24
.....	26	171	99	4	59	3	1	8	83	6	128	2	3	3	2	2	6	25
11	191	367	97	11	336	1	7	6	103	30	137	5	.....	3	1	35	15	26
.....	13	204	169	24	105	.....	2	.....	89	24	228	.....	.....	1	.....	5	7	27
468	2,686	5,484	2,354	373	5,149	26	114	86	1,804	593	2,789	87	49	126	10	176	269	28
.....	68	278	205	35	311	2	5	8	77	46	117	.....	.....	5	.....	6	14	29
.....	6	39	41	18	82	.....	1	.....	9	12	19	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	30
.....	44	106	86	9	77	2	2	5	11	3	91	.....	.....	1	1	2	1	31
2	181	280	110	13	305	.....	8	3	79	40	119	2	1	.....	1	13	16	32
98	836	1,005	285	27	1,154	1	25	14	268	144	528	6	4	8	11	34	56	33
.....	26	179	77	8	162	1	5	1	88	23	42	1	1	3	.....	8	5	34
18	216	668	205	33	368	1	4	6	219	42	363	4	.....	2	2	9	23	35
.....	1	82	25	2	47	.....	.....	2	10	9	16	1	.....	.....	.....	2	8	36
3	28	75	25	4	63	.....	3	.....	19	4	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	37
8	79	157	73	16	87	2	1	1	100	10	72	10	3	18	.....	23	8	38
8	152	685	539	117	507	9	12	11	360	97	309	55	13	70	.....	26	33	39
.....	3	49	46	14	53	1	1	.....	20	11	21	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	40
255	145	6	10	.....	197	1	4	5	81	23	80	3	2	11	.....	5	13	41
.....	8	108	76	10	135	1	.....	1	9	23	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	42
1	24	38	23	1	33	.....	2	.....	17	2	28	.....	1	.....	.....	1	3	43
4	16	47	28	3	47	.....	.....	.....	12	7	22	.....	.....	1	.....	5	4	44
58	389	510	140	16	565	2	12	11	164	78	220	3	1	11	1	16	29	45
3	250	852	324	38	662	3	19	12	219	81	413	2	21	3	3	14	17	46
.....	65	56	4	.....	66	.....	4	.....	12	10	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	47
.....	76	141	10	1	92	.....	1	4	27	4	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	11	48
2	30	77	13	.....	59	.....	2	2	10	6	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	49
251	2,286	5,269	2,889	536	3,359	24	115	94	3,204	774	2,806	63	57	192	26	223	310	50
10	81	146	58	9	57	.....	2	2	172	10	37	3	2	4	.....	5	10	51
3	67	186	119	33	75	1	4	3	140	41	125	.....	2	1	.....	8	9	52
2	35	65	25	2	46	.....	3	.....	9	12	46	.....	.....	.....	1	6	7	53
1	16	84	102	47	26	2	2	.....	108	16	49	15	4	17	.....	7	3	54
.....	7	76	46	7	10	.....	.....	1	79	10	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	55
2	64	149	66	14	58	.....	.....	2	150	7	67	.....	.....	1	.....	4	6	56
.....	5	34	35	15	15	.....	1	.....	55	9	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	57
12	144	512	432	67	352	1	16	21	351	100	250	.....	4	6	.....	26	35	58
7	16	39	17	5	24	2	.....	1	28	5	13	2	8	.....	.....	3	8	59
.....	55	334	150	14	217	.....	6	5	79	37	198	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	11	60
6	100	323	168	22	135	2	11	6	214	26	186	6	4	1	3	7	19	61
18	234	407	185	29	329	.....	11	4	220	79	183	.....	7	13	.....	15	26	62
.....	39	234	184	49	223	4	7	2	93	85	85	.....	15	.....	.....	9	12	63
1	11	67	66	7	28	.....	.....	1	20	19	68	2	.....	.....	1	2	8	64
1	45	187	161	21	99	.....	2	2	92	26	162	3	3	.....	1	4	17	65
5	139	319	184	29	273	.....	11	9	183	67	95	.....	3	6	.....	16	18	66
6	71	80	16	4	74	.....	3	.....	39	12	31	1	.....	.....	.....	11	7	67
16	206	223	66	5	158	.....	4	1	91	24	217	.....	1	1	2	3	15	68
18	194	337	113	10	268	.....	5	5	91	47	209	2	.....	1	2	21	21	69
1	18	32	11	2	13	.....	2	.....	17	5	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	70
13	39	68	32	2	35	.....	2	2	11	3	98	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	71
9	38	22	6	1	38	.....	.....	.....	14	4	13	.....	1	.....	.....	4	2	72
5	43	100	33	3	49	.....	1	1	40	24	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	73

⁵Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.

⁶Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

⁸See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ALBANY, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Fore- ign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
74	Stove, furnace, and grate makers	161	34	85	40	2	2	46	105	10	.....	39	35	15
75	Tailors	361	21	63	274	8	3	97	239	25	.....	30	32	9
76	Textile mill operatives (not specified) ..	71	34	26	11	.....	.....	41	24	5	1	7	6	6
77	Tin plate and tinware makers	91	23	35	33	.....	.....	35	51	5	.....	9	6	4
78	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives ..	345	80	179	86	.....	.....	139	192	13	1	56	17	10
79	Upholsterers	86	24	37	23	2	2	31	51	4	.....	10	11	1
80	FEMALES ⁷	10,433	3,300	5,110	1,832	191	191	8,741	479	1,174	89	682	451	240
81	Agricultural pursuits	5	1	1	3	.....	.....	1	1	3	.....	.....	3	.....
82	Professional service	726	348	336	41	1	1	672	20	33	1	160	23	30
83	Musicians and teachers of music	109	50	50	8	1	1	96	4	9	.....	5	5	2
84	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	521	236	262	23	.....	.....	499	7	15	.....	155	14	22
85	Domestic and personal service ...	4,000	1,009	1,519	1,298	174	174	3,015	263	706	16	147	173	84
86	Boarding and lodging house keepers...	187	101	48	37	1	1	33	29	123	2	.....	4	2
87	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸ ..	206	59	68	69	10	10	130	19	57	.....	8	3	3
88	Laundresses	470	102	228	115	25	25	290	50	125	5	18	34	10
89	Nurses and midwives	276	117	97	60	2	2	177	23	73	3	22	27	10
90	Servants and waitresses	2,716	598	1,032	958	130	130	2,335	126	250	5	91	96	55
91	Trade and transportation	1,725	718	848	156	3	3	1,505	63	152	5	30	36	32
92	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	204	98	100	6	.....	.....	197	3	4	.....	5	5	3
93	Clerks and copyists ⁸	454	228	213	13	.....	.....	431	11	12	.....	3	5	4
94	Merchants and dealers	161	20	55	86	.....	.....	42	21	98	.....	2	.....	.....
95	Saleswomen	458	164	273	21	.....	.....	433	8	17	.....	7	4	10
96	Stenographers and typewriters ⁸ ..	295	166	121	7	1	1	284	5	4	2	6	9	12
97	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	3,977	1,224	2,406	334	13	13	3,548	132	280	17	345	216	94
98	Bookbinders	107	37	69	1	.....	.....	102	2	3	.....	2	6	2
99	Dressmakers	1,144	346	670	119	9	9	934	66	133	11	105	56	31
100	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives...	98	28	66	4	.....	.....	94	.....	4	.....	13	4	3
101	Milliners	246	79	148	19	.....	.....	234	4	7	1	21	33	6
102	Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	113	48	64	1	.....	.....	108	2	3	.....	5	4	3
103	Seamstresses	455	149	269	35	2	2	393	12	48	2	33	33	9
104	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	1,000	302	632	66	.....	.....	948	18	33	1	103	44	17
105	Tailoresses	176	23	114	38	1	1	151	11	13	1	20	10	11

ALLEGHENY, PA.

1	MALES⁷	44,031	14,277	13,756	14,827	1,171	1,143	19,800	22,795	1,374	62	4,491	2,985	1,101
2	Agricultural pursuits	220	44	70	96	10	10	103	103	13	1	14	18	1
3	Agricultural laborers⁸	86	11	15	52	8	8	51	31	4	.....	8	13	1
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc ..	76	23	35	16	2	2	38	34	4	.....	4	1	.....
5	Professional service	1,668	919	446	278	25	25	751	867	49	1	65	49	17
6	Actors, professional showmen, etc ..	82	51	12	10	9	9	58	21	3	.....	4	18	2
7	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc ..	162	95	34	33	.....	.....	101	57	4	.....	5	1	1
8	Clergymen	167	63	40	55	9	9	54	109	4	.....	1	1	1
9	Electricians	186	109	53	24	.....	.....	98	83	5	.....	8	8	1
10	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors ..	156	96	86	23	1	1	86	68	3	.....	8	7	2
11	Lawyers	143	93	42	7	1	1	64	71	3	.....	2	1	1
12	Musicians and teachers of music	99	32	34	30	3	3	45	51	3	.....	9	5	1
13	Officials (government)	162	71	70	21	.....	.....	26	130	6	.....	2	3	3
14	Physicians and surgeons	187	119	41	27	.....	.....	62	118	7	.....	1	.....	.....
15	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	91	62	13	14	2	2	39	52	.....	.....	23	1	4
16	Domestic and personal service ..	10,042	2,012	2,894	4,476	660	632	4,550	5,174	304	14	1,330	869	335
17	Barbers and hairdressers	334	63	130	107	34	34	152	177	4	1	11	4	11
18	Bartenders	322	60	162	110	.....	.....	132	180	9	1	29	11	8
19	Hotel keepers	103	15	47	41	.....	.....	7	92	4	.....	2	.....	3
20	Janitors and sextons	171	80	33	47	55	55	32	127	11	1	1	4	1
21	Laborers (not specified)⁸	7,783	1,489	2,134	3,832	328	328	3,709	3,869	205	10	1,220	819	291
22	Laundrerers	86	27	20	11	28	.....	53	30	3	.....	2	3	.....
23	Restaurant and saloon keepers	118	30	45	40	3	3	12	99	7	.....	2	.....	1
24	Servants and waiters	483	100	80	100	203	203	284	182	16	1	33	11	8
25	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc ..	489	148	187	149	6	5	74	378	37	.....	18	10	9

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ALBANY, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
.....	12	88	54	7	86	.....	.....	1	65	8	45	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5
5	85	178	87	25	24	7	.....	4	122	9	38	16	9	111	1	16	4
5	25	23	11	7	34	.....	.....	1	18	1	9	.....	.....	1	.....	1	6
2	19	41	26	8	23	1	.....	.....	35	5	19	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	5
9	59	187	79	11	80	1	1	1	144	10	88	.....	1	6	.....	6	12
2	8	51	21	4	26	.....	.....	1	43	.....	9	.....	.....	1	.....	5	1
442	4,519	4,175	1,136	152	3,489	14	109	78	2,010	515	3,612	38	30	52	26	153	307
.....	.....	1	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	200	439	79	8	349	2	6	5	166	50	106	1	.....	.....	.....	12	29
.....	37	62	10	.....	51	.....	1	3	16	14	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
.....	142	813	59	7	236	2	3	1	146	29	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	19
183	1,467	1,591	661	94	1,182	8	36	29	760	176	1,596	13	18	3	19	57	105
.....	1	80	84	21	102	.....	.....	3	8	21	46	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
.....	29	95	72	10	69	.....	.....	4	23	13	90	1	2	.....	1	2	1
18	149	197	96	9	127	.....	2	5	97	9	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	6
.....	80	131	78	7	119	.....	16	3	30	83	57	.....	.....	.....	1	3	14
164	1,211	1,025	274	41	725	6	18	14	568	96	1,128	8	16	8	17	40	77
49	896	623	130	25	721	1	20	7	213	113	555	3	2	13	2	23	52
.....	114	87	3	.....	98	.....	6	.....	13	11	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6
21	269	145	15	2	228	.....	4	.....	53	19	132	.....	.....	5	2	3	8
1	5	59	75	21	20	1	1	.....	28	16	86	1	1	2	.....	2	8
18	253	176	10	1	164	.....	1	6	72	31	153	.....	1	2	.....	6	22
1	190	97	7	.....	167	.....	5	1	17	23	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	8
210	1,956	1,521	264	23	1,236	5	47	37	868	176	1,354	21	10	36	5	61	121
4	60	38	5	.....	37	.....	2	3	8	3	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7
18	363	627	124	10	355	.....	15	9	162	69	474	2	1	1	2	17	37
7	57	33	1	.....	28	.....	.....	1	13	4	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
13	133	81	18	1	79	1	1	1	63	13	69	.....	1	2	1	7	8
.....	76	35	1	.....	48	.....	4	1	13	4	37	1	.....	.....	.....	2	3
24	213	161	51	5	151	.....	8	3	101	23	145	6	.....	7	.....	7	9
76	643	269	11	1	302	2	12	11	295	28	296	2	4	3	2	14	29
12	46	97	19	2	24	.....	2	2	63	5	48	7	1	14	.....	4	6

ALLEGHENY, PA.

1,665	11,127	22,392	7,820	974	15,404	3,633	139	18	12,859	3,092	5,630	511	411	381	121	869	963	1
8	40	81	67	23	54	5	.....	.....	99	17	26	.....	.....	2	3	9	5	2
8	20	23	25	9	19	4	.....	.....	34	9	9	.....	.....	2	2	5	2	3
.....	15	33	18	10	25	.....	.....	.....	33	7	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	4
8	338	935	381	54	944	16	14	1	319	150	135	4	1	4	6	30	44	5
1	23	49	8	1	60	.....	1	.....	6	4	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6
.....	72	74	11	8	90	.....	1	.....	26	15	10	.....	.....	.....	1	3	5	7
.....	6	94	53	14	72	8	1	.....	43	19	20	.....	.....	4	.....	2	3	8
3	66	107	9	1	109	2	2	.....	32	16	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	7	9
1	40	96	17	2	97	3	1	.....	25	16	3	.....	1	.....	8	4	3	10
.....	11	86	42	4	93	2	1	.....	17	12	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	11
.....	20	64	14	1	35	.....	1	.....	36	12	3	8	.....	.....	1	4	4	12
.....	5	68	77	12	71	.....	1	.....	37	21	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	13
.....	15	115	47	9	119	4	.....	1	26	13	16	.....	.....	.....	1	6	2	14
.....	16	53	19	3	64	.....	.....	.....	16	4	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	15
268	2,594	5,116	1,826	226	2,633	1,454	22	2	3,060	511	1,393	264	167	111	18	246	161	16
3	108	192	31	.....	97	3	.....	1	203	5	6	5	1	.....	.....	6	8	17
.....	55	239	28	.....	50	12	2	.....	166	14	65	.....	.....	.....	2	6	5	18
.....	3	61	37	2	15	3	1	.....	46	5	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	19
1	14	65	77	14	90	1	.....	.....	38	15	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	20
243	2,133	3,902	1,323	170	1,810	1,420	13	1	2,271	380	1,073	255	165	110	10	160	115	21
2	32	42	10	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	15	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	2	22
.....	9	75	30	4	33	.....	.....	.....	58	6	13	.....	1	.....	.....	4	3	23
6	162	256	53	6	300	7	2	.....	77	22	44	3	.....	1	3	16	8	24
.....	19	229	217	24	153	5	1	.....	147	48	112	.....	.....	.....	1	12	10	25

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ALLEGHENY, PA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
26 Trade and transportation.....	12,758	5,775	4,131	2,510	342	342	6,248	6,139	351	20	590	422	199	
27 Agents.....	714	806	196	150	2	2	246	426	38	4	25	24	7	
28 Bankers and brokers.....	114	61	33	20			32	70	12					
29 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	84	55	19	7	3	3	31	43	10		11	20	4	
30 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	672	367	240	64	1	1	398	254	18	2	11	12	13	
31 Clerks and copyists ⁷	2,226	1,233	799	188	6	6	1,514	681	28	8	52	46	81	
32 Commercial travelers.....	246	150	58	38			90	150	6		8	1	2	
33 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,733	549	564	380	240	240	734	939	56	4	154	100	35	
34 Foremen and overseers.....	108	47	27	34			23	85			6			
35 Hucksters and peddlers.....	126	41	40	43	2	2	39	81	6	3	3	13	1	
36 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	1,506	422	544	535	5	5	368	1,070	67	1	15	9	9	
37 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	117	42	39	56			16	97	4			1		
38 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	593	293	251	40	9	9	584	9			24	47	38	
39 Officials of banks and companies.....	202	95	80	27			59	137	6		6	5		
40 Packers and shippers.....	102	31	44	24	3	3	60	41	1		7	3		
41 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	172	18	53	50	51	51	73	95	4		13	7	1	
42 Salesmen.....	1,527	783	515	228	1	1	886	609	28	4	67	40	22	
43 Steam railroad employees.....	1,561	727	354	472	8	8	570	943	47	1	114	53	17	
44 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	159	109	39	10	1	1	137	40	2		2	6	3	
45 Street railway employees.....	366	191	98	77			169	190	7		40	16	7	
46 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	111	69	33	11			62	47	2		6	1	3	
47 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	19,343	5,527	6,215	7,467	134	134	8,148	10,512	657	26	2,492	1,627	549	
48 Bakers.....	321	308	90	190	3	3	133	177	10	1	19	14	5	
49 Blacksmiths.....	151	177	247				189	368	18		51	22	15	
50 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	210	8	18	182	2	2	46	142	22		7	9	15	
51 Brassworkers.....	224	92	87	45			131	91	2		34	9	6	
52 Brewers and maltsters.....	88	2	14	72			18	68	2		8	3	2	
53 Brickmakers, etc., and potters.....	123	20	23	75	5	5	69	53	1		22	7	3	
54 Butchers.....	501	69	195	237			173	314	11	3	21	11	8	
55 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,325	519	348	451	7	7	274	962	86	3	215	150	66	
56 Confectioners.....	96	34	40	22			52	39	5		5	6	4	
57 Coopers.....	115	23	45	46	1	1	37	68	10		18	15	7	
58 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	613	283	205	117	8	8	160	386	66	1	41	32	12	
59 Glassworkers.....	113	38	43	31	1	1	70	40	3		24	14	13	
60 Iron and steel workers ⁷	4,076	839	1,316	1,898	23	23	1,926	2,073	76	1	798	352	94	
61 Leather curriers and tanners.....	294	27	47	219	1	1	96	186	12		39	18	7	
62 Machinists.....	1,427	507	512	407	1	1	687	687	51	2	144	40	28	
63 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	624	277	205	141	1	1	133	466	24	1	5	9	5	
64 Marble and stone cutters.....	178	26	36	115	1	1	49	126	3		34	46	12	
65 Masons (brick and stone).....	566	165	161	210	30	30	172	357	37		112	179	29	
66 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	100	13	27	59	1	1	40	55	4	1	9	5	1	
67 Model and pattern makers.....	132	55	47	30			49	73	8	2	14		3	
68 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	801	337	297	165	2	2	330	442	25	4	133	120	32	
69 Paper hangers.....	160	88	52	12	10	10	64	85	11		29	28	11	
70 Plasterers.....	141	44	51	44	2	2	42	97	2		22	43	9	
71 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	473	154	249	70			246	220	5	2	40	26	9	
72 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	413	213	134	65	1	1	205	199	8	1	34	40	8	
73 Steam boiler makers.....	194	67	61	66			81	106	7		29	6	5	
74 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	150	48	67	35			65	77	7	1	33	11	2	
75 Tailors.....	366	21	80	264	1	1	96	256	14		32	50	9	
76 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	318	95	132	90	1	1	146	165	7		38	30	11	
77 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	226	70	112	44			92	127	6	1	27	18	8	
78 Upholsterers.....	145	54	59	32			62	80	3		16	16	3	
79 FEMALES ²	10,945	3,923	4,319	2,353	350	350	9,012	686	1,176	71	922	508	364	
80 Agricultural pursuits.....	3	2		1				2	1					
81 Professional service.....	635	364	224	44	3	3	578	27	27	3	201	23	50	
82 Musicians and teachers of music.....	97	48	45	1	3	3	85	7	4	1	6	5	6	
83 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	448	262	154	32			427	8	13		195	12	40	
84 Domestic and personal service.....	4,218	1,176	1,205	1,518	319	319	3,122	364	690	42	227	185	109	
85 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	239	139	55	42	6	3	46	41	143	9	4		2	
86 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	293	109	109	69	6	6	193	20	76	4	11	5	7	
87 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	90	23	35	22	10	10	48	21	20	1	16	10	1	
88 Laundresses.....	519	144	157	133	85	85	253	90	173	3	27	44	27	
89 Nurses and midwives.....	251	146	53	48	4	4	180	21	46	4	55	29	14	
90 Servants and waitresses.....	2,721	596	757	1,163	205	205	2,370	145	188	18	107	92	55	
91 Trade and transportation.....	2,606	1,198	1,128	272	8	8	2,273	116	209	8	134	86	75	
92 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	203	115	75	13			187	8	7	1	8	6	6	
93 Clerks and copyists ⁷	424	210	183	30	1	1	404	9	11		18	11	14	
94 Merchants and dealers.....	225	49	80	95	1	1	59	51	115			2	1	
95 Packers and shippers.....	138	38	86	14			135		2	1	17	6	12	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.

* Includes Bohemia.

* Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

485

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ALLEGHENY, PA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 16 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
694	3,485	6,317	2,009	243	6,114	301	52	8	3,083	864	1,658	113	30	48	23	198	271	26	
9	109	373	192	31	368	3	4	1	164	72	58			1	2	18	23	27	
7	7	41	47	19	61				22	12	13	1				2	2	28	
2	217	367	81	5	368	1	2		120	69	78	1			2	12	16	30	
75	1,001	965	165	19	1,239	16	7	1	418	177	290	3		5		25	43	31	
	24	161	59	2	150	2	2		88	24	22					5	11	32	
46	494	909	258	26	788	15	6		515	75	264	1		1	5	32	31	33	
7	70	28	3		47				24	18	14					4	1	34	
5	23	62	30	6	43				40	4	13	15				4	3	35	
10	158	808	461	68	427	38	2		612	85	173	59	13	25	2	26	44	36	
	5	53	47	11	42				45	15	14					1		37	
425	154	10	4		301	11	3		154	45	65		1		2	8	13	38	
11	21	123	51	7	95	3	3		41	14	38				2	3	11	39	
11	33	46	11	1	33		1		41	11	11		2			1	2	40	
	51	89	21		69	4			72	2	15	1	1			5	3	41	
53	556	714	185	18	784	12	11		388	101	148	12	8		3	19	38	42	
9	296	989	248	16	735	184	4	1	217	76	276	19	9	6		13	21	43	
6	109	42	2		110	2	1		20	10	10					4	2	44	
	100	232	33		191	2	2		59	16	81	1		1	3	1	9	45	
3	38	64	6		69		11		7	4	22					2	4	46	
687	4,670	9,943	3,587	428	5,659	1,857	51	12	6,298	1,550	2,418	130	213	216	71	386	482	47	
9	90	173	43	6	41	14		1	217	8	22		3	1	1	7	6	48	
2	115	296	142	19	151	19			214	56	93		5	4	7	12	13	49	
4	19	68	93	26	10	16			107	8	15	50				3	1	50	
23	81	100	19	1	92	8	2		63	11	30			4		6	7	51	
2	12	54	20		2	2			76				4		1	1	2	52	
9	35	65	13	1	25	3			34		12		6	36	1	11	3	53	
11	108	284	85	13	69	21			370	14	9	1	11	1	2	11	4	54	
6	100	708	444	65	526	22	7	1	436	107	154	1		1	6	37	27	55	
3	31	47	12	3	34				31	6	14	3				4	3	56	
3	10	60	31	11	24	4			75	2	3	1				8	3	57	
2	99	324	165	20	291	11	1		133	65	85	1		1	2	14	11	58	
9	50	42	10	2	89	1			32	19	19		5		1	5	4	59	
209	1,161	2,117	553	26	862	777	8	1	1,017	380	685	18	77	77	10	58	111	60	
6	39	175	66	8	28	85	2		116	11	22	1	1	2	1	17	8	61	
15	435	749	205	18	508	60	4		433	151	182	1	1	2	3	37	45	62	
	30	335	228	31	278	14			140	57	101			11	1	12	18	63	
1	23	120	32	2	27	1	1	1	40	57	34	7				6	4	64	
3	99	291	153	20	195	7			172	65	91	13	1	2	2	4	14	65	
8	21	54	16	1	14	30			44	2	11	1	1	1		2	2	66	
1	31	73	23	3	55	2	1		30	20	15				1	2	6	67	
19	157	440	163	20	339	11	8	4	241	51	85	3		1	8	21	34	68	
	31	80	37	2	96				30	15	13					5	1	69	
	15	58	66	2	46	1	1		66	13	12	1					1	70	
8	161	259	40	5	154	4	3	1	146	48	80					6	22	71	
17	142	208	45		214	13	5		95	40	34	1			1	3	7	72	
3	49	110	29	3	67	5	1		46	18	42		3	3	1	4	4	73	
	46	76	25	3	48	1	1		57	10	25	1				3	4	74	
7	51	190	89	29	22	83			198	17	14	7	1	7	2	9	6	75	
11	90	145	65	7	95	5		1	131	28	30	1	4	3	2	8	10	76	
10	40	126	40	10	70	2	1		124	10	6		4			7	3	77	
7	34	81	21	2	54	1			65	9	11		1			2	2	78	
795	5,077	3,968	980	117	4,274	320	52	5	3,108	693	1,787	23	86	20	46	210	371	79	
	1	1	1		2				1									80	
1	215	349	65	5	367	1	2		90	37	99	2		1	1	11	24	81	
	37	53	6		51				14	5	19					11	3	82	
1	154	246	44	4	262		1		55	28	75	2		1	1	7	18	83	
247	1,752	1,641	511	62	1,496	194	10	3	1,155	266	820	7	23	11	33	77	125	84	
	15	123	85	16	142	1	1	1	29	15	36			1		3	10	85	
11	66	137	82	8	115	8			73	27	49		1	1	2	7	10	86	
23	24	43	12		33	8			24	3	13	5				4		87	
	167	235	85	9	230	4			135	32	93		1			5	17	88	
	57	140	48	6	150	2	1		30	26	29				1	5	7	89	
211	1,410	908	169	18	801	171	8	1	820	156	579	2	21	7	27	52	76	90	
169	1,381	885	151	19	1,206	31	23		609	185	389	10	3	5	5	33	107	91	
	112	86	4		115				32	14	31					3	7	92	
1	245	135	13	2	211	11	3		99	34	47	1			2	11	18	93	
2	22	106	81	14	50	4	2		98	16	38	5		4		2	6	94	
29	87	21	1		38	3	1		60	11	15		2			3	5	95	

²Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³Includes all other foreign countries.⁴See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁵The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ALLEGHENY, PA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
96	Saleswomen	942	409	453	79	1	1	879	29	31	3	56	27	22
97	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	423	257	149	16	1	1	404	5	12	2	24	23	12
98	Telegraph and telephone operators	106	59	40	6	1	1	98	2	5	1	3	1	.....
99	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	3,488	1,183	1,762	518	20	20	3,039	177	249	18	360	214	130
100	Dressmakers	1,071	428	458	141	14	14	852	75	136	8	77	58	44
101	Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.	162	26	95	41	.....	.....	156	5	1	.....	23	8	1
102	Milliners	242	127	97	18	.....	.....	223	9	8	2	22	27	15
103	Printers and bookbinders	117	55	52	10	.....	.....	112	8	.....	2	19	4	3
104	Seamstresses	301	121	134	41	5	5	218	27	53	3	22	23	12
105	Tailoresses	147	41	77	29	.....	.....	125	11	11	.....	15	11	5
106	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	724	141	471	112	.....	.....	702	10	10	2	108	42	21

ATLANTA, GA.

1	MALES ⁸	25,871	14,305	1,209	1,227	9,130	9,090	10,099	14,616	1,115	41	2,054	1,640	487
2	Agricultural pursuits	329	112	11	16	190	190	92	207	30	.....	34	60	15
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	120	14	3	2	101	101	36	72	12	.....	16	27	6
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	92	74	1	3	14	14	24	62	6	.....	3	12	7
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	69	16	5	8	40	40	10	53	6	.....	7	13	1
6	Professional service	1,736	1,309	100	98	229	229	557	1,087	86	5	53	28	13
7	Clergymen	250	116	1	16	117	117	38	193	18	1	5	2	3
8	Dentists	61	49	5	2	5	5	21	38	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Electricians	137	117	9	4	7	7	81	52	3	1	5	4	3
10	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	82	70	5	6	1	1	32	46	4	.....	4	8	.....
11	Journalists	83	67	9	5	2	2	31	49	3	.....	1	2	.....
12	Lawyers	290	268	15	4	3	3	105	175	10	.....	1	.....	.....
13	Musicians and teachers of music	88	27	11	11	19	19	28	30	3	1	2	4	.....
14	Officials (government)	167	189	6	6	16	16	35	123	8	1	3	3	.....
15	Physicians and surgeons	336	284	19	20	13	13	87	225	22	.....	1	2	.....
16	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	115	69	1	7	38	38	43	65	7	.....	26	5	7
17	Domestic and personal service	5,349	1,056	75	117	4,101	4,062	2,225	2,861	253	10	673	542	147
18	Barbers and hairdressers	241	56	5	12	168	168	77	158	3	3	20	4	2
19	Bartenders	166	72	14	17	63	63	53	106	7	.....	12	5	3
20	Janitors and sextons	152	7	.....	5	140	140	40	101	11	.....	15	1	3
21	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	2,702	363	12	12	2,315	2,315	1,124	1,429	144	5	502	478	120
22	Launderers	105	22	7	1	75	36	63	37	5	.....	2	4	1
23	Restaurant keepers	68	22	2	8	36	36	21	43	4	.....	1	3	1
24	Saloon keepers	75	40	7	22	6	6	21	53	1	.....	.....	.....	2
25	Servants and waiters	1,209	35	.....	7	1,167	1,167	638	515	55	1	102	35	10
26	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	410	352	17	21	20	20	57	336	17	.....	14	9	2
27	Trade and transportation	11,238	7,422	614	606	2,596	2,595	4,799	6,038	383	18	456	336	115
28	Agents	949	811	53	49	36	36	346	500	41	2	24	17	3
29	Bankers and brokers	178	155	12	10	1	1	38	130	10	.....	2	.....	.....
30	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	682	592	54	29	7	7	357	306	18	1	15	7	11
31	Clerks and copyists ⁷	1,297	1,075	100	85	87	87	809	465	22	1	20	22	5
32	Commercial travelers	460	353	54	49	4	4	142	304	12	2	19	4	.....
33	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,289	189	6	5	1,139	1,139	495	713	79	2	105	55	17
34	Hostlers	62	3	.....	1	58	58	30	30	1	1	8	3	.....
35	Hucksters and peddlers	163	8	.....	43	37	37	44	102	17	.....	4	12	2
36	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	1,511	1,026	108	258	119	118	381	1,063	62	5	14	23	6
37	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	147	123	12	11	1	1	33	107	7	.....	2	.....	.....
38	Messengers and errand and office boys ..	318	192	8	3	115	115	308	9	1	.....	23	29	8
39	Officials of banks and companies	237	195	26	14	2	2	63	166	8	.....	1	2	2
40	Packers and shippers	62	20	2	.....	40	40	25	34	3	.....	8	4	1
41	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	393	13	.....	.....	390	380	199	180	13	1	22	15	1
42	Salesmen	1,161	951	85	78	47	47	703	428	29	1	42	36	9
43	Steam railroad employees	1,348	878	47	8	415	415	340	969	88	1	81	67	29
44	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	217	192	18	1	6	6	183	32	2	.....	9	5	2
45	Street railway employees	330	276	2	1	51	51	119	204	6	1	85	28	10
46	Telegraph and telephone linemen	74	60	.....	14	14	14	35	37	2	.....	9	1	3
47	Telegraph and telephone operators	150	137	9	2	2	2	82	65	3	.....	12	1	3
48	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	7,219	4,406	409	390	2,014	2,014	2,426	4,423	363	7	838	674	197
49	Bakers	89	27	8	11	43	43	25	61	2	1	6	1	1
50	Blacksmiths	241	99	15	14	113	113	73	152	16	.....	22	10	9
51	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	202	48	8	12	134	134	38	142	22	.....	10	8	3
52	Butchers	146	88	8	17	33	33	36	107	3	.....	7	12	2
53	Cabinetmakers	169	126	13	15	15	15	45	111	13	.....	21	10	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ALLEGHENY, PA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
61	539	317	25	.....	410	17	12	.....	228	60	161	3	1	.....	2	10	38	96
9	257	156	1	.....	258	2	3	.....	44	35	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	14	97
2	72	29	3	.....	60	.....	1	.....	9	6	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	12	98
378	1,728	1,092	252	31	1,203	94	17	2	1,254	204	479	4	10	5	7	89	115	99
88	378	520	124	10	442	12	7	.....	279	86	208	1	.....	1	2	20	83	100
88	115	6	3	.....	26	28	.....	.....	84	4	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	4	101
16	129	80	17	1	127	1	.....	.....	65	14	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	102
7	60	46	3	.....	55	.....	1	1	29	10	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	103
9	93	129	57	13	126	1	2	.....	75	22	56	1	.....	.....	1	6	11	104
7	45	73	20	2	41	10	3	.....	69	3	24	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	105
151	475	98	.....	.....	141	20	.....	.....	404	45	52	.....	.....	1	2	33	25	106

ATLANTA, GA.

1,102	6,513	12,333	5,033	756	23,386	71	80	12	791	426	428	37	26	210	41	241	122	1
17	48	90	110	62	302	.....	3	.....	12	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	2
7	21	29	35	26	115	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
.....	14	30	33	15	88	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
.....	8	23	27	11	56	.....	.....	.....	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	5
2	240	927	473	93	1,539	8	11	4	63	44	31	1	2	8	8	14	13	6
.....	9	124	94	23	233	.....	.....	.....	2	6	3	.....	.....	2	1	3	.....	7
.....	5	89	11	6	54	.....	1	.....	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
1	61	69	6	.....	124	.....	1	.....	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	9
.....	18	42	22	.....	71	.....	.....	.....	5	1	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	10
.....	21	38	23	1	89	.....	2	1	5	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	11
.....	22	176	83	9	271	1	.....	.....	8	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	12
.....	15	88	10	4	46	1	1	.....	11	2	1	.....	2	.....	1	1	2	13
.....	20	83	76	8	155	.....	1	1	4	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	14
.....	20	196	94	26	298	1	3	1	11	8	5	.....	.....	1	2	2	4	15
.....	22	63	22	8	107	.....	.....	.....	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	16
267	1,457	2,462	959	161	5,114	8	9	.....	59	17	52	7	2	7	4	63	7	17
.....	55	157	28	.....	224	1	2	.....	10	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	18
.....	22	108	31	1	135	.....	1	.....	13	.....	11	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	19
.....	20	78	50	4	147	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	20
182	805	1,065	498	121	2,676	3	3	.....	6	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	21
7	22	56	19	1	58	2	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	1	22
.....	7	42	17	2	57	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	2	1	.....	.....	3	.....	23
.....	3	50	21	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	9	2	10	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....	24
61	409	609	113	12	1,201	1	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	25
1	24	232	140	13	372	.....	1	.....	5	3	17	2	1	.....	1	6	2	26
495	2,962	5,604	1,914	207	10,015	43	31	3	367	202	209	13	16	160	11	105	63	27
6	213	466	220	41	847	5	3	.....	32	31	17	.....	.....	3	2	5	4	28
.....	13	84	61	19	156	.....	.....	.....	3	6	7	.....	.....	2	1	2	1	29
7	231	334	97	9	599	.....	5	1	30	21	14	.....	.....	4	1	1	6	30
88	540	802	97	11	1,161	7	4	.....	36	21	36	3	.....	5	1	8	15	31
.....	68	277	113	1	357	7	.....	.....	60	15	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	9	32
106	345	582	224	26	1,277	.....	1	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	33
5	17	30	3	2	61	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
10	21	54	66	12	120	.....	1	.....	6	.....	2	.....	1	23	.....	10	.....	35
0	169	829	448	51	1,143	15	4	1	110	38	37	8	9	94	1	43	8	36
.....	9	85	50	3	124	.....	.....	.....	4	7	3	1	.....	4	1	1	2	37
186	126	5	1	.....	308	.....	.....	.....	3	3	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
.....	32	147	55	2	197	.....	1	.....	9	11	0	.....	.....	1	1	2	6	39
6	17	31	8	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
88	147	163	89	4	393	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
58	456	508	133	8	998	4	8	1	50	23	29	1	4	24	.....	18	6	42
6	216	898	206	14	1,293	2	2	.....	10	14	19	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	43
5	149	61	2	.....	198	2	.....	.....	3	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	44
.....	77	225	27	.....	327	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
.....	28	43	3	.....	74	.....	.....	.....	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	46
7	56	78	8	.....	139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
321	1,806	3,250	1,577	233	6,416	17	26	5	290	160	133	16	6	40	18	57	35	48
4	28	44	11	1	70	1	.....	.....	12	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	49
7	43	92	87	10	212	.....	4	1	5	7	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	50
2	20	75	87	18	181	.....	1	.....	1	2	4	.....	.....	8	1	3	1	51
1	34	74	36	1	121	.....	.....	.....	16	2	1	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	52
2	34	87	35	.....	140	1	1	.....	15	4	2	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	53

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ATLANTA, GA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
54 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,002	611	13	6	372	372	191	728	81	2	219	221	56
55 Confectioners.....	92	37	3	4	48	48	45	47	.....	.....	12	6	.....
56 Cotton mill operatives.....	430	389	11	2	28	28	275	143	12	.....	40	38	8
57 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	224	128	10	7	79	79	51	165	8	.....	13	9	2
58 Furniture manufactory employees.....	88	49	2	1	36	36	41	41	6	.....	6	8	1
59 Harness and trunk makers, etc.....	65	50	6	3	6	6	31	32	2	.....	4	1	2
60 Iron and steel workers ⁷	210	144	5	4	57	57	76	129	5	.....	31	21	5
61 Machinists.....	494	384	49	27	34	34	182	296	16	.....	89	20	8
62 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	515	371	62	55	27	27	85	410	20	.....	20	14	4
63 Marble and stone cutters.....	93	57	4	16	16	16	27	59	7	.....	15	12	1
64 Masons (brick and stone).....	296	57	7	9	223	223	58	224	13	1	62	54	15
65 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	397	260	22	15	100	100	136	237	23	1	76	72	19
66 Plasterers.....	90	11	.....	2	77	77	13	67	10	.....	22	17	2
67 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	203	139	20	5	39	39	94	102	7	.....	27	16	11
68 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	333	284	25	11	13	13	150	172	11	.....	25	16	3
69 Saw and planing mill employees.....	75	27	2	.....	46	46	21	48	6	.....	10	7	8
70 Tailors.....	189	51	11	68	59	59	84	93	11	1	5	11	5
71 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	98	91	2	1	2	2	68	26	2	.....	5	4	2
72 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	127	109	13	3	2	2	69	55	3	.....	12	14	5
73 Whitewashers.....	65	.....	.....	.....	65	65	8	44	13	.....	16	13	2
74 FEMALES ⁹	14,929	3,908	344	129	10,548	10,548	6,764	3,659	4,331	175	1,597	1,026	246
75 Agricultural pursuits.....	15	8	1	.....	6	6	2	7	6	.....	.....	1	1
76 Professional service.....	653	372	70	18	193	193	478	98	72	5	170	47	40
77 Musicians and teachers of music.....	96	75	16	.....	5	5	65	13	16	2	7	7	10
78 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	477	233	47	12	185	185	373	60	41	3	161	37	30
79 Domestic and personal service.....	10,572	584	54	46	9,888	9,888	3,870	2,983	3,581	138	1,090	678	123
80 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	208	160	13	9	26	26	35	52	115	6	.....	1	.....
81 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	117	66	9	12	30	30	55	9	52	1	5	3	1
82 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	70	25	.....	1	44	44	38	13	18	1	12	11	3
83 Laundresses.....	4,891	83	8	3	4,817	4,817	1,125	1,776	1,928	62	465	362	51
84 Nurses and midwives.....	768	113	10	10	635	635	484	103	173	8	129	86	18
85 Restaurant keepers.....	65	7	2	.....	56	56	13	26	26	.....	.....	3	.....
86 Servants and waitresses.....	4,403	126	9	7	4,261	4,261	2,108	985	1,250	60	477	212	50
87 Trade and transportation.....	1,023	816	125	32	50	50	823	91	99	10	53	45	22
88 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	112	85	16	4	7	7	97	4	10	1	3	4	1
89 Clerks and copyists ⁷	142	113	15	6	8	8	118	12	10	2	4	5	5
90 Saleswomen.....	249	198	42	7	2	2	213	22	11	3	14	12	4
91 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	267	224	37	4	2	2	242	10	13	2	17	10	5
92 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	104	96	7	.....	1	1	97	4	8	.....	4	5	5
93 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	2,666	2,128	94	33	411	411	1,591	480	573	22	284	255	60
94 Boxmakers (paper).....	94	90	4	.....	.....	.....	83	5	5	1	15	12	8
95 Cotton mill operatives.....	480	453	9	1	17	17	369	67	53	1	52	47	14
96 Dressmakers.....	762	534	22	14	192	192	310	191	252	9	96	85	12
97 Milliners.....	159	130	25	4	.....	.....	124	12	20	8	11	16	7
98 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	96	88	5	2	1	1	78	8	10	.....	5	3	5
99 Seamstresses.....	514	339	11	8	156	156	267	113	131	8	51	36	8
100 Tailoresses.....	259	244	4	2	9	9	153	43	58	5	80	28	6
101 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	107	104	.....	.....	3	3	88	12	7	.....	5	14	.....

BALTIMORE, MD.

1	MALES⁹	156,449	66,326	37,165	29,037	23,921	23,461	62,840	86,776	6,510	323	12,942	11,050	3,603
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	1,303	477	238	346	242	242	512	719	88	4	100	133	58
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	542	167	66	123	186	186	270	248	23	1	67	95	34
4	Dairymen.....	186	64	59	60	3	3	50	129	7	.....	4	.....	1
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	158	96	21	24	17	17	47	95	16	.....	3	7	13
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	330	109	79	122	20	20	106	203	19	2	17	22	7
7	Professional service.....	7,197	4,353	1,507	917	420	419	2,852	4,084	290	21	267	167	99
8	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	227	115	66	28	18	18	107	111	8	1	31	37	12
9	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	329	221	70	36	2	2	145	176	7	1	7	6	8
10	Artists and teachers of art.....	146	71	36	37	2	2	74	64	8	.....	6	6	3
11	Clergymen.....	661	276	125	130	130	130	217	411	33	.....	2	1	3
12	Dentists.....	258	192	41	20	5	5	108	142	8	.....	2	.....	4

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ATLANTA, GA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
2	117	445	375	58	983		1			3	5					4		54
6	54	23	9		85	1	1		3					1		1		55
123	176	104	24		417				2	8	2					1		56
6	31	37	13	1	207				2	5	5	1				1	2	57
					85				1						1	1		58
7	16	35	6	1	56				2	5	2	1		1				59
8	74	95	29	1	201				3	2	2	1						60
5	159	240	78	10	418		4		18	28	15	1				4	6	61
3	41	285	169	17	398	7	4	1	44	24	20	1	2	2		7	5	62
	20	48	21	1	73				5	11	6	1				1		63
11	40	147	84	20	280				11	13	7					1	2	64
8	116	186	79	7	360		1		13	1						1		65
1	6	51	29	2	87		1		13	3	5					1		66
6	72	104	21		178	1			14	7	6	2			1	2	2	67
17	116	150	43	6	297										2	4	2	68
1	19	40	10	2	73				1	1	1							69
9	68	82	25	5	110	4		1	27	4	9	4	2	19	5	3	1	70
21	49	23	3		93				2	2							1	71
15	50	45	13	4	110				3	3	5				1			72
1	2	22	28	12	65				8	3								73
672	5,033	6,623	2,277	274	14,440	13	16	3	158	78	102	7	6	9	6	50	41	74
1		1	10	3	14				1									75
1	254	326	63	9	565	2	6		28	12	19	1			1	5	13	76
	33	57	5	1	80	1	1		7	3		1					3	77
1	208	218	42	8	418	1	4		18	4	18				1	6	7	78
342	3,202	4,894	1,855	234	10,456	5	5		32	17	25		1	1	2	22	6	79
	8	105	86	8	186	2	1		4	1	12			1	1			80
	10	59	43	5	96		2		5	7	2					3	1	81
9	28	20	11	1	69											1		82
69	1,237	2,473	972	123	4,875	1			5	1	2		1		1	4	1	83
	408	226	102	29	746		1		4	8	3					3	3	84
	2	40	19	1	63				2									85
264	1,501	1,945	608	65	4,378	2			8		6					8	1	86
48	582	329	54	9	866	5		2	56	24	26	2	5	7	2	10	15	87
1	67	43	1		92	1			5	4	3			1	1			88
10	89	37	5		121	2	1		7	5	3			3			3	89
15	139	87	7	1	200	2	1		17	5	12		2	1		3	6	90
5	166	90	6		226		1		18	9	5		2		1		5	91
8	79	17			97			2	1	1	1		1				1	92
280	995	1,073	295	19	2,539	1	2	1	41	25	32	4		1	1	12	7	93
20	53	21			90					2								94
146	210	105	19		470				7									95
4	160	440	150	6	726		1	1	4	8	14	2			1	1	1	96
7	89	59	4		180	1	1		15	1	9					1	1	97
	51	32	4		89				2	3							1	98
19	177	249	63	5	495				5	8	3					3		99
23	104	101	27	4	253				2	1	1			1		1		100
36	54	12	4		107													101

BALTIMORE, MD.

5,909	36,093	75,169	33,177	5,777	89,579	2,158	265	38	38,627	3,580	11,324	1,187	1,452	4,757	371	1,579	1,532	1
53	261	539	338	106	719	29	2		299	63	113	1	20	30	2	9	16	2
49	134	212	107	37	353	19	3		88	11	39		18	3	1	4	5	3
	34	99	46	7	67	3			64	10	18		1	23				4
	21	41	74	21	113	1	1		18	5	13	1	1	3	1	1	4	5
	57	145	92	34	129	5			108	33	42			1		4	8	6
22	1,119	3,903	1,763	352	4,756	44	42	2	1,219	277	438	81	27	85	18	103	105	7
7	54	131	27	8	132	3	2		36	12	26	2	1	1		5	7	8
	92	168	60	5	223	1	1		64	15	7	3	2	5	2	3	3	9
1	33	75	28	8	72	2			47	8	5	2	1	4		2	3	10
	17	351	228	63	400	5		1	100	32	63	3	6	18		19	9	11
	44	146	58	9	197	1	2		38	10	6			1		2	1	12

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING
BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Professional service—Continued.														
13 Electricians.....	760	522	181	52	5	5	388	353	12	2	47	18	9	
14 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors...	447	311	93	40	3	3	170	265	12	.....	10	9	12
15 Journalists.....	213	146	38	26	4	4	85	119	7	2	3	3	1	
16 Lawyers.....	1,041	776	206	43	16	16	434	558	45	4	8	7	6	
17 Literary and scientific persons.....	163	104	34	21	4	4	67	90	6	.....	6	4	1
18 Musicians and teachers of music.....	681	187	184	197	113	113	292	353	32	4	45	51	16	
19 Officials (government).....	558	378	125	52	3	3	106	419	32	1	9	12	7	
20 Physicians and surgeons.....	1,112	764	183	117	48	47	401	553	52	6	13	.....	5
21 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	529	257	99	107	66	66	238	268	23	.....	77	12	16
22 Domestic and personal service ...	36,091	8,241	6,520	6,630	14,700	14,272	14,113	20,172	1,729	77	5,042	4,467	1,057	
23 Barbers and hairdressers	1,483	317	464	343	359	358	579	854	49	1	32	28	14	
24 Bartenders.....	871	278	332	204	57	57	497	342	29	3	27	28	13	
25 Hotel keepers.....	105	45	28	31	1	1	19	81	5	.....	1	1	5
26 Janitors and sextons.....	514	129	56	77	252	252	86	381	46	1	12	5	1	
27 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	23,377	5,419	4,144	4,507	9,307	9,267	9,469	12,714	1,146	48	4,582	4,087	919	
28 Launderers.....	749	223	77	31	418	45	436	246	15	2	33	15	5	
29 Restaurant keepers.....	400	110	88	107	95	86	74	303	22	1	6	3	1	
30 Saloon keepers	1,294	191	373	709	21	21	177	1,054	60	3	11	5	3	
31 Servants and waiters	4,395	221	137	184	3,853	3,849	2,032	2,154	196	13	276	221	59	
32 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.)	305	174	70	38	23	23	223	77	5	.....	3	3	1
33 Stewards.....	161	45	29	30	57	57	41	108	10	2	6	6	2	
34 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	1,966	992	652	292	30	30	287	1,582	114	3	29	26	21	
35 Trade and transportation.....	54,143	28,767	13,034	6,119	6,223	6,192	23,766	28,405	1,872	100	1,759	1,529	744	
36 Agents.....	2,646	1,711	601	291	43	42	805	1,707	129	5	62	54	38	
37 Bankers and brokers	468	340	69	58	1	1	117	303	44	4	1	2	4	
38 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	1,666	828	182	251	405	405	558	1,037	68	3	115	83	36	
39 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	2,463	1,562	709	186	6	6	1,218	1,163	78	4	54	38	40	
40 Clerks and copyists ⁷	11,622	7,889	3,086	543	104	104	7,462	8,902	245	13	248	211	179	
41 Commercial travelers.....	870	536	217	114	3	3	291	553	26	.....	20	11	3
42 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	6,988	1,933	1,490	562	3,003	3,003	2,846	3,849	274	19	494	406	135	
43 Foremen and overseers.....	318	163	92	49	14	14	36	266	16	.....	4	2	2
44 Hostlers.....	562	108	79	58	317	317	178	347	37	.....	27	20	9
45 Hucksters and peddlers	1,416	620	295	304	197	197	541	797	71	7	104	128	30	
46 Livery stable keepers	122	55	45	13	9	9	22	88	11	1	2	.....	3
47 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	8,018	3,277	2,110	2,262	369	339	1,872	5,711	421	14	77	77	38	
48 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	833	568	161	98	6	6	165	626	41	1	9	9	4	
49 Messengers and errand and office boys	1,612	912	394	45	261	261	1,564	43	5	.....	77	106	69
50 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	144	56	48	28	12	12	96	41	7	.....	.....	1	3
51 Officials of banks and companies	848	575	184	88	1	1	159	665	24	.....	4	4	4
52 Packers and shippers.....	728	343	235	88	62	62	310	391	27	.....	50	84	11
53 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	1,460	92	114	59	1,195	1,195	685	702	69	4	56	55	21	
54 Salesmen.....	4,937	2,901	1,495	499	42	42	2,611	2,188	127	11	92	90	48	
55 Steam railroad employees	3,488	2,360	687	362	79	79	2,411	102	3	.....	150	89	34
56 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	401	286	94	15	6	6	319	80	2	.....	5	7	4
57 Street railway employees.....	1,489	1,035	350	83	21	21	521	939	22	7	71	43	21	
58 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	134	105	25	4	.....	.....	48	85	1	.....	11	2	.....
59 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	452	298	140	13	1	1	231	216	4	1	6	8	4	
60 Undertakers.....	206	73	65	26	42	42	52	145	6	3	2	3	2	
61 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	57,715	24,488	15,866	15,025	2,336	2,336	21,597	33,446	2,551	121	5,774	4,754	1,645	
62 Bakers.....	1,706	343	553	793	17	17	716	948	42	.....	52	40	33
63 Basketmakers.....	95	21	39	34	1	1	36	50	9	.....	2	1	2
64 Blacksmiths.....	1,583	667	516	300	31	31	550	947	82	4	96	68	54	
65 Bleachery and dye works operatives	123	27	44	44	8	8	37	81	4	1	4	7	1	
66 Bookbinders.....	177	83	63	29	2	2	89	77	10	1	14	9	5	
67 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,089	395	379	1,260	55	55	425	1,492	169	3	119	108	80	
68 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	206	73	80	46	7	7	98	99	9	.....	4	7	4
69 Boxmakers (paper).....	141	62	61	18	.....	.....	115	24	2	.....	16	8	5
70 Boxmakers (wood).....	495	148	227	116	4	4	238	236	19	2	51	26	12	
71 Brassworkers.....	512	228	199	85	.....	.....	244	253	15	.....	42	25	9
72 Brewers and maltsters.....	265	21	61	183	.....	.....	56	200	9	.....	4	8	2
73 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	553	129	57	28	339	339	163	347	43	.....	110	148	27
74 Broom and brush makers.....	284	132	117	34	1	1	160	116	8	.....	32	17	7
75 Butchers.....	1,640	461	536	580	63	63	506	1,064	66	4	46	32	29	
76 Butter and cheese makers	113	70	17	16	10	10	51	59	3	.....	2	4	.....
77 Cabinetmakers	767	131	168	461	7	7	178	543	46	.....	81	29	23
78 Carpenters and joiners.....	4,280	2,662	855	696	67	67	966	3,014	293	7	740	602	175	
79 Clock and watch makers and repairers	179	44	59	75	1	1	62	106	11	.....	6	2	4
80 Confectioners.....	634	239	210	158	27	27	286	332	15	1	51	28	20	
81 Coopers.....	537	137	222	168	10	10	149	348	37	3	58	45	22	
82 Copper workers.....	158	62	53	41	2	2	47	105	6	.....	14	6	.....
83 Cotton mill operatives.....	970	869	87	14	.....	.....	703	258	9	.....	31	21	32
84 Electric light and power company emp.	120	84	28	8	.....	.....	53	67	.....	.....	14	6	5
85 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,122	1,108	489	356	174	174	403	1,622	85	12	100	64	34	
86 Engravers.....	128	60	41	26	1	1	46	77	5	.....	2	5	3

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
6	239	444	57	3	527	2	6	1	93	24	77	1		1	6	8	14	13	
1	62	246	121	17	313		2		57	29	33				1	5	7	14	
	40	111	54	8	149	2	3		32	5	14		3			3	2	15	
	126	597	271	45	791	5	6		139	22	55	1	3	6		6	7	16	
	88	82	39	4	108	1	2		27	9	8					5	3	17	
7	162	366	113	32	299	11	3		253	14	7	64	5	7	1	0	11	18	
	37	250	237	32	381	3	1		70	23	53	2	1	2	3	4	10	19	
	87	635	304	75	808	3	7		151	55	86	2	3	9	3	17	18	20	
	81	270	141	31	321	4	3		90	8	37	1	2	31	2	17	7	21	
979	7,668	18,096	8,133	1,061	22,406	448	43	3	7,333	402	3,267	380	473	300	101	683	252	22	
46	359	799	244	33	670	12	2		643	13	18	59	2	29	1	20	14	23	
5	264	473	115	10	335	4	1	1	300	10	165	17	2	10	4	6	16	24	
	2	53	44	6	40				29	2	23			1	2	2	2	25	
	38	206	223	43	377		1		63	13	31	2	3	13	2	6	3	26	
771	5,198	11,349	5,255	703	14,627	380	22	1	4,683	235	2,224	221	441	172	60	163	148	27	
16	223	428	76		271		1		57	15	17				2	382	4	28	
	19	237	129	14	195	1	1		116	13	30	18	1	6	1	12	6	29	
	55	782	425	31	212	42	1		685	12	218	26	21	53	10	6	8	30	
133	1,200	2,311	654	70	4,039	1	4		156	19	87	22		6	5	45	11	31	
	129	136	32	5	196		2		49	4	34	3		1	5	4	7	32	
	29	81	46	1	97	1	1		24	9	16	2			2	8	1	33	
	63	1,037	740	124	1,020	6	4	1	457	46	370	1	2	1	5	23	31	34	
2,363	14,164	25,856	10,203	1,497	34,903	252	99	15	11,030	1,331	3,666	434	237	1,119	116	372	569	35	
11	381	1,343	752	158	1,752	12	8	2	526	90	161		6	23	4	27	35	36	
	25	177	184	82	341				76	16	21			3	1	8	2	37	
	254	842	481	81	1,217	7	10		167	52	91	6	5	6	63	30	22	38	
15	718	1,263	403	62	1,668	11	8		515	90	175	8	5	25	2	18	38	39	
586	4,985	4,641	1,267	134	7,992	27	20	3	1,987	351	876	15	17	119	16	60	139	40	
	116	539	198	16	539	6	2		198	36	35		2	36	2	6	8	41	
201	2,009	3,526	1,111	118	4,920	32	2	2	1,266	71	517	24	10	47	3	40	53	42	
	19	182	102	14	177		1	1	76	15	39		1			2	4	43	
8	00	317	137	10	423	1	1		75	1	54			1		2	4	44	
62	309	648	345	48	816	11	2	3	257	12	69	70	5	153	1	9	8	45	
	12	60	43	7	64				22	4	28							46	
56	826	4,187	2,452	489	3,613	61	9	2	2,652	169	433	273	93	526	16	93	75	47	
	00	405	314	54	674	4			173	19	37	2	2	13	1	3	5	48	
1,090	456	35	22	6	1,171	17	6	1	270	23	88	3	7	11		4	11	49	
32	43	48	17	4	68				57	4	5		2	7		1		50	
	57	462	303	24	576	3	6	1	132	42	61	2			2	3	22	51	
44	178	311	177	18	404	7	2		226	12	56	2	12			1	4	52	
50	528	641	208	29	1,278	4			117	3	42	1	1	3		7	4	53	
151	1,619	2,339	747	76	2,942	29	8		1,252	124	277	22	50	135	5	31	62	54	
14	605	2,192	629	48	2,437	14	2		519	119	334	1	13	3	4	10	32	55	
	265	106	11		292	1	2		48	14	31		1	4	1		7	56	
4	347	1,016	119	1	1,056	1	5		226	36	138	2	1		3	9	12	57	
	30	80	24		105				11	6	12							58	
11	145	259	36	1	299		2		63	12	60	3	1	2	1	2	7	59	
	34	108	56	7	114	2	1		65	1	15		3	1		2	2	60	
2,492	12,891	26,775	12,740	2,761	26,795	1,385	79	18	18,746	1,507	3,840	291	695	3,223	134	412	590	61	
64	492	818	283	48	359	61			1,177	14	39	2	11	22	1	8	12	62	
	24	35	23	7	22	3			66		22					1	1	63	
19	809	774	288	92	698	29	4	2	527	40	223	7	5	16	1	5	26	64	
2	22	67	25	7	35	3			65	4	5	1		3		6	1	65	
11	53	82	23	8	85	6			58	3	16	3	2	2			2	66	
	191	836	723	308	447	134	3	1	1,057	36	109	89	37	138	2	18	18	67	
9	81	88	26	2	80	1			98	1	13	1	7	7		4	1	68	
44	65	26	6		62				58	2	3	1	6	7			2	69	
43	155	214	70	13	152	4			306	4	15		5			1	8	70	
33	159	241	70	7	228	8	4	1	130	26	88	1	9	6		1	10	71	
	44	157	55	7	21	3			225	2	11				1	1	1	72	
2	83	242	194	22	467	7			61	7						1		73	
21	100	115	42	6	133	7			111	7	15	2		5		3	1	74	
23	328	844	390	54	524	19	1		975	10	31		14	54		6	6	75	
12	24	58	17	2	80				27		4		2	2				76	
	96	369	218	72	138	26		1	555	2	4	3	10	18		4	6	77	
22	450	1,866	1,525	406	2,728	30	13	1	936	147	286	14	17	24	10	32	42	78	
8	36	77	57	5	45	3	1		86	7	4		4	21	3		5	79	
20	188	107	29	29	266	2	2		242	10	17	21	4	7		51	12	80	
5	70	242	146	73	147	2			321	10	38	2	2	2	4	6	3	81	
	35	94	24	1	64	6			57	8	14		4	3	1		3	82	
285	384	209	80	11	869				48	19	26			1	1	2	4	83	
2	37	66	14	1	84				12	3	18		1				2	84	
1	200	1,256	602	59	1,273	6	3	1	417	94	270	6	2	3	15	13	19	85	
1	40	58	24	4	61	1	1		36	10	11			1	1	3	3	86	

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.			For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	Total.		Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
87 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	119	63	18	8	30	30	54	56	9	.....	13	49	7
88 Furniture manufactory employees.....	194	81	71	38	4	4	116	74	4	.....	21	4	6
89 Glassworkers.....	476	240	167	69	.....	.....	227	234	14	1	168	85	36
90 Gold and silver workers.....	235	76	91	67	1	1	117	110	8	.....	10	3	2
91 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	144	55	33	53	3	3	42	88	13	1	9	9	7	
92 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	445	172	187	85	1	1	208	217	18	2	15	11	14	
93 Hat and cap makers.....	228	97	50	81	.....	.....	112	111	5	.....	37	21	4
94 Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,767	857	572	282	56	56	890	987	79	11	203	143	45	
95 Leather curriers and tanners.....	178	47	64	64	3	3	44	120	13	1	13	12	7	
96 Machinists.....	2,957	1,817	795	336	9	9	1,286	1,566	100	5	128	87	45	
97 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	2,411	1,054	722	612	23	23	542	1,745	122	2	41	38	15	
98 Marble and stone cutters.....	811	320	226	159	106	106	279	494	36	2	132	94	43	
99 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,419	699	208	187	325	325	308	1,016	96	4	305	440	98	
100 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	347	127	147	48	25	25	191	147	9	.....	68	76	10
101 Millers.....	83	51	13	14	5	5	14	62	6	1	7	4	6	
102 Miners and quarrymen.....	99	27	15	12	45	45	25	66	8	.....	15	13	3
103 Model and pattern makers.....	181	120	45	16	.....	.....	77	100	4	.....	8	3	3
104 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	3,083	1,778	891	370	44	44	1,118	1,811	145	9	546	509	112	
105 Paper hangers.....	665	446	181	86	2	2	283	362	20	.....	108	96	22
106 Photographers.....	142	66	48	18	10	10	67	69	4	2	8	3	2	
107 Piano and organ makers ⁷	217	43	86	88	.....	.....	68	142	7	.....	7	4	4
108 Plasterers.....	343	228	58	27	30	30	76	238	28	1	72	93	27	
109 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,439	767	503	161	8	8	677	707	53	2	125	96	36	
110 Potters.....	279	106	113	53	7	7	146	127	6	.....	39	22	8
111 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	1,938	1,130	615	158	35	35	1,013	877	44	4	106	54	46	
112 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	127	93	25	8	1	1	43	75	9	.....	13	13	11
113 Saw and planing mill employees.....	242	72	71	27	72	72	93	135	13	1	22	16	7	
114 Seamstresses.....	117	38	33	44	2	2	64	50	3	.....	6	2	1
115 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	586	360	186	89	1	1	431	145	8	2	40	20	13	
116 Steam boiler makers.....	593	346	161	86	.....	.....	192	380	21	.....	56	51	22
117 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	169	70	74	17	8	8	63	92	13	1	26	20	5	
118 Straw workers.....	164	93	55	16	.....	.....	94	63	7	.....	41	11	5
119 Tailors.....	6,157	476	1,201	4,446	34	34	1,974	3,966	209	8	566	406	113	
120 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	119	42	38	37	2	2	55	54	10	.....	8	8	7
121 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	2,561	1,335	863	256	107	107	1,407	1,061	81	12	503	433	99	
122 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,736	831	650	542	13	13	795	857	81	3	160	105	40	
123 Tool and cutlery makers.....	94	32	36	25	1	1	26	39	8	1	3	.....	1
124 Upholsterers.....	616	269	180	105	82	62	225	350	41	.....	67	42	13
125 Wheelwrights.....	199	57	47	94	1	1	50	135	14	.....	13	9	6
126 Whitewashers.....	268	9	.....	4	255	255	47	192	28	1	39	88	15
127 Wireworkers.....	83	42	27	14	.....	.....	37	42	4	.....	9	4	.....
128 FEMALES ⁹	60,901	20,650	12,554	6,678	21,019	21,018	41,826	9,328	9,373	374	4,847	3,490	1,093	
129 Agricultural pursuits.....	127	26	28	45	28	28	61	46	20	.....	15	26	6
130 Agricultural laborers ⁷	75	5	11	32	27	27	41	32	2	.....	14	26	6
131 Professional service.....	3,092	1,904	782	191	215	215	2,807	132	145	8	493	92	122	
132 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.....	72	40	19	9	4	4	46	21	3	2	9	10	3	
133 Artists and teachers of art.....	107	73	29	4	1	1	98	6	3	.....	2	4	4
134 Musicians and teachers of music.....	407	241	105	25	36	36	323	46	34	4	26	26	8	
135 Physicians and surgeons.....	71	39	22	10	.....	.....	48	12	11	.....	1	1	.....
136 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	2,277	1,407	577	126	167	167	2,175	30	71	1	453	47	105	
137 Domestic and personal service.....	28,417	3,477	2,390	2,833	19,717	19,716	15,531	6,585	6,119	182	2,029	1,642	478	
138 Barbers and hairdressers.....	75	22	39	9	5	5	49	17	5	4	4	2	2	
139 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	540	348	89	64	39	39	144	113	277	6	4	2	1	
140 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	696	286	142	148	120	119	371	90	226	9	9	11	6	
141 Janitors and sextons.....	196	80	50	36	50	50	22	49	122	3	8	2	2	
142 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	618	120	144	138	216	216	314	198	102	4	84	134	22	
143 Laundresses.....	7,765	373	345	230	6,817	6,817	1,943	3,408	2,352	62	763	660	129	
144 Nurses and midwives.....	1,498	575	211	261	451	451	933	156	397	12	128	143	57	
145 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	168	12	38	82	36	36	13	44	109	2	2	2	1	
146 Servants and waitresses.....	16,761	1,644	1,307	1,843	11,967	11,967	11,692	2,488	2,502	79	1,024	683	256	
147 Trade and transportation.....	7,666	4,076	2,534	942	114	114	6,047	716	872	31	216	303	99	
148 Agents.....	91	55	10	14	12	12	43	20	27	1	4	1	.....
149 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	610	425	165	16	4	4	581	13	12	4	8	12	11	
150 Clerks and copyists ⁷	830	534	259	29	8	8	743	51	35	1	20	12	6	
151 Merchants and dealers.....	1,197	273	329	554	41	41	203	413	573	8	10	7	4	
152 Messengers and errand and office girls.....	98	51	38	6	3	3	98	.....	.....	.....	5	5	9
153 Packers and shippers.....	739	354	272	105	8	8	588	86	57	8	51	187	11	
154 Saleswomen.....	3,042	1,697	1,170	166	9	9	2,844	92	102	4	90	50	34	
155 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	736	519	202	15	.....	.....	710	6	15	5	21	19	18
156 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	152	108	41	3	.....	.....	146	5	1	.....	1	6	3

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
4	20	56	37	2	93				13	3	8	1			1		87
23	79	63	23	6	85	11			68	5	11		1	2	5	1	5
60	112	242	54	8	240	4		1	153	24	40				1	4	89
7	88	97	35	8	77	9			98	17	11	3	1	8	3	5	3
1	20	67	34	20	58	3			67		6			5		2	90
19	120	197	87	22	173	3		1	212	11	32	1	3	2		3	4
16	81	100	27	4	97		4		35	7	12		5	65		1	2
43	419	924	326	54	913	23		1	396	71	311	6	7	6	3	4	26
2	25	84	53	14	50				99	2	19		1		1		6
54	919	1,969	535	77	1,826	11	4		647	119	256	8	2	7	9	29	39
	196	1,195	838	180	1,077	16	3	1	857	85	157	8	13	131	3	25	35
8	137	470	183	18	424	5	1		173	40	134	16			2	8	8
50	121	663	510	117	1,021	4	1	1	196	36	119	9	5	3	1	17	6
	106	143	44	4	152	8			133	4	19		14	5		1	11
	2	49	24	8	56	1			15	5						1	100
1	12	52	34		72	1			12	7	3	3	1				102
2	48	88	34	9	120				29	9	17	1	1			1	103
56	612	1,547	731	184	1,817	19	6	2	851	111	173	13	6	24	12	17	32
8	177	350	114	14	448	2	1		158	12	26		2	8		5	104
2	33	78	26	3	75	1			40	9	8			1		3	105
6	30	125	42	14	43	5	1		147	5	7	1	4	2			2
8	22	138	144	35	257	1	1		31	13	26	3	2	1		2	107
26	461	703	222	27	774	13	8		337	45	203	1		10	4	18	6
20	85	134	37	3	113	2			102	40	16	1		1			26
109	642	921	235	31	1,165	11	6	1	488	57	155	5	6	8	2	14	3
3	21	50	35	18	94				17	7	3				3	3	112
13	43	131	50	5	143	1			77	8	10					2	1
15	41	50	11		40	9			27	2	1		9	28		1	113
78	337	140	26	5	361	4	1		142	16	38	2	3	11		3	114
4	117	823	129	20	346	2			94	24	113	2	1	2	3	2	4
3	41	80	37	8	78				65	8	16						2
19	58	63	20	4	93				43	6	14	1	3	1		1	117
253	1,455	3,090	1,040	318	508	721	2		2,072	34	64	33	395	2,256	13	26	33
8	31	47	19	14	44	1			60	3	5		1	3	1	1	120
301	777	1,057	382	44	1,442	37	3	1	763	45	169	9	29	15	5	11	32
153	409	745	362	63	543	52	1	1	816	15	43	6	23	200	2	11	121
2	15	46	23	8	33				43	6	6	1	1	2		1	122
15	133	307	144	16	330				212	14	28		2	15		7	8
1	25	87	66	20	58	9			114	3	9		2	1	1	1	124
3	13	83	128	40	264				3								1
3	29	37	13	1	42	6			24	7	2			1			125
4,338	23,467	23,246	8,367	1,256	41,557	712	86	14	10,307	898	4,668	139	414	1,201	65	335	605
18	36	41	23	6	54	8			34	3	6		14	4		1	3
18	24	19	10	2	32	8			16		1		14	1			3
17	880	1,762	386	43	2,115	16	12	4	427	101	286	6		9	7	50	59
8	40	24			44	1			6	3	7				1	6	4
3	25	66	11	2	74				19	2	5					4	3
1	147	207	47	5	276	1			69	17	26	4				5	9
	7	54	9	1	39		2		16	2	3					3	5
5	623	1,326	291	30	1,571	13	9	4	299	66	237	2		8	4	29	135
1,208	9,130	11,857	5,229	806	23,107	212	34	4	2,765	248	1,599	39	75	74	22	113	125
1	27	40	7		28	1	1		28	3	7			4		2	1
	21	228	245	45	385	1	2		52	23	55	1	1	4		10	6
	110	316	224	43	403	4			143	35	85		5	5		7	139
1	12	81	94	8	110				47	4	30		1			1	3
83	216	204	94	16	335	35	1		138	5	34	21	37	2	1	5	4
85	1,823	4,170	1,904	230	7,167	14	10		337	20	174	2	2	3	1	19	16
	456	538	377	102	1,023	13	7	2	202	56	125	1	1	12	4	18	34
	3	81	76	6	48	2			80	2	31		1	2	1		1
1,036	6,938	6,159	2,183	347	13,556	140	13	2	1,717	98	1,042	14	27	42	14	47	49
573	3,644	2,532	761	143	4,188	71	8	2	2,001	162	837	17	61	155	8	37	119
	23	32	31	5	67				11	3	6			1			3
23	380	191	13		429	1			81	19	54		2	5	3	3	13
64	430	293	39	4	543	4	1		144	21	83	1	5	3		5	20
9	50	542	484	107	312	13			554	31	190	10	9	57	2	8	11
76	22				54	1			31	8	4			3		1	152
136	375	171	52	4	362	17		2	266	9	49	2	21	2		3	6
232	1,723	983	94	8	1,705	23	4		756	50	342	4	22	69	2	1	55
19	477	229	11		519	4			102	25	70				1	4	9
4	112	34	2		108		1		16	1	20			3		2	1

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁵ Not otherwise specified.⁶ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
157 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	21,599	11,167	6,820	2,667	945	945	17,380	1,849	2,217	153	2,094	1,427	888
158 Bakers	74	28	28	15	3	3	44	13	17	.....	3	1	.....
159 Bookbinders	164	113	47	4	.....	.....	153	6	5	.....	14	14	4
160 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	139	78	57	4	.....	.....	118	9	9	3	17	6	3
161 Boxmakers (paper)	318	150	149	19	.....	.....	301	8	9	.....	35	17	4
162 Confectioners	260	133	87	34	6	6	168	43	57	2	23	7	4
163 Cotton mill operatives	1,470	1,348	112	10	.....	.....	1,377	46	40	7	51	25	13
164 Dressmakers	4,912	2,474	1,498	109	531	531	3,457	675	738	42	452	322	90
165 Hat and cap makers	153	103	37	13	.....	.....	147	3	3	.....	81	12	3
166 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.	301	74	121	94	12	12	210	41	45	5	104	111	8
167 Milliners	1,095	677	345	71	2	2	985	66	48	6	127	168	26
168 Seamstresses	5,593	2,860	1,757	651	325	325	4,253	503	782	55	515	351	112
169 Sewing machine operators	79	57	20	1	1	1	72	5	1	1	4	2	2
170 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	1,967	1,079	756	118	14	14	1,843	52	64	8	167	95	24
171 Straw workers	298	194	95	8	1	1	281	5	8	4	76	22	9
172 Tailoresses	2,230	652	774	897	7	7	1,699	270	254	7	218	132	36
173 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i> ⁸)	101	54	37	10	.....	.....	85	7	9	.....	15	7	.....
174 Tin plate and tinware makers	197	108	71	5	13	13	180	13	4	.....	86	30	2
175 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	848	284	364	204	2	2	780	31	32	5	100	46	17
176 Umbrella and parasol makers	88	58	25	5	.....	.....	85	.....	3	.....	3	7	3

BOSTON, MASS.

1	MALES ⁹	181,183	46,090	47,732	81,680	5,681	4,510	78,631	94,958	7,217	377	14,535	12,144	5,410
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	1,331	248	290	778	15	13	564	671	93	3	106	164	70
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	799	93	204	493	9	8	389	358	50	2	74	124	45
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	110	52	10	48	.....	.....	34	64	12	.....	8	6	7
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	370	88	65	214	8	3	115	226	28	1	19	33	15
6	Professional service.....	10,666	5,494	2,664	2,363	145	131	4,746	5,481	396	43	466	251	171
7	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	510	215	173	93	29	29	256	235	12	7	96	61	19
8	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	727	424	149	151	3	3	373	329	23	2	33	8	11
9	Artists and teachers of art.....	365	158	88	132	7	3	170	178	13	4	9	9	8
10	Clergymen.....	589	248	134	191	15	13	265	294	28	1	5	2	7
11	Dentists.....	417	231	97	79	10	10	202	202	9	4	6	1	3
12	Electricians.....	1,269	549	373	343	4	4	688	546	32	3	85	42	20
13	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	941	565	223	151	2	2	404	513	23	1	37	24	14
14	Journalists.....	436	235	128	68	5	5	211	211	14	.....	3	3	11
15	Lawyers.....	992	650	242	88	12	12	461	488	40	3	5	4	2
16	Literary and scientific persons.....	239	136	56	45	2	2	127	105	6	1	5	4	4
17	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,062	384	239	408	31	31	491	537	32	2	89	44	26
18	Officials (government).....	893	371	340	181	1	1	300	637	54	2	27	20	10
19	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,486	941	284	244	17	12	594	800	81	11	6	3	8
20	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	589	317	99	169	4	4	240	324	23	2	59	24	24
21	Domestic and personal service.....	37,749	4,476	6,828	22,504	3,941	2,954	15,785	20,196	1,712	56	4,229	4,055	1,385
22	Barbers and hairdressers.....	2,056	217	338	1,391	110	106	776	1,208	65	7	98	51	32
23	Bartenders.....	1,496	202	599	679	16	16	720	736	37	3	78	48	40
24	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	148	52	16	77	3	3	14	116	15	3	1	1	.....
25	Bootblacks.....	313	.....	17	260	36	36	220	91	2	.....	26	15	8
26	Hotel keepers.....	264	129	51	80	4	4	72	175	17	.....	3	5	4
27	Janitors and sextons.....	1,610	402	276	611	321	319	436	1,071	97	6	64	41	16
28	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	19,545	870	3,105	14,903	667	665	7,726	10,770	1,032	17	3,386	3,512	1,080
29	Launderers.....	1,153	78	74	73	928	9	720	423	9	1	19	8	4
30	Nurses.....	268	112	51	105	.....	.....	181	75	11	1	26	16	3
31	Restaurant keepers.....	582	220	89	230	43	35	139	420	20	3	18	2	9
32	Saloon keepers.....	168	42	53	68	5	5	69	93	.....	.....	3	2	.....
33	Servants and waiters.....	5,747	697	687	2,642	1,721	1,676	3,090	2,467	182	8	465	269	122
34	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	964	342	363	243	16	16	818	130	16	.....	3	2	3
35	Stewards.....	312	89	54	137	32	29	100	203	.....	.....	14	14	21
36	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	2,795	942	969	860	24	24	550	2,055	183	7	40	39	31
37	Trade and transportation.....	69,667	23,766	21,601	23,152	1,158	1,007	33,727	33,612	2,188	140	2,791	2,144	1,453
38	Agents.....	3,919	1,900	905	1,073	41	24	1,329	2,361	209	20	96	83	46
39	Bankers and brokers.....	817	583	139	94	1	1	239	513	60	5	5	9	11
40	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	902	291	233	357	21	21	451	410	38	3	129	52	26
41	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	3,026	1,513	930	574	9	9	1,682	1,247	83	14	82	69	66
42	Clerks and copyists ⁷	10,998	4,293	4,588	2,033	84	83	7,220	3,540	219	19	315	252	213
43	Commercial travelers.....	1,705	930	427	346	2	2	675	974	53	3	40	29	16
44	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	11,321	2,304	4,199	4,648	170	167	5,073	5,865	371	12	858	640	328
45	Foremen and overseers.....	553	273	106	170	4	3	110	415	26	2	12	12	7
46	Hostlers.....	1,231	124	216	830	61	61	498	677	56	.....	90	40	29
47	Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,943	88	262	1,586	7	7	826	1,058	60	.....	152	104	37

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
2,522	9,777	7,054	1,958	258	12,093	405	32	4	5,080	384	1,840	77	264	959	28	134	299	157
8	27	24	13	2	31	1	1		33	1	1		1			1	2	158
12	87	56	11	1	113		1		20	5	20						2	159
16	59	50	12	2	78				36	17	17		2			2	1	160
64	171	75	8		150	3			118	27	27		4			1	6	161
33	89	58	43	7	139				79	5	30		1	2	1	1	2	162
338	709	354	63	2	1,348				51	18	39			1		1	9	163
139	1,523	2,420	752	66	2,995	23	9	2	917	128	635	20	21	56	3	80	73	164
15	88	43	7		103				23	2	14			3	1	2	2	165
54	141	69	31	5	267	27			138		8	1	33	3	1		4	166
60	612	366	49	8	679	6			249	24	76		9	22	1	10	19	167
514	2,423	1,922	621	106	3,177	44	10		1,455	87	446	32	70	158	5	49	60	168
10	45	23		1	58				13	1	4					1	2	169
451	1,167	312	31	4	1,093	18	2	2	544	35	188	6	10	22	2	7	38	170
31	160	101	6		195	1			52	7	26			2		3	12	171
282	1,010	689	213	33	559	170	2		679	16	112	14	55	574	7	8	34	172
10	58	25	6	2	54	1			26	1	17					2		173
68	106	24	4		121	2			50	1	13		7	1	1		1	174
181	540	112	14		286	98	1		236	10	58		45	86	1	4	23	175
8	55	13		1	58				20	1	7		1					176

BOSTON, MASS.

2,386	36,305	99,604	37,036	5,359	50,003	838	17,479	1,468	9,049	11,706	58,122	7,694	1,973	6,870	3,615	4,928	7,438	1
12	239	611	351	114	257	4	107	2	63	139	592	32	11	30	30	18	46	2
11	171	376	175	65	98	2	78	1	34	82	412	21	5	12	18	10	26	3
	13	40	40	17	52		7		3	7	27	5		4	1	5	8	4
	50	164	124	29	90	2	15		24	50	136	6	6	14	8	1	14	5
25	1,502	6,134	2,517	436	5,613	46	685	45	563	762	1,799	189	52	187	151	202	372	6
1	126	302	77	3	240	2	26	7	19	51	111	6		6	4	9	27	7
2	161	416	118	22	426		51	2	50	70	51	3		5	23	13	33	8
1	42	213	96	11	161	7	21	1	36	46	27	16	5	6	7	17	15	9
	10	300	216	68	260	2	21	1	12	46	152	7	8	27	13	19	20	10
	65	267	72	12	239		48	5	9	26	55		1	2	6	6	19	11
5	367	761	122	11	553	1	148	6	98	108	239	4	2	3	40	17	50	12
1	179	589	153	18	568	1	78	3	31	79	126	2		3	16	7	27	13
	69	255	92	19	240		29	1	25	99	90		7	3	4	2	23	14
	82	584	275	61	661	3	37		26	42	168	6	1	14	2	6	20	15
	52	119	53	13	138		19		20	23	24	1	1		7	5	9	16
7	184	611	228	31	413	19	48	5	154	83	104	119	10	24	7	30	46	17
	39	398	394	61	372		32	3	18	45	371	4	1	7	6	6	28	18
	69	400	76	66	952	5	99	6	44	84	177	15	3	24	11	29	37	19
1	50	321	186	28	320	3	23	2	23	26	67	6	10	63	5	29	12	20
195	5,973	22,375	8,070	997	7,076	73	2,377	268	1,108	1,600	17,170	4,159	136	374	544	1,839	1,025	21
26	443	1,277	285	19	313	11	126	57	162	51	209		20	61	13	139	50	22
1	181	1,185	126	1	217		81	12	97	63	849	.72		17	18	10	60	23
	3	52	70	23	55		20	6	5	12	22	4	1	3	13	5	2	24
65	147	83	17	1	30		7		1	3	5	242	1	22		1	1	25
	12	187	100	13	132	1	11	1	18	20	48	9			2	10	12	26
4	142	787	565	110	678	1	167	6	76	143	365	5	5	13	46	46	57	27
57	2,723	11,514	4,602	593	1,437	38	1,081	63	294	483	12,361	2,700	77	143	246	210	412	28
6	161	798	172	2	84		33	1	10	19	59		2	5	2	980	8	29
	67	156	43	2	112		64		2	24	45	1			2	4	13	30
	46	333	177	21	251	6	60	5	60	52	51	11	6	23	4	35	18	31
	28	97	42	1	47		12	1	11	4	55	13	3	12	2	1	7	32
27	1,321	3,619	680	54	2,205	12	411	77	217	463	1,479	188	15	30	115	379	156	33
	493	409	60	2	356	3	48	19	45	57	304	4	1	13	43	14	57	34
	26	208	74	8	108	1	37	2	14	43	54		1	1	8	28	15	35
1	98	1,569	980	143	960		198	10	83	147	1,190	14	1	10	23	17	142	36
1,539	17,309	36,894	12,127	1,608	24,605	277	6,902	476	2,882	4,089	20,671	1,320	827	2,751	648	1,454	2,865	37
13	426	2,025	1,192	253	1,921	23	296	23	170	275	731	20	57	168	32	62	141	38
	36	383	289	106	584	1	41	3	18	55	61	10	8	5	7	20	39	
2	129	500	224	45	299	9	92	14	24	66	208	8		4	73	47	58	40
8	788	1,631	511	69	1,518	1	293	22	121	252	517	18	33	41	35	38	137	41
199	4,217	5,277	1,167	119	4,362	19	1,045	72	407	707	3,401	86	42	112	68	99	578	42
	224	1,076	374	21	932	4	131	10	94	131	208	1	16	56	9	20	93	43
56	2,889	6,675	1,534	144	2,440	12	1,608	84	337	454	5,418	159	29	95	92	224	369	44
	23	329	181	19	276		46	4	16	52	126	5	1	1	4	11	11	45
5	157	796	254	18	173	1	105	11	25	71	772	6	2	2	17	11	35	46
56	461	983	397	44	93	40	88	5	61	38	276	255	161	642	4	296	86	47

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
² Includes all other foreign countries.
³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁴ Not otherwise specified.
⁵ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

BOSTON, MASS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
48 Livery stable keepers	242	104	46	89	3	3	40	186	15	1	2	3	5	
49 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	9,115	2,956	1,946	4,052	161	50	2,490	6,188	424	13	94	82	119	
50 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	609	362	115	128	4	3	147	432	26	4	5	7	7	
51 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	2,408	513	1,308	523	64	64	2,299	95	14	.....	150	181	142
52 Newspaper carriers and newsboys	129	22	47	56	4	4	123	5	1	.....	6	5	3
53 Officials of banks and companies	788	508	160	117	11	11	185	572	29	2	4	3	5	
54 Packers and shippers	1,590	383	658	522	27	24	807	748	32	3	64	50	35	
55 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	1,091	93	185	409	404	404	528	530	33	.....	40	89	27
56 Salesmen	9,085	3,723	3,099	2,232	31	23	5,558	3,307	199	21	288	198	167	
57 Steam railroad employees	3,724	1,216	730	1,744	34	34	1,388	2,204	122	10	200	162	77	
58 Stenographers and typewriters	355	158	132	58	7	7	280	71	3	1	7	6	6	
59 Street railway employees	2,195	747	504	944	.....	.....	854	1,282	54	5	86	53	45
60 Telegraph and telephone linemen	212	41	60	110	1	1	94	113	5	.....	12	8	7
61 Telegraph and telephone operators	434	158	170	105	1	1	274	150	9	1	14	7	9	
62 Undertakers	224	87	104	31	2	2	84	126	14	.....	5	2	2
63 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	97	28	35	34	.....	.....	32	62	2	1	5	4	7
64 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	61,770	12,116	16,349	32,883	422	405	23,809	34,998	2,828	135	6,943	5,530	2,331	
65 Bakers	1,461	183	267	1,001	10	8	562	844	54	1	88	84	40	
66 Blacksmiths	1,761	184	365	1,204	8	8	541	1,111	104	5	129	84	84	
67 Bookbinders	528	97	258	171	2	2	323	185	19	1	48	28	11	
68 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,201	386	500	1,295	20	20	964	1,133	96	8	270	141	108	
69 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	328	29	116	182	1	1	185	130	11	2	16	22	17	
70 Brassworkers	740	136	283	319	2	2	340	372	27	1	60	39	21	
71 Brewers and maltsters	505	6	52	446	1	1	49	392	13	1	12	12	14	
72 Brickmakers, etc., and potters	108	17	31	59	1	1	49	54	4	1	11	10	8	
73 Broom and brush makers	183	28	82	73	.....	.....	112	59	12	.....	6	7	8
74 Butchers	849	188	289	359	13	12	393	428	28	.....	39	33	19
75 Cabinetmakers	654	105	96	453	.....	.....	146	465	41	2	66	45	45
76 Carpenters and joiners	6,204	1,130	801	4,233	40	37	1,524	4,207	453	20	1,209	891	329	
77 Carpet factory operatives	105	7	46	52	.....	.....	62	38	5	.....	14	8	7
78 Clock and watch makers and repairers ..	208	73	28	107	.....	.....	72	121	13	2	11	1	4
79 Confectioners	523	78	107	336	2	2	239	271	11	2	30	35	11	
80 Coopers	404	30	119	252	3	3	128	246	30	.....	25	35	28
81 Copper workers	150	14	60	76	.....	.....	55	85	10	.....	8	6	6
82 Dressmakers	74	9	13	52	.....	.....	36	37	1	.....	5	9	.....
83 Electric light and power company emp.	141	26	52	57	6	6	63	75	3	.....	5	8	3
84 Electroplaters	96	28	42	26	.....	.....	49	46	1	.....	7	0	4
85 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	3,122	806	726	1,536	54	53	818	2,145	156	3	146	110	75	
86 Engravers	300	97	129	74	.....	.....	170	120	9	1	8	11	3
87 Fishermen and oystermen	378	25	54	298	1	1	132	223	23	.....	55	37	11
88 Furniture manufactory employees	255	46	109	100	.....	.....	106	135	14	.....	25	26	12
89 Gas works employees	123	16	42	65	.....	.....	47	72	4	.....	6	12	2
90 Glassworkers	115	18	39	58	.....	.....	57	54	4	.....	13	7	6
91 Gold and silver workers	152	41	51	57	3	3	64	79	8	1	12	10	5	
92 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers ..	111	14	35	60	2	1	88	64	9	.....	8	6	2
93 Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	317	46	94	175	2	2	120	178	19	.....	16	14	14
94 Hat and cap makers	102	5	14	83	.....	.....	36	65	1	.....	15	18	2
95 Iron and steel workers	1,759	283	531	932	13	13	733	951	70	5	191	122	61	
96 Leather curriers and tanners	333	48	104	180	1	1	131	178	22	2	25	20	17	
97 Machinists	4,329	1,208	1,274	1,841	6	6	2,027	2,155	138	9	299	169	125	
98 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	2,739	1,216	548	969	6	6	578	2,016	138	7	62	51	36	
99 Marble and stone cutters	903	77	208	615	8	8	296	559	48	.....	146	114	54
100 Masons (brick and stone)	2,152	354	416	1,352	30	30	651	1,373	127	1	504	544	121	
101 Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.	93	18	29	45	1	1	46	45	2	.....	9	8	3
102 Miners and quarrymen	79	13	18	46	2	2	30	42	7	.....	5	8	4
103 Model and pattern makers	185	77	37	71	.....	.....	55	121	9	.....	13	8	7
104 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	4,393	977	1,315	2,076	25	25	1,651	2,529	201	12	854	707	204	
105 Paper and pulp mill operatives	134	17	57	60	.....	.....	59	69	6	.....	8	8	3
106 Paper hangers	377	147	116	108	6	6	136	218	21	2	69	73	21	
107 Photographers	259	111	62	81	5	4	125	119	12	3	13	12	7	
108 Piano and organ makers	712	148	221	342	1	1	278	396	34	4	76	47	39	
109 Piano and organ tuners	194	71	72	49	2	2	86	101	6	1	16	8	7	
110 Plasterers	569	28	138	400	3	3	175	361	33	.....	115	118	28
111 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,918	581	1,481	847	9	9	1,699	1,131	81	7	399	343	126	
112 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	3,232	885	1,449	989	19	19	1,883	1,294	104	11	231	154	81	
113 Roofers and slaters	397	88	134	204	1	1	148	221	28	.....	57	62	19
114 Rope and cordage factory operatives	198	13	72	113	.....	.....	105	80	7	.....	20	12	14
115 Rubber factory operatives	515	39	101	375	.....	.....	235	267	12	1	76	20	6
116 Sail, awning, and tent makers	106	38	24	44	.....	.....	35	60	11	.....	10	13	6
117 Saw and planing mill employees	187	33	42	109	3	3	73	108	6	.....	16	11	14
118 Steam boiler makers	470	38	155	277	.....	.....	180	263	26	1	37	33	21
119 Sugar makers and refiners	75	5	14	56	.....	.....	22	50	3	.....	9	4	1
120 Tailors	4,138	227	360	3,519	32	26	1,812	2,697	124	5	584	587	133	
121 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	146	14	51	81	.....	.....	59	85	2	.....	15	10	3
122 Tin plate and tinware makers	562	86	192	283	1	1	254	292	25	1	60	51	23	
123 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,066	82	268	710	6	6	425	609	29	3	122	62	17	
124 Tool and cutlery makers	140	13	40	87	.....	.....	50	83	7	.....	10	6	7

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BOSTON, MASS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
-----	13	129	85	15	107	-----	19	1	7	7	87	1	4	5	1	-----	3	48	
28	937	4,969	2,728	425	2,999	99	529	47	631	492	1,879	440	285	1,073	65	319	257	49	
-----	48	281	236	42	365	3	31	3	54	40	64	7	3	12	5	10	11	50	
939	1,311	90	52	15	568	16	290	30	120	129	822	48	32	98	28	34	193	51	
56	66	5	1	1	26	1	10	1	2	6	22	4	6	38	1	2	10	52	
-----	52	456	232	46	510	1	47	2	21	73	87	3	2	11	8	7	25	53	
23	519	812	221	14	402	4	196	16	93	117	568	12	13	18	29	30	92	54	
15	246	618	182	13	439	-----	77	6	20	40	403	9	1	5	17	44	30	55	
126	3,215	4,508	1,112	94	3,747	37	1,032	44	493	629	1,937	85	116	316	59	129	461	56	
2	535	2,500	621	57	1,248	3	341	45	45	215	1,512	122	3	11	36	29	114	57	
3	146	179	25	-----	162	-----	43	3	16	17	87	2	1	2	3	3	16	58	
-----	407	1,539	284	11	747	1	367	14	49	124	754	5	2	6	35	9	82	59	
-----	35	162	15	-----	42	-----	54	2	3	11	82	-----	-----	1	4	-----	13	60	
4	166	242	21	1	158	-----	52	3	13	15	149	2	2	3	2	7	28	61	
-----	31	138	47	8	89	-----	11	2	4	4	98	3	2	3	-----	2	10	62	
-----	6	57	26	8	28	-----	13	-----	4	8	38	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	1	63	
615	11,282	33,590	13,971	2,204	12,452	438	7,408	677	4,433	5,116	17,990	1,994	947	3,528	2,242	1,415	3,130	64	
6	322	838	256	35	191	23	93	7	378	173	306	77	19	60	56	36	42	65	
4	232	950	491	79	192	1	278	18	48	146	810	35	12	33	76	7	105	66	
13	195	243	72	5	99	2	52	10	25	48	203	7	6	15	14	9	38	67	
82	545	1,054	435	82	400	15	158	48	154	102	534	216	55	309	38	80	92	68	
14	178	116	19	1	30	1	11	2	84	6	140	7	2	21	2	10	12	69	
5	148	472	100	14	137	7	74	6	80	97	275	6	3	8	13	5	29	70	
-----	39	372	90	4	7	5	5	3	255	12	192	4	1	3	5	8	5	71	
2	24	60	21	1	18	1	10	1	6	12	35	2	-----	3	4	3	6	72	
7	75	75	20	-----	28	-----	12	-----	31	14	64	1	3	7	2	2	16	73	
3	185	544	105	9	198	2	78	7	71	40	271	16	25	87	5	17	32	74	
-----	47	321	223	61	105	10	70	4	123	47	77	9	11	20	107	39	32	75	
7	467	3,268	2,039	413	1,156	13	2,136	120	146	607	1,072	91	35	161	185	107	375	76	
17	32	31	20	4	7	-----	1	9	20	52	52	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	77	
3	25	101	65	14	73	6	8	1	32	22	10	2	4	21	11	13	5	78	
8	134	285	86	9	80	4	39	7	61	20	62	180	3	11	8	31	17	79	
10	57	183	127	26	32	1	67	4	38	23	180	-----	3	13	10	5	28	80	
1	31	80	33	5	14	2	9	4	21	14	44	2	1	14	18	1	6	81	
-----	19	48	5	2	9	3	1	-----	4	11	8	1	9	32	-----	3	1	82	
2	29	93	16	-----	32	-----	22	-----	6	11	54	1	-----	-----	5	1	9	83	
1	31	51	11	2	28	-----	10	3	11	7	19	2	-----	-----	-----	6	10	84	
-----	247	1,992	792	84	851	5	330	35	116	289	1,139	19	-----	7	120	46	165	85	
2	90	153	44	6	97	1	25	1	40	42	49	3	-----	2	6	21	13	86	
3	32	214	117	12	26	1	80	16	11	15	156	22	1	-----	9	37	13	87	
6	45	131	63	10	46	-----	19	3	14	13	90	27	1	7	8	10	17	88	
1	18	74	26	3	16	-----	8	-----	1	10	82	-----	-----	2	-----	4	4	89	
1	24	68	22	-----	18	-----	5	-----	28	13	27	8	1	1	4	3	7	90	
3	29	83	30	7	43	3	5	2	14	26	26	8	2	6	3	6	8	91	
1	17	52	32	9	15	3	19	1	9	13	18	1	5	17	1	3	6	92	
2	35	173	94	11	46	-----	51	5	17	22	148	1	1	8	6	2	10	93	
4	20	61	14	3	5	4	3	-----	26	4	4	3	6	43	-----	-----	4	94	
13	360	983	360	41	297	2	206	12	72	196	714	11	6	24	84	47	88	95	
4	58	146	103	22	49	-----	24	2	23	17	173	6	2	7	11	2	17	96	
34	1,114	2,272	792	110	1,213	12	522	37	254	507	1,072	10	14	34	358	55	241	97	
-----	158	1,364	981	228	1,222	12	255	10	185	210	473	59	54	94	22	48	95	98	
1	112	493	271	24	85	-----	51	6	21	67	440	188	1	2	12	4	26	99	
1	176	1,261	620	89	377	6	118	20	58	157	1,015	246	9	34	44	8	60	100	
-----	27	46	19	-----	19	1	10	9	14	5	22	1	-----	-----	2	4	6	101	
8	51	19	1	1	15	1	6	-----	2	5	35	3	-----	4	2	2	4	102	
-----	25	92	50	18	77	1	22	-----	8	36	14	1	1	1	12	3	9	103	
16	693	2,478	1,072	129	997	18	548	46	270	402	1,177	70	47	183	305	74	256	104	
1	30	75	23	5	17	1	5	2	10	14	65	5	-----	2	1	2	10	105	
3	59	192	102	19	152	-----	39	3	19	29	70	3	4	26	6	9	17	106	
1	55	134	60	8	113	-----	20	7	13	23	38	9	1	10	11	9	7	107	
3	127	370	181	31	149	3	49	8	97	31	186	6	2	10	118	15	38	108	
-----	34	110	43	7	73	-----	19	-----	31	17	31	2	-----	2	4	-----	12	109	
-----	50	359	144	15	29	-----	64	4	7	75	312	42	-----	1	5	4	26	110	
20	971	1,589	309	28	588	3	309	15	95	215	1,355	17	14	41	30	25	211	111	
82	946	1,738	463	58	902	10	343	33	177	282	1,120	36	23	66	35	40	225	112	
-----	60	219	107	11	59	-----	41	7	12	43	197	2	1	4	9	2	20	113	
3	47	96	43	9	13	1	8	2	11	17	96	-----	-----	4	2	34	11	114	
10	119	298	83	5	39	-----	18	7	57	31	237	5	4	15	2	75	25	115	
-----	14	39	41	12	38	-----	16	1	-----	16	17	1	-----	-----	8	1	8	116	
-----	31	113	39	4	36	-----	54	-----	3	14	59	2	-----	-----	4	1	14	117	
1	70	280	112	7	38	-----	56	4	11	60	250	-----	3	5	15	4	29	118	
1	14	45	15	-----	5	-----	5	-----	14	1	32	-----	6	8	-----	1	3	119	
39	753	2,490	722	130	252	156	108	9	273	120	496	339	444	1,635	127	86	93	120	
7	23	71	41	4	14	1	6	1	31	18	48	2	1	3	3	8	10	121	
8	121	320	97	16	86	9	49	9	52	36	188	8	17	54	12	11	36	122	
13	205	620	213	13	84	25	14	13	267	138	81	17	39	123	29	190	56	123	
2	25	70	35	8	13	1	13	-----	19	13	36	23	-----	1	6	4	10	124	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.² Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

BOSTON, MASS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
125 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	81	19	23	39	-----	-----	39	34	8	-----	5	5	6
126 Upholsterers	737	152	264	312	9	9	320	384	32	1	76	66	23
127 Wheelwrights	122	13	14	94	1	1	31	79	12	-----	1	6	7
128 Wireworkers	101	10	45	42	4	4	64	32	5	-----	14	7	6
129 Woolen mill operatives	110	12	32	66	-----	-----	44	54	11	1	16	6	2
130 FEMALES ⁷	70,339	15,485	22,078	30,501	2,275	2,275	56,475	5,901	7,476	487	5,261	3,823	2,094
131 Agricultural pursuits	43	7	9	27	-----	-----	27	11	4	1	1	13	5
132 Professional service	4,811	2,702	1,475	584	50	50	4,043	394	328	46	619	213	253
133 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	232	91	88	35	18	18	168	47	11	6	48	31	8
134 Artists and teachers of art	291	193	60	37	1	1	226	38	25	2	9	17	9
135 Clergymen	89	56	12	20	1	1	66	8	15	-----	-----	-----	1
136 Journalists	75	52	12	10	1	1	53	8	12	2	2	3	3
137 Literary and scientific persons	173	109	43	20	1	1	134	13	24	2	3	7	12
138 Musicians and teachers of music	922	499	299	109	15	15	743	104	57	13	80	69	25
139 Physicians and surgeons	330	218	49	62	1	1	182	75	66	7	6	2	6
140 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	2,485	1,383	848	245	9	9	2,297	80	95	13	461	81	186
141 Domestic and personal service	29,319	3,821	4,411	19,099	1,988	1,988	21,688	2,985	4,430	216	1,638	1,319	707
142 Barbers and hairdressers	156	48	57	41	10	10	106	24	25	1	11	4	-----
143 Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,423	489	223	656	55	55	324	353	696	50	4	5	5
144 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	2,146	649	495	914	88	88	1,304	274	532	36	59	65	54
145 Janitors and sextons	176	27	43	72	34	34	43	56	67	10	4	4	2
146 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	134	10	30	69	25	25	63	45	26	-----	24	22	3
147 Laundresses	2,906	175	583	1,656	492	492	1,387	549	106	14	270	267	78
148 Nurses and midwives	2,428	781	454	1,163	30	30	1,795	183	424	26	300	253	124
149 Restaurant and saloon keepers	82	18	21	42	1	1	29	32	19	2	1	1	-----
150 Servants and waitresses	19,564	1,546	2,425	14,371	1,222	1,222	16,500	1,406	1,589	69	954	675	428
151 Trade and transportation	15,916	5,082	7,608	3,186	40	40	14,186	845	808	77	670	545	400
152 Agents	280	148	54	73	5	5	149	57	69	5	9	9	5
153 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	3,564	1,298	1,734	528	4	4	3,312	157	84	11	115	85	69
154 Clerks and copyists ⁸	2,144	875	949	311	9	9	1,935	101	97	11	64	82	44
155 Hucksters and peddlers	95	1	3	91	-----	-----	21	47	26	1	3	5	1
156 Merchants and dealers	694	118	167	407	2	2	245	161	280	8	8	8	5
157 Messengers and errand and office girls. .	546	89	350	104	3	3	544	1	1	-----	37	41	50
158 Packers and shippers	498	84	304	110	-----	-----	483	11	4	-----	81	51	19
159 Saleswomen	5,136	1,209	2,768	1,152	7	7	4,753	194	162	27	234	181	111
160 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	2,177	1,021	885	263	8	8	2,073	62	35	7	90	68	77
161 Telegraph and telephone operators	508	146	304	57	1	1	482	13	10	3	12	11	17
162 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	20,250	3,873	8,575	7,605	197	197	16,531	1,666	1,906	147	2,333	1,733	729
163 Bakers	107	19	40	48	-----	-----	75	18	13	1	11	1	4
164 Bookbinders	897	92	637	167	1	1	857	20	16	4	86	59	16
165 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	703	142	374	180	7	7	615	50	35	3	120	48	30
166 Boxmakers (paper)	484	82	341	60	1	1	458	18	8	-----	36	31	12
167 Broom and brush makers	280	38	187	55	-----	-----	270	5	5	-----	30	27	5
168 Buttonmakers	134	20	83	31	-----	-----	133	-----	1	-----	14	14	3
169 Carpet factory operatives	324	28	205	91	-----	-----	277	18	29	-----	52	20	12
170 Confectioners	662	69	322	271	-----	-----	630	23	7	2	107	46	32
171 Cotton mill operatives	74	5	21	48	-----	-----	61	5	7	1	3	5	3
172 Dressmakers	6,395	1,455	2,099	2,715	126	126	4,668	704	945	78	724	485	208
173 Glovemakers	89	10	35	44	-----	-----	86	2	1	-----	7	10	3
174 Hat and cap makers	82	9	53	20	-----	-----	74	6	2	-----	13	6	2
175 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	254	18	157	79	-----	-----	246	4	4	-----	17	5	11
176 Iron and steel workers ⁸	75	12	52	11	-----	-----	69	4	2	-----	16	17	4
177 Lace and embroidery makers	101	29	40	32	-----	-----	84	5	10	2	11	13	4
178 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	85	37	18	30	-----	-----	45	18	22	-----	4	-----	-----
179 Milliners	1,323	443	555	319	6	6	1,109	107	94	13	109	170	77
180 Photographers	77	32	22	23	-----	-----	63	0	4	1	10	5	5
181 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	621	159	364	97	1	1	575	28	16	2	51	33	22
182 Rope and cordage factory operatives	209	20	123	66	-----	-----	191	11	6	1	18	16	9
183 Rubber factory operatives	298	41	165	92	-----	-----	265	20	13	-----	33	18	9
184 Seamstresses	2,157	506	662	951	38	38	1,604	198	340	15	283	232	95
185 Sewing machine operators	90	12	43	35	-----	-----	80	8	2	-----	12	12	2
186 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	109	19	42	47	1	1	87	11	11	-----	5	9	5
187 Silk mill operatives	78	9	47	22	-----	-----	71	4	1	2	7	0	3
188 Tailoresses	1,998	152	499	1,338	9	9	1,612	191	186	9	301	275	70
189 Textile mill operatives (n. o. & o.).	154	29	82	43	-----	-----	137	11	6	-----	11	14	6
190 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	280	18	122	140	-----	-----	230	36	10	4	39	16	10
191 Upholsterers	95	17	55	23	-----	-----	73	8	14	-----	9	8	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

499

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BOSTON, MASS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1 8 ----- 1 3	21 139 5 84 19	31 387 61 52 55	24 175 46 13 26	8 26 10 1 6	19 160 11 12 -----	2 7 ----- 3 -----	11 55 21 7 9	1 14 4 ----- 1	3 70 6 7 13	6 58 6 7 8	25 211 59 51 59	----- 13 2 1 -----	2 10 ----- 3 3	5 53 ----- 3 3	----- 23 2 2 -----	2 13 5 5 2	125 126 127 128 129	
1,540	26,975	32,137	8,411	1,003	17,415	174	10,040	551	2,192	3,794	26,757	922	431	1,560	1,514	986	4,003	130
2 ----- 15	17 ----- 1,060	17 ----- 2,693	7 ----- 933	----- 83	7 ----- 2,739	----- 8	----- 382	----- 25	----- 164	2 ----- 303	26 ----- 783	5 ----- 19	----- 4	----- 9	----- 60	2 ----- 89	1 ----- 226	131 ----- 132
7 ----- ----- ----- 4 ----- 4	121 52 10 8 ----- 301 12 456	98 163 51 42 ----- 84 489 175 1,473	6 69 22 23 ----- 43 115 121 503	----- 5 6 2 ----- 4 9 19 35	105 194 58 53 ----- 110 509 219 1,387	----- 1 ----- ----- ----- ----- 1 3 2	24 24 5 5 ----- 15 85 24 176	7 1 ----- ----- ----- 1 7 8	14 6 4 1 ----- 38 2 76	20 31 5 9 ----- 61 23 20 127	32 13 3 4 ----- 24 130 20 523	----- 4 ----- ----- ----- ----- 12 2 1	----- 1 ----- ----- ----- ----- 3 2 3	----- ----- ----- ----- ----- 2 9 2 18	----- 12 2 ----- ----- ----- 4 14 6 47	14 10 5 1 ----- 7 49 139 140	133 ----- 134 135 136 ----- 137 138 139 140	
268	9,662	14,240	4,389	602	5,523	61	4,883	205	604	1,649	13,347	146	77	171	1,079	263	1,311	141
2 ----- ----- ----- 8	47 23 361 16 25	84 703 1,075 101 65	21 592 602 51 31	1 103 106 8 5	55 535 735 52 33	----- 3 ----- 1	17 217 262 25 14	----- 19 21 1 3	4 14 55 7 5	7 117 171 9 2	43 397 689 74 53	5 7 13 2 2	8 ----- ----- ----- -----	2 10 9 ----- -----	6 27 50 3 -----	8 9 20 ----- -----	11 68 144 3 145	142 ----- 143 144 145 146
41 ----- 216	634 475 9 8,017	1,444 1,415 56 9,152	704 442 16 1,847	76 69 1 216	600 805 19 2,584	1 2 ----- 50	252 618 18 3,421	8 11 ----- 142	73 52 9 378	102 274 10 936	1,644 431 15 9,903	15 11 3 77	7 3 6 54	53 45 1 132	33 24 ----- 890	118 146 6 168	147 148 149 150	151
526	8,000	6,413	850	92	5,113	33	2,026	90	622	821	5,211	122	103	371	130	190	1,084	151
3 23 38 6 3	44 1,728 1,064 12 52	134 1,672 902 48 361	86 119 129 25 234	12 12 8 4 41	152 1,302 882 1 120	----- 9 3 1 1	34 455 264 ----- 56	----- 15 11 ----- 3	8 156 61 3 38	20 206 102 2 49	40 1,014 614 6 280	----- 16 12 10 10	----- 15 10 1 10	5 57 22 25 60	4 25 23 ----- 6	4 32 11 45 11	152 153 154 155 156	
272 36 124 10 2	269 341 2,887 1,167 351	4 108 1,954 953 148	1 12 153 39 6	----- 1 8 2 1	91 84 1,215 1,025 147	2 1 13 12 -----	67 62 695 300 65	4 8 33 10 9	17 13 236 66 15	28 19 250 114 15	218 239 1,998 495 210	1 9 19 49 1	9 2 52 2 1	44 8 141 4 1	5 3 35 20 5	8 8 49 13 7	57 158 370 169 161	
729	8,236	8,774	2,232	226	4,033	72	2,749	231	802	1,019	7,390	630	247	1,009	245	442	1,381	162
1 32 61 18 14	32 540 412 282 211	59 293 211 176 48	15 30 19 8 5	----- 2 ----- ----- -----	19 93 149 83 38	----- 3 2 ----- 1	16 94 81 44 31	1 2 10 31 4	10 27 63 16 12	11 46 32 247 9	43 524 299 16 146	1 3 2 5 2	----- 7 7 1 1	1 8 5 2 4	----- 6 1 ----- -----	1 9 6 2 3	4 75 165 166 167	
10 12 101 5 83	91 147 467 28 1,532	32 136 59 33 3,594	1 28 5 6 1,062	----- 1 ----- 2 89	20 28 69 5 1,561	1 2 2 5 13	11 8 36 5 1,130	9 ----- 7 5 89	6 24 5 27 346	8 40 12 5 -----	66 189 210 45 2,039	3 3 230 ----- 70	3 7 7 1 101	3 8 5 2 132	----- 1 2 2 130	----- 8 1 1 106	7 168 169 170 171 172	
7 ----- 41 1 1	62 86 183 42 35	20 37 26 29 44	----- 9 3 3 17	----- ----- 1 4	10 9 18 12 29	1 2 ----- 1	8 12 42 7 -----	1 2 ----- 5 -----	16 9 5 1 4	3 6 146 49 30	25 34 5 2 30	1 3 2 2 1	5 7 2 ----- 5	13 7 9 ----- 1	3 ----- 8 1 7	----- 2 ----- ----- -----	3 174 175 176 177	
----- 28 1 5 19	----- 563 29 282 126	43 631 40 286 61	24 88 7 46 3	5 8 7 ----- -----	37 446 7 160 20	----- 3 ----- 1	8 168 17 74 20	----- 15 ----- 3 4	1 53 ----- 24 10	7 85 8 47 12	21 379 7 259 117	1 6 1 ----- 1	----- 7 ----- 1 2	5 29 1 ----- 2	1 16 7 6 -----	----- 16 ----- 6 6	----- 100 180 181 182	
14 37 2 3 7	172 678 47 50 37	104 946 33 43 27	6 421 8 13 7	2 71 ----- ----- -----	41 537 12 19 -----	1 4 1 ----- -----	31 313 12 8 2	11 29 4 1 1	11 63 5 7 25	9 108 ----- 7 -----	145 632 26 34 23	5 30 5 2 -----	----- 25 4 27 4	11 200 10 ----- 1	2 24 ----- ----- -----	13 66 ----- 2 -----	26 183 184 185 186 187	
102 12 12 2	799 75 179 26	815 54 79 50	252 12 10 16	26 1 ----- 1	159 29 18 17	17 ----- 14 -----	279 16 10 7	20 2 1 2	39 9 20 1	45 4 20 2	539 82 79 50	211 1 4 7	60 4 4 -----	401 ----- 62 3	22 ----- 1 -----	104 3 26 2	102 8 21 4	188 189 190 191

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	23,943	6,916	6,220	10,344	463	391	9,226	13,859	805	53	1,864	1,199	561
2 Agricultural pursuits	368	97	60	200	11	11	120	217	30	1	24	37	15
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	167	46	17	96	8	8	68	85	14	.....	17	23	8
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers	103	32	27	42	2	2	29	65	8	1	4	5	5
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	92	15	15	61	1	1	21	63	8	.....	8	9	2
6 Professional service	910	495	240	165	10	10	350	527	41	2	24	21	5
7 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	112	75	25	12	.....	.....	51	61	.....	.....	3	.....	2
8 Clergymen	70	29	14	24	3	3	20	47	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 Electricians	87	40	29	17	1	1	46	40	1	.....	4	4	1
10 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	74	52	14	8	.....	.....	25	48	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Lawyers	99	64	23	12	.....	.....	89	57	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Musicians and teachers of music	87	33	24	29	1	1	44	39	3	1	2	1	2
13 Officials (government)	64	29	22	12	1	1	9	47	8	.....	.....	2	.....
14 Physicians and surgeons	111	66	27	17	1	1	32	76	8	.....	.....	1	.....
15 Domestic and personal service	4,231	535	875	2,585	236	168	1,753	2,320	151	7	456	315	142
16 Barbers and hairdressers	188	16	51	119	2	2	75	110	3	.....	11	8	2
17 Bartenders	158	23	75	59	1	1	78	78	2	.....	9	3	3
18 Janitors and sextons	89	23	18	35	13	13	16	69	4	.....	3	.....	1
19 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	2,912	289	525	2,093	65	65	1,261	1,544	104	3	407	284	122
20 Launderers	88	12	7	62	.....	.....	52	36	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
21 Restaurant and saloon keepers	198	22	46	127	3	1	42	150	4	2	.....	2	.....
22 Servants and waiters	221	34	45	83	79	75	132	78	10	1	13	11	5
23 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	230	67	68	83	2	2	31	170	18	1	5	2	6
24 Trade and transportation	5,937	2,375	1,562	1,844	156	154	2,390	3,360	172	15	243	168	73
25 Agents	338	177	95	65	1	1	93	225	16	4	12	5	8
26 Bankers and brokers	86	62	13	11	.....	.....	6	68	12	.....	.....	.....	1
27 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	139	55	30	49	5	5	79	55	5	.....	14	13	3
28 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸ ..	1,139	650	355	127	7	7	641	477	20	1	32	19	14
29 Commercial travelers	124	80	30	14	.....	.....	34	87	3	.....	.....	4	1
30 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	881	196	241	377	67	67	293	559	26	3	50	42	9
31 Hostlers	118	25	20	37	36	36	67	49	2	.....	9	7	1
32 Hucksters and peddlers	125	24	11	89	1	1	38	83	4	.....	2	2	1
33 Merchants and dealers	931	330	209	388	4	2	190	702	36	8	8	10	2
34 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	96	37	47	9	3	3	95	1	.....	.....	10	8	4
35 Officials of banks and companies	92	67	15	10	.....	.....	18	67	7	.....	.....	.....	1
36 Packers and shippers	57	21	21	14	1	1	31	25	1	.....	2	1	.....
37 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	55	9	11	12	23	23	32	16	7	.....	1	1	.....
38 Salesmen	767	347	257	158	5	5	416	336	14	1	39	22	13
39 Steam railroad employees	602	126	95	380	1	1	207	384	11	.....	30	26	8
40 Street railway employees	145	65	33	47	.....	.....	55	86	2	2	29	7	1
41 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	12,497	3,414	3,483	5,550	50	48	4,613	7,435	421	28	1,117	658	326
42 Bakers	159	39	26	94	.....	.....	55	99	4	1	8	5	2
43 Blacksmiths	258	65	53	139	1	1	63	180	14	1	11	11	9
44 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	158	18	12	138	.....	.....	30	115	12	1	5	4	7
45 Brassworkers	706	121	252	333	.....	.....	286	398	21	1	95	31	15
46 Butchers	188	40	58	90	.....	.....	78	105	4	1	9	8	4
47 Cabinetmakers	152	32	20	100	.....	.....	36	104	12	.....	11	2	8
48 Carpenters and joiners	742	306	119	315	2	2	171	523	46	2	125	50	31
49 Corsetmakers	143	56	48	38	1	1	54	86	3	.....	22	9	4
50 Electrolaters	103	25	32	46	.....	.....	49	50	4	.....	12	8	4
51 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	345	102	93	141	9	9	71	252	40	2	9	11	8
52 Fishermen and oystermen ⁸	112	61	35	15	1	1	57	46	9	.....	13	35	8
53 Gold and silver workers	120	28	28	63	1	1	36	82	2	.....	30	8	2
54 Iron and steel workers ⁸	1,491	317	431	789	4	4	531	920	37	3	127	84	28
55 Machinists	1,563	501	459	602	1	1	632	885	43	3	79	32	28
56 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	406	245	74	86	1	1	53	331	21	1	5	7	2
57 Marble and stone cutters	62	10	21	29	2	2	22	40	.....	.....	14	8	2
58 Masons (brick and stone)	349	67	71	207	4	4	103	226	18	2	77	61	23
59 Model and pattern makers	64	32	13	19	.....	.....	20	40	4	.....	4	2	.....
60 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	527	195	161	166	5	5	161	333	32	1	99	65	14
61 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	270	74	154	39	8	3	148	119	8	.....	16	15	4
62 Powder and cartridge makers	146	56	49	41	.....	.....	42	103	1	.....	6	2	1
63 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	173	83	67	23	.....	.....	72	99	2	.....	8	2	6
64 Rubber factory operatives	90	10	25	53	2	2	35	54	1	.....	12	18	7
65 Saw and planing mill employees	55	19	9	27	.....	.....	20	35	.....	.....	4	3	1
66 Silk mill operatives	68	8	15	47	.....	.....	39	28	.....	1	5	4	2
67 Tailors	148	6	10	130	2	2	39	99	10	.....	4	8	3
68 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁹)	104	16	13	75	.....	.....	36	66	2	.....	8	4	4
69 Tin plate and tinware makers	65	15	26	24	.....	.....	21	42	2	.....	8	4	2
70 Tool and cutlery makers	364	102	86	176	.....	.....	113	241	9	.....	21	13	8
71 Wireworkers	66	15	24	27	.....	.....	22	40	8	1	4	4	5

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
674	5,221	12,641	4,710	676	7,297	2,066	337	312	2,423	2,227	5,880	920	323	242	939	373	599	1
10	44	150	127	37	108	26	.....	3	57	19	100	4	2	5	25	9	10	2
10	27	59	57	14	54	19	.....	3	11	5	43	2	1	4	18	3	4	3
.....	9	41	39	14	34	8	.....	.....	21	6	25	1	1	1	3	2	5	4
.....	8	45	30	9	16	3	.....	.....	25	5	31	1	1	1	4	4	1	5
4	146	493	234	32	505	14	23	6	57	105	126	9	1	4	16	15	29	6
.....	28	55	25	4	75	1	2	.....	5	14	5	.....	.....	.....	4	2	4	7
.....	1	40	20	9	32	2	2	.....	8	8	12	2	.....	1	5	1	1	8
.....	34	43	7	.....	41	.....	2	.....	8	16	13	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	9
.....	14	38	20	2	52	.....	.....	.....	2	6	6	.....	.....	.....	2	1	5	10
.....	4	55	35	5	64	1	2	.....	2	9	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	11
.....	25	48	12	2	34	.....	2	1	23	5	5	4	.....	1	1	5	11	12
.....	1	28	33	2	30	.....	1	.....	7	22	14	1	.....	.....	.....	1	3	13
.....	2	67	37	4	67	3	6	.....	5	9	14	2	.....	1	1	1	2	14
126	876	2,308	839	77	694	730	30	51	397	178	1,294	378	116	30	120	125	88	15
3	41	117	26	1	18	9	4	9	36	6	24	64	2	.....	1	7	8	16
.....	25	117	15	1	24	5	2	2	20	13	81	1	.....	.....	2	2	6	17
.....	8	36	41	4	36	.....	2	.....	11	8	18	.....	.....	.....	9	9	5	18
118	675	1,541	526	47	352	673	15	37	231	98	952	276	107	19	79	29	44	19
.....	9	56	22	1	12	.....	1	.....	7	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	63	.....	20
.....	9	139	48	2	23	34	1	1	36	17	64	5	2	8	3	4	5	21
.....	1	125	29	1	102	5	1	.....	21	7	40	4	4	14	16	7	6	22
.....	4	110	93	13	69	3	2	.....	21	19	86	1	.....	2	9	1	7	23
190	1,376	3,131	1,071	163	2,528	154	82	66	426	453	1,413	304	62	106	138	75	130	24
1	44	181	92	20	178	8	4	3	21	38	73	.....	.....	5	1	2	5	25
.....	1	16	31	37	62	.....	.....	.....	10	10	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	26
.....	34	65	31	7	80	.....	1	.....	10	11	29	.....	1	2	14	3	5	27
29	434	536	133	6	657	8	21	6	67	114	187	8	2	4	17	11	37	28
.....	10	74	37	3	80	1	3	2	7	14	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	29
.....	161	543	148	19	263	30	4	12	64	44	381	6	5	2	41	11	18	30
.....	29	74	14	.....	61	1	1	.....	1	8	35	1	.....	1	7	1	1	31
.....	4	25	20	1	25	27	1	.....	5	2	16	8	12	27	.....	3	.....	32
.....	91	508	278	46	332	42	14	5	99	70	189	67	22	52	13	13	13	33
.....	32	1	1	.....	40	3	1	2	13	8	17	1	.....	.....	2	2	7	34
.....	6	61	20	5	67	1	2	.....	5	6	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
.....	22	21	7	3	22	.....	1	4	7	3	15	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	36
.....	20	9	2	.....	32	.....	1	.....	3	.....	14	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	37
.....	295	332	80	7	351	12	21	9	75	68	157	6	4	9	27	7	21	38
.....	98	401	95	3	127	11	3	6	9	23	177	201	15	3	5	16	6	39
.....	31	95	17	.....	65	3	2	.....	12	16	33	1	.....	.....	2	2	1	40
344	2,779	6,559	2,439	367	3,462	1,142	202	186	1,491	1,472	2,947	225	142	97	640	149	342	41
2	31	91	32	3	39	19	1	.....	61	8	15	5	3	.....	5	1	2	42
.....	29	140	75	14	66	11	4	5	32	27	80	1	4	2	17	3	6	43
.....	12	83	45	17	18	31	.....	3	26	1	13	31	8	8	17	2	.....	44
29	163	417	89	7	121	124	9	4	64	50	264	9	9	1	20	3	28	45
.....	54	99	25	4	40	19	4	1	65	10	23	2	3	11	3	4	8	46
1	19	71	43	18	32	22	1	2	35	11	17	.....	2	.....	22	6	2	47
.....	76	374	233	55	308	15	47	33	59	69	91	10	2	4	74	10	20	48
.....	30	82	27	1	56	1	3	.....	14	23	31	.....	1	.....	3	5	5	49
.....	39	43	14	4	25	23	4	2	18	9	12	2	.....	.....	2	4	4	50
.....	31	193	103	12	112	14	8	7	34	50	92	2	.....	.....	9	7	10	51
.....	30	56	21	5	62	.....	3	.....	10	5	23	.....	.....	1	4	1	3	52
.....	25	77	16	1	29	5	2	10	13	16	29	1	.....	.....	7	4	3	53
.....	314	837	271	20	321	197	23	18	124	116	535	9	24	5	58	14	47	54
.....	420	813	275	29	502	24	18	18	192	256	287	4	8	5	176	24	49	55
.....	27	189	154	35	246	1	3	.....	33	49	51	.....	.....	1	5	3	8	56
.....	10	37	12	3	12	1	1	1	4	10	21	7	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	57
.....	43	195	96	11	70	5	2	6	18	44	135	52	2	2	5	3	5	58
.....	9	32	17	5	32	8	.....	.....	8	8	6	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	59
.....	77	292	131	22	200	10	5	10	63	61	106	3	5	5	43	5	11	60
.....	94	141	26	4	77	4	4	4	25	21	118	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	61
.....	31	72	38	3	56	8	5	1	21	18	31	.....	.....	.....	1	2	8	62
.....	47	95	24	4	83	3	2	2	14	24	34	1	.....	.....	5	1	4	63
.....	25	41	23	1	12	.....	1	1	4	41	27	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	64
.....	17	27	8	1	19	20	.....	1	1	2	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	65
.....	25	31	5	.....	6	23	1	5	7	.....	6	.....	.....	1	1	4	.....	66
1	28	84	28	7	8	40	.....	.....	27	7	11	8	10	19	14	1	3	67
.....	30	51	18	5	16	6	.....	.....	6	48	13	7	2	.....	.....	.....	3	68
.....	12	10	15	2	15	2	.....	.....	13	6	21	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	4	69
.....	87	201	56	12	102	55	6	2	59	73	22	1	.....	1	12	3	10	70
.....	8	33	17	.....	15	4	.....	.....	2	14	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	3	71

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
72 FEMALESE ⁷	7,811	1,919	3,042	2,606	244	244	6,287	789	671	64	714	392	142
73 Agricultural pursuits.....	5	1		4				2	3				1
74 Professional service.....	372	191	158	19	4	4	336	21	13	2	73	23	12
75 Musicians and teachers of music.....	62	35	24	2	1	1	54	5	3		1	1	
76 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	259	125	117	15	2	2	245	11	5	1	69	13	11
77 Domestic and personal service.....	2,518	371	475	1,441	231	231	1,802	330	358	28	145	79	35
78 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	137	46	31	58	2	2	16	36	78	7			
79 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	150	46	45	53	6	6	79	30	37	1	3	3	2
80 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	194	34	81	71	8	8	160	18	14	2	50	6	3
81 Laundresses.....	233	16	36	104	77	77	67	91	72	3	11	10	5
82 Nurses and midwives.....	176	67	51	55	3	3	96	21	56	3	21	14	9
83 Servants and waitresses.....	1,576	146	220	1,079	131	131	1,364	123	81	8	59	45	15
84 Trade and transportation.....	982	406	443	131	2	2	866	67	46	3	51	29	17
85 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	191	97	84	10			177	11	3		3		8
86 Clerks and copyists ⁸	124	59	52	13			113	4	5	2	2	2	1
87 Packers and shippers.....	80	19	51	10			73	3	4		18	6	1
88 Saleswomen.....	279	107	130	42			260	13	6		17	8	5
89 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	138	66	63	9			127	10	1		5	4	3
90 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	3,934	950	1,966	1,011	7	7	3,283	369	251	31	445	261	77
91 Boxmakers (paper).....	137	28	86	22	1	1	126	6	4	1	18	10	6
92 Carpet factory operatives.....	66	13	41	12			58	8			5	1	3
93 Corsetmakers.....	1,177	297	574	306			888	112	73	9	209	105	23
94 Dressmakers.....	456	148	212	94	2	2	302	77	71	6	29	41	9
95 Iron and steel workers ⁸	81	19	37	25			65	9	6	1	9	2	2
96 Milliners.....	156	53	78	25			139	10	7		11	23	8
97 Powder and cartridge makers.....	413	88	247	83			387	11	14	1	35	9	5
98 Seamstresses.....	118	38	53	25	2	2	89	19	10		12	5	2
99 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	153	32	84	37			137	7	9		25	7	2
100 Silk mill operatives.....	101	10	34	57			87	12	2		8	7	2
101 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁹).....	80	7	40	33			64	12	4		5	2	1

BUFFALO, N. Y.

1 MALES ⁷	106,340	22,883	37,789	44,875	793	698	41,072	61,966	3,110	192	8,675	10,108	3,817
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	894	178	263	457	1	1	351	496	46	1	65	100	36
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	327	37	133	157			191	117	18	1	28	56	18
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	140	43	34	62	1	1	42	90	9		16	9	11
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	295	50	44	201			61	215	19		16	27	6
6 Professional service.....	5,081	2,210	1,636	1,193	42	42	2,047	2,883	136	15	161	136	74
7 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	255	86	98	58	13	13	129	120	5	1	21	34	6
8 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	313	130	109	74			144	165	4		8	7	2
9 Artists and teachers of art.....	158	51	56	50	1	1	69	83	5	1	5	4	4
10 Clergymen.....	360	92	91	174	1	3	163	189	8		2	2	4
11 Dentists.....	198	101	39	58			87	104	7			2	1
12 Electricians.....	543	248	203	91	1	1	315	221	7		24	19	12
13 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	338	210	78	50			136	197	4	1	15	13	7
14 Journalists.....	199	95	59	44	1	1	82	112	3	2	2	1	2
15 Lawyers.....	773	449	262	61	1	1	312	435	22	4	2	2	4
16 Literary and scientific persons.....	96	47	28	21			42	53	1		1	3	3
17 Musicians and teachers of music.....	475	119	171	164	21	21	182	269	22	2	27	36	14
18 Officials (government).....	399	117	188	94			72	311	16		7	6	4
19 Physicians and surgeons.....	657	338	165	153	1	1	190	439	24	4	2	2	3
20 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	231	89	64	78			88	135	8		80	4	6
21 Domestic and personal service.....	23,681	2,732	6,125	14,250	574	488	8,817	14,112	713	39	2,712	4,198	1,356
22 Barbers and hairdressers.....	873	133	330	380	21	21	373	477	22	1	20	18	12
23 Bartenders.....	741	188	357	190	6	6	492	233	13	3	51	28	4
24 Hotel keepers.....	309	69	135	102	3	3	53	250	6		3	3	2
25 Janitors and sextons.....	329	67	85	148	29	29	66	246	17		2	6	5
26 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	16,180	1,351	3,272	11,474	83	83	6,040	9,620	499	21	2,471	3,971	1,247
27 Launderers.....	235	63	52	45	75		108	120	7		3	5	2
28 Nurses.....	149	53	49	44	3	3	102	45	1	1	9	5	7
29 Restaurant keepers.....	125	34	37	47	13	9	30	89	6		2		1
30 Saloon keepers.....	1,202	114	512	572	4	4	170	1,002	29	1	8	10	10
31 Servants and waiters.....	1,376	252	321	477	326	319	779	551	42	4	92	64	34
32 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	247	76	98	73			199	46	1	1	7	24	4
33 Stewards.....	128	25	45	56	2	2	33	83	8	4	12	23	11
34 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	1,591	262	766	561	2	2	276	1,255	58	2	27	24	14

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

503

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
512	3,606	2,920	682	85	2,154	639	126	94	680	619	2,743	42	49	45	271	76	273	72
		2	3		1		1		1		1					1		73
2	100	239	27	3	195		8		11	22	114				2	2	18	74
1	16	40	4	1	56		2		5	2	12				1		4	75
	73	171	14	1	127		6		5	16	92				1	2	10	76
119	1,059	916	361	59	592	432	27	18	184	117	828	15	31	11	183	33	52	77
	2	51	76	8	48	5	11	1	10	11	50				2	1	6	78
	23	64	49	13	50	12	1		8	6	61	1	1		5	4	1	79
18	104	54	16	2	41	11	3	2	14	13	80	8	5	2	6	3	6	80
5	39	126	56	7	92	35	1	1	19	17	57	3			3	3	2	81
	30	81	54	8	70	2	10	1	13	28	38		1		5	2	3	82
96	851	509	100	20	271	367	11	7	109	38	529	3	23	9	162	19	30	83
59	527	345	48	8	408	20	21	12	85	94	264	11	3	9	10	11	39	84
3	107	77	4		97	2	3		13	20	47			1	1	2	5	85
14	68	40	2		59	5	5	4	11	11	19		1	1	3	1	4	86
17	49	20	5		19	3	2	3	5	8	29	1					10	87
20	165	89	5		107	6	4	2	31	22	85	2	1	1	4	4	8	88
4	87	46	1		66	2	5		6	11	36			2	1	1	8	89
332	1,920	1,418	243	20	958	187	69	60	399	386	1,536	21	15	25	76	29	164	90
28	69	28	2		29	6		4	15	7	61		1		2	3	10	91
9	41	15		1	13	6			11	6	23		1		1	3	2	92
85	525	480	82	4	298	41	27	23	111	102	475	2	5	14	34	2	43	93
12	112	244	80	8	150	12	11	6	28	39	172	4	2		10	2	50	94
7	50	22	2		19	6	2		11	9	24	1			1	2	4	95
13	92	46	4	1	53	4	3	7	17	11	48				1	3	6	96
11	277	118	7		83		7	6	59	42	186				1	3	26	97
4	44	58	10	2	40	2	3	1	11	8	50			1		1	1	98
9	65	66	12	1	32	8	1	1	11	10	86		1	1	1		1	99
19	55	26	1		10	80	2	6	4	13	27	1		1	2	1	4	100
7	31	36	6		7	2			5	20	36	2	2		2	1	3	101

BUFFALO, N. Y.

3,244	23,253	56,132	20,791	2,825	23,497	635	4,270	393	37,843	7,785	12,817	2,659	8,618	636	677	2,176	4,334	1
34	173	375	237	75	174	2	23		344	121	69	59	25	4	10	28	35	2
31	94	114	71	17	37	1	8		132	27	23	58	11		3	13	14	3
	21	51	47	21	44		1		60	7	15		6		3	2	2	4
	27	136	96	36	50	1	5		106	74	19	1	5	3	4	10	17	5
35	852	3,076	957	156	2,249	20	276	21	1,040	476	465	41	77	22	36	96	262	6
8	53	163	30	1	98	2	13		49	23	46	2		2	1	10	9	7
1	87	180	40	5	130	2	19	3	77	40	11	1	2	1	2	2	23	8
8	33	89	24	9	52	2	5		49	18	5	6		1	4	6	10	9
	11	214	108	25	95	2	12		119	31	57	3	16	3	3	7	12	10
	33	126	36	3	101		32	2	24	21	7		1			2	8	11
8	233	273	25	4	248	1	46	4	86	46	62	2			5	9	34	12
2	58	209	60	9	210		13	2	32	38	15		1		10	4	13	13
	54	112	80	3	96		11		22	27	17	2	4	1		4	15	14
	82	516	156	18	450	3	30	2	114	63	71		5		1	8	26	15
	20	51	22	3	47	1	5		25	6	2		1		1	4	4	16
3	77	293	83	19	139	2	15	2	132	43	18	19	16	3	5	11	20	17
	26	230	127	16	117		13	1	103	35	76	2	11			9	32	18
	46	426	156	27	339	3	47	2	85	61	46	4	3	5	4	11	47	19
	23	152	48	8	89	2	6	1	57	19	23		15	6		7	11	20
583	4,749	12,574	5,055	699	3,152	272	623	53	7,357	1,037	3,639	1,794	4,371	94	123	491	675	21
20	272	488	84	9	149	2	46	3	384	30	38	136	24	1	2	30	22	22
9	253	433	43	3	193		35	2	264	36	113	11	13	1	1	27	45	23
	11	195	64	9	71		10	2	85	36	70	11	4		2	7	17	24
	31	139	137	22	92		14		101	49	36	1	6	1	5	7	17	25
475	3,392	8,177	3,579	542	1,425	254	316	20	4,954	481	2,307	1,540	4,161	79	73	193	368	26
2	39	163	29	1	63		12		42	14	16		3		2	81	2	27
	45	92	12		57		14		22	12	35		1	1		2	4	28
	13	76	33		43		2		41	14	8	2			2	7	5	29
	62	781	343	14	117	11	14	1	572	27	226	39	112	5	2	44	37	30
51	393	748	164	18	523	2	88	11	313	159	137	14	17	4	11	52	50	31
	120	105	20	2	76		8	1	46	20	55	2	10	1	8	6	14	32
	9	88	25	1	27		1	2	20	29	22		1		1	8	11	33
1	56	1,013	459	61	264	3	49	6	469	105	558	6	16	1	13	24	77	34

³ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁴ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

BUFFALO, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
35 Trade and transportation.....	34,330	10,790	13,455	9,966	119	112	14,492	18,924	851	63	1,354	1,705	666
36 Agents.....	2,097	826	702	567	2	2	550	1,470	71	6	34	36	21
37 Bankers and brokers.....	262	131	66	65	.....	.....	49	178	35	.....	2	1	7
38 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	947	250	309	382	6	6	453	446	43	5	130	432	41
39 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	1,915	773	788	352	2	2	1,005	868	38	4	39	44	42
40 Clerks and copyists ⁷	5,384	1,970	2,487	921	6	6	3,197	2,103	77	7	147	104	91
41 Commercial travelers.....	783	380	219	184	.....	.....	234	530	16	3	15	7	8
42 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,374	819	1,381	1,150	24	24	1,388	1,905	78	3	273	174	88
43 Foremen and overseers.....	377	117	128	131	1	1	57	304	16	.....	5	15	4
44 Hostlers.....	284	67	85	125	17	17	166	104	14	.....	10	4	8
45 Hucksters and peddlers.....	861	100	230	530	1	.....	295	545	20	1	42	49	11
46 Livery stable keepers.....	109	37	41	30	1	1	24	75	8	2	1	1	1
47 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	4,347	1,105	1,580	1,656	6	3	900	3,301	139	7	29	30	29
48 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	600	145	131	90	.....	.....	53	301	12	.....	2	1	1
49 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	754	278	385	82	9	9	739	14	1	.....	40	58	59
50 Officials of banks and companies.....	603	296	189	117	1	1	203	376	28	1	8	2	1
51 Packers and shippers.....	610	140	232	238	.....	.....	344	251	14	1	73	206	32
52 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	142	24	50	40	28	28	80	56	6	.....	8	6	4
53 Salesmen.....	3,126	1,076	1,340	704	6	3	1,859	1,206	55	6	76	79	42
54 Steam railroad employees.....	5,607	1,532	2,209	1,864	2	2	1,796	3,654	150	7	297	368	139
55 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	314	147	115	48	4	4	236	71	6	2	12	5	4
56 Street railway employees.....	807	217	211	379	.....	.....	288	501	15	3	40	35	15
57 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	130	35	60	35	.....	.....	63	65	1	1	12	8	3
58 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	387	138	185	64	.....	.....	220	158	7	2	12	11	6
59 Undertakers.....	116	16	73	26	1	1	41	73	.....	2	.....	1	1
60 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	121	40	60	21	.....	.....	37	83	1	.....	13	17	2
61 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	42,354	6,978	16,310	19,009	57	55	15,365	25,551	1,364	74	4,383	3,969	1,685
62 Bakers.....	799	80	149	569	1	1	305	473	18	3	36	35	24
63 Blacksmiths.....	1,392	125	426	840	1	1	374	976	41	1	101	73	52
64 Bookbinders.....	124	27	64	33	.....	.....	60	63	1	.....	4	1	1
65 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,039	77	274	688	.....	.....	332	560	56	1	82	80	39
66 Boxmakers (paper).....	103	11	54	38	.....	.....	80	21	2	.....	7	7	7
67 Brassworkers.....	215	34	100	81	.....	.....	108	101	6	.....	24	13	8
68 Brewers and maltsters.....	517	13	72	432	.....	.....	75	432	9	1	31	36	21
69 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	145	14	33	98	.....	.....	55	88	2	.....	18	58	12
70 Butchers.....	1,569	193	621	755	.....	.....	592	950	27	.....	68	50	27
71 Cabinetmakers.....	517	39	153	324	1	1	107	393	15	2	52	44	23
72 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	205	29	103	73	.....	.....	138	66	1	.....	9	12	5
73 Carpenters and joiners.....	4,664	664	1,406	2,589	5	5	918	3,529	213	4	317	692	299
74 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	88	24	22	42	.....	.....	33	53	2	.....	1	1	2
75 Confectioners.....	298	82	113	102	1	1	131	159	6	2	12	11	6
76 Coopers.....	443	43	197	203	.....	.....	133	280	30	.....	62	52	27
77 Copper workers.....	98	15	37	46	.....	.....	32	59	6	1	3	4	.....
78 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,430	484	1,001	937	8	8	686	1,656	86	2	244	232	59
79 Engravers.....	139	41	73	25	.....	.....	75	63	1	.....	3	3	5
80 Furniture manufactory employees.....	193	37	92	64	.....	.....	124	66	3	.....	10	13	13
81 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	188	37	69	82	.....	.....	63	113	12	.....	6	7	6
82 Iron and steel workers ⁷	3,164	461	1,249	1,451	3	3	1,291	1,802	65	6	422	292	105
83 Leather curriers and tanners.....	361	25	54	282	.....	.....	108	241	12	.....	50	29	11
84 Machinists.....	3,687	749	1,641	1,266	1	1	1,677	1,909	67	4	323	177	109
85 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	2,059	669	748	641	1	1	355	1,636	64	4	44	82	14
86 Marble and stone cutters.....	297	33	108	156	.....	.....	81	209	6	1	44	68	27
87 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,010	59	275	672	4	3	207	764	38	1	145	348	97
88 Millers.....	148	29	51	68	.....	.....	45	98	5	.....	9	6	7
89 Miners and quarrymen.....	111	17	27	67	.....	.....	39	69	3	.....	31	16	8
90 Model and pattern makers.....	212	49	79	84	.....	.....	64	139	9	.....	15	16	8
91 Oil well and oil works employees.....	102	17	33	52	.....	.....	33	68	1	.....	9	6	1
92 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,493	520	1,114	857	2	2	965	1,444	77	7	385	448	151
93 Paper hangers.....	387	134	174	76	3	3	217	161	9	.....	74	99	28
94 Photographers.....	135	35	51	49	.....	.....	51	81	3	.....	4	3	1
95 Plasterers.....	269	22	92	152	3	3	88	172	13	1	67	75	22
96 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,321	248	767	306	.....	.....	702	600	14	5	162	135	51
97 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	1,649	418	914	314	3	3	938	687	20	4	91	67	54
98 Roofers and slaters.....	73	21	30	22	.....	.....	25	44	4	.....	10	11	3
99 Saw and planing mill employees.....	524	48	251	224	1	1	255	253	15	1	67	80	26
100 Steam boiler makers.....	626	98	304	223	1	.....	254	358	13	1	78	43	25
101 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	88	11	50	25	2	2	33	61	4	.....	19	12	5
102 Tailors.....	1,456	82	331	989	4	4	495	900	56	5	89	86	50
103 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	913	134	439	339	1	1	370	364	173	6	94	64	25
104 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	551	63	288	200	.....	.....	236	297	18	.....	39	44	23
105 Tool and cutlery makers.....	108	15	88	55	.....	.....	30	71	7	.....	8	4	2
106 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	84	6	65	13	.....	.....	68	24	2	.....	8	5	4
107 Upholsterers.....	372	101	170	101	.....	.....	167	195	10	.....	40	28	12

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

505

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BUFFALO, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1,144	8,221	18,176	6,046	698	10,891	119	1,748	143	9,514	2,857	4,882	317	1,114	288	167	629	1,671	35
11	234	1,152	620	78	828	8	95	16	531	197	213	2	40	7	4	58	98	46
2	156	488	259	40	181	1	8	2	59	26	26	1	1			3	5	37
5	592	1,029	268	21	255		76	11	99	134	228	2	6	3	45	15	73	38
206	2,159	2,495	482	40	774	3	133	8	470	216	151	4	8	3	7	42	96	39
					1,976	14	334	35	1,314	438	777	11	40	12	15	90	328	40
	81	487	201	13	380	5	37		130	76			6	9	1	18	53	41
91	882	1,854	536	55	838	3	173	16	1,356	278	379	18	71	1	20	64	157	42
	24	234	111	8	118	1	15		83	36	91	7	5			8	13	43
6	60	135	76	7	73		8	1	114	36	32	1	6			3	8	44
37	211	414	170	29	101	4	21		385	25	30	67	126	77	2	13	10	46
	5	56	44	4	38		5		17	14	21		3			7	4	46
37	459	2,434	1,230	182	1,110	26	132	6	1,737	327	310	101	169	124	16	99	190	47
	11	215	121	19	145	7	7		103	40	28	2	1	1	2	12	16	48
476	263	10	4	1	286	2	62	3	254	33	42		18	5	4	12	33	49
	28	367	192	16	297	1	27		95	71	61	2				10	39	50
34	144	310	113	9	140	1	11	2	117	29	257	3	13	1	1	15	20	51
2	38	76	20	6	47		5	1	42	12	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	52
148	1,271	1,396	283	26	1,079	8	201	14	993	282	212	12	58	32	12	55	168	58
26	936	3,564	993	86	1,534	34	201	11	1,113	388	1,494	34	484	6	9	75	224	54
2	201	108			151		29	2	46	27	38	1	1			4	15	55
1	179	542	84	1	217		78		160	63	180	3	34	1	10	10	47	56
4	80	83	14		35		7		28	12	33	1	1		2	1	8	57
4	136	212	34	1	138		37		52	33	84		6	1	2	7	24	58
	22	72	22		17		7		56	13	13		5			2	3	59
2	21	67	29	2	40		4		26	8	32		2			1	5	60
1,448	9,258	21,931	8,496	1,197	7,031	222	1,600	176	19,588	3,294	3,762	448	3,031	228	351	932	1,691	61
20	213	427	119	18	81	4	26	1	549	31	15	12	57	2		7	14	62
9	211	772	353	46	126	2	59	8	620	146	187	18	133	4	1	26	55	63
5	36	59	21	3	27	1	2		66	8	1	2	1			6	9	64
59	180	423	284	92	77	11	12	3	580	37	40	114	100	12	2	25	26	65
30	45	17	5		11	2	2		34	1	1		45	1	1	3	1	66
6	68	109	31	1	34	1	5		109	18	12		11	1	2	6	16	67
3	44	297	163	10	13	2	1		449	10	10		16		1	12	3	68
11	37	55	31	8	14	1	2		54	8	7		59					69
30	433	829	245	31	193	6	29	1	1,092	66	52	8	68	7	1	22	34	70
5	62	292	134	24	89	3	12	2	344	22	12		30	3	24	13	13	71
39	91	62	13		29		5		137	4	4		20	1		4	1	72
22	354	2,585	1,449	254	671	9	242	46	2,165	451	376	35	317	23	41	105	183	73
7	15	43	19	4	24	1	8		39	4			8	4	1	2	2	74
14	97	138	41	8	83	1	22		120	26	7	8	5	1	2	12	11	75
6	56	199	144	38	43	1	6	4	298	12	53		3		2	3	18	76
2	17	52	26	1	15		3	1	47	9	12		2	1	1	2	5	77
7	296	1,545	528	47	490	6	154	15	615	286	573	6	25	1	22	93	144	78
3	58	69	8		41		1	1	55	22	6			1	1	6	5	79
80	77	67	16	3	37		5		103	12	7	1	18			1	2	80
8	27	98	44	11	37		4	1	84	11	10		23	1		10	7	81
128	833	1,742	426	35	464	23	109	11	1,360	197	280	7	465	10	39	67	182	82
11	74	171	92	13	25	1	6		174	6	9		131	1	1	5	2	83
40	1,257	1,691	569	49	751	9	158	11	1,684	382	294	1	70	2	30	95	170	84
	126	1,145	696	92	671	9	73	8	657	254	188	12	40	14	9	29	95	85
3	36	183	67	2	33	1	9	2	144	20	26	23	14		10	5	10	86
4	101	528	338	39	63	1	21	3	514	93	122	75	63	6	6	17	26	87
	16	82	41	39	29		3	1	76	12	14		3		2	1	7	88
	18	69	32	2	17		6		49	5	28		3			2	1	89
1	37	98	58	18	49	1	5	2	89	32	7	6		1		1	16	90
	26	53	22	1	17		3		40	5	17		10	2	3	4	1	91
62	531	1,399	454	46	521	7	129	13	1,064	220	199	6	110	13	27	55	129	92
13	138	201	31	4	135	1	29	3	135	33	21	1	1	1		13	14	93
4	34	75	20	1	36	2	11		46	22	3	1	4	1		2	7	94
1	27	166	67		25	1	7		93	45	51	15	9		3	5	15	95
26	479	687	121	6	248	2	56	6	497	124	230	4	30	2	8	23	91	96
87	628	760	157	19	421	2	72	7	758	104	119	2	30	3	3	31	97	97
2	12	38	21		21		5		19	5	17					4	2	98
67	141	221	90	5	48		18	1	282	14	34		109	3	1	4	10	99
13	155	350	88	10	99		18	2	198	59	167	2	24		9	11	37	100
1	12	53	21	1	13		2		53	4	7		2		1	3	3	101
54	292	761	268	80	86	39	17	2	794	46	33	30	244	70	36	30	29	102
82	306	398	112	15	134	2	27	1	502	25	32	2	125	4	1	24	34	103
31	116	289	107		63		6		376	18	25	3	31	5	3	12	9	104
3	21	59	18		15	2	3		49	16	7		4		3	5	4	105
20	26	29	8		6		1		37	1	7	3	26			1	1	106
12	109	191	55	5	101		16	2	159	29	28		3	2		9	17	107

²Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶Includes all other foreign countries.⁷See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

BUFFALO, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.			COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	For- eign- white.	Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
108 FEMALE ⁷	28,662	6,335	12,999	9,063	265	263	24,035	1,812	2,662	153	1,763	1,180	784
109 Agricultural pursuits	148	7	24	116	1	1	77	55	15	1	4	18	20
110 Agricultural laborers ⁸	125	.....	15	109	1	1	69	50	5	.....	3	18	20
111 Professional service.....	2,374	840	1,174	344	7	7	2,139	117	107	11	526	46	76
112 Artists and teachers of art	90	49	28	12	1	1	68	11	8	3	4	1	1
113 Musicians and teachers of music	328	186	142	49	1	1	268	39	20	1	23	10	7
114 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	1,678	519	917	239	3	3	1,604	24	46	4	486	24	63
115 Domestic and personal service.....	12,173	2,137	4,538	5,293	205	203	9,644	902	1,558	69	543	488	300
116 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	359	100	113	138	8	8	83	90	175	11	.....	1	.....
117 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	553	115	228	196	14	14	357	54	139	3	15	12	7
118 Janitors and sextons	78	18	90	28	2	2	21	13	44	.....	2	2	.....
119 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	141	18	38	76	9	9	56	50	34	1	13	12	10
120 Laundresses	1,111	127	412	554	18	18	483	197	420	11	81	99	47
121 Nurses and midwives	1,000	262	295	440	3	3	746	84	166	4	52	68	32
122 Restaurant and saloon keepers	73	19	22	26	8	6	9	23	39	2	.....	.....	1
123 Servants and waitresses	8,682	1,437	3,334	3,776	135	133	7,795	366	486	35	373	286	200
124 Trade and transportation	6,086	1,841	3,104	1,137	4	4	5,447	268	347	24	167	162	157
125 Agents	82	36	28	18	.....	.....	45	13	22	2	5	.....	1
126 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	975	365	481	129	.....	.....	936	19	17	3	15	21	21
127 Clerks and copyists ⁸	1,461	426	825	209	1	1	1,388	40	28	5	38	43	36
128 Merchants and dealers	379	41	153	184	1	1	95	95	184	5	1	11	6
129 Packers and shippers	228	63	139	26	.....	.....	227	.....	1	.....	19	11	10
130 Saleswomen	1,543	402	845	295	1	1	1,436	53	49	5	47	44	36
131 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	1,039	407	451	181	.....	.....	995	23	18	8	37	28	39
132 Telegraph and telephone operators	204	73	102	29	.....	.....	198	4	2	.....	2	1	4
133 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	7,881	1,501	4,159	2,173	48	48	6,728	470	635	48	523	406	231
134 Bakers	80	19	43	18	.....	.....	71	8	1	.....	6	3	4
135 Bookbinders	208	61	130	17	.....	.....	199	3	6	.....	8	9	5
136 Boot and shoe makers and repairers...	161	38	102	21	.....	.....	158	1	2	.....	11	9	11
137 Boxmakers (paper)	200	60	113	27	.....	.....	197	3	.....	.....	13	6	3
138 Confectioners	122	35	55	32	.....	.....	80	15	24	3	2	4	1
139 Dressmakers	3,230	664	1,626	942	38	38	2,628	245	329	28	227	155	71
140 Milliners	555	162	279	113	1	1	497	30	25	3	26	64	21
141 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	138	83	96	10	.....	.....	132	5	1	.....	8	7	6
142 Seamstresses	808	128	436	237	7	7	659	60	91	8	75	47	33
143 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	71	11	45	15	.....	.....	65	1	5	.....	6	2	1
144 Tailoresses	1,185	86	675	424	.....	.....	1,053	50	92	5	74	57	33

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

1 MALES ⁷	27,053	6,637	6,961	12,147	1,308	1,194	10,677	15,294	1,044	38	2,347	2,326	1,089
2 Agricultural pursuits	309	35	79	177	18	18	111	171	27	.....	25	56	30
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	221	12	55	138	16	16	80	123	18	.....	21	49	24
4 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	61	14	16	30	1	1	18	37	6	.....	4	5	4
5 Professional service	1,591	985	307	266	33	33	613	920	56	2	101	43	38
6 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	146	77	46	23	.....	.....	90	54	2	.....	4	3	3
7 Clergymen	134	79	20	24	11	11	35	89	10	.....	5	1	5
8 Electricians	129	47	34	47	1	1	45	84	.....	.....	3	3	2
9 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors...	106	87	8	11	.....	.....	49	53	4	.....	1	2	2
10 Lawyers	191	148	80	10	3	3	88	98	5	.....	2	.....	.....
11 Literary and scientific persons	87	53	21	12	1	1	41	10	6	.....	1	3	2
12 Musicians and teachers of music	78	53	20	20	5	5	32	43	5	.....	5	8	5
13 Officials (government)	103	56	30	16	1	1	12	85	5	1	3	1	.....
14 Physicians and surgeons	143	89	21	30	8	3	42	94	7	.....	1	11	2
15 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	274	206	27	40	1	1	95	169	10	.....	68	13	8
16 Domestic and personal service.....	4,625	422	777	2,632	794	683	1,688	2,723	207	7	441	675	254
17 Barbers and hairdressers	202	26	39	116	21	21	67	130	4	1	6	6	4
18 Bartenders	70	4	29	36	1	1	21	45	4	.....	3	4	3
19 Janitors and sextons	271	54	51	77	89	89	54	207	10	.....	21	8	7
20 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	2,801	118	449	1,976	258	258	1,071	1,599	129	2	351	586	214
21 Launderers	179	28	20	20	111	.....	103	72	3	1	4	8	3
22 Restaurant and saloon keepers	64	25	15	15	9	9	14	46	.....	.....	.....	2	1
23 Servants and waiters	564	45	52	201	266	266	251	300	11	2	42	53	11
24 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	319	80	98	131	10	10	45	246	28	.....	5	6	5

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BUFFALO, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Persons of native parent-age. ¹	Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1,924	13,733	10,450	2,285	258	6,534	70	1,791	126	9,178	1,957	4,449	265	1,797	74	141	501	1,779	108
27	46	46	22	7	8	.....	1	.....	13	1	2	89	33	.....	.....	.....	1	109
27	42	37	16	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	89	33	.....	.....	.....	1	110
11	739	1,351	280	13	856	4	134	10	342	212	496	3	55	5	5	54	198	111
.....	24	54	12	.....	50	.....	4	.....	14	11	4	.....	1	.....	.....	2	4	112
7	180	169	20	2	137	2	29	1	57	29	33	2	3	.....	.....	11	24	113
1	514	966	187	10	522	2	82	7	240	148	440	2	49	4	3	33	148	114
934	5,396	4,409	1,268	158	2,295	41	839	51	4,339	864	2,128	49	553	22	99	207	686	115
.....	16	194	139	10	105	.....	25	.....	59	42	90	.....	1	1	2	5	29	116
.....	134	261	135	23	127	1	31	6	174	49	101	.....	8	1	2	12	41	117
.....	10	40	27	1	20	.....	4	1	22	3	23	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	118
5	43	61	26	11	23	.....	10	1	41	7	18	8	25	1	.....	8	4	119
27	301	490	267	25	141	5	54	6	459	47	205	5	110	.....	11	23	44	120
.....	271	545	163	20	264	2	111	6	182	154	137	5	16	.....	4	15	103	121
.....	5	41	24	3	24	.....	3	.....	29	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	122
901	4,561	2,696	451	68	1,543	33	593	10	3,331	547	1,509	28	381	18	79	138	452	123
200	3,589	2,011	237	46	1,845	10	430	27	1,519	492	964	12	210	22	17	109	429	124
.....	13	47	20	11	36	.....	6	1	13	8	7	.....	1	.....	1	1	8	125
2	512	452	11	.....	365	.....	94	7	200	87	129	.....	2	2	1	14	72	126
57	976	404	24	.....	427	.....	99	5	354	112	275	3	25	5	4	53	119	127
2	27	193	128	29	41	.....	10	1	153	32	94	1	15	1	1	12	20	128
18	180	28	2	.....	64	1	4	1	72	8	55	.....	8	.....	.....	5	10	129
80	1,007	424	27	5	403	5	103	6	493	105	178	3	106	9	4	24	104	130
6	673	349	7	1	407	2	107	2	158	113	151	1	1	5	4	13	75	131
2	127	72	3	.....	73	.....	8	2	27	19	53	.....	.....	.....	2	5	16	132
752	3,963	2,633	498	34	1,530	15	387	38	2,965	388	859	112	946	25	20	131	465	133
12	50	15	8	.....	19	.....	4	.....	89	2	7	.....	6	.....	.....	8	.....	134
11	144	52	4	.....	61	.....	3	.....	84	5	28	.....	.....	.....	1	5	18	135
80	107	22	2	.....	38	.....	3	.....	83	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	136
51	138	11	.....	.....	60	.....	2	1	96	1	.....	.....	15	.....	1	3	6	137
14	50	42	14	2	35	.....	.....	.....	47	7	17	.....	25	2	.....	1	7	138
154	1,356	1,457	246	16	687	11	202	14	1,079	212	458	43	192	4	11	65	255	139
38	315	183	19	.....	163	1	59	3	173	43	48	2	12	4	1	9	37	140
12	86	40	.....	.....	32	.....	7	2	88	12	30	1	.....	.....	.....	2	16	141
92	371	262	77	6	132	4	35	4	288	32	104	9	148	11	1	10	33	142
3	36	29	.....	.....	11	.....	3	.....	38	5	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	143
204	600	304	72	5	86	2	14	6	622	18	29	6	353	6	1	9	33	144

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

410	5,861	14,045	5,766	881	7,587	54	3,458	856	711	1,949	8,741	150	115	252	987	919	1,274	1
4	44	156	76	28	47	.....	20	13	12	21	158	8	.....	.....	8	9	13	2
3	34	111	51	21	22	.....	15	11	6	17	123	8	.....	.....	7	6	6	3
.....	6	33	18	4	15	.....	5	1	5	3	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	4
4	216	883	395	87	1,013	.....	114	13	39	116	191	6	.....	4	27	26	42	5
.....	56	75	10	4	77	.....	17	1	4	18	15	2	.....	.....	6	2	4	6
.....	1	58	54	20	90	.....	3	.....	1	8	23	.....	.....	.....	4	3	2	7
.....	38	77	13	.....	48	.....	19	8	3	18	27	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	5	8
.....	24	57	23	2	87	.....	4	.....	.....	3	7	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	9
.....	10	119	54	8	151	.....	9	1	2	6	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	10
.....	19	40	20	6	53	.....	3	.....	2	8	14	.....	.....	.....	4	1	2	11
.....	14	35	28	1	37	.....	8	2	5	9	5	3	.....	.....	1	3	5	12
.....	1	37	52	13	57	.....	6	.....	3	10	23	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	13
.....	4	94	38	7	92	.....	14	3	3	9	15	.....	.....	1	.....	2	4	14
.....	16	180	61	17	206	.....	12	.....	14	13	7	.....	.....	3	2	9	8	15
32	800	2,536	1,080	147	972	8	421	142	83	199	2,133	45	14	23	84	358	143	16
1	37	138	23	3	40	.....	17	14	9	13	26	18	.....	2	1	57	5	17
.....	8	56	11	.....	5	.....	2	4	5	1	48	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	18
.....	18	130	104	17	127	.....	36	.....	8	22	46	.....	.....	1	6	10	15	19
22	523	1,517	632	87	320	7	244	102	28	71	1,716	20	13	18	41	129	92	20
3	30	120	21	2	29	.....	12	2	2	10	10	.....	.....	.....	3	111	.....	21
.....	5	32	21	5	33	.....	4	1	1	6	12	.....	.....	1	.....	2	4	22
.....	133	325	89	6	266	1	62	9	13	37	100	2	.....	1	27	35	11	23
.....	8	152	137	22	89	.....	24	6	9	20	155	.....	.....	.....	3	3	10	24

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.¹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
25 Trade and transportation.....	9,142	3,160	2,799	2,898	285	283	3,932	4,906	287	17	402	337	246
26 Agents.....	433	227	97	102	7	7	128	281	23	1	14	8	9
27 Bankers and brokers.....	93	68	10	15	.....	.....	18	62	12	1	.....	.....	8
28 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	56	12	9	32	4	4	17	37	2	.....	5	6	3
29 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	336	189	91	56	.....	.....	161	168	4	3	9	.....	4
30 Clerks and copyists ⁷	1,134	458	454	195	27	26	724	383	25	2	32	26	33
31 Commercial travelers.....	218	125	47	45	1	1	76	135	4	3	5	.....	1
32 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,874	853	643	811	57	57	643	1,176	52	3	146	163	67
33 Foremen and overseers.....	55	35	11	9	.....	.....	9	45	1	.....	.....	1	1
34 Hostlers.....	187	22	32	108	25	25	55	124	8	.....	12	10	9
35 Hucksters and peddlers.....	145	16	61	61	7	7	73	68	4	.....	14	17	4
36 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	1,231	521	275	417	18	18	282	892	55	2	18	18	23
37 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	108	72	9	27	.....	.....	15	85	8	.....	.....	3	1
38 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	295	68	150	53	24	24	287	7	1	.....	22	25	38
39 Officials of banks and companies.....	130	99	18	13	.....	.....	25	98	7	.....	1	.....	.....
40 Packers and shippers.....	363	110	137	127	9	9	214	136	12	1	27	22	13
41 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	126	11	21	27	67	67	45	78	.....	.....	7	7	5
42 Salesmen.....	1,161	490	381	273	17	17	685	457	19	.....	40	34	14
43 Steam railroad employees.....	466	87	120	242	17	17	149	288	24	.....	16	12	6
44 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	62	24	28	7	3	.....	48	14	.....	.....	.....	2	2
45 Street railway employees.....	413	110	119	195	.....	.....	165	242	.....	.....	23	20	6
46 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	11,386	2,035	2,999	6,174	178	177	4,333	6,574	467	12	1,378	1,165	521
47 Bakers.....	293	34	85	173	1	1	124	159	10	.....	24	18	14
48 Blacksmiths.....	296	35	60	199	2	2	90	189	15	2	30	20	9
49 Bookbinders.....	245	57	121	66	1	1	113	122	10	.....	24	12	9
50 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	243	16	43	176	.....	8	85	142	16	.....	42	18	16
51 Brassworkers.....	144	16	65	62	1	1	61	77	6	.....	14	18	11
52 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	110	2	9	99	.....	.....	65	44	1	.....	2	42	.....
53 Butchers.....	235	31	53	146	5	5	76	149	10	.....	12	19	.....
54 Cabinetmakers.....	266	25	35	204	2	2	55	197	14	.....	28	11	16
55 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	79	15	18	40	.....	6	40	110	3	.....	5	7	7
56 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,043	150	96	781	16	16	208	768	63	4	242	207	64
57 Confectioners.....	130	35	45	49	1	1	64	62	4	.....	15	.....	4
58 Coopers.....	145	12	26	104	3	3	43	92	10	.....	9	10	10
59 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	402	103	68	221	10	10	70	321	11	.....	20	14	4
60 Furniture manufactory employees.....	112	19	20	53	.....	.....	31	59	2	.....	8	13	6
61 Glassworkers.....	76	10	27	39	.....	.....	33	83	10	.....	20	11	9
62 Harness and trunk makers, etc.....	53	4	13	36	.....	.....	13	54	6	.....	1	1	.....
63 Iron and steel workers ⁷	690	105	181	398	6	6	321	349	20	.....	53	37	21
64 Machinists.....	736	161	194	377	4	4	330	383	23	.....	55	21	22
65 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	433	229	75	129	.....	.....	110	314	23	.....	12	4	3
66 Marble and stone cutters.....	185	12	42	130	1	1	58	118	9	.....	31	.....	11
67 Masons (brick and stone).....	294	32	87	161	14	14	83	200	11	.....	56	101	30
68 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	122	4	10	108	.....	.....	47	68	7	.....	28	4	1
69 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	682	129	178	365	15	15	235	420	26	1	133	150	40
70 Piano and organ makers ⁷	226	48	67	111	.....	.....	100	114	12	.....	26	8	11
71 Plasterers.....	87	5	24	56	2	2	32	51	4	.....	17	34	7
72 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	394	83	196	112	3	3	212	167	14	1	57	63	25
73 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	631	148	289	188	6	6	313	300	18	.....	62	29	23
74 Roofers and slaters.....	62	5	23	32	2	2	28	31	3	.....	17	12	2
75 Rubber factory operatives.....	375	35	119	220	1	1	196	175	4	.....	84	37	12
76 Saw and planing mill employees.....	54	4	10	36	4	4	15	37	2	.....	6	2	2
77 Steam boiler makers.....	124	10	40	74	.....	.....	48	69	7	.....	15	9	8
78 Tailors.....	222	23	24	163	12	12	65	143	13	1	17	21	8
79 Textile mill operatives (not specified).....	62	.....	26	27	.....	.....	29	29	4	.....	8	11	3
80 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	164	28	64	72	.....	.....	68	89	7	.....	28	14	7
81 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	93	3	32	57	1	1	41	50	2	.....	14	5	8
82 Upholsters.....	112	21	39	50	2	2	40	67	5	.....	10	10	6
83 Wireworkers.....	79	17	27	34	1	1	47	32	.....	.....	8	7	6
84 FEMALES ²	11,127	2,217	3,417	4,945	548	547	9,083	892	1,095	57	970	687	398
85 Agricultural pursuits.....	6	2	1	3	.....	.....	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1
86 Professional service.....	841	539	213	80	9	9	759	36	42	4	138	37	33
87 Musicians and teachers of music.....	150	76	49	19	.....	6	128	12	7	3	13	7	6
88 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	515	343	126	44	2	2	481	12	22	.....	117	25	23
89 Domestic and personal service.....	4,589	401	586	3,155	447	446	3,449	449	661	30	295	293	154
90 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	175	49	27	98	1	1	46	59	69	1	2	1	1
91 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	298	87	45	152	14	14	165	38	91	4	11	19	8
92 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	66	3	10	29	24	24	21	24	19	2	10	20	.....
93 Laundresses.....	624	46	155	251	172	171	292	150	170	12	64	76	29
94 Nurses and midwives.....	267	70	45	144	8	.....	153	35	77	2	37	40	27
95 Servants and waitresses.....	3,074	132	286	2,489	217	217	2,738	126	202	8	170	128	85

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
198	2,400	4,569	1,718	240	3,388	19	1,112	165	173	578	2,850	24	21	105	149	141	417	25
47	232	127	25	232	1	43	4	12	32	75	5	13	5	4	4	21	26	
8	26	29	30	68	1	17	2	8	5	9	2	14	4	2	5	17	28	
10	22	22	2	12	1	37	12	31	40	2	14	4	2	2	5	29	29	
102	156	70	8	189	1	128	16	20	92	298	2	2	21	15	62	30	30	
15	487	499	119	14	477	26	1	3	17	23	23	1	2	4	2	6	14	31
29	136	48	19	126	408	258	49	27	92	893	1	2	4	29	27	89	32	
17	457	1,082	230	35	40	19	5	5	2	14	107	4	3	7	3	8	1	33
7	23	23	2	21	12	4	6	6	6	71	4	3	7	3	8	5	35	
4	24	108	46	40	21	11	86	15	41	88	269	10	9	69	23	24	50	36
8	41	56	25	5	72	1	8	6	6	1	12	1	1	1	1	3	3	37
2	126	611	420	70	89	57	10	16	89	9	12	1	1	1	7	8	16	38
118	166	6	8	2	99	2	54	5	9	29	121	1	2	2	9	12	2	39
8	138	171	42	4	98	71	10	1	2	2	31	4	8	10	2	10	3	40
3	27	73	22	1	502	1	184	22	20	98	243	4	8	10	20	10	44	42
19	475	503	151	13	101	1	42	21	4	15	253	1	1	1	3	4	19	43
1	71	314	73	6	27	73	8	5	1	13	13	1	1	1	2	1	6	44
36	22	3	5	99	27	73	5	2	22	179	1	1	1	11	1	20	45	
75	283	49	5	99	2,167	27	1,791	523	404	1,035	3,409	67	80	120	719	385	659	46
4	75	154	52	6	35	1	23	11	25	30	117	1	2	4	27	18	47	
1	45	157	77	14	36	1	51	15	2	26	113	1	2	4	22	1	23	48
1	69	115	47	8	58	1	24	2	7	34	89	2	1	1	4	9	15	49
2	32	135	58	15	21	3	30	10	19	11	92	7	5	9	8	19	9	50
2	25	83	33	1	16	1	17	3	8	17	68	1	1	1	7	6	51	
1	44	43	18	2	2	2	85	24	7	87	2	2	16	7	10	2	52	
3	32	163	32	4	35	26	19	16	29	31	2	2	7	6	7	8	53	
2	29	122	101	12	27	3	27	2	3	38	31	2	7	5	70	22	54	
7	23	27	16	6	13	12	2	6	2	3	38	2	2	1	1	2	55	
1	76	564	346	55	161	9	422	83	6	77	131	2	2	6	48	18	79	56
2	42	67	18	1	36	19	7	5	11	32	2	2	3	1	5	13	57	
2	11	83	42	7	14	2	46	1	5	11	2	59	1	1	1	1	58	
3	21	251	121	7	112	1	48	12	8	28	145	3	1	1	13	8	26	59
3	17	45	25	3	19	9	9	3	3	4	22	2	1	1	6	25	1	60
3	15	22	29	7	10	3	3	4	4	7	42	2	2	2	6	4	61	
9	23	16	4	4	4	6	1	1	3	32	3	4	2	20	1	2	4	62
16	192	356	114	8	108	97	12	24	60	238	238	4	2	20	70	17	38	63
5	204	404	107	14	164	1	99	27	16	102	176	1	4	1	91	12	42	64
21	186	107	42	229	47	6	13	18	50	58	58	2	1	4	7	5	11	65
28	106	41	9	13	11	11	11	11	28	94	11	1	3	3	15	2	6	66
1	33	164	80	13	41	27	17	1	41	139	5	1	1	1	1	1	14	67
1	29	71	20	1	4	12	1	15	1	65	1	4	1	2	15	1	1	68
6	130	378	146	21	143	3	118	41	15	58	144	2	1	12	63	28	54	69
7	68	98	50	8	48	36	5	22	9	41	45	2	3	3	37	13	12	70
19	39	27	1	5	11	7	7	15	15	45	45	2	2	2	1	3	71	
7	128	209	42	7	86	59	10	10	42	152	1	1	1	7	7	27	72	
9	203	284	115	19	153	1	82	8	15	72	221	1	1	2	10	16	50	73
17	35	10	4	6	10	10	1	1	6	33	33	10	1	1	2	4	74	
13	106	224	24	4	36	49	14	7	13	178	10	1	1	13	38	16	75	
6	35	12	1	6	14	1	1	1	8	15	15	1	1	2	8	4	76	
1	32	59	31	1	10	21	1	6	23	41	41	4	10	23	10	5	7	77
3	32	125	56	6	34	20	3	12	19	58	58	4	10	23	24	7	8	78
2	14	30	15	1	9	1	1	1	5	33	33	2	2	2	2	1	4	79
2	36	95	25	8	28	17	5	8	14	70	70	2	1	1	1	2	16	80
2	19	53	16	3	4	5	10	10	19	19	19	3	4	4	2	15	10	81
2	20	57	25	8	21	17	1	8	17	27	27	1	1	2	5	6	7	82
4	27	44	4	18	18	14	1	4	2	18	18	1	2	2	14	1	4	83
250	4,552	4,807	1,340	152	2,665	9	1,959	179	200	632	4,237	28	11	34	294	198	681	84
1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	85
3	188	511	131	7	545	62	5	15	41	122	122	1	1	1	5	14	31	86
3	50	81	12	4	80	18	3	5	11	20	20	1	1	1	2	7	87	
101	312	94	4	344	32	1	6	6	18	87	87	1	1	1	11	15	88	
59	1,651	2,043	709	109	761	5	895	43	52	272	2,094	1	2	7	192	45	219	89
4	81	77	13	51	42	3	3	3	15	41	41	1	1	1	3	1	15	90
30	121	114	33	98	2	10	2	10	23	88	88	2	2	2	5	1	22	91
1	15	38	12	22	8	1	1	1	6	22	22	3	3	3	8	3	92	
24	173	264	144	17	183	2	75	5	7	22	266	1	1	1	8	11	45	93
42	117	89	18	78	78	58	1	2	40	61	61	1	1	1	6	4	17	94
33	1,382	1,367	252	26	306	3	653	29	27	160	1,587	1	2	3	163	27	113	95

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
² Includes all other foreign countries.

³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
FEMALES—Continued.														
96	Trade and transportation.....	2,101	655	974	457	15	15	1,889	96	108	8	100	94	63
97	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	442	155	219	68	1	1	414	16	10	2	11	18	12
98	Clerks and copyists ⁷	355	163	148	43	1	1	327	14	11	3	16	13	7
99	Merchants and dealers.....	112	10	21	80	1	1	46	19	47	.....	2	1	1
100	Packers and shippers.....	299	33	187	78	1	1	291	4	4	.....	36	32	9
101	Saleswomen.....	438	119	200	117	2	2	400	19	18	1	18	14	8
102	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	289	123	122	39	5	5	279	6	2	2	14	14	16
103	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	54	13	31	10	.....	.....	52	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
104	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	3,590	620	1,643	1,250	77	77	2,982	311	282	15	437	263	147
105	Bookbinders.....	274	52	173	45	4	4	248	9	16	1	38	8	9
106	Boxmakers (paper).....	164	15	100	48	1	1	156	5	3	.....	28	12	3
107	Confectioners.....	134	18	79	37	.....	.....	125	6	3	.....	17	12	4
108	Dressmakers.....	792	165	242	342	43	43	565	118	102	7	105	66	30
109	Iron and steel workers ⁷	83	17	46	20	.....	.....	81	2	.....	.....	8	3	.....
110	Milliners.....	132	45	53	31	3	3	111	15	6	.....	8	23	12
111	Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	299	65	185	46	3	3	279	7	12	1	18	15	8
112	Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	131	18	85	28	.....	.....	121	6	3	1	7	4	7
113	Rubber factory operatives.....	434	23	203	207	1	1	380	45	9	.....	87	31	18
114	Seamstresses.....	285	65	84	124	12	12	179	42	62	2	45	36	17
115	Tailoresses.....	169	12	41	112	4	4	115	27	27	20	20	5

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1 MALES ^a	24,991	13,775	4,771	4,563	1,882	1,817	8,416	15,453	1,082	40	2,121	1,692	722
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	238	120	31	47	40	34	87	125	26	25	31	18
3 Agricultural laborers ⁷	133	61	18	29	25	24	64	53	16	.....	19	28	11
4 Professional service.....	962	595	185	132	50	50	331	594	35	2	37	23	14
5 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	85	48	19	18	.....	.....	46	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
6 Clergymen.....	101	47	13	19	22	22	18	78	5	.....	1	3	.....
7 Electricians.....	143	87	36	20	.....	.....	65	77	.....	1	14	4	2
8 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	102	71	19	11	1	1	28	71	3	.....	3	.....	2
9 Lawyers.....	92	65	20	7	.....	.....	35	48	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
10 Musicians and teachers of music.....	65	26	11	16	12	12	31	31	3	.....	4	2	1
11 Officials (government).....	71	47	16	7	1	1	13	54	4	.....	1	.....	1
12 Physicians and surgeons.....	113	86	16	.....	2	2	25	82	5	1	1	.....	.....
13 Domestic and personal service.....	4,262	1,443	653	926	1,240	1,181	1,505	2,516	232	9	620	595	212
14 Barbers and hairdressers.....	222	69	67	65	21	21	61	153	8	.....	5	8	5
15 Bartenders.....	106	52	31	23	.....	.....	50	48	2	.....	3	5	3
16 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	59	25	14	18	2	2	8	46	5	.....	1	.....	3
17 Janitors and sextons.....	91	44	14	11	22	22	13	68	10	.....	2	2	1
18 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	2,811	849	378	624	960	960	1,102	1,552	154	3	576	543	179
19 Launderers.....	100	26	4	.....	64	5	56	44	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
20 Restaurant keepers.....	54	29	10	3	12	12	9	43	2	.....	2	.....	1
21 Saloon keepers.....	141	32	31	78	.....	.....	8	126	7	.....	1	.....	.....
22 Servants and waiters.....	189	40	6	23	120	120	93	87	8	1	17	14	9
23 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	370	227	72	63	8	8	37	301	29	3	6	13	8
24 Trade and transportation.....	8,064	5,447	1,358	950	309	309	2,708	5,036	303	15	279	248	136
25 Agents.....	440	331	54	54	1	1	89	327	22	2	7	16	4
26 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.....	143	98	24	19	2	2	24	112	7	.....	2	2	.....
27 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	346	267	40	29	10	10	65	259	21	1	24	12	10
28 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	316	228	59	28	1	1	116	197	3	.....	8	7	7
29 Clerks and copyists ⁷	1,113	815	213	77	8	8	579	499	31	4	25	27	20
30 Commercial travelers.....	51	36	9	.....	.....	.....	11	39	1	.....	.....	1	.....
31 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	876	477	172	91	136	136	290	538	46	2	56	52	14
32 Foremen and overseers.....	73	49	14	10	.....	.....	5	60	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
33 Hostlers.....	77	35	9	13	20	20	28	42	7	.....	4	6	3
34 Hucksters and peddlers.....	179	117	27	15	20	20	65	100	13	1	20	12	7
35 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	1,292	788	183	288	33	33	233	1,000	58	1	17	16	18
36 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	141	120	15	6	.....	.....	16	120	5	.....	3	3	.....
37 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	222	145	54	14	9	9	215	7	.....	.....	11	19	16
38 Packers and shippers.....	73	41	12	14	6	6	27	44	2	.....	4	3	.....
39 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	62	12	3	10	37	37	20	42	.....	.....	4	3	.....
40 Salesmen.....	1,149	856	186	105	2	2	502	618	28	1	29	29	16
41 Steam railroad employees.....	975	664	184	110	17	17	222	718	32	3	86	22	11
42 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	54	45	6	3	.....	.....	40	14	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
43 Street railway employees.....	179	134	30	15	.....	.....	45	124	10	.....	17	10	3
44 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	65	19	15	20	1	1	21	33	1	.....	.....	3	.....
45 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	79	63	15	1	.....	.....	45	34	.....	.....	4	3	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
76	1,068	816	131	8	667	.....	360	28	55	124	671	3	1	11	20	16	145	96
2	242	187	11	.....	155	.....	81	3	12	25	131	.....	.....	2	6	3	24	97
4	147	171	31	1	163	.....	51	8	11	25	68	.....	.....	.....	4	3	22	98
2	6	61	39	3	11	.....	11	3	5	2	58	1	1	3	.....	4	13	99
34	201	59	5	.....	33	.....	49	5	2	15	158	2	.....	.....	4	1	26	100
8	246	164	19	1	120	.....	94	5	15	27	135	.....	.....	1	4	1	36	101
1	162	125	1	.....	128	.....	50	1	5	20	67	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	16	102
2	39	12	1	.....	13	.....	11	.....	2	3	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	103
111	1,644	1,435	368	27	690	3	641	103	78	195	1,349	22	7	16	77	123	286	104
6	102	123	42	1	54	.....	28	2	6	32	136	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	12	105
19	107	35	3	.....	16	.....	23	5	4	8	88	.....	1	2	2	1	14	106
24	84	22	3	1	18	.....	21	5	4	2	58	5	.....	.....	.....	5	16	107
5	192	460	125	8	205	.....	181	28	17	33	211	3	1	3	36	17	57	108
3	76	3	1	.....	17	.....	23	2	3	6	19	.....	.....	.....	2	2	9	109
3	64	52	13	.....	48	.....	28	.....	2	8	28	1	.....	.....	2	3	12	110
5	149	123	22	.....	68	.....	45	2	9	21	122	.....	1	.....	2	3	26	111
3	78	48	2	.....	18	.....	11	2	3	4	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	13	112
15	271	140	7	24	87	27	4	13	216	1	1	2	2	31	26	113
1	76	129	73	6	77	56	3	10	22	74	5	1	7	8	21	114
1	49	85	29	15	28	2	13	47	5	2	1	12	31	13	115

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910	5,895	11,933	5,792	875	15,550	50	146	23	3,270	1,999	2,206	160	328	134	197	397	531	1
11	44	72	78	30	154	.....	1	.....	27	18	16	.....	4	.....	4	11	3	2
10	35	35	35	15	85	.....	.....	.....	20	7	9	.....	4	.....	1	6	1	3
5	166	509	228	51	642	2	11	.....	97	87	52	1	2	4	6	23	35	4
.....	34	40	8	3	48	.....	.....	.....	10	15	5	.....	.....	.....	1	4	2	5
4	4	45	41	9	69	1	1	.....	9	13	5	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	6
2	51	81	8	.....	87	.....	3	.....	21	9	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	17	7
.....	9	56	30	7	71	.....	1	.....	7	12	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	8
.....	12	51	26	3	65	.....	1	.....	3	6	11	.....	.....	1	.....	4	1	9
1	15	33	11	5	37	.....	1	.....	11	7	2	1	1	.....	.....	4	1	10
.....	1	36	30	4	48	.....	.....	.....	7	4	7	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	11
.....	6	61	31	15	88	.....	3	.....	6	9	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	4	12
112	855	2,082	1,027	160	2,602	13	10	1	547	183	497	65	142	8	22	107	65	13
4	45	133	36	3	90	.....	.....	.....	84	16	8	14	2	2	1	2	3	14
1	18	67	19	1	52	.....	.....	.....	25	3	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	15
.....	2	25	29	3	27	.....	.....	.....	15	4	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	16
.....	7	38	40	4	66	.....	.....	.....	5	6	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	17
94	672	1,305	621	101	1,792	13	8	1	284	104	341	47	134	6	17	28	36	18
1	12	62	23	1	31	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	61	1	19
.....	3	28	20	3	40	.....	.....	.....	3	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	20
.....	1	95	41	4	32	.....	.....	.....	57	7	34	2	3	.....	2	2	2	21
9	42	105	28	3	158	.....	.....	.....	13	3	8	1	2	.....	1	3	.....	22
.....	11	173	149	35	235	.....	2	.....	45	32	48	.....	1	.....	.....	2	5	23
335	1,769	3,870	1,819	240	5,746	9	27	7	621	532	697	59	26	62	29	79	170	24
3	53	213	144	26	332	.....	2	.....	27	43	24	2	1	.....	1	4	4	25
.....	6	74	50	13	100	.....	1	.....	15	15	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	26
2	30	156	138	18	274	.....	.....	.....	10	13	29	.....	1	.....	3	5	8	27
2	82	163	65	4	229	.....	2	.....	19	32	22	.....	.....	1	.....	5	5	28
63	407	466	167	17	823	1	3	.....	81	88	81	1	.....	.....	4	10	21	29
.....	5	30	16	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	4	6	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	30
24	207	450	172	17	609	1	1	.....	83	30	113	.....	4	2	4	8	21	31
.....	6	37	23	1	49	.....	.....	.....	4	5	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	32
.....	10	41	22	3	55	.....	1	.....	6	6	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	33
10	36	73	52	6	136	.....	1	.....	15	9	7	1	1	3	.....	4	2	34
15	136	622	430	83	820	3	.....	2	141	99	81	41	12	42	6	11	34	35
.....	15	71	50	5	120	.....	.....	.....	8	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	36
157	57	5	8	.....	154	.....	4	.....	22	16	12	.....	.....	1	.....	2	10	37
3	22	24	21	2	47	.....	.....	1	9	5	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	38
.....	12	30	17	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	3	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	39
35	394	517	182	22	858	2	3	.....	74	89	77	.....	3	10	3	12	18	40
4	165	587	196	18	681	1	.....	3	58	46	139	1	1	2	4	4	35	41
2	31	21	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	42
.....	28	124	26	1	134	.....	.....	.....	14	5	13	5	1	.....	1	1	5	43
.....	13	37	5	.....	20	.....	6	.....	4	2	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	44
2	33	40	4	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	6	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	45

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

CAMDEN, N. J.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
46 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	11,465	6,170	2,544	2,508	243	243	3,785	7,180	486	14	1,160	795	342	
47 Bakers.....	225	31	37	157			55	164	5	1	6	10	5	
48 Blacksmiths.....	290	137	65	87	1	1	61	214	15		17	9	10	
49 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	80	39	24	17			42	36	2		6	13	5	
50 Bookbinders.....	78	42	22	14			27	50	1		9	4		
51 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	632	334	142	162	4	4	209	389	34		60	52	24	
52 Brassworkers.....	87	41	24	19	11	3	37	47	3		10	7	1	
53 Brickmakers, etc., and potters.....	42	22	12	6	22	22	23	37	2		3	18	2	
54 Butchers.....	241	114	55	72			89	148	3	1	4	9	3	
55 Cabinetmakers.....	105	26	15	63	1	1	11	91	8		12	10	1	
56 Carpenters and joiners.....	985	700	100	175	10	10	160	751	74		159	107	48	
57 Carpet factory operatives.....	191	105	46	40			133	56	2		28	9	3	
58 Confectioners.....	72	28	25	16	3	3	27	42	2	1	7	2	1	
59 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	539	325	106	96	12	12	93	427	19		24	20	10	
60 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	62	45	11	6			28	27	7		8	14	3	
61 Glassworkers.....	87	50	27	10			43	42	2		28	12	5	
62 Harness and trunk makers, etc.....	57	24	14	19			16	39	2		3	2		
63 Iron and steel workers ⁷	645	335	150	133	27	27	230	377	38		74	35	17	
64 Leather curriers and tanners.....	320	139	111	70			174	141	4	1	60	22	9	
65 Machinists.....	980	513	222	244	1	1	323	625	31	1	46	22	11	
66 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	377	242	55	77	3	3	55	296	25	1	14	5	4	
67 Masons (brick and stone).....	209	108	26	36	39	39	41	148	19	1	40	63	15	
68 Model and pattern makers.....	57	28	11	18			18	36	3		8		2	
69 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	504	350	112	42			133	336	34	1	94	66	19	
70 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	57	30	14	4	3	3	36	19	2		5		3	
71 Paper hangers.....	143	114	25	3	1	1	56	85	2		26	22	6	
72 Plasterers.....	59	41	7	5	6	6	10	44	4	1	8	22	1	
73 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	297	178	93	24	2	2	132	161	3	1	37	14	7	
74 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	488	319	116	47	6	6	233	243	12		23	18	13	
75 Saw and planing mill employees.....	69	45	12	9	3	3	26	38	5		4	3	1	
76 Steam boiler makers.....	117	63	33	21			27	85	5		8	5		
77 Tailors.....	177	34	40	95	4	4	47	125	5		10	12	12	
78 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	209	70	63	73	3	3	94	100	10	1	23	13	13	
79 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	154	85	43	26			57	90	7		18	18	5	
80 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	204	80	63	56	5	5	63	137	4		22	4	4	
81 Upholsterers.....	102	62	22	12	0	6	28	68	5	1	13	9	8	
82 Woolen mill operatives.....	156	52	36	67	1	1	80	68	2		11	2	10	
83 Worsted mill operatives.....	66	29	21	16			49	17			7	3	7	
84 FEMALES ⁹	6,975	3,574	1,530	878	993	992	5,132	820	975	48	704	465	256	
85 Agricultural pursuits.....	5	1	1	2			1	1	3				1	
86 Professional service.....	417	307	77	12	21	21	383	17	15		135	14	27	
87 Musicians and teachers of music.....	55	44	9		2	2	44	9	1	1	6	5	3	
88 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	314	227	58	10	19	19	300	8	11		129	6	22	
89 Domestic and personal service.....	2,182	628	259	370	925	924	1,134	465	573	10	213	212	65	
90 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	77	54	11	11	1	1	8	18	50	1			2	
91 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	235	124	40	42	29	29	100	116	95	4	7	4	2	
92 Laundresses.....	352	42	19	27	264	264	71	159	120	2	60	60	15	
93 Nurses and midwives.....	182	119	30	21	12	12	79	32	71		26	52	7	
94 Servants and waitresses.....	1,245	268	147	248	582	581	854	193	196	2	109	78	37	
95 Trade and transportation.....	1,001	602	244	89	6	6	818	80	93	10	37	21	22	
96 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	161	119	38	4			154	3	3	1	6	3	5	
97 Clerks and copyists ⁷	113	87	17	9			107	4	1	1	1	2	1	
98 Merchants and dealers.....	114	45	20	47	2	2	15	44	54	1		1	3	
99 Packers and shippers.....	71	43	23	5			68	2	1		6	6	5	
100 Saleswomen.....	322	212	91	18	1	1	291	14	12	5	11	7	5	
101 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	121	85	31	5			108	5	6	2	6		1	
102 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	3,370	1,975	949	405	41	41	2,796	257	291	26	319	218	141	
103 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	179	127	46	5	1	1	146	14	16	3	25	10	4	
104 Boxmakers (paper).....	66	36	20	10			65	1			5	1	4	
105 Carpet factory operatives.....	70	44	18	8			59	8	3		9	2	3	
106 Dressmakers.....	479	298	106	43	32	32	285	85	102	7	53	34	19	
107 Lace and embroidery makers.....	327	176	109	42			292	14	18	3	14	14	14	
108 Milliners.....	125	83	29	13			114	5	6		9	15	4	
109 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	60	41	19				57	2	1		4	4	3	
110 Seamstresses.....	270	174	63	27	6	6	189	34	43	4	27	25	12	
111 Tailoresses.....	82	52	10	20			52	11	19		7	6	4	
112 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	260	104	120	35	1	1	227	18	13	2	39	13	13	
113 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	107	56	39	11	1	1	98	5	4		12	12	11	
114 Woolen mill operatives.....	241	111	82	48			233	5	3		19	12	12	
115 Worsted mill operatives.....	180	66	59	55			166	5	9		30	11	6	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

CAMDEN, N. J.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
447	2,561	5,400	2,640	394	6,406	26	97	15	1,978	1,179	944	35	154	60	136	177	258	46
1	32	143	39	11	31	1	—	—	165	8	5	—	5	—	3	2	5	47
3	46	148	75	17	138	—	—	1	56	36	40	—	5	—	—	5	9	48
6	30	31	11	2	39	1	—	—	10	9	15	—	2	—	1	2	1	49
1	20	41	14	2	42	—	—	—	16	11	5	—	1	1	—	1	1	50
21	150	274	161	36	338	3	3	3	94	73	62	7	6	10	3	11	19	51
5	27	47	8	—	44	1	—	—	23	5	10	—	—	—	—	2	2	52
1	14	39	6	2	44	—	—	—	3	9	4	—	1	—	—	—	1	53
6	54	125	52	3	114	1	1	—	97	7	10	—	4	1	—	4	1	54
1	11	40	43	4	26	—	1	—	61	7	11	—	—	—	3	3	1	55
—	91	435	376	78	709	1	18	—	79	59	53	—	5	2	36	12	11	56
17	117	43	12	1	105	—	3	—	21	28	14	3	1	1	8	5	2	57
3	21	35	12	1	31	—	—	—	21	5	5	2	1	2	2	3	—	58
6	48	303	158	24	337	—	—	2	66	100	44	—	1	—	5	7	11	59
—	12	25	23	2	45	—	—	—	2	3	7	1	—	1	—	1	2	60
14	21	26	20	6	50	—	—	—	21	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	61
5	7	26	15	3	24	—	—	—	14	9	6	—	—	1	—	1	2	62
10	151	304	167	19	362	—	2	1	80	61	103	—	8	2	5	7	14	63
52	123	119	23	3	139	—	4	—	78	14	41	—	29	1	—	3	11	64
13	272	479	197	17	514	1	11	1	164	138	66	1	31	—	11	20	27	65
—	28	183	142	24	245	1	4	—	44	49	18	2	—	8	5	2	4	66
1	24	94	72	17	145	—	3	—	25	14	8	3	—	—	—	6	5	67
1	13	26	12	5	28	—	—	—	2	11	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	68
7	83	256	140	17	350	—	3	1	54	40	31	2	1	1	2	4	11	69
10	23	14	10	—	39	—	—	—	7	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
4	45	77	16	1	115	—	—	1	9	11	4	—	—	1	—	—	2	71
—	4	24	7	—	47	—	—	—	2	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
8	101	150	83	5	180	—	—	1	28	33	41	—	1	—	2	3	8	73
30	166	227	60	5	325	2	2	—	56	40	30	2	1	—	2	6	21	74
4	21	23	17	4	48	—	2	—	7	7	2	—	—	—	—	1	2	75
—	20	71	22	4	63	—	1	—	18	13	18	—	1	—	1	1	1	76
2	38	87	86	14	42	5	—	—	65	14	8	—	7	24	—	5	6	77
21	48	96	43	1	73	1	—	—	31	57	25	1	2	1	6	8	4	78
6	35	72	39	2	85	—	—	—	35	15	14	—	—	1	—	1	1	79
7	32	117	44	3	138	5	—	—	76	9	9	—	2	—	—	15	5	80
1	17	57	22	5	68	—	1	—	16	7	4	2	—	—	—	1	3	81
58	48	48	23	1	53	—	1	—	20	54	21	—	—	—	—	1	6	82
31	18	15	2	—	29	—	—	—	10	11	5	4	4	—	—	—	1	83
727	2,979	2,274	841	132	4,547	20	13	2	785	482	772	10	81	25	19	71	123	84
—	1	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
2	168	194	47	5	328	—	—	1	24	34	14	—	3	—	—	5	1	86
1	23	22	8	1	46	—	—	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	3	87
—	130	151	30	2	246	—	—	1	21	26	10	—	3	—	—	3	4	88
107	602	860	507	87	1,535	14	12	—	192	79	282	2	10	3	8	21	24	89
—	28	44	5	—	55	—	1	—	6	5	7	—	1	—	—	—	2	90
3	30	112	80	12	151	2	1	—	28	16	25	—	1	1	2	4	5	91
—	55	157	120	14	301	—	1	—	16	9	19	—	—	—	—	4	1	92
—	32	67	68	14	131	—	2	—	11	15	13	1	1	—	1	3	4	93
102	475	454	169	33	840	11	6	—	112	34	208	1	6	2	5	9	11	94
54	522	336	78	11	668	—	3	1	90	86	117	—	1	8	2	11	14	95
4	113	42	2	—	119	—	—	—	9	11	16	—	—	—	—	5	1	96
8	64	30	2	—	87	—	1	—	2	10	11	—	—	—	—	2	2	97
—	6	50	49	19	47	—	—	—	31	11	22	—	—	3	—	1	1	98
12	43	12	4	—	43	—	—	—	9	6	12	—	1	—	—	—	—	99
15	184	112	11	—	213	—	2	1	27	25	41	—	—	5	1	2	5	100
1	72	47	1	—	85	—	—	—	4	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	3	101
564	1,686	1,332	207	29	2,014	11	23	—	477	283	358	8	67	14	9	34	77	102
30	84	57	6	1	128	—	—	—	16	16	17	—	—	1	—	—	1	103
9	40	15	2	—	36	—	1	—	11	4	9	—	—	1	—	—	3	104
8	47	13	1	—	44	—	—	—	13	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	105
12	130	236	89	12	328	—	1	—	48	40	49	—	—	—	2	6	5	106
87	192	41	6	—	176	1	3	—	43	34	52	—	2	—	—	8	8	107
5	80	33	7	—	83	—	4	—	16	10	5	—	—	—	—	2	5	108
6	58	13	3	—	41	—	—	—	2	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
11	108	105	40	5	180	—	—	—	46	12	18	2	1	3	2	2	4	110
7	20	35	14	6	52	—	—	—	9	11	11	1	—	3	—	2	2	111
51	158	46	4	1	105	—	2	—	60	30	47	—	3	—	2	2	9	112
65	30	9	2	—	67	—	—	—	18	6	14	2	3	2	—	—	2	113
79	140	21	1	—	111	2	11	—	45	13	24	1	23	—	—	2	9	114
55	99	25	—	1	66	1	—	—	43	13	19	—	28	1	—	1	6	115

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

CHARLESTON, S. C.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	15,578	4,257	1,505	1,147	8,669	8,630	5,770	8,921	873	14	1,788	1,411	311
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	378	58	20	30	270	270	112	236	29	1	51	45	13
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	211	8	3	1	199	199	71	127	12	1	44	36	11
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	109	47	12	21	29	29	26	71	12	.....	5	3	2
5 Professional service.....	611	382	53	40	136	136	189	386	35	1	27	12	4
6 Clergymen.....	119	32	5	10	72	72	16	97	8	.....	2	.....	.....
7 Lawyers.....	109	95	8	2	6	6	32	58	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Officials (government).....	66	41	8	13	4	4	9	53	4	.....	2	.....	2
9 Physicians and surgeons.....	79	66	4	1	8	8	27	49	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	60	39	3	5	13	13	21	35	8	1	18	4	2
11 Domestic and personal service....	4,568	402	158	164	3,844	3,809	1,575	2,706	285	2	818	707	120
12 Barbers and hairdressers.....	158	.....	3	1	154	154	69	81	8	.....	5	2	2
13 Janitors and sextons.....	56	6	2	8	40	40	11	37	8	.....	1	1	.....
14 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	3,186	286	73	73	2,774	2,774	1,013	1,972	199	2	722	649	101
15 Launderers.....	57	2	2	.....	53	18	33	20	4	.....	3	2	.....
16 Servants and waiters.....	709	10	1	3	695	695	338	342	29	.....	74	46	14
17 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	250	89	66	49	46	46	54	173	23	.....	7	1	1
18 Trade and transportation.....	5,565	2,382	850	601	1,732	1,730	2,430	2,857	273	5	299	163	70
19 Agents.....	281	192	32	17	40	39	89	171	21	.....	6	20	3
20 Bankers and brokers.....	96	73	12	11	.....	.....	24	65	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	260	60	17	44	139	139	89	158	13	.....	32	15	3
22 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸	1,182	798	278	57	49	49	790	356	35	1	57	20	14
23 Commercial travelers.....	96	60	21	13	2	2	37	57	2	.....	16	3	.....
24 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	636	27	15	20	574	574	155	439	42	.....	77	24	10
25 Hostlers.....	62	3	.....	2	57	57	23	36	1	2	2	2	1
26 Hucksters and peddlers.....	167	1	1	16	149	148	46	105	16	.....	6	8	2
27 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	841	254	182	315	90	90	223	544	74	.....	8	5	6
28 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	78	36	23	16	3	3	20	54	4	.....	.....	1	2
29 Officials of banks and companies.....	98	85	10	8	.....	.....	31	60	7	.....	2	.....	.....
30 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	378	3	2	8	370	370	194	165	17	2	29	22	7
31 Salesmen.....	614	363	165	100	26	26	418	182	14	.....	28	15	4
32 Steam railroad employees.....	455	258	39	10	148	148	137	305	13	.....	23	13	12
33 Street railway employees.....	76	53	16	5	2	2	36	39	1	.....	4	5	2
34 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	4,456	1,033	424	312	2,687	2,685	1,464	2,736	251	5	588	484	104
35 Bakers.....	172	24	18	28	102	102	67	99	6	.....	9	5	2
36 Blacksmiths.....	166	32	25	8	101	101	75	85	6	.....	12	8	2
37 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	122	1	2	29	90	90	39	65	18	.....	4	4	1
38 Butchers.....	140	16	11	5	108	108	50	87	3	.....	4	3	1
39 Carpenters and joiners.....	810	131	32	31	616	616	199	554	55	2	191	106	34
40 Coopers.....	93	8	.....	3	82	82	23	66	4	.....	11	10	3
41 Cotton mill operatives.....	85	48	2	.....	35	35	54	28	3	.....	4	4	4
42 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	218	74	25	20	99	99	43	163	12	.....	14	8	3
43 Fertilizer makers.....	100	5	.....	.....	95	95	13	85	1	1	15	18	2
44 Fishermen and oystermen ⁸	256	3	1	8	249	249	43	195	17	1	49	50	3
45 Iron and steel workers ⁸	51	.....	18	4	7	7	24	23	4	.....	7	8	1
46 Machinists.....	190	127	37	21	5	5	80	95	15	.....	14	3	5
47 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	168	107	29	23	9	9	34	125	9	.....	2	2	2
48 Masons (brick and stone).....	192	13	9	7	163	163	45	131	16	.....	53	40	9
49 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	250	44	10	10	186	186	84	157	9	.....	54	45	4
50 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	69	36	23	5	5	5	34	34	1	.....	5	3	1
51 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	112	58	35	5	14	14	50	54	8	.....	6	2	1
52 Saw and planing mill employees.....	99	32	7	.....	60	60	32	63	4	.....	15	8	.....
53 Tailors.....	139	7	8	35	89	89	56	78	5	.....	16	6	.....
54 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	80	20	13	4	43	43	31	45	4	.....	8	2	3
55 FEMALES ⁷	9,250	1,075	431	209	7,535	7,532	3,812	2,809	2,572	57	1,388	892	243
56 Agricultural pursuits.....	381	5	1	1	373	373	109	154	116	2	65	122	64
57 Agricultural laborers ⁸	371	3	.....	.....	368	368	107	149	113	2	65	121	64
58 Professional service.....	465	229	78	11	147	145	394	32	39	.....	135	26	17
59 Musicians and teachers of music.....	61	31	15	2	13	13	52	6	3	.....	8	2	.....
60 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	386	185	61	9	131	129	328	24	34	.....	127	24	17
61 Domestic and personal service....	6,147	237	72	94	5,744	5,744	2,052	2,134	1,914	47	941	561	114
62 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	87	49	11	9	18	18	27	13	47	.....	1	.....	.....
63 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	80	32	12	16	20	20	42	14	24	.....	1	1	1
64 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	101	12	3	1	85	85	47	30	24	.....	23	26	8
65 Launderesses.....	2,924	16	7	3	2,898	2,898	569	1,329	1,005	21	533	800	46
66 Nurses and midwives.....	396	45	13	15	323	323	187	74	134	1	58	39	10
67 Servants and waitresses.....	2,536	79	23	47	2,387	2,387	1,172	667	672	25	329	189	54

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

CHARLESTON, S. C.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
447	3,701	7,571	3,281	564	12,837	25	13	4	1,127	209	669	97	43	56	59	189	250	1
24	66	157	96	83	326				24	4	13				8	3	5	2
22	52	89	39	9	207				18	1	3				2		3	3
	9	40	39	19	74				3	9							4	4
3	72	292	199	45	516		1		36	10	20	5	1	4	2	9	7	5
	3	54	52	10	102		1		5	2	5			3		1		6
	8	49	41	11	99				5	2	1						2	7
		31	30	5	45				5	1	8	2		1	2	1	1	8
	9	37	23	10	74				2	1	1		1			2		9
	10	31	15	4	52				2	1	2		1			2		10
128	1,112	2,227	945	155	4,194	3	3	1	94	23	133	19	1		12	54	31	11
2	48	87	21		153				3							1	1	12
	7	21	20	8	45				5	2	2	1				1		13
69	771	1,590	652	103	3,033	1	1	1	37	9	66	10			6	6	16	14
	3	43	11		20				2							35		15
47	242	280	123	17	700				1	1	2	1			1	3		16
	14	132	86	18	134	1	1		34	8	60	2				2	8	17
170	1,468	2,660	1,088	169	4,094	13	8	3	713	100	291	45	29	40	25	89	115	18
4	30	155	77	14	232		3		16	7	11				1	1	10	19
	3	46	41	11	73	1			9	1	6				1	1	4	20
2	53	136	56	11	199	2	2	1	7	5	10	8		3	16	1	6	21
43	482	460	175	18	844		1		150	36	94	5	4	3	3	18	24	22
	17	68	10	1	62				22	2	5	2			3	2	1	23
6	128	344	146	11	600				20		15						1	24
	28	19	14	1	59				3									25
3	30	75	50	11	141				2	1		6		1		15		26
3	81	446	246	65	342	7		2	288	26	58	17	18	22		30	31	27
	5	37	27	9	39				22	2	5	1	1	1		1	6	28
	11	59	25	3	85				5	1	3						4	29
36	157	140	41	4	372	1			3								2	30
28	269	241	68	11	388		2		123	11	44	3	5	9	4	16	9	31
3	93	292	62	5	405				19	1	18	2				1	6	32
	28	42	11		55				12	1	6					1		33
122	983	2,235	953	162	3,707	9	1		260	72	212	28	12	12	17	34	92	34
2	45	99	21	5	123	1			42	1	3					2		35
11	54	74	22	5	133				6	1	20	3					8	36
4	21	49	35	13	90				11	2	1	9	2	3		2		37
3	46	61	28	2	121				9	2	3	2	1				2	38
9	131	415	211	44	744	1			28	6	14	1		2	5	8	1	39
2	18	45	22	11	90				3									40
19	27	35	4	1	83				1								1	41
	21	148	44	5	173		1		6	1	23				1	1	5	42
	22	69	9		100													43
	22	155	69	9	250				1		2	1				2		44
2	12	26	11		29				6		7					2		45
3	56	80	46	5	132				8	18	26				1		5	46
	7	90	60	11	118				19	4	16						11	47
1	22	102	51	9	175				4	1	9					3		48
4	105	132	43	6	230				9	1	2	1				1	6	49
3	21	33	10	2	41				2	1	16	2					5	50
5	31	57	17	2	71				8	3	20	2				1	7	51
2	22	63	11	1	92				2		1						4	52
5	38	62	26	8	97	5			14		3	3	8	3	2	2	2	53
2	22	40	13	11	63				4	5	5						3	54
316	2,799	4,193	1,675	267	8,587	3	11	1	213	63	272	12	11	8	6	35	35	55
21	117	174	62	7	378				2							1		56
21	117	167	61	5	370											1		57
	163	207	85	10	373			1	24	20	25	1		1		11	9	58
	30	22	9		44				6	3	4					2	2	59
	132	175	71	8	313			1	17	16	21	1		1		9	7	60
197	1,661	2,896	1,209	184	5,972	1	1		66	14	74			1	3	9	11	61
	5	39	35	11	67				4	6	9					1		62
	12	40	24	4	52	1			13	2	11						1	63
4	34	46	16	1	97				1		3							64
35	612	1,635	575	67	2,911				1		3				1	3		65
	129	132	114	21	364				11	3	15					2	1	66
158	864	996	485	83	2,464				34	2	26			1	2	3	4	67

⁵Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.
⁸See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

CHARLESTON, S. C.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
68 Trade and transportation.....	523	211	155	59	98	NA	351	73	97	2	29	8	6
69 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	210	120	70	12	■	■	195	8	7	.....	18	1	2
70 Hucksters and peddlers.....	57	.....	.....	.....	57	57	6	19	32	.....	4	4	2
71 Merchants and dealers.....	81	18	9	36	18	18	12	29	39	1	.....	.....	.....
72 Saleswomen.....	112	44	59	7	2	2	97	10	5	.....	7	2	2
73 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,734	392	125	44	1,173	1,172	906	416	406	6	218	175	42
74 Cotton mill operatives.....	124	25	4	1	94	94	99	12	12	1	29	14	7
75 Dressmakers.....	979	95	31	12	841	840	473	292	210	4	122	92	24
76 Milliners.....	59	21	31	7	.....	.....	47	7	5	.....	1	1	1
77 Seamstresses.....	360	141	25	11	183	183	153	79	128	.....	40	59	7
78 Tailoresses.....	52	26	7	5	14	14	24	10	18	.....	5	4	.....

CHICAGO, ILL.

1	MALES ²	555,515	108,008	157,085	276,233	14,189	13,005	230,363	306,736	16,648	1,768	57,406	45,800	17,867
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	7,331	743	1,621	4,874	93	91	3,281	3,731	301	18	704	676	241
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	1,811	163	505	1,130	13	12	1,299	424	81	7	177	259	60
4	Dairymen.....	141	20	37	84	.....	.....	35	103	3	.....	2	.....	3
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,284	217	248	812	7	6	284	906	86	8	50	42	57
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	1,162	85	198	874	5	5	327	776	59	.....	80	86	29
7	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	267	75	58	133	1	1	71	188	8	.....	27	27	14
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	2,657	180	575	1,837	65	65	1,262	1,328	64	3	368	260	78
9	Professional service.....	30,301	12,144	8,641	8,895	621	602	12,501	16,688	942	170	1,824	903	492
10	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	1,599	660	518	268	153	150	841	674	58	26	214	180	39
11	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	1,872	631	571	667	3	1	786	1,016	64	6	74	63	39
12	Artists and teachers of art.....	1,398	444	394	548	12	7	721	636	34	7	89	61	26
13	Clergymen.....	1,549	452	305	727	65	63	544	940	59	6	32	17	21
14	Dentists.....	1,220	626	336	250	■	8	545	643	29	3	14	4	8
15	Electricians.....	4,551	1,513	1,852	1,171	15	15	2,644	1,833	58	16	396	193	88
16	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	1,664	826	430	405	3	2	602	1,005	48	9	91	80	36
17	Journalists.....	1,332	677	299	343	13	12	495	772	53	12	45	18	12
18	Lawyers.....	4,241	2,311	1,227	657	46	46	1,543	2,523	150	25	62	11	27
19	Literary and scientific persons.....	675	283	184	204	■	4	310	344	15	6	15	11	8
20	Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,692	586	584	1,315	207	207	1,200	1,385	91	16	238	177	52
21	Officials (government).....	1,951	592	642	700	17	17	1,413	1,413	73	6	76	55	43
22	Physicians and surgeons.....	3,646	1,764	836	997	49	45	1,137	2,347	139	23	20	10	30
23	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,591	691	375	504	21	20	578	948	59	6	455	47	59
24	Veterinary surgeons.....	183	44	54	82	3	3	46	128	6	3	5	3	2
25	Domestic and personal service.....	117,853	11,429	23,886	73,120	9,418	8,381	49,905	63,383	4,198	367	16,839	14,311	4,747
26	Barbers and hairdressers.....	4,628	1,106	1,207	1,953	362	362	1,803	2,660	139	26	313	128	80
27	Bartenders.....	4,414	694	1,487	2,117	116	116	2,628	1,639	114	33	430	226	90
28	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	196	48	28	104	15	14	34	141	20	1	11	3	2
29	Blacksmiths.....	202	15	23	53	111	111	133	64	5	.....	23	17	6
30	Hotel keepers.....	566	219	112	230	5	5	117	422	25	2	8	8	9
31	Janitors and sextons.....	4,023	537	461	2,338	687	686	1,051	2,711	251	10	163	80	58
32	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	73,597	4,344	13,987	52,955	2,311	2,251	32,642	38,457	2,438	160	13,960	12,782	4,070
33	Laundresses.....	2,093	354	305	534	900	44	1,143	897	45	8	93	35	23
34	Nurses.....	203	60	39	94	10	10	150	40	11	2	13	5	9
35	Restaurant keepers.....	947	298	189	394	66	59	198	708	35	0	26	11	11
36	Saloon keepers.....	6,130	427	1,437	4,218	48	48	1,102	4,827	181	20	89	35	56
37	Servants and waiters.....	11,674	1,760	1,566	3,723	4,625	4,514	6,783	4,311	520	00	1,361	730	222
38	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	402	122	146	125	■	9	322	69	10	1	11	45	14
39	Stewards.....	297	94	74	106	23	23	110	173	10	4	28	32	6
40	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	7,830	1,189	2,599	3,952	90	89	1,487	5,939	374	30	252	131	95
41	Trade and transportation.....	195,163	55,700	67,011	69,487	2,965	2,862	89,089	100,355	5,078	641	11,272	7,152	3,817
42	Agents.....	12,918	5,388	3,511	3,965	54	53	3,766	8,587	502	03	381	231	155
43	Bankers and brokers.....	2,653	1,349	525	772	7	7	636	1,810	194	13	29	13	83
44	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	1,985	341	477	1,161	6	6	1,028	834	116	7	405	693	116
45	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	11,808	4,468	4,385	2,937	18	17	6,074	5,394	287	53	903	243	220
46	Clerks and copyists ⁷	39,006	12,529	17,040	9,092	345	271	24,871	13,414	615	106	2,160	965	667
47	Commercial travelers.....	4,303	2,068	1,150	1,076	9	8	1,309	2,853	120	21	166	75	49
48	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	494	147	167	174	■	0	213	267	8	6	56	53	18
49	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	23,203	3,679	8,932	10,035	557	557	10,649	11,904	586	64	2,445	1,533	656
50	Foremen and overseers.....	1,795	553	491	744	7	7	353	1,380	57	5	51	27	16
51	Hostlers.....	1,380	310	325	656	89	89	790	500	84	0	132	71	20
52	Hucksters and peddlers.....	4,680	153	448	4,071	8	7	1,742	2,805	119	14	339	386	79
53	Livery stable keepers.....	479	147	132	197	3	3	119	335	24	1	11	4	8
54	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	23,240	4,079	5,837	13,150	174	145	5,489	16,948	755	48	477	271	209
55	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	3,354	1,375	809	1,167	■	3	647	2,673	122	12	54	46	29
56	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	6,050	1,155	3,870	940	85	85	5,963	82	5	.....	460	458	422

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

517

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

CHARLESTON, S. C.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent- age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent- age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
16	222	197	72	16	309	2	1	.....	81	8	86	10	7	4	3	4	8
0	121	69	11	.....	128	.....	.....	.....	30	2	35	3	3	2	3	2	2
2	8	23	18	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	5	39	31	5	36	.....	.....	.....	23	3	12	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....
3	53	58	2	1	46	2	.....	.....	21	2	27	3	2	1	.....	2	6
82	636	719	247	50	1,555	.....	4	.....	40	21	87	1	2	2	.....	10	12
35	66	21	2	.....	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	364	451	129	21	929	.....	.....	.....	11	8	23	1	.....	.....	.....	6	1
1	24	26	5	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	2	5	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
11	97	147	86	19	322	.....	3	.....	11	2	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	7
1	13	27	7	4	39	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2

CHICAGO, ILL.

15,680	118,257	306,779	102,613	11,373	120,607	31,566	10,650	3,667	139,719	35,133	75,695	8,830	32,360	12,270	51,016	16,370	17,632	1
290	1,660	3,420	1,580	358	828	219	73	17	2,393	325	1,065	35	789	237	474	733	143	2
199	649	631	256	74	172	83	9	3	676	59	74	18	153	10	203	361	40	3
2	16	83	32	8	20	2	6	.....	45	7	17	.....	4	1	10	24	5	4
.....	131	516	479	157	223	14	16	3	577	63	99	8	14	6	102	143	16	5
.....	161	583	335	82	89	35	11	.....	508	93	74	2	30	8	120	169	23	6
3	16	138	93	17	76	14	11	2	59	18	21	3	30	2	13	9	9	7
86	686	1,463	384	19	243	121	20	9	528	84	780	4	558	210	25	25	50	8
171	5,338	18,066	5,783	876	12,730	867	866	176	5,255	2,497	3,036	340	373	436	1,598	867	1,260	9
10	367	1,018	192	9	805	25	40	10	178	147	195	8	6	10	35	35	105	10
5	432	1,035	357	40	638	67	55	14	377	179	80	12	4	26	142	193	85	11
17	390	778	176	34	451	63	36	8	366	109	52	33	19	27	123	45	66	12
.....	56	875	476	140	514	23	33	12	265	145	191	5	62	48	143	61	47	13
.....	210	854	141	13	634	25	78	5	171	99	53	1	7	17	54	23	53	14
90	1,854	2,328	250	16	1,527	150	147	46	965	391	527	9	63	23	412	102	189	15
3	232	1,020	358	50	828	12	45	8	206	204	143	1	6	5	90	33	83	16
.....	176	816	289	49	690	35	39	5	141	146	109	5	13	13	60	27	49	17
.....	346	2,756	969	162	2,359	104	106	11	496	274	515	7	44	30	100	51	144	18
.....	158	370	127	17	287	18	13	4	136	58	46	1	3	7	43	22	37	19
36	532	1,573	484	68	784	182	26	8	806	154	109	227	56	46	130	75	89	20
.....	149	1,146	592	58	609	29	31	11	592	166	611	7	18	15	73	28	94	21
.....	202	2,348	921	164	1,800	91	158	24	551	287	254	17	38	72	127	102	145	22
2	197	982	358	47	712	35	39	9	290	95	127	5	34	94	46	59	46	23
1	11	107	54	10	47	2	15	.....	25	24	32	1	.....	2	6	9	20	24
2,502	21,596	67,718	23,366	2,420	19,557	8,533	1,237	541	27,464	3,949	22,198	4,583	12,625	2,039	8,990	3,978	2,159	25
37	840	3,119	598	27	1,452	135	91	57	1,524	177	219	333	125	86	156	140	133	26
24	962	3,058	342	20	805	154	66	21	1,426	140	941	140	95	95	302	100	129	27
.....	4	76	88	28	62	6	6	1	45	15	27	.....	1	4	18	6	5	28
20	79	90	11	.....	121	1	2	.....	4	1	4	57	1	3	7	1	29	29
.....	20	293	226	27	224	7	16	1	102	61	79	5	.....	4	20	21	26	30
11	333	2,336	1,178	157	1,205	57	55	17	611	342	382	29	41	19	1,053	125	87	31
2,198	15,633	39,103	14,829	1,685	6,540	7,254	538	261	17,442	1,728	14,500	3,696	11,768	1,535	5,510	1,786	1,039	32
20	294	1,412	350	10	398	24	30	12	216	83	100	12	20	26	240	893	39	33
.....	41	122	30	7	69	1	3	1	45	16	29	.....	4	1	20	6	8	34
.....	46	602	276	21	353	25	30	9	227	66	76	10	5	10	59	54	23	35
.....	263	4,251	1,541	68	472	522	47	31	2,298	118	1,286	211	369	180	348	131	117	36
.....	114	2,323	7,669	1,420	6,135	163	179	56	1,573	667	988	55	60	24	675	540	259	37
.....	237	119	33	13	130	18	13	5	84	26	35	.....	8	5	50	8	20	38
.....	23	199	72	3	115	7	3	11	30	31	47	.....	1	.....	27	12	18	39
14	350	4,973	2,242	240	1,276	133	138	58	1,398	427	3,398	15	120	35	479	122	231	40
7,070	48,046	104,101	32,247	3,404	58,467	5,828	5,001	1,136	44,567	14,720	28,093	2,537	4,107	4,455	13,112	5,295	7,845	41
41	1,547	6,987	3,747	576	5,440	334	364	60	2,532	1,204	1,275	34	146	195	552	285	497	42
.....	109	1,176	981	379	1,356	52	55	9	455	239	244	6	16	18	52	54	97	43
5	257	1,036	595	87	347	19	60	20	199	200	391	6	11	9	578	48	97	44
69	3,563	6,538	1,480	147	4,488	250	393	62	2,341	1,361	1,254	20	69	123	626	229	592	45
1,486	16,642	17,410	3,177	238	12,783	900	1,276	246	7,878	3,370	6,213	121	347	442	2,685	741	2,004	46
.....	432	2,723	1,084	54	2,077	97	119	13	852	377	306	3	37	67	95	71	189	47
6	104	308	69	7	153	15	14	3	128	49	43	7	11	6	28	14	23	48
491	5,805	13,473	3,163	228	4,208	740	413	217	6,948	1,225	5,039	170	529	184	2,180	563	787	49
.....	121	1,204	430	39	560	16	53	11	324	209	379	9	18	9	96	32	79	50
8	237	813	291	30	396	29	29	8	298	103	294	3	12	5	117	40	46	51
183	908	2,523	940	112	159	237	10	5	805	71	170	801	472	975	82	848	45	52
.....	32	258	175	13	150	3	12	8	83	55	106	3	3	3	32	7	14	53
97	2,372	13,847	6,193	698	4,216	1,338	376	90	7,785	1,470	1,826	416	838	1,448	1,762	1,017	655	54
.....	224	1,797	1,162	166	1,380	85	61	12	645	294	247	38	28	84	87	82	111	55
3,798	2,121	81	45	5	1,237	348	153	66	1,611	296	797	47	234	184	614	117	346	56

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.													
57 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	459	98	162	156	43	43	328	122	7	2	13	20	9
58 Officials of banks and companies.....	3,540	1,829	1,009	698	4	4	741	2,679	113	7	68	24	23
59 Packers and shippers.....	2,253	279	782	1,169	23	23	1,121	1,070	59	3	202	140	69
60 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)....	2,773	243	369	801	1,360	1,360	1,633	1,004	127	9	317	163	67
61 Salesmen.....	22,012	7,230	8,121	6,616	45	39	11,714	9,708	481	109	1,191	530	286
62 Steam railroad employees.....	15,274	4,601	4,507	6,099	67	67	4,958	9,815	449	52	1,156	858	459
63 Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,662	764	643	237	18	18	1,296	347	14	5	111	57	34
64 Street railway employees.....	5,211	1,357	1,612	2,237	5	5	1,621	3,467	114	9	223	139	79
65 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	328	88	146	98	1	1	152	173	3	.....	30	20	6
66 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	2,146	986	834	322	4	4	1,158	943	30	15	96	57	37
67 Undertakers.....	612	133	239	230	10	10	184	396	26	6	20	9	4
68 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	403	100	150	152	1	1	150	238	13	2	19	7	9
69 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	204,867	27,992	55,926	119,857	1,092	1,079	75,587	122,579	6,129	572	26,767	22,758	8,570
70 Bakers.....	4,242	360	740	3,128	14	14	1,839	2,281	115	7	370	199	134
71 Blacksmiths.....	5,645	439	1,212	3,960	34	33	1,587	3,846	202	10	580	336	200
72 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	311	19	74	216	2	2	107	196	8	.....	20	12	8
73 Bookbinders.....	1,253	150	575	527	1	1	718	509	23	3	129	71	41
74 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	4,212	339	764	3,092	17	17	1,340	2,604	254	14	478	282	163
75 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc....	257	30	87	139	1	1	137	116	3	1	16	11	6
76 Boxmakers (paper).....	311	21	192	94	4	4	216	92	3	.....	30	20	12
77 Boxmakers (wood).....	801	60	521	220	.....	.....	520	272	9	.....	156	89	25
78 Brassworkers.....	1,566	164	648	751	3	3	714	811	34	7	219	109	58
79 Brewers and maltsters.....	1,207	28	204	975	.....	.....	319	851	34	3	94	61	31
80 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	456	24	81	343	8	8	119	319	14	4	100	114	43
81 Broom and brush makers.....	382	67	155	159	1	1	206	165	10	1	62	15	14
82 Butchers.....	6,079	460	1,709	3,880	30	30	2,070	3,849	144	16	582	425	147
83 Butter and cheese makers.....	156	27	36	92	1	1	58	93	4	1	10	3	5
84 Cabinetmakers.....	3,763	169	368	3,219	7	5	26	2,786	141	10	576	319	173
85 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	386	24	154	208	.....	.....	219	161	6	.....	45	26	12
86 Carpenters and joiners.....	17,717	2,290	2,675	12,697	55	55	3,597	13,166	872	82	2,888	4,244	1,488
87 Carpet factory operatives.....	135	17	36	81	1	1	53	75	7	.....	18	9	6
88 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	685	98	151	434	2	2	251	396	31	7	52	22	15
89 Confectioners.....	1,142	218	371	545	8	8	476	620	43	3	58	69	27
90 Coopers.....	1,987	192	612	1,158	25	24	687	1,205	89	6	313	247	93
91 Distillers and rectifiers.....	101	10	34	57	.....	.....	28	71	1	1	2	8	.....
92 Dressmakers.....	124	23	38	59	4	4	56	52	16	.....	4	9	.....
93 Electric light and power company emp.	223	74	97	52	.....	.....	124	95	4	.....	23	12	3
94 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	8,684	1,929	2,568	4,075	112	112	2,374	5,963	328	19	694	439	230
95 Engravers.....	1,042	171	539	331	1	1	548	475	17	2	82	54	23
96 Fishermen and oystermen.....	118	11	82	75	.....	.....	61	52	4	1	7	21	3
97 Furniture manufacturing employees.....	951	79	302	567	3	3	459	477	15	.....	141	53	42
98 Gas works employees.....	445	41	117	286	1	1	148	277	18	2	37	24	12
99 Glassworkers.....	512	61	210	239	2	2	241	262	9	.....	65	44	19
100 Glovemakers.....	423	42	169	212	.....	.....	288	129	6	.....	77	19	7
101 Gold and silver workers.....	391	49	144	194	4	1	162	216	10	3	43	33	10
102 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1,157	171	300	682	4	4	375	733	47	2	120	68	31
103 Hat and cap makers.....	242	25	28	189	.....	.....	132	102	7	1	30	30	12
104 Iron and steel workers.....	14,477	1,309	3,447	9,687	34	34	5,657	8,500	291	29	2,309	1,442	444
105 Leather curriers and tanners.....	2,156	87	447	1,621	1	1	762	1,333	56	5	420	202	74
106 Machinists.....	16,690	2,807	5,357	8,496	30	30	7,681	8,606	359	44	2,528	1,090	462
107 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	10,723	3,336	2,738	4,625	24	24	1,965	8,363	375	20	389	330	179
108 Marble and stone cutters.....	1,752	113	444	1,189	6	6	513	1,171	60	8	245	452	243
109 Masons (brick and stone).....	4,571	340	770	3,388	73	73	924	3,435	198	14	794	1,610	680
110 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc....	1,576	110	426	1,028	12	12	681	871	22	2	146	119	43
111 Millers.....	250	64	42	141	3	3	72	163	15	.....	26	20	13
112 Milliners.....	118	29	44	44	1	1	60	56	1	1	3	7	1
113 Miners and quarrymen.....	307	97	57	139	14	14	135	154	16	2	35	51	28
114 Model and pattern makers.....	954	165	255	582	2	2	310	605	39	.....	86	50	21
115 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	13,524	2,535	3,891	6,958	140	137	5,172	7,846	453	53	2,345	2,710	635
116 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	297	70	123	104	.....	.....	144	136	14	3	25	12	5
117 Paper hangers.....	1,114	427	349	277	61	61	470	590	43	11	215	292	55
118 Photographers.....	942	319	297	315	11	11	425	489	25	3	35	25	19
119 Piano and organ makers.....	1,365	85	508	772	.....	.....	706	642	15	2	214	190	44
120 Piano and organ tuners.....	354	89	151	114	.....	.....	180	166	6	2	52	19	9
121 Plasterers.....	1,366	149	284	890	43	43	325	972	63	6	264	429	148
122 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	6,003	1,012	3,029	1,950	12	12	2,919	2,942	132	10	853	1,163	237
123 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	9,983	2,676	4,336	2,924	47	47	5,386	4,359	202	36	1,087	553	280
124 Roofers and slaters.....	620	99	208	310	3	3	200	396	24	1	103	122	39
125 Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	102	13	34	55	.....	.....	64	38	.....	.....	19	14	7
126 Rubber factory operatives.....	264	68	105	91	.....	.....	162	100	2	.....	37	25	9
127 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	113	11	17	84	1	1	33	76	4	.....	15	20	3
128 Saw and planing mill employees.....	1,691	64	282	1,343	2	2	439	1,207	44	1	283	374	89
129 Seamstresses.....	184	20	58	103	3	3	110	67	7	.....	21	20	2
130 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	130	28	43	59	.....	.....	63	65	2	.....	15	4	2
131 Steam boiler makers.....	1,307	175	488	643	1	1	547	713	44	3	163	117	79
132 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	313	35	119	150	9	9	115	190	8	.....	60	21	11

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
144	153	105	47	9	141	20	6	2	130	15	29	55	6	5	18	13	19	57
273	2,193	970	97	1,834	43	96	15	464	372	380	7	17	11	91	57	153	58	
112	573	1,178	347	43	300	103	39	13	658	121	351	38	93	23	388	45	81	59
54	661	1,633	388	31	1,574	36	36	8	406	61	283	32	18	14	184	70	48	60
449	6,825	11,724	2,825	167	7,266	635	712	118	5,471	1,661	2,291	115	348	508	1,317	521	1,049	61
27	2,229	9,897	2,874	211	4,671	335	358	81	2,403	1,098	3,631	558	712	83	632	234	478	62
47	935	631	44	1	783	22	69	6	231	124	176	2	7	21	122	31	68	63
5	689	3,911	585	12	1,361	61	139	32	957	376	1,423	15	50	9	513	108	167	64
-----	93	209	26	-----	89	5	21	6	35	19	90	-----	3	-----	29	8	23	65
34	749	1,216	141	8	991	33	82	10	245	158	373	2	25	18	81	21	107	66
-----	105	325	173	8	142	28	10	4	153	33	132	7	24	8	44	14	18	67
4	98	217	78	6	101	6	16	2	58	47	131	1	3	-----	17	6	15	68
5,647	41,617	113,474	39,637	4,315	29,025	16,119	3,473	1,797	60,040	13,642	21,303	1,335	14,466	5,103	26,842	5,497	6,225	69
123	1,026	2,444	589	59	374	352	48	12	2,214	202	192	48	266	73	279	107	75	70
42	755	3,370	1,321	153	471	333	98	41	1,449	512	1,065	15	354	76	951	136	144	71
9	55	158	73	15	21	28	4	3	160	24	9	1	7	10	19	12	13	72
77	429	610	119	17	151	109	17	11	385	66	172	1	20	50	176	38	57	73
123	649	1,982	1,178	276	356	333	57	55	1,280	163	350	107	439	178	705	101	88	74
14	90	115	35	3	31	16	4	-----	136	5	25	3	10	13	5	8	1	75
73	120	98	18	2	25	28	4	1	147	7	26	-----	35	9	17	7	5	76
115	334	294	55	8	60	172	12	3	290	13	99	3	91	3	23	10	22	77
42	474	857	186	7	167	111	20	14	509	113	218	5	130	18	165	36	60	78
17	182	726	261	16	28	81	1	-----	886	14	81	-----	46	7	44	15	4	79
16	63	251	115	11	32	15	9	29	201	24	43	26	32	2	32	5	6	80
15	80	207	75	5	67	16	9	3	130	22	65	3	5	14	19	12	18	81
63	1,158	3,798	985	70	489	761	57	45	2,517	322	898	18	327	113	245	123	164	82
5	32	84	32	3	28	5	1	3	33	11	16	1	6	4	36	8	4	83
35	362	2,059	1,144	161	174	403	16	14	1,432	76	37	14	269	34	1,125	116	53	84
75	110	139	60	2	24	13	3	1	158	5	38	13	81	8	27	6	9	85
66	1,119	9,607	6,048	862	2,350	898	440	447	4,902	1,388	1,333	48	649	129	4,123	594	416	86
4	26	65	34	6	18	7	8	1	58	5	9	-----	6	5	13	3	7	87
11	114	412	127	21	100	41	4	3	216	33	19	7	32	52	130	23	25	88
28	252	617	209	36	223	34	20	4	390	50	75	119	27	28	41	97	34	89
53	352	994	503	84	216	125	27	14	763	72	384	6	117	6	153	43	61	90
1	18	62	17	3	10	7	1	-----	38	3	16	-----	14	1	1	3	7	91
1	25	88	24	6	27	6	3	4	29	9	9	1	6	16	8	3	3	92
6	79	122	13	1	74	7	10	2	50	12	37	-----	1	19	3	3	7	93
6	900	5,756	1,882	131	2,038	202	228	53	1,765	972	1,964	16	151	13	759	184	339	94
28	188	527	78	11	173	52	23	17	413	68	59	3	8	11	112	43	60	95
2	16	65	30	5	11	-----	-----	-----	48	5	12	-----	6	4	21	9	2	96
08	266	501	102	13	83	82	6	3	367	28	39	-----	149	7	149	27	11	97
-----	74	287	77	7	42	9	8	5	43	25	259	4	18	1	18	6	7	98
23	164	269	50	6	63	28	8	2	223	29	51	13	15	5	42	9	24	99
63	200	121	35	2	42	13	3	2	143	18	8	-----	92	19	64	8	11	100
12	106	206	61	8	50	24	9	1	150	34	17	1	4	16	55	14	16	101
30	187	608	283	48	175	81	15	14	472	73	89	3	91	25	55	23	41	102
29	66	112	28	7	25	14	2	-----	25	4	16	2	23	125	1	2	3	103
357	3,382	8,799	1,843	86	1,340	1,213	162	85	3,052	735	1,607	110	3,331	175	1,983	338	346	104
74	467	1,127	443	44	88	210	13	8	657	75	165	4	593	36	166	97	44	105
375	5,128	8,809	2,181	181	2,836	923	365	124	4,616	1,561	1,480	38	608	79	2,977	476	607	106
-----	749	6,094	3,448	415	3,358	404	290	68	2,664	1,121	1,030	27	137	245	722	242	415	107
4	237	1,016	450	44	119	97	18	20	499	215	356	77	62	5	170	69	45	108
6	805	2,629	1,493	133	413	242	42	35	1,490	499	803	76	248	14	485	118	106	109
105	437	799	223	9	120	156	15	12	501	46	319	4	316	7	24	26	30	110
2	28	134	72	14	67	10	6	-----	71	27	17	-----	17	2	15	13	5	111
10	29	56	22	-----	30	7	3	-----	33	8	5	-----	4	12	6	1	6	112
-----	40	164	87	16	109	10	13	1	20	46	50	6	15	2	17	6	12	113
10	177	523	211	33	167	37	25	10	273	118	47	11	5	1	211	15	34	114
222	2,528	8,063	2,524	172	2,668	552	291	137	3,827	959	1,134	75	539	163	2,185	471	523	115
18	91	146	37	6	8	8	4	4	86	12	41	3	18	8	22	5	7	116
8	208	691	197	10	487	27	26	17	223	78	92	4	8	4	67	33	48	117
21	261	503	144	12	329	41	29	10	228	62	43	2	15	19	98	24	42	118
90	491	647	124	11	85	130	13	3	557	40	65	15	106	7	292	21	31	119
5	127	176	42	4	89	14	7	3	127	30	15	-----	4	-----	48	7	10	120
2	98	804	414	44	189	38	21	21	294	203	332	14	43	1	132	35	43	121
56	1,463	3,942	512	25	1,023	142	157	52	1,363	642	1,732	9	70	41	345	89	338	122
421	3,206	5,289	985	72	2,720	521	249	67	2,651	846	1,037	22	245	133	772	221	469	123
5	65	409	120	19	101	12	13	20	144	67	160	1	11	3	52	13	23	124
11	44	39	2	2	13	-----	-----	1	39	8	9	1	21	1	8	3	-----	125
25	111	106	22	-----	68	7	6	1	74	12	23	-----	22	1	35	5	10	126
3	13	51	87	9	12	1	3	6	11	12	12	-----	1	-----	55	1	4	127
62	234	785	556	53	66	450	11	6	458	32	89	21	372	7	110	46	23	128
16	64	81	19	4	24	25	2	3	33	11	16	-----	9	29	21	4	7	129
3	42	78	8	1	28	9	1	-----	31	4	8	1	1	18	14	7	8	130
13	320	761	195	17	177	48	20	12	284	156	302	2	95	1	124	21	65	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
133 Sugar makers and refiners.....	111	2	13	96	.....	.....	29	80	2	.....	10	3	6
134 Tailors.....	14,321	471	2,098	11,704	48	46	4,714	9,205	368	34	1,895	1,299	500	
135 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>) ⁷	170	15	68	87	.....	.....	102	63	5	.....	20	9	4
136 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	2,478	349	936	1,189	4	4	1,107	1,299	64	8	348	230	89	
137 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	3,399	282	883	2,193	41	40	1,580	1,716	88	15	362	214	125	
138 Tool and cutlery makers.....	739	123	207	409	.....	.....	270	447	20	2	95	40	14
139 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	296	16	130	149	1	1	130	158	6	2	43	15	8	
140 Upholsterers.....	1,879	215	665	989	10	10	840	986	49	4	249	171	80	
141 Wheelwrights.....	139	19	44	76	.....	.....	58	76	4	1	18	11	10
142 Whitewashers.....	309	35	35	185	54	54	82	193	32	2	42	94	21	
143 Wireworkers.....	321	37	129	154	1	1	199	118	4	.....	45	32	10
144 Woolen mill operatives.....	102	10	34	58	.....	.....	38	60	4	.....	4	7	7
145 FEMALE ⁸	149,867	27,943	62,487	54,512	4,925	4,921	121,841	11,075	15,459	1,492	14,757	7,342	4,222	
146 Agricultural pursuits.....	392	15	82	294	1	1	233	88	68	3	32	76	18	
147 Agricultural laborers ⁹	190	1	28	161	.....	.....	126	42	21	1	15	58	12
148 Professional service.....	12,340	5,177	5,233	1,735	195	194	10,075	1,298	847	120	3,361	329	476	
149 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.....	621	282	170	117	52	51	343	229	31	18	88	73	21	
150 Artists and teachers of art.....	722	398	219	98	7	7	552	92	67	11	38	35	14	
151 Clergymen.....	165	96	25	38	6	6	137	14	13	1	3	.....	31
152 Electricians.....	98	16	59	23	.....	.....	92	4	1	1	5	6	1
153 Journalists.....	142	80	43	19	.....	.....	101	23	17	1	6	5	4
154 Literary and scientific persons.....	281	168	75	36	2	2	197	41	38	5	9	14	6	
155 Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,035	939	778	269	49	49	1,697	245	159	34	151	70	38	
156 Officials (government).....	138	51	68	18	1	1	100	11	25	2	10	3	3	
157 Physicians and surgeons.....	548	290	98	145	15	15	234	164	138	12	9	6	9	
158 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	7,200	2,694	3,563	905	38	38	6,456	408	307	29	3,031	107	345	
159 Domestic and personal service.....	54,045	6,814	14,679	28,551	4,001	3,998	40,031	4,710	6,638	666	3,811	2,176	1,173	
160 Barbers and hairdressers.....	475	106	169	124	76	76	308	84	72	11	39	19	16	
161 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,151	716	522	809	104	104	368	404	1,282	97	21	3	7	
162 Hotel keepers.....	200	72	52	75	1	1	40	52	97	11	.....	.....	3
163 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁹	2,963	635	742	1,434	152	152	1,582	359	962	60	118	68	40	
164 Janitors and sextons.....	333	36	85	193	19	19	52	85	185	11	27	9	7	
165 Laborers (not specified) ⁹	1,446	101	585	708	52	52	1,015	235	193	3	220	148	70	
166 Laundresses.....	6,636	511	1,977	3,229	919	918	3,387	1,059	2,068	122	578	499	178	
167 Nurses and midwives.....	3,782	1,152	926	1,605	99	99	2,439	458	841	44	370	283	142	
168 Restaurant keepers.....	248	64	55	113	16	16	88	64	88	8	6	3	1	
169 Saloon keepers.....	129	6	24	98	1	1	6	28	94	1	1	.....	.....
170 Servants and waitresses.....	35,340	3,320	9,394	20,083	2,543	2,541	30,666	1,805	2,679	290	2,410	1,134	700	
171 Trade and transportation.....	36,371	9,632	19,585	7,011	143	143	32,493	1,840	1,782	256	2,175	1,217	1,086	
172 Agents.....	587	288	183	111	5	5	314	105	155	13	38	25	8	
173 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁹	5,112	1,525	2,809	765	13	13	4,671	225	175	41	275	127	117	
174 Clerks and copyists ⁹	9,165	2,338	5,160	1,613	54	54	8,572	296	242	55	594	311	244	
175 Forewomen and overseers.....	111	32	56	22	1	1	85	14	10	2	1	1	.....
176 Hucksters and peddlers.....	110	3	14	93	.....	.....	32	37	39	2	4	12	8
177 Merchants and dealers.....	1,514	232	391	886	6	6	400	468	627	19	21	8	14	
178 Messengers and errand and office girls.....	982	120	652	203	7	7	974	7	1	.....	80	66	87
179 Packers and shippers.....	1,071	91	720	259	1	1	1,037	16	14	4	124	83	56	
180 Saleswomen.....	7,816	1,414	4,553	1,833	16	16	7,196	322	242	56	465	268	198	
181 Steam railroad employees.....	112	26	45	41	.....	.....	64	20	28	.....	5	7	4
182 Stenographers and typewriters ⁹	8,113	3,115	4,078	895	25	25	7,654	234	173	52	479	263	264	
183 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,282	330	784	167	1	1	1,205	38	29	10	58	29	25	
184 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁹	46,719	6,305	22,908	16,921	585	585	39,009	3,139	4,124	447	5,378	3,544	1,519	
185 Bakers.....	420	60	207	151	2	2	316	47	52	5	33	16	11	
186 Bookbinders.....	1,612	204	1,116	292	.....	.....	1,649	38	21	4	165	96	54
187 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	536	60	355	120	1	1	482	22	30	2	87	37	18	
188 Boxmakers (paper).....	1,036	58	733	244	1	1	1,009	12	13	2	130	64	42	
189 Boxmakers (wood).....	89	16	48	25	.....	.....	88	.....	1	.....	9	.....	3
190 Butchers.....	86	.....	33	53	.....	.....	74	6	5	1	8	6	2
191 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	102	8	81	13	.....	.....	98	1	3	.....	10	10	5
192 Confectioners.....	765	63	431	270	1	1	615	76	73	1	62	45	28	
193 Corsetmakers.....	106	15	60	31	.....	.....	96	4	4	2	8	3	2
194 Dressmakers.....	13,205	2,711	5,775	4,319	400	400	9,453	1,460	2,070	222	1,202	825	391	
195 Glovemakers.....	737	40	483	214	.....	.....	708	14	13	2	94	44	23
196 Hat and cap makers.....	124	16	50	58	.....	.....	110	9	4	1	13	18	4
197 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	130	7	82	41	.....	.....	124	2	4	.....	9	13	3
198 Iron and steel workers ⁹	183	25	101	57	.....	.....	165	16	1	1	27	11	12
199 Lace and embroidery makers.....	251	43	136	71	1	1	209	23	15	4	20	18	4	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

521

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent- age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent- age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria- Hun- gary. ³	Canada ⁴ (Eng- lish).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Ger- many.	Great Britain.	Ire- land.	Italy.	Pol- land.	Rus- sia.	Scandi- navia. ⁵	Other coun- tries. ⁶		
1	15	82	12	1	2	23	59	1	43	2	4	27	2	3	3	1	133	
541	2,802	7,806	2,756	406	516	3,520	27	3,071	217	263	144	1,557	1,874	2,617	236	220	134	
12	71	64	18	5	15	9	70	64	17	12	2	12	13	8	10	8	135	
141	598	1,314	383	41	354	168	19	892	122	292	12	84	89	192	82	101	136	
137	929	1,743	551	39	300	326	17	1,365	60	70	14	211	633	130	169	85	137	
81	174	412	112	10	123	91	13	207	56	32	10	23	5	129	16	25	138	
18	77	149	49	3	16	26	4	161	13	13	2	13	8	26	3	10	139	
81	485	1,010	272	30	224	174	33	767	74	89	3	96	69	229	48	66	140	
7	31	74	24	2	19	11	1	45	12	18	15	15	1	5	5	7	141	
2	32	113	139	23	89	57	2	99	4	13	5	8	8	10	10	3	142	
24	127	136	32	2	38	49	4	80	14	35	2	36	3	34	11	9	143	
1	29	50	20	2	10	6	1	32	7	15	5	2	5	2	15	1	8	144
11,847	70,621	55,586	10,462	1,057	32,675	8,663	3,329	944	34,835	7,207	25,016	810	7,258	2,557	17,236	2,948	6,389	145
37	153	120	62	18	15	13	3	2	109	10	20	2	175	4	13	21	5	146
22	84	56	22	5	1	11	1	38	1	4	1	129	3	5	8	1	147	
49	4,187	6,935	1,057	74	5,356	152	464	71	1,572	918	2,130	31	125	33	515	251	722	148
14	290	296	20	8	327	6	26	4	57	50	53	3	4	4	9	33	45	149
14	248	389	61	8	403	6	27	6	83	60	46	1	3	4	31	13	39	150
36	102	25	2	2	101	1	6	1	15	23	1	1	1	1	13	4	1	151
85	12	1	1	1	16	7	3	3	25	10	23	1	1	1	6	2	5	152
53	75	13	1	1	80	1	5	5	5	17	15	1	1	1	10	3	6	153
80	151	46	2	2	171	3	14	13	27	26	1	1	1	7	8	10	154	
14	892	983	133	9	989	31	79	12	287	150	187	10	19	8	112	36	115	155
50	67	19	2	2	52	9	9	4	19	8	26	1	1	1	5	4	9	156
26	341	158	22	2	305	9	24	3	67	47	23	1	4	2	32	10	21	157
6	2,304	4,312	529	22	2,725	85	255	41	956	499	1,687	14	94	9	258	130	447	158
2,881	21,424	23,061	5,794	713	10,676	2,300	874	212	12,487	2,235	10,380	189	1,830	307	9,765	1,181	1,609	159
22	164	256	29	4	175	4	17	3	102	30	55	5	5	17	30	8	24	160
50	1,232	774	95	6	814	20	67	20	280	180	464	5	8	4	133	40	116	161
7	112	75	6	6	73	3	7	1	32	25	43	1	1	1	4	5	8	162
593	1,499	738	124	10	781	95	60	18	568	197	559	15	71	11	402	87	99	163
20	214	88	10	10	52	10	2	2	62	20	84	2	2	2	82	7	10	164
257	665	357	139	26	152	280	15	4	370	35	192	29	202	35	74	22	36	165
458	1,936	2,981	1,160	90	1,411	301	63	30	1,731	211	1,074	18	527	21	950	132	167	166
866	2,094	705	97	1	1,243	92	165	20	693	386	380	8	69	13	458	80	195	167
36	146	59	11	7	79	4	10	1	48	17	37	1	10	1	27	5	5	168
1	76	51	1	1	7	5	1	1	57	2	30	1	3	6	6	7	5	169
2,099	17,002	13,937	1,924	250	5,778	1,454	462	113	8,470	1,109	7,423	89	927	198	7,610	779	928	170
2,895	21,513	10,812	1,033	72	9,766	1,272	1,179	288	8,026	2,349	6,553	168	851	823	2,262	632	2,202	171
9	130	325	108	14	293	10	19	4	82	47	70	11	4	5	23	6	24	172
142	2,957	1,929	79	2	1,539	133	185	33	1,038	399	888	11	40	90	322	69	365	173
962	5,923	2,129	135	4	2,388	312	305	83	2,064	601	1,672	27	147	191	645	157	583	174
50	47	13	1	1	33	1	5	1	20	11	20	1	1	3	8	1	10	175
19	43	29	10	3	2	2	23	6	12	101	264	16	66	58	109	42	48	176
23	149	887	421	33	237	84	15	9	470	41	106	3	73	65	49	17	52	177
678	281	20	3	1	125	80	13	14	347	23	168	33	102	17	53	19	44	178
248	725	94	3	1	92	46	13	1	447	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	179
603	5,160	1,918	124	4	1,430	438	207	83	2,126	374	1,473	35	319	314	407	143	467	180
41	64	7	1	1	26	5	2	1	18	10	34	3	3	3	5	2	4	181
155	4,954	2,924	65	1	3,138	139	320	41	1,195	645	1,329	8	51	50	586	117	494	182
36	957	273	14	1	330	14	69	13	163	77	458	1	5	5	43	15	89	183
5,985	23,344	14,658	2,506	180	6,862	4,926	809	371	12,641	1,695	5,933	420	4,277	1,390	4,681	863	1,851	184
101	167	111	40	1	62	13	5	2	137	22	66	13	45	2	39	3	11	185
212	1,054	334	11	1	204	122	35	16	336	64	592	4	33	19	74	13	100	186
81	283	159	13	1	61	10	20	10	113	40	143	1	39	4	43	14	38	187
304	627	101	4	1	59	162	8	11	524	22	87	3	63	28	25	14	30	188
25	54	9	1	1	16	8	1	1	50	1	1	1	6	1	1	5	1	189
71	10	4	1	1	11	11	1	1	29	1	4	1	32	3	2	1	5	190
30	66	5	1	1	8	1	7	1	53	2	15	1	13	2	1	1	5	191
214	346	144	54	7	64	70	10	10	309	30	99	30	49	20	33	20	24	192
12	25	1	1	1	15	9	3	1	45	2	13	1	2	1	6	1	9	193
436	4,532	6,872	1,280	70	3,097	494	331	125	3,366	682	2,229	46	336	153	1,447	289	610	194
163	490	80	4	1	40	14	4	4	311	21	79	1	138	11	70	3	41	195
27	60	35	2	1	17	6	1	1	30	5	3	1	10	29	16	2	5	196
33	78	14	4	1	7	6	1	2	76	2	9	1	5	9	7	2	5	197
36	113	29	5	1	25	19	1	2	64	2	19	1	25	2	7	11	6	198
17	127	94	12	1	44	14	2	5	107	10	19	1	6	1	29	5	9	199

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ Not otherwise specified.⁵ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁶ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
FEMALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
200	Manufacturers and officials, etc	180	69	58	53	.....	.....	96	32	49	8	14	4	2
201	Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	491	39	294	156	2	2	461	15	14	1	51	42	15
202	Milliners.....	3,432	908	1,697	818	9	9	2,983	219	198	32	325	381	158
203	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	101	9	102	29	1	1	83	15	3	.....	22	11	2
204	Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	195	17	102	75	1	1	181	7	6	1	16	18	9
205	Photographers.....	136	47	61	27	1	1	105	12	17	2	5	6	9
206	Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	605	181	815	106	3	3	531	32	32	4	50	34	16
207	Rope and cordage factory operatives...	222	10	144	68	.....	.....	216	8	3	.....	32	25	6
208	Seamstresses.....	7,878	929	3,588	3,214	147	147	6,448	458	888	84	1,068	685	217
209	Sewing machine operators.....	205	10	120	75	.....	.....	192	10	8	.....	25	18	21
210	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	389	41	156	142	.....	.....	304	16	16	3	42	25	9
211	Silk mill operatives.....	112	10	71	31	.....	.....	110	1	1	.....	19	14	7
212	Tailoresses.....	7,444	169	3,274	3,995	6	6	6,644	365	397	38	1,117	673	245
213	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ?).....	148	23	80	34	1	1	140	4	8	1	22	9	3
214	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	120	11	85	24	.....	.....	116	1	2	1	18	16	2
215	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	980	15	325	688	2	2	911	37	26	6	110	70	31
216	Wireworkers.....	174	16	124	34	.....	.....	171	1	2	.....	8	7	12

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

1	MALES ²	103,813	27,575	45,713	25,104	5,421	5,405	45,011	54,659	3,863	280	7,852	7,129	4,217
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	1,094	187	396	479	32	32	500	520	71	3	92	69	53
3	Agricultural laborers ³	508	83	176	224	25	25	291	178	88	1	69	48	31
4	Dairymen.....	81	.....	35	46	.....	.....	61	18	2	.....	2	.....	.....
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	215	55	57	101	2	2	47	149	19	.....	6	6	16
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	205	28	78	97	2	2	63	131	10	1	10	10	4
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	64	18	88	8	.....	.....	32	30	1	1	1	2	.....
8	Professional service.....	4,842	2,075	1,741	864	162	162	2,006	2,665	151	20	172	137	104
9	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	222	98	89	25	10	10	108	108	8	8	22	42	12
10	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	250	78	132	40	.....	.....	134	112	2	2	5	5	7
11	Artists and teachers of art.....	227	73	95	54	5	5	110	109	7	1	6	6	7
12	Clergymen.....	368	127	97	102	42	42	159	199	10	.....	1	8	5
13	Dentists.....	188	120	47	16	5	5	89	93	5	1	1	.....	2
14	Electricians.....	423	188	195	38	2	2	227	186	10	.....	22	18	6
15	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	258	132	97	29	.....	.....	117	136	5	.....	11	7	8
16	Journalists.....	208	112	58	35	3	3	84	116	8	.....	1	.....	6
17	Lawyers.....	705	400	244	56	5	5	264	415	20	6	3	8	3
18	Literary and scientific persons.....	89	83	37	18	1	1	35	51	3	.....	3	2	1
19	Musicians and teachers of music.....	495	81	189	164	61	61	219	258	18	.....	35	35	11
20	Officials (government).....	321	125	138	56	2	2	64	240	16	1	8	9	12
21	Physicians and surgeons.....	718	392	202	111	13	13	221	460	33	4	1	.....	4
22	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	329	101	110	106	12	12	158	158	11	2	55	5	20
23	Domestic and personal service.....	17,415	3,460	5,921	4,702	3,332	3,316	7,161	9,357	837	60	1,834	1,973	940
24	Barbers and hairdressers.....	968	220	356	238	154	154	366	573	27	2	48	19	12
25	Bartenders.....	1,209	269	658	259	23	23	663	508	30	4	74	61	29
26	Hotel keepers.....	85	28	30	26	1	1	12	61	11	1	1	.....	2
27	Janitors and sextons.....	513	102	146	125	140	140	120	364	26	3	16	6	6
28	Laborers (not specified) ⁴	8,908	1,672	2,815	2,460	1,961	1,959	3,987	4,407	497	17	1,511	1,712	775
29	Launderers.....	169	74	58	15	22	8	79	85	5	.....	6	7	1
30	Restaurant keepers.....	160	40	36	62	22	22	20	129	8	3	.....	4	4
31	Saloon keepers.....	1,202	113	516	564	8	9	168	1,000	89	.....	10	5	9
32	Servants and waiters.....	2,232	401	414	490	927	927	1,287	847	83	15	110	109	48
33	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	117	39	62	12	4	4	101	15	.....	1	1	2	1
34	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	1,528	392	745	364	27	27	207	1,221	93	7	39	26	39
35	Trade and transportation.....	34,573	11,130	15,948	6,343	1,152	1,152	15,491	17,936	1,062	84	1,281	1,092	942
36	Agents.....	2,019	810	817	388	4	4	612	1,283	116	8	89	45	36
37	Bankers and brokers.....	329	156	98	75	.....	.....	72	222	35	.....	3	1	5
38	Boatmen and sailors ⁴	244	68	42	7	127	127	160	74	0	1	63	39	13
39	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁴	2,112	761	1,155	194	2	2	1,134	928	47	3	51	51	74
40	Clerks and copyists ⁴	5,627	2,297	2,830	440	60	60	3,595	1,931	95	6	152	136	165
41	Commercial travelers.....	1,047	356	505	186	.....	.....	405	607	30	5	16	13	9
42	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	4,960	1,268	2,474	982	236	236	1,864	2,907	177	12	365	278	182
43	Foremen and overseers.....	313	85	146	80	2	2	55	248	9	1	5	2	2
44	Hostlers.....	451	103	157	117	74	74	201	226	20	4	37	21	15
45	Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,157	192	436	487	42	42	407	699	48	3	51	71	31
46	Livery stable keepers.....	65	24	16	25	.....	.....	13	49	3	.....	.....	.....	1
47	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	4,325	771	1,810	1,684	60	60	974	3,151	192	8	24	30	46
48	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	474	144	204	124	2	2	86	370	18	.....	2	8	5
49	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1,188	510	553	42	88	83	1,160	26	1	1	79	85	68

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

523

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
48	87	49	1	89	7	2	1	37	24	24	1	1	2	0	2	3	200
124	322	40	4	41	49	8	9	179	4	68	113	2	9	2	2	12	201
268	1,984	1,104	116	5	916	134	132	28	931	205	425	10	45	76	267	64	199
17	59	18	7	11	11	4	2	36	6	18	2	2	2	2	3	1	4
55	111	24	4	18	18	2	2	45	9	12	53	4	21	21	1	10	203
9	61	55	10	48	3	2	2	26	9	11	3	3	20	5	9	205	205
59	349	172	23	184	20	25	4	122	43	103	5	4	4	4	9	38	206
86	171	14	1	10	1	1	1	119	2	0	60	7	8	8	8	207	207
849	3,803	2,684	475	1,065	901	112	54	2,047	225	887	121	633	280	1,156	9	268	208
29	123	51	2	10	17	2	2	88	7	12	2	18	4	36	4	5	209
80	180	119	10	41	11	5	1	115	14	61	11	47	17	17	3	13	210
23	74	15	1	10	2	1	1	75	4	5	2	2	5	5	2	6	211
1,702	4,106	1,356	250	171	2,360	22	16	1,282	54	178	123	1,663	341	967	116	151	212
14	103	26	4	24	1	1	1	69	4	16	5	7	10	4	4	5	213
27	77	16	1	11	4	2	2	36	7	43	4	4	7	2	4	4	214
206	650	110	11	17	98	1	1	130	9	12	6	449	223	6	9	20	215
10	150	14	1	16	5	5	5	62	4	40	2	2	14	4	4	17	216

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

3, 577	24, 515	51, 150	21, 135	3, 385	32, 939	576	447	69	49, 291	3, 438	10, 790	671	273	1, 021	142	1, 917	2, 239	1
46	218	438	298	92	219	2	1		694	28	92	3	2	3	5	25	20	2
30	130	181	123	42	108	1	1		301	14	56	1	1	1	2	14	8	3
11	20	32	17	1					79	1	1						4	4
	21	80	85	29	57	1			137	5	7	2	1	2	2	2	1	5
	27	100	61	17	30				130	7	18				2	9	6	6
5	19	31	11	1	18				34		9				1		2	7
18	818	2, 587	1, 195	218	2, 232	29	39	6	1, 609	250	350	34	3	41	13	109	127	8
1	58	126	34	2	108	1	5		50	10	33	2		2	2	3	6	9
1	79	133	33	4	78	2	2		125	17	11			2		9	4	10
3	65	107	39	13	78	1	1		89	13	17	3		3		11	11	11
	16	181	143	26	166	2	2	1	109	22	36	1		9	2	13	5	12
	35	123	21	9	125	1	3		32	11	11		1		1	2	6	13
5	154	234	27	3	190		1		143	17	50				2	8	12	14
	49	148	54	7	132	3	1		73	25	13	1		1	1	4	4	15
	45	105	49	8	115	4	2		44	12	20					4	7	16
	67	390	206	42	406	2	2		167	44	56	1		3		7	17	17
	17	50	18	4	34	1	1		30	5	4			2	1	5	6	18
8	128	235	111	13	140	4	3	1	291	7	6	18		1		10	14	19
	15	156	131	19	127	1	4		400	17	51	6		2		6	7	20
	40	409	225	42	404	8		3	200	31	26	2		11	3	12	17	21
	47	165	94	23	113	4	5	1	138	16	20		2	5	1	15	9	22
331	3, 294	9, 128	4, 062	585	6, 754	60	45	10	6, 832	364	2, 426	216	19	64	22	325	278	23
4	199	607	149	9	372	8	3		494	16	30	7	1	4		18	15	24
7	324	761	116	1	292	7	3	2	707	17	109	13	1	3	3	25	27	25
	4	43	31	7	29	1			38	4	7			1			5	26
3	41	239	204	26	240	2			163	17	59	4	1	3	1	11	12	27
238	1, 848	4, 252	2, 167	395	3, 621	25	24	4	3, 158	145	1, 507	139	15	28	8	121	113	28
6	37	100	26		82		1		46	9	10					15	11	29
	5	96	50	9	62	1	1		63	10	6	5		6		5	1	30
	36	758	389	19	122	3	1	1	870	19	99	22		11	5	33	16	31
57	613	1, 203	321	34	1, 322	12	4	1	535	60	199	7		3	5	54	30	32
	74	37	4	2	43	1	1	1	49	2	13			6		2	6	33
	39	881	533	73	418		4		623	58	357	3				23	42	34
1, 356	8, 365	17, 416	6, 505	917	12, 274	166	177	19	14, 742	1, 271	3, 755	295	102	420	32	550	770	35
9	251	1, 026	602	130	813	12	24	2	762	112	184	4	3	15	1	26	61	36
	12	125	132	60	156	3	1		116	17	19		1	3		7	6	37
1	53	124	58	8	194		1		20	8	15					2	4	38
12	627	1, 111	329	33	763	8	13	1	946	105	175	8	4	7		30	52	39
202	2, 395	2, 410	567	51	2, 356	14	31	6	1, 986	262	688	19	9	31	3	77	145	40
	159	650	220	17	356	13	6		475	50	65	3	3	22	2	16	36	41
	1, 097	2, 834	858	93	1, 503	6	14	1	2, 340	117	762	11	3	13	3	77	110	42
	22	181	101	9	87	1	4		133	19	57	1		1		4	6	43
	69	242	122	14	177				198	6	57	1			1	4	7	44
3	228	560	292	44	231	6	1		497	24	70	88	27	124	3	66	20	45
82																		
	5	33	24	3	24				29	1	1						2	46
	19	354	2, 212	1, 473	263	61	15	1	2, 584	167	238	117	35	125	7	74	70	47
	24	237	188	25	146	3			242	18	31	12		3	2	10	7	48
768	379	29	8	4	593	6	8	2	403	26	89	2	1	7		19	32	49

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ Not otherwise specified.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
50 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	201	28	86	77	10	10	83	111	7	.....	3	3	5
51 Officials of banks and companies.....	583	313	201	65	4	4	134	431	17	1	4	5	8	
52 Packers and shippers.....	573	106	336	128	3	3	276	281	13	3	43	24	16	
53 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	1, 131	135	377	231	388	388	567	528	30	6	67	51	34	
54 Salesmen.....	3, 411	1, 115	1, 857	435	4	4	2, 017	1, 313	72	9	80	88	79	
55 Steam railroad employees.....	1, 897	761	730	379	27	27	644	1, 187	61	5	90	72	67	
56 Stenographers and typewriters.....	286	132	143	8	3	3	244	42	.....	.....	12	13	9
57 Street railway employees.....	1, 245	605	539	100	1	1	375	833	32	5	55	34	13	
58 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	69	38	21	10	.....	.....	33	34	1	1	13	5	2
59 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	297	142	143	12	.....	.....	175	114	8	.....	8	5	12
60 Undertakers.....	118	44	51	19	4	4	31	83	4	.....	.....	1	2
61 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	92	32	46	12	2	2	31	58	3	.....	1	3	4
62 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ²	45, 889	10, 723	21, 707	12, 716	743	743	19, 853	24, 181	1, 742	113	4, 473	3, 858	2, 178	
63 Bakers.....	1, 025	96	268	656	5	5	418	582	23	2	43	34	28	
64 Blacksmiths.....	1, 276	230	654	374	18	18	491	720	63	2	111	59	70	
65 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	75	23	24	26	2	2	27	41	6	1	4	4	3	
66 Bookbinders.....	219	46	133	40	.....	.....	126	87	6	.....	13	9	13
67 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3, 283	764	1, 675	830	14	14	2, 008	1, 161	108	6	522	358	167	
68 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	97	27	57	12	1	1	63	32	2	.....	10	8	4
69 Boxmakers (wood).....	120	41	61	16	2	2	85	32	3	.....	13	9	7
70 Brassworkers.....	659	178	384	95	2	2	403	246	10	.....	59	29	17
71 Brewers and maltsters.....	653	17	161	475	.....	.....	112	512	27	2	43	22	35
72 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	99	33	36	25	5	5	39	54	6	.....	13	22	8
73 Broom and brush makers.....	81	26	37	18	.....	.....	44	34	3	.....	3	4	5
74 Butchers.....	1, 177	140	523	510	4	4	340	790	47	.....	45	24	48
75 Butter and cheese makers.....	86	8	33	45	.....	.....	39	43	4	.....	1	.....	3
76 Cabinetmakers.....	727	45	208	474	.....	.....	149	531	43	1	75	28	38
77 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	173	37	92	44	.....	.....	85	84	4	.....	15	12	4
78 Carpenters and joiners.....	2, 209	643	796	749	21	21	445	1, 589	170	5	353	372	194	
79 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	92	10	42	38	2	2	34	55	3	.....	3	2	1
80 Confectioners.....	331	88	148	91	4	4	149	176	5	1	23	18	19	
81 Coopers.....	725	150	279	279	17	17	226	447	49	3	58	156	47	
82 Distillers and rectifiers.....	175	34	82	59	.....	.....	58	111	6	.....	1	2	6
83 Electric light and power company emp.....	65	28	31	6	.....	.....	36	29	.....	.....	2	1	3
84 Electroplaters.....	140	34	91	15	.....	.....	89	46	5	.....	10	9	4
85 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1, 658	501	649	388	120	120	425	1, 149	76	8	90	73	63	
86 Engravers.....	246	61	160	24	1	1	157	87	2	.....	13	8	5
87 Furniture manufactory employees.....	364	63	193	107	1	1	178	176	9	1	33	13	10	
88 Gas works employees.....	89	22	28	29	10	10	28	55	6	.....	.....	1	2
89 Glassworkers.....	132	36	64	31	1	1	84	46	2	.....	10	10	3
90 Gold and silver workers.....	96	13	55	28	.....	.....	48	46	2	.....	4	5	3
91 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	106	12	45	49	.....	.....	37	64	5	.....	6	5	4
92 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	393	75	215	103	.....	.....	156	209	26	2	29	17	17
93 Hat and cap makers.....	60	3	14	43	.....	.....	29	31	.....	.....	2	4	2
94 Iron and steel workers.....	2, 009	531	1, 011	446	21	21	928	1, 021	54	6	231	129	88	
95 Leather curriers and tanners.....	690	77	239	331	43	43	223	441	26	.....	64	42	34
96 Machinists.....	3, 566	1, 037	1, 855	667	7	7	2, 008	1, 472	77	9	276	135	109	
97 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	2, 242	583	949	705	5	5	519	1, 608	111	4	42	31	33	
98 Marble and stone cutters.....	383	41	200	138	4	4	148	217	18	.....	58	56	31
99 Masons (brick and stone).....	993	163	290	429	111	111	192	720	76	5	148	364	144	
100 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	116	17	60	37	2	2	37	77	2	.....	8	5	4
101 Model and pattern makers.....	173	56	84	33	.....	.....	85	84	4	.....	11	7	4
102 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	3, 147	884	1, 671	568	24	24	1, 333	1, 690	107	17	512	554	166	
103 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	67	10	45	7	5	5	38	29	.....	.....	1	7	1
104 Paper hangers.....	484	201	227	42	14	14	252	214	15	3	77	130	47	
105 Photographers.....	127	49	55	22	1	1	66	58	2	1	5	2	1	
106 Piano and organ makers.....	164	57	82	24	1	1	82	79	2	1	13	5	1	
107 Piano and organ tuners.....	69	32	25	12	.....	.....	49	20	.....	.....	2	6	.....
108 Plasterers.....	236	43	113	66	14	14	75	151	10	.....	41	73	29
109 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	885	204	570	106	5	5	520	334	30	1	77	98	43	
110 Potters.....	138	28	81	29	.....	.....	71	63	4	.....	23	13	6
111 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	2, 273	761	1, 280	222	10	10	1, 335	892	42	4	150	114	79	
112 Roofers and slaters.....	117	43	44	21	9	9	42	71	4	.....	16	20	2
113 Saw and planing mill employees.....	406	197	142	52	15	15	171	223	12	.....	113	39	13
114 Steam boiler makers.....	106	18	58	30	.....	.....	33	67	6	.....	14	10	4
115 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	201	32	125	44	.....	.....	82	112	7	.....	25	16	14
116 Tailors.....	2, 214	235	869	1, 104	6	6	807	1, 301	103	3	134	116	84	
117 Textile mill operatives (not specified).....	132	35	52	36	9	9	66	59	7	.....	8	11	6
118 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	644	129	364	148	3	3	306	311	25	2	66	45	28	
119 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1, 293	189	606	488	10	10	563	669	57	4	149	61	62	
120 Tool and cutlery makers.....	125	32	59	34	.....	.....	43	78	4	.....	8	5	6
121 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	158	38	88	32	.....	.....	85	64	9	.....	6	7	3
122 Upholsterers.....	769	193	500	73	3	3	429	319	20	1	107	77	41	
123 Wheelwrights.....	76	29	35	12	.....	.....	41	32	3	.....	5	3	7
124 Whitewashers.....	193	4	27	42	120	120	36	128	26	3	21	53	14	
125 Wireworkers.....	118	32	72	11	3	3	70	44	3	1	15	8	6	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

525

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French)	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
20	37	77	50	8	38		1		145	1	7		1	3		3	2	50
33	87	358	170	18	317	4	6		142	40	53			1		2	5	51
41	174	261	92	13	109	2	2		375	13	42	1	3	0		10	10	52
	309	564	196	20	521	6	1		464	12	77	8	1	3	2	26	10	53
115	1,233	1,590	423	50	1,119	16	24		1,681	126	229	13	8	52	3	50	90	54
6	271	1,219	363	37	789	2	10	5	421	70	554	4	1	2		12	27	55
12	193	75	6		135	1	2		87	10	36	2				6	7	56
	178	973	91	2	606		5	1	382	35	169			1	1	15	30	57
	18	39	12		38		2		7		20					1	1	58
2	118	163	13	1	142	1	5		74	13	45		1	1		3	12	59
	20	61	30	7	48				55	1	13					1		60
	19	43	28	2	34				35	1	17				1	3	1	61
1,826	11,820	21,581	9,075	1,573	11,460	319	185	34	25,414	1,525	4,167	123	147	493	70	908	1,044	62
38	246	547	167	27	101	12	1		851	7	14	3	1	9	3	21	2	63
18	261	677	277	43	248		8		748	38	168	1		2		27	34	64
3	13	39	17	3	25		2		34	6	3	1		3	1	1		65
17	70	90	36	0	46	1			121	13	19					11	7	66
336	1,344	1,013	453	135	777	22	11	5	1,740	90	443	10	11	38	3	56	77	67
15	36	38	8		28	1	1		60		3		1			1	2	68
54	53	29	11	1	43		2		56	1	15			1		1	1	69
35	306	278	36	4	180	4			366	21	50	2	1	2		11	22	70
8	64	375	192	13	17	7	1		601	1	6				1	14	5	71
2	19	47	27	4	38				56		4					1		72
10	17	38	10	6	26		1	1	42	3	5			1		1	1	73
10	220	620	294	33	144	7	1		933	12	34		1	18		18	14	74
6	17	41	19	3	8				59	5	9				2	3	3	75
6	57	327	280	57	45	7	1		626	6	0		4	4	3	20	2	76
14	57	71	27	4	37				117	2	13		1		1	2		77
10	160	1,016	856	167	662	8	10		1,136	121	158	2	3	15	1	43	50	78
1	15	49	19	8	12	5	1		62	8	1		1	2	1	4	2	79
10	98	149	62	12	92	2	1	1	169	13	12	14		1		17	9	80
16	97	337	212	63	167	8			448	7	41	1	19	7	2	17	8	81
1	38	93	37	6	34	4	1		105	4	17			2		3	5	82
2	28	32	3		28	1			20	6	5					2	3	83
9	65	50	15	1	34	1			78	7	10				2	1	7	84
2	152	967	474	62	622	2	6		590	116	243	5		1	2	31	40	85
3	106	114	18	5	62	1	1		137	11	20			1		4	9	86
25	107	142	74	16	64			1	263	3	21				1	5	5	87
1	17	48	22	1	32		1		19	5	30			1		1		88
13	63	50	6		36	1	1		69	4	8	1	1	1		4	6	89
2	31	53	8	2	13	1		1	51	9	8		1		1	7	4	90
3	18	50	30	4	12	4			79	2	5		1			2	1	91
12	77	190	91	23	75	2		1	249	8	25			2		14	17	92
4	22	29	3	2	3	1			19	1	1	1	3	31				93
57	555	1,019	352	26	553	14	8	2	932	81	325	2	1	3	2	38	48	94
17	124	362	157	30	120	10	3		481	16	21		9	16		8	6	95
144	1,452	1,565	367	36	1,044	16	17	4	1,836	124	328	3	2	2	10	87	93	96
	128	1,145	816	150	588	26	14	1	1,101	146	199	7	6	37	6	48	63	97
2	62	208	99	12	44	1		1	163	22	132	4			1	4	11	98
	85	511	317	80	273	6	4	1	538	34	97	7	1		3	11	18	99
3	23	66	22	2	19	1			72		18	1				3	2	100
8	52	79	32	7	56	1		1	87	10	5				1	5	7	101
66	706	1,765	562	48	906	10	17	4	1,700	102	240	6	5	9	2	60	86	102
9	19	28	10	1	15	1			33	5	7		1			3	2	103
9	181	227	56	11	215	2	2	1	181	20	39	2		3		7	12	104
3	39	61	19	5	50		4		50	8	6		2	2			5	105
8	00	79	13	8	58	2			76	2	16			2	1	5	2	106
1	40	22			32		1	1	26	3	2					1	3	107
	22	135	65	14	57				88	8	72	1			1	2	7	108
29	337	439	77	3	209	1	3		359	51	225	1		1		10	25	109
3	49	56	27	3	28	2	1		74	16	14					3	110	
142	862	996	244	29	771	8	16	3	1,003	81	249	2		8	4	60	68	111
1	17	68	24	7	52				32	6	22	1				1	3	112
10	113	203	71	9	212		3	2	125	10	44					6	4	113
	15	63	24	3	19				22	9	47					4	5	114
	38	105	47	7	32		1		127	10	23					2	6	115
64	487	1,061	423	179	241	73	1		1,507	32	59	23	45	141	4	45	43	116
17	38	47	25	5	44	1			66	10	5			1		3	2	117
35	184	294	116	15	132	5	4	1	407	14	48	1	1	5		16	10	118
86	289	558	332	28	199	8	5		880	11	37	4	16	96	1	20	16	119
2	33	62	24	4	32	1	2	1	57	12	12	1			1	3	3	120
10	55	56	32	5	38	1	1		104	3	3			1		3	4	121
24	281	378	79	7	196	2	2		469	21	50		1			8	20	122
3	20	39	14		29				32	5	0					2	2	123
	10	83	80	20	124	1			66	1							1	124
8	44	58			35	3			55	8	12					2	3	125

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
126 FEMALE ⁷	37,786	10,528	19,215	5,326	2,717	2,717	30,154	2,557	4,752	323	2,349	1,648	1,072
127 Agricultural pursuits.....	29	4	12	13	.....	.....	10	7	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
128 Professional service.....	2,064	829	968	188	79	79	1,830	117	98	19	410	63	55
129 Artists and teachers of art.....	90	53	21	6	.....	.....	73	9	8	.....	3	1	4
130 Musicians and teachers of music.....	382	180	177	19	6	6	326	23	24	5	17	18	13
131 Physicians and surgeons.....	82	39	24	10	9	9	48	20	11	3	.....	.....	.....
132 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,314	456	675	134	49	49	1,238	30	43	3	380	33	61
133 Domestic and personal service.....	14,246	3,242	5,449	3,117	2,438	2,438	9,794	1,491	2,810	151	628	653	353
134 Barbers and hairdressers.....	60	6	28	8	18	18	40	7	11	2	.....	.....	1
135 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	319	137	78	66	38	38	96	59	144	10	1	.....	1
136 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	504	125	212	134	33	33	314	35	149	6	7	12	2
137 Janitors and sextons.....	200	32	54	55	29	29	40	53	105	2	4	3	1
138 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	103	19	42	32	10	10	39	20	44	.....	15	7	5
139 Laundresses.....	3,015	477	887	596	1,055	1,055	1,140	706	1,126	43	202	241	76
140 Nurses and midwives.....	757	259	262	219	17	17	479	55	213	10	58	58	50
141 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	80	10	29	35	6	6	16	7	54	3	1	1	.....
142 Servants and waitresses.....	9,093	2,148	3,776	1,941	1,228	1,228	7,590	518	914	71	353	315	214
143 Trade and transportation.....	6,479	2,312	3,585	555	27	27	5,718	242	485	34	209	177	100
144 Agents.....	81	33	33	10	5	5	41	12	24	4	1	4	7
145 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	676	273	371	31	1	1	651	8	16	1	11	14	23
146 Clerks and copyists ⁸	1,025	428	539	51	7	7	966	25	31	3	31	34	36
147 Hucksters and peddlers.....	77	8	7	67	.....	.....	11	20	46	.....	2	1	2
148 Merchants and dealers.....	429	54	181	192	2	2	112	78	232	7	1	1	3
149 Messengers and errand and office girls.....	148	73	71	4	.....	.....	145	2	.....	1	3	12	3
150 Packers and shippers.....	394	164	217	13	.....	.....	361	11	20	2	41	19	23
151 Saleswomen.....	2,046	648	1,275	121	2	2	1,929	47	60	10	65	53	40
152 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	1,288	546	695	45	2	2	1,246	17	23	2	40	30	55
153 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	169	58	109	2	.....	.....	165	3	1	.....	3	.....	3
154 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	14,968	4,141	9,201	1,453	173	173	12,802	700	1,347	119	1,102	755	434
155 Bakers.....	64	22	36	5	1	1	46	10	7	1	1	1	2
156 Bookbinders.....	215	75	131	8	1	1	196	4	15	.....	14	10	9
157 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,533	456	1,018	59	.....	.....	1,467	29	32	5	226	116	33
158 Boxmakers (paper).....	469	162	287	20	.....	.....	453	9	7	.....	46	17	11
159 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	72	13	58	1	.....	.....	71	1	.....	.....	13	4	.....
160 Confectioners.....	188	58	100	28	2	2	111	26	51	.....	11	3	10
161 Dressmakers.....	2,789	741	1,668	315	65	65	2,142	177	436	34	147	138	74
162 Hat and cap makers.....	80	13	33	23	.....	.....	67	.....	2	.....	5	2	.....
163 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	65	32	30	3	.....	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1
164 Milliners.....	649	199	406	42	2	2	572	35	36	6	28	77	86
165 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	66	12	46	7	1	1	58	3	4	1	1	2	1
166 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	190	67	113	10	.....	.....	183	5	2	.....	13	3	8
167 Seamstresses.....	3,113	844	1,853	331	85	85	2,500	153	425	35	191	157	83
168 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	84	35	42	7	.....	.....	74	3	7	.....	9	2	1
169 Tailoresses.....	2,013	382	1,357	252	12	12	1,739	101	159	14	116	84	62
170 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁹).....	113	26	75	12	.....	.....	98	3	12	.....	12	1	3
171 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,697	452	1,030	215	.....	.....	1,653	67	62	15	161	65	47
172 Woolen mill operatives.....	64	23	35	6	.....	.....	59	1	4	.....	1	2	2

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

1	MALES ⁷	122,505	24,731	37,379	57,791	2,604	2,503	47,791	71,243	2,112	359	14,035	10,322	3,883
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	751	147	194	401	9	9	278	429	89	5	54	77	36
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	352	36	112	196	8	8	194	137	19	2	31	57	21
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	108	34	22	52	.....	.....	21	76	9	2	5	4	8
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	234	56	47	130	1	1	46	178	11	1	11	13	4
6	Professional service.....	5,401	2,438	1,647	1,325	91	89	2,111	3,136	127	27	277	162	86
7	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	218	98	69	51	5	5	102	109	4	3	40	30	6
8	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	475	213	158	101	2	2	238	231	4	11	10	7	6
9	Artists and teachers of art.....	109	38	33	33	2	2	51	55	3	.....	6	3	4
10	Clergymen.....	380	130	72	167	11	11	107	268	5	.....	2	2	5
11	Dentists.....	189	121	44	23	1	1	64	118	4	3	4	1	2
12	Electricians.....	663	249	275	138	1	1	368	289	5	1	53	34	12
13	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	498	290	117	89	2	2	187	306	4	1	86	20	14
14	Journalists.....	174	88	44	40	2	2	72	97	4	1	.....	3	.....
15	Lawyers.....	610	381	141	81	7	7	211	376	21	2	1	4	4
16	Literary and scientific persons.....	168	66	58	43	1	1	86	75	8	1	4	4	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
2,626	16,338	14,431	3,819	522	13,217	149	166	16	15,614	970	5,704	108	50	190	29	620	953	126	
	5	10	11	5	4				25									127	
12	542	1,200	282	28	907	14	14	2	578	111	275	6	2	8	6	51	90	128	
3	29	47	11		83	1			7	7	11			1	1	2	2	129	
2	144	196	33	7	186	2	11		106	20	37	3	1	1		9	11	130	
	8	46	24	4	47			1	15	13						11	3	131	
	301	807	188	16	505	10	5	1	417	62	205	3		5	3	33	65	132	
687	5,047	6,042	2,140	294	5,657	37	45	2	5,329	317	2,323	23	6	20	8	200	279	133	
1	20	20	10		24		1		26	1	2			2		3	1	134	
	10	171	118	19	174		3	1	63	10	51	1		2		7	7	135	
	96	237	150	20	158		1		203	12	102			1		9	18	136	
2	16	103	70	9	61		1		76	13	37	3				3	5	137	
5	27	33	31	7	29				52		16					4	2	138	
83	611	1,455	755	100	1,523	4	6		903	34	471	1	1			29	43	139	
	168	367	182	39	276	3	13		272	44	101	2	1	4	1	14	26	140	
	8	46	29	2	16	2			49	4	4					1	1	141	
594	4,080	3,543	760	94	3,363	27	20	1	3,635	194	1,519	13	4	11	7	128	171	142	
380	3,413	2,286	331	67	2,337	37	47	2	2,464	212	1,002	36	11	50	6	93	182	143	
	16	38	23	4	38				24	6	12					1		144	
10	352	304	11	1	274	6	9		206	38	99	4	2	4	1	5	28	145	
66	628	311	19	1	493	11	11		312	41	177		1	8		14	27	146	
1	4	20	32	20	8			1	42	1	10	2	2	3		11	1	147	
7	23	199	165	35	56	1			262	11	57	6	1	11	1	11	12	148	
85	51	11		1	73		1		61	5	5			1			2	149	
47	269	71	7		164		2		142	11	59	2				4	9	150	
127	1,157	711	45	4	650	15	6	1	980	35	242	17	5	14	1	26	54	151	
33	788	458	9		548	10	12		357	58	233	2		10	2	16	41	152	
1	83	82	3		58	1	5		28	2	64	3				11	15	153	
1,557	7,331	4,893	1,057	128	4,312	61	60	10	7,218	330	2,104	43	31	112	9	276	402	154	
6	32	20	4	2	23		1		21	8	9						2	155	
13	111	79	12		76		3		67	6	44					12	7	156	
216	956	343	16	2	456	11	6	8	569	37	384	2		3		20	51	157	
85	296	84	4		162	2	1	1	232	11	33				1	15	11	158	
13	49	10			13				55	1							3	159	
18	68	77	19	6	60			1	97	5	17	1	1			1	5	160	
127	862	1,394	376	30	805	4	15	2	1,224	72	513	6	11	4	1	60	81	161	
8	51	8	5	1	32				29	1				15		3	1	162	
13	32	20			13		1		29	1			1				1	163	
50	326	224	45	4	201	2	6		307	26	70	5	1	1		11	19	164	
7	44	13	1	1	13				17	8	28						1	165	
13	99	72	6		67		3		52	4	57	1					6	166	
282	1,259	1,181	341	10	928	16	11		1,600	51	350	5	5	9	4	61	73	167	
7	45	27	4		35		1		38	2	5					1	2	168	
312	910	631	145	14	394	12			1,401	17	80	13	2	18	1	41	34	169	
10	76	23	4		26				72	11	7					1	5	170	
204	1,223	244	22	4	452	15	4	1	771	26	266	7	17	59	1	22	56	171	
18	34	11	1		23	1			36	1	2						1	172	

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

3,155	29,802	62,910	23,671	2,826	27,123	16,591	2,507	455	34,883	11,957	13,257	1,803	4,653	1,692	997	2,620	3,962	1
20	144	298	213	75	156	59	16	1	273	128	55	2	17	1	5	20	18	2
18	107	110	88	28	44	34	6		150	54	27	1	15	1	3	8	9	3
	8	34	37	29	34	5	5		36	15	5		1		1	4	1	4
	20	123	74	17	57	11	3	1	75	55	20				1	6	8	5
13	889	3,111	1,103	179	2,522	278	174	8	994	603	376	22	43	42	39	109	191	6
	60	128	73	1	98	9	12		30	26	30			1		4	8	7
1	177	238	52	7	215	17	16		98	74	14		3	3	6	13	16	8
	24	55	28	2	40	4	3		30	17	6	1			1	4	3	9
	17	198	144	21	141	21	11		92	39	24	4	10	10	6	10	12	10
	22	131	28	8	122	4	11		13	17	9				1	2	10	11
7	282	328	43	8	250	18	34	2	155	98	70	1	2		3	10	25	12
	83	319	85	11	292	11	19		47	65	25			2	9	10	21	13
	28	111	33	2	90	13	5		23	22	11		1		1	4	4	14
	37	373	162	37	388	32	15		63	40	38		2		2	6	19	15
	48	90	24	6	67	4	5		41	27	11			1	1	4	7	16

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Professional service—Continued.														
17 Musicians and teachers of music	426	91	132	161	42	42	173	239	10	4	19	17	5	
18 Officials (government)	318	107	109	99	3	3	59	242	15	2	15	13	5	
19 Physicians and surgeons	764	396	189	170	9	8	233	498	27	6	1	7	3	
20 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	331	149	83	97	2	2	146	173	11	1	86	7	18	
21 Domestic and personal service.....	25,543	2,641	4,988	16,306	1,608	1,521	10,060	14,657	758	68	3,691	3,577	1,310	
22 Barbers and hairdressers	920	198	269	306	147	147	363	533	22	2	39	22	13	
23 Bartenders	665	141	262	244	18	18	403	235	24	3	49	28	6	
24 Hotel keepers.....	91	37	13	40	1	1	10	77	3	1	1	1	1	
25 Janitors and sextons	498	89	96	241	72	72	86	386	25	1	24	9	12	
26 Laborers (not specified) ²	17,946	1,159	2,962	13,202	623	622	7,360	10,033	515	38	3,344	3,356	1,194	
27 Launderers	276	76	71	48	81	2	133	138	4	1	13	5	1	
28 Nurses	75	43	13	18	1	1	39	34	1	1	5	3	1	
29 Restaurant keepers	142	51	33	39	19	16	26	111	4	1	1	4	1	
30 Saloon keepers	1,365	95	291	966	13	13	161	1,166	32	6	15	9	9	
31 Servants and waiters	1,561	312	283	385	581	577	956	552	51	2	127	77	34	
32 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	222	40	114	65	3	3	206	15	1	1	3	3	5	
33 Stewards	76	15	22	30	9	9	20	55	1	1	8	10	2	
34 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	1,469	315	487	646	21	21	203	1,192	65	9	42	37	21	
35 Trade and transportation.....	34,927	11,014	12,657	10,779	477	470	14,607	19,394	816	110	1,863	1,381	648	
36 Agents	1,958	902	503	544	9	9	548	1,322	76	12	49	39	30	
37 Bankers and brokers	302	167	58	77	6	6	61	211	29	1	8	1	6	
38 Boatmen and sailors ²	840	210	252	372	6	6	442	363	33	2	178	288	39	
39 Bookkeepers and accountants ²	2,261	947	968	345	1	1	1,238	971	49	8	69	52	51	
40 Clerks and copyists ²	5,238	1,950	2,403	834	51	51	3,143	2,019	66	10	182	142	89	
41 Commercial travelers.....	972	437	317	218	.....	.....	287	660	24	1	28	18	6
42 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers ..	73	30	30	13	.....	.....	25	47	1	.....	2	2	.....
43 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	4,130	792	1,414	1,716	208	208	1,649	2,346	117	18	440	287	83	
44 Foremen and overseers	288	89	76	123	.....	.....	47	228	12	1	7	3	.....
45 Hostlers.....	229	65	64	80	20	20	146	78	3	2	17	9	4	
46 Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,142	63	164	913	2	2	298	811	31	2	120	59	25	
47 Livery stable keepers	99	40	26	32	1	1	22	73	3	1	2	4	.....
48 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	4,963	1,020	1,497	2,428	18	12	949	3,861	136	17	53	53	32	
49 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	307	97	104	105	1	1	55	240	9	3	5	1	2	
50 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	655	148	408	84	15	15	636	16	3	.....	55	60	58
51 Officials of banks and companies	802	472	198	131	1	1	138	615	18	1	9	2	5	
52 Packers and shippers	330	76	135	118	1	1	161	163	6	.....	28	8	10
53 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	339	39	73	116	111	111	174	149	16	.....	22	12	5
54 Salesmen	4,356	1,487	1,929	935	5	4	2,444	1,833	67	12	147	96	71	
55 Steam railroad employees	3,077	994	1,096	978	9	9	961	2,031	75	10	175	118	60	
56 Stenographers and typewriters ²	390	165	184	35	6	6	322	63	5	.....	27	13	13
57 Street railway employees	1,045	450	286	302	7	7	304	719	15	7	150	50	37	
58 Telegraph and telephone linemen	312	108	131	73	.....	.....	169	138	5	.....	36	30	4
59 Telegraph and telephone operators	301	139	130	32	.....	.....	166	133	1	1	18	10	5
60 Undertakers	112	30	52	30	.....	.....	38	68	4	2	2	2	1
61 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ²	55,883	8,491	17,993	28,980	419	414	20,735	33,627	1,372	149	8,150	5,135	1,803	
62 Bakers	752	56	177	519	.....	.....	282	452	14	4	55	27	14
63 Blacksmiths	1,456	132	368	942	14	14	370	1,033	49	4	141	56	36	
64 Bookbinders	167	23	103	40	1	1	88	74	5	.....	5	6	9
65 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	776	64	132	575	5	5	229	495	48	4	48	44	36	
66 Boxmakers (wood)	77	21	35	19	2	2	52	24	1	.....	14	4	2
67 Brassworkers	580	82	268	227	3	3	259	313	8	.....	74	34	10
68 Brewers and maltsters	285	9	46	230	.....	.....	53	223	8	1	11	6	5
69 Brick and tile makers, etc.	230	8	59	162	1	1	83	144	3	.....	55	69	5
70 Broom and brush makers.....	72	10	35	26	1	1	37	32	3	.....	6	3	1
71 Butchers	1,113	111	417	584	1	1	425	669	19	.....	59	35	23
72 Cabinetmakers	603	45	103	455	.....	.....	168	422	13	.....	44	23	15
73 Carpenters and joiners	4,208	884	940	2,351	33	33	864	3,156	171	17	931	703	197	
74 Chemical works employees	122	4	22	96	.....	.....	29	87	6	.....	8	4	2
75 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	90	22	28	40	.....	.....	23	66	1	.....	4	.....	.....
76 Confectioners	176	46	58	70	2	2	67	95	13	1	5	5	5	
77 Coopers	437	42	121	289	5	5	149	280	28	.....	62	31	32
78 Electric light and power company emp.	71	29	13	29	.....	.....	35	35	1	.....	8	6	1
79 Electroplaters	137	23	69	44	1	1	75	58	2	2	17	4	3	
80 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	2,537	476	847	1,194	20	20	590	1,853	86	8	262	174	69	
81 Engravers	105	36	49	20	.....	.....	60	43	1	1	6	4	3
82 Fishermen and oystermen ²	98	23	29	45	1	1	50	45	3	.....	29	34	1
83 Gas works employees	132	10	16	100	6	6	41	90	1	.....	15	5	6
84 Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	144	20	36	88	.....	.....	27	105	12	.....	1	3	5
85 Iron and steel workers ²	8,796	792	2,492	5,470	42	42	3,400	5,226	153	17	1,605	754	289	
86 Leather curriers and tanners	93	18	25	50	.....	.....	33	58	2	.....	8	4	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.
² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
4	89	246	78	8	130	91	6	2	110	37	14	9	7	4	1	3	12	17
.....	30	154	119	15	111	8	6	.....	54	42	72	1	3	1	1	5	14	18
.....	47	485	196	36	401	42	21	3	121	67	37	4	5	8	5	19	31	19
.....	40	213	62	14	151	9	3	1	104	14	12	.....	5	12	1	12	7	20
555	5,549	13,225	5,485	669	4,088	5,374	348	91	6,352	1,369	3,673	1,281	1,468	273	195	516	515	21
12	262	529	109	6	331	44	23	13	312	88	32	26	14	28	.....	31	28	22
2	213	393	53	4	167	42	17	6	200	30	118	12	17	16	4	20	26	23
.....	4	89	46	2	37	2	3	1	14	14	11	.....	8	1	15	5	3	24
2	35	235	200	27	159	24	10	2	117	89	44	1	8	1	15	11	17	25
487	4,146	8,923	3,834	503	1,759	4,798	173	50	4,482	701	2,622	1,192	1,323	185	131	245	285	26
4	52	182	35	3	78	5	11	3	49	21	14	5	1	.....	1	81	10	27
.....	20	39	15	1	44	1	2	.....	11	9	7	.....	.....	.....	1	7	2	28
.....	5	93	42	1	66	3	2	.....	32	16	8	.....	.....	.....	1	7	5	29
.....	51	938	362	14	108	301	12	6	447	72	236	28	61	21	10	31	32	30
31	472	879	160	15	858	33	47	9	193	128	161	6	11	9	21	54	31	31
.....	162	57	3	.....	42	41	14	.....	56	18	22	1	19	1	.....	1	7	32
.....	10	46	19	1	24	2	6	.....	13	13	8	.....	1	.....	1	2	6	33
1	70	761	560	77	336	60	28	1	393	197	358	2	11	5	9	21	48	34
949	9,236	17,647	6,304	744	11,470	2,438	926	117	8,992	3,665	3,607	255	556	642	268	670	1,321	35
16	287	960	583	109	912	94	52	4	369	237	159	2	13	21	4	27	64	36
.....	8	110	131	51	168	4	6	.....	46	33	24	1	2	1	1	3	13	37
2	165	436	204	33	214	7	59	17	106	122	146	.....	5	88	88	21	53	38
15	860	1,093	269	21	948	109	54	6	485	286	190	2	15	14	11	48	93	39
193	2,303	2,273	433	33	2,001	246	151	17	1,212	666	510	5	26	14	20	101	269	40
.....	115	607	226	15	437	82	25	4	202	83	66	.....	13	1	1	13	38	41
4	12	50	7	.....	30	4	11	.....	19	9	3	.....	1	.....	1	2	2	42
58	1,134	2,118	743	77	991	211	105	20	1,523	421	507	4	55	24	43	88	138	43
.....	29	165	95	9	89	8	2	.....	64	37	61	1	1	.....	2	3	12	44
6	59	114	43	6	84	8	9	1	48	28	33	.....	2	1	1	5	9	45
30	194	592	285	41	64	203	3	2	214	44	46	132	128	237	5	44	20	46
.....	16	51	29	3	41	2	1	.....	25	7	14	.....	2	2	2	.....	4	47
18	516	2,781	1,451	198	1,032	703	57	10	1,684	514	245	63	155	215	23	136	126	48
.....	30	145	117	14	98	20	4	1	98	26	19	12	6	4	4	7	13	49
370	264	13	7	1	162	50	31	3	192	69	79	5	13	2	5	4	37	50
.....	52	524	203	23	473	8	24	3	113	100	55	.....	.....	.....	3	7	16	51
26	112	144	40	8	77	31	8	1	127	31	27	1	2	4	2	9	10	52
10	88	173	61	6	145	13	13	1	78	18	29	3	14	4	4	10	7	53
152	1,698	1,968	502	33	1,492	317	139	8	1,224	472	300	7	56	57	18	72	194	54
12	514	1,871	616	59	1,003	234	78	11	595	250	711	8	37	12	11	38	89	55
6	256	122	6	.....	171	11	15	1	91	28	44	.....	1	1	.....	4	23	56
1	184	730	124	3	457	13	35	2	219	104	133	7	6	4	14	15	36	57
2	121	178	11	.....	108	3	18	1	43	21	89	.....	1	1	5	2	20	58
8	99	169	25	.....	139	6	14	.....	44	25	50	.....	1	1	.....	6	15	59
.....	16	69	23	4	30	9	3	.....	46	1	14	.....	2	.....	.....	2	5	60
1,618	13,884	28,629	10,566	1,159	8,892	8,442	1,043	238	18,272	6,192	5,546	243	2,569	734	490	1,305	1,917	61
24	198	416	107	7	56	135	10	3	407	24	25	1	33	17	3	22	16	62
8	218	782	413	35	146	168	34	5	493	235	229	5	40	17	14	28	42	63
12	53	83	15	4	24	9	2	1	93	15	5	.....	1	1	1	9	6	64
19	132	314	235	76	69	192	4	3	270	46	63	42	24	19	7	23	14	65
7	35	32	3	.....	23	8	.....	.....	33	1	4	.....	1	.....	1	3	3	66
15	218	295	48	2	85	84	18	5	190	54	85	.....	7	3	1	22	26	67
.....	38	166	72	9	9	34	.....	.....	216	7	5	.....	1	.....	.....	12	1	68
12	53	123	37	5	9	29	3	.....	111	6	18	.....	45	.....	1	1	7	69
5	29	25	12	1	11	.....	1	.....	37	2	14	.....	1	.....	3	1	2	70
21	305	583	185	19	112	164	13	.....	544	99	80	1	31	15	2	20	32	71
24	119	284	157	19	45	223	12	.....	257	21	10	.....	11	5	5	14	10	72
.....	370	2,238	1,383	193	914	423	116	48	1,473	514	256	17	92	30	70	113	142	73
1	17	62	42	.....	4	12	1	.....	59	4	4	5	27	2	1	4	3	74
.....	16	49	20	4	22	10	1	.....	41	8	3	.....	2	4	.....	19	7	75
8	41	82	40	5	48	14	7	.....	42	19	14	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
17	90	129	170	50	46	80	10	2	241	13	40	2	4	.....	.....	15	4	77
4	25	39	3	.....	29	4	5	1	18	3	7	.....	1	.....	2	1	.....	78
7	64	57	9	.....	24	11	1	.....	47	17	17	.....	1	1	2	8	.....	79
4	302	1,532	650	48	496	94	80	19	546	485	533	1	73	3	30	50	127	80
2	40	58	5	.....	36	6	5	.....	35	10	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8	81
.....	18	65	15	.....	24	1	5	1	20	9	7	.....	.....	1	21	3	6	82
.....	22	80	28	1	16	30	1	.....	15	11	28	.....	19	1	7	1	3	83
.....	16	65	51	12	20	11	2	.....	65	24	8	.....	4	.....	.....	3	4	84
270	2,315	4,934	1,206	67	835	2,055	105	16	2,204	950	1,248	8	819	32	79	171	274	85
8	11	57	18	4	18	18	1	2	36	6	5	.....	4	.....	.....	1	2	86

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
87 Machinists.....	5,810	1,237	2,422	2,141	10	10	2,780	2,922	91	17	984	279	140
88 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	2,525	869	722	924	10	8	620	1,813	82	10	71	70	26
89 Marble and stone cutters.....	441	42	98	301	.....	.....	124	297	18	2	76	121	26
90 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,339	98	259	911	71	71	286	1,005	46	2	282	404	99
91 Miners and quarrymen.....	97	20	20	56	1	1	32	55	9	1	16	18	0
92 Model and pattern makers.....	373	69	135	169	.....	.....	103	258	12	.....	28	19	6
93 Oil well and oil works employees.....	199	20	72	107	.....	.....	61	135	3	.....	20	9	8
94 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,451	600	916	920	15	15	936	1,428	72	15	452	457	90
95 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	87	16	25	46	.....	.....	33	50	4	.....	8	5	2
96 Paper hangers.....	461	158	190	102	11	11	215	237	9	.....	87	105	23
97 Photographers.....	148	50	45	49	4	4	55	87	4	2	8	2	5
98 Plasterers.....	252	52	41	95	64	64	53	181	15	3	60	84	10
99 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,073	219	552	300	2	2	465	576	26	6	165	92	37
100 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	1,529	407	761	358	3	3	824	676	28	1	109	65	40
101 Roofers and slaters.....	109	23	44	89	3	3	39	65	8	2	23	21	2
102 Rubber factory operatives.....	142	26	53	00	3	8	75	65	1	1	7	1	5
103 Saw and planing mill employees.....	435	24	82	327	2	2	111	314	10	.....	79	80	23
104 Steam boiler makers.....	567	73	207	287	.....	.....	189	359	16	3	83	41	18
105 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	325	46	137	141	1	1	137	181	0	1	54	26	8
106 Tailors.....	2,625	75	595	1,945	10	10	999	1,569	54	8	361	220	65
107 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁷).....	136	14	27	95	.....	.....	52	74	10	.....	7	9	2
108 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	978	173	408	393	4	4	426	531	17	4	188	99	17
109 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	757	59	203	492	3	3	323	417	13	4	113	80	13
110 Tool and cutlery makers.....	382	87	148	147	.....	.....	159	219	4	.....	44	9	4
111 Upholsterers.....	250	37	118	94	1	1	120	122	8	.....	17	17	5
112 Wireworkers.....	1,876	76	411	1,386	3	3	613	1,236	25	2	490	266	43
113 Woolen mill operatives.....	131	5	42	84	.....	.....	62	66	3	.....	13	9	6
114 FEMALES ⁸	31,351	6,546	14,138	9,869	798	798	25,561	2,439	2,974	377	2,933	1,750	1,233
115 Agricultural pursuits.....	45	5	7	33	.....	.....	11	15	19	.....	.....	0	18
116 Professional service.....	2,496	1,029	1,120	319	28	28	2,194	160	131	11	827	88	121
117 Artists and teachers of art.....	89	57	19	13	.....	.....	64	13	12	.....	5	8	5
118 Literary and scientific persons.....	66	37	26	3	.....	.....	67	5	4	.....	3	4	2
119 Musicians and teachers of music.....	328	148	134	29	17	17	258	33	35	2	31	14	7
120 Physicians and surgeons.....	88	55	8	18	2	2	42	21	18	2	.....	.....	.....
121 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,750	644	873	227	0	6	1,652	52	41	5	773	51	99
122 Domestic and personal service.....	11,964	2,066	3,760	5,483	655	655	8,731	1,310	1,719	204	707	635	446
123 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	429	161	92	138	38	38	49	116	236	28	.....	5	5
124 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁹	646	178	199	243	26	26	382	78	170	16	29	11	16
125 Janitors and sextons.....	100	11	35	47	7	7	25	27	44	4	5	6	4
126 Laborers (not specified) ⁹	184	18	61	99	6	0	99	46	36	3	23	18	21
127 Laundresses.....	1,475	151	442	732	150	150	635	321	468	51	109	184	69
128 Nurses and midwives.....	914	344	208	350	12	12	612	85	195	22	89	54	89
129 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	119	30	21	77	1	1	25	36	56	2	2	.....	2
130 Servants and waitresses.....	7,914	1,129	2,654	3,730	401	401	6,804	566	471	73	443	317	254
131 Trade and transportation.....	6,248	1,856	3,374	996	22	22	5,532	312	352	52	279	213	233
132 Agents.....	82	42	25	13	2	2	30	21	25	6	3	8	2
133 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁹	884	298	495	90	1	1	815	26	33	10	28	19	27
134 Clerks and copyists ⁹	950	285	537	119	0	9	896	22	27	5	49	24	20
135 Merchants and dealers.....	305	45	74	184	.....	2	60	102	142	1	3	.....	1
136 Packers and shippers.....	252	43	155	54	.....	.....	244	2	4	2	19	17	14
137 Saleswomen.....	1,812	436	1,067	304	5	5	1,672	66	64	10	88	65	56
138 Stenographers and typewriters ⁹	1,399	558	706	133	2	2	1,336	28	24	11	73	51	77
139 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	350	107	217	26	.....	.....	339	3	4	4	15	16	25
140 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁹	10,598	1,590	5,877	3,038	93	93	9,093	642	753	110	1,120	808	405
141 Bookbinders.....	172	45	110	17	.....	.....	162	0	4	.....	19	12	6
142 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	89	15	56	18	.....	.....	84	2	2	1	7	7	2
143 Boxmakers (paper).....	186	13	134	39	.....	.....	168	13	4	1	21	15	9
144 Confectioners.....	75	15	33	27	.....	.....	37	18	19	1	3	4	1
145 Dressmakers.....	3,131	665	1,644	760	62	62	2,436	280	369	46	249	191	111
146 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	208	12	98	98	.....	.....	199	3	4	2	26	7	11
147 Iron and steel workers ⁹	101	9	60	32	.....	.....	91	8	2	.....	15	8	5
148 Milliners.....	810	238	444	122	6	6	706	47	45	12	85	120	39
149 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	71	5	25	41	.....	.....	62	3	6	.....	7	9	3
150 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	99	23	67	9	.....	.....	88	0	5	.....	3	1	7
151 Rubber factory operatives.....	73	8	46	19	.....	.....	69	1	3	.....	3	4	.....
152 Seamstresses.....	1,457	202	809	428	18	18	1,225	80	131	21	183	130	64
153 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	81	8	39	34	.....	.....	76	8	2	.....	8	1	1
154 Tailoresses.....	1,603	66	937	598	2	2	1,466	69	60	8	224	144	59
155 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁷).....	145	7	69	69	.....	.....	126	7	11	1	13	2	6
156 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	301	18	122	161	.....	.....	282	9	9	.....	58	23	10
157 Woolen mill operatives.....	339	5	163	171	.....	.....	306	19	13	1	49	21	10

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued.

* AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
147	2,118	2,742	781	70	1,246	411	171	24	1,889	938	564	5	52	17	60	172	261	87
177	177	1,401	840	105	875	187	53	13	626	349	184	28	72	8	56	74	88	
4	65	234	126	11	42	78	6	1	123	77	45	49	1	1	3	9	6	89
7	150	685	446	50	165	195	17	5	502	220	113	24	28	2	9	33	26	90
21	38	33	33	5	21	5	3	1	17	17	17	7	1	1	4	4	91	
3	72	206	82	10	89	28	3	1	122	100	20	1	1	2	9	17	92	
13	33	80	64	9	20	43	3	64	23	24	24	12	1	2	2	5	93	
35	589	1,349	432	45	618	167	72	7	863	291	167	5	34	17	30	64	116	94
3	19	52	13	8	16	22	2	30	10	1	1	3	5	5	1	3	95	
9	146	239	68	4	167	23	14	3	119	60	24	3	2	2	10	29	96	
1	34	80	29	4	54	13	4	36	20	8	8	1	1	1	12	97		
1	21	144	75	11	113	10	6	2	45	36	22	2	3	3	4	6	98	
4	317	634	110	8	222	55	28	8	287	202	188	2	7	4	15	51	99	
74	610	705	132	8	409	82	53	17	502	156	172	2	13	5	33	80	100	
21	54	31	3	3	25	8	3	26	15	23	23	1	1	1	1	7	101	
9	46	71	14	2	29	38	5	35	13	13	11	3	3	3	8	5	102	
14	79	196	130	16	26	84	3	252	7	15	1	29	3	3	9	6	103	
4	120	326	106	11	73	38	12	4	199	56	135	5	1	4	12	28	104	
8	115	156	42	4	47	82	4	1	149	24	31	5	1	1	16	14	105	
131	789	1,228	401	76	84	1,365	4	3	553	45	35	23	186	266	10	26	25	106
8	30	65	28	5	14	35	1	51	6	5	8	1	1	1	6	8	107	
42	313	467	144	12	176	121	18	5	343	109	86	2	35	6	3	32	42	108
14	229	387	117	9	61	182	7	291	7	21	2	46	101	1	18	20	109	
11	121	198	49	3	87	36	3	148	53	20	2	6	1	4	15	7	110	
6	69	125	41	9	38	8	2	1	150	9	11	5	5	4	13	9	111	
46	475	1,085	265	4	79	202	7	5	682	126	122	557	14	28	20	34	112	
11	45	54	18	3	5	39	2	39	19	4	7	13	1	1	2	2	113	
2,088	15,977	10,431	2,543	273	7,287	3,902	837	144	8,641	2,478	4,655	53	763	332	224	530	1,505	114
7	17	17	4	5	20	88	9	442	310	320	1	5	7	8	34	138	115	
4	809	1,376	275	29	1,052	82	5	10	7	5	3	3	3	1	2	2	117	
23	48	15	3	57	1	7	7	10	7	5	3	3	3	1	2	2	118	
23	28	15	4	37	2	5	1	11	9	3	3	3	3	1	6	20	119	
2	143	150	26	163	7	12	2	48	37	29	1	1	3	1	1	1	120	
2	12	51	16	56	3	4	5	13	5	5	264	1	4	4	4	107	121	
2	547	1,011	174	649	68	47	5	342	233	233	264	1	4	4	4	22	122	
660	5,410	4,300	1,404	2,684	1,265	274	58	3,366	889	2,270	26	254	62	157	206	453	123	
20	232	167	9	194	8	20	1	51	46	72	1	4	4	2	5	25	124	
160	275	185	25	203	45	19	5	173	56	97	1	4	1	3	19	21	124	
1	14	69	24	18	14	2	2	13	21	25	9	1	1	1	2	5	125	
15	68	70	25	24	33	2	2	48	14	23	9	13	1	6	6	8	126	
35	405	690	313	293	214	24	9	344	77	402	6	38	2	3	18	45	127	
207	466	207	30	355	33	51	3	171	129	76	8	3	3	8	16	61	128	
5	74	39	1	20	12	3	2	41	4	24	1	3	1	1	7	7	129	
604	4,469	2,351	418	1,509	884	149	36	2,497	527	1,531	8	181	50	133	134	275	130	
294	3,840	1,828	250	1,872	416	249	29	1,507	628	859	13	80	55	17	93	430	131	
27	13	43	20	44	2	2	1	13	8	3	1	1	1	3	4	4	132	
56	516	326	15	299	34	51	6	179	98	126	1	6	2	3	5	74	133	
24	606	260	26	291	56	35	3	262	112	102	2	2	4	5	14	62	134	
104	188	29	1	43	14	10	107	8	38	1	3	4	4	1	5	19	136	
105	1,220	456	26	438	171	72	10	512	147	252	2	40	28	1	25	114	137	
19	932	432	14	560	57	52	6	245	157	183	1	9	7	5	22	95	138	
7	264	77	2	107	8	21	46	42	82	1	1	1	1	3	4	36	139	
1,130	5,911	2,910	597	1,674	2,119	226	48	3,312	646	1,205	13	424	208	42	197	484	140	
15	113	43	1	45	7	2	1	48	16	35	1	1	1	1	4	12	141	
10	60	18	1	2	5	5	5	30	11	18	1	1	1	1	2	6	142	
33	118	34	1	13	17	5	3	105	7	20	4	1	1	1	3	11	143	
105	28	25	15	15	4	4	3	22	5	12	1	1	1	1	3	4	144	
105	1,385	1,338	331	720	274	83	18	982	271	465	2	35	29	20	62	170	145	
37	148	21	2	12	62	3	3	96	5	6	6	7	2	1	4	10	146	
17	74	11	1	9	8	3	1	49	3	9	9	12	1	3	3	3	147	
44	484	247	33	244	49	33	4	220	72	105	1	3	3	7	21	48	148	
18	38	9	6	5	24	2	1	13	1	2	25	1	25	1	1	1	149	
7	55	31	6	23	6	1	4	32	8	14	1	1	1	1	3	6	150	
3	49	20	1	8	9	5	5	24	6	3	2	2	2	12	12	4	151	
131	819	410	83	217	271	21	5	549	62	176	2	34	26	4	29	61	152	
8	54	16	3	13	13	3	1	16	2	11	11	8	12	1	1	6	153	
268	999	291	39	68	962	4	3	310	20	59	3	83	52	2	9	28	154	
36	84	16	9	7	83	1	1	29	2	12	7	7	7	1	5	4	155	
47	226	25	3	18	39	4	3	110	5	17	138	62	62	1	1	14	156	
63	228	33	14	5	109	1	1	46	20	13	1	1	1	1	1	4	157	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.
⁷ Not otherwise specified.

⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.
⁹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING COLUMBUS, OHIO.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	40,353	22,417	9,523	5,522	2,891	2,880	16,044	22,822	1,310	177	3,009	2,160	1,111
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	560	394	60	83	17	17	218	269	40	3	29	24	12
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	153	88	29	24	12	12	91	53	9	.....	14	14	6
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	322	274	14	30	4	4	146	148	25	3	4	6	4
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	64	16	19	28	1	1	11	48	5	.....	9	3	2
6 Professional service.....	2,630	1,913	411	229	77	73	1,152	1,402	68	8	102	59	37
7 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	433	381	29	9	14	10	374	54	4	1	20	17	9
8 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	131	86	25	20	.....	.....	75	55	1	.....	.....	4	.....
9 Artists and teachers of art.....	64	30	14	11	3	3	30	32	2	.....	2	4	2
10 Clergymen.....	162	81	28	32	21	21	34	122	6	.....	2	1	1
11 Dentists.....	82	72	7	3	.....	.....	31	47	3	1	1	.....	.....
12 Electricians.....	171	128	31	11	1	1	89	81	1	.....	7	3	1
13 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	133	92	25	13	.....	.....	57	75	1	.....	.....	4	7
14 Journalists.....	113	85	20	6	2	2	37	72	4	.....	3	3	.....
15 Lawyers.....	407	328	55	19	5	5	122	266	16	3	4	1	2
16 Musicians and teachers of music.....	164	77	31	38	18	18	82	80	2	.....	5	5	3
17 Officials (government).....	138	93	21	15	4	4	22	106	5	.....	1	6	2
18 Physicians and surgeons.....	344	262	59	15	8	8	79	248	16	1	.....	2	1
19 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	223	146	46	30	1	1	90	126	5	2	54	9	7
20 Domestic and personal service.....	8,201	3,698	1,583	1,271	1,649	1,643	3,706	4,137	328	30	892	706	319
21 Barbers and hairdressers.....	393	199	76	45	73	73	133	248	9	3	8	8	6
22 Bartenders.....	371	152	151	39	29	29	226	137	7	1	22	18	7
23 Janitors and sextons.....	248	63	25	42	118	118	48	190	10	.....	9	6	6
24 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	4,682	2,143	820	765	954	954	2,194	2,261	212	15	768	615	260
25 Launderers.....	85	66	12	9	8	3	24	54	5	2	2	1	4
26 Nurses.....	64	43	12	7	2	2	28	33	3	.....	1	.....	.....
27 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	497	154	180	143	20	20	104	864	23	6	6	1	3
28 Servants and waiters.....	703	214	69	49	371	370	491	190	22	.....	48	29	22
29 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	366	222	79	52	13	13	301	64	1	.....	2	1	1
30 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	620	364	129	99	28	28	104	490	24	2	22	17	9
31 Trade and transportation.....	13,939	8,739	3,209	1,341	650	649	5,340	8,137	394	68	542	374	204
32 Agents.....	890	644	164	73	9	9	213	630	39	3	21	15	17
33 Bankers and brokers.....	83	57	16	10	.....	.....	13	66	4	.....	1	.....	.....
34 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	739	500	184	44	.....	.....	324	397	14	4	20	14	23
35 Clerks and copyists ⁸	1,990	1,329	519	112	30	30	1,079	865	38	8	51	42	42
36 Commercial travelers.....	585	432	121	32	.....	.....	127	442	14	2	14	16	11
37 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,295	703	237	111	244	244	543	695	45	12	119	96	29
38 Foremen and overseers.....	134	89	26	18	1	1	14	114	6	.....	.....	.....	2
39 Hostlers.....	282	118	27	28	109	109	177	87	15	3	18	11	3
40 Hucksters and peddlers.....	213	63	34	113	3	8	64	134	11	4	12	7	4
41 Livery stable keepers.....	71	59	6	5	1	1	17	52	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	1,859	1,027	492	317	23	22	422	1,361	74	2	17	21	17
43 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	181	100	49	32	.....	.....	17	156	7	1	4	1	1
44 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	131	91	26	5	9	9	115	14	2	.....	6	4	15
45 Officials of banks and companies.....	268	180	64	23	1	1	47	213	8	.....	2	2	5
46 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	262	70	12	16	164	164	169	83	10	.....	28	12	6
47 Salesmen.....	1,625	1,081	440	90	14	14	847	748	23	7	43	39	26
48 Steam railroad employees.....	2,310	1,441	600	264	5	15	717	1,517	62	14	131	57	42
49 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	135	106	24	2	3	3	112	22	1	.....	7	4	4
50 Street railway employees.....	324	251	47	20	6	6	74	237	11	2	20	13	7
51 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	97	80	13	2	2	2	48	47	2	.....	8	7	3
52 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	162	124	37	1	.....	.....	89	72	.....	1	5	6	2
53 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸	15,023	7,673	4,254	2,598	498	498	5,598	8,877	480	68	1,444	997	479
54 Bakers.....	267	99	70	94	4	4	116	148	3	.....	7	11	2
55 Blacksmiths.....	708	508	198	130	22	22	191	492	25	.....	55	19	18
56 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,005	430	355	211	9	9	692	289	23	1	80	39	35
57 Brassworkers.....	95	47	40	8	.....	.....	70	25	.....	.....	8	4	.....
58 Brewers and maltsters.....	187	14	50	123	.....	.....	46	139	2	.....	6	5	1
59 Butchers.....	306	121	102	80	3	3	98	197	8	3	7	8	10
60 Cabinetmakers.....	135	47	35	53	.....	.....	27	103	4	1	9	8	5
61 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,281	794	257	212	18	18	222	971	78	10	196	175	64
62 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	75	29	29	17	.....	.....	34	40	1	.....	2	1	1
63 Confectioners.....	70	50	13	7	.....	.....	47	23	.....	.....	3	1	.....
64 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	557	318	125	83	31	31	120	417	17	3	28	17	14
65 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	111	77	21	13	.....	.....	25	83	3	.....	8	3	6
66 Iron and steel workers ⁸	1,301	667	321	162	151	151	531	788	22	10	185	50	38
67 Machinists.....	1,098	589	344	162	8	3	439	617	38	4	64	30	19
68 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	929	528	239	153	9	9	146	738	43	2	34	13	10
69 Marble and stone cutters.....	128	44	34	48	2	2	37	84	6	1	22	28	13
70 Masons (brick and stone).....	516	163	149	115	89	89	123	361	24	8	110	162	47
71 Model and pattern makers.....	73	69	14	20	.....	.....	12	58	3	.....	2	2	.....
72 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,099	649	301	111	38	38	431	633	27	8	179	148	43
73 Paper hangers.....	137	104	15	4	14	14	40	88	9	.....	28	20	8

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

COLUMBUS, OHIO.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
917	8,856	20,402	8,427	1,214	25,278	106	206	64	7,846	2,229	3,091	196	30	158	82	503	564	1
9	65	208	217	59	411	.....	8	.....	95	21	19	3	.....	.....	.....	11	5	2
9	45	57	34	8	100	.....	2	.....	25	12	6	3	.....	.....	.....	2	3	3
.....	17	124	142	37	278	.....	1	.....	28	7	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4
.....	3	20	27	14	17	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
8	347	1,302	571	91	1,983	4	19	4	271	173	15	9	3	4	7	37	31	6
6	36	72	16	2	391	.....	.....	.....	15	9	9	.....	1	1	1	6	.....	7
.....	45	65	16	.....	86	.....	1	1	20	13	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	4	8
.....	12	36	16	.....	39	.....	1	.....	11	5	3	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	9
.....	5	82	59	16	101	1	.....	.....	27	12	11	1	1	1	.....	3	4	10
.....	18	45	16	2	72	.....	1	.....	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	73	94	3	.....	129	.....	1	.....	20	13	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	12
1	24	74	50	4	92	.....	3	.....	15	11	3	.....	.....	.....	1	7	1	13
.....	15	68	28	2	87	.....	2	2	9	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	14
.....	17	251	121	17	332	.....	2	1	23	25	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	15
1	35	96	50	2	94	1	1	.....	33	15	7	7	.....	1	.....	3	2	16
.....	3	65	59	5	97	.....	.....	.....	12	11	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	17
.....	22	188	107	23	270	1	3	.....	27	22	10	.....	.....	1	.....	4	1	18
.....	30	134	50	7	147	1	1	.....	45	19	3	.....	1	.....	.....	5	.....	19
179	1,926	3,986	1,779	249	5,332	21	28	12	1,373	347	785	64	5	19	16	94	105	20
3	78	256	53	11	270	.....	4	2	90	7	12	.....	.....	1	.....	8	4	21
.....	125	216	26	2	181	1	1	.....	102	5	55	5	.....	7	1	2	11	22
.....	18	107	105	17	181	.....	.....	.....	82	26	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	23
143	1,177	2,181	1,043	165	3,094	14	7	7	772	169	489	35	2	5	5	41	42	24
.....	12	49	23	1	59	.....	1	.....	7	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	25
.....	9	39	13	2	46	.....	.....	.....	8	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	26
.....	43	307	135	10	173	5	1	2	178	20	75	17	3	3	1	12	7	27
21	247	815	62	12	582	.....	3	.....	45	24	28	1	.....	.....	.....	15	5	28
.....	173	144	46	1	234	1	6	1	38	21	32	.....	.....	2	8	11	20	29
.....	21	355	223	18	392	.....	5	.....	84	51	76	3	.....	1	.....	2	6	30
241	3,142	7,508	2,664	298	9,384	26	88	22	1,964	765	1,166	102	19	90	6	118	189	31
8	141	443	260	41	654	.....	11	2	80	70	56	1	.....	.....	.....	10	9	32
.....	8	41	31	8	57	.....	.....	.....	16	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	33
1	197	409	114	13	511	3	6	1	106	62	39	1	.....	.....	.....	3	7	34
33	719	1,000	215	16	1,360	2	12	.....	287	116	163	1	2	8	1	9	29	35
.....	43	366	162	12	432	1	4	3	59	28	36	2	.....	.....	.....	6	14	36
28	308	683	224	25	944	1	9	2	210	44	64	1	.....	.....	.....	11	11	37
.....	5	91	34	1	90	.....	.....	.....	17	5	21	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	38
.....	86	142	42	6	225	.....	2	.....	26	9	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	39
4	38	107	53	11	66	1	.....	.....	49	5	2	37	6	38	.....	12	2	40
.....	10	39	19	3	60	.....	.....	.....	4	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
5	197	977	588	85	1,049	12	15	1	403	125	110	25	8	42	1	26	42	42
.....	7	93	74	7	100	1	.....	1	55	11	10	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
79	34	10	6	1	100	.....	.....	.....	18	3	8	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	44
.....	16	157	86	8	181	.....	3	2	28	24	23	.....	.....	2	.....	1	4	45
5	89	127	35	5	234	.....	.....	.....	16	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	46
57	556	797	191	15	1,094	1	8	3	265	87	109	1	1	3	2	16	34	47
3	404	1,459	399	26	1,446	4	14	5	251	117	408	26	.....	1	1	11	26	48
1	88	44	2	.....	109	.....	1	.....	11	8	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	49
1	39	222	60	2	257	.....	3	.....	25	14	23	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	50
.....	31	62	3	.....	82	.....	2	.....	1	2	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
5	65	76	16	.....	124	.....	.....	.....	6	7	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	52
480	3,376	7,398	3,196	517	8,168	55	68	26	4,143	923	1,036	18	3	45	53	251	234	53
10	68	141	42	5	103	7	.....	.....	128	7	7	.....	.....	1	1	7	6	54
3	112	376	175	32	378	.....	5	1	182	33	74	.....	.....	1	4	15	15	55
161	490	210	104	39	439	7	4	.....	462	22	30	1	.....	1	5	19	15	56
7	51	82	3	2	47	.....	.....	.....	27	6	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	57
8	24	121	33	.....	14	1	.....	.....	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	58
2	56	167	72	6	124	.....	2	1	142	14	6	.....	.....	2	.....	10	5	59
.....	10	71	40	13	47	.....	.....	.....	70	4	5	.....	.....	1	.....	3	8	60
3	78	588	511	98	812	.....	2	.....	274	104	52	1	.....	.....	2	21	14	61
8	18	44	9	1	29	.....	1	.....	30	5	1	1	.....	1	2	3	2	62
5	29	24	11	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	63
1	59	839	142	15	349	.....	.....	1	101	40	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	8	64
1	8	45	47	9	77	.....	.....	2	21	3	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	65
33	360	728	160	17	817	3	8	2	245	86	94	2	.....	.....	.....	11	26	66
14	316	562	175	26	593	5	9	1	250	75	117	.....	.....	.....	6	20	22	67
.....	51	460	356	60	537	1	4	5	182	92	76	2	1	3	2	10	14	68
3	12	68	42	1	46	.....	.....	2	50	13	9	.....	.....	3	.....	5	.....	69
.....	46	270	172	26	252	2	3	.....	174	39	33	1	.....	1	.....	5	6	70
.....	6	36	24	7	39	.....	.....	.....	18	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	71
12	235	616	211	18	686	2	6	2	245	62	73	1	.....	.....	2	12	8	72
3	15	91	26	1	118	.....	1	.....	7	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

COLUMBUS, OHIO—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
74	Plasterers	140	67	34	15	24	24	31	98	8	3	23	37	14
75	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	389	188	177	22	2	2	223	160	5	1	36	27	13
76	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen..	521	300	172	46	3	3	257	253	10	1	27	16	14
77	Steam boiler makers	145	51	64	30	4	4	45	95	5	5	6	1	8
78	Tailors	353	92	76	183	2	2	118	218	15	2	37	15	5
79	Tin plate and tinware makers	246	121	85	37	3	3	95	141	9	1	22	15	9
80	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	122	59	45	18	—	—	59	58	4	1	10	4	5
81	Tool and cutlery makers	77	37	27	13	—	—	30	42	4	1	14	2	1
82	Upholsterers	220	132	67	20	1	1	111	106	3	—	23	10	4
83	FEMALES ⁷	11,472	6,180	3,294	881	1,117	1,116	8,879	982	1,414	197	921	457	351
84	Agricultural pursuits	6	4	2	—	—	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	—
85	Professional service	1,085	711	286	57	31	30	956	71	51	7	332	38	43
86	Musicians and teachers of music	141	96	35	3	7	7	110	22	9	—	7	6	8
87	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	756	473	222	47	14	14	721	11	22	2	318	23	33
88	Domestic and personal service	5,011	2,302	1,155	539	1,015	1,015	3,397	556	943	115	264	193	124
89	Boarding and lodging house keepers ...	291	184	50	31	26	26	45	74	156	16	—	2	1
90	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	305	170	81	29	25	25	184	26	85	10	4	7	2
91	Laborers (not specified) ⁹	185	93	54	14	24	24	127	19	98	1	16	19	6
92	Laundresses	719	243	136	71	269	269	280	162	259	18	44	34	9
93	Nurses and midwives	354	214	76	49	15	15	250	29	68	7	27	24	16
94	Servants and waitresses	3,034	1,338	743	325	628	628	2,468	217	290	59	168	107	89
95	Trade and transportation	1,992	1,301	610	71	10	10	1,798	90	83	21	78	58	83
96	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁵	344	234	101	9	—	—	319	18	5	2	13	5	10
97	Clerks and copyists ⁵	385	244	118	23	—	—	355	13	12	5	15	13	14
98	Saleswomen	509	322	172	13	2	2	464	16	23	6	19	13	14
99	Stenographers and typewriters ⁵	505	358	137	9	1	1	483	10	8	4	21	19	25
100	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	102	61	40	1	—	—	99	1	2	—	6	8	12
101	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	3,378	1,862	1,241	214	61	61	2,725	263	336	54	247	168	101
102	Bookbinders	87	50	35	1	1	1	82	2	3	—	11	7	—
103	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	467	192	238	37	—	—	452	4	10	1	41	16	15
104	Dressmakers	943	541	315	49	38	38	635	123	157	28	58	46	20
105	Glovmakers	81	65	11	5	—	—	74	5	1	1	10	6	5
106	Lace and embroidery makers	164	77	63	12	2	2	151	3	—	—	—	—	1
107	Milliners	243	166	71	4	2	2	205	25	12	1	29	29	10
108	Seamstresses	532	275	205	38	14	14	421	37	63	11	34	27	13
109	Tailorresses	219	91	103	24	1	1	173	12	31	3	19	10	7
110	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	140	95	37	8	—	—	111	15	10	4	18	11	6

DAYTON, OHIO.

1	MALES²	28,192	14,580	7,758	4,611	1,243	1,220	10,527	16,414	1,105	146	2,125	1,453	793
2	Agricultural pursuits	269	131	62	72	4	4	110	135	23	1	18	17	11
3	Agricultural laborers³	103	50	24	27	2	2	56	34	12	1	8	11	3
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	67	45	5	17	—	—	15	46	6	—	5	5	8
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	80	29	29	20	2	2	34	41	5	—	4	1	—
6	Professional service	1,399	928	290	152	29	29	514	831	50	4	55	21	27
7	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc....	132	88	28	16	—	—	63	66	2	1	2	—	—
8	Clergymen	159	85	31	30	13	13	28	118	13	—	1	—	3
9	Electricians	112	87	25	—	—	—	66	41	5	—	6	—	8
10	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	60	45	11	4	—	—	25	34	1	—	8	—	2
11	Lawyers	170	128	35	6	1	1	50	116	4	—	2	—	—
12	Musicians and teachers of music	98	43	28	23	4	4	40	55	8	—	5	2	1
13	Officials (government)	103	82	15	5	—	—	22	80	1	—	1	1	2
14	Physicians and surgeons	202	157	26	14	5	5	50	139	12	1	—	—	—
15	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	165	82	58	25	2	2	92	70	3	—	31	5	12
16	Domestic and personal service	5,496	2,337	1,313	1,069	777	754	2,460	2,730	272	34	626	495	234
17	Barbers and hairdressers	285	146	85	25	29	29	121	158	5	1	5	2	5
18	Bartenders	247	109	94	22	22	21	152	78	12	5	14	4	8
19	Janitors and sextons	148	45	17	16	70	70	33	101	13	1	5	2	1
20	Laborers (not specified) ⁴	3,565	1,566	811	508	380	380	1,729	1,642	173	21	573	464	212

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

COLUMBUS, OHIO—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
3	12	62	56	7	91		2		26	9	11					1	74
14	155	200	18	2	190			1	78	41	62				1	1	15
23	148	284	54	11	303	1	3	1	143	20	34				2	5	75
2	32	88	22	1	51			1	47	8	31					5	76
4	63	183	74	26	94	14	1	2	151	12	26		2	23	10	12	77
5	62	120	51	7	124	1	1	1	82	14	15					6	79
3	33	58	24	4	69				45	1	10					4	80
3	13	47	10	2	37	2			16	6	10	3				1	81
8	83	97	27	5	133	1	3		60	9	7		1		1	2	82
436	4,717	4,991	1,168	119	7,289	14	64	9	1,994	512	1,213	11	6	14	15	149	182
	1	2	3		4				2								
3	331	643	100	2	741	1	10	1	164	57	65	1	1		2	20	84
2	52	73	13		103		3		23	6	1		1			1	86
	225	463	64	1	487	1	5	1	129	40	59					15	87
155	1,761	2,251	732	84	3,310	5	16	7	803	210	530	3		1	10	58	88
	11	140	124	16	209		2		29	21	24					4	89
	59	154	83	9	191		3		52	22	29					3	90
7	81	69	24	4	117	1		1	28	5	26				1	5	91
8	155	364	167	15	512		1	2	95	20	74	1				7	92
	68	203	75	7	229	1	3		47	22	45					1	93
140	1,375	1,250	224	28	1,965	3	7	4	534	114	324	1		1	9	86	94
44	1,142	723	76	6	1,311	4	17		272	110	210	2	3	6	1	24	95
4	183	147	10		234	1	2		40	17	88		1			8	96
10	229	138	7	1	244	2	2		65	26	29		1			2	97
17	278	192	21	1	324		3		91	25	48		1	4	1	8	98
	325	176	3		359	1	5		48	28	56		1	1		2	99
4	84	14			61		2		6	9	21					3	100
234	1,482	1,372	257	27	1,923	4	21	1	753	135	408	5	2	7	2	47	101
9	51	26	1		51				26	2	6					1	102
103	302	61	1		192		1		195	8	38					14	103
14	216	579	123	11	579	1	8		155	45	121	2		2		12	104
16	60	4	1		65		1		5	2	6			1		1	105
21	79	48	6		79		1		26	10	31					2	106
8	137	85	13		168	2			37	12	13				1	5	107
14	219	235	57	5	289		4	1	118	23	74					7	108
5	67	117	23	5	92	1	1		59	8	47	1	1	2	1		6
13	89	36	2		95				16	1	27						1

DAYTON, OHIO.

601	6,411	14,143	5,988	1,026	15,793	124	148	32	8,355	849	1,881	66	40	139	38	355	372	1
8	50	85	83	43	135	.....	2	.....	91	5	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	7	2
8	25	33	23	14	52	.....	2	.....	34	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	3
.....	5	16	27	19	45	.....	.....	.....	16	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4
.....	20	31	19	10	31	.....	.....	.....	34	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	5
1	226	756	331	85	957	4	18	2	267	61	50	2	.....	1	4	16	14	6
.....	43	54	21	4	88	.....	1	.....	23	11	4	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	7
.....	4	76	46	23	98	.....	1	.....	39	11	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	8	8
.....	49	59	4	.....	87	.....	3	.....	10	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	9
.....	5	46	8	1	45	.....	.....	.....	6	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	10
.....	13	103	43	11	129	.....	1	.....	19	5	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	11
.....	21	54	19	4	47	.....	.....	2	37	7	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	10	44	45	4	82	.....	.....	.....	12	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	5	125	64	8	162	2	.....	.....	23	5	6	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	14
.....	34	84	38	9	84	.....	2	.....	70	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	15
212	1,381	2,516	1,167	210	3,087	47	21	6	1,602	86	473	9	11	21	3	70	60	16
6	76	174	25	8	174	1	3	2	89	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	17
2	68	154	32	1	131	.....	1	.....	83	1	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	9	18
1	15	75	49	8	115	.....	.....	.....	23	3	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
182	1,012	1,455	768	139	1,944	39	14	2	1,086	60	319	5	11	19	11	30	33	20

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

DAYTON, OHIO—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Domestic and personal service—Continued.													
21 Launderers	94	48	17	3	26	4	43	50	1	.....	4	2	.....
22 Restaurant and saloon keepers	336	102	136	82	16	16	52	266	16	2	3	1	.....
23 Servants and waiters	363	98	35	19	216	216	220	120	20	3	17	11	8
24 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	305	148	83	68	6	6	42	238	24	1	3	7	2
25 Trade and transportation	7,535	4,539	1,935	811	250	250	2,843	4,378	264	50	279	100	121
26 Agents	507	356	97	50	4	4	98	379	23	7	16	12	5
27 Bankers and brokers	59	35	10	14	.....	.....	7	41	10	1	.....	.....	8
28 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	515	328	164	23	.....	.....	274	231	10	.....	12	10	17
29 Clerks and copyists ⁷	1,077	777	262	29	9	9	595	461	19	1	28	15	13
30 Commercial travelers	374	273	82	19	.....	.....	72	286	12	4	9	4	3
31 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	870	501	196	77	96	96	276	538	43	13	70	52	17
32 Foremen and overseers	75	40	26	9	.....	.....	23	51	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 Hostlers	170	81	25	18	46	46	109	43	15	3	8	1	1
34 Hucksters and peddlers	128	29	14	81	4	4	36	85	7	.....	8	1	4
35 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	1,100	477	334	273	16	16	205	851	38	6	5	5	7
36 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	66	36	17	13	.....	.....	10	53	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	84	56	20	15	6	6	82	2	.....	.....	7	5	6
38 Officials of banks and companies	150	103	32	15	.....	.....	32	114	3	1	.....	.....	.....
39 Packers and shippers	146	88	47	10	1	1	96	50	.....	.....	21	7	2
40 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	99	31	20	44	44	44	68	23	7	1	5	4	.....
41 Salesmen	869	484	296	83	5	6	415	422	24	8	30	21	20
42 Steam railroad employees	538	323	151	62	2	2	175	338	24	1	19	10	8
43 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	110	87	23	.....	.....	.....	89	19	1	1	7	2	3
44 Street railway employees	292	247	37	6	2	2	61	219	12	.....	19	7	8
45 Telegraph and telephone operators	65	38	27	.....	.....	.....	34	31	.....	.....	1	1	5
46 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	13,493	6,645	4,158	2,507	183	183	4,600	8,340	496	57	1,147	760	400
47 Bakers	217	49	58	109	1	1	83	128	6	.....	6	4	3
48 Blacksmiths	501	236	154	106	5	5	123	348	28	2	26	19	23
49 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	174	38	24	108	4	4	20	130	24	.....	1	6	10
50 Brassworkers	264	104	122	35	8	3	115	138	10	1	16	6	4
51 Brewers and maltsters	57	8	10	44	.....	.....	13	44	.....	.....	4	3	1
52 Butchers	246	55	82	108	1	1	75	158	12	1	12	7	5
53 Cabinetmakers	208	56	48	104	.....	.....	51	147	9	1	21	2	11
54 Carpenters and joiners	1,194	701	250	238	5	5	217	900	68	9	188	101	62
55 Coopers	55	14	15	26	.....	.....	7	43	5	.....	8	4	7
56 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	384	225	89	54	16	16	67	288	24	5	12	9	9
57 Furniture manufactory employees	64	15	27	22	.....	.....	35	28	1	.....	8	4	1
58 Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	58	27	13	18	.....	.....	8	43	7	.....	.....	3	4
59 Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,565	777	501	262	25	25	570	950	39	5	176	92	35
60 Machinists	1,424	740	497	133	4	4	519	865	35	5	95	28	22
61 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	577	348	164	62	3	3	80	471	25	1	10	5	6
62 Marble and stone cutters	107	36	28	42	1	1	13	91	3	.....	14	17	6
63 Masons (brick and stone)	318	89	70	101	58	58	63	223	27	5	56	95	28
64 Model and pattern makers	162	98	39	25	.....	.....	38	122	2	.....	4	3	2
65 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	842	533	229	73	7	7	331	478	30	3	126	99	34
66 Paper and pulp mill operatives	143	89	31	21	2	2	59	78	5	1	10	15	2
67 Paper hangers	89	68	12	9	.....	.....	27	57	4	1	19	14	3
68 Plasterers	75	46	16	6	7	7	16	54	5	.....	17	15	8
69 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	262	121	121	18	2	2	140	115	6	1	19	10	8
70 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	426	242	163	21	.....	.....	142	176	7	1	23	29	9
71 Steam boiler makers	167	78	72	16	1	1	63	99	5	.....	7	5	7
72 Tailors	216	44	69	101	2	2	72	133	10	1	8	10	4
73 Tin plate and tinware makers	151	81	53	16	1	1	47	100	3	1	9	5	3
74 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	378	164	138	74	2	2	207	162	8	1	40	24	15
75 Tool and cutlery makers	166	103	38	25	.....	.....	56	106	4	.....	7	4	1
76 Upholsterers	113	43	51	18	1	1	51	58	3	1	7	4	1
77 Wheelwrights	88	31	27	30	.....	.....	34	46	7	1	4	8	4
78 FEMALE ⁸	7,794	3,868	2,695	742	489	489	6,292	556	836	110	549	295	308
79 Agricultural pursuits	12	.....	6	3	.....	.....	8	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
80 Professional service	694	418	236	35	5	5	638	28	24	4	221	19	40
81 Musicians and teachers of music	102	67	32	3	.....	.....	87	10	4	1	5	3	3
82 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc. ..	519	303	195	20	1	1	500	2	15	2	214	14	30
83 Domestic and personal service	2,643	1,117	734	335	457	457	1,831	280	471	61	121	96	60
84 Boarding and lodging house keepers	87	54	15	15	3	3	11	27	47	2	1	.....	.....
85 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	179	97	47	25	10	10	119	15	40	5	6	2	1
86 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	174	72	56	14	82	32	132	21	21	.....	10	13	4
87 Laundresses	321	120	86	23	92	92	145	57	105	14	18	13	10
88 Nurses and midwives	172	83	44	42	3	3	97	13	57	5	17	13	12
89 Servants and waitresses	1,665	670	477	209	309	309	1,317	127	188	33	67	55	33

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

DAYTON, OHIO—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1	20	56	16	1	52				14	4	2						21	
18	126	237	81	5	118	5			164	5	30			2		22	5	22
	9	161	51	7	307			1	40	4	8	1				1	2	23
		153	113	30	154		1		68	4	73						4	24
132	1,712	3,904	1,559	221	4,787	21	33	6	1,697	229	458	41	11	87	6	78	81	25
1	49	249	179	29	359	1	6	1	78	27	21			5		5	4	26
	1	15	23	20	35		1		15	2	4					1	1	27
1	159	275	72	8	328	1	3		124	11	21			1		5	9	28
33	454	466	112	12	786	1	10	1	175	30	58			1	2	9	9	29
	24	230	113	7	273	1	2		63	15	13			1		2	3	30
8	180	467	181	31	596	2		1	201	12	44	1			1	5	7	31
	8	41	25	1	40	2			14	7	10					1	1	32
3	44	84	34	4	127				28	2	12					6	1	33
4	19	66	35	4	33				31	1	7	13		32		1	34	
2	80	615	347	55	493	7	1		425	39	41	26	5	31	1	15	16	35
	8	27	31	2	36				21	2	2							36
40	40	2	1	1	62				9	7	4			4		2		37
	11	85	46	8	103	1	1		28	5	10			1				38
15	81	38	11	1	89	1			44	1	5			1		3	2	39
1	33	48	17		75				14	1	7					2		40
18	272	433	130	10	490	4	5	1	280	25	33	1		9		8	13	41
1	79	342	102	13	325		2	1	50	18	130			1		4	7	42
1	74	35			87		1		15	3	2					1	1	43
1	30	224	36	1	249				22	5	10					2	4	44
	25	34	6		38				13	5	5					1		45
248	3,042	6,882	2,848	467	6,827	52	74	18	4,698	468	883	14	18	27	25	179	210	46
7	58	123	22	7	50				154	2	2		1		1	2	5	47
4	82	238	148	29	241	1	4	1	174	15	48				1	6	10	48
	10	52	71	41	42	3	2		104	9	3	1	3			1	7	49
3	76	164	20	1	107		1		101	11	34			1	1	1	1	50
	9	34	10	4	3	1			48		2					3		51
5	40	144	50	7	58			1	182					3		3	1	52
2	27	105	57	17	56	4			135		4			3		3	3	53
3	85	574	448	81	706			3	393	24	33		1	1	3	18	12	54
	1	19	17	18	14	1	3		33		1					5	1	55
2	34	223	112	12	241				78	21	34	1	1		1		4	56
5	24	28	7		15	1	1		44									57
	2	22	8		27				27	1	1					1		58
19	439	905	189	12	803	16	10	2	470	54	168		2	2	2	15	19	59
10	584	777	237	15	744	5	15	3	435	80	85	2		4	2	18	33	60
	26	312	210	29	351	1	1		151	27	29		1			8		61
	5	56	39	7	37	1		2	36	8	15	2				4	2	62
	24	166	109	19	147				140	4	16	1				3	7	63
	39	78	39	6	98	1		1	41	12	4					2	3	64
17	178	438	181	26	539	1	3		228	26	30				3	6	6	65
3	40	65	32	3	91	1			36	1	10					1	3	66
2	16	43	27	1	68		1		12	3	3		1				1	67
	6	34	31	4	53		2		10		5					3	2	68
5	96	131	30		122	1	4		58	17	53					3	4	69
12	181	193	83	7	242		3		130	13	27					5	5	70
1	48	93	23	2	79		1		52	9	23					1	2	71
4	50	93	40	29	46	5	1		142	4	6	1	1	3	2	5		72
3	33	78	31	6	82		1		53	2	10					2	2	73
41	123	152	55	7	166	2	1		171	4	15			3		5	11	74
2	38	96	29	1	103			1	29	14	12				2	3		75
1	29	66	17		44				59	4	3					2	1	76
4	17	41	20	6	31		1		47	5	3					1		77
395	3,510	3,029	745	106	4,350	53	40	12	2,247	178	620	1	3	21	4	112	153	78
	2	5	5		3				6	3								79
1	239	373	73	8	423	3	4	1	148	27	50	1			1	13	23	80
	50	36	16		67	1	1		19	7	4					2	1	81
	173	293	47	6	305	1	3	1	119	15	45	1			1	8	20	82
107	1,034	1,068	362	66	1,567	2	20		650	53	267		2	2	3	33	44	83
		38	44	5	57	1	1		17	1	6					3	1	84
	43	87	40	9	107		1		45	5	16					4	1	85
14	83	56	18	2	104		1		52	3	10			1		1	2	86
	78	165	61	7	208		4		56	4	40				2	2	5	87
	19	80	60	11	86		4		48	5	19					3	7	88
84	807	616	124	32	976	1	8		420	34	175		2	1	1	20	27	89

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

DAYTON, OHIO—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
90 Trade and transportation.....	1,389	902	432	48	7	7	1,253	56	73	7	65	45	44
91 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	184	114	64	5	1	1	175	6	3	.....	11	3	5
92 Clerks and copyists ⁷	208	147	55	4	2	2	196	7	4	1	13	4	4
93 Packers and shippers.....	182	141	41	.....	.....	.....	162	16	3	1	24	8	5
94 Saleswomen.....	330	181	134	13	2	2	303	9	17	1	12	13	8
95 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	333	226	97	10	.....	.....	326	2	5	.....	10	10	20
96 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	3,056	1,428	1,287	321	20	20	2,562	191	265	38	242	136	64
97 Bookbinders.....	85	58	25	2	.....	.....	81	.....	3	1	11	4	3
98 Boxmakers (paper).....	97	56	33	8	.....	.....	95	1	1	.....	7	5	4
99 Dressmakers.....	670	354	259	48	9	9	492	61	104	13	27	38	18
100 Iron and steel workers ⁷	62	41	20	1	.....	.....	55	3	3	1	1	2	1
101 Milliners.....	185	122	53	8	2	2	147	21	17	.....	10	12	8
102 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	63	47	12	4	.....	.....	60	1	2	.....	.....	2	.....
103 Seamstresses.....	453	195	206	45	7	7	353	34	61	5	35	17	7
104 Tailoresses.....	122	46	62	14	.....	.....	88	16	16	2	15	5	2
105 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	870	262	443	164	1	1	786	39	34	11	119	36	12

DENVER, COLO.

1	MALES ²	43,022	20,383	9,442	11,499	1,698	1,402	15,930	25,230	1,639	223	3,498	2,901	1,576
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	1,104	466	259	374	5	5	474	568	55	7	96	102	55
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	381	146	74	159	2	2	246	110	23	3	62	60	19
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	294	143	45	104	2	2	88	191	14	1	11	21	25
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	157	50	37	69	1	1	42	108	5	2	8	8	2
6	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	170	74	78	18	.....	.....	48	111	10	1	4	6	6
7	Professional service.....	3,649	2,332	672	594	51	47	1,162	2,329	145	13	204	116	97
8	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	146	87	36	21	2	2	77	65	4	.....	16	18	6
9	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	138	66	35	36	1	1	57	77	3	1	7	5	6
10	Artists and teachers of art.....	84	42	11	30	1	1	35	47	2	.....	5	9	1
11	Clergymen.....	246	124	39	69	14	13	70	164	12	.....	5	2	4
12	Dentists.....	130	104	20	11	.....	.....	42	85	3	.....	2	1	1
13	Electricians.....	214	134	55	14	1	1	110	98	5	1	16	12	8
14	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	388	269	61	58	.....	.....	122	249	15	2	26	15	15
15	Journalists.....	181	123	31	24	3	3	62	113	6	.....	10	2	7
16	Lawyers.....	745	556	125	60	4	4	199	516	26	4	4	7	14
17	Literary and scientific persons.....	174	100	37	37	.....	.....	74	93	6	1	5	8	4
18	Musicians and teachers of music.....	246	94	47	87	18	17	97	135	12	2	25	18	7
19	Officials (government).....	193	119	46	25	3	3	33	155	4	1	3	2	2
20	Physicians and surgeons.....	515	354	82	75	3	1	108	375	32	.....	7	7	7
21	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	201	127	28	45	1	1	69	121	11	.....	72	7	14
22	Domestic and personal service.....	7,665	2,607	1,855	2,530	1,173	923	3,503	3,791	325	46	975	791	360
23	Barbers and hairdressers.....	469	223	94	109	43	40	158	291	18	2	34	18	8
24	Bartenders.....	294	89	92	107	5	6	148	131	15	.....	21	13	8
25	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	71	36	9	25	1	1	11	56	2	2	1	.....	.....
26	Hotel keepers.....	101	49	17	35	.....	.....	19	74	7	1	4	3	1
27	Janitors and sextons.....	284	78	19	81	106	106	65	199	16	4	13	9	7
28	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	3,785	1,340	674	1,468	303	297	1,943	1,688	142	12	595	625	281
29	Laundresses.....	349	76	36	24	213	6	182	158	7	2	8	4	3
30	Restaurant keepers.....	147	64	26	51	11	2	29	111	5	2	3	4	1
31	Saloon keepers.....	292	58	55	174	5	5	43	235	13	1	2	.....	3
32	Servants and waiters.....	1,286	346	187	312	441	411	729	470	73	14	164	93	29
33	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	389	167	102	108	12	12	68	300	18	3	15	13	10
34	Trade and transportation.....	17,010	9,261	3,932	3,519	298	267	6,132	10,233	547	98	812	663	436
35	Agents.....	1,586	1,033	282	265	6	6	384	1,107	81	14	37	48	21
36	Bankers and brokers.....	511	329	90	91	1	1	38	385	25	5	2	4	11
37	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	988	569	245	173	1	.....	416	539	27	6	56	44	45
38	Clerks and copyists ⁷	2,032	1,237	524	262	9	9	1,030	949	41	12	78	72	59
39	Commercial travelers.....	582	384	116	80	2	2	147	408	21	6	18	13	3
40	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,602	823	359	343	77	77	628	908	51	15	170	113	55
41	Foremen and overseers.....	164	76	25	32	1	1	21	134	9	.....	10	7	2
42	Hostlers.....	137	70	27	26	14	14	95	33	9	.....	18	7	3
43	Hucksters and peddlers.....	323	42	18	262	1	1	65	241	14	3	10	15	6
44	Livery stable keepers.....	71	51	11	11	.....	.....	17	52	2	.....	2	1	2
45	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	2,541	1,158	545	814	24	3	539	1,895	96	11	43	29	52
46	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	291	138	58	100	5	5	22	260	9	.....	7	9	8
47	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	289	151	106	25	7	7	273	14	2	.....	25	36	23
48	Officials of banks and companies.....	550	340	134	74	1	1	93	445	11	1	5	4	1
49	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	191	35	25	35	96	92	99	80	11	1	17	15	5
50	Salesmen.....	2,071	1,127	618	315	11	8	1,144	875	42	10	138	90	58

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

DAYTON, OHIO—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
58	778	493	53	7	910	35	5	4	263	37	83	.....	.....	7	.....	18	27	90
1	91	85	7	.....	115	3	.....	2	34	5	16	.....	.....	1	.....	1	7	91
10	117	74	7	.....	149	3	.....	.....	31	7	13	.....	.....	1	.....	2	2	92
28	124	80	.....	.....	141	1	.....	.....	26	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	93
9	192	120	8	1	183	1	1	1	94	4	30	.....	.....	5	.....	3	8	94
8	203	126	1	.....	227	27	4	1	41	17	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	95
229	1,457	1,090	252	25	1,447	13	11	7	1,180	58	220	.....	1	12	.....	48	59	96
1	48	32	4	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	22	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97
4	71	19	3	.....	56	.....	1	.....	25	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	98
16	152	88	111	7	362	5	2	5	186	16	72	.....	1	.....	.....	11	10	99
8	89	16	1	.....	41	3	.....	.....	7	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	100
5	90	68	18	4	124	2	1	.....	36	8	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	101
1	37	22	3	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	102
13	192	184	56	8	202	.....	3	.....	169	.....	51	.....	.....	1	.....	10	9	103
5	31	62	23	1	46	.....	.....	.....	60	1	7	.....	.....	1	.....	3	4	104
183	550	170	14	3	263	2	1	1	534	8	24	.....	.....	9	.....	16	12	105

DENVER, COLO.

589	7,461	23,211	10,067	1,198	21,760	369	968	196	5,387	4,325	3,990	567	149	636	2,227	1,076	1,432	1
20	188	483	331	75	471	13	28	4	193	118	97	58	.....	6	49	30	37	2
11	106	160	79	24	148	4	7	3	59	46	26	31	.....	11	30	14	10	3
.....	30	126	104	29	145	3	11	1	42	20	28	22	.....	.....	13	4	5	4
.....	18	63	66	9	51	2	2	.....	52	19	9	5	.....	.....	5	6	6	5
8	13	83	60	5	74	2	5	.....	27	26	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	11	6
2	415	2,083	975	145	2,379	17	83	7	293	333	218	24	14	18	66	67	130	7
1	41	85	13	3	89	.....	3	.....	8	19	14	3	.....	1	2	2	5	8
.....	40	64	39	5	67	.....	7	.....	15	22	5	1	.....	.....	4	9	8	9
.....	15	54	15	.....	43	.....	2	.....	7	8	3	3	.....	.....	7	4	2	10
.....	12	120	92	20	137	4	5	1	24	22	25	1	3	4	8	5	7	11
.....	6	92	29	2	105	.....	2	.....	6	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	12
.....	77	125	8	.....	135	.....	7	.....	23	14	18	1	.....	.....	4	2	8	13
.....	209	111	12	.....	269	1	5	2	23	40	15	.....	.....	.....	9	6	17	14
.....	21	111	45	3	126	.....	5	.....	12	19	7	2	1	.....	6	.....	3	15
.....	33	442	232	37	559	.....	18	.....	37	64	44	.....	1	1	4	.....	21	16
.....	85	97	35	7	100	1	2	.....	20	26	9	1	.....	.....	2	5	17	17
1	34	144	56	11	111	3	3	.....	55	31	5	.....	2	.....	6	10	12	18
.....	8	83	83	7	121	.....	2	.....	9	22	26	1	.....	.....	4	5	3	19
.....	15	297	163	32	356	4	16	1	37	27	28	2	1	5	7	9	22	20
.....	19	129	47	5	128	.....	3	.....	15	15	12	1	5	7	8	5	7	21
98	1,428	4,122	1,634	177	3,507	71	111	32	934	489	952	239	10	60	614	444	202	22
1	65	312	85	2	261	.....	11	2	91	21	19	5	2	6	18	21	10	23
.....	56	192	41	.....	95	6	6	3	77	14	40	6	.....	4	25	6	12	24
.....	4	25	33	6	37	.....	.....	.....	11	9	8	.....	.....	.....	3	3	2	25
.....	4	45	44	6	49	.....	1	.....	16	9	12	.....	.....	.....	4	3	5	26
1	24	135	104	19	180	1	2	.....	22	32	13	2	.....	1	25	2	4	27
66	847	1,834	783	96	1,626	26	56	20	402	242	593	172	3	35	440	82	88	28
3	44	202	99	.....	81	2	6	1	15	5	12	.....	.....	1	10	211	5	29
.....	12	92	34	8	66	7	3	.....	35	11	7	3	.....	.....	3	7	5	30
.....	5	163	94	6	62	9	5	.....	79	12	55	28	11	4	21	10	4	31
17	281	775	177	14	764	12	12	4	127	85	101	14	2	5	51	86	33	32
1	20	238	112	16	179	4	7	.....	41	37	76	5	.....	1	10	4	23	33
318	3,112	9,394	3,652	376	9,530	114	416	78	1,851	1,658	1,427	162	88	335	538	256	557	34
1	133	806	539	88	1,038	5	46	4	162	156	79	3	11	13	18	17	39	35
.....	15	202	230	64	330	1	13	2	50	51	30	.....	1	2	3	16	12	36
24	347	485	121	11	670	3	31	7	116	124	60	.....	.....	4	21	10	42	37
38	614	1,086	266	20	1,246	5	61	6	181	205	166	.....	1	11	50	28	72	38
.....	50	363	147	2	386	4	12	2	58	56	27	.....	1	5	4	5	22	39
26	330	869	340	19	896	4	34	10	191	128	159	11	1	7	91	19	51	40
.....	11	94	57	.....	77	.....	2	.....	12	15	34	2	.....	1	12	1	5	41
1	23	77	31	.....	84	.....	3	.....	12	12	17	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3	42
4	41	187	73	13	43	13	1	.....	13	10	12	.....	88	25	102	8	5	43
.....	2	41	26	2	.....	.....	2	.....	5	6	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	44
7	214	1,412	788	104	1,166	46	52	11	407	248	178	31	37	133	73	80	79	45
.....	14	153	115	9	144	4	.....	.....	45	45	15	4	.....	4	13	1	5	46
165	106	14	3	.....	158	2	7	2	25	34	23	1	2	3	13	5	14	47
.....	28	343	168	5	342	1	18	2	42	74	46	1	.....	1	6	4	13	48
2	45	111	25	4	126	.....	2	.....	16	10	15	1	.....	1	4	10	3	49
83	660	1,138	215	16	1,135	18	54	12	267	217	148	2	11	30	74	21	82	50

⁵Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶Includes all other foreign countries.⁷See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

DENVER, COLO.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
51 Steam railroad employees.....	1,815	929	483	373	30	29	546	1,195	66	8	103	93	55	
52 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	230	160	49	21	1	1	162	63	5	3	18	11	7	
53 Street railway employees.....	514	335	67	111	1	1	95	402	14	3	32	12	13	
54 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	70	40	21	9	1	1	35	32	2	1	1	6	1	
55 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	172	101	54	16	1	1	100	67	4	1	6	11	5	
56 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	13,594	5,717	3,224	4,482	171	160	4,659	8,309	567	59	1,411	1,229	628	
57 Bakers.....	259	76	62	120	1	1	115	138	5	1	24	8	9	
58 Blacksmiths.....	500	155	142	198	5	5	161	312	26	1	51	38	15	
59 Bookbinders.....	59	22	23	14	2	1	35	22	1	1	1	4	7	
60 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	272	67	27	176	2	1	74	176	20	2	16	12	14	
61 Brewers and maltsters.....	114	4	25	85	2	2	32	79	2	1	1	7	3	
62 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	146	72	36	37	1	1	56	86	3	1	42	28	3	
63 Butchers.....	318	103	102	112	1	1	104	205	8	1	28	18	9	
64 Cabinetmakers.....	134	23	17	94	17	17	80	95	9	9	11	0	7	
65 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,464	727	261	459	2	2	305	1,060	90	9	255	242	121	
66 Confectioners.....	110	45	23	40	2	2	44	62	4	1	8	5	1	
67 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	676	303	169	199	5	5	186	468	21	1	62	43	22	
68 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	133	47	40	46	2	2	56	68	7	2	8	2	6	
69 Iron and steel workers ⁷	419	169	124	120	6	6	183	227	7	2	39	28	18	
70 Machinists.....	943	392	300	246	2	2	443	466	32	2	87	44	40	
71 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	1,145	685	168	288	4	3	202	887	52	4	27	34	18	
72 Marble and stone cutters.....	211	35	56	118	2	2	74	126	11	1	44	55	11	
73 Masons (brick and stone).....	454	146	68	174	66	66	122	309	17	6	91	117	42	
74 Miners and quarrymen.....	1,069	599	193	267	10	4	346	660	66	7	92	93	63	
75 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	735	364	178	186	7	7	292	388	50	5	122	100	40	
76 Paper hangers.....	106	63	28	13	2	2	36	67	3	1	24	14	3	
77 Photographers.....	98	56	14	26	2	2	33	62	2	1	8	4	1	
78 Plasterers.....	135	58	32	39	6	6	26	95	11	3	19	41	13	
79 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	382	133	152	94	3	3	168	205	8	1	44	38	19	
80 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	675	385	201	84	5	5	325	336	11	3	60	61	19	
81 Saw and planing mill employees.....	68	35	11	21	1	1	31	34	3	1	6	3	3	
82 Steam boiler makers.....	152	55	49	4	2	2	100	92	18	2	10	12	6	
83 Tailors.....	451	55	53	340	3	3	132	299	18	2	27	35	18	
84 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	148	51	56	41	1	1	62	80	5	1	12	9	6	
85 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	247	56	77	113	1	1	100	135	12	1	31	11	2	
86 Upholsterers.....	124	54	32	38	1	1	62	65	7	1	7	4	6	
87 FEMALES ²	12,244	5,438	3,383	2,640	783	778	7,933	1,892	2,139	280	1,271	1,140	640	
88 Agricultural pursuits.....	22	10	3	9	1	1	4	7	9	2	4	1	1	
89 Professional service.....	1,695	1,134	403	142	16	16	1,274	231	166	24	450	102	131	
90 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	71	50	14	5	2	2	32	30	5	4	14	8	5	
91 Artists and teachers of art.....	98	76	16	6	1	1	56	26	15	1	5	6	7	
92 Musicians and teachers of music.....	255	159	63	24	9	9	160	51	33	8	13	27	18	
93 Physicians and surgeons.....	102	72	15	15	1	1	41	30	30	1	1	2	3	
94 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	1,027	677	267	79	4	4	899	55	68	5	412	56	97	
95 Domestic and personal service.....	5,597	1,729	1,343	1,799	726	725	3,312	942	1,185	158	449	379	239	
96 Barbers and hairdressers.....	109	46	39	10	14	14	71	17	15	6	12	9	8	
97 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	526	284	112	113	17	17	77	182	220	47	4	1	7	
98 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	277	134	66	66	11	11	136	40	95	6	16	11	15	
99 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	182	42	43	35	62	62	62	54	59	7	29	28	6	
100 Laundresses.....	633	159	173	153	148	147	277	148	188	20	56	50	24	
101 Nurses and midwives.....	619	290	145	166	18	18	361	92	156	10	87	78	51	
102 Servants and waitresses.....	3,138	728	738	1,231	441	441	2,293	378	409	58	240	196	124	
103 Trade and transportation.....	2,403	1,295	822	279	7	7	1,899	227	246	31	131	140	126	
104 Agents.....	82	57	17	7	1	1	30	18	30	4	7	2	1	
105 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	293	175	90	27	1	1	244	28	19	2	16	12	14	
106 Clerks and copyists ⁷	305	176	97	29	3	3	248	25	29	3	17	11	20	
107 Merchants and dealers.....	150	61	30	59	1	1	25	50	71	4	1	3	2	
108 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	81	28	45	7	1	1	79	1	1	1	3	9	4	
109 Saleswomen.....	777	380	314	82	1	1	661	56	53	7	45	60	46	
110 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	546	337	170	39	1	1	494	22	24	6	41	34	28	
111 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	112	58	47	7	1	1	100	3	7	2	1	6	9	
112 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	2,527	1,270	812	411	34	30	1,444	485	533	65	237	225	144	
113 Dressmakers.....	1,269	634	398	220	17	17	625	286	321	37	92	109	61	
114 Milliners.....	295	165	90	40	2	2	232	34	25	4	37	36	25	
115 Printers and bookbinders.....	85	41	38	4	2	2	67	10	6	2	10	4	9	
116 Seamstresses.....	384	202	114	56	12	8	198	66	107	13	47	39	28	
117 Tailoresses.....	129	47	47	35	1	1	80	21	26	2	14	9	4	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

DENVER, COLO.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent- age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent- age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
2 4 1 3	214 106 30 17 49	1,214 110 391 46 104	340 7 90 46 15	11 ----- ----- ----- 1	958 160 336 40 102	3 1 ----- ----- 1	40 4 9 4 5	6 ----- 4 ----- -----	151 21 25 2 14	158 18 39 6 15	302 12 44 10 23	13 1 ----- ----- -----	8 1 ----- ----- -----	85 2 42 4 3	17 1 8 ----- 3	74 9 9 4 55	51 52 53 54 56		
151	2,318	7,129	3,475	425	5,873	154	330	75	2,116	1,727	1,236	84	37	217	960	279	506	56	
5 5 4 2 2	71 102 23 20 18	135 264 29 110 66	41 124 2 107 26	5 10 1 29 2	76 160 22 68 4	5 3 ----- 5 1	4 11 ----- 2 1	1 5 1 ----- -----	95 73 14 74 99	24 65 10 21 1	11 86 5 22 3	1 2 1 2 -----	2 5 ----- 20 -----	22 66 3 38 -----	8 10 3 8 3	9 12 3 4 2	57 58 59 60 61		
1 ----- 2 1	33 55 10 91 26	85 219 68 697 54	24 39 48 583 25	3 2 8 84 2	72 103 23 744 47	2 1 5 2 1	5 5 3 46 3	5 ----- ----- 7 1	80 123 38 160 23	11 25 10 198 6	21 23 3 95 7	2 6 ----- 4 6	1 2 ----- 1 -----	7 7 3 7 1	8 5 43 138 3	4 4 1 19 8	9 11 5 43 4	62 63 64 65 66	
1 2 8	70 27 122 306 50	429 59 215 455 567	163 86 67 149 468	11 9 3 17 56	307 47 174 394 688	5 1 2 5 15	13 4 15 26 28	4 1 76 1 2	80 76 54 143 90	111 15 64 152 151	82 7 38 88 73	2 1 ----- 2 3	3 2 1 1 4	35 4 35 64 24	9 6 5 22 28	25 5 11 42 33	67 68 69 70 71		
1 ----- 2 10 1	29 49 98 125 18	125 241 457 428 67	53 148 436 156 16	3 13 63 9 2	37 212 604 371 65	2 2 9 4 1	8 6 23 24 4	3 ----- 5 7 -----	24 34 74 86 6	68 80 145 85 9	33 62 107 58 9	7 1 4 ----- -----	----- ----- 2 1 3	12 37 37 42 6	8 11 22 16 -----	19 18 37 35 8	72 73 74 75 76		
1 3 17 1	11 5 67 205 9	59 68 258 377 41	25 56 51 68 17	1 9 2 5 -----	57 64 136 390 36	----- 2 15 1 -----	8 1 6 4 -----	13 38 79 8 -----	13 18 61 74 8	28 85 85 49 6	11 28 28 18 6	----- ----- 2 2 -----	----- ----- 2 2 -----	6 5 7 23 6	3 2 6 7 2	4 2 26 24 2	77 78 79 80 81		
2 11 2 7 1	41 69 31 55 31	82 247 81 141 65	26 92 28 37 24	1 27 3 3 2	55 108 51 57 54	1 38 2 14 4	8 3 2 4 -----	21 104 33 89 29	24 33 16 13 17	21 14 18 11 4	21 33 18 5 4	----- 9 2 5 -----	1 09 5 29 2	17 85 6 4 6	1 15 5 11 -----	8 12 8 10 6	82 83 84 85 86		
277	3,941	6,110	1,714	124	6,207	88	317	56	1,299	988	1,458	45	21	67	1,006	230	462	87	
1 5	3 506	5 960	11 200	2 8	10 1,151	----- 3	1 49	----- 5	4 89	1 158	2 124	3 -----	----- 1	----- 4	1 25	----- 24	----- 62	88 89	
4 1 ----- 3	30 61 96 9 318	36 13 126 57 600	1 13 29 31 96	1 1 2 4 -----	52 76 168 73 681	----- 1 ----- 2 -----	2 1 4 2 35	3 7 14 7 55	6 6 80 8 92	2 3 7 4 96	2 3 7 4 96	----- ----- 1 -----	1 2 1 -----	1 6 2 13	1 1 7 11	3 15 2 40	90 91 92 93 94		
120	1,612	2,778	978	70	2,444	45	98	21	673	347	804	28	3	27	792	115	200	95	
----- ----- 10 15 ----- 94	51 11 26 41 183 115 1,177	50 303 145 88 277 307 1,546	8 190 99 42 140 181 280	----- 20 5 ----- 11 11 18	60 301 145 102 303 307 1,165	----- 4 3 2 7 4 29	13 9 2 11 11 11	2 1 32 1 83 67 399	8 48 17 27 76 166	9 39 39 43 28 104 78 449	17 70 17 28 4 10	1 ----- 12 4 ----- 2	----- 2 2 1 1 8 19	3 14 16 6 49 19 675	2 15 7 1 14 18 61	5 9 98 99 100 101 102			
----- ----- 48 39 ----- 41	----- ----- 28 452 256 61 727	----- ----- 5 264 275 49 1,332	----- ----- 17 9 1 384	----- 1 1 1 35	----- 29 381 337 58 1,300	----- 1 4 4 ----- 21	----- 5 20 17 3 88	----- 5 4 4 ----- 16	----- 98 44 ----- 284	----- 82 52 11 250	----- 106 64 23 254	----- 5 1 ----- 10	----- 7 ----- ----- 8	----- 28 9 2 119	----- 11 5 3 61	----- 31 19 12 101	----- 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112		
5 12 ----- 41	7 125 147 7 ----- 280 153 41 77 31	46 150 128 89 ----- 766 116 39 210 69	28 10 13 48 ----- 219 19 7 12 22	1 ----- 4 ----- 16	58 176 179 61 ----- 651 165 43 210 47	----- 1 2 7 ----- 5 3 3 7	2 15 13 3 ----- 39 21 4 10 2	1 2 32 1 ----- 4 3 3 1	2 25 32 23 ----- 146 26 13 31 20	4 31 17 20 ----- 123 32 9 34 7	11 23 29 12 ----- 130 25 6 49 14	----- ----- 1 ----- ----- 1 5 4 2 7	----- ----- 7 ----- ----- 4 1 2 9	----- 5 14 4 18 9	----- 5 2 3 9 3	----- 10 15 8 12 117			

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING
DES MOINES, IOWA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	19,366	11,279	3,764	3,673	650	648	6,868	11,767	610	121	2,168	1,633	544
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	833	527	145	145	16	16	356	438	34	5	84	68	23
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	327	205	67	44	11	11	244	71	0	3	57	41	13
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	307	207	45	51	4	4	57	234	14	2	18	14	8
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	121	60	20	40	1	1	29	87	5	.....	4	8	.....
6 Professional service.....	1,370	987	214	147	22	22	391	933	30	7	74	30	10
7 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	55	39	13	2	2	2	36	19	1	.....	4	2	.....
8 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	40	31	5	4	.....	.....	18	22	.....	.....	1	1	.....
9 Clergymen.....	177	118	21	31	7	7	21	150	5	1	3	3	1
10 Dentists.....	61	48	10	3	.....	.....	25	32	4	.....	1	1	.....
11 Electricians.....	89	71	12	4	2	2	35	52	2	.....	5	4	1
12 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	40	21	11	8	.....	.....	9	29	2	.....	2	2	1
13 Journalists.....	72	53	14	5	.....	.....	25	46	1	.....	3	3	2
14 Lawyers.....	255	198	41	14	2	2	75	171	7	2	5	1	2
15 Musicians and teachers of music.....	64	35	11	12	6	6	34	28	1	1	6	1	.....
16 Officials (government).....	135	97	24	14	.....	.....	12	120	2	1	6	6	4
17 Physicians and surgeons.....	204	150	24	27	3	3	43	151	10	.....	1	1	1
18 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	121	94	16	11	.....	.....	41	77	2	1	40	1	14
19 Domestic and personal service.....	3,560	1,805	572	730	453	452	1,424	1,955	150	31	611	524	151
20 Barbers and hairdressers.....	224	120	34	19	51	51	66	147	9	2	14	3	2
21 Bartenders.....	65	24	15	26	.....	.....	18	45	.....	2	15	29	1
22 Janitors and sextons.....	175	84	21	34	36	36	25	145	5	.....	8	7	2
23 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	2,239	1,216	379	476	168	168	941	1,161	116	21	512	449	131
24 Launderers.....	70	34	8	20	2	1	26	40	4	.....	4	1	1
25 Restaurant keepers.....	45	23	7	13	2	2	15	26	3	1	3	.....	.....
26 Saloon keepers.....	60	18	15	26	1	1	12	47	1	.....	10	8	.....
27 Servants and waiters.....	407	139	42	56	170	170	250	147	11	4	28	15	6
28 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	150	76	34	34	6	6	19	127	3	1	12	4	6
29 Trade and transportation.....	7,447	4,788	1,509	1,132	68	68	2,592	4,645	175	35	880	296	132
30 Agents.....	736	566	107	62	1	1	171	527	32	6	17	18	7
31 Bankers and brokers.....	94	70	10	14	.....	.....	8	82	3	1	2	1	1
32 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	413	279	97	37	.....	.....	207	199	5	2	9	11	11
33 Clerks and copyists ⁸	782	512	187	80	3	3	412	358	11	1	25	28	25
34 Commercial travelers.....	615	430	122	60	3	3	136	465	12	2	13	14	4
35 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,053	751	175	106	21	21	362	657	28	11	180	116	31
36 Foremen and overseers.....	65	35	13	16	1	1	16	48	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 Hostlers.....	47	31	8	8	.....	.....	27	19	1	.....	2	1	.....
38 Hucksters and peddlers.....	134	12	1	120	1	1	41	89	4	.....	3	8	4
39 Livery stable keepers.....	57	40	11	6	.....	.....	21	35	1	.....	2	.....	1
40 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	978	493	200	281	4	4	200	737	34	7	14	13	7
41 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	97	61	14	22	.....	.....	13	84	.....	.....	2	8	2
42 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	69	40	19	8	2	2	66	8	.....	.....	3	6	6
43 Officials of banks and companies.....	290	206	58	26	.....	.....	42	240	6	2	.....	1	2
44 Salesmen.....	831	504	214	112	1	1	440	376	13	2	37	17	9
45 Steam railroad employees.....	705	410	168	123	4	4	208	478	14	5	48	41	14
46 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	190	65	22	3	.....	.....	71	17	2	.....	4	3	3
47 Street railway employees.....	155	105	23	22	.....	.....	31	123	1	.....	9	5	2
48 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	54	35	15	4	.....	.....	31	21	2	.....	4	.....	2
49 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	6,156	3,222	1,324	1,519	91	90	2,105	3,796	212	43	1,014	715	208
50 Bakers.....	111	54	25	31	1	1	56	53	2	.....	5	4	1
51 Blacksmiths.....	197	114	41	40	2	2	52	139	6	.....	12	11	7
52 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	66	17	9	37	3	3	14	46	4	2	2	2	.....
53 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	96	59	20	17	.....	.....	35	58	3	.....	11	18	2
54 Butchers.....	147	63	43	39	2	2	50	92	5	.....	8	9	4
55 Carpenters and joiners.....	799	563	95	135	6	6	136	613	47	3	233	161	49
56 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	264	154	46	59	5	5	61	199	2	2	20	13	8
57 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	79	45	18	16	.....	.....	29	48	1	1	7	5	4
58 Iron and steel workers ⁸	135	71	41	22	1	1	65	65	4	1	8	13	3
59 Machinists.....	222	109	73	39	1	1	107	108	6	1	12	10	5
60 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	440	256	95	87	2	2	66	361	13	.....	11	21	5
61 Masons (brick and stone).....	232	124	35	62	11	11	70	146	15	1	48	87	15
62 Miners and quarrymen.....	805	192	178	405	30	30	254	504	35	12	292	163	25
63 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	429	309	63	55	2	2	144	258	21	6	107	78	16
64 Paper hangers.....	58	42	11	4	1	1	20	38	.....	.....	15	5	3
65 Photographers.....	52	37	5	10	.....	.....	19	31	1	1	1	.....	3
66 Plasterers.....	81	57	8	8	8	8	10	65	5	1	25	21	8
67 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	131	54	48	29	.....	.....	64	66	1	.....	13	7	2
68 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	434	281	117	35	1	1	247	176	8	3	38	24	10
69 Tailors.....	164	29	26	107	2	2	49	110	4	1	9	10	1
70 Textile mill operatives (not specified).....	45	26	10	4	.....	.....	32	13	.....	.....	5	1	2
71 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	58	30	13	15	.....	.....	16	41	1	.....	4	8	1
72 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	129	44	51	34	.....	.....	74	53	1	1	16	3	4
73 Upholsterers.....	77	27	31	19	.....	.....	39	38	.....	.....	8	2	.....

¹See explanatory notes on page 427.
²Age unknown omitted.

⁸Includes Bohemia.
⁴Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

DES MOINES, IOWA.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
353	4,240	9,665	4,356	673	11,924	58	331	45	1,627	1,408	1,337	124	156	193	1,444	341	378	1	
80	204	286	248	64	543	1	17	1	89	62	31	2	.....	1	56	20	10	2
29	151	95	37	15	216	1	3	.....	31	20	10	.....	.....	.....	30	11	5	3
.....	28	110	134	35	211	.....	11	1	26	23	15	1	.....	1	13	8	2	4
.....	8	42	58	12	61	.....	.....	.....	25	16	11	1	.....	.....	8	6	1	5
2	159	762	378	66	1,009	7	81	3	71	91	58	4	2	4	45	18	27	6	
.....	14	89	3	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	3	5	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	7
.....	9	25	6	.....	31	.....	2	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	8
.....	3	93	63	.....	124	1	6	1	12	10	7	.....	.....	1	11	3	1	9
.....	10	89	11	1	48	.....	3	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	10
.....	32	49	11	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	5	8	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	11
.....	6	28	6	.....	21	.....	2	.....	4	10	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	12
.....	12	36	20	4	54	.....	3	.....	1	1	4	.....	.....	.....	3	1	5	13
.....	15	145	85	.....	200	.....	2	.....	9	14	14	.....	2	.....	7	.....	5	14
2	13	33	16	.....	41	4	1	.....	6	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	15
.....	9	60	56	10	97	.....	1	.....	5	17	9	.....	.....	.....	5	1	.....	16
.....	7	104	75	17	153	1	7	2	9	13	6	.....	.....	.....	2	4	7	17
.....	21	81	17	2	94	.....	3	.....	5	5	6	.....	.....	2	5	1	.....	18
65	860	1,715	771	130	2,251	11	41	8	271	187	325	71	5	9	268	56	57	19	
.....	40	150	33	.....	170	1	5	.....	18	7	9	.....	.....	1	3	1	4	20
.....	2	51	11	.....	24	.....	2	.....	15	3	8	5	.....	.....	6	.....	2	21
1	16	73	69	14	119	.....	1	.....	12	13	7	.....	1	2	11	6	.....	22
57	104	984	494	94	1,384	8	18	5	163	118	241	57	1	5	171	37	31	23	
2	10	47	10	1	36	.....	.....	2	3	3	2	.....	.....	.....	18	3	3	24
.....	2	28	13	2	25	.....	2	.....	6	2	3	1	.....	.....	8	2	1	25
.....	4	36	20	.....	19	.....	1	.....	13	9	9	.....	2	.....	2	1	3	26
3	154	206	34	3	305	1	8	.....	22	11	12	.....	1	.....	41	2	10	27
.....	2	81	60	6	82	.....	6	.....	13	14	23	2	1	1	7	1	.....	28
136	1,642	3,926	1,509	194	4,808	18	155	19	548	481	460	40	122	129	371	135	161	29	
1	94	344	240	49	567	.....	19	1	28	37	32	.....	6	1	16	8	21	30
.....	4	28	47	15	70	.....	1	.....	11	4	3	.....	2	2	.....	5	1	31
1	126	229	50	6	279	2	7	1	51	22	20	.....	2	2	14	6	7	32
21	281	592	81	9	615	.....	18	.....	58	53	47	1	5	12	41	10	22	33
.....	60	381	163	5	433	1	15	2	40	52	37	.....	4	3	8	10	10	34
27	296	509	193	24	770	4	21	.....	56	45	55	.....	6	2	61	12	21	35
.....	5	43	17	.....	86	.....	.....	.....	4	6	10	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	2	36
1	17	24	5	.....	31	.....	2	.....	5	0	3	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	1	37
.....	33	66	31	2	13	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	8	24	39	2	44	.....	38
.....	9	37	9	2	40	.....	1	.....	6	3	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	1	39
.....	98	531	301	44	498	6	19	5	131	61	41	17	49	51	67	15	18	40	
.....	6	48	40	3	62	.....	1	.....	11	10	1	1	.....	.....	6	2	3	41
42	22	2	3	.....	42	.....	2	.....	2	7	3	.....	.....	3	6	8	1	42
.....	5	194	77	9	206	.....	8	2	17	32	16	.....	9	10	4	1	4	43
24	325	400	72	8	506	3	19	.....	65	65	60	.....	20	10	43	9	22	44
3	108	444	125	15	415	1	12	5	41	41	105	4	1	.....	53	7	20	45
.....	51	37	2	.....	65	.....	4	.....	4	7	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	46
.....	16	111	28	.....	105	.....	3	.....	9	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	2	47
2	26	22	3	.....	35	.....	4	.....	3	3	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	48
120	1,375	2,976	1,450	219	3,313	21	87	14	648	587	463	7	27	50	704	112	123	49	
2	35	59	14	1	55	1	2	.....	24	7	13	.....	1	1	5	2	.....	50
3	31	92	64	7	116	.....	2	.....	19	18	13	.....	.....	.....	18	1	.....	51
1	6	31	21	7	20	1	2	.....	11	2	8	1	.....	5	18	1	2	52
1	24	46	24	1	59	.....	1	.....	13	5	7	.....	.....	.....	7	2	2	53
.....	31	76	36	4	85	1	2	.....	37	13	9	.....	2	2	15	.....	1	54
1	67	323	335	68	569	2	18	2	51	51	25	.....	.....	.....	70	7	4	55
.....	27	163	66	8	169	.....	5	1	23	22	23	.....	.....	.....	19	5	7	56
2	10	38	25	4	45	.....	.....	.....	16	6	3	.....	.....	.....	6	2	1	57
2	58	57	7	1	72	.....	1	.....	11	15	13	.....	.....	6	13	3	1	58
9	74	108	32	1	110	2	.....	.....	30	25	20	.....	.....	.....	14	10	9	59
.....	86	218	164	19	259	1	8	.....	53	52	26	.....	1	.....	23	8	.....	60
1	37	132	60	12	135	.....	1	2	27	18	23	.....	.....	.....	20	4	2	61
19	161	407	198	17	222	6	7	1	34	197	86	1	.....	1	224	1	25	62
4	92	248	74	9	311	.....	6	4	18	25	18	.....	.....	.....	32	7	8	63
1	14	38	5	.....	43	.....	1	.....	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	2	3	.....	64
.....	7	34	7	4	37	.....	.....	.....	2	3	2	.....	.....	4	2	1	1	65
.....	2	35	34	10	65	.....	1	.....	3	2	4	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	66
2	45	68	15	.....	54	.....	1	.....	14	10	28	.....	.....	.....	18	1	.....	67
11	164	222	32	3	282	.....	5	.....	43	29	40	.....	3	1	16	8	7	68
2	44	69	43	5	81	3	2	.....	24	7	4	3	9	17	50	10	4	69
7	17	15	5	1	26	.....	.....	.....	6	4	4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	70
.....	13	27	17	1	30	.....	.....	.....	9	2	1	.....	1	.....	11	3	1	71
12	49	60	.....	.....	44	1	.....	.....	43	5	9	.....	8	8	5	3	3	72
1	30	38	.....	.....	27	.....	2	.....	12	5	16	.....	1	.....	11	1	2	73

²Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶Includes all other foreign countries.⁷The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

DES MOINES, IOWA—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
74 FEMALE ⁷	5,305	2,873	1,436	787	209	209	4,160	513	507	125	508	303	209
75 Agricultural pursuits.....	12	7	8	2			3	3	0			1	
76 Professional service.....	750	540	169	88	8	8	539	66	31	14	283	22	64
77 Musicians and teachers of music.....	106	70	29	5	2	2	81	14	7	4	6	3	2
78 Physicians and surgeons.....	41	33	3	5			20	14	5	2	1		
79 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	513	363	122	27	1	1	476	24	8	5	274	17	62
80 Domestic and personal service.....	1,890	746	443	507	194	194	1,348	213	271	58	111	103	52
81 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	101	62	14	19	6	0	16	26	53	6	2		
82 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	156	65	41	37	13	13	115	13	26	2	3	3	1
83 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	45	19	0	0	8	8	24	13	7	1	0	7	2
84 Laundresses.....	271	115	50	62	44	44	121	57	76	17	23	10	4
85 Nurses and midwives.....	144	84	41	17	2	2	87	22	30	5	13	15	9
86 Servants and waitresses.....	1,129	380	279	358	112	112	900	68	69	26	61	65	36
87 Trade and transportation.....	1,372	865	415	91	1	1	1,228	65	64	15	85	86	51
88 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	222	151	62	8	1	1	199	13	0	1	19	10	7
89 Clerks and copyists ⁸	226	146	68	12			211	5	8	2	13	15	12
90 Saleswomen.....	358	204	122	32			324	14	11	0	16	23	17
91 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	382	264	103	15			365	8	8	1	29	25	10
92 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	66	40	23	3			60	4	2		2	3	1
93 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	1,281	715	406	149	11	11	942	166	135	38	89	91	42
94 Dressmakers.....	475	280	134	59	2	2	278	90	85	22	32	38	13
95 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	72	43	19	8	2	2	63	8	1		3	5	4
96 Milliners.....	156	105	43	8			139	10	0	1	10	10	7
97 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	50	24	21	4	1	1	41	6	1	2	4	2	5
98 Seamstresses.....	152	88	48	15	1	1	98	20	26	8	9	12	5
99 Tailoresses.....	74	23	29	22			60	10	4		11	9	1

DETROIT, MICH.

1 MALES ⁷	87,833	16,984	28,054	41,318	1,477	1,471	33,261	51,731	2,593	248	8,931	8,383	3,047
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	674	141	213	316	4	4	227	400	45	2	31	80	53
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	231	24	68	137	2	2	116	95	19	1	15	36	23
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	148	46	46	55	1	1	42	96	10		10	12	25
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	173	24	62	87			36	123	13	1	1	8	2
6 Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	81	34	21	26			14	64	3		2	8	3
7 Professional service.....	4,633	1,795	1,358	1,423	57	56	1,753	2,714	153	13	171	113	75
8 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	176	66	58	42	10	10	71	99	4	2	11	28	7
9 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	280	108	97	74	1		132	142	6		8	4	6
10 Artists and teachers of art.....	159	51	47	61			84	74	1		4	5	4
11 Clergymen.....	311	83	63	156	9	9	105	194	12		6	3	7
12 Dentists.....	181	65	52	62	2	2	72	103	6			1	2
13 Electricians.....	524	175	216	133			290	228	4	2	37	20	11
14 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	241	139	58	43	1	1	73	158	9	1	11	9	8
15 Journalists.....	192	101	44	45	2	2	64	120	8		4	3	3
16 Lawyers.....	680	363	205	106	6	6	244	402	29	5	2	1	2
17 Literary and scientific persons.....	177	68	47	62			70	102	4	1	3	3	1
18 Musicians and teachers of music.....	362	81	93	170	18	18	151	195	16		24	19	9
19 Officials (government).....	346	113	130	103			60	270	16		4	10	8
20 Physicians and surgeons.....	683	266	149	263	5	5	206	446	29	2	2	2	2
21 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	262	101	82	77	2	2	115	140	7		55	4	10
22 Domestic and personal service.....	17,744	1,938	4,161	10,647	998	996	6,424	10,674	607	39	2,660	3,120	1,059
23 Barbers and hairdressers.....	654	172	168	217	97	97	212	418	18	6	16	13	16
24 Bartenders.....	501	90	216	184	5	5	287	198	14	2	38	17	6
25 Hotel keepers.....	109	41	23	45			17	89	3				3
26 Janitors and sextons.....	325	52	80	159	34	34	59	238	27	1	18	15	7
27 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	11,828	729	2,414	8,362	323	323	4,294	7,117	399	18	2,395	2,920	960
28 Launderers.....	138	46	51	37	4	2	51	83	3	1	5	2	1
29 Nurses.....	51	20	10	19	2	2	37	12	2		1	3	2
30 Restaurant keepers.....	105	29	31	40	5	5	22	79	8	1	1	2	1
31 Saloon keepers.....	729	69	237	415	8	8	108	598	20	3	10	5	6
32 Servants and waiters.....	1,301	201	251	366	483	483	771	480	47	3	122	80	22
33 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	274	119	78	76	1	1	230	59	5		5	8	3
34 Stewards.....	100	26	22	44	8	8	33	65	2		10	3	3
35 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	1,450	297	526	617	10	10	221	1,170	55	4	29	38	27

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

545

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

DES MOINES, IOWA—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
162	2,403	2,233	443	41	3,082	22	78	13	397	282	522	7	34	28	652	76	112	74
2	2	3	4	3	7				1	1	1				2			75
2	243	439	59	■	543	1	15	1	39	44	54		6	1	22	8	16	76
	44	55	7		72		1		6	12	2		1	1	8	3	5	77
	178	29	11	1	33				1	4					2		1	78
		804	25	1	364	1	10	1	27	26	51		5		14	4	10	79
62	822	737	234	24	940	10	12	6	166	75	164	3	1	2	457	24	30	80
	3	44	51	2	68	1			2	5	14				8	2	1	81
	60	66	28	2	78		1	1	15	7	16				31	3	4	82
3	16	20	4	2	27				2	1	6				7		2	83
8	67	133	60	2	159		1	2	29	4	19				51	4	2	84
	29	72	37	5	86				11	11	18				11	1	4	85
51	637	377	46	11	492	9	8	3	104	43	88	3	1	2	347	12	17	86
38	757	529	40	8	866	4	29	2	75	98	159	1	20	18	57	18	80	87
3	110	102	7		152	1	8		13	16	13			1	6		12	88
5	118	95	6		146	3		1	18	18	18			4	11	1	2	89
16	205	131	4		204		2		11	25	77		11	10	10	5	3	90
	243	138			264		7	1	22	18	32		2		19	6	11	91
5	46	15			40		3		2	6	7		1		6		1	92
60	579	525	106	9	726	7	22	4	116	69	144	3	7	7	114	26	36	93
5	126	272	67	5	282		7	1	42	21	60		2		34	13	13	94
12	47	10	2		45		4		5	6	5				3	2	2	95
	97	54	4	1	105	1		1	11	8	15				11	2	2	96
2	28	20			25			1	4	2	5		1	1	8	1	2	97
2	53	76	19	2	89		5	1	17	7	16		1	1	9	1	5	98
	39	31	3		23	2	2		4	3	9	1	2	2	18	4	4	99

DETROIT, MICH.

2,843	20,190	43,399	18,422	2,903	18,233	861	6,808	2,188	26,947	8,730	7,973	595	6,997	730	363	2,205	5,203	1
24	120	235	197	96	144	3	28	15	258	102	40	4	16	1	2	23	38	2
21	67	59	52	31	25	2	14	6	114	26	11	1	9		1	14	8	3
	22	41	46	39	47		7	4	38	21	15		3	1	1	3	4	4
	13	92	49	18	24	1	2	3	88	33	2	2	1			3	14	5
1	10	25	39	6	34		2		10	21	6		3				5	6
15	763	2,620	1,030	200	1,839	38	411	59	751	565	394	21	49	24	33	119	330	7
2	32	114	26	2	75		18	8	17	22	16			2		6	12	8
1	77	145	44	13	109	1	13	7	60	42	7		1		4	7	29	9
	57	78	17	6	51	2	10	2	40	26	3	5	1		2	7	9	10
	8	155	98	48	90		14	1	84	42	29	2	12	6	3	19	9	11
	25	121	31	4	67		32	1	19	28	13		1	1		3	16	12
6	239	253	26		175	4	79	10	66	82	43		3	1	5	6	50	13
	30	146	55	10	140		15	2	23	27	15				6	3	10	14
	26	116	43	7	103		16		19	23	15		1		2	2	11	15
	54	398	197	31	367	4	52	4	60	58	79		4	2		8	42	16
	43	109	21	4	68	1	11	3	39	27	7				3	7	11	17
6	75	188	79	13	93	16	31	11	111	26	10	11	10	3	2	17	21	18
	15	171	139	21	113	2	14		54	45	87	2	3		1	7	18	19
	51	423	175	33	269	8	86	7	88	81	47	1	5	1	4	18	68	20
	27	177	54	4	103		14	2	63	20	20		8	7	1	8	16	21
698	3,813	8,191	4,258	772	2,787	193	1,025	406	6,047	974	1,537	254	3,395	53	58	364	651	22
3	126	426	88	11	253	5	102	21	134	46	31	2	6	6	1	18	29	23
6	161	293	33	8	101	2	51	9	187	32	59	2	9	5	2	15	27	24
	4	50	49	6	41	2	8	1	25	14	11	1				1	5	25
	35	157	105	24	81	3	34	5	88	42	38	2	3	1	8	6	19	26
610	2,733	4,841	3,021	614	992	148	479	297	4,614	420	832	223	3,278	24	20	194	307	27
1	34	77	25		49	1	15	7	21	11	13	2		1	1	9	8	28
	22	21	8		22		7		5	7	1			2			7	29
	7	66	29	3	34	1	18		18	17	8	1				3	5	30
	37	499	187	6	75	13	31	9	363	23	65	8	65	4	4	36	33	31
56	387	699	134	23	623	5	148	19	163	119	70	4	8	5	10	45	82	32
	130	113	28	3	121	8	16	3	43	21	34		2	1	8	3	19	33
	14	59	25	2	33		9	2	6	14	15	1			1	5	14	34
5	76	830	479	60	306	7	90	28	343	185	343	2	21	3	8	27	87	35

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

DETROIT, MICH.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
36 Trade and transportation	28,184	7,892	9,912	10,103	277	276	11,494	15,861	741	88	1,080	1,063	539
37 Agents	2,094	817	606	668	3	3	553	1,448	84	9	35	29	18
38 Bankers and brokers	302	157	47	98	13	13	53	213	34	2	2	1	8
39 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	820	148	286	373	13	13	409	379	27	5	138	239	43
40 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	1,734	543	717	471	3	3	876	806	44	8	47	40	44
41 Clerks and copyists ⁷	4,781	1,521	2,075	1,159	26	26	2,983	1,716	75	7	116	104	101
42 Commercial travelers	1,263	560	379	324	.....	.....	316	907	35	5	21	26	9
43 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	2,924	518	1,020	1,297	89	89	1,140	1,693	87	4	299	289	80
44 Foremen and overseers	251	63	74	114	.....	.....	44	199	8	.....	4	4	3
45 Hostlers	152	43	36	69	4	4	81	55	15	1	7	9	4
46 Hucksters and peddlers	928	82	194	646	6	6	224	676	28	.....	35	43	10
47 Livery stable keepers	91	38	29	23	1	1	26	60	3	2	2	1	2
48 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	4,066	847	1,252	1,957	10	9	916	3,018	121	11	39	29	31
49 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	367	135	124	108	.....	.....	18	303	15	1	1	3	4
50 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	603	146	355	82	20	20	592	10	.....	1	20	53	39
51 Officials of banks and companies	568	247	176	145	.....	.....	90	464	12	2	3	8	7
52 Packers and shippers	241	30	99	111	1	1	107	128	5	1	18	18	10
53 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	225	37	42	67	79	79	120	94	9	2	23	17	3
54 Salesmen	2,665	793	1,017	849	6	6	1,553	1,050	48	14	77	71	45
55 Steam railroad employees	2,131	600	695	833	3	3	621	1,446	60	4	116	63	40
56 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	251	110	77	61	3	3	108	62	1	.....	8	5	9
57 Street railway employees	889	243	281	360	5	5	192	674	16	7	33	25	9
58 Telegraph and telephone linemen	157	48	57	52	.....	.....	71	83	2	1	16	3	2
59 Telegraph and telephone operators	217	70	83	64	.....	.....	115	98	3	1	2	10	3
60 Undertakers	77	14	42	21	.....	.....	26	51	.....	.....	1	2	1
61 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, ⁷	36,598	5,218	12,410	18,829	141	139	13,363	22,082	1,047	106	4,989	4,027	1,321
62 Bakers	661	57	164	440	.....	.....	269	375	15	2	40	21	18
63 Blacksmiths	999	75	218	688	2	2	223	716	41	3	114	81	45
64 Bookbinders	101	12	48	41	.....	.....	53	47	1	.....	3	4	3
65 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	877	85	239	549	4	4	278	551	44	4	98	108	41
66 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	65	8	29	28	.....	.....	41	24	.....	.....	5	6	4
67 Boxmakers (wood)	61	7	37	16	1	1	46	14	1	.....	10	4	2
68 Brassworkers	943	131	458	353	1	1	664	370	8	1	132	84	20
69 Brewers and maltsters	248	7	44	197	.....	.....	30	207	5	.....	20	13	10
70 Broom and brush makers	110	12	48	48	2	2	65	46	.....	.....	13	11	4
71 Butchers	896	77	327	490	2	2	348	522	23	3	50	35	19
72 Cabinetmakers	488	51	113	324	.....	.....	126	942	20	.....	46	27	16
73 Carpenters and joiners	3,510	432	726	2,333	19	19	498	2,811	184	17	676	670	201
74 Chemical works employees	330	24	236	70	.....	.....	252	76	2	.....	66	16	3
75 Clock and watch makers and repairers ..	87	17	18	52	.....	.....	29	51	7	.....	4	4	5
76 Confectioners	252	46	108	99	4	4	119	124	9	.....	9	11	4
77 Coopers	183	24	50	107	2	2	31	141	10	1	33	24	13
78 Copper workers	74	6	22	46	.....	.....	33	39	2	.....	7	5	.....
79 Electroplaters	101	19	52	30	.....	.....	52	46	3	.....	10	7	2
80 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	1,714	320	546	838	10	9	380	1,280	46	8	167	131	58
81 Engravers	97	22	46	29	.....	.....	59	37	1	.....	7	6	.....
82 Furniture manufactory employees	357	45	154	158	.....	.....	245	109	2	1	72	52	8
83 Gas works employees	180	31	29	70	.....	.....	38	88	3	1	12	11	7
84 Glassworkers	70	9	20	41	.....	.....	31	37	2	.....	12	7	5
85 Harness and saddlemakers and repairers ..	236	25	79	131	1	1	86	129	16	5	18	16	7
86 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	97	.....	94	3	.....	.....	92	4	1	.....	11	7	9
87 Iron and steel workers ⁷	3,198	302	1,022	1,868	6	6	1,233	1,894	67	4	724	867	92
88 Leather curriers and tanners	135	5	43	85	2	2	51	81	3	.....	23	4	7
89 Machinists	1,896	337	739	818	2	2	929	1,029	40	4	163	106	53
90 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	1,918	618	552	746	2	2	293	1,587	84	4	39	31	16
91 Marble and stone cutters	262	22	50	190	.....	.....	66	189	7	.....	44	85	19
92 Masons (brick and stone)	745	76	161	505	3	3	128	592	22	3	160	252	78
93 Millers	83	12	13	58	.....	.....	14	66	3	.....	1	4	4
94 Model and pattern makers	390	69	179	142	.....	.....	157	226	6	1	34	16	4
95 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,460	490	881	1,074	15	15	968	1,403	78	11	407	491	111
96 Paper hangers	95	25	29	40	1	1	25	68	2	.....	19	18	5
97 Photographers	153	51	52	49	1	1	70	79	3	1	5	.....	1
98 Piano and organ makers ⁷	123	23	66	33	1	1	67	52	4	.....	14	4	2
99 Plasterers	254	19	66	153	16	16	56	190	7	1	57	87	9
100 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	895	149	473	271	2	2	474	395	23	3	87	76	17
101 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	1,293	296	593	398	6	6	682	586	25	.....	83	72	41
102 Roofers and slaters	89	16	26	46	1	1	35	51	2	1	23	13	4
103 Saw and planing mill employees	188	27	53	106	2	2	80	102	6	.....	24	34	15
104 Steam boiler makers	288	13	98	177	.....	.....	94	188	6	.....	41	36	15
105 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	1,109	84	374	651	.....	.....	416	681	12	.....	323	121	28
106 Tailors	1,060	80	255	720	5	5	330	885	44	1	98	81	34
107 Tin plate and tinware makers	495	74	206	215	.....	.....	238	246	8	3	59	47	13
108 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	805	61	299	444	1	1	285	492	23	5	119	86	26
109 Tool and cutlery makers	73	6	24	43	.....	.....	21	51	.....	1	9	7	4
110 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	77	12	39	26	.....	.....	37	39	1	.....	7	6	1
111 Upholsterers	263	36	126	99	2	2	126	130	5	2	27	8	7
112 Wireworkers	255	81	129	94	1	1	148	101	6	.....	44	25	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

DETROIT, MICH.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
819	6,725	14,579	5,310	728	8,127	154	2,911	535	6,250	3,392	2,937	174	551	428	92	586	2,047	36
7	265	1,059	635	128	821	8	200	29	331	302	191	1	18	15	3	41	134	37
2	11	95	134	62	157	3	18	2	44	31	80	1	1	2	12	5	38	38
12	190	411	193	23	161	3	130	51	92	124	125	10	11	16	97	39	39	39
174	2,004	2,143	423	35	546	3	200	21	317	277	167	8	8	5	26	156	40	40
					1,545	20	602	76	977	545	479	11	33	28	10	78	377	41
	125	789	323	23	560	6	125	20	153	180	93	4	13	5	22	82	42	42
61	735	1,511	554	60	553	16	338	94	754	354	379	3	70	5	11	59	228	43
	17	148	78	8	64	5	19	1	53	47	40	1	4	1	4	12	44	44
	40	63	42	6	47	15	33	21	40	15	19	93	37	158	4	37	26	46
24	154	504	216	30	59				304	20	34							
	8	52	24	7	38		10	1	9	7	22					2	2	47
12	406	2,303	1,155	186	856	33	224	61	1,436	424	302	48	175	152	16	140	199	48
	21	190	128	27	135	4	19	2	89	63	24	2	3	3		4	19	49
361	225	15	2	23	163	4	78	20	175	45	35	2	10	9	2	11	49	50
	32	344	168		247		44	4	53	96	66	2	2	2	1	9	42	51
	15	79	92	48	31	3	18	5	78	28	30	1	9		4	10	24	52
6	69	105	40	5	106	1	16	1	43	26	16		4		1	6	5	53
103	993	1,256	292	19	797	19	346	53	620	235	191	4	38	25	6	50	221	54
3	865	1,312	417	30	606	7	218	37	342	255	401	1	47	1	4	29	183	55
2	156	88	5		113	1	42	5	28	17	19		1	2	1	3	19	56
	108	688	93		247	3	120	9	134	137	147	1	4		2	7	78	57
1	41	101	14		48		27	5	20	13	24				1	2	17	58
9	67	121	20		70		29	4	22	25	36				1	3	25	59
	15	50	11	1	14	1	2		27	7	14		2			4	6	60
1,287	8,769	17,774	7,627	1,107	5,336	473	2,433	1,173	13,641	3,697	3,065	142	2,986	224	178	1,113	2,137	61
23	198	301	130	8	57	10	66	11	307	72	26	1	53	1	2	19	36	62
7	130	303	44	44	78	13	67	34	388	92	129	2	102	4	1	19	54	63
4	34	44	15	4	12	2	2		69	3	3		1	1		4	4	64
28	168	330	267	83	89	19	37	56	363	85	65	12	60	14	4	33	40	65
3	31	23	8		8		1	5	44		8		1			2	1	66
	24	12	2		8		1	2	44		1		3			1	1	67
54	452	377	54	5	131	4	49	32	366	70	109		86	1	4	23	68	68
	19	155	64	9	7	1	4		201	3	5		8	1	2	12	4	69
12	46	40	11	1	12		6	2	62	10	4		4	2	1		5	70
11	208	493	166	17	79	26	45	11	424	96	86	1	49	7	1	16	55	71
	8	93	112	27	51	11	26	6	261	35	15		32		8	21	22	72
14	236	1,623	1,390	237	446	25	247	236	1,471	367	199	4	98	12	16	223	166	73
19	197	94	20		24	3	26	11	123	32	41	1	5	1	4	16	43	74
5	14	42	21	5	17	1	9	2	34	11			3	2		2	6	75
13	70	118	44	7	50	2	20	5	90	24	15	12	3	1		13	17	76
	1	15	74	13	26	2	13	9	84	12	17		5	1		5	9	77
5	20	34	12	3	16		1	5	19	11	18	1	9	1			3	78
8	46	46	5		19	1	7	7	43	10	5		4			1	4	79
2	188	993	489	42	329	8	147	59	389	325	242		24	1	7	41	142	80
2	37	44	13	1	22		11	2	40	10	2		1	1	1	3	5	81
	61	167	97	4	45	2	18	2	128	11	16	1	111		1	8	14	82
1	22	70	35	2	31		6	4	25	12	30		10			2	12	83
5	23	31	11		9		4	5	24	5	6		7				8	84
4	61	99	63	9	26		23	5	95	28	14		17		2	6	20	85
33	51	12			2		2	2	74	2	4	1	3			4	3	86
	99	839	1,910	320	305	32	180	111	1,136	260	385	9	528	9	16	73	154	87
9	31	49	36	10	7	2	1	2	94	7	4		12		1	4	1	88
37	618	909	293	39	338	32	157	23	647	290	151	3	56	2	7	54	136	89
	93	1,042	681	102	621	20	121	27	446	287	176	3	19	11	15	60	112	90
3	38	164	56	1	22	2	13	3	89	64	14	33	8		1	4	9	91
	4	68	359	32	79	9	24	31	273	93	67	2	125		1	12	29	92
1	6	47	24	5	12		5		33	13	3		11			1	5	93
4	107	197	68	12	69	2	31	8	117	56	44	1	3	1	1	17	40	94
57	587	1,289	466	58	503	33	245	75	793	273	164	6	99	14	15	57	183	95
	17	59	19		26	1	18	2	17	13	8		3			2	5	96
	3	46	81	2	52		19	1	30	16	14	1	3	1		7	9	97
7	49	50	14	1	24		11	1	47	10	4		5		3	3	11	98
	26	142	77	9	32		5	7	63	40	36	4	54			2	10	99
12	341	438	90	13	151	3	73	23	238	143	148	2	25	3		22	64	100
	67	475	613	16	300	13	118	32	375	139	140	3	34	7	3	29	100	101
1	19	42	25	2	17		4	1	37	14	2	1	5			1	7	102
16	48	78	43	3	29		11	12	77	10	16		21			7	10	103
6	74	129	69	10	13		1	13	121	31	50		31		1	5	16	104
	62	280	658	3	84	8	51	46	370	50	181		266	3	1	50	49	105
25	205	503	248	79	83	77	37	20	517	53	32	10	73	49	20	41	48	106
36	174	193	77	14	74	11	41	11	196	35	29	1	48	1	1	14	33	107
29	183	396	181	16	62	26	15	14	418	23	27		124	24	1	35	36	108
	13	41	19		6	1	10	2	26	11	5	1	3	1	2		7	109
3	24	41	9		12	1	2	1	51	1	1		3			2	3	110
6	90	124	36	7	37	3	22	3	137	22	8		3			3	9	111
31	89	107	27		32	8	18	8	120	18	23		10		1	6	11	112

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

DETROIT, MICH.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
113 FEMALES ⁷	27,390	4,908	11,876	10,002	604	603	23,277	1,530	2,324	259	2,291	1,446	812
114 Agricultural pursuits	47	1	10	80			25	15	7		8	6	9
115 Professional service	2,060	751	883	402	24	24	1,840	100	108	12	428	39	83
116 Artists and teachers of art	103	42	32	29			80	11	6		1	8	3
117 Musicians and teachers of music	429	157	170	91	11	11	365	29	29	6	25	14	8
118 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	1,297	445	618	225	9	9	1,240	15	39	3	394	10	66
119 Domestic and personal service	9,909	1,431	3,343	4,638	497	496	7,760	721	1,312	116	481	468	298
120 Boarding and lodging house keepers	306	96	63	144	3	3	42	74	179	11		2	
121 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	484	106	138	229	11	11	273	75	127	9	17	12	11
122 Janitors and sextons	78	9	23	40	6	6	16	13	45	4	5	5	1
123 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	291	26	124	129	12	12	230	29	32		26	27	7
124 Laundresses	1,018	71	357	462	128	128	530	143	327	18	88	108	41
125 Nurses and midwives	642	157	136	343	11	6	415	47	161	19	47	40	46
126 Servants and waitresses	6,981	942	2,461	3,254	324	323	6,198	316	413	54	295	299	188
127 Trade and transportation	5,407	1,291	2,679	1,429	8	8	4,854	226	284	43	221	171	114
128 Agents	74	27	16	30	1	1	37	13	20	4	2	3	2
129 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	768	191	389	188			734	16	15	3	14	10	22
130 Clerks and copyists ⁸	1,382	373	711	297	1	1	1,295	37	41	9	54	43	36
131 Merchants and dealers	292	38	87	166	1	1	90	71	125	6	4	1	
132 Messengers and errand and office girls	85	15	54	16			84		1		8	4	3
133 Packers and shippers	287	22	158	107			277	4	6		38	29	7
134 Saleswomen	1,108	223	602	282	1	1	1,016	44	37	11	47	28	19
135 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	943	302	439	199	3	3	912	10	13	8	36	30	22
136 Telegraph and telephone operators	358	74	186	88			339	9	9	1	9	11	2
137 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	9,967	1,434	4,961	3,497	75	75	8,798	468	613	88	1,153	762	308
138 Bookbinders	158	19	108	31			155	3			10	6	6
139 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	151	22	101	28			143	2	5	1	16	25	11
140 Boxmakers (paper)	341	41	241	58	1	1	335	3	3		32	26	16
141 Chemical works employees	228	65	131	32			226		2		13	7	3
142 Confectioners	121	25	69	26	1	1	101	8	11	1	16	4	7
143 Corsetmakers	162	34	81	47			153	3	5	1	10	5	7
144 Dressmakers	2,949	577	1,307	1,017	48	48	2,347	208	338	56	199	180	71
145 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	135	16	50	69			124	5	6		17	12	7
146 Milliners	589	156	282	146	5	5	519	42	25	3	42	75	16
147 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	64	16	38	10			56	6	2		2	2	1
148 Seamstresses	914	159	426	310	19	19	780	45	81	8	81	76	21
149 Tailoresses	986	84	523	379			884	44	52	11	125	87	26
150 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,503	21	775	706	1	1	1,449	30	18	6	392	141	50

DULUTH, MINN.

1 MALES ⁷	20,181	3,990	4,430	11,586	175	144	10,372	9,242	519	48	3,816	2,045	429
2 Agricultural pursuits	699	166	150	383			410	235	20	4	194	45	8
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	66	18	19	29			52	10	3	1	24	5	1
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers	78	6	18	54			33	41	4		5	3	1
5 Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	498	133	98	267			329	155	12	2	164	28	4
6 Professional service	959	401	218	331	11	11	337	589	30	3	67	49	13
7 Clergymen	88	17	18	51	2	2	32	52	4		6	1	
8 Electricians	82	28	29	25			47	33	2		6	1	
9 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	157	74	37	46			55	97	4	1	26	30	6
10 Lawyers	179	116	35	28			44	129	6		5	1	
11 Musicians and teachers of music	41	6	5	24	6	6	20	19	2		5		1
12 Officials (government)	154	50	34	70			30	115	8	1	6	6	3
13 Physicians and surgeons	73	37	12	24			17	55	1				
14 Domestic and personal service	6,442	709	1,193	4,435	105	78	3,812	2,463	154	13	1,539	897	188
15 Barbers and hairdressers	134	23	30	52	29	29	69	58	6	1	5	1	3
16 Bartenders	192	20	39	133			112	78	2		16	9	1
17 Hotel and boarding house keepers	76	13	11	52			18	54	4		4	4	
18 Janitors and sextons	90	12	11	64	3	3	23	65	2		5	3	1
19 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	4,939	453	845	3,627	14	6	3,050	1,770	109	10	1,403	810	164
20 Launderers	48	7	12	10	19		20	11	5				1
21 Restaurant and saloon keepers	164	16	24	123	1	1	45	114	5		1	7	2
22 Servants and waiters	462	96	155	180	31	31	331	114	17		67	40	12
23 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	240	44	47	149			97	138	4	1	23	11	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.
² Age unknown omitted.

⁸ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

DETROIT, MICH.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
2,393	13,240	9,568	1,932	240	5,379	203	3,172	647	7,947	2,345	2,881	52	1,795	123	91	512	2,243	113
5	23	7	11	1	1	.....	2	1	13	4	1	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	114
7	667	1,186	186	13	771	7	212	35	225	265	261	4	71	3	4	37	165	115
.....	34	60	9	.....	42	.....	16	2	13	16	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	116
6	183	206	32	2	166	2	69	8	41	49	31	3	1	1	2	8	48	117
.....	386	799	107	4	453	3	102	20	151	180	206	.....	66	2	1	21	92	118
689	4,425	3,587	1,035	162	1,811	53	1,278	194	3,288	942	1,090	13	234	26	56	184	790	119
.....	5	156	124	21	99	1	31	12	34	45	51	.....	.....	.....	1	5	27	120
.....	78	249	132	25	117	4	68	9	83	54	84	.....	10	.....	.....	0	46	121
.....	5	49	22	2	14	1	7	3	20	6	18	.....	1	.....	.....	6	2	122
47	162	52	24	6	36	2	14	16	151	11	24	2	12	1	5	4	13	123
82	336	370	209	20	176	9	58	20	483	41	81	3	78	2	1	22	44	124
.....	144	333	142	22	164	2	114	11	71	113	60	.....	3	1	3	5	91	125
559	3,671	2,816	363	63	1,176	33	971	119	2,374	662	761	7	127	22	45	124	560	126
282	3,025	1,859	212	27	1,299	29	811	121	1,122	527	673	21	99	42	13	96	554	127
2	7	43	18	3	28	.....	14	5	5	7	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	128
20	409	328	10	.....	191	2	133	7	122	92	115	.....	5	4	2	11	84	129
82	826	438	34	2	374	5	209	31	271	151	167	9	10	8	4	15	128	130
5	34	139	95	18	39	3	17	8	108	31	33	2	7	1	4	20	19	131
57	24	3	1	.....	15	.....	10	7	27	8	5	1	1	1	.....	1	9	132
38	206	41	2	.....	22	4	25	9	127	14	17	4	39	4	.....	3	19	133
52	630	396	29	1	225	14	162	30	293	86	118	2	20	20	.....	28	110	134
5	591	336	6	.....	305	1	165	10	112	97	110	.....	7	3	3	10	120	135
6	265	86	1	.....	74	.....	65	12	28	32	88	2	.....	.....	.....	4	53	136
1,410	5,100	2,929	488	37	1,497	114	869	296	3,349	607	856	14	1,366	52	18	195	734	137
15	118	23	2	.....	19	1	12	3	75	17	8	.....	.....	.....	1	5	17	138
21	82	43	5	.....	22	.....	12	13	61	8	19	.....	2	.....	.....	2	12	139
89	213	38	1	.....	42	6	21	16	213	5	11	.....	1	.....	.....	12	14	140
13	162	52	.....	1	65	2	20	14	58	19	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	18	141
23	57	35	6	.....	25	.....	11	4	38	10	16	.....	2	1	.....	2	12	142
19	102	40	1	.....	34	.....	21	5	37	16	25	.....	4	2	.....	.....	17	143
134	1,172	1,348	286	9	619	20	334	63	829	274	325	5	119	14	7	68	272	144
53	60	18	1	3	16	2	12	5	63	3	5	.....	5	5	.....	8	11	145
50	317	202	19	1	159	2	84	17	149	36	52	1	5	5	2	8	59	146
4	40	15	3	2	16	.....	6	.....	24	5	7	.....	1	.....	.....	1	4	147
54	446	341	63	5	176	3	96	37	305	59	133	1	11	13	.....	13	67	148
111	550	279	40	6	84	48	58	31	481	32	63	1	100	10	1	20	57	149
534	862	96	9	1	21	17	10	9	427	6	10	5	954	1	2	13	28	150

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235	3,983	12,381	3,106	259	4,146	116	2,113	1,032	1,863	1,639	1,711	183	492	161	4,852	664	1,209	1
5	111	404	140	17	167	13	113	68	53	51	62	2	13	2	92	22	41	2
.....	28	26	11	1	18	.....	5	.....	13	4	5	.....	1	1	17	1	2	3
.....	13	36	24	5	6	.....	4	1	14	12	7	1	3	1	21	3	5	4
.....	58	321	91	8	134	13	101	67	15	27	44	1	5	.....	41	18	32	5
7	108	610	200	20	409	4	80	16	79	100	66	6	8	7	103	19	62	6
.....	4	62	21	1	19	1	3	.....	10	13	7	.....	2	1	23	3	6	7
2	20	59	.....	.....	28	.....	10	4	15	6	5	.....	3	.....	7	2	3	8
1	23	98	32	3	74	.....	14	4	16	6	6	.....	.....	.....	9	1	19	9
.....	5	121	47	5	117	.....	9	1	7	18	11	.....	.....	1	9	.....	6	10
.....	9	29	1	.....	9	1	5	2	3	.....	2	5	.....	1	10	2	1	11
.....	9	92	45	8	51	.....	14	1	8	19	17	.....	2	.....	25	4	13	12
.....	4	48	19	1	37	.....	11	2	5	1	10	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	13
58	1,224	4,144	851	50	789	43	650	410	514	368	580	91	296	24	2,067	302	308	14
1	25	95	12	.....	50	.....	16	10	18	11	9	.....	1	3	9	3	9	15
.....	25	151	13	.....	20	.....	18	15	18	25	.....	3	1	55	6	13	16	16
.....	4	37	29	6	13	1	5	11	7	8	9	.....	1	.....	10	4	7	17
.....	6	62	19	3	15	.....	4	1	7	10	3	2	.....	.....	44	1	3	18
39	940	3,199	628	45	466	41	485	306	371	218	435	79	272	15	1,782	243	226	19
.....	11	26	9	1	7	.....	10	1	4	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	19	1	20
.....	11	113	37	1	17	.....	19	13	23	6	13	2	9	2	48	6	6	21
18	145	243	52	1	127	1	54	39	36	47	47	6	4	.....	59	12	30	22
.....	32	164	36	7	44	.....	29	9	27	33	27	1	4	1	49	4	12	23

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.¹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

DULUTH, MINN.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
24 Trade and transportation.....	6,570	1,858	1,754	2,902	56	53	3,318	3,081	158	13	853	405	101	
25 Agents.....	460	207	113	140	.....	.....	125	317	17	1	18	10	8
26 Bankers and brokers.....	75	38	13	24	.....	.....	11	60	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	1,101	315	331	454	1	1	765	311	24	1	499	207	9	
28 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	394	147	121	126	.....	.....	227	155	11	1	14	7	8
29 Clerks and copyists ⁷	722	238	218	266	.....	.....	463	246	11	2	23	17	11
30 Commercial travelers.....	111	47	32	82	.....	.....	41	85	2	.....	4	2	.....
31 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	736	117	197	418	4	3	420	299	16	1	78	33	16	
32 Foremen and overseers.....	71	14	9	48	.....	.....	16	54	1	.....	4	1	1
33 Hucksters and peddlers.....	67	4	7	55	1	1	22	41	8	1	8	7	1	
34 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	707	122	125	459	1	.....	171	515	21	.....	7	9	3
35 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	111	45	27	39	.....	.....	17	89	5	.....	1	2	.....
36 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	69	10	46	13	.....	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	2	11	12
37 Officials of banks and companies.....	156	64	46	46	.....	.....	34	117	4	1	.....	1	.....
38 Packers and shippers.....	98	9	14	75	.....	.....	46	49	2	1	22	18	2
39 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	76	7	4	19	46	46	32	39	4	1	9	4	.....
40 Salesmen.....	433	105	133	193	2	1	262	164	0	1	23	13	6	
41 Steam railroad employees.....	702	197	199	305	1	1	336	351	14	1	102	43	19	
42 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	58	21	21	16	.....	.....	49	9	.....	.....	3	3	3
43 Street railway employees.....	120	42	22	56	.....	.....	67	50	3	.....	17	5	2
44 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	67	34	22	11	.....	.....	44	22	1	.....	3	1	1
45 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	5,511	856	1,115	3,535	5	4	2,465	2,874	157	15	1,163	649	119	
46 Bakers.....	60	2	10	48	.....	.....	26	82	2	.....	5	3	.....
47 Blacksmiths.....	206	21	32	153	.....	.....	83	114	8	1	36	10	6
48 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	63	0	2	60	.....	.....	15	47	6	.....	2	4	1
49 Butchers.....	103	8	26	69	.....	.....	43	56	3	1	6	5	1
50 Carpenters and joiners.....	754	85	90	579	.....	.....	215	496	43	.....	178	110	26
51 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	808	211	242	414	1	1	477	372	17	2	249	119	12	
52 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	46	1	2	43	.....	.....	27	13	6	.....	12	11	1
53 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	49	12	13	24	.....	.....	24	25	.....	.....	0	.....	1
54 Iron and steel workers ⁷	142	19	35	88	.....	.....	71	70	1	.....	37	16	.....
55 Machinists.....	126	28	35	63	.....	.....	60	65	1	.....	17	6	.....
56 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	352	95	55	202	.....	.....	65	282	4	1	19	15	2
57 Masons (brick and stone).....	134	10	11	113	.....	.....	29	96	7	2	31	45	7
58 Miners and quarrymen.....	80	16	11	53	.....	.....	42	36	2	.....	25	8	2
59 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	272	38	58	175	1	1	138	127	7	.....	69	49	6
60 Paper hangers.....	41	12	7	21	1	1	12	28	1	.....	6	3	3
61 Plasterers.....	40	6	5	28	1	1	11	27	2	.....	14	10	.....
62 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	101	22	36	43	.....	.....	49	50	1	1	15	8	3
63 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	145	39	49	57	.....	.....	86	55	3	1	11	10	2
64 Saw and planing mill employees.....	926	88	155	683	.....	.....	537	365	23	1	311	152	17
65 Steam boiler makers.....	50	10	13	27	.....	.....	29	19	2	.....	10	2	.....
66 Tailors.....	140	4	12	123	1	.....	60	78	2	.....	6	3	1
67 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	51	6	19	26	.....	.....	28	29	.....	3	7	5	.....
68 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	84	12	27	45	.....	.....	54	30	.....	.....	5	1	2
69 Tool and cutlery makers.....	61	21	17	23	.....	.....	31	30	.....	.....	16	9	2
70 FEMALES ⁸	3,570	647	1,111	1,729	83	83	2,902	313	307	48	335	148	99	
71 Agricultural pursuits.....	5	8	.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....
72 Professional service.....	486	208	166	107	5	5	433	30	16	7	171	13	11	
73 Musicians and teachers of music.....	56	20	17	17	2	2	43	9	3	1	2	1	1	
74 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	369	163	131	74	1	1	353	7	8	1	161	9	9	
75 Domestic and personal service.....	1,864	201	458	1,149	56	56	1,454	184	202	24	94	69	49	
76 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	89	19	15	53	2	2	12	25	47	5	.....	.....	2
77 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	122	39	20	61	2	2	70	13	35	4	.....	2	2
78 Laundresses.....	216	7	35	173	1	1	122	35	53	6	10	14	6	
79 Nurses and midwives.....	126	27	29	68	2	2	79	21	25	1	8	4	2	
80 Servants and waitresses.....	1,272	103	346	778	45	45	1,154	78	34	6	75	45	36	
81 Trade and transportation.....	638	154	277	203	4	4	571	30	30	7	24	26	26	
82 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	96	24	40	82	.....	.....	87	7	2	.....	8	4	2
83 Clerks and copyists ⁷	99	21	55	23	.....	.....	91	5	2	1	3	2	2
84 Saleswomen.....	149	31	68	50	.....	.....	138	4	4	8	9	10	10
85 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	198	56	83	57	2	2	189	5	2	2	7	9	9	
86 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	49	12	19	18	.....	.....	47	.....	2	.....	2	1	2
87 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	577	81	210	268	18	18	442	67	55	10	46	39	13	
88 Dressmakers.....	352	56	121	158	17	17	256	47	41	8	31	14	7	
89 Milliners.....	81	12	38	30	1	1	68	7	5	1	7	11	.....
90 Seamstresses.....	51	4	13	34	.....	.....	43	2	5	1	3	3	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

DULUTH, MINN.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
111	1,559	3,828	949	66	1,916	29	733	178	611	637	570	65	93	91	1,048	129	470	24	
2	43	251	148	13	208	3	43	5	36	50	38		3	3	32	3	36	25	
3	1	40	28	5	38		2		2	11	3				9	1	9	26	
21	141	210	41	2	148		150	41	97	139	152	1	2		87	19	93	27	
	314	341	43	1	238	5	53	6	36	54	24			1	85	5	32	28	
							71	12	58	87	42	4	11	2	130	7	55	29	
12	13	71	23	1	47	1	11		12	10	6		1		8	5	10	30	
3	217	396	97	5	120	2	116	34	80	41	55	5	31	3	177	14	58	31	
3	1	57	12	1	14		13	3	6	7	7				15	1	5	32	
3	12	40	10	1	4				9	2	1	10	7	23		11		33	
3	58	462	162	19	123	6	35	16	98	62	47	41	17	46	161	26	29	34	
	1	81	24	3	45	2	7	1	14		7		1	1	9		4	35	
37	31	1			10		14	1	11	20			3	1			9	36	
1	10	100	42	2	64	2	17	1	15		4				16		10	37	
1	18	65	14		9		2	5	6	25	14			1	6		2	38	
1	10	60	5		52		1	1	2	2	6		1		58	4	1	39	
															9				
20	141	246	23	1	106	2	33	14	45	38	20		3	8	125	12	27	40	
2	125	472	85	4	198	4	93	27	38	43	102	2	11	2	106	14	62	41	
1	41	14	1		21		11	1	5	5	5				5	1	4	42	
1	29	76	3		42	2	13	8	10	10	13	1			23		3	43	
2	31	31	3		34		7	1	5	8	3				3		6	44	
54	981	3,395	966	90	865	27	537	360	606	483	433	19	82	37	1,542	192	328	45	
	13	35	12		2			5	18	7	3		1	1	17	1	5	46	
1	26	137	38	4	21		11	23	20	15	1	5			58	3	11	47	
	4	84	27	3	6		1	2	11	2	3	5	3		34		1	48	
	22	62	18	1	8		11	6	32	11	8				17	2	4	49	
	43	475	204	29	86	4	80	73	45	74	45	4	10		270	21	42	50	
	190	570	99	8	213	1	109	41	76	108	115	1	8		116	14	71	51	
	9	15	17	5	1		8	2	2	2					29	5		52	
	8	35	5	1	12	1	5		8	8	1			2	6	5	8	53	
	43	81	18		19	1	7	4	16	9	21		7	1	42	8	7	54	
	31	83	9	2	29	2	13	4	15	15	9		1	3	26	1	8	55	
	8	216	116	10	95	1	35	16	35	57	34			5	46	4	24	56	
	8	74	46	6	10	3	8	5	10	16	12	1			6		6	57	
	12	49	18	1	16	2	5	3	4	1	6	6	1		27	7	2	58	
3	55	166	45	3	39		20	17	20	26	15		2		110	5	18	59	
1	3	35	2		13		1	2	2	6	2				13	1	1	60	
	1	28	11		7		4	1	3	5	2				12	1	5	61	
	24	71	5	1	22		4		18	10	18				20	3	6	62	
6	50	75	13		39		13	3	23	12	9		5	1	24	3	13	63	
20	237	580	83	2	100	1	102	119	63	22	52		17		348	71	43	64	
1	9	33	6	1	10	2	6	3	6	4	11				3		5	65	
	18	96	22	8	5		7	1	20	9	2		8	9	68	7	4	66	
2	17	25	7		6		9	3	12	2	5		2		8	1	3	67	
4	31	39	6		12	2	3		35	4	4		8	8	4	9		68	
1	10	36	12	2	21		13	5	4	4	4				2	2	6	69	
137	1,758	1,407	222	21	726	17	323	92	395	239	228	8	132	17	1,044	136	213	70	
1		8	1		3					1					1			71	
1	201	255	22		213	3	46	8	52	41	34		7		27	6	49	72	
1	27	26	2		22		10	2	6	5	3				1		7	73	
	160	197	6		164	2	29	6	40	31	29		7		19	6	36	74	
113	894	681	149	15	254	10	93	49	210	100	102	4	98	7	756	110	71	75	
		52	36	1	21		2	7	5	8	12	2			26		8	76	
	25	63	29	5	41	1	10	6	10	14	7		1	1	28	8	3	77	
6	75	114	19	1	7	5	6	6	26	7	6		17	2	115	14	5	78	
	39	61	21	4	29	1	11	2	10	15	8		1	1	26	7	15	79	
105	750	364	39	4	146	8	63	31	152	55	65	2	78	8	551	85	38	80	
13	405	197	16	2	158	8	112	20	61	65	44	2	8	4	91	7	53	81	
2	57	33	2	1	24		12	2	6	15	8		1		13		14	82	
8	65	29	8		21	1	16	5	12	10	8	1	2		12	2	9	83	
4	111	29	1		31		23	6	19	9	11	1	4	2	31	1	11	84	
	131	66	1		58	1	41	4	20	22	15				21	1	15	85	
3	34	11			12		15	1	1	3	1				6		10	86	
9	258	271	34	4	98	1	72	15	72	32	48	2	19	6	169	13	30	87	
4	136	191	19	1	72		42	11	48	19	29		11	3	92	8	17	88	
	46	28	11	1	13		11	2	9	4	8				25	2	7	89	
	20	26	5		4		6		5	5	5	1	2	1	20	2		90	

⁵Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶Includes all other foreign countries.⁷See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ELIZABETH, N. J.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	16,575	4,052	5,160	7,034	329	301	6,863	9,203	502	7	1,436	624	336
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	162	25	38	75	24	24	65	82	15	.....	16	15	6
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	107	16	19	51	21	21	47	49	11	.....	15	13	4
4 Professional service.....	632	363	140	125	4	4	241	379	12	.....	11	5	5
5 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	73	40	14	19	.....	.....	42	30	1	.....	2	1	.....
6 Clergymen.....	50	23	9	14	4	4	13	37	.....	.....	.....	1	1
7 Electricians.....	105	46	34	25	.....	.....	47	57	1	.....	8	1	3
8 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	80	53	17	10	.....	.....	38	46	1	.....	.....	1	.....
9 Lawyers.....	83	60	15	8	.....	.....	26	55	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Physicians and surgeons.....	48	29	12	7	.....	.....	15	32	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Domestic and personal service.....	3,668	314	817	2,329	208	180	1,754	1,786	126	2	608	209	108
12 Barbers and hairdressers.....	119	12	24	77	6	6	46	71	2	.....	.....	1	1
13 Bartenders.....	124	16	72	36	.....	.....	89	83	2	.....	5	2	1
14 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	2,788	187	547	1,957	97	97	1,397	1,308	83	.....	596	204	103
15 Launderers.....	46	11	3	4	28	.....	32	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	190	15	66	108	1	1	31	147	11	1	1	.....	1
17 Servants and waiters.....	141	16	22	45	58	58	96	39	6	.....	4	1	.....
18 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	140	30	47	61	2	2	15	107	17	1	1	.....	1
19 Trade and transportation.....	4,117	1,692	1,361	1,002	62	62	1,708	2,300	107	2	127	51	48
20 Agents.....	223	115	59	48	1	1	66	148	0	.....	4	2	2
21 Bankers and brokers.....	67	49	11	7	.....	.....	17	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	93	28	28	37	.....	.....	37	53	3	.....	4	3	3
23 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸	1,098	604	366	126	2	2	620	458	20	.....	25	12	12
24 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	385	95	147	98	45	45	161	216	8	.....	29	12	5
25 Hucksters and peddlers.....	46	5	21	20	.....	.....	22	23	1	.....	5	2	4
26 Merchants and dealers.....	715	202	191	320	2	2	143	545	25	2	3	7	4
27 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	63	19	36	5	3	3	61	2	.....	.....	4	6	3
28 Officials of banks and companies.....	128	40	26	16	.....	.....	28	95	5	.....	2	1	.....
29 Packers and shippers.....	50	10	24	16	.....	.....	19	30	1	.....	2	.....	2
30 Salesmen.....	400	181	166	53	.....	.....	263	135	2	.....	6	4	4
31 Steam railroad employees.....	480	138	177	165	.....	.....	139	320	21	.....	26	7	1
32 Street railway employees.....	114	41	40	33	.....	.....	45	65	4	.....	13	5	.....
33 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	50	33	14	3	.....	.....	23	27	.....	.....	1	1	1
34 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	7,996	1,658	2,804	3,503	31	31	3,095	4,656	242	3	674	331	169
35 Bakers.....	125	6	30	89	.....	.....	67	57	1	.....	8	1	5
36 Blacksmiths.....	212	32	58	121	1	1	75	131	6	.....	14	3	7
37 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	109	3	5	100	.....	.....	24	78	7	.....	3	3	2
38 Butchers.....	100	9	51	40	.....	.....	46	51	3	.....	6	2	.....
39 Carpenters and joiners.....	778	233	216	328	1	1	216	523	39	.....	135	71	20
40 Chemical works employees.....	56	3	14	39	.....	.....	26	30	.....	.....	.....	6	2
41 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	205	61	54	88	2	2	45	152	8	.....	4	3	4
42 Fishermen and oystermen ⁸	61	38	21	1	1	1	32	28	1	.....	4	18	3
43 Iron and steel workers ⁸	1,186	139	463	580	4	4	505	654	27	.....	70	26	28
44 Lead and zinc workers.....	96	14	34	48	.....	.....	47	49	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
45 Leather curriers and tanners.....	63	13	29	21	.....	.....	32	29	2	.....	11	0	2
46 Machinists.....	1,815	330	602	880	3	3	651	1,112	51	1	127	23	23
47 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	218	99	57	62	.....	.....	43	168	7	.....	8	.....	2
48 Masons (brick and stone).....	267	60	97	104	6	6	103	150	14	.....	54	51	15
49 Model and pattern makers.....	84	22	31	31	.....	.....	31	50	3	.....	1	.....	3
50 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	376	138	127	109	2	2	139	226	11	.....	75	35	10
51 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	227	67	112	47	1	1	110	113	4	.....	22	8	3
52 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	99	39	41	19	.....	.....	52	45	2	.....	2	4	3
53 Rubber factory operatives.....	58	6	35	17	.....	.....	41	15	1	1	.....	3	3
54 Steam boiler makers.....	208	34	101	73	.....	.....	102	100	0	.....	19	7	2
55 Tailors.....	46	1	6	39	.....	.....	11	32	3	.....	2	3	2
56 FEMALES ⁷	3,776	793	1,692	1,067	224	224	3,161	261	345	0	254	176	115
57 Agricultural pursuits.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58 Professional service.....	259	131	110	16	2	2	233	14	12	.....	28	6	3
59 Musicians and teachers of music.....	48	28	14	4	2	2	38	6	4	.....	2	2	1
60 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	190	89	90	11	.....	.....	179	4	7	.....	25	3	1
61 Domestic and personal service.....	1,710	209	508	777	216	216	1,326	155	224	5	91	00	33
62 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	72	18	25	27	2	2	47	4	20	1	.....	.....	1
63 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	46	2	12	32	20	20	14	34	18	.....	9	22	12
64 Launderesses.....	184	21	49	63	51	51	69	40	75	.....	7	13	.....
65 Nurses and midwives.....	82	31	21	28	2	2	44	11	26	1	12	8	1
66 Servants and waitresses.....	1,248	120	379	609	140	140	1,136	53	57	2	60	47	19

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ELIZABETH, N. J.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ¹	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
412	3,744	8,804	3,174	436	4,342	446	86	55	4,067	1,318	3,743	418	356	615	244	356	529	1
2	26	65	57	12	49	2	2	.....	33	8	56	2	2	.....	3	3	2	2
2	19	43	35	8	37	2	2	.....	17	4	37	2	2	.....	1	2	1	3
2	101	351	151	27	366	2	4	4	90	53	64	2	.....	2	5	9	31	4
.....	27	37	8	1	40	1	1	.....	17	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5
1	2	26	21	1	26	.....	1	.....	9	4	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	6
1	26	69	7	2	46	.....	1	.....	21	7	9	.....	.....	1	1	.....	18	7
1	12	52	13	2	53	.....	.....	1	9	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8
.....	4	36	33	6	60	.....	.....	.....	6	5	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	9
.....	4	30	12	2	29	1	.....	.....	4	2	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	10
68	800	2,098	624	76	486	210	.....	7	717	128	990	255	273	416	37	81	60	11
5	35	58	19	2	16	8	.....	.....	54	2	2	35	.....	1	.....	4	2	12
3	49	67	4	1	16	3	.....	.....	47	2	46	2	.....	2	1	1	3	13
55	621	1,642	426	42	280	198	6	5	450	85	784	208	266	405	27	31	43	14
1	10	30	5	.....	11	.....	.....	1	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	15	15
.....	8	116	61	5	16	1	.....	.....	91	9	51	3	8	5	2	5	3	16
4	52	60	22	3	72	4	.....	.....	16	5	22	3	4	2	6	3	4	17
.....	5	67	56	12	32	.....	1	.....	22	16	63	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	18
119	961	2,067	840	128	1,752	66	22	12	697	333	798	48	37	103	16	61	172	19
.....	29	110	74	10	116	1	2	3	35	26	21	1	.....	1	.....	0	11	20
.....	3	25	30	9	49	.....	.....	.....	4	6	3	.....	1	.....	.....	2	2	21
.....	12	52	25	4	28	1	6	.....	13	8	25	1	.....	2	5	3	1	22
27	408	498	142	23	606	2	6	5	116	121	167	3	3	6	4	15	44	23
13	93	205	67	7	138	2	1	1	94	17	108	4	1	2	2	4	11	24
7	9	23	7	.....	5	3	.....	.....	11	1	10	1	.....	10	.....	2	3	25
2	65	360	240	48	204	26	.....	.....	215	41	85	22	13	58	.....	14	32	26
40	19	2	1	1	22	.....	.....	1	10	3	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	27
.....	14	61	49	4	86	.....	.....	.....	7	15	15	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	28
.....	10	27	12	1	10	.....	2	.....	10	11	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
28	170	169	26	7	181	4	2	.....	84	32	70	.....	.....	8	.....	5	14	30
1	59	318	98	.....	188	25	1	.....	45	21	179	16	17	14	.....	3	21	31
.....	24	83	7	.....	41	.....	.....	1	14	8	35	.....	1	.....	1	3	10	32
.....	16	32	2	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	33
221	1,856	4,223	1,502	193	1,689	166	50	32	2,530	796	1,835	111	44	94	183	202	264	34
3	33	60	21	3	6	4	.....	.....	92	5	5	4	4	2	1	2	.....	35
1	42	115	51	3	33	2	2	.....	53	31	60	2	2	3	13	4	9	36
.....	7	60	30	12	11	3	.....	.....	41	4	9	33	3	11	1	1	.....	37
6	26	47	18	3	9	5	.....	.....	59	2	11	2	.....	5	.....	5	2	38
8	96	398	237	39	234	11	10	15	184	80	139	2	4	7	57	16	19	39
1	10	37	8	.....	8	1	.....	.....	11	1	22	.....	1	1	13	1	2	40
1	22	133	46	5	63	.....	1	.....	37	25	67	1	.....	2	1	2	6	41
6	17	25	13	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	7	3	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	42
49	293	649	184	11	143	17	4	3	369	143	414	2	4	9	18	17	43	43
.....	21	55	20	.....	14	5	.....	.....	40	9	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	44
5	22	29	7	.....	13	.....	1	.....	21	4	15	2	.....	.....	.....	1	4	45
42	445	1,015	286	26	333	82	10	2	804	180	249	4	8	22	18	43	65	46
.....	10	118	73	17	90	1	2	.....	38	29	30	1	1	2	6	3	6	47
1	46	130	77	13	66	.....	.....	.....	66	32	87	.....	1	.....	2	4	9	48
1	21	44	15	3	22	.....	3	.....	15	18	15	1	.....	.....	4	1	5	49
5	79	200	82	10	140	2	2	3	91	23	69	2	1	.....	13	12	10	50
8	84	108	26	1	68	.....	.....	1	48	28	79	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8	51
2	37	40	19	1	39	1	1	1	20	8	15	.....	.....	.....	1	2	11	52
13	21	17	7	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	8	5	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	53
6	61	127	13	1	34	2	.....	1	22	30	106	1	.....	2	.....	3	7	54
.....	1	23	10	12	1	4	.....	.....	33	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	1	55
277	1,852	1,239	358	49	1,018	33	15	5	742	239	1,376	20	68	40	49	51	120	56
.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	57
.....	73	143	41	2	133	.....	4	.....	19	33	59	.....	.....	1	1	4	5	58
.....	18	23	6	1	30	.....	.....	.....	6	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	59
.....	47	112	30	1	89	.....	4	.....	10	27	53	.....	.....	1	.....	2	4	60
110	759	584	223	33	426	25	4	3	279	72	720	14	58	15	29	25	40	61
.....	19	31	19	3	20	.....	.....	.....	20	7	22	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	62
.....	14	25	26	1	22	1	.....	.....	8	1	23	3	3	.....	2	2	1	63
10	43	76	46	9	72	1	.....	.....	30	7	64	1	1	1	1	1	4	64
.....	16	37	27	2	33	.....	1	1	18	7	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	65
100	661	392	81	13	261	22	8	2	190	47	569	10	52	14	26	18	34	66

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

¹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.
² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ELIZABETH, N. J.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
67 Trade and transportation.....	558	196	292	69	1	1	499	19	38	2	16	10	18
68 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	92	32	56	4	.....	.....	87	4	1	.....	2	.....	1
69 Clerks and copyists ⁷	86	33	47	6	.....	.....	82	3	1	.....	3	.....	3
70 Saleswomen.....	158	53	85	20	.....	.....	152	2	4	.....	7	4	6
71 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	139	55	77	7	.....	.....	138	1	.....	.....	3	5	6
72 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,246	257	780	204	5	5	1,100	73	71	2	119	70	61
73 Dressmakers.....	350	90	196	60	4	4	264	42	43	1	34	29	9
74 Iron and steel workers ⁷	110	19	84	7	.....	.....	109	1	.....	.....	3	1	.....
75 Milliners.....	68	20	36	12	.....	.....	59	7	2	.....	4	6	6
76 Seamstresses.....	97	15	58	23	1	1	83	2	11	1	12	2	5
77 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	192	19	138	35	.....	.....	191	.....	1	.....	33	10	3
78 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	93	24	47	22	.....	.....	90	3	.....	.....	7	12	27

ERIE, PA.

1	MALES ⁸	16,634	5,046	5,904	5,602	82	76	6,735	9,369	499	31	1,781	1,671	629
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	112	39	29	44			32	69	11		6	10	2
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	51	13	14	24			20	25	8		3	6	1
4	Professional service.....	601	349	148	100	4	4	207	369	23	2	24	28	7
5	Clergymen.....	64	19	17	26	2	2	25	36	3			1	
6	Electricians.....	65	35	22	8			34	30	1		3	2	
7	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	46	32	5	8	1	1	7	38	1			13	1
8	Lawyers.....	91	70	20	1			24	58	9		1	1	
9	Musicians and teachers of music.....	47	17	23	7			25	20	1	1	1	2	1
10	Officials (government).....	76	46	18	12			15	58	3		2	1	2
11	Physicians and surgeons.....	69	48	11	10			10	58	1				
12	Domestic and personal service.....	5,361	1,089	1,694	2,524	54	48	2,444	2,767	144	6	711	788	339
13	Barbers and hairdressers.....	142	36	63	40	3	3	74	64	4		2	3	4
14	Bartenders.....	94	22	58	14			45	47	1	1	4	4	2
15	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	4,514	857	1,353	2,280	24	24	2,154	2,244	112	4	686	761	318
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	137	21	62	53	1	1	20	111	6				3
17	Servants and waiters.....	120	43	34	26	17	17	76	39	5		9	10	5
18	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	193	53	75	65			29	152	12		3	7	6
19	Trade and transportation.....	3,892	1,764	1,407	710	11	11	1,572	2,199	112	9	178	220	70
20	Agents.....	208	126	53	29			60	137	11		4	4	1
21	Bankers and brokers.....	49	30	8	11			9	34	6		2	1	1
22	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	108	30	41	37			60	45	3		14	57	11
23	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	867	392	290	82	3	3	473	370	23	1	21	26	9
24	Commercial travelers.....	107	66	29	12			33	72	2		2	8	3
25	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	371	153	151	62	5	5	153	206	9	3	39	21	7
26	Hucksters and peddlers.....	81	19	25	37			23	56	1	1	2	2	1
27	Merchants and dealers.....	595	179	239	177			111	453	29	2	2	8	4
28	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	47	25	21	1			46	2			3	3	6
29	Officials of banks and companies.....	51	31	15	5			6	44	1				1
30	Salesmen.....	347	163	160	34			223	121	3		17	6	9
31	Steam railroad employees.....	758	318	265	174	1	1	227	513	18		63	79	10
32	Street railway employees.....	73	32	30	11			36	35	2		1	2	
33	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	6,668	1,805	2,626	2,224	13	13	2,480	3,965	209	14	862	625	211
34	Bakers.....	84	18	18	48			26	56	2		6	1	2
35	Blacksmiths.....	167	26	65	76			39	123	5		16	7	3
36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	70	7	5	58			6	52	12		4	4	2
37	Brassworkers.....	129	24	71	34			60	68	1		11	8	3
38	Brewers and maltsters.....	55	4	7	44			7	43	5		11	2	
39	Butchers.....	110	16	45	49			38	70	2		3	9	2
40	Carpenters and joiners.....	598	209	198	191			108	454	34	2	134	59	26
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	281	93	117	71			63	206	12		22	23	16
42	Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	124	29	69	26			53	69	1	1	9	102	5
43	Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,098	195	481	422			463	609	25	1	222	78	32
44	Machinists.....	746	229	340	177			327	402	14	3	62	29	21
45	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	309	135	94	79	1	1	49	250	10		6	5	1
46	Marble and stone cutters.....	48	10	13	25			18	30			13	12	
47	Masons (brick and stone).....	124	30	33	59	2	2	27	90	7		25	39	10
48	Model and pattern makers.....	84	32	27	25			21	58	4	1	5	1	2
49	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	332	153	109	67	3	3	122	191	16	3	62	69	17
50	Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	109	21	22	66			42	66	1		6	9	2
51	Piano and organ makers ⁷	47	5	14	28			11	82	4		4	5	2
52	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	142	40	78	24			89	50	3		6	13	2
53	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	152	57	79	16			79	71	2		11	8	3
54	Rubber factory operatives.....	72	31	81	10			49	22	1		3	4	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ELIZABETH, N. J.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁶	Other countries. ⁶		
30	331	167	28	2	197	4	4	.....	107	44	159	.....	1	7	7	5	23	67
3	52	35	2	.....	32	1	1	.....	18	8	36	.....	1	1	2	2	4	68
10	54	18	4	.....	33	.....	1	.....	13	9	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	69
12	108	38	5	.....	53	3	.....	.....	50	8	28	.....	1	2	1	2	10	70
3	93	43	.....	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	16	14	46	.....	.....	.....	3	1	4	71
137	689	343	65	12	262	4	3	2	337	90	437	6	9	17	12	17	50	72
9	126	162	45	8	94	1	.....	1	61	110	142	.....	2	2	2	6	9	73
4	81	24	1	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	14	4	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	74
8	32	21	5	2	20	.....	.....	.....	27	7	9	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	75
15	45	31	5	1	16	.....	.....	.....	32	8	33	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3	76
26	139	26	1	.....	19	.....	2	.....	47	13	51	.....	.....	5	3	3	9	77
47	44	2	.....	.....	24	.....	1	.....	15	10	26	4	.....	5	1	1	6	78

ERIE, PA.

608	3,727	8,306	3,448	525	5,124	88	304	66	5,858	837	1,946	252	859	53	421	360	466	1
4	14	36	38	20	89	.....	1	.....	48	5	10	1	1	.....	4	1	2	2
4	9	17	11	10	13	.....	.....	.....	28	4	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	3
2	66	320	174	37	354	2	20	1	100	42	47	1	3	.....	5	4	22	4
.....	23	39	21	3	21	.....	8	.....	20	5	8	.....	2	.....	2	1	8	5
.....	2	27	16	1	35	.....	5	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	5	6
.....	8	49	27	11	70	.....	1	.....	1	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7
1	14	21	11	.....	17	.....	1	.....	10	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8
.....	1	33	34	8	46	.....	1	.....	22	1	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	4	9
.....	.....	40	24	5	49	.....	5	.....	10	8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	10
199	1,279	2,633	1,065	182	1,186	58	77	15	1,945	152	759	183	494	25	218	185	114	11
3	53	71	12	8	39	.....	8	1	87	3	1	.....	1	.....	2	2	5	13
186	1,126	2,190	859	150	880	57	69	13	1,602	118	637	180	479	24	205	165	85	14
7	45	51	15	2	22	.....	2	.....	72	3	23	1	5	.....	3	2	4	15
.....	10	104	64	15	53	.....	1	.....	38	2	10	.....	1	.....	5	.....	5	16
120	899	1,967	805	96	1,774	5	73	21	1,038	231	438	29	43	15	49	54	122	17
2	33	106	61	6	126	.....	7	1	35	9	20	.....	.....	1	2	3	4	18
.....	3	9	18	19	30	.....	4	1	12	2	8	.....	.....	.....	7	8	1	20
.....	26	58	23	1	30	.....	.....	.....	7	17	32	8	.....	.....	.....	8	4	21
23	319	401	107	16	494	1	23	8	192	52	55	1	.....	2	5	10	29	22
.....	9	68	28	2	66	.....	1	.....	21	7	4	.....	.....	.....	2	2	5	23
18	85	192	88	5	158	.....	7	.....	117	23	35	.....	5	.....	4	8	13	24
3	8	46	21	3	19	.....	1	.....	36	7	3	4	1	.....	3	5	1	25
2	48	327	193	25	179	2	.....	10	278	82	33	14	10	4	4	11	15	26
37	8	1	1	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	16	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	27
.....	1	29	17	4	31	.....	1	.....	7	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	28
25	171	122	26	3	153	.....	7	.....	115	18	25	1	8	.....	1	3	16	29
3	122	437	190	5	319	1	12	3	138	45	166	4	19	8	17	4	22	30
.....	19	49	5	.....	32	.....	2	.....	19	4	11	2	.....	.....	1	.....	2	31
283	1,469	3,350	1,366	190	1,821	23	133	29	2,727	407	692	38	318	13	145	116	206	32
2	19	45	16	2	18	.....	.....	.....	54	2	3	.....	8	.....	2	2	.....	33
8	22	79	60	3	26	1	9	.....	60	21	35	.....	2	1	5	3	4	34
1	3	15	35	16	7	.....	.....	.....	47	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	35
8	41	66	10	4	24	1	3	.....	71	.....	11	.....	6	.....	5	3	6	36
.....	5	35	15	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	33	1	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	1	1	37
1	26	54	27	2	16	.....	1	.....	88	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	38
3	53	291	215	36	209	.....	11	4	272	24	33	.....	5	.....	22	10	8	39
.....	35	154	87	5	93	.....	8	1	64	21	68	.....	3	.....	4	5	14	40
.....	39	57	28	.....	110	.....	5	4	27	6	32	1	.....	.....	11	4	1	41
64	262	648	114	8	196	3	17	9	556	44	109	2	86	1	28	10	37	42
13	231	373	118	10	230	2	29	2	256	69	94	.....	2	.....	9	25	28	43
.....	14	151	130	14	187	1	1	.....	89	29	30	.....	1	.....	3	3	15	44
.....	6	34	8	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	20	5	2	5	1	.....	1	1	3	45
2	10	56	45	11	32	.....	3	.....	60	11	8	2	3	.....	2	2	4	46
.....	11	37	31	5	32	.....	.....	.....	20	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	47
7	76	165	72	12	155	3	5	1	102	20	19	3	3	1	5	7	8	48
11	27	62	9	.....	21	1	1	.....	19	7	8	.....	60	.....	.....	2	2	49
.....	8	30	8	1	5	.....	.....	.....	20	4	.....	1	.....	.....	13	.....	3	50
8	55	65	12	2	40	.....	2	.....	38	7	45	.....	7	.....	1	1	6	51
11	52	78	10	1	57	.....	5	3	40	8	28	.....	1	.....	1	4	5	52
11	29	20	.....	.....	31	.....	2	.....	21	1	8	.....	8	.....	2	2	2	53

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ERIE, PA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
55	Steam boiler makers.....	193	40	97	56	1	1	83	102	7	1	13	11	14
56	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	45	9	25	10			14	31			10	4	8
57	Tailors.....	126	10	25	91			30	86	9	1	13	20	2
58	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	64	21	26	17			21	42	1		5	8	
59	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	99	19	60	20			53	46			7	1	1
60	FEMALES ⁷	3,726	1,158	1,811	700	57	57	3,171	170	339	46	343	217	157
61	Agricultural pursuits.....	1			1					1				
62	Professional service.....	376	171	171	34			359	9	5	3	162	20	25
63	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	295	125	142	28			291	1	2	1	158	17	18
64	Domestic and personal service.....	1,700	413	740	495	52	52	1,357	102	216	25	72	86	53
65	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	117	39	53	25			84	9	23	1		1	2
66	Laundresses.....	143	24	59	51	9	9	57	20	58	8	7	17	10
67	Nurses and midwives.....	105	42	35	28			61	13	26	5	9	12	3
68	Servants and waitresses.....	1,221	272	550	360	39	39	1,119	36	59	7	49	48	33
69	Trade and transportation.....	683	283	332	64	4	4	621	22	85	4	19	18	30
70	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	98	55	38	5			92	2	3	1	3	2	7
71	Clerks and copyists ⁸	176	77	85	12	1	2	168	4	4		8	2	6
72	Saleswomen.....	215	66	128	20	1	1	204	4	5	2	3	6	8
73	Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	96	50	41	5			92	1	2		6	1	6
74	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	966	291	568	106	1	1	834	37	81	14	90	93	49
75	Buttonmakers.....	80	18	51	11			80				13	2	6
76	Dressmakers.....	462	129	289	43	1	1	371	27	55	9	36	28	24
77	Milliners.....	96	37	48	11			87	5	3	1	9	27	7
78	Printers and bookbinders.....	52	26	26				52				3	1	2
79	Seamstresses.....	88	24	50	14			75	1	10	2	15	11	1
80	Tailoresses.....	63	12	45	6			55	3	4	1	9	5	3

EVANSVILLE, IND.

1	MALES ⁷	18,760	7,302	6,347	2,474	2,637	2,634	7,840	10,012	797	111	1,995	2,331	509
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	473	196	127	67	83	83	195	252	26	.....	51	80	15
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	207	89	59	14	45	45	125	78	9	.....	35	51	11
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	153	63	39	28	23	23	39	104	10	.....	7	18	3
5	Professional service.....	744	402	200	93	49	49	260	442	34	8	48	31	13
6	Clergymen.....	82	28	23	15	16	16	22	55	4	1	1	.....	2
7	Lawyers.....	112	80	24	7	1	1	34	71	5	2	1	1	2
8	Officials (government).....	72	39	25	8	.....	.....	13	54	5	.....	1	2	2
9	Physicians and surgeons.....	133	84	31	13	5	5	35	85	12	1	2	.....	.....
10	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	73	27	18	14	14	14	36	37	.....	.....	32	4	3
11	Domestic and personal service....	3,622	1,125	821	323	1,353	1,350	1,586	1,792	214	30	558	781	135
12	Barbers and hairdressers.....	157	63	36	17	41	41	52	97	7	1	8	6	.....
13	Bartenders.....	164	69	77	12	6	6	109	45	3	7	7	22	5
14	Janitors and sextons.....	74	15	17	10	32	32	9	58	6	1	4	3	2
15	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	2,136	704	403	160	869	869	939	1,028	153	16	491	697	113
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	250	66	113	64	7	7	43	197	9	1	1	2	2
17	Servants and waiters.....	451	55	29	12	355	355	296	130	21	4	38	40	9
18	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	208	82	85	24	7	7	36	166	6	.....	3	4	2
19	Trade and transportation.....	6,223	2,745	2,097	617	764	764	2,792	3,180	208	43	364	408	97
20	Agents.....	344	198	105	39	2	2	118	204	19	3	5	8	.....
21	Bankers and brokers.....	51	22	15	14	.....	.....	14	33	4	.....	.....	.....	1
22	Boatmen and sailors ⁸	354	71	21	2	260	260	247	74	26	7	72	194	10
23	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸	1,212	612	538	61	1	1	770	421	15	6	26	23	22
24	Commercial travelers.....	338	176	131	30	1	1	84	243	10	1	6	6	.....
25	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc....	925	395	295	84	151	151	356	531	33	5	97	80	14
26	Hostlers.....	270	66	34	11	169	169	185	62	18	6	21	12	8
27	Hucksters and peddlers.....	85	32	15	35	3	3	34	46	5	.....	15	12	1
28	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)....	726	215	329	172	10	10	159	537	28	2	8	9	5
29	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)....	50	23	16	11	.....	.....	15	32	3	.....	.....	1	.....
30	Messengers and errand office boys.....	62	42	17	1	2	2	61	1	.....	.....	2	6	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

557

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ERIE, PA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
10	45	110	25	3	40	.....	5	.....	66	16	38	.....	13	1	.....	1	13
3	8	27	6	1	10	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	56
.....	12	61	40	13	10	4	1	.....	89	8	2	2	.....	5	1	3	57
1	13	32	18	.....	21	2	1	.....	32	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
8	31	48	10	2	19	1	1	.....	68	2	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	59
221	1,815	1,319	336	30	1,211	9	99	9	1,314	183	532	7	82	7	86	49	138
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
.....	149	190	37	.....	171	.....	10	.....	78	31	63	1	.....	.....	1	6	62
.....	115	152	28	.....	125	.....	9	.....	61	25	54	1	5	.....	1	6	63
146	753	572	201	19	461	7	28	6	668	62	246	4	67	6	74	23	64
.....	30	52	32	3	39	.....	.....	1	38	7	22	2	.....	.....	1	1	65
2	34	72	34	1	32	1	2	.....	55	6	27	1	9	.....	2	4	66
189	17	55	28	5	42	5	4	2	31	6	13	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	67
.....	660	356	58	5	310	.....	17	1	510	35	165	1	54	6	68	17	68
19	407	222	81	3	287	1	26	1	191	48	77	2	2	1	5	.....	69
.....	57	35	.....	.....	55	.....	2	.....	18	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	1	3	70
6	109	55	5	.....	79	1	5	1	47	10	20	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	71
10	135	69	1	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	85	12	27	1	.....	1	2	3	72
1	63	32	.....	.....	50	.....	5	.....	13	12	10	1	.....	.....	.....	1	73
56	500	335	66	.....	292	1	35	2	376	42	146	.....	8	.....	6	11	74
14	63	3	.....	.....	18	.....	2	.....	50	1	4	.....	4	.....	.....	1	75
9	197	213	38	4	130	1	23	2	167	21	89	.....	1	.....	2	5	76
7	49	35	4	1	37	.....	2	.....	35	10	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	77
1	36	15	.....	.....	26	.....	2	.....	6	2	11	.....	.....	.....	1	1	78
8	50	17	11	2	24	.....	.....	.....	43	4	8	.....	.....	.....	1	3	79
2	27	28	.....	.....	12	.....	1	.....	37	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80

EVANSVILLE, IND.

541	4,599	9,294	3,740	575	9,930	38	34	8	6,780	774	511	40	28	48	23	269	277	1
18	120	166	128	41	279	1	.....	.....	150	21	10	.....	.....	.....	1	8	3	2
17	85	58	37	10	134	.....	.....	.....	56	9	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
.....	23	47	58	25	86	.....	.....	.....	54	7	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4
1	108	391	203	40	448	4	4	2	192	47	17	2	1	1	1	5	20	5
.....	5	45	29	3	44	.....	1	.....	24	5	3	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	11
.....	8	62	37	5	81	.....	.....	.....	19	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	7
.....	7	43	19	3	39	2	.....	.....	22	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8
.....	11	60	45	17	89	1	.....	1	29	6	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	9
.....	14	47	10	2	38	.....	.....	.....	26	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	10
134	896	1,767	722	100	2,473	3	3	.....	896	84	80	2	.....	3	2	46	30	11
.....	24	100	31	2	104	.....	.....	.....	45	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	12
6	55	82	21	.....	75	1	1	.....	71	9	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	13
.....	7	33	30	4	47	.....	.....	.....	20	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	14
92	542	994	438	67	1,571	.....	2	.....	452	33	46	1	.....	.....	1	22	8	15
.....	10	174	62	4	73	1	.....	.....	151	6	7	1	.....	3	1	4	3	16
28	188	184	43	.....	410	.....	.....	.....	31	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	17
.....	11	123	63	11	89	.....	.....	.....	81	15	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	18
130	1,576	3,270	1,096	148	3,509	10	15	5	1,914	314	205	29	25	30	7	74	86	19
4	55	183	82	19	200	.....	1	.....	94	24	9	1	.....	1	.....	5	9	20
.....	1	17	23	10	22	.....	.....	.....	20	3	3	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	21
1	84	227	37	5	331	.....	.....	.....	14	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
30	516	552	110	4	613	2	4	3	452	69	27	1	2	1	3	10	25	23
.....	13	182	129	13	177	1	1	.....	109	20	16	.....	1	2	1	6	4	24
17	251	475	164	17	546	.....	.....	.....	281	44	36	.....	.....	1	.....	9	8	25
.....	111	128	21	2	225	.....	.....	.....	32	6	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	26
.....	15	50	16	4	35	.....	.....	1	11	1	5	12	11	9	.....	.....	.....	27
5	66	399	218	.....	225	4	3	.....	390	36	17	5	5	10	1	17	13	28
.....	1	25	21	3	23	.....	.....	.....	19	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	29
31	30	1	.....	.....	44	.....	1	.....	8	3	3	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	30

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

EVANSVILLE, IND.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
31 Officials of banks and companies	110	72	31	6	1	1	22	85	3	.....	1	.....	.....
32 Packers and shippers	81	26	40	15	.....	.....	28	50	3	.....	6	4	4
33 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	139	24	29	9	77	77	81	53	4	1	5	5	2	
34 Salesmen	475	214	204	54	8	8	292	172	9	2	17	12	8	
35 Steam railroad employees	653	378	166	36	73	73	216	410	21	6	74	27	13	
36 Street railway employees	105	67	28	4	6	6	17	83	2	3	7	4	.....
37 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	7,698	2,834	3,102	1,374	388	388	3,007	4,346	315	80	979	1,031	249	
38 Bakers	108	15	53	88	2	2	57	46	5	.....	4	2	1
39 Blacksmiths	296	85	155	52	4	4	107	178	10	1	37	17	5	
40 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	107	16	22	68	1	1	26	70	10	1	1	3	3	
41 Brewers and maltsters	71	5	29	37	.....	.....	23	48	.....	.....	7	2	1
42 Brick and tile makers, etc.	57	8	12	7	30	30	24	31	2	.....	6	20	5
43 Broom and brush makers	73	33	38	.....	2	2	57	14	1	1	8	4	.....
44 Butchers	153	29	81	41	2	2	54	92	7	.....	8	5	2
45 Cabinetmakers	131	26	53	52	.....	.....	45	76	10	.....	12	2	4
46 Carpenters and joiners	754	335	286	128	5	5	156	561	35	2	155	172	47	
47 Coopers	117	45	45	27	.....	.....	29	82	4	2	24	11	7
48 Cotton mill operatives	119	77	34	8	.....	.....	84	34	1	.....	2	1	1
49 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	421	209	122	53	37	37	109	294	18	.....	40	41	10
50 Furniture manufactory employees	117	42	54	21	.....	.....	69	48	.....	.....	16	8	4
51 Glassworkers	63	23	34	6	.....	.....	51	12	.....	.....	10	6	.....
52 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	116	45	53	18	.....	.....	55	55	6	.....	12	8	3
53 Iron and steel workers ⁷	293	61	158	64	10	10	128	158	5	2	39	24	9	
54 Machinists	360	141	161	56	2	2	146	195	18	1	26	13	9	
55 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	314	87	147	77	3	3	44	250	19	1	6	15	2	
56 Marble and stone cutters	49	10	24	14	1	1	21	25	3	.....	9	9	1
57 Masons (brick and stone)	210	43	67	53	47	47	54	142	13	1	81	103	19	
58 Millers	49	20	19	10	.....	.....	15	32	2	.....	3	.....	.....
59 Miners and quarrymen	407	142	108	71	86	86	151	231	25	.....	142	161	32
60 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	430	187	187	50	6	6	190	224	14	2	64	107	17	
61 Paper hangers	106	63	28	2	13	13	58	44	2	2	21	42	5	
62 Plasterers	70	29	19	11	11	11	19	46	5	.....	13	30	5
63 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	82	26	51	5	.....	.....	42	35	4	1	5	10	2
64 Potters	105	55	35	15	.....	.....	55	49	1	.....	33	22	1
65 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	167	93	58	14	2	2	86	76	5	.....	12	15	5
66 Saw and planing mill employees	362	186	96	14	66	66	148	203	8	3	48	27	1	
67 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	48	16	24	8	.....	.....	29	19	.....	.....	11	4	1
68 Steam boiler makers	66	27	27	12	.....	.....	26	37	2	1	7	4	3
69 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	190	41	115	33	1	1	86	96	8	.....	23	16	6
70 Tailors	126	22	43	61	.....	.....	41	80	5	.....	6	5	4
71 Tin plate and tinware makers	109	35	58	16	.....	.....	41	65	3	.....	13	11	2
72 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	214	64	114	34	2	2	124	76	12	2	20	18	3	
73 Tool and cutlery makers	61	31	20	10	.....	.....	20	39	2	.....	4	3	2
74 Upholsterers	70	24	34	12	.....	.....	29	39	2	.....	4	2	1
75 FEMALES ⁸	6,100	2,442	2,174	270	1,214	1,214	4,648	493	856	103	628	384	119	
76 Agricultural pursuits	13	4	5	8	1	1	5	2	6	.....	.....	2	.....
77 Professional service	362	170	142	13	37	37	309	19	31	3	152	14	16	
78 Musicians and teachers of music	61	25	27	2	7	7	52	2	7	.....	3	8	.....
79 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	268	129	103	9	27	27	236	9	19	2	148	8	15	
80 Domestic and personal service	2,840	855	729	124	1,132	1,132	1,880	318	582	80	252	232	51	
81 Boarding and lodging house keepers	68	39	15	6	8	8	11	13	42	5	.....	.....	.....
82 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	140	55	52	11	22	22	77	15	44	4	6	6	1	
83 Laundresses	537	97	85	17	338	338	188	128	208	13	77	58	10	
84 Nurses and midwives	128	60	38	15	15	15	93	0	25	1	8	16	3	
85 Servants and waitresses	1,888	580	523	63	722	722	1,478	140	236	34	152	141	37	
86 Trade and transportation	749	369	341	33	6	6	677	31	89	2	29	22	14	
87 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	134	66	66	2	.....	.....	131	2	1	.....	5	2	4
88 Clerks and copyists ⁷	188	93	90	5	.....	.....	174	10	3	1	7	5	2
89 Saleswomen	160	63	89	8	.....	.....	151	2	7	.....	4	4	2
90 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	142	83	56	3	.....	.....	138	1	3	.....	5	3	2
91 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	2,136	1,044	957	97	38	38	1,777	123	198	38	195	114	38	
92 Cotton mill operatives	421	224	183	12	2	2	371	20	23	7	29	10	1	
93 Dressmakers	369	157	181	22	9	9	261	32	65	11	24	13	4	
94 Milliners	109	56	45	8	.....	.....	92	10	7	.....	10	14	1
95 Seamstresses	511	234	234	18	25	25	391	30	77	13	52	40	13	
96 Tailoresses	51	16	31	4	.....	.....	44	1	4	2	7	2	1
97 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	403	227	165	11	.....	.....	385	9	7	2	44	17	13

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

EVANSVILLE, IND.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
3	4	70	32	4	73	1			21	8	5						2	31
7	20	38	17	4	26	1			42	5	1	4					1	32
15	48	69	14	1	101				25	7	2						2	33
5	180	228	45	7	217	1	2		190	19	17	5	3			10	8	34
	120	412	108	8	451		3	1	109	39	32			2		5	10	35
	10	83	12		73				25	2	3				1	1		36
258	1,899	3,700	1,591	246	3,221	20	12	1	3,628	308	199	7	2	14	12	136	138	37
3	38	53	12	2	17				76	4				1		8	2	38
3	84	143	60	6	89	1			184	8	7				1	1	5	39
1	9	28	49	20	17				81	4	1			1	1	1	2	40
	13	43	13	2	5	1			63					1		1		41
4	10	27	14	2	38				19									42
13	39	18	3		35				35	1							1	43
8	35	81	27	7	31				113						2	6	1	44
4	31	55	36	5	26				88	3	1					6	6	45
2	79	376	259	38	840	2	4		335	27	20				1	9	16	46
1	8	61	34	13	45		1		62	4						2	3	47
33	43	38	4	1	77				31	4	8	1		1			2	48
1	49	226	136	9	246				121	23	16	1				4	10	49
15	36	48	15	3	42				65	4	1					5		50
9	41	11	2		23				36							4		51
3	37	55	19	2	45				62	2	2					4	1	52
2	89	149	48	5	71				205	3	9					1	4	53
5	98	191	63	8	143				162	25	14					2	14	54
	17	170	105	21	90	2			174	30	4			2		5	6	55
1	6	26	13	3	11				29	2	4				1	1	1	56
2	32	90	64	22	89				94	17	7					1	2	57
	11	26	12		20				21	4	1						3	58
4	100	208	89	6	228				114	28	29				1	4	3	59
8	140	220	59	3	193	4	3		173	23	14					13	7	60
4	46	42	12	2	76				23	3	3					1		61
	13	31	23	3	40				26	1	1						1	62
1	29	43	7	2	26				33	15	2	1				1	4	63
8	43	44	8	2	55				37	6	4					2	1	64
3	48	97	18	1	95	1			50	8	2				1	4	6	65
19	94	193	55		252		2		90	8	7					2	1	66
2	20	20	6		16		1		23	4	4							67
	18	32	16		27		1		32	4	2					7	5	68
6	65	100	19		42	3			129	2	2					6	8	69
1	27	59	22	17	22				81	1	2		1	5				70
2	31	46	28	2	35	1			67		8					2	1	71
12	64	90	44	4	66	1			127	4	6	2				4	4	72
	19	29	12	1	31				25	2	2					3	3	73
2	21	35	9	3	24				37	4	1					2	2	74
312	2,907	2,261	551	65	3,654	3	9	1	1,933	173	155		4	5	3	85	75	75
	1	5	5	2	5				5	1						1	1	76
1	138	179	43	1	207		1		106	31	10					2	5	77
	32	24	5		32				23	5	1							78
	98	138	32		156				72	25	9					2	4	79
109	1,190	1,154	337	46	1,985		3		719	39	48			2	1	26	17	80
	4	33	27	4	47				12	3	3						3	81
	33	68	36	3	77		1		53	4	4					1		82
10	139	254	112	18	435				81	3	10					3	5	83
	50	49	23	6	76		2		36	4	5				1	8	2	84
95	942	720	121	10	1,300				511	24	26			2		18	7	85
30	448	240	27	4	375		1		284	35	21		2		1	16	12	86
1	74	57	2		66		1		54	6					1	3	3	87
11	120	53	4		93				70	7	7					7	4	88
5	107	45	3		63				76	7	8		1			3	4	89
6	86	50			83				40	12	3					1	3	90
172	1,130	683	139	12	1,082	3	4	1	819	67	76		2	1	1	40	40	91
41	259	111	9	1	226				156	11	17					7	4	92
15	115	185	50	4	166	3			147	16	14					8	15	93
2	56	89	11	1	56			1	38	3	4					3	3	94
13	209	230	56	3	259		2		186	20	21		2			11	10	95
4	22	22	3		16				29	1	4					1		96
74	302	27			227		2		145	9	9			1	1	4	5	97

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING .

FALL RIVER, MASS.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	31,448	3,903	7,837	19,531	177	96	13,122	17,143	1,145	88	2,319	1,536	1,063
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	372	72	46	252	2	2	114	234	24	.....	30	40	44
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	203	30	33	138	2	2	79	114	10	.....	25	21	25
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	62	35	4	23	.....	.....	7	48	7	.....	1	2	4
5 Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	60	.....	4	56	.....	.....	19	36	5	.....	4	11	10
6 Professional service.....	637	255	162	218	2	2	230	376	30	1	13	14	14
7 Clergymen.....	90	25	20	44	1	1	43	44	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Musicians and teachers of music.....	64	15	19	30	.....	.....	27	31	6	.....	2	2	1
9 Officials (government).....	63	27	15	21	.....	.....	5	51	7	.....	.....	.....	1
10 Physicians and surgeons.....	91	33	22	36	.....	.....	18	69	4	.....	.....	.....	1
11 Domestic and personal service.....	3,991	293	780	2,795	123	43	1,134	2,621	233	3	407	515	300
12 Barbers and hairdressers.....	216	11	75	129	1	1	80	132	4	.....	4	3	1
13 Bartenders.....	188	3	86	99	.....	.....	80	104	3	1	5	3	5
14 Janitors and sextons.....	141	20	33	84	4	4	25	99	17	.....	4	3	.....
15 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	2,621	114	372	2,119	16	16	661	1,795	164	1	381	404	279
16 Launderers.....	95	5	8	77	.....	.....	57	37	1	.....	.....	.....	1
17 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	84	9	24	49	2	.....	18	62	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Servants and waiters.....	147	30	44	57	16	16	84	58	5	.....	3	4	7
19 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	85	8	46	31	.....	.....	84	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
20 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	325	75	72	178	.....	.....	19	278	28	.....	8	2	2
21 Trade and transportation.....	6,308	1,608	1,838	2,823	34	33	2,405	3,689	200	9	198	115	79
22 Agents.....	368	84	75	209	.....	.....	93	253	21	1	5	1	.....
23 Bankers and brokers.....	97	69	15	13	.....	.....	24	68	5	.....	8	.....	.....
24 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	151	48	37	64	2	2	54	90	7	.....	11	5	6
25 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸	1,087	443	412	232	.....	.....	607	452	27	1	25	22	13
26 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,174	198	388	571	17	17	433	710	31	.....	53	37	17
27 Hostlers.....	157	34	56	82	4	4	73	78	6	.....	4	5	5
28 Hucksters and peddlers.....	261	16	38	206	1	1	78	170	13	.....	12	7	1
29 Merchants and dealers.....	1,205	257	247	699	2	1	239	915	60	1	11	5	6
30 Officials of banks and companies.....	69	44	13	12	.....	.....	10	57	2	.....	1	1	1
31 Packers and shippers.....	67	9	25	33	.....	.....	38	25	4	.....	7	2	3
32 Salesmen.....	914	223	303	345	3	3	488	408	17	1	25	13	15
33 Steam railroad employees.....	269	48	72	149	.....	.....	69	192	7	1	28	10	4
34 Street railway employees.....	142	36	38	68	.....	.....	49	89	4	.....	4	3	3
35 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	20,145	1,675	5,011	13,443	16	16	9,239	10,223	658	25	1,671	852	620
36 Bakers.....	232	21	48	161	2	2	85	140	7	.....	7	5	5
37 Blacksmiths.....	227	34	53	140	.....	.....	60	158	9	.....	8	1	10
38 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	215	16	69	130	.....	.....	105	107	3	.....	30	5	6
39 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	215	20	44	151	.....	.....	72	128	15	.....	7	6	8
40 Butchers.....	63	9	14	40	.....	.....	19	42	2	.....	1	1	1
41 Carpenters and joiners.....	923	179	118	626	.....	.....	159	707	55	2	138	137	73
42 Cotton mill operatives.....	12,762	464	3,206	9,090	2	2	6,741	5,656	348	17	971	282	318
43 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	566	110	96	359	1	1	90	446	30	.....	31	29	14
44 Hat and cap makers.....	239	20	42	177	.....	.....	115	122	2	.....	32	11	4
45 Iron and steel workers ⁸	178	37	46	95	.....	.....	57	110	10	1	19	11	7
46 Machinists.....	552	122	159	269	2	2	197	325	29	1	19	16	14
47 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	273	113	59	100	1	1	51	211	10	1	2	2	1
48 Marble and stone cutters.....	108	9	7	92	.....	.....	15	89	4	.....	16	18	6
49 Masons (brick and stone).....	284	37	51	194	2	2	42	226	16	.....	29	96	43
50 Miners and quarrymen.....	65	4	9	51	1	1	13	50	2	.....	8	13	2
51 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	504	99	143	262	.....	.....	162	321	21	.....	75	100	26
52 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	235	36	120	79	.....	.....	116	112	6	1	28	24	11
53 Print works operatives.....	322	21	112	188	1	1	184	127	11	.....	99	6	12
54 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	148	31	59	58	.....	.....	73	68	7	.....	9	8	7
55 Tailors.....	115	10	14	90	1	1	29	81	5	.....	4	4	3
56 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁹).....	451	20	63	368	.....	.....	252	185	14	.....	17	9	9
57 FEMALES ⁷	17,728	1,406	5,536	10,656	130	130	12,861	3,688	1,126	53	1,320	605	560
58 Agricultural pursuits.....	7	3	.....	4	.....	.....	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	3
59 Professional service.....	531	245	179	107	.....	.....	489	23	15	4	97	9	26
60 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	445	204	158	83	.....	.....	423	11	9	2	93	7	23
61 Domestic and personal service.....	1,818	237	284	1,176	121	121	1,161	267	378	12	56	74	59
62 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	72	18	6	47	1	1	10	28	33	1	.....	1	.....
63 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	341	54	40	244	3	3	158	38	145	.....	3	9	5
64 Laundresses.....	186	19	40	106	21	21	69	63	52	2	12	16	8
65 Nurses and midwives.....	136	38	22	71	5	5	90	13	32	1	7	14	6
66 Servants and waitresses.....	1,027	95	169	676	87	87	811	109	99	8	30	28	34

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

FALL RIVER, MASS.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1,540	8,746	14,570	5,922	643	4,001	71	927	8,914	173	6,819	6,654	147	236	433	94	1,880	1,099	1
6	74	148	115	28	74	.....	17	106	1	36	45	3	.....	1	.....	79	10	2
6	51	90	47	8	32	.....	8	43	.....	16	23	2	.....	1	.....	71	7	3
.....	4	25	25	8	35	.....	.....	8	.....	6	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	4
.....	16	15	20	9	.....	.....	9	48	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5
1	54	374	157	21	257	.....	17	85	4	101	109	1	2	12	3	19	27	6
.....	2	57	29	2	26	.....	4	13	1	10	19	.....	2	5	1	7	2	7
.....	14	39	10	1	15	.....	1	5	1	15	16	.....	.....	1	1	3	5	8
.....	2	19	37	5	27	.....	.....	8	.....	14	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	9
.....	2	59	24	6	33	.....	3	24	.....	8	12	.....	.....	1	.....	1	9	10
36	635	1,933	1,234	149	335	3	110	1,105	16	469	1,372	16	34	17	11	399	114	11
1	50	161	14	.....	12	1	13	77	.....	22	51	7	2	4	.....	18	9	12
.....	25	155	6	.....	3	.....	.....	45	1	32	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	13
.....	9	53	62	17	23	.....	2	9	.....	51	47	.....	.....	1	.....	3	4	14
27	395	1,213	881	105	130	1	79	897	8	206	925	7	28	9	8	260	63	15
.....	10	70	15	.....	5	.....	1	2	.....	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	.....	16
.....	9	49	25	1	9	.....	.....	14	1	26	21	.....	.....	2	1	4	4	17
5	51	68	19	3	46	1	.....	14	2	13	46	1	.....	.....	1	13	6	18
.....	66	19	.....	.....	8	.....	4	15	.....	22	23	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	19
.....	6	130	175	13	75	.....	.....	28	.....	71	131	.....	.....	.....	1	7	9	20
134	1,616	3,255	1,157	137	1,643	10	175	1,266	31	1,064	1,426	28	13	273	17	153	204	21
1	42	197	113	15	84	1	.....	85	1	86	77	.....	1	6	.....	9	12	22
.....	8	50	31	8	69	.....	4	2	.....	14	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	23
.....	28	75	41	7	51	.....	2	12	3	12	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	14	24
22	446	518	92	8	443	.....	18	110	6	212	219	1	.....	14	1	7	56	25
22	306	660	173	13	215	1	45	339	2	159	340	2	1	2	4	33	31	26
4	43	82	23	3	38	.....	21	25	.....	9	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	27
7	69	123	54	8	17	6	3	28	4	30	29	4	4	120	.....	14	2	28
4	121	667	364	49	259	.....	25	290	.....	225	222	15	5	93	3	38	24	29
.....	3	36	26	4	44	.....	.....	2	1	7	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	30
3	32	21	9	2	9	.....	.....	18	.....	20	12	.....	.....	.....	1	2	5	31
34	368	413	93	6	226	1	23	239	5	174	162	5	1	29	1	23	25	32
.....	50	169	45	5	48	.....	7	42	.....	26	123	.....	.....	2	1	7	13	33
.....	25	97	20	.....	36	1	5	25	.....	22	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	34
1,363	6,337	8,860	3,259	308	1,692	58	608	6,352	121	5,149	3,702	99	187	130	63	1,240	744	35
4	74	122	29	3	23	5	7	93	9	63	24	1	.....	3	.....	.....	4	36
4	38	107	70	7	34	.....	7	84	.....	38	59	.....	.....	1	.....	2	2	37
12	73	103	26	1	16	2	5	22	1	80	59	1	1	.....	2	16	10	38
22	44	92	49	8	20	2	3	65	2	16	40	21	.....	12	1	19	9	39
.....	12	38	12	1	9	.....	1	10	.....	13	12	.....	2	11	4	.....	1	40
2	93	411	371	44	179	.....	55	456	1	108	94	.....	.....	1	.....	7	18	41
1,142	4,620	5,388	1,498	105	466	40	376	4,475	49	3,582	2,137	31	109	46	20	915	516	42
2	64	310	175	15	111	.....	10	69	2	127	191	.....	.....	1	5	38	12	43
9	98	121	10	.....	20	3	5	54	4	47	40	15	17	3	4	18	.....	44
1	41	64	64	8	37	.....	.....	32	1	41	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	45
11	132	270	128	11	124	.....	9	50	.....	209	125	.....	.....	.....	2	5	28	46
.....	15	140	104	14	114	.....	8	21	2	72	33	.....	.....	2	1	2	18	47
.....	5	40	55	7	9	.....	3	46	.....	24	18	.....	6	.....	.....	1	1	48
.....	26	139	108	10	39	.....	9	94	2	38	80	8	.....	.....	1	4	9	49
.....	12	29	22	2	5	.....	2	33	.....	6	13	2	.....	.....	1	3	.....	50
7	102	271	107	16	100	.....	22	156	1	109	84	.....	1	.....	6	3	20	51
1	87	126	18	3	36	.....	.....	23	.....	59	93	.....	.....	2	.....	1	15	52
26	151	113	29	2	22	1	.....	8	.....	49	125	1	6	1	2	92	15	53
5	52	71	15	5	31	.....	3	22	1	34	39	1	.....	.....	1	.....	8	54
2	21	67	22	3	11	1	.....	22	3	11	26	6	5	21	.....	1	3	55
46	178	160	82	5	20	.....	5	200	6	133	64	.....	.....	4	2	10	7	56
1,558	8,127	6,606	1,293	132	1,532	26	602	5,364	50	3,617	4,618	34	75	134	44	755	877	57
2	1	1	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	58
2	167	297	60	.....	245	.....	19	74	2	77	91	1	.....	.....	.....	4	18	59
.....	135	254	51	3	204	.....	16	60	1	60	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	17	60
47	492	778	415	84	355	3	94	204	13	247	754	.....	5	7	28	42	66	61
.....	37	109	150	45	57	1	8	56	1	76	113	.....	3	5	.....	2	3	62
7	31	90	60	7	39	.....	2	37	2	18	81	.....	.....	.....	1	2	8	63
.....	23	75	31	7	43	.....	24	2	.....	38	21	.....	.....	1	.....	1	6	64
39	392	444	136	15	180	2	68	89	6	91	507	.....	2	1	26	21	44	65

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁵ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

FALL RIVER, MASS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION. ¹				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
FEMALES—Continued.														
67 Trade and transportation.....	816	205	341	269	1	1	659	93	53	1	31	22	22	
68 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	354	117	178	59	.....	.....	332	21	1	.....	12	10	9
69 Merchants and dealers.....	89	4	76	76	.....	.....	20	22	46	1	.....	.....	.....
70 Saleswomen.....	285	68	128	89	.....	.....	246	27	12	.....	10	11	12
71 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	14,556	716	4,732	9,100	8	8	10,549	3,303	668	36	1,136	500	450	
72 Cotton mill operatives.....	11,375	389	2,591	8,394	1	1	8,004	2,815	532	24	941	375	356	
73 Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	637	124	164	344	5	5	412	147	75	3	36	31	19	
74 Hat and cap makers.....	286	21	99	166	.....	.....	234	40	5	1	46	13	15
75 Milliners.....	165	35	68	62	.....	.....	145	15	3	2	9	13	7
76 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>) ⁸	1,826	92	1,707	25	2	2	1,542	246	33	5	91	60	47	

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

1	MALES ⁹	26,902	8,692	7,177	10,817	216	210	8,488	17,333	937	144	2,379	1,690	490
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	400	145	74	180	1	1	117	257	26	.....	23	31	14
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	145	33	39	72	1	1	78	60	7	.....	13	20	9
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	114	41	17	56	.....	.....	19	85	10	.....	5	5	5
5	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	71	53	10	8	.....	.....	4	64	11	.....	3	1	.....
6	Professional service.....	1,228	654	279	289	6	6	805	836	74	13	44	80	19
7	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc....	93	39	29	25	.....	.....	28	63	2	.....	2	2	.....
8	Clergymen.....	120	37	21	59	3	3	27	90	3	.....	1	1	.....
9	Dentists.....	65	42	12	11	.....	.....	19	45	1	.....	1	1	.....
10	Electricians.....	100	68	27	5	.....	.....	49	45	2	4	7	.....	.....
11	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors....	62	43	11	8	.....	.....	22	36	2	2	3	2	.....
12	Lawyers.....	195	126	46	23	.....	.....	25	125	42	3	2	.....	.....
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	82	46	17	18	1	1	27	53	1	1	1	8	1
14	Officials (government).....	96	53	20	23	.....	.....	6	87	11	1	1	4	2
15	Physicians and surgeons.....	183	90	30	62	1	1	22	150	10	1	19	5	7
16	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	71	33	16	22	.....	.....	22	46	3	.....	19	5	.....
17	Domestic and personal service.....	4,870	1,270	1,116	2,326	158	152	1,701	2,942	200	27	601	535	155
18	Barbers and hairdressers.....	219	117	41	35	25	26	49	163	6	1	6	5	3
19	Bartenders.....	140	32	12	46	.....	.....	54	79	5	2	8	3	2
20	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	59	27	9	22	1	1	6	51	2	.....	1	1	.....
21	Janitors and sextons.....	153	52	13	79	9	9	18	128	7	.....	7	5	3
22	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	3,437	745	734	1,893	65	65	1,295	1,979	145	18	550	502	138
23	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	152	34	49	68	1	1	22	121	8	1	1	.....	.....
24	Servants and waiters.....	276	102	71	57	46	46	158	108	2	2	18	14	6
25	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	307	112	97	96	2	2	45	249	12	1	7	1	1
26	Trade and transportation.....	8,418	3,562	2,407	2,430	29	29	2,523	5,604	260	31	304	193	79
27	Agents.....	577	336	121	119	1	1	119	429	26	3	7	6	5
28	Bankers and brokers.....	189	97	17	75	.....	.....	14	147	28	.....	2	.....	.....
29	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	473	269	141	63	.....	.....	210	252	9	2	16	6	6
30	Clerks and copyists ⁷	1,141	507	387	246	1	1	569	548	20	4	28	25	8
31	Commercial travelers.....	427	252	98	82	.....	.....	67	349	10	1	14	7	3
32	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	916	331	258	321	6	6	263	621	29	3	81	53	18
33	Foremen and overseers.....	95	39	21	35	.....	.....	9	82	3	1	1	.....	.....
34	Hucksters and peddlers.....	257	22	28	207	.....	.....	42	200	15	.....	5	35	4
35	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	1,286	357	325	604	.....	.....	164	1,076	43	3	7	6	5
36	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	62	27	18	17	.....	.....	5	55	2	.....	1	.....	.....
37	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	84	32	41	10	1	1	76	7	1	.....	7	5	3
38	Officials of banks and companies.....	178	106	46	26	.....	.....	23	145	7	3	.....	.....	.....
39	Packers and shippers.....	190	46	64	79	1	1	80	107	3	.....	34	7	2
40	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	60	10	16	22	12	12	32	24	4	.....	4	3	1
41	Salesmen.....	912	365	334	213	.....	.....	392	503	13	4	26	16	9
42	Steam railroad employees.....	851	408	264	177	2	2	213	609	24	5	42	14	8
43	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	96	45	37	14	.....	.....	74	20	1	1	4	3	1
44	Street railway employees.....	181	89	60	32	.....	.....	38	138	5	.....	6	1	1
45	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	67	38	21	8	.....	.....	27	39	.....	1	4	1	1
46	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	60	35	17	8	.....	.....	27	27	1	.....	3	.....	.....
47	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	11,956	3,071	3,301	5,592	22	22	3,842	7,694	377	73	1,407	801	223
48	Bakers.....	143	31	34	78	.....	.....	43	95	4	1	2	4	3
49	Blacksmiths.....	241	59	58	123	1	1	52	176	9	4	15	5	4
50	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	217	35	50	132	.....	.....	73	126	16	2	12	7	5
51	Brassworkers.....	99	21	38	40	.....	.....	57	38	3	1	13	7	3
52	Broom and brush makers.....	63	20	21	22	.....	.....	36	25	2	.....	6	1	.....
53	Butchers.....	163	31	57	74	1	1	45	112	6	.....	8	5	4
54	Cabinetmakers.....	905	93	193	618	1	1	271	609	21	4	140	40	10

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

FALL RIVER, MASS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Persons of native parent-age. ¹	Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
52	422	259	75	8	206	.....	26	138	1	149	202	1	2	24	1	15	51	67
18	220	107	8	1	117	.....	14	40	.....	66	85	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	22	68
1	4	34	44	0	4	.....	3	10	.....	25	38	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	4	69
21	168	85	10	1	68	.....	8	76	.....	36	64	1	2	7	.....	2	21	70
1,455	7,045	5,271	741	36	723	23	463	4,948	34	3,143	3,571	32	68	103	15	691	742	71
1,101	5,437	4,215	595	21	390	18	352	4,116	25	2,601	2,597	30	52	77	11	579	527	72
20	164	346	98	11	128	.....	29	256	2	63	113	.....	.....	11	2	16	17	73
27	183	75	1	.....	21	.....	8	71	.....	33	57	1	11	5	.....	69	10	74
12	86	60	7	.....	35	.....	5	46	.....	22	41	1	1	3	.....	1	9	75
264	1,059	475	26	.....	94	3	59	383	6	391	698	.....	3	3	1	15	170	76

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

389	6,008	13,173	6,238	1,064	8,905	139	1,442	114	3,050	1,606	1,592	42	951	31	669	7,534	827	1
16	70	97	153	64	146	1	14	.....	26	26	26	1	7	.....	7	143	8	2
15	48	33	30	19	34	1	7	.....	8	12	9	1	1	.....	4	66	8	3
.....	10	21	57	26	41	.....	3	.....	8	6	12	.....	4	.....	1	38	1	4
.....	3	22	38	8	53	.....	2	.....	2	3	2	.....	.....	.....	2	7	.....	5
2	154	655	350	64	664	7	88	3	95	117	60	3	7	.....	7	126	51	6
.....	17	54	19	8	39	1	7	.....	15	9	0	.....	.....	.....	1	9	6	7
.....	4	72	32	12	40	.....	7	.....	19	14	7	.....	2	.....	3	25	3	8
.....	12	37	12	3	42	.....	10	.....	2	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	9
1	35	57	6	.....	69	.....	8	.....	5	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	10
.....	7	39	14	2	43	1	6	.....	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	11
.....	11	95	74	15	126	.....	5	.....	6	19	15	.....	1	.....	.....	16	7	12
.....	18	45	18	1	47	5	.....	.....	8	4	2	1	2	.....	.....	11	2	13
.....	3	40	44	9	53	.....	3	1	7	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	14
.....	4	90	76	13	94	.....	21	2	9	15	7	.....	1	.....	1	20	13	15
.....	14	35	20	2	33	.....	8	.....	6	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	5	16
103	1,139	2,158	1,244	218	1,402	13	232	24	445	220	353	5	291	2	125	1,628	130	17
.....	40	139	38	1	140	1	11	2	16	0	7	.....	1	.....	1	26	5	18
.....	20	106	13	1	32	1	7	.....	35	4	19	.....	2	.....	4	25	11	19
.....	4	19	28	8	28	1	2	.....	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....	4	6	2	20
.....	8	54	72	19	60	2	4	.....	8	12	0	.....	5	.....	8	46	2	21
85	915	1,366	900	165	803	4	151	15	266	131	227	5	265	1	93	1,393	83	22
.....	4	100	43	5	35	2	2	.....	49	10	19	.....	5	1	1	24	4	23
15	101	126	33	1	139	.....	19	2	32	20	7	.....	1	.....	8	40	9	24
1	13	186	93	13	115	2	28	4	21	21	55	.....	10	.....	6	33	12	25
96	1,728	4,302	1,925	359	3,586	26	533	26	750	542	569	29	85	15	108	1,848	301	26
1	50	255	200	61	342	.....	36	1	36	45	30	.....	1	2	3	71	10	27
.....	7	26	64	92	99	1	6	1	17	16	9	.....	1	.....	3	34	2	28
1	138	273	57	4	270	1	28	1	49	40	20	.....	1	.....	4	45	14	29
15	458	531	125	11	508	2	87	1	79	88	67	1	7	3	11	235	52	30
.....	26	262	132	6	255	2	34	2	32	35	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	14	31
11	188	473	221	22	335	4	60	3	74	50	71	.....	17	1	16	252	33	32
.....	6	47	42	.....	39	.....	5	1	7	8	14	.....	2	.....	5	7	7	33
4	28	111	83	81	22	.....	4	.....	7	2	4	20	7	4	.....	186	1	34
1	84	668	453	79	358	10	50	4	195	71	49	4	21	4	18	460	42	35
.....	1	30	30	1	27	.....	2	.....	14	4	5	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	1	36
42	35	5	1	1	33	.....	7	.....	5	4	4	.....	5	.....	.....	20	4	37
.....	19	103	53	3	106	.....	14	1	0	11	14	.....	.....	.....	2	15	6	38
5	69	84	30	2	46	.....	8	2	17	6	13	.....	2	.....	1	92	3	39
1	21	19	17	2	18	.....	4	.....	5	5	5	.....	1	.....	1	18	4	40
9	286	480	126	10	365	4	53	2	101	53	40	2	7	.....	14	237	34	41
.....	115	526	189	19	410	1	66	5	63	56	127	.....	9	.....	10	57	47	42
.....	58	35	2	1	45	.....	10	1	7	9	7	.....	1	.....	1	12	3	43
.....	27	136	17	.....	89	.....	18	.....	12	11	24	.....	3	.....	7	9	8	44
.....	27	38	2	.....	38	.....	11	.....	1	3	5	.....	.....	.....	1	4	4	45
1	26	29	3	1	35	.....	5	.....	3	2	10	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	46
172	2,917	5,961	2,566	359	3,107	92	575	61	1,734	701	584	4	561	14	422	3,789	342	47
1	88	75	25	4	32	1	5	.....	17	5	3	.....	2	.....	1	75	2	48
.....	37	111	80	13	60	1	20	.....	51	20	30	.....	0	.....	10	34	7	49
7	44	78	66	22	35	1	9	2	51	14	15	.....	8	.....	10	67	5	50
2	49	37	10	1	21	2	5	2	12	8	4	.....	9	.....	7	26	3	51
3	32	18	8	1	20	1	5	1	5	3	2	.....	4	.....	2	19	1	52
1	39	85	34	4	32	1	1	1	57	8	7	.....	5	.....	1	49	1	53
5	200	537	147	15	94	11	19	.....	169	26	14	.....	65	3	74	410	20	54

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.
⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁸ Not otherwise specified.
⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
55 Carpenters and joiners	827	248	175	404	1	1	107	655	56	9	159	134	34
56 Confectioners	55	20	12	22	1	1	24	29	2	2	5	4	3
57 Coopers	74	29	29	16	2	2	22	47	3	2	27	14	5
58 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	376	166	102	102	2	2	67	290	17	2	15	9	5
59 Furniture manufactory employees	1,294	190	255	848	1	1	431	812	46	5	162	49	12
60 Harness and saddlemakers and repairers	64	24	12	28	1	1	18	43	1	2	3	2	1
61 Iron and steel workers ⁷	405	102	123	180	1	1	185	215	5	5	51	10	6
62 Machinists	774	253	242	279	1	1	301	453	15	5	65	23	9
63 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	645	297	167	181	8	8	49	576	18	2	21	19	4
64 Masons (brick and stone)	271	87	54	122	8	8	50	203	17	1	49	105	18
65 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	786	252	153	378	3	3	240	511	27	8	133	110	23
66 Paper hangers	56	27	12	16	1	1	14	37	4	1	11	12	4
67 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	191	59	76	55	1	1	71	117	3	2	9	12	5
68 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	289	82	119	88	1	1	148	135	6	2	17	12	6
69 Saw and planing mill employees	125	20	17	88	1	1	28	93	2	2	21	6	1
70 Tailors	197	21	27	149	1	1	62	130	5	2	13	8	7
71 Tin plate and tinware makers	103	29	32	41	1	1	34	66	4	2	10	7	5
72 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	143	31	65	47	1	1	70	67	2	4	16	6	2
73 Upholsterers	154	43	65	46	1	1	74	79	1	1	27	16	2
74 FEMALES ⁸	7,838	2,609	3,204	1,940	85	84	6,110	739	807	182	664	420	227
75 Agricultural pursuits	11	5	3	3	1	1	4	3	3	1	3	3	1
76 Professional service	788	458	246	81	3	3	645	82	50	11	275	25	40
77 Musicians and teachers of music	134	88	30	16	1	1	99	23	9	3	12	12	4
78 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	518	279	186	51	2	2	474	24	16	4	260	9	31
79 Domestic and personal service	3,167	782	1,228	1,078	79	78	2,347	291	441	88	148	165	76
80 Boarding and lodging house keepers	106	47	33	26	1	1	10	26	58	12	1	1	1
81 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	145	54	47	41	3	3	90	17	36	2	1	1	1
82 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	162	43	56	56	7	7	100	24	31	7	10	21	1
83 Laundresses	360	84	120	139	17	17	149	81	114	16	25	34	13
84 Nurses and midwives	211	84	61	66	1	1	124	19	61	7	11	28	7
85 Servants and waitresses	2,116	441	896	732	47	46	1,846	110	119	41	100	76	50
86 Trade and transportation	1,714	704	777	232	1	1	1,496	103	96	19	52	65	40
87 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	298	136	139	23	1	1	265	22	9	2	7	7	10
88 Clerks and copyists ⁷	287	119	131	37	1	1	268	10	8	1	10	16	8
89 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.	69	15	36	17	1	1	60	4	2	2	4	4	2
90 Saleswomen	353	109	189	55	1	1	305	26	18	4	8	9	6
91 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	421	205	170	46	1	1	397	10	8	6	14	20	14
92 Telegraph and telephone operators	144	51	77	16	1	1	142	1	1	1	4	4	1
93 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	2,158	660	950	546	2	2	1,618	260	217	63	189	162	71
94 Broom and brush makers	84	5	37	42	1	1	82	1	1	1	2	1	5
95 Dressmakers	877	325	373	177	2	2	577	144	120	36	78	74	23
96 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	87	10	50	27	1	1	82	1	4	1	9	4	5
97 Milliners	192	79	88	25	1	1	152	21	15	4	18	21	6
98 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	67	29	25	13	1	1	65	2	2	2	8	2	1
99 Seamstresses	156	57	65	34	1	1	99	15	31	11	15	12	7
100 Tailoresses	108	21	45	42	1	1	80	12	14	2	8	11	4
101 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	94	12	45	37	1	1	89	3	2	2	8	2	6

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1	MALES ^a	15,930	11,827	1,650	1,110	1,343	1,332	5,717	9,542	629	42	1,101	738	317
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	117	79	13	15	10	10	53	57	5	2	4	6	5
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	73	52	8	6	7	7	49	22	.....	2	4	6	5
4	Professional service.....	680	538	72	40	30	29	222	430	28	.....	34	11	16
5	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	54	44	9	1	.....	.....	28	24	2	.....	6	1	.....
6	Clergymen.....	95	59	11	11	14	13	18	73	4	.....	.....	.....	4
7	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	58	44	6	8	.....	.....	19	36	3	.....	1	.....	3
8	Lawyers.....	90	82	5	2	1	1	31	56	4	.....	1	.....	3
9	Officials (government).....	59	49	7	3	.....	.....	14	40	5	.....	2	.....	1
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	93	79	10	1	3	3	19	70	4	.....	.....	1	.....
11	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	51	40	1	3	7	7	20	28	3	.....	18	2	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

565

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
2	48	373	335	68	252	.....	51	6	81	86	32	.....	17	.....	21	279	20	55
.....	24	21	8	2	21	.....	6	.....	7	4	.....	1	8	.....	.....	12	1	56
4	9	28	30	3	29	.....	4	1	17	2	4	.....	.....	.....	1	14	2	57
.....	89	214	115	8	168	1	24	2	45	28	46	.....	4	.....	9	38	11	58
28	338	671	239	17	191	11	50	5	139	43	42	2	76	2	75	631	27	59
1	7	31	21	4	24	1	4	.....	13	4	2	.....	1	.....	8	7	2	60
11	145	197	46	4	103	4	29	8	74	17	33	.....	64	.....	7	56	15	61
5	252	390	109	18	257	8	57	5	125	49	52	.....	31	.....	30	129	5	62
.....	23	315	256	50	297	3	30	5	87	64	.....	.....	4	.....	6	85	26	63
.....	29	121	111	9	95	1	12	2	35	24	21	.....	7	.....	10	53	11	64
3	170	428	163	21	256	3	30	2	65	94	22	.....	28	1	13	312	20	65
.....	10	25	16	5	28	.....	.....	.....	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	14	2	66
1	50	113	24	3	60	1	12	1	28	21	23	.....	4	.....	.....	36	5	67
7	115	141	25	1	83	2	23	2	30	16	13	.....	1	.....	6	100	13	68
1	20	58	41	5	20	1	3	.....	12	1	5	.....	8	.....	4	69	2	69
1	37	87	51	21	21	12	3	.....	44	9	4	.....	18	2	25	51	8	70
2	29	45	24	3	30	1	6	1	9	9	3	.....	.....	.....	2	40	2	71
1	49	75	17	1	31	2	6	.....	37	9	12	.....	6	1	5	32	2	72
2	64	74	14	.....	43	.....	12	2	32	11	7	.....	.....	.....	2	38	7	73
252	3,999	2,808	700	74	2,685	38	530	39	874	401	604	2	167	15	285	1,832	366	74
.....	2	5	3	1	5	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	75
.....	270	425	83	10	460	1	59	4	50	45	63	.....	12	.....	3	58	33	76
.....	67	52	14	1	88	1	8	.....	9	11	8	.....	1	.....	.....	6	4	77
.....	180	302	35	1	280	.....	42	2	39	24	48	.....	10	.....	2	47	24	78
126	1,623	1,029	345	40	853	13	173	17	389	137	255	1	65	10	221	901	132	79
.....	1	51	52	2	47	.....	5	1	8	16	14	.....	.....	.....	2	8	5	80
.....	41	63	36	5	57	2	10	1	11	8	17	.....	4	.....	6	24	7	81
5	80	56	18	3	48	1	17	2	16	4	12	.....	1	.....	10	47	4	82
4	115	141	89	10	108	.....	11	1	47	16	37	.....	25	.....	5	103	17	83
.....	40	109	53	9	85	.....	18	1	13	24	16	.....	1	.....	2	27	24	84
115	1,326	582	79	11	485	9	109	11	288	88	153	1	34	10	193	683	72	85
41	1,012	586	67	8	705	5	151	7	152	107	142	1	16	8	10	315	100	86
1	150	143	4	.....	136	.....	29	2	29	21	32	.....	1	.....	1	25	22	87
10	179	94	4	.....	119	.....	24	.....	31	11	16	.....	3	1	1	65	16	88
14	49	4	2	.....	16	1	5	.....	8	.....	2	.....	3	.....	1	30	3	89
15	207	117	13	1	109	.....	14	1	37	14	20	1	8	1	2	133	13	90
1	282	136	2	.....	205	2	49	2	25	37	38	.....	.....	.....	2	30	31	91
.....	122	22	.....	.....	51	1	18	2	14	13	25	.....	1	.....	1	7	11	92
85	1,092	763	202	15	662	19	146	11	283	110	144	.....	74	2	51	556	100	93
12	65	8	1	.....	5	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	65	.....	94
15	320	420	114	8	327	6	69	5	94	51	81	.....	10	1	24	170	39	95
5	67	11	3	.....	10	2	3	1	26	3	7	.....	10	.....	3	12	10	96
12	105	59	16	.....	79	1	17	1	14	8	17	.....	1	.....	.....	45	9	97
2	49	16	.....	.....	29	1	4	1	6	5	3	.....	.....	.....	2	13	3	98
1	88	62	22	3	57	.....	11	.....	25	13	9	.....	3	.....	8	26	4	99
2	42	47	17	.....	21	4	8	.....	26	4	1	.....	7	.....	11	17	9	100
10	79	4	1	.....	12	.....	4	.....	8	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	63	2	101

HARRISBURG, PA.

540	3,384	7,838	3,675	482	13,156	34	19	2	1,294	372	588	118	8	151	19	68	101	1
.....	33	37	31	11	88	.....	.....	.....	14	6	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	2
5	31	22	13	2	59	.....	.....	.....	5	3	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3
3	93	353	199	30	567	2	2	.....	33	31	24	.....	.....	2	5	5	9	4
.....	21	21	10	2	44	.....	.....	.....	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	5
.....	4	50	35	6	72	1	.....	.....	8	5	7	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	6
.....	16	29	10	3	44	.....	.....	.....	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	7
.....	2	54	30	4	83	.....	.....	.....	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
.....	2	29	25	3	49	.....	.....	.....	2	3	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	9
.....	2	51	37	3	82	.....	.....	.....	4	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	10
1	6	26	13	4	47	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	11

²Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁸The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

HARRISBURG, PA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
12 Domestic and personal service.....	3,077	1,640	277	223	987	927	1,292	1,619	155	11	279	328	99	
13 Barbers and hairdressers.....	181	104	20	7	50	50	81	95	5	.....	6	3	1
14 Bartenders.....	71	43	22	4	2	2	38	31	1	1	5	2	.....
15 Hotel keepers.....	62	29	19	14	.....	.....	3	56	3	.....	2	.....	.....
16 Janitors and sextons.....	56	30	2	3	21	21	8	47	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	2,104	1,210	174	155	565	565	913	1,063	121	7	252	309	92	
18 Servants and waiters.....	312	33	4	11	266	266	166	132	11	3	12	11	4	
19 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	165	120	21	17	7	7	22	133	10	.....	1	1	1
20 Trade and transportation.....	6,329	5,218	602	333	176	176	2,039	4,082	197	11	167	77	78	
21 Agents.....	241	200	21	18	2	2	56	170	14	1	3	3	.....
22 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.....	122	98	15	7	2	2	20	93	9	.....	1	.....	.....
23 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	106	87	15	4	.....	.....	58	47	1	.....	2	1	2
24 Clerks and copyists ⁷	916	803	89	20	4	4	460	437	18	1	10	10	22	
25 Commercial travelers.....	95	81	10	4	.....	.....	16	76	3	.....	1	.....	.....
26 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	345	235	23	11	76	76	130	195	17	3	23	15	4	
27 Foremen and overseers.....	77	61	12	4	.....	.....	5	67	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 Hostlers.....	92	43	4	2	43	43	50	35	7	.....	4	1	1
29 Hucksters and peddlers.....	104	62	10	29	3	3	24	77	3	.....	9	11	2
30 Merchants and dealers.....	703	476	104	112	11	11	137	543	23	.....	7	3	9
31 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	116	88	11	3	11	11	103	13	.....	.....	11	2	7
32 Salesmen.....	440	371	36	33	.....	.....	252	179	9	.....	8	8	8
33 Steam railroad employees.....	2,467	2,180	213	72	2	2	539	1,853	70	5	68	13	14	
34 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	64	58	3	2	1	1	40	23	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 Street railway employees.....	103	97	5	1	.....	.....	30	70	3	.....	5	1	1
36 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	87	80	7	.....	.....	.....	34	53	.....	.....	1	1	2
37 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	5,727	4,352	686	499	190	190	2,111	3,354	244	18	617	311	119	
38 Bakers.....	140	84	27	29	.....	.....	63	75	2	.....	4	.....	2
39 Blacksmiths.....	183	149	15	14	5	5	45	117	19	2	10	3	5	
40 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	348	285	24	36	3	3	196	142	9	1	39	13	2	
41 Brickmakers, etc., and potters.....	46	27	3	2	14	14	24	17	5	.....	11	5	3
42 Butchers.....	100	66	20	14	.....	.....	33	59	7	1	1	4	.....
43 Carpenters and joiners.....	443	404	20	19	.....	.....	73	335	31	4	40	36	12
44 Confectioners.....	51	38	7	5	1	1	23	27	.....	1	4	1	.....
45 Coopers.....	69	54	11	2	2	2	26	35	8	.....	11	5	2
46 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	257	205	22	21	9	9	118	132	5	2	20	5	4	
47 Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,121	756	172	104	89	89	401	673	46	2	249	75	31	
48 Machinists.....	497	397	74	26	.....	.....	190	286	19	2	11	6	1
49 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	183	139	25	14	5	5	31	146	6	.....	5	1	1
50 Masons (brick and stone).....	153	99	16	16	22	22	40	102	11	.....	24	47	7
51 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	243	217	22	3	1	1	83	151	9	.....	35	19	5
52 Paper hangers.....	69	59	8	2	.....	.....	35	34	.....	.....	4	9	3
53 Plasterers.....	48	42	2	1	3	3	18	27	3	.....	10	9	4
54 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	139	107	25	3	4	4	68	64	6	1	7	5	4	
55 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	215	192	21	2	.....	.....	105	104	6	.....	6	3	5
56 Steam boiler makers.....	68	55	8	5	.....	.....	16	50	2	.....	5	1	4
57 Tailors.....	113	39	14	59	1	1	25	83	5	.....	3	8	1
58 Textile mill operatives (not specified).....	47	29	16	2	.....	.....	34	12	1	.....	5	.....	3
59 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	190	133	19	32	6	6	85	99	5	1	53	9	4	
60 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	80	72	3	5	.....	.....	45	34	1	.....	6	4	5
61 Upholsterers.....	46	30	9	7	.....	.....	27	19	.....	.....	1	2	.....
62 FEMALES ⁸	4,598	3,340	523	162	573	573	3,614	332	590	62	309	219	162	
63 Agricultural pursuits.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 Professional service.....	319	247	54	9	9	9	300	9	7	3	108	19	38	
65 Musicians and teachers of music.....	55	47	5	2	1	1	48	2	3	2	6	5	.....
66 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	238	181	45	5	7	7	233	1	3	1	102	14	38	
67 Domestic and personal service.....	1,842	1,104	126	90	522	522	1,184	217	416	25	70	96	50	
68 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	95	77	9	6	3	3	12	18	62	3	.....	.....	2
69 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	145	124	4	7	10	10	89	12	39	5	3	.....	2
70 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	46	32	3	.....	11	11	18	16	12	.....	2	6	3
71 Laundresses.....	186	96	18	6	66	66	64	49	71	2	18	12	12	
72 Nurses and midwives.....	96	76	10	7	3	3	55	7	32	2	8	15	1	
73 Servants and waitresses.....	1,242	681	77	60	424	424	932	108	189	13	39	61	30	
74 Trade and transportation.....	607	476	111	15	5	5	549	19	34	5	6	6	9	
75 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	83	62	20	1	.....	.....	80	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1
76 Clerks and copyists ⁷	133	113	16	3	1	1	126	4	3	.....	.....	.....	3
77 Saleswomen.....	217	170	41	4	2	2	208	4	3	2	4	3	3	
78 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	71	57	14	.....	.....	.....	68	.....	3	.....	1	3	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

567

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

HARRISBURG, PA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
84	729	1,423	738	100	2,566	1	1		228	40	132	73		3		21	12	12
8	52	92	28	1	154	1			21	2	3							13
11	11	54	6		45				9	1	8	7					1	14
1	4	37	22	3	29				12	8	6	7		1		2	2	15
		15	34	2	51				2	2	1							16
61	539	952	478	71	1,775		1		154	25	90	44		1		7	7	17
10	81	164	52	5	299				3		1	7				1	1	18
1	4	52	93	15	127				12	5	20						1	19
173	1,298	3,404	1,319	131	5,393	5	12	1	424	117	188	35	6	99	4	21	24	20
	30	117	82	12	202				22	0	8			1		2		21
	11	61	44	6	100				12	4	3						2	22
2	36	49	19		87		1		9	2	3						2	23
25	282	461	139	9	807	2	2		50	16	25	4		4		4	4	24
	6	55	32	2	81				6	3	8					1		25
12	93	162	71	6	311				22	2	5	1		2			1	26
	2	41	27	7	61				8	3	4	1						27
6	27	43	15	1	86				2		4							28
	13	65	19	5	65				7	2	4	6		19	1			29
3	54	380	241	45	487	2	1		99	18	17	15	1	54	1	5	3	30
76	25	8	5	1	104		1		4	4	1			1			1	31
13	179	180	63	5	371		2	1	27	8	9		5	13		3	1	32
	422	1,534	464	23	2,182	1	5		131	43	85	7			1	5	7	33
2	29	4			59				1	5	5							34
	21	67	15		97				4	1	1							35
1	18	59	9		80				3		4							36
275	1,231	2,621	1,388	210	4,542	26	4	1	595	178	238	10	2	47	9	21	54	37
4	48	66	21	1	84	2			48	1	3			1		1		38
4	34	78	57	10	154		1		17	5	5						1	39
63	118	93	55	19	288	1			35	4	8	4	1	6			1	40
6	13	10	14	3	41				4		1							41
1	21	47	28	3	66				29	2	1			1			1	42
	30	172	201	88	404				29	2	5			1		1	1	43
3	19	18	11		39				7	1	1					3		44
7	13	30	15	4	56				10	2							1	45
3	29	147	72	6	214				21	6	11			1		1	3	46
55	230	563	252	21	845	16	1		108	37	93	1		2	1	1	16	47
	133	241	108	8	397	1			36	21	28	1			3	3	7	48
	11	92	68	11	144				14	11	10					1	8	49
	26	61	57	9	121	2			19	6	3					1	1	50
7	46	127	58	5	218				12	4	7			1			1	51
	25	31	11	2	59				5	2	2			1				52
	4	21	22	1	45				1	1	1							53
4	42	73	19	1	111		1		12	3	11	1						54
7	79	101	24	2	192				16	4	2						1	55
	8	42	14	4	55				5	2	4				1	1		56
2	17	52	27	15	40	2			24	6	5	2		29			1	57
	12	15	8	1	29	1			13	1				1		1	1	58
21	53	81	29	6	139	1		1	15	28	3					1	2	59
9	25	32	11	3	72				7	1								60
3	14	21	0	2	30				12	2			1	1				61
275	2,029	1,665	550	77	3,912	6	5		313	89	199	3		21		11	39	62
	1		1		1						1							63
	102	171	44	2	256				25	6	23						9	64
	29	22	4		48				2	1	2						2	65
	71	132	34	1	188				20	5	18						7	66
70	643	718	348	61	1,625	1	1		96	35	74			3		3	4	67
	29	47	37	11	80				5	3	7							68
	7	67	43	6	134				5	2	4							69
1	25	12			43				1	1	1							70
	37	54	13		161				15	4	4						1	71
	22	38	27	9	79		1		5	5	5						1	72
68	545	445	164	19	1,105	1			63	18	48			8		1	3	73
16	321	227	35	8	481	1			56	17	35	2		4			11	74
2	44	34	3		62				0	2	4	1		1			4	75
4	75	43	10	1	114				10	2	4	1		1			1	76
6	119	87	4		172	1			22	10	0						3	77
	42	28	1		57				6	1	6						1	78

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

HARRISBURG, PA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.														
79	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,828	1,512	231	48	37	37	1,579	87	133	29	125	98	65
80	Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	183	164	15	4	.....	.....	168	3	10	2	23	7	6
81	Dressmakers.....	412	326	53	4	29	29	285	41	71	15	16	36	12
82	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives...	51	46	3	2	.....	.....	49	1	1	.....	7	1	7
83	Milliners.....	116	92	20	4	.....	.....	102	5	7	2	7	19	6
84	Printers and bookbinders.....	62	53	8	1	.....	.....	60	.....	2	.....	3	2	8
85	Seamstresses.....	108	86	16	.....	8	6	85	8	14	1	12	3	2
86	Silk mill operatives.....	263	221	33	9	.....	.....	245	10	4	4	10	4	7
87	Tailoresses.....	56	44	9	3	.....	.....	47	3	4	2	7	2	.....
88	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	366	311	42	13	.....	.....	359	3	3	1	16	12	12

HARTFORD, CONN.

1	MALES ⁸	27,994	9,366	6,933	10,894	801	682	12,309	14,463	1,153	69	1,882	1,367	563
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	569	185	89	274	21	21	245	266	56	2	33	52	22
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	296	79	58	145	16	16	176	92	30	.....	24	37	8
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	114	72	15	26	1	1	31	71	11	1	4	6	7
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc....	140	29	15	92	4	4	31	94	14	1	8	7	7
6	Professional service.....	1,477	914	303	250	10	10	620	790	59	8	43	48	15
7	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc....	168	100	35	30	.....	.....	92	70	6	.....	12	3	1
8	Clergymen.....	128	54	28	41	5	5	55	63	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Dentists.....	73	52	17	4	.....	.....	35	36	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Electricians.....	202	95	73	34	.....	.....	110	90	1	1	12	4	2
11	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors....	101	70	16	15	.....	.....	43	53	4	1	2	.....	2
12	Journalists.....	71	52	8	11	.....	.....	25	43	3	.....	.....	.....	1
13	Lawyers.....	128	103	21	4	.....	.....	45	75	8	.....	1	.....	1
14	Musicians and teachers of music.....	91	51	14	25	1	1	36	53	1	1	1	1	1
15	Officials (government).....	104	61	24	18	1	1	23	73	8	1	8	6	2
16	Physicians and surgeons.....	174	119	38	25	2	2	69	94	8	3	1	1	1
17	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	106	72	10	24	.....	.....	28	73	4	1	11	12	1
18	Domestic and personal service.....	5,044	608	891	3,017	528	413	2,492	2,286	255	11	612	474	129
19	Barbers and hairdressers.....	264	32	58	167	7	7	101	134	8	1	5	5	3
20	Bartenders.....	245	33	113	99	.....	.....	129	111	5	.....	8	9	8
21	Janitors and sextons.....	164	31	25	58	50	50	32	119	12	1	4	.....	1
22	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	2,929	203	399	2,154	173	173	1,654	1,205	168	2	527	427	104
23	Laundresses.....	159	28	7	10	114	.....	90	67	2	.....	2	.....	.....
24	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	181	21	53	105	2	2	32	136	11	2	1	.....	1
25	Servants and waiters.....	583	103	98	206	178	177	391	172	18	2	54	21	7
26	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	285	76	93	115	1	.....	40	223	21	1	3	7	2
27	Trade and transportation.....	8,636	3,933	2,200	2,325	178	175	3,949	4,398	275	14	281	228	128
28	Agents.....	480	316	77	85	2	2	144	320	16	.....	6	8	4
29	Bankers and brokers.....	90	76	9	5	.....	.....	15	68	7	.....	.....	.....	1
30	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	230	114	76	39	1	1	172	50	8	.....	61	70	11
31	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	2,047	1,289	542	199	17	17	1,187	823	30	1	31	26	29
32	Commercial travelers.....	267	189	44	33	1	1	109	151	7	.....	12	3	1
33	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc....	1,155	272	349	448	86	80	524	581	45	5	66	56	29
34	Foremen and overseers.....	73	24	17	30	2	2	11	58	4	.....	1	1	1
35	Hostlers.....	131	41	31	49	10	10	84	38	7	2	7	7	2
36	Hucksters and peddlers.....	397	29	11	349	8	8	113	275	9	.....	15	8	10
37	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).	1,075	435	192	438	10	7	203	824	46	2	4	6	9
38	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	56	30	14	12	.....	.....	7	48	1	.....	1	.....	2
39	Messengers and errand and office boys..	127	36	74	14	8	3	123	3	.....	1	8	5	5
40	Officials of banks and companies.....	167	124	29	14	.....	.....	35	124	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)....	65	12	10	24	19	19	25	39	1	.....	1	.....	1
42	Salesmen.....	1,263	574	406	269	14	14	781	452	29	1	30	19	13
43	Steam railroad employees.....	490	169	157	171	3	3	161	295	34	.....	18	12	4
44	Street railway employees.....	256	102	76	78	.....	.....	129	120	6	1	15	2	1
45	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	12,268	3,726	3,450	5,028	64	63	5,003	6,723	508	34	913	565	269
46	Bakers.....	183	17	34	131	1	1	72	106	5	.....	3	1	2
47	Blacksmiths.....	330	52	63	212	3	3	102	210	17	1	9	11	5
48	Bookbinders.....	57	25	14	18	.....	.....	21	33	3	.....	2	.....	1
49	Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	143	10	4	126	3	3	24	102	15	2	8	4	7
50	Brassworkers.....	91	25	31	35	.....	.....	40	47	4	.....	9	4	3
51	Brick and tile makers, etc.....	135	28	15	89	3	3	115	19	1	.....	22	67	.....
52	Butchers.....	233	73	86	73	1	1	88	139	9	2	9	5	2
53	Cabinetmakers.....	71	16	8	47	.....	.....	19	47	5	.....	5	3	2
54	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,062	299	209	545	9	9	317	678	65	2	157	63	31
55	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	362	147	91	120	4	4	117	227	16	2	25	6	8

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

HARRISBURG, PA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
189	962	549	122	7	1,549	1	4	.....	136	31	66	1	.....	14	.....	8	15	79
18	107	55	7	.....	164	1	.....	.....	12	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	80
5	127	208	70	.....	355	1	1	.....	22	.....	16	.....	.....	1	.....	2	6	81
16	29	6	.....	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
6	62	38	9	1	92	.....	.....	.....	15	3	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	83
.....	32	30	.....	.....	58	.....	1	.....	.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84
.....
20	34	53	19	2	92	.....	.....	.....	8	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	85
.....	182	80	1	.....	221	.....	.....	.....	29	3	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	86
.....	17	30	8	1	44	.....	.....	.....	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	87
108	246	17	.....	.....	311	1	.....	.....	30	5	10	.....	.....	4	.....	2	3	88

HARTFORD, CONN.

609	5,572	15,313	5,446	1,047	10,028	369	619	595	2,321	1,914	7,465	1,172	291	1,038	1,107	495	580	1
6	83	237	164	79	204	3	12	3	39	48	155	13	11	5	55	13	8	2
6	55	130	67	30	94	2	4	2	20	24	87	11	11	5	32	2	4	3
.....	8	88	38	19	73	.....	1	.....	9	4	18	.....	.....	.....	4	3	2	4
.....	8	59	54	.....	32	1	6	.....	9	20	50	.....	.....	.....	18	2	2	5
16	232	817	326	84	922	8	31	10	97	97	183	11	.....	22	27	29	40	6
.....	58	86	21	8	100	2	5	.....	10	18	12	.....	.....	.....	11	1	9	7
.....	3	72	37	15	59	1	2	1	15	7	21	.....	.....	6	7	13	5	8
.....	14	46	12	1	52	.....	2	1	5	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	9
10	76	110	6	.....	95	.....	7	2	27	17	40	.....	.....	1	3	2	8	10
.....	19	62	14	6	70	.....	2	.....	11	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	11
.....	8	40	19	4	52	2	.....	1	2	5	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	12
.....	5	64	42	17	103	.....	2	.....	4	2	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	13
1	8	59	21	2	52	.....	3	1	13	8	5	7	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	14
.....	6	44	46	8	61	.....	.....	1	5	6	23	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	15
.....	5	113	44	12	121	.....	4	1	5	11	16	3	.....	2	2	4	5	16
.....	5	54	38	9	72	2	.....	1	4	8	5	1	.....	10	.....	2	1	17
57	931	2,928	993	132	1,006	181	66	79	301	173	1,782	725	133	134	183	206	75	18
.....	12	70	150	31	39	8	5	17	50	9	25	72	6	24	2	2	5	19
.....	39	191	14	1	33	1	4	11	31	13	129	6	.....	1	7	4	5	20
.....	13	81	60	10	77	.....	.....	1	12	15	47	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	21
27	551	1,663	590	95	372	158	28	31	93	68	1,219	569	117	97	105	35	37	22
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	1	2	8	1	.....	.....	1	116	1	23
1	18	112	26	2	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
.....	13	122	44	2	23	.....	1	3	34	10	66	10	7	.....	11	9	2	25
10	169	335	118	1	274	9	11	9	39	17	123	11	.....	8	42	30	9	26
.....	2	156	118	9	77	1	9	4	24	24	131	.....	1	.....	4	2	.....	.....
277	1,885	4,613	1,595	265	4,106	85	195	98	557	513	1,906	209	59	480	149	94	185	27
.....
1	54	247	142	36	319	3	10	4	29	33	51	5	5	12	1	8	5	28
.....	2	32	39	17	78	.....	.....	.....	5	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	29
1	80	172	23	1	115	2	.....	1	5	10	79	.....	.....	.....	10	1	7	30
60	688	1,006	259	34	1,305	3	37	13	110	161	308	3	1	21	16	17	52	31
.....	29	181	63	4	190	.....	6	.....	17	18	21	.....	.....	4	2	4	5	32
.....
19	224	688	207	16	357	5	23	28	60	44	512	23	4	12	52	10	25	33
.....	7	42	21	3	26	.....	2	1	6	3	25	.....	.....	1	6	2	1	34
.....	34	52	32	3	51	1	.....	1	7	8	53	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	3	35
8	67	239	73	10	37	31	7	2	10	2	13	41	14	211	4	23	2	36
.....
3	94	578	321	79	440	22	24	8	112	67	140	76	21	132	7	17	9	37
.....	29	24	3	3	30	1	1	.....	6	3	10	.....	.....	8	.....	1	2	38
85	37	1	3	1	39	1	.....	3	9	6	49	1	.....	2	8	.....	6	39
.....	9	74	67	17	124	.....	5	1	5	15	9	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	7	40
.....
8	9	39	13	1	31	.....	.....	.....	6	1	22	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	41
90	431	597	133	12	588	15	27	7	113	91	246	22	9	74	21	11	39	42
.....	57	808	107	16	161	.....	16	7	23	25	225	19	.....	1	2	2	7	43
.....	50	176	28	2	102	.....	28	14	13	9	09	8	.....	1	4	1	6	44
253	2,441	6,718	2,368	487	3,790	92	315	405	1,327	1,083	3,439	214	88	397	693	153	272	45
.....
2	45	109	23	4	18	11	1	1	103	7	12	6	.....	5	16	2	1	46
1	42	175	93	19	54	6	13	14	19	29	152	2	6	9	20	.....	6	47
.....	11	20	19	7	25	.....	1	.....	7	5	13	1	.....	1	8	1	.....	48
1	7	78	34	23	13	8	.....	4	21	8	23	21	3	32	12	3	.....	49
2	18	50	16	5	25	.....	1	2	9	7	.....	.....	.....	2	4	1	2	50
.....
8	32	80	18	2	30	2	22	24	7	2	30	1	7	7	1	2	.....	51
2	42	150	36	3	74	2	6	9	34	13	69	2	3	10	5	2	4	52
.....	5	36	22	8	16	1	3	2	17	7	.....	.....	.....	1	12	4	.....	53
3	122	607	263	67	309	.....	62	98	48	131	239	16	2	18	106	11	22	54
.....	30	237	88	7	151	1	5	4	26	22	133	.....	.....	8	2	.....	9	55

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

HARTFORD, CONN.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
56 Gold and silver workers.....	61	23	17	21	.....	.....	22	35	4	.....	5	1	1
57 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	159	32	34	93	.....	.....	55	91	12	1	6	4	.....
58 Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,013	236	312	465	.....	.....	385	600	28	.....	48	31	24
59 Machinists.....	2,492	917	819	754	2	2	1,216	1,204	56	6	90	51	45
60 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	534	312	94	126	2	2	79	422	33	.....	8	8	3
61 Marble and stone cutters.....	76	11	25	40	.....	.....	28	42	6	.....	12	6	7
62 Masons (brick and stone).....	420	67	114	237	2	2	176	224	20	.....	93	83	23
63 Model and pattern makers.....	79	42	11	26	.....	.....	25	50	4	.....	1	2	1
64 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	709	267	195	242	5	5	299	373	32	5	121	65	19
65 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	377	99	191	86	1	1	207	160	11	2	77	14	6
66 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	452	179	202	109	2	2	259	180	11	2	15	9	9
67 Rubber factory operatives.....	112	50	20	42	.....	.....	34	74	4	.....	7	3	4
68 Tailors.....	310	16	16	274	4	4	89	206	13	2	11	22	5
69 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	117	33	35	48	1	1	53	59	5	.....	12	1	1
70 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	200	56	76	68	.....	.....	95	93	11	1	15	5	1
71 Tool and cutlery makers.....	192	91	14	87	.....	.....	48	136	8	.....	5	3	11
72 Upholsterers.....	65	10	22	33	.....	.....	20	40	5	.....	3	1	2
73 FEMALES ⁸	8,918	2,323	2,987	3,246	362	360	7,242	703	886	87	560	414	188
74 Agricultural pursuits.....	11	3	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
75 Professional service.....	635	381	209	39	6	5	554	40	35	6	70	101	17
76 Musicians and teachers of music.....	104	53	44	4	3	2	84	15	8	2	9	7	3
77 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	428	256	144	25	3	3	405	9	13	1	56	58	13
78 Domestic and personal service.....	4,171	703	663	2,482	323	322	3,155	398	571	47	256	155	80
79 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	199	77	36	84	2	2	30	56	101	12	.....	.....	.....
80 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	259	104	60	85	10	10	151	30	71	7	5	4	2
81 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	72	7	17	38	10	10	50	11	10	1	7	12	1
82 Laundresses.....	363	30	50	205	78	77	140	82	133	8	38	24	11
83 Nurses and midwives.....	461	212	82	156	11	11	303	40	108	10	67	47	30
84 Servants and waitresses.....	2,753	248	402	1,893	210	210	2,442	166	136	9	139	68	36
85 Trade and transportation.....	1,673	658	774	234	7	7	1,492	88	79	14	45	38	82
86 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	285	110	156	19	.....	.....	269	8	6	2	9	11	7
87 Clerks and copyists ⁷	232	113	95	20	4	4	200	15	12	5	7	2	1
88 Saleswomen.....	655	181	360	113	1	1	611	25	14	5	14	18	9
89 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	293	180	97	15	1	1	279	10	3	1	12	8	12
90 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	2,433	578	1,340	490	25	25	2,038	175	200	20	189	120	58
91 Dressmakers.....	750	235	306	192	17	17	539	89	112	10	83	52	17
92 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	287	11	268	10	1	1	279	3	5	.....	15	9	2
93 Iron and steel workers ⁷	142	30	85	27	.....	.....	123	10	4	.....	16	7	2
94 Milliners.....	164	50	90	24	.....	.....	148	10	6	.....	11	2	3
95 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	123	14	94	15	.....	.....	115	8	5	.....	15	20	6
96 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	70	25	37	7	1	1	67	2	1	.....	5	5	5
97 Seamstresses.....	126	45	35	43	3	3	89	11	22	4	14	11	11
98 Silk mill operatives.....	117	8	111	26	.....	.....	105	5	6	1	10	8	3
99 Tailoresses.....	75	7	29	37	2	2	56	4	14	1	8	9	.....

HOBOKEN, N. J.

1	MALES ⁸	19,380	2,678	6,430	10,179	93	31	7,834	10,856	675	15	2,374	879	261
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	43	6	11	26	.....	.....	18	20	5	.....	4	8	1
3	Professional service.....	795	205	304	285	1	1	366	407	20	2	35	18	9
4	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	55	15	19	21	.....	.....	27	26	2	.....	3	1	2
5	Electricians.....	193	40	102	51	.....	.....	123	69	1	.....	8	7	2
6	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	96	38	33	25	.....	.....	26	67	11	.....	3	1	.....
7	Lawyers.....	71	26	34	11	.....	.....	35	34	1	1	1	1	2
8	Musicians and teachers of music.....	80	12	24	44	.....	.....	35	43	2	.....	11	5	.....
9	Officials (government).....	51	17	17	17	.....	.....	9	38	8	1	.....	.....	1
10	Domestic and personal service.....	4,777	249	947	3,506	75	14	1,638	2,950	185	4	948	417	71
11	Barbers and hairdressers.....	212	11	24	179	1	1	85	120	5	2	11	4	2
12	Bartenders.....	287	16	98	173	.....	.....	153	131	3	.....	24	7	1
13	Janitors and sextons.....	57	5	17	34	1	1	8	45	4	.....	.....	.....	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.
² Age unknown omitted.

³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

HARTFORD, CONN.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1	11	27	16	6	23	1		5	4	11	10	3			3		1	56
38	25	94	31	9	32	8	10	14	20	15	27	4	1		16	1	3	57
39	191	607	153	24	236	4	16	29	87	66	420	4	4	31	79	16	21	58
	660	1,356	382	56	919	13	51	60	279	255	609	7	2	35	154	33	75	59
	21	254	203	56	315	1	14	2	38	55	68	1	1	13	3	6	9	60
	9	44	21	2	11			3	6	7	39				5	1	3	61
1	67	228	101	23	69		10	9	11	26	217	55		1	15	1	6	62
	17	39	13	10	43		2	2	9	15	5				3			63
9	122	398	157	23	272			30	65	70	161	5	2	22	42		19	64
6	113	206	47	5	100			5	25	35	178		2	5	8	2	13	65
13	140	232	57	10	181	1	8	8	51	37	132	1		8	12	5	18	66
4	16	75	13	4	50		9	4	7	7	21		2	2	9		1	67
7	42	189	67	15	19	15		4	62	10	21	12	13	109	24	16	4	68
	29	45	37	4	34	2	4	4	16	7	38			5	5		2	69
2	39	98	52	9	56	1	2	5	60	13	42	1		1		7	7	70
1	29	113	39	10	91	1	8	5	17	24	21		1	6	14	4	2	71
1	4	42	14	4	10			3	24	6	14			5		1	2	72
321	3,668	3,757	1,019	147	2,676	90	196	109	551	456	3,616	69	72	182	563	96	242	73
	1	3	2		4					1	1							74
	192	349	86	8	387		11	4	48	41	119	2	1	2	5	4	16	75
	43	56	5		55		5	1	16	6	16		1	1			3	76
	125	248	51	4	260		6	3	21	29	90	2			2	4	11	77
86	1,470	1,912	607	93	1,020	52	118	41	200	165	1,816	39	51	36	500	44	79	78
	5	96	84	14	79	1	5	5	17	14	52	7		1	5	3	10	79
	39	126	79	14	114	3	4		10	23	83	1	1	2	10	5	3	80
5	37	23	6	1	17	2	2	2	8		14	8		14	2		5	81
4	58	180	103	18	107	6	7	5	21	5	157	8	10	6	20	4	7	82
	94	230	118	18	225	2	56	4	22	43	73			1	14	8	13	83
75	1,220	1,235	199	23	451	45	42	25	119	78	1,420	14	36	10	448	24	41	84
113	888	576	80	14	664	12	33	17	122	115	531	12	8	61	19	24	55	85
5	171	104	4	1	110	1	8		18	27	99		1	6	3	1	11	86
13	113	93	10	3	117		5		26	22	46		1	1	5	1	5	87
70	370	193	20	1	182	7	7	11	47	26	276	5	6	44	8	4	31	88
4	173	113	2		180	1	8	3	14	26	50	1			1	3	6	89
122	1,117	917	244	32	601	16	34	47	186	134	1,149	16	12	83	39	24	92	90
12	218	375	127	18	251	4	13	16	48	27	306	3	1	27	22	12	20	91
23	169	92	3		9	1	2	6	28	16	204	1	1	1	5		13	92
11	96	40	4	1	30			3	13	3	77		1	3	1		11	93
16	86	50	12		50	1	3	8	17	15	56		2	2	2	3	7	94
2	77	42	2		14		2		11	4	83			1	1	1	3	95
2	32	32	4		25		3	1	2	5	31						3	96
10	35	45	29	7	48	1		3	10	12	25		4	22		1	4	97
	70	30	3	1	8	2	1		9	3	81		2	6	1		5	98
7	21	27	18	2	10	4	3		10	1	26		4	7		6	4	99

HOBOKEN, N. J.

665	4,240	10,165	3,846	462	2,704	325	108	25	8,259	1,026	3,710	1,394	46	222	586	456	519	1
1	8	19	10	5	6	3			17	1	7	2			3	2	2	2
8	171	442	156	18	206	7	8		305	69	119	25	1	8	8	24	20	3
	17	26	10	11	15		1		25	5	3					4	2	4
5	90	85	12	1	40		4		85	15	36	2			2	6	3	5
	15	55	23	3	38	2			26	12	11	2			1	1	3	6
	11	49	10		26		2		13	5	20	2	1			2	7	
3	10	52	14	1	12	1			50	5	3	5		1	1	2	8	
	1	30	18	2	17				8	3	13	4				2	4	9
82	726	2,839	1,024	105	261	133	10	6	1,895	115	1,203	750	6	32	155	145	66	10
6	59	118	26	3	9	1	1		85	2	3	106	1		1	2	1	11
5	96	171	15		16	4			185	6	38	27			3	4	4	12
	1	31	22	3	6		1		22	1	18	2		1	1	4	1	13

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

HOBOKEN, N. J.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Domestic and personal service—Continued.													
14 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	3,074	122	529	2,418	5	5	1,015	1,939	119	1	569	392	61
15 Launderers	83	6	5	13	59		57	24	2		1		
16 Restaurant and saloon keepers	288	9	55	224			50	229	8	1	3	2	1
17 Servants and waiters	288	21	41	220	6	5	127	152	9		28	8	2
18 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	310	49	116	145			59	224	27		5	2	2
19 Trade and transportation	6,809	1,323	2,817	2,654	15	15	3,026	3,580	200	8	343	125	83
20 Agents	230	41	82	107			81	143	5	1	6	1	4
21 Bankers and brokers	60	10	16	34			18	35	7				3
22 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	460	125	106	216	3	3	159	271	19	1	29	10	11
23 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	1,772	421	905	446			1,116	621	35		61	25	18
24 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	946	181	486	277	2	2	372	547	27		112	21	9
25 Hucksters and peddlers	67	14	22	31			26	37	4		1	2	
26 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	1,144	79	325	740			292	813	39		19	6	10
27 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	96	22	34	40			23	67	6		3	1	
28 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	229	48	146	35			227	2	2		15	10	3
29 Officials of banks and companies	92	31	50	31			20	68	4		2	2	1
30 Packers and shippers	90	14	27	49			40	48	2		7	4	
31 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	211	14	64	124	11	11	91	112	8		15	3	3
32 Salesmen	571	114	263	194			293	271	7		21	14	11
33 Steam railroad employees	486	135	167	183	1	1	147	320	18	1	42	14	2
34 Street railway employees	86	18	37	31			31	55			9	6	1
35 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	6,956	895	2,351	3,708	2	1	2,786	3,899	265	6	1,044	311	97
36 Bakers	218	13	41	164			86	127	5		15	4	3
37 Blacksmiths	177	19	47	111			65	103	9		23	4	3
38 Bookbinders	77	11	36	30			38	36	3		14	1	
39 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	170	3	8	159			41	118	11		11	5	3
40 Brassworkers	103	11	60	32			55	45	3		11	4	1
41 Broom and brush makers	53	8	37	8			42	11			7		1
42 Butchers	316	28	95	193			119	182	15		24	4	3
43 Cabinetmakers	66	6	15	45			15	46	5		14		1
44 Carpenters and joiners	747	82	122	543			173	534	39	1	220	61	10
45 Confectioners	64	1	6	57			22	41	1		5	2	
46 Coopers	62	10	13	39			17	44	1		19	1	
47 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	419	109	117	193			126	274	18	1	22	10	6
48 Gold and silver workers	61	8	26	27			20	38	3		8	3	
49 Iron and steel workers ⁷	241	28	91	122			106	127	8		42	11	5
50 Leather curriers and tanners	58	2	25	31			29	27	2		2		
51 Machinists	471	72	181	218			241	221	9		37	9	4
52 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	274	42	81	151			74	190	10		12	4	2
53 Marble and stone cutters	74	2	25	47			31	40	11		19	13	7
54 Masons (brick and stone)	179	13	60	106			53	114	12		47	49	6
55 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	446	61	143	240	11	1	163	259	21	3	123	33	13
56 Paper and pulp mill operatives	56	18	24	14			36	17	11		13	2	2
57 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	273	45	156	72			161	104	8		64	10	2
58 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	441	72	247	122			223	210	8		58	15	1
59 Steam boiler makers	127	22	53	52			45	79	2	1	16	3	2
60 Tailors	184	4	43	137			49	123	12		23	3	3
61 Tin plate and tinware makers	93	15	35	43			47	43	3		23	7	
62 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	104		18	86			21	78	5		19	3	
63 FEMALE ²	5,072	693	2,569	1,793	17	17	4,144	342	574	12	441	141	39
64 Agricultural pursuits	3		1	2			1	1	1				
65 Professional service	326	89	204	33			298	8	19	1	95	6	3
66 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	254	70	166	18			243		10	1	90	1	3
67 Domestic and personal service	1,559	99	428	1,020	12	12	1,079	166	308	6	50	89	9
68 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	67	10	16	40	1	1	33	8	26				
69 Janitors and sextons	51	2	8	41			31	20	11				
70 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	66	6	36	21	11	3	25	33	8		7	11	4
71 Laundresses	166	9	42	115			40	21	102	3	9	11	4
72 Nurses and midwives	80	13	25	41	1	1	29	15	35	1	7	8	1
73 Servants and waitresses	1,042	51	278	706	7	7	923	41	76	2	24	10	4
74 Trade and transportation	985	193	610	174			880	52	53		38	14	11
75 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	126	22	87	17			117	5	4		3	1	
76 Clerks and copyists ⁷	140	37	85	18			127	8	5		4	2	2
77 Merchants and dealers	80	6	25	49			23	23	34				
78 Packers and shippers	87	10	70	7			86		1		8	5	2
79 Saleswomen	293	55	188	50			281	8	4		17	2	2
80 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	196	46	126	24			194	2			3	3	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

HOBOKEN, N. J.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
52	447	1,846	671	58	126	108	3	5	1,064	66	934	517	3	25	135	46	42	14
1	4	65	12	1	6				11		2	2			1	61		15
	17	180	87	4	9	11			174	2	41	35		2	1	9	4	16
4	47	184	47	6	26	7	1		185	12	27	11		3	2	10	4	17
	10	159	116	24	49	1		1	99	12	129	5			9		5	18
324	1,753	3,395	1,191	146	1,334	79	37	13	2,931	358	1,192	284	23	79	134	117	228	19
2	34	125	80	9	41	5	2		108	14	33	2	2	8	5	1	9	20
	7	22	23	8	10	1			34	4	6	1			1		3	21
4	49	265	116	16	126	3	4	2	123	29	80	12	2	1	48	7	13	22
88	741	743	180	20	421	11	11	4	786	118	250	26		7	28	36	73	23
31	265	534	100	16	183	6	7	1	376	30	273	21	2	2	8	8	29	24
2	16	35	12	2	14				19	2	11	15		4			2	25
26	139	607	337	35	79	22	3	4	639	49	90	141	11	38	14	28	28	26
	15	44	32	5	22	1	1		55	1	6	1			1	4	4	27
143	83	1	2		48	3		1	95	12	44	4		4	2	2	14	28
	6	54	30	2	31	1		1	29	13	10				2	3	2	29
2	32	34	21	1	14	3			43	5	15	5			1	1	3	30
4	45	101	57	4	22		2		105	8	50	10		2	2	5	5	31
17	179	306	60	9	114	4	4		295	24	68	13	3	9	6	10	21	32
1	80	304	90	11	135	17	2		75	28	170	27	2	1	8	8	13	33
	22	55	9		18				89	2	22	2		1	1		1	34
250	1,582	3,470	1,465	188	897	103	53	5	3,111	483	1,189	333	16	108	286	168	203	35
4	50	125	34	5	13	11			155	3	17	5		8		8	3	36
3	39	85	46	3	19	1	1		66	25	48	3			7	2	5	37
3	24	33	14	3	11				41	4	15	2				1	3	38
1	21	90	43	15	3	4	1		53	4	6	73	1	18	1	3	3	39
3	37	48	14	1	11	2			45	13	22	4				1	4	40
6	31	15	1		8		1		24	1	15	3					1	41
4	68	181	55	8	28	2	1		211	5	48	4		3		7	4	42
	5	34	25	2	6	1			49	2		5	1	3	5		1	43
2	73	400	244	28	82	23	11	2	286	39	64	27	1	11	172	16	13	44
1	12	31	18	2	1	2			32	2	1	14		6		6		45
2	6	32	17	5	10	1	1		25	2	17	1					5	46
	40	264	103	12	109	5	2	1	140	33	97	5			7	9	11	47
1	11	35	12	2	8		1		37	3						8	4	48
9	63	129	38	2	28	2	1		73	29	74	20		1	4	3	6	49
1	18	28	10	1	2	2			25	9	14					1	4	50
12	139	234	78	8	72	1	10		171	65	95	8		3	16	7	22	51
	34	137	91	12	42	4	6		136	17	32	9		4	10	7	7	52
	16	39	16	3	2				13	17	23	12	2			1	4	53
1	18	104	51	5	13		1	1	43	13	83	19		1	1	1	3	54
6	87	257	88	8	62	11	2	1	246	30	45	10	2	14	8	13	12	55
5	24	18	8	1	18				14	4	7	6						56
13	108	121	28	3	45		1	1	25	98	6				2	2	9	57
15	173	202	49	2	73	1	3		217	29	93	8	1	1	1	5	9	58
1	24	75	25	2	22		1		28	15	52	1	1		2	2	3	59
4	28	33	53	16	4	10			117	4	6	16	3	15		5	3	60
2	27	46	16	2	15	1			51	5	11	2		1	1	3	5	61
1	8	48	42	5					73		4	7	1	3		13	8	62
476	2,575	1,537	409	73	709	55	32	8	2,035	226	1,367	225	13	43	68	105	186	63
		1		1					2	1								64
	140	162	22	2	89		2	1	86	31	79			1	1	12	23	65
	110	126	16	2	70		1	1	54	24	73			1	1	10	19	66
115	660	501	241	41	111	43	5	1	694	39	502	41	12	13	37	26	35	67
	11	30	22	4	11	2	2		27	1	21	1		1			1	68
	26	22	7	3	2				28		18		1		1			69
13	38	7	1	1	9	1			19	1	21	10		1	1		3	70
3	17	87	57	2	14			1	68	4	69	6		1		3	5	71
	14	36	25	5	14		1		40	2	21					1	1	72
97	565	276	82	22	58	38	1		474	23	337	22	11	10	31	16	21	73
101	620	226	32	6	193	3	10	2	389	60	218	31		13	7	18	41	74
11	79	32	4		22		3		52	10	27	1		1		3	7	75
13	92	32	3		37		2		53	11	24	2		2	2	1	6	76
2	14	41	18	5	6				47	1	15	5		2			2	77
18	62	7			10	1	3		28	5	27	5		1		3	7	78
32	196	63	1	1	55	2			104	16	75	14		6		12	7	79
10	151	35			46		1	1	79	16	39	1		2	2	6	8	80

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁵ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

HOBOKEN, N. J.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.														
81	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	2,199	312	1,318	564	5	5	1,886	115	193	5	258	82	21
82	Bookbinders	70	11	53	6			62	2	6		9	2	
83	Dressmakers	539	64	285	187	3	3	401	45	90	3	50	14	4
84	Milliners	113	25	57	31			98	9	5	1	13	11	
85	Seamstresses	217	36	108	72	1	1	159	19	39		23	13	1
86	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	52	8	28	16			47	2	5		4	2	3
87	Silk mill operatives	158	14	120	24			150	5	2	1	23	2	3
88	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	54	8	36	12			52		2		6	1	

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

1	MALES ⁸	56,795	30,536	12,542	7,997	5,720	5,690	20,609	33,311	2,385	490	5,259	4,927	2,085
2	Agricultural pursuits	729	408	136	134	51	51	287	381	54	7	53	81	43
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	311	177	60	36	38	38	199	90	19	3	31	53	28
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	188	137	20	26	5	5	32	132	21	3	11	13	10
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	148	42	41	63	2	2	31	106	11		5	14	2
6	Professional service	3,216	2,220	537	312	147	146	1,137	1,937	120	22	169	106	64
7	Actors, professional showmen, etc	106	00	22	0	12	12	60	42	3	1	10	29	4
8	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	173	115	36	22			72	95	5	1	7	4	4
9	Artists and teachers of art	75	48	11	14	2	2	35	55	2	8	1	5	1
10	Clergymen	290	148	44	48	50	50	60	220	9	1	4	2	7
11	Dentists	139	117	15	8	2	2	65	69	5		1		3
12	Electricians	256	177	58	20	1	1	131	119	5	1	14	6	8
13	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	112	85	19	7	1	1	40	88	3	1	5	4	5
14	Journalists	171	135	18	16	2	2	62	100	8	1	6	8	1
15	Lawyers	569	453	89	16	11	11	184	354	28	3	5	4	6
16	Literary and scientific persons	72	51	13	8			26	42	4		2		
17	Musicians and teachers of music	207	93	42	41	31	31	100	98	5	4	18	8	3
18	Officials (government)	237	143	60	33	1	1	45	180	11	1	7	7	1
19	Physicians and surgeons	515	401	67	32	15	14	112	375	23	5	1	2	3
20	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	239	160	28	35	16	16	132	101	6		87	31	15
21	Domestic and personal service	12,408	4,852	1,942	1,686	3,928	3,906	5,073	6,489	686	160	1,649	1,734	671
22	Barbers and hairdressers	641	304	98	34	205	205	214	397	14	16	28	16	15
23	Bartenders	515	185	189	109	32	32	267	219	21	8	29	36	12
24	Hotel keepers	74	41	15	14	4	4	14	56	4		1		
25	Janitors and sextons	354	74	20	43	217	217	81	248	20	5	17	9	7
26	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	7,733	3,273	1,150	1,084	2,226	2,226	3,293	3,914	447	79	1,434	1,550	585
27	Launderers	110	48	22	0	34	12	42	64	4		2	8	1
28	Restaurant keepers	91	53	21	0	8	8	16	67	0	2	4	1	1
29	Saloon keepers	495	114	163	201	17	17	78	383	28	6	0	5	5
30	Servants and waiters	1,405	225	57	52	1,071	1,071	813	473	84	35	03	69	23
31	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	123	83	22	7	11	11	85	35	1	2	2	2	1
32	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	674	367	160	99	48	48	83	547	80	5	16	20	12
33	Trade and transportation	19,058	11,566	4,372	2,245	875	869	6,545	11,739	636	138	896	700	407
34	Agents	1,516	1,092	256	156	12	12	392	1,031	82	11	42	36	3
35	Bankers and brokers	198	129	40	29			27	146	25		2		3
36	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	1,000	629	294	75	2	2	483	490	22	5	30	25	31
37	Clerks and copyists ⁷	2,368	1,535	633	161	39	37	1,175	1,119	62	12	76	58	41
38	Commercial travelers	1,075	804	187	81	3	3	202	840	23	10	25	32	11
39	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,868	931	332	212	393	393	544	1,229	74	21	211	206	59
40	Foremen and overseers	180	96	43	41			32	138	10		7	2	3
41	Hostlers	322	134	32	20	136	136	169	124	16	13	23	22	9
42	Hucksters and peddlers	330	138	60	116	16	16	116	197	15	2	20	24	0
43	Livery stable keepers	99	78	16	4	1	1	22	72	3	2	1	1	1
44	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	2,590	1,281	665	596	48	44	517	1,958	98	17	40	40	28
45	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	244	153	53	36	2	2	27	205	11	1	6	3	3
46	Messengers and errand and office boys	248	159	80	4	5	5	242	0			17	31	22
47	Officials of banks and companies	395	283	83	28	1	1	64	310	19	2	6	3	1
48	Packers and shippers	221	118	64	32	7	7	86	128	4	3	30	14	0
49	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	243	38	31	33	141	141	112	126	5		18	8	2
50	Salesmen	2,451	1,539	691	203	18	18	1,222	1,153	57	19	98	71	61
51	Steam railroad employees	2,440	1,535	525	356	24	24	605	1,743	75	17	155	75	61
52	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	157	123	33	1			114	42	1		11	4	6
53	Street railway employees	505	360	103	34	8	8	124	368	11	2	39	27	12
54	Telegraph and telephone operators	236	162	72	2			121	106	9		11	4	6
55	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	21,384	11,490	5,555	3,620	719	718	7,567	12,765	889	163	2,492	2,306	900
56	Bakers	361	132	84	144	1	1	143	204	12	2	18	17	10
57	Blacksmiths	653	353	174	115	11	11	196	429	22	6	48	37	25
58	Bookbinders	98	51	43	4			48	46	4		2	4	3

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

HOBOKEN, N. J.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
260	1,155	647	114	23	316	9	14	4	864	95	568	153	1	16	23	49	87	81
4	43	22	1	7	11	5	5	4	16	4	30	1	1	1	0	18	8	82
21	196	258	62	7	67	5	5	4	243	17	115	32	1	1	0	18	23	88
6	54	47	6	10	25	5	5	4	47	8	20	1	1	4	3	1	4	84
19	99	68	21	10	37	5	2	4	99	10	45	11	1	1	2	3	7	85
12	29	10	1	1	8	1	1	1	14	3	18	1	1	3	1	5	2	86
22	92	43	1	1	14	1	1	1	31	4	79	19	1	3	1	2	5	87
19	29	5	1	1	6	1	1	1	31	4	9	1	1	1	1	1	2	88

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

1,123	12,681	28,213	12,525	1,984	36,200	277	276	65	10,882	1,866	4,809	166	180	183	303	731	857	1
38	159	251	175	100	459	2	5	189	19	22	1	13	14	5	2	3	3	2
85	105	100	45	22	215	2	1	86	3	12	1	7	2	3	3	4	4	5
17	56	74	40	29	142	1	1	34	3	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	4	5
16	67	96	29	29	44	10	22	80	7	4	16	5	11	21	54	62	5	6
8	558	1,725	748	160	2,367	10	22	6	358	181	153	16	5	11	21	54	62	5
4	85	56	8	6	78	1	2	7	5	10	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	7
2	46	86	32	1	115	1	2	8	8	5	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	8
24	32	18	1	1	51	1	1	10	5	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	9
15	148	94	32	1	197	1	2	36	14	14	1	3	6	6	10	10	10	10
32	88	17	2	2	119	1	1	7	5	2	1	1	1	1	4	4	11	11
2	97	143	14	3	178	1	4	1	31	6	22	1	1	1	7	3	12	12
15	70	23	3	3	86	1	1	8	9	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	13
27	94	39	3	3	137	2	1	11	3	5	1	1	1	1	5	7	14	14
59	316	166	28	2	465	1	2	47	14	23	1	1	1	1	7	8	15	15
17	89	14	2	2	51	1	1	13	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	16	16
70	101	28	8	8	124	1	1	48	11	2	14	1	1	1	2	3	17	17
11	136	75	15	15	144	1	1	81	12	38	2	2	4	2	4	4	18	18
32	271	163	42	12	415	2	5	1	45	19	11	2	2	2	5	10	19	19
74	121	30	12	12	176	2	1	4	27	6	1	2	1	2	6	4	20	20
299	3,053	5,842	2,712	404	8,733	39	10	1,766	225	1,267	24	22	20	43	115	108	21	21
3	120	413	93	6	506	4	1	80	9	18	1	1	1	1	12	11	22	22
3	118	333	57	3	217	9	1	165	11	82	1	10	8	1	6	11	23	23
5	31	32	3	3	45	1	1	11	4	9	1	1	1	1	2	3	24	24
1	38	165	126	23	291	1	22	26	8	18	12	2	1	1	1	5	25	25
259	2,122	3,251	1,760	297	5,488	9	4	1,016	133	904	12	6	3	33	41	62	26	26
19	67	22	2	2	60	1	1	16	1	8	1	1	1	1	23	1	27	27
6	58	25	2	2	61	16	1	16	6	4	1	1	1	1	2	1	28	28
13	306	165	7	7	131	1	1	223	7	93	1	3	1	1	4	9	29	29
22	488	700	143	15	1,286	1	1	59	11	22	4	1	2	2	6	5	30	30
54	54	15	1	1	94	1	1	15	5	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	31	31
29	381	233	30	30	414	2	2	122	24	11	1	1	1	1	6	11	32	32
356	4,056	9,894	4,142	548	12,433	70	124	19	3,342	633	1,554	85	125	96	72	213	292	33
10	202	708	510	85	1,105	7	12	1	165	80	99	1	3	4	1	16	22	34
8	74	85	31	31	129	1	2	2	38	13	10	1	1	1	2	2	35	35
3	311	517	146	21	631	3	2	209	58	49	1	5	1	1	7	23	36	36
36	830	1,175	277	38	1,572	1	19	2	393	82	205	1	4	2	36	44	37	37
82	659	313	16	16	808	3	9	2	103	59	50	2	7	4	9	19	38	38
38	401	947	421	54	1,322	1	6	4	372	21	108	1	1	1	6	11	16	50
18	91	63	7	7	96	1	1	31	10	37	1	1	1	1	3	3	40	40
1	90	64	5	5	269	1	1	27	3	16	1	1	1	1	3	2	41	41
13	53	165	85	13	154	4	1	42	2	25	48	22	18	2	8	4	42	42
11	48	35	5	5	79	1	1	9	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	43	43
7	241	1,349	842	146	1,325	33	15	3	716	84	149	27	74	55	14	50	45	44
8	126	90	20	20	155	3	1	1	51	10	14	2	1	1	5	1	45	45
149	92	5	2	2	164	4	1	42	5	26	1	1	1	1	2	3	46	46
23	230	136	6	6	284	1	1	42	26	25	1	1	1	1	3	7	47	47
63	120	35	1	1	125	1	1	60	10	18	1	1	1	1	2	2	48	48
79	107	41	6	6	178	1	2	47	9	9	1	1	1	1	2	2	49	49
61	857	1,187	310	28	1,557	9	17	2	542	75	134	2	10	7	15	28	53	50
343	1,483	543	57	57	1,559	1	12	336	58	422	2	1	1	5	16	28	51	51
2	97	53	5	5	123	1	1	19	2	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	52	52
1	80	367	55	55	368	1	4	37	13	72	1	1	1	1	2	5	53	53
2	85	131	18	18	162	1	1	17	5	48	1	1	1	1	1	3	54	54
422	4,855	10,501	4,748	772	12,208	156	89	30	5,227	858	1,813	41	28	55	154	335	390	55
6	124	159	60	12	133	1	1	180	17	9	2	3	1	1	11	4	56	56
8	121	324	169	30	364	4	3	152	19	80	1	1	1	1	13	13	57	57
2	23	57	15	1	51	1	1	32	4	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	58	58

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
² Includes all other foreign countries.

³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
59 Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	271	69	47	147	8	8	60	169	38	4	10	17	15
60 Brewers and maltsters.....	187	13	28	96	.....	.....	27	105	4	1	7	4	6
61 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	83	48	13	14	8	8	26	54	3	.....	9	20	3
62 Butchers.....	520	165	172	183	.....	.....	173	327	20	.....	46	20	16
63 Cabinetmakers.....	366	127	92	145	2	2	92	258	13	3	45	27	21
64 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,131	1,452	352	273	54	54	341	1,614	157	19	447	520	144
65 Confectioners.....	139	77	28	33	1	1	61	74	4	.....	2	4	6
66 Coopers.....	167	110	35	22	.....	.....	36	109	19	3	26	20	14
67 Cotton mill operatives.....	66	45	13	8	.....	.....	88	26	1	1	7	2	5
68 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	738	469	166	81	32	32	138	557	38	5	55	40	23
69 Furniture manufactory employees.....	301	144	117	39	1	1	155	138	6	2	34	25	11
70 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	163	92	49	21	1	1	37	109	15	2	16	7	6
71 Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,762	853	434	347	128	128	724	974	50	14	245	97	55
72 Machinists.....	1,727	867	597	254	9	9	693	988	41	6	144	75	41
73 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	1,187	704	257	205	21	20	182	953	47	5	89	42	20
74 Marble and stone cutters.....	113	43	38	30	2	2	23	87	1	2	16	31	10
75 Masons (brick and stone).....	540	232	67	98	143	143	128	364	37	11	92	204	52
76 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc....	430	156	134	140	.....	.....	220	193	16	1	53	49	18
77 Millers.....	103	69	22	9	3	3	14	84	4	1	9	8	9
78 Model and pattern makers.....	153	70	60	23	.....	.....	57	90	6	.....	13	8	5
79 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,385	934	287	139	25	25	503	810	58	14	243	289	83
80 Paper hangers.....	273	193	55	8	17	17	103	149	16	5	60	80	18
81 Photographers.....	88	60	15	10	3	3	32	53	2	1	4	4	2
82 Plasterers.....	218	132	36	21	29	29	51	143	21	3	42	75	24
83 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	466	228	176	41	21	21	199	248	16	3	59	47	21
84 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen..	871	554	255	52	10	10	416	428	24	3	63	47	27
85 Saw and planing mill employees.....	178	116	22	20	20	20	63	109	5	1	16	16	8
86 Starchmakers.....	81	17	18	35	11	11	19	58	4	.....	7	2	1
87 Steam boiler makers.....	277	118	109	49	1	1	121	149	7	.....	19	23	7
88 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	141	66	49	24	2	2	58	75	6	2	41	12	9
89 Tailors.....	408	94	125	175	14	14	234	154	14	6	38	35	7
90 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	288	163	88	35	2	2	118	155	13	2	29	25	10
91 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives....	211	62	101	47	1	1	96	109	4	2	24	22	10
92 Tool and cutlery makers.....	365	178	136	51	.....	.....	162	193	5	5	40	11	4
93 Upholsterers.....	319	154	123	42	.....	.....	150	149	14	6	39	36	8
94 Wheelwrights.....	92	47	41	4	.....	.....	42	49	1	.....	16	7	3
95 FEMALE ⁸	16,010	8,054	4,113	1,229	2,614	2,614	11,047	1,811	2,581	571	1,628	1,098	705
96 Agricultural pursuits.....	24	14	3	5	2	2	9	5	10	.....	.....	3	2
97 Professional service.....	1,354	866	356	60	72	72	1,128	108	100	18	493	65	71
98 Musicians and teachers of music.....	202	126	52	11	13	13	150	22	24	6	19	12	7
99 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	900	564	247	39	50	50	811	43	39	7	461	40	55
100 Domestic and personal service.....	7,116	2,629	1,341	735	2,410	2,410	4,045	1,088	1,639	343	492	411	254
101 Boarding and lodging house keepers....	467	321	69	37	40	40	40	110	264	53	.....	2	2
102 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	391	195	82	64	50	50	225	44	106	16	15	12	14
103 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	165	68	53	13	31	31	115	33	14	8	34	24	13
104 Laundresses.....	1,354	588	204	81	801	801	411	859	502	82	79	32	48
105 Nurses and midwives.....	395	227	82	59	27	27	249	33	100	13	44	48	32
106 Servants and waitresses.....	4,147	1,472	802	465	1,408	1,408	2,938	458	593	158	309	236	144
107 Trade and transportation.....	2,979	1,869	921	158	31	31	2,576	166	188	49	154	161	144
108 Agents.....	82	54	19	3	6	6	35	15	30	2	1	11	7
109 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	462	311	127	16	8	8	421	19	15	7	27	18	12
110 Clerks and copyists ⁷	382	223	140	16	3	3	333	26	20	3	27	20	18
111 Merchants and dealers.....	137	50	50	33	4	4	36	38	57	6	2	2	.....
112 Messengers and errand and office girls..	91	57	31	1	2	2	90	.....	1	.....	5	6	14
113 Packers and shippers.....	70	28	32	10	.....	.....	62	1	6	1	5	8	4
114 Saleswomen.....	756	432	273	48	3	3	668	40	33	15	28	45	35
115 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	830	602	204	22	2	2	785	17	16	12	57	45	47
116 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	117	85	28	4	.....	.....	112	1	3	1	5	2	5
117 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	4,538	2,676	1,492	271	99	99	3,289	444	644	161	489	458	234
118 Bookbinders.....	91	39	49	3	.....	.....	87	1	2	1	14	8	5
119 Confectioners.....	89	55	26	8	.....	.....	72	4	9	4	9	5	5
120 Cotton mill operatives.....	188	116	55	17	.....	.....	170	10	7	1	11	15	8
121 Dressmakers.....	1,162	728	319	80	35	35	665	165	270	62	95	79	46
122 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc....	129	58	54	17	.....	.....	112	8	9	.....	13	19	10
123 Milliners.....	474	316	136	20	2	2	389	37	37	11	40	112	36
124 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	79	52	24	2	1	1	65	5	5	1	9	8	8
125 Seamstresses.....	1,141	667	363	58	53	53	776	114	194	57	144	109	66
126 Tailoresses.....	325	165	135	25	.....	.....	233	33	51	8	38	30	9

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

577

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹		
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
6	13	64	112	56	77	7	2	1	112	9	20	2	9	13	5	3	7	59	
1	27	67	35	2	13	1			114		5					2	2	60	
3	14	41	25	2	66	1			11	7	5					3		61	
2	118	270	116	10	165	1			241	23	59				1	9	11	62	
	46	184	106	27	129	4		3	205	4	10		1	1	5	3	1	63	
	165	938	836	181	1,506		10	1	424	68	64			1	7	28	22	64	
1	43	68	18	8	78	1	1	2	14	9	7	5				21	1	65	
	12	68	67	20	110	1	1	2	34	2	12				1	1	3	66	
10	26	22			45				11	5	3						2	67	
1	59	437	212	24	501		3	1	94	38	73				3	10	15	68	
19	105	122	47	7	145		1	3	115	8	16		1		1	4	5	69	
	20	74	56	13	93	1	1		55	2	5					2	5	70	
37	452	1,045	208	18	981	79	6	1	326	75	202		1	16	20	27	28	71	
24	506	903	266	26	876	6	9	1	468	105	166				15	34	47	72	
	86	555	472	68	725	5	8	3	270	62	64	1	1	4	5	26	13	73	
	17	57	31	5	45			1	38	7	13				1	3	4	74	
1	49	280	178	27	374	1	3	1	85	32	31	1			6	4	2	75	
20	126	204	74	8	156				66	11	181				4	4	5	76	
1	5	58	25	10	72				18	4	8					1	1	77	
	42	74	32	4	70				46	13	10				3	4	7	78	
14	303	733	305	28	958	2	7	2	243	44	70				12	14	28	79	
4	71	157	35	4	210	1	1		33	6	15					2	4	80	
	20	46	21	1	68	1		1	11	7	1				1	1	1	81	
	21	96	84	16	161				27		22					1		82	
7	136	240	79	3	249		4		102	26	66				4	5	9	83	
30	289	445	92	11	565	2	8		164	25	62				6	14	23	84	
7	51	68	48	3	136		1	2	30	3	5					2	1	85	
2	14	40	24	1	28				50		8							86	
5	88	138	41	5	120	1			45	9	87				1	2	12	87	
8	45	76	16	1	68			1	43	3	11				3	4	8	88	
7	82	224	70	24	108	20			150	12	45	12	8	10	19	7	17	89	
5	75	141	57	9	165		1		77	18	15		1			5	15	90	
7	60	102	56	5	63	2			120	1	13		3	2	1	5	1	91	
9	100	185	65	4	178		2	1	81	20	59				2	6	14	92	
5	110	162	28	14	154	2		1	121	7	26				1	1	5	93	
4	28	44	15	1	47				28	6	7				1		3	94	
566	6,316	6,982	1,850	190	10,646	30	86	19	2,577	401	1,722	15	40	11	52	146	265	95	
1	4	9	8	2	15				6		2					1		96	
3	376	791	172	6	936		11	4	158	58	127	1	1	2	1	17	38	97	
1	60	120	20	1	137		3	1	25	8	17	1		1		5	4	98	
	255	544	92	5	614		5	3	107	41	93		1	1	1	8	25	99	
218	2,447	3,152	1,091	126	5,021	4	29	4	1,020	124	736	2	6	3	26	55	85	100	
	16	235	190	26	361				48	16	34		1		1		5	101	
	94	178	99	15	244		1	1	76	11	51	1				3	3	102	
15	82	50	13	3	99				23	6	32				1	2	2	103	
20	273	694	313	31	1,064		1		151	17	94				8	14	10	104	
	102	187	86	16	254		4		61	16	38				4	8	10	105	
181	1,843	1,705	342	29	2,869	4	22	3	642	49	460	1	5	8	16	26	47	106	
139	1,593	1,096	128	17	1,900	13	15	6	485	101	342	7	19	1	1	28	61	107	
	12	42	24	1	60				3	8							3	108	
5	243	198	15	1	319		2	2	58	21	45		2			2	11	109	
20	195	145	18	3	226	1	2		79	14	50		3			5	4	110	
	14	78	37	8	54	3			42	5	19		4			2	5	111	
61	29	1			59	2			16		10		1		1	1	1	112	
1	53	15	1		28				21	2	16	1					2	113	
41	447	242	20	5	435		3	2	144	20	108	1	5			8	24	114	
1	493	329	5		604	1	5	2	96	29	71		3	1		8	9	115	
5	85	27			85		2		12	3	11					3	1	116	
205	1,896	1,934	451	39	2,774	13	31	5	908	118	515	5	14	5	24	45	81	117	
3	56	29	2		39				30	2	17		1			1	1	118	
13	42	28	5		55				20	2	6		1			2	1	119	
30	135	21	1		116	1	4		36	4	23				1	3	120		
18	241	674	209	16	763	5	5	2	205	33	107	2	2	1	6	10	21	121	
9	87	27	6		58		1		19	1	46				3			122	
15	233	200	22		318	1	6	1	72	18	44		3			2	1	123	
5	38	33	2		53				12	3	10							124	
25	438	525	134	18	719	2	5		219	24	118		2		4	18	29	125	
11	112	165	35	2	165	1	2		88	5	52		2	1	2	3	4	126	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

JERSEY CITY, N. J.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	67,072	15,359	22,770	27,378	1,565	1,351	27,079	37,306	2,644	43	6,842	2,589	1,202
2 Agricultural pursuits	520	60	167	288	5	5	233	252	35	.....	33	23	13
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	233	19	65	144	5	5	139	79	15	.....	25	14	6
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers	67	11	18	38	.....	.....	19	44	4	.....	1	.....	1
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	190	24	70	96	.....	.....	66	109	15	.....	7	10	2
6 Professional service	2,738	1,053	989	675	21	21	1,209	1,444	81	4	134	61	34
7 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	82	27	36	17	2	2	37	45	.....	.....	7	12	6
8 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	174	58	62	54	.....	.....	84	86	4	.....	8	4	3
9 Artists and teachers of art	117	23	36	58	.....	.....	56	59	8	.....	6	6	4
10 Clergymen	182	52	47	73	10	10	85	90	7	.....	2	1	.....
11 Electricians	689	236	317	136	.....	.....	414	264	11	.....	69	21	12
12 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	324	173	93	58	.....	.....	95	223	6	.....	9	2	8
13 Journalists	105	44	31	30	.....	.....	54	47	4	.....	4	.....	1
14 Lawyers	288	136	124	27	1	1	118	164	6	.....	2	1	.....
15 Literary and scientific persons	89	26	21	42	.....	.....	30	54	5	.....	1	1	.....
16 Musicians and teachers of music	170	34	61	72	3	3	70	92	7	1	15	5	2
17 Officials (government)	162	60	62	88	2	2	37	113	12	.....	1	3	.....
18 Physicians and surgeons	210	102	70	35	3	3	75	125	9	1	1	1	.....
19 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	62	31	9	22	.....	.....	25	36	1	.....	6	2	2
20 Domestic and personal service	12,679	1,195	3,073	7,350	1,061	848	5,028	7,004	638	9	2,232	725	281
21 Barbers and hairdressers	577	22	82	445	28	28	212	348	15	2	24	6	5
22 Bartenders	662	85	321	256	.....	.....	406	230	26	.....	48	25	12
23 Janitors and sextons	151	30	34	69	18	18	20	114	16	.....	2	3	2
24 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	7,959	580	1,861	5,289	229	228	3,338	4,246	374	1	2,057	540	236
25 Launderers	289	23	27	27	212	1	206	78	5	.....	9	2	1
26 Restaurant keepers	100	22	24	43	11	11	8	75	16	1	2	1	.....
27 Saloon keepers	599	36	140	417	6	6	84	477	38	.....	.....	.....	2
28 Servants and waiters	1,002	110	124	250	518	517	462	495	43	.....	54	21	7
29 Stewards	103	30	19	28	26	26	29	68	11	.....	5	4	.....
30 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	1,016	212	371	430	11	3	150	777	87	2	19	5	6
31 Trade and transportation	26,955	8,388	10,148	8,017	402	401	11,765	14,299	877	14	1,318	549	324
32 Agents	1,062	397	349	312	4	4	330	695	35	2	27	12	8
33 Bankers and brokers	178	82	52	44	.....	.....	51	113	14	.....	3	1	.....
34 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	1,040	418	315	297	10	10	329	648	62	1	73	29	13
35 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	1,436	582	541	311	2	2	682	717	36	1	22	16	12
36 Clerks and copyists ⁸	5,605	2,295	2,484	804	22	22	3,406	2,077	121	1	192	76	52
37 Commercial travelers	142	62	46	34	.....	.....	40	96	6	.....	4	1	2
38 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	3,627	984	1,736	858	99	99	1,704	1,796	126	1	351	120	64
39 Foremen and overseers	301	79	38	129	.....	.....	49	234	18	.....	11	3	1
40 Hostlers	246	36	45	104	61	61	103	130	13	.....	18	7	3
41 Hucksters and peddlers	322	55	144	120	3	11	167	145	10	.....	24	13	11
42 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	3,475	672	998	1,790	15	15	794	2,525	154	2	58	43	23
43 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	212	83	111	80	1	.....	28	177	6	1	.....	1	1
44 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	886	245	366	53	22	22	658	26	2	.....	52	38	30
45 Officials of banks and companies	316	149	111	55	1	1	58	246	12	.....	3	1	3
46 Packers and shippers	174	31	78	62	3	3	75	93	6	.....	15	6	4
47 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	460	32	122	174	132	132	184	263	13	.....	36	12	6
48 Salesmen	2,118	680	873	552	3	3	1,060	1,001	56	1	73	24	12
49 Steam railroad employees	4,251	1,122	1,206	1,902	21	21	1,468	2,631	149	3	304	132	50
50 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	214	96	94	21	3	3	162	48	4	.....	24	4	.....
51 Street railway employees	311	66	97	148	.....	.....	117	186	11	.....	5	2	4
52 Telegraph and telephone operators	226	95	108	23	.....	.....	108	115	3	.....	8	2	1
53 Undertakers	90	27	41	22	.....	.....	26	62	1	1	1	1	.....
54 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸ ..	24,180	4,663	8,393	11,048	76	76	8,844	14,307	1,013	16	3,125	1,226	550
55 Bakers	529	33	126	369	1	1	176	337	16	.....	21	5	8
56 Blacksmiths	575	69	168	338	.....	.....	171	370	34	.....	66	15	13
57 Bookbinders	196	39	89	68	.....	.....	85	103	7	1	19	4	7
58 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	466	26	20	420	.....	.....	110	320	36	.....	19	9	8
59 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	60	8	23	29	.....	.....	24	34	2	.....	5	2	1
60 Boxmakers (paper)	71	21	39	11	.....	.....	46	23	1	1	3	2	.....
61 Brassworkers	277	46	125	105	1	1	105	163	11	.....	26	8	4
62 Brewers and maltsters	61	1	7	53	.....	.....	9	52	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
63 Butchers	931	119	375	435	2	2	367	533	31	.....	26	21	17
64 Cabinetmakers	214	12	39	163	.....	.....	38	162	14	.....	35	11	10
65 Candle, soap, and tallow makers	102	19	32	51	.....	.....	53	45	4	.....	7	2	.....
66 Carpenters and joiners	2,611	540	621	1,443	7	7	661	1,813	136	1	599	231	84
67 Clock and watch makers and repairers ..	185	48	46	91	.....	.....	81	113	7	.....	18	2	2
68 Confectioners	122	25	23	73	1	1	100	76	8	.....	5	2	.....
69 Coopers	381	50	114	215	2	2	136	226	19	.....	47	9	2
70 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	1,526	515	422	587	2	2	355	1,101	68	2	68	23	19
71 Engravers	152	24	81	46	1	1	55	90	7	.....	10	4	6
72 Fishermen and oystermen ⁸	84	29	45	8	2	2	46	31	7	.....	13	46	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

JERSEY CITY, N. J.

AGE PERIODS. 2					Persons of native parent-age. 1	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. 1	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. 3	Canada 4 (English).	Canada 4 (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. 5	Other countries. 6		
1,769	14,897	35,408	13,161	1,819	16,672	869	378	110	15,564	4,981	19,123	2,234	1,629	817	1,151	1,479	2,065	1
14	92	239	143	32	65	6	5	1	195	41	136	3	19	1	3	18	27	2
14	51	106	53	9	24	4	3	1	84	14	66	2	17	1	2	6	10	3
	9	29	24	5	11	1	1	1	32	3	14	6	1	1	1	4	4	4
	80	85	58	17	24	2	1	1	73	22	44	2	2		10	12	5	5
31	642	1,416	584	64	1,075	23	26	2	609	270	473	23	6	10	39	72	110	6
	14	54	12	2	29		1		9	9	22	1	2		4	5	7	7
1	47	88	34	4	58	3			45	26	19	1		5	12	5	6	6
1	87	51	24	4	23	1	1	1	50	11	6	6	1	5	4	9	9	9
	7	96	67	12	63	3	2	2	34	15	42	3	1	3	4	6	6	10
25	320	291	47	5	236	4	7	1	195	74	117	3	4		11	14	23	11
	49	182	88	4	173	1	3	1	43	35	44			1	7	9	7	12
	19	61	25	4	44	1	2		18	16	15			1	1	3	5	13
	41	167	68	12	137	1	1	1	41	26	64	1	1			14	14	14
	10	46	31	2	26	1	1	1	27	6	17			2	5	5	15	15
	33	103	30	4	37	4	1		78	17	14	1		1	1	2	9	16
	10	78	68	6	62				15	11	60	1		1	4	8	17	17
	22	130	52	6	105	4	3		32	19	31	1			4	11	18	18
	13	25	22	2	31	1			8	1	15			1	4		19	19
183	2,391	7,142	2,646	315	2,014	150	34	9	2,062	408	5,241	1,146	711	155	127	395	227	20
15	132	319	102	11	50	2	2	2	176	5	11	306	5	4	5	9	5	21
5	222	384	45	6	85	10	1	1	201	20	282	21	8	4	1	13	15	22
	8	78	6	1	46	1	1	1	35	16	42	3	3	1	4	2	1	23
133	1,655	4,425	1,547	197	804	114	19	11	1,004	216	3,956	745	664	134	89	74	137	24
6	207	207	36	2	24	1	1	1	19	4	18	2	2	3	1	214	2	25
	5	61	33	1	31				32	3	20	1	1	1	1	7	4	26
	23	374	186	16	41	13	1	2	246	27	198	19	21	8	5	15	8	27
14	203	630	144	11	612	8	2	1	140	36	122	15	3	3	6	42	12	28
	5	70	25	3	53	1	3	1	11	15	12	1			3	3	3	29
	31	490	438	57	214	1			151	51	531	3	2	2	11	12	35	30
849	6,877	14,045	4,601	574	8,782	290	149	44	5,406	2,042	7,540	498	414	274	254	370	892	31
7	156	574	270	55	401	11	4	4	210	130	202	5	11	8	6	26	46	32
	18	83	56	21	82	1		1	43	18	23	1	1	1	1	1	6	33
4	155	530	297	54	426	4	1	5	126	77	267	1	2	4	73	16	31	34
9	444	713	247	23	583	7	14	2	319	172	243	1	1	3	10	29	52	35
216	2,289	2,459	587	53	2,318	24	39	10	1,014	505	1,309	15	12	32	34	67	226	36
	15	94	30	3	62	1			20	21	28					5	5	37
87	1,131	1,945	432	32	1,031	8	22	5	713	206	1,394	36	15	10	22	37	128	38
	18	167	103	13	79	2	2	1	45	31	123	1	1	2	1	4	13	89
3	35	143	63	2	98	2		1	29	10	98		2	1	1	2	40	40
28	98	147	42	7	58	17	1	2	62	17	91	25	4	25	3	9	8	41
27	353	1,944	973	175	689	86	9	2	1,288	221	635	174	69	129	28	58	87	42
	15	99	83	15	83	1	3	1	59	18	23	2	1	3	2	9	9	43
344	302	31	8	1	264	3	6	1	109	55	179	3	9	5	9	10	33	44
	26	194	89	7	150	1	3		38	39	67			2	3	3	10	45
11	47	76	39	1	34	4			47	11	65	2	1		2	1	7	46
11	78	269	89	13	160	3	4	1	111	17	122	16		3	4	12	8	47
55	641	1,050	336	36	693	42	11	1	579	205	406	11	7	34	11	30	88	48
13	698	2,821	670	45	1,144	75	13	7	383	190	1,805	193	281	10	26	35	89	49
7	124	75	7	1	99		2		22	22	52			1	3	3	10	50
	62	212	35	1	66		1		55	9	150	6			5	5	14	51
9	70	124	22	1	95		3	1	25	19	69				2	2	10	52
	15	52	22	1	27				14	5	39	1	1			1	2	53
692	4,895	12,566	5,187	834	4,736	400	164	54	7,292	2,220	5,733	564	479	377	728	624	809	54
15	93	309	98	14	34	10	1		395	12	31	3	7	4	8	16	8	55
4	91	298	157	25	70	3	2		153	54	226	4	18	7	11	9	18	56
5	58	83	42	8	39	1			75	28	34	2		2	4	5	6	57
2	44	246	140	34	26	14	1		119	23	43	160	14	48	7	7	4	58
1	22	30	6	1	11				28	11	11	1		3		5	2	59
	29	25	8	1	21		1		22	4	16		1		2	1	3	60
6	62	165	38	6	47	2	6	1	88	31	58	6	4	4	5	16	9	61
	4	38	17	2	1	1			54		3					2	1	62
17	212	511	174	17	120	19	1	1	460	41	214	7	7	4	8	22	27	63
1	21	98	77	17	12	5	3		141	3	12	2	9	6	7	10	4	64
13	30	37	21	1	19	2			27	7	39	1	3	1	1		2	65
8	257	1,364	827	155	547	8	43	12	672	314	524	19	26	19	276	81	70	66
	31	124	23	7	48	2	1	1	35	17	11		3	5	42	9	12	67
4	26	59	28	5	26	5	1	1	62	1	7	8	3	1	1	5	2	68
9	55	208	85	14	52	22	11	2	82	17	147	18	6	4	6	1	18	69
2	133	969	378	44	518	2		5	260	151	470	4	7	7	30	21	43	70
1	37	84	19	11	25	1	1		71	23	11	1		1	2	7	10	71
7	28	36	11	2	31	1			8	5	35						4	72

1 Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
 2 Includes all other foreign countries.

3 The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.
 4 See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

JERSEY CITY, N. J.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
73 Gold and silver workers	208	21	106	81	.....	.....	99	106	3	.....	20	5	3
74 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	87	14	17	56	.....	.....	15	68	4	.....	4	.....	.....
75 Iron and steel workers ⁷	929	192	348	880	.....	.....	424	464	41	.....	179	34	23
76 Leather curriers and tanners	178	17	72	89	.....	.....	61	109	8	.....	15	6	5
77 Machinists	1,736	403	655	676	2	2	708	964	62	2	173	43	21	
78 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	985	265	313	407	.....	.....	191	734	59	1	62	13	11
79 Marble and stone cutters	148	21	36	91	.....	.....	42	103	3	.....	29	19	2
80 Masons (brick and stone)	627	90	227	306	4	4	184	404	38	1	144	164	25	
81 Model and pattern makers	76	14	32	30	.....	.....	33	39	4	.....	6	3	.....
82 Oil well and oil works employees	112	19	34	59	.....	.....	38	71	3	.....	4	2	.....
83 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,508	363	535	595	15	15	526	927	55	.....	318	175	110
84 Paper and pulp mill operatives	101	26	39	36	.....	.....	41	57	3	.....	12	2	4
85 Photographers	70	22	25	23	.....	.....	28	39	3	.....	1	2	1
86 Plasterers	115	13	38	64	.....	.....	38	72	5	.....	22	22	6
87 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,046	243	628	173	2	2	540	452	51	3	151	50	20	
88 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	1,269	341	637	286	5	5	577	656	34	2	127	47	26	
89 Roofers and slaters	66	18	23	25	.....	.....	34	31	1	.....	13	7	2
90 Rubber factory operatives	113	35	53	25	.....	.....	51	58	4	.....	8	.....	1
91 Saw and planing mill employees	105	24	50	31	.....	.....	66	36	3	.....	6	4	1
92 Silk mill operatives	230	13	44	173	.....	.....	84	137	9	.....	6	5	2
93 Steam boiler makers	334	56	165	113	.....	.....	142	180	12	.....	34	11	3
94 Sugar makers and refiners	357	2	12	343	.....	.....	59	286	12	.....	251	.....	4
95 Tailors	590	29	96	461	4	4	132	423	35	.....	50	27	9
96 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	125	10	49	66	.....	.....	60	56	9	.....	21	3	3
97 Tin plate and tinware makers	376	62	177	136	1	1	176	191	9	.....	54	20	6
98 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives ..	330	31	132	165	2	2	146	167	17	.....	28	9	6
99 Tool and cutlery makers	78	25	28	25	.....	.....	37	39	2	.....	5	1	.....
100 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	224	41	118	65	.....	.....	154	67	3	.....	13	6	4
101 Upholsterers	117	21	41	52	3	.....	33	73	11	.....	12	4	.....
102 Wheelwrights	70	11	17	42	.....	.....	16	53	1	.....	2	1	1
103 FEMALE ⁹	16,403	3,350	7,920	4,654	479	479	13,518	1,083	1,763	39	1,263	566	231	
104 Agricultural pursuits	24	7	8	9	.....	.....	16	3	5	.....	1	2	.....
105 Professional service	1,181	450	581	138	12	12	1,089	45	41	6	110	24	26	
106 Musicians and teachers of music	178	75	85	16	2	2	156	9	13	.....	14	8	6
107 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	832	303	428	97	4	4	800	15	16	1	86	4	14	
108 Domestic and personal service	4,981	583	1,312	2,669	417	417	3,512	501	951	17	331	184	59	
109 Boarding and lodging house keepers	91	28	15	46	8	2	13	21	54	3	4	.....	.....
110 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	356	58	117	169	12	12	185	45	126	.....	13	9	1
111 Janitors and sextons	74	12	14	43	5	5	7	23	44	.....	2	.....	.....
112 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	123	15	26	58	24	24	40	38	45	.....	24	25	3
113 Laundresses	631	69	206	263	93	93	312	99	214	6	74	23	18	
114 Nurses and midwives	327	89	99	130	9	9	153	47	124	3	39	41	13	
115 Servants and waitresses	3,285	300	795	1,921	269	269	2,753	218	309	5	171	77	22	
116 Trade and transportation	3,778	1,075	2,159	531	13	13	3,304	197	274	3	174	70	51	
117 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	483	152	286	44	1	1	460	13	9	1	16	7	8	
118 Clerks and copyists ⁷	415	145	227	42	1	1	378	23	13	1	13	10	2	
119 Merchants and dealers	299	31	83	184	1	1	72	86	141	.....	2	.....	.....
120 Packers and shippers	200	42	143	14	1	1	191	3	6	.....	24	6	6
121 Saleswomen	1,198	306	748	142	2	2	1,125	37	35	1	57	25	19	
122 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	827	297	484	44	2	2	810	12	5	.....	44	15	14
123 Telegraph and telephone operators	164	52	94	18	.....	.....	154	4	6	.....	8	1	1
124 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	6,439	1,235	3,860	1,307	37	37	5,597	337	492	13	647	286	95	
125 Bookbinders	265	46	186	33	.....	.....	262	2	1	.....	28	3	3
126 Boxmakers (paper)	271	65	175	30	1	1	260	2	9	.....	21	4	.....
127 Clock and watch makers and repairers.	62	35	24	3	.....	.....	56	2	4	.....	10	.....	2
128 Confectioners	73	12	37	24	.....	.....	63	3	7	.....	1	2	1
129 Dressmakers	1,467	294	822	322	29	29	1,129	130	204	4	131	90	25	
130 Glovemakers	105	14	55	36	.....	.....	91	5	9	.....	13	2	.....
131 Lace and embroidery makers	130	20	76	34	.....	.....	117	7	6	.....	23	9	1
132 Milliners	355	102	204	49	.....	.....	316	17	21	1	32	29	10
133 Seamstresses	595	121	337	133	4	4	496	15	80	4	60	30	11	
134 Sewing machine operators	150	27	97	26	.....	.....	139	4	7	.....	25	6	1
135 Silk mill operatives	340	41	202	97	.....	.....	287	39	13	1	18	16	3
136 Tailoresses	80	14	35	31	.....	.....	58	11	11	.....	14	2	.....
137 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	132	18	81	33	.....	.....	122	3	7	.....	16	5	4
138 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives ..	373	33	254	85	1	1	315	23	35	.....	58	7	4
139 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	170	28	122	20	.....	.....	166	1	3	.....	14	7	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

JERSEY CITY, N. J.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
8	59	103	52	6	21	1			32	41	20	6	1	2	5	9	10
1	9	44	29	4	14				43	7	18		1			2	2
15	249	505	146	14	192	12	4	8	145	99	385	9	14	6	16	12	32
7	40	106	22	3	17	5		2	98	6	26	4		2	1	12	5
31	448	891	333	33	404	16	6	5	448	248	403	7	44	8	34	43	70
	90	490	335	70	265	4	10	8	260	130	207	10	3	9	28	17	39
	18	73	49	8	21		1	1	18	19	64	15			1	4	5
3	73	344	171	36	94	1	1	4	102	83	285	20	2	3	4	6	22
	21	31	21	8	14		1	1	16	25	12				1	1	5
	26	59	24	3	19	1	1	1	12	6	59		1		3	1	8
26	279	853	316	33	377	10	12	4	433	163	249	19	24	61	62	40	54
5	21	57	15	3	25				18	9	29	12	1		2	2	2
	14	41	13	2	22		1		25	10	3		1	1	3	1	3
1	19	66	25	4	13		1		9	21	58	5			1	1	6
30	392	523	93	8	245	1	2	1	200	101	422	2		1	7	15	49
47	361	685	151	24	346	8	18		430	115	229	6	1	5	14	30	67
	17	96	13		18				26	8	13				1	4	
4	38	67	13	1	35		2		17	5	42	3	4				5
14	38	38	14	1	24	4	1		28	4	86		1	1	2	1	3
8	54	108	50	10	13	4			122		8	35	1	5		36	6
2	67	202	58	5	56	1			29	34	192	1	2		2	2	10
	34	244	71	5	2	94			84		34		135	2	1		4
5	69	287	160	68	32	36			257	20	54	47	19	76	19	21	10
15	36	52	20	2	10	3			33	29	38		2	1	1	1	6
8	100	195	65	8	63	2		1	139	29	91	4	1	8	7	12	19
30	63	152	70	15	33	11		2	156	10	72	10	13	4	5	7	7
1	28	32	16	1	25	1	1		32	5	7	1			2		4
55	83	57	27	2	41	8	4		130	6	15			2		5	14
	18	57	28	14	24	3			53	10	16			8		2	1
	9	88	25	3	11	1			36	5	5	2	2	2			6
1,060	8,296	5,431	1,402	213	3,815	159	95	17	3,301	1,039	6,218	185	259	164	205	257	689
1	9	9	3	2	7				10		5				1		
5	464	606	95	11	462	4	8	2	156	123	338	5	3	9	5	18	48
	84	79	12	3	77	4		1	32	21	83			1		3	5
	310	451	65	6	307		5	1	98	80	272	5	3	8	4	13	36
286	2,002	1,786	768	138	988	61	33	3	872	217	2,265	32	131	66	101	65	147
	43	45	3		30		1	1	16	7	27	1	1	2	1	1	3
	51	177	108	20	89	2	2		53	29	164	3	6	4	4	8	12
	6	29	32	7	17				14	5	33				1		4
2	30	53	35	3	38	1			16	2	44	5	6	2	1	2	4
35	188	256	127	25	160	2	1	2	118	19	279	2	7	2	6	10	23
	65	139	104	19	96	1	10		74	44	66	4	1	2	4	7	18
247	1,629	1,052	296	60	564	54	15		546	108	1,625	13	109	52	83	35	81
213	2,359	1,001	182	23	1,088	12	25	1	704	286	1,310	20	27	37	32	44	192
16	338	121	7	1	153	1	1	1	94	53	127	4	4	1	10	7	27
27	259	115	14		146	2	7		68	38	117		2	1	4	4	26
4	27	137	113	18	32	1	3		95	20	113	3	5	8	2	6	11
23	140	36			43		5		37	10	98	1			1	2	7
96	814	274	13	1	308	8	1		237	69	467	4	13	20	6	11	50
16	611	199	1		299		5		110	76	269		2	1	5	9	51
7	119	36	2		52				36	12	53		1	1	1	2	5
555	3,462	2,029	354	89	1,270	82	29	11	1,559	413	2,299	128	98	52	66	130	302
26	168	65	5		46			1	42	18	135	1	1		5	5	11
27	187	54	3		66	1	2		40	21	117	2	1		3	3	15
1	34	27			12		1		7	3	13				1		2
15	43	11	4		12				12		32	3	7			1	4
32	563	710	149	13	323	9	7	5	352	87	526	12	8		24	37	69
7	59	36	2	1	14				33	5	22	22	1	1	1	2	5
8	72	43	6	1	20				68	9	15		1	1	2	9	10
25	215	91	20	4	102	2	4		78	27	111	2	1	4	1	3	20
86	273	212	60	14	124	4	3	2	137	44	217	17	3	10	4	7	23
9	95	39	7		27			1	30	6	63	1	3		3		16
33	193	101	13		41		3		140	10	60	28		2	3	35	16
8	30	30	12		14	2			22	4	19	10	2	8		1	2
17	88	24	2	1	18	2			30	19	49	1		1		2	10
36	182	140	15		83	9			29	13	242	3	30	3		1	10
41	92	36	1		28	1	1		84	11	36				5	1	3

⁵Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶Includes all other foreign countries.⁷See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸Not otherwise specified.⁹The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

KANSAS CITY, KANS.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1	MALES ⁷	16,686	8,605	3,024	2,803	2,204	2,198	6,026	9,892	648	70	2,091	1,678	661
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	330	189	44	52	45	45	149	158	20	3	36	35	33
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	116	56	20	16	24	24	75	34	5	2	22	21	15
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	88	51	11	22	7	7	19	59	9	1	5	6	16
5	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	87	58	10	5	14	14	37	46	4	.....	6	8	1
6	Professional service.....	713	469	107	72	65	65	183	494	31	5	86	19	22
7	Clergymen.....	106	48	11	15	32	32	15	86	5	.....	1	1	3
8	Electricians.....	59	46	11	2	.....	.....	21	38	.....	.....	3	1	2
9	Lawyers.....	128	91	23	9	.....	.....	24	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Officials (government).....	97	61	18	13	5	5	12	80	5	.....	3	4	2
11	Physicians and surgeons.....	129	95	11	16	7	7	27	92	8	2	.....	.....	1
12	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	59	40	6	2	11	11	27	30	.....	2	25	8	9
13	Domestic and personal service.....	3,905	1,704	540	621	1,040	1,034	1,665	2,043	177	20	757	685	243
14	Barbers and hairdressers.....	145	84	20	11	30	30	36	102	8	1	5	6	.....
15	Bartenders.....	99	20	41	36	2	2	52	44	3	.....	8	4	1
16	Janitors and sextons.....	54	18	1	9	26	26	12	40	2	.....	4	1	1
17	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	3,073	1,366	401	463	843	843	1,386	1,532	138	17	711	661	226
18	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	95	30	23	36	6	6	17	68	8	2	.....	.....	1
19	Servants and waiters.....	171	42	9	18	102	102	84	79	8	.....	16	8	7
20	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	195	117	29	36	13	13	48	140	7	.....	8	3	7
21	Trade and transportation.....	4,535	2,767	938	588	292	292	1,446	2,910	162	17	254	186	87
22	Agents.....	260	203	37	17	3	3	47	199	13	1	3	6	5
23	Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.....	97	72	17	8	.....	.....	15	77	5	.....	1	1	2
24	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸	781	521	168	77	15	15	351	409	17	4	32	21	9
25	Commercial travelers.....	95	78	11	6	.....	.....	13	80	2	.....	3	1	.....
26	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	657	364	92	59	142	142	233	387	30	7	88	68	21
27	Foremen and overseers.....	57	27	22	8	.....	.....	13	42	2	.....	.....	.....	2
28	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	617	313	156	136	12	12	121	471	24	1	13	9	5
29	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	47	34	5	8	.....	.....	3	41	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	77	54	20	3	.....	.....	64	13	.....	.....	3	10	2
31	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	59	3	2	2	47	47	25	29	5	.....	3	1	2
32	Salesmen.....	353	222	86	42	3	3	163	181	8	1	17	8	5
33	Steam railroad employees.....	910	505	230	120	55	55	224	650	34	2	65	36	23
34	Street railway employees.....	241	173	45	23	.....	.....	63	169	9	.....	11	10	1
35	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	49	37	11	1	.....	.....	19	28	2	.....	1	1	1
36	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	7,153	3,476	1,395	1,520	762	762	2,583	4,287	258	25	1,008	753	276
37	Bakers.....	52	24	15	13	.....	.....	17	33	2	.....	4	3	3
38	Blacksmiths.....	198	91	50	55	2	2	45	145	4	1	16	7	10
39	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	56	14	9	28	5	5	20	34	2	.....	2	2	4
40	Butchers.....	488	204	148	106	30	30	198	280	8	2	71	48	9
41	Carpenters and joiners.....	897	562	126	131	18	18	141	647	47	2	169	135	68
42	Coopers.....	214	132	36	42	4	4	87	109	17	1	28	85	7
43	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	319	180	51	54	34	34	61	244	12	2	37	20	7
44	Iron and steel workers ⁸	152	106	26	11	9	9	56	89	5	2	28	7	5
45	Machinists.....	390	176	125	86	3	3	154	223	12	1	31	17	5
46	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	167	107	32	22	6	6	21	139	6	1	9	6	3
47	Masons (brick and stone).....	216	78	28	49	61	61	34	167	15	.....	46	64	18
48	Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	2,263	717	346	695	505	505	1,062	1,135	58	8	328	218	75
49	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	267	183	48	24	12	12	74	181	11	1	56	61	12
50	Plasterers.....	52	33	9	3	7	7	10	35	6	1	9	21	2
51	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	125	58	47	15	5	5	82	90	3	.....	15	9	2
52	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	100	73	18	3	6	6	58	37	4	1	7	11	7
53	Steam boiler makers.....	98	48	35	14	1	1	47	47	4	.....	5	6	.....
54	Tailors.....	65	15	10	39	1	1	24	59	2	.....	3	2	1
55	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	163	98	49	15	1	1	79	82	2	.....	25	3	3
56	FEMALES ⁷	3,170	1,461	647	287	775	775	2,069	438	589	74	341	330	154
57	Agricultural pursuits.....	11	7	1	.....	3	3	5	6	.....	.....	.....	3	3
58	Professional service.....	241	157	46	8	30	30	183	37	19	2	72	32	23
59	Musicians and teachers of music.....	54	35	10	2	7	7	36	13	4	1	7	6	3
60	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	147	96	27	1	23	23	129	10	8	.....	63	21	18
61	Domestic and personal service.....	1,434	430	185	141	678	678	740	243	401	50	123	147	67
62	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	82	44	8	22	8	8	2	21	51	8	1	1	.....
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	105	39	12	23	31	31	61	15	27	.....	13	3	6
64	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	184	88	9	4	133	133	71	47	61	5	15	21	16
65	Laundresses.....	358	57	43	22	236	236	110	80	154	14	22	27	10
66	Nurses and midwives.....	74	38	17	11	8	8	44	7	21	2	9	10	6
67	Servants and waitresses.....	604	205	93	56	250	250	442	64	80	18	58	83	30

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

KANSAS CITY, KANS.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
444	3,795	8,664	3,297	421	10,783	533	181	38	1,663	754	1,559	3	44	50	574	179	275	1
20	89	109	81	31	234	2	5	1	37	12	17				16	3	3	2
13	41	89	16	7	80	1	1	1	15	7	3				4	2	2	3
6	12	20	38	18	58				12	4	8				5		1	4
	23	38	19	1	72		8		5	1	3				2	1		5
	81	391	209	31	532	5	8	2	53	38	43			1	7	10	14	6
	5	52	39	9	79	2			12	4	5				2	2		7
	17	39	11		46	1	1		4	3	3						1	8
	5	76	43	3	96				7	7	10					1	7	9
	7	39	44	7	66		2		9	11	11				1		2	10
	8	72	40	9	101	1	2	1	8	3	7				1	4	1	11
	8	41	10		51		2		2	1	4			1			1	12
150	1,017	1,923	685	123	2,727	46	30	8	342	106	416	2	7	5	108	52	56	13
1	23	97	23	1	113	1			13	7	4	1			1	1	1	14
	23	71	5		22	7			22	3	4				1		2	15
	5	24	21	4	43				3	1	1				1	1	1	16
135	874	1,427	535	95	2,201	26	25	5	260	77	290	1	6	4	97	37	44	17
	7	61	20		36	5			14	2	32			1	2	2	1	18
11	52	89	14	5	143	5			8	3	5				1	2	5	19
	19	116	52	8	130	1	4		11	3	32		1		1	2	2	20
106	887	2,528	916	96	3,058	22	64	10	402	265	409	1	15	25	152	44	68	21
2	17	124	101	16	206		1		20	14	10			2	3	2	2	22
	9	52	31	5	78		1		5	4	11				1			23
17	246	430	80	8	536		15	1	56	60	73		1	2	20	6	11	24
	6	63	25	1	78	1	3		4	1	6			1			1	25
16	159	314	146	22	506	2	8	2	41	25	49				13	5	6	26
	7	37	13		27				8	4	10				5	2	1	27
	63	334	193	26	326	8			119	41	45		1	12	35	9	10	28
	4	23	18	2	34		3		1	1	4				4	1		29
45	17	11	4		54		1		11	3	4				4		1	30
1	19	30	8	1	54				3							1	1	31
15	126	158	48	6	225	11	6	1	34	25	22		2	5	19	5	6	32
3	127	587	187	5	558	5	14	3	70	69	129		1	2	30	9	20	33
	28	196	17		173		1	2	13	8	26				12		6	34
1	13	32	2	1	37				8		5					1	1	35
168	1,721	3,713	1,406	140	4,232	458	74	17	829	333	674		22	19	291	70	134	36
	20	24	7	1	24		11		15	1	1			2	3	2	1	37
	37	108	50	3	93	2	2	4	31	12	29				18	4	3	38
	7	17	23	8	19	2			17	3	9				9	1		39
5	132	294	54	3	232	10	2	1	85	27	79		2	1	21	7	21	40
1	69	377	343	47	580	1	15	2	77	39	61		1		43	7	11	41
6	50	94	52	12	136	1	2		30	7	23				5	4	11	42
	86	220	61	2	213	1	1	2	28	16	33				11	2	12	43
1	45	88	15	3	115				10	9	10				2	1	5	44
7	97	210	70	6	179	2	8	2	54	56	50		1		29	5	4	45
	14	86	67	10	113		5	1	16	7	13		2	2	4		4	46
1	22	118	68	7	139	1	1		18	21	20		1		7	2	11	47
105	782	1,146	267	10	1,221	425	11		227	53	212		13	10	55	14	24	48
1	50	154	58	4	195	2	3	1	24	12	17				8	5		49
2	5	24	20	1	38		2	2		2	7					1		50
	23	86	16		64				21	6	17				6	1	8	51
3	33	53	11		79		1		7	4	5				3		1	52
1	38	48	10		49		3		16	7	16				1	1	5	53
	14	41	7	3	16				13	4	2		1	2	21	1	1	54
5	58	80	18	1	99	4	3	1	29	5	18				4		3	55
145	1,439	1,171	369	40	2,235	22	41	11	294	126	274		1	4	85	30	39	56
	2	8	1		10												1	57
1	97	125	16	2	187		3		16	12	15				5		8	58
	27	20	7		42		1		3	3	2				2		1	59
	61	80	5	1	119		1		8	6	12				1			60
81	523	537	255	33	1,107	13	11	3	99	33	91		1	1	47	17	11	61
	41	44	17	2	52	8	2		7	4	12				4	2	1	62
7	70	69	27	11	171		1		8	3	10		1		5	1	2	63
3	70	168	106	9	293	5	1	1	4	3	2				3			64
	24	29	17	4	46		2	1	20	4	26				3	1	4	65
71	314	165	50	3	454	5	5	1	13	4	3			1	1	4		66
									46	15	37			1	28	8	4	67

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

KANSAS CITY, KANS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued:													
68 Trade and transportation.....	533	326	161	41	5	5	453	49	27	4	30	37	22
69 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	57	38	16	2	1	1	53	2	2	3	3	3	1
70 Clerks and copyists ⁷	101	71	27	3	.....	.....	91	7	2	1	3	6	1
71 Saleswomen.....	150	86	46	16	2	2	126	16	7	1	10	15	13
72 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	112	78	34	.....	.....	.....	102	3	5	2	7	9	6
73 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	951	541	254	97	59	59	688	103	142	18	116	111	89
74 Dressmakers.....	204	117	82	14	11	11	120	35	46	3	19	22	6
75 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc....	280	121	61	58	40	40	206	37	33	4	53	36	11
76 Milliners.....	59	38	17	4	.....	.....	48	5	5	1	2	8	3
77 Seamstresses.....	197	127	51	11	8	8	134	13	41	9	21	25	7

KANSAS CITY, MO.

1	MALES ²	57,570	32,216	9,872	8,943	6,539	6,450	22,973	31,825	2,363	409	6,219	4,955	1,624
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	982	618	145	175	44	44	384	542	47	9	79	85	62
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	228	112	43	49	24	24	138	75	12	3	45	45	20
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	258	173	34	47	4	4	77	158	20	3	10	14	33
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc....	121	44	17	51	9	9	33	81	4	3	11	9	3
6	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	298	219	49	24	6	6	111	181	6	.....	10	11	5
7	Professional service.....	3,602	2,540	528	401	133	130	1,299	2,149	135	19	181	99	73
8	Actors, professional showmen, etc....	125	85	23	11	11	11	79	43	2	1	16	26	4
9	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc....	134	85	26	23	.....	.....	45	85	4	.....	4	7	1
10	Artists and teachers of art.....	88	52	18	17	1	1	38	45	4	1	6	3	2
11	Clergymen.....	268	134	32	60	42	42	75	179	14	.....	1	4	8
12	Dentists.....	150	116	26	8	.....	.....	62	87	1	.....	2	1	2
13	Electricians.....	263	192	50	19	2	2	143	114	6	.....	24	10	4
14	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors....	238	168	47	23	.....	.....	90	140	6	2	11	10	5
15	Journalists.....	175	121	32	20	2	2	72	98	4	1	8	5	1
16	Lawyers.....	775	630	105	34	6	6	254	484	33	4	3	.....	7
17	Musicians and teachers of music.....	216	96	32	59	29	29	98	114	8	3	15	9	5
18	Officials (government).....	270	195	39	35	1	1	59	200	9	2	13	3	6
19	Physicians and surgeons.....	625	468	80	63	14	11	186	401	85	3	4	1	8
20	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	202	143	11	23	25	25	79	115	8	.....	72	18	20
21	Domestic and personal service.....	13,235	5,035	1,652	2,187	4,361	4,286	5,966	6,414	740	115	2,178	1,847	479
22	Barbers and hairdressers.....	706	388	90	80	148	148	204	457	37	8	49	22	13
23	Bartenders.....	581	243	181	140	17	17	300	245	28	8	60	48	12
24	Boarding and lodging house keepers....	65	44	4	12	5	5	11	45	14	1	1	.....	.....
25	Hotel keepers.....	123	73	19	26	5	5	22	93	5	3	1	2	1
26	Janitors and sextons.....	386	100	33	57	196	196	85	276	16	9	41	11	4
27	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	7,226	2,836	809	1,252	2,329	2,329	3,351	3,370	460	45	1,617	1,510	379
28	Laundresses.....	231	90	28	20	93	25	98	123	10	.....	13	8	7
29	Restaurant keepers.....	154	83	22	24	25	25	28	115	10	1	4	2	1
30	Saloon keepers.....	462	153	105	198	6	6	95	342	22	3	4	5	8
31	Servants and waiters.....	2,388	576	160	224	1,428	1,421	1,457	796	105	30	352	206	47
32	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	659	352	169	123	15	15	176	453	25	5	18	12	7
33	Trade and transportation.....	24,482	15,846	4,435	3,082	1,119	1,108	9,931	13,602	750	149	1,456	1,009	401
34	Agents.....	2,023	1,504	304	210	5	5	576	1,341	92	14	59	45	23
35	Bankers and brokers.....	439	301	73	65	.....	.....	80	315	40	4	5	1	8
36	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	69	42	13	11	3	3	37	26	4	2	10	17	1
37	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	1,466	1,030	288	147	1	1	725	685	42	14	77	36	34
38	Clerks and copyists ⁷	3,749	2,556	821	334	33	37	2,184	1,486	98	21	124	93	48
39	Commercial travelers.....	791	566	141	82	2	2	219	542	27	3	33	28	14
40	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc....	2,778	1,661	369	251	497	497	1,166	1,488	108	16	158	324	62
41	Foremen and overseers.....	216	125	50	39	2	2	57	140	17	2	6	3	1
42	Hustlers.....	214	118	26	19	51	51	137	68	6	3	26	18	2
43	Hucksters and peddlers.....	274	55	34	178	7	6	74	195	4	1	23	13	1
44	Livery stable keepers.....	74	59	7	5	3	3	20	51	3	.....	4	1	2
45	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)...	3,002	1,713	552	692	45	37	620	2,273	98	11	36	37	38
46	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	665	458	101	103	3	3	109	528	24	4	7	12	7
47	Messengers and errand and office boys..	364	242	99	13	10	10	357	7	.....	.....	35	42	18
48	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	120	78	24	11	7	7	102	17	1	.....	5	3	6
49	Officials of banks and companies.....	710	525	123	62	.....	.....	139	546	22	3	8	6	4
50	Packers and shippers.....	186	96	40	25	25	25	84	96	6	.....	23	8	9
51	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)....	477	63	16	40	358	358	244	217	12	4	39	22	7

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

KANSAS CITY, KANS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
14	335	162	21	1	831	3	13	6	62	41	56	.....	.....	.....	7	4	10	68
1	86	20	.....	.....	89	1	1	.....	10	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	69
3	67	26	5	.....	71	.....	1	2	10	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	70
7	101	36	6	.....	88	2	5	2	17	10	16	.....	.....	.....	4	2	4	71
1	67	43	1	.....	78	.....	5	2	9	11	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	72
49	482	339	76	4	600	6	14	2	117	40	112	.....	8	3	26	9	14	73
5	47	117	34	1	128	.....	1	1	20	11	36	.....	.....	1	5	1	.....	74
25	169	69	16	.....	161	5	3	.....	51	13	20	.....	8	2	5	6	6	75
3	85	17	4	.....	88	.....	1	1	6	2	9	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	76
5	95	78	18	1	185	1	4	.....	15	4	22	.....	.....	.....	9	2	5	77

KANSAS CITY, MO.

1,048	12,051	31,532	11,542	1,347	38,630	344	740	151	5,628	2,881	4,686	566	174	463	1,365	902	1,040	1
12	216	414	280	60	662	7	11	2	99	61	47	.....	8	1	31	44	14	2
8	80	86	44	10	136	.....	8	2	34	12	9	.....	.....	.....	7	23	2	3
.....	33	102	90	33	177	5	3	.....	22	9	14	.....	2	1	17	3	5	4
.....	14	60	39	8	53	2	1	.....	21	20	2	.....	1	.....	5	15	1	5
4	76	130	84	4	225	.....	4	.....	22	17	21	.....	.....	.....	1	3	5	6
9	472	2,069	909	139	2,667	15	64	11	237	187	203	20	6	18	42	66	66	7
4	29	73	17	2	96	.....	3	2	7	8	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	8
.....	24	72	31	7	85	1	4	1	17	11	5	.....	.....	2	4	1	3	9
.....	23	52	13	.....	53	.....	8	.....	12	2	8	.....	1	.....	2	3	3	10
.....	11	137	89	31	175	1	2	1	23	22	26	1	.....	2	7	7	1	11
.....	18	108	21	3	116	.....	3	1	8	10	1	.....	.....	1	4	3	3	12
1	95	153	13	1	194	.....	6	.....	16	23	15	.....	.....	.....	2	3	4	13
1	32	143	59	3	168	2	4	.....	20	17	19	.....	.....	.....	4	4	4	14
.....	37	100	36	1	123	.....	5	2	9	15	11	.....	.....	.....	1	1	7	15
.....	49	457	240	29	636	1	7	2	30	29	41	.....	1	4	1	9	14	16
3	45	128	84	5	123	1	5	.....	37	8	5	16	.....	1	7	8	5	17
.....	21	152	88	9	196	1	2	.....	12	10	35	1	1	.....	4	3	5	18
.....	40	349	198	36	479	5	13	1	36	30	22	1	.....	3	8	14	13	19
.....	36	105	51	10	168	2	1	1	7	4	4	.....	3	3	2	6	1	20
219	2,993	7,357	2,412	238	9,290	77	84	28	926	368	1,359	317	12	57	324	258	135	21
.....	108	486	109	3	532	2	5	3	87	18	10	15	1	.....	11	11	11	22
1	80	426	71	3	259	3	7	1	119	18	128	13	.....	5	13	9	6	23
.....	1	21	36	7	49	.....	1	1	3	3	3	2	1	.....	2	.....	.....	24
.....	6	52	58	7	78	.....	3	2	12	8	11	1	.....	1	6	1	.....	25
2	34	232	105	13	293	1	4	.....	26	16	28	.....	1	1	9	7	.....	26
147	1,788	3,722	1,409	152	5,156	49	40	13	399	147	782	258	3	31	185	97	66	27
.....	38	140	50	.....	115	.....	1	.....	12	8	15	.....	.....	.....	7	69	4	28
.....	11	93	46	4	107	1	.....	1	14	12	5	1	.....	2	1	4	6	29
.....	12	310	130	9	159	7	5	3	108	19	100	16	6	.....	9	11	7	12
50	779	1,331	203	18	1,984	11	9	2	102	69	72	6	.....	5	61	49	18	31
5	65	417	152	20	367	2	7	2	28	35	193	.....	.....	1	13	2	9	32
573	5,475	13,381	4,508	472	16,952	131	361	60	2,117	1,298	1,863	181	105	240	390	252	482	33
7	249	1,018	651	95	1,510	5	30	2	146	129	115	3	2	6	13	20	42	34
.....	24	192	165	58	301	2	4	.....	39	35	39	.....	1	1	4	5	8	35
.....	12	42	14	1	45	.....	1	.....	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	36
5	409	824	208	19	1,031	5	28	6	132	102	96	2	.....	3	19	16	26	37
102	1,406	1,905	313	21	2,593	11	82	5	291	193	359	9	7	16	69	35	79	38
.....	80	501	192	17	568	4	21	2	78	48	36	1	.....	3	5	6	19	39
90	781	1,402	458	45	2,155	5	24	7	195	83	201	1	10	.....	38	19	34	40
.....	13	149	53	1	127	.....	.....	.....	18	15	44	1	.....	1	4	1	5	41
5	47	133	23	1	169	.....	.....	1	16	8	12	.....	.....	4	4	.....	4	42
11	49	157	54	3	61	4	1	.....	20	7	14	89	26	39	2	7	4	43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	1	.....	2	6	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
2	262	1,687	936	112	1,751	51	32	8	455	161	167	42	40	106	52	67	70	45
.....	47	336	250	32	461	4	18	1	72	45	32	1	.....	8	3	9	11	46
223	132	9	.....	.....	252	3	8	.....	24	17	29	1	1	4	11	4	10	47
31	66	16	5	1	85	.....	.....	.....	9	7	6	1	1	4	1	1	3	48
.....	39	475	184	12	526	3	10	7	35	58	42	1	.....	2	4	6	16	49
8	62	91	24	1	121	2	5	.....	17	9	15	4	.....	7	.....	.....	6	50
11	146	268	49	3	418	1	3	.....	13	5	14	5	.....	2	11	2	3	51

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁵ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

KANSAS CITY, MO.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.													
52 Salesmen	2,973	2,028	618	319	8	8	1,565	1,319	66	23	147	96	38
53 Steam railroad employees	1,920	1,209	385	292	34	33	596	1,228	83	13	155	126	44
54 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	329	240	77	12	.....	.....	255	67	5	2	27	12	7
55 Street railway employees	870	690	112	64	4	4	262	588	14	6	100	30	14
56 Telegraph and telephone linemen	72	49	15	8	.....	.....	32	36	4	.....	8	1	1
57 Telegraph and telephone operators	327	233	78	16	.....	.....	166	155	5	1	22	18	7
58 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, ⁷	15,319	8,177	3,112	3,148	882	882	5,393	9,118	691	117	2,325	1,915	609
59 Bakers	340	123	99	112	6	6	155	178	6	1	34	16	8
60 Blacksmiths	514	211	147	125	31	31	177	310	24	3	35	37	19
61 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	257	73	43	136	5	5	78	152	23	4	15	8	7
62 Brewers and maltsters	84	9	17	53	5	5	30	50	3	1	11	6	2
63 Brick and tile makers, etc.	116	50	17	19	30	30	43	73	.....	.....	26	13	9
64 Butchers	421	169	122	109	21	21	161	245	8	7	46	20	10
65 Butter and cheese makers	91	37	18	34	2	2	41	48	1	1	4	1	.....
66 Cabinetmakers	147	38	15	94	.....	.....	31	106	8	2	17	15	7
67 Carpenters and joiners	2,131	1,462	305	327	37	37	494	1,458	159	20	582	431	122
68 Confectioners	177	92	48	33	4	4	85	85	5	2	17	13	3
69 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	771	470	132	115	54	54	179	553	33	6	71	42	23
70 Harness and saddlemakers and repairers	229	142	55	32	.....	.....	92	122	13	2	20	6	9
71 Iron and steel workers ⁷	275	137	59	64	15	15	113	155	4	3	33	12	6
72 Machinists	551	307	141	99	4	4	230	303	15	3	53	17	17
73 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	1,219	710	248	234	27	27	196	973	45	5	66	35	18
74 Marble and stone cutters	215	70	47	76	22	22	90	116	9	.....	48	76	19
75 Masons (brick and stone)	914	323	135	189	267	267	259	575	76	4	249	304	77
76 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.	468	211	73	80	104	104	246	197	22	3	79	84	12
77 Millers	88	57	12	17	2	2	26	68	2	2	8	4	5
78 Miners and quarrymen	190	64	24	29	73	73	56	122	10	2	52	44	10
79 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,039	738	165	116	20	20	427	553	49	10	236	232	47
80 Paper hangers	294	220	40	18	16	16	114	170	8	2	73	81	9
81 Photographers	103	63	24	16	.....	.....	43	54	5	1	11	1	4
82 Plasterers	208	120	25	25	38	38	58	126	17	7	70	61	15
83 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	530	265	168	81	16	16	266	246	13	5	77	60	24
84 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	883	609	191	71	12	12	449	404	22	8	85	73	35
85 Saw and planing mill employees	70	42	22	4	2	2	22	46	2	.....	6	2	1
86 Steam boiler makers	77	34	28	15	.....	.....	28	46	2	1	8	9	3
87 Tailors	490	101	64	319	6	6	151	311	24	4	48	27	11
88 Tin plate and tinware makers	294	163	91	39	1	1	146	137	10	1	48	26	16
89 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	191	73	58	51	9	9	86	97	7	1	23	23	7
90 Upholsterers	145	69	45	28	3	3	65	77	3	.....	11	9	4
91 FEMALES ⁸	16,159	7,588	3,192	1,690	3,689	3,688	10,332	2,394	3,005	428	1,754	1,149	636
92 Agricultural pursuits	32	13	8	9	2	2	16	11	5	.....	3	3	.....
93 Professional service	1,217	820	242	85	70	70	955	130	116	16	395	63	81
94 Artists and teachers of art	68	53	11	4	.....	.....	44	18	5	1	5	5	3
95 Musicians and teachers of music	249	172	48	13	16	16	178	43	22	6	19	8	8
96 Physicians and surgeons	78	69	13	5	1	1	26	29	18	5	4	.....	1
97 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	666	436	135	43	52	52	605	15	45	1	358	32	63
98 Domestic and personal service	8,077	2,351	1,149	1,059	3,518	3,517	4,321	1,496	2,006	254	802	608	285
99 Boarding and lodging house keepers	581	350	102	82	47	47	79	147	312	43	2	6	4
100 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	273	121	54	48	50	50	136	34	98	5	19	11	5
101 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	136	42	10	18	66	66	76	22	33	6	28	25	3
102 Laundresses	2,150	387	203	82	1,478	1,478	682	613	787	68	291	228	89
103 Nurses and midwives	352	179	64	75	34	33	203	46	93	10	34	44	25
104 Servants and waitresses	4,398	1,182	680	728	1,808	1,808	3,081	586	612	119	419	287	151
105 Trade and transportation	3,506	2,298	941	254	13	13	2,991	232	224	59	213	158	135
106 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	552	364	150	86	2	2	482	38	25	7	22	15	22
107 Clerks and copyists ⁷	423	285	105	30	3	3	375	24	16	8	27	9	11
108 Merchants and dealers	121	52	24	44	1	1	27	36	54	4	.....	.....	.....
109 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.	97	53	38	6	.....	.....	89	4	2	2	6	16	8
110 Saleswomen	1,005	635	292	77	1	1	861	67	86	21	57	53	32
111 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	1,003	701	246	35	1	1	901	29	39	14	82	42	46
112 Telegraph and telephone operators	170	90	61	10	.....	.....	154	10	5	1	9	9	9
113 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, ⁷	3,327	2,106	852	283	86	86	2,049	525	654	99	341	317	185
114 Bookbinders	68	47	20	1	.....	.....	60	5	2	1	10	7	6
115 Confectioners	109	63	41	5	.....	.....	93	9	7	.....	16	6	2
116 Dressmakers	1,199	777	277	107	38	38	568	262	324	45	104	85	42
117 Milliners	291	166	97	27	1	1	235	28	23	5	31	54	15
118 Seamstresses	871	585	177	69	40	40	518	128	195	30	118	100	30
119 Tailoresses	206	122	64	20	.....	.....	134	30	40	2	16	18	12

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

KANSAS CITY, MO.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
63	910	1,612	808	22	2,086	20	43	5	347	154	160	11	12	36	49	26	74	52
6	236	1,289	373	16	1,243	5	22	7	95	102	330	11	1	1	63	11	34	53
2	192	129	6	1	241	2	5	3	18	18	20	1	1	1	6	6	7	54
112	678	73	1	1	694	8	1	2	37	37	59	1	1	1	13	1	12	55
13	53	6	1	1	49	1	1	2	6	4	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	56
2	111	191	22	1	233	4	7	1	19	18	32	1	2	1	5	1	4	57
235	2,895	8,311	3,433	438	9,059	114	220	50	2,249	967	1,214	48	48	147	578	282	343	58
8	83	208	43	3	129	7	6	2	121	20	24	2	1	4	9	11	4	59
3	104	287	102	18	242	2	5	2	98	17	77	6	1	1	32	14	17	60
2	28	121	84	22	78	7	2	2	55	16	17	13	7	24	21	8	7	61
4	16	62	9	3	14	5	1	1	47	2	5	1	1	2	1	6	1	62
2	28	68	17	1	79	1	2	1	12	1	9	1	1	1	1	6	1	63
2	109	243	62	5	190	8	4	1	125	15	27	1	2	5	12	21	10	64
2	32	43	10	3	39	1	1	1	14	7	10	1	1	1	11	7	1	65
2	12	85	37	11	38	8	1	1	62	7	6	1	1	1	26	3	3	66
4	178	1,021	804	124	1,499	9	25	10	213	126	118	1	1	1	70	23	35	67
3	53	84	24	3	96	1	5	1	28	9	20	2	1	1	3	6	5	68
1	80	479	198	12	523	1	11	3	69	49	71	1	1	1	18	8	18	69
2	51	111	60	5	143	1	1	1	44	9	18	1	3	1	1	2	5	70
9	74	162	27	3	152	2	9	1	26	35	27	1	1	1	11	9	5	71
4	165	284	88	10	311	2	7	1	99	43	40	1	1	1	19	8	20	72
52	673	441	53	53	737	6	26	7	157	109	101	1	1	1	15	17	35	73
2	117	508	260	31	589	6	3	1	41	28	31	1	1	1	4	4	3	74
21	148	259	88	2	315	5	1	3	109	52	91	3	1	1	30	13	12	75
8	49	30	1	1	59	1	2	1	51	17	40	2	1	4	19	7	7	76
2	29	97	56	6	137	2	4	1	13	6	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	77
10	194	615	201	19	758	3	8	1	90	65	37	1	1	1	46	12	18	79
9	84	161	89	1	236	1	6	2	19	9	6	1	1	1	2	2	12	80
2	15	66	16	3	63	1	5	1	5	12	6	1	1	1	5	2	5	81
2	20	109	73	4	158	1	1	1	9	10	16	1	1	1	5	1	8	82
8	131	342	47	1	281	1	7	3	55	43	102	1	1	1	16	5	16	83
35	277	487	75	9	622	1	21	1	78	48	60	1	1	3	12	12	23	84
1	11	54	10	1	34	1	2	1	6	4	9	1	1	1	2	2	3	85
5	80	283	11	18	108	16	4	1	121	38	18	6	17	64	74	14	10	87
14	95	133	48	3	164	7	1	4	62	11	22	1	4	2	8	4	6	88
3	43	110	30	5	82	2	1	1	56	4	17	3	4	10	6	3	4	89
2	42	74	23	4	72	1	5	1	35	9	11	1	1	1	2	6	4	90
475	6,295	7,468	1,746	147	11,260	55	231	47	1,309	596	1,397	28	31	70	596	191	348	91
11	10	10	1	1	15	2	1	1	7	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	92
5	398	898	107	7	889	3	40	5	72	51	84	2	1	6	14	17	34	93
22	43	3	1	1	53	1	4	1	6	2	1	1	1	1	4	5	2	94
92	136	16	1	1	188	6	1	1	12	9	10	1	1	1	4	1	9	95
8	51	17	1	1	60	1	1	1	6	5	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	96
223	390	48	4	4	487	2	18	8	41	24	60	1	1	2	4	10	15	97
208	2,768	3,840	1,136	103	5,852	23	52	14	577	220	647	13	5	13	443	84	134	98
25	318	223	15	15	397	1	5	4	45	30	61	1	1	1	1	6	23	99
68	138	62	5	5	171	1	7	1	20	12	31	1	1	1	14	4	12	100
8	52	54	20	2	108	1	6	1	5	4	8	5	1	1	1	2	3	101
29	537	1,113	428	38	1,861	2	6	3	69	25	117	2	1	3	29	17	15	102
79	179	84	10	10	212	1	6	1	40	37	23	2	2	2	11	6	11	103
170	1,973	1,929	280	29	2,978	19	26	6	379	102	389	4	1	5	377	45	67	104
149	1,924	1,316	104	10	2,312	12	85	12	304	183	319	11	17	37	73	45	96	105
8	291	240	12	1	366	1	23	1	50	26	48	2	2	4	9	5	17	106
36	260	120	6	1	288	4	6	2	26	22	44	2	2	3	8	4	12	107
1	15	66	33	6	53	2	1	1	19	5	10	4	5	9	3	3	8	108
37	52	8	1	1	53	1	2	1	10	10	9	1	1	1	8	2	6	109
51	586	350	17	1	636	4	22	1	110	40	92	3	8	18	28	18	25	110
4	551	418	8	1	703	1	26	4	59	66	79	1	1	1	14	10	18	111
1	106	62	1	1	99	1	6	5	12	13	26	1	1	1	1	1	5	112
113	1,194	1,604	389	26	2,192	15	54	16	349	133	344	2	9	14	66	44	84	113
1	47	19	1	1	47	1	3	2	3	2	6	1	1	1	2	2	3	114
6	77	20	5	1	63	1	2	1	19	4	11	1	1	1	2	5	4	115
8	221	760	206	4	816	2	14	1	108	56	118	1	5	1	23	19	34	116
13	149	113	16	1	167	1	6	2	54	18	25	1	1	3	5	5	10	117
26	313	411	108	12	624	3	8	2	74	31	84	2	8	6	17	7	10	118
5	87	98	20	1	122	1	4	1	30	3	24	1	1	2	9	1	9	119

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

LAWRENCE, MASS.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ¹	20,111	3,074	4,919	12,031	87	29	8,317	10,997	768	29	2,389	1,004	506
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	196	27	38	131	.....	.....	65	123	8	.....	36	40	8
3 Agricultural laborers ²	125	10	32	83	.....	.....	54	68	8	.....	23	32	5
4 Professional service.....	525	214	161	149	1	1	227	282	15	1	17	5	8
5 Clergymen.....	57	18	15	23	1	1	28	27	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 Physicians and surgeons.....	82	36	24	22	.....	.....	30	50	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
7 Domestic and personal service.....	2,352	238	478	1,559	77	19	800	1,408	141	3	330	186	110
8 Barbers and hairdressers.....	134	15	51	68	.....	.....	38	90	5	1	4	1	.....
9 Bartenders.....	122	10	63	49	.....	.....	52	64	5	.....	3	4	2
10 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	58	20	9	29	.....	.....	8	43	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Janitors and sextons.....	59	9	15	31	4	4	13	39	7	.....	4	.....	.....
12 Laborers (not specified) ²	1,463	89	240	1,132	2	2	498	867	98	.....	302	175	100
13 Launderers.....	85	12	9	8	56	.....	53	31	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	54	6	13	34	1	1	17	35	2	.....	.....	.....	1
15 Servants and waiters.....	133	12	20	89	12	10	67	62	4	.....	10	3	2
16 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	198	61	41	96	.....	.....	30	156	10	2	2	3	3
17 Trade and transportation.....	3,649	1,041	1,053	1,552	3	3	1,404	2,115	123	7	93	61	44
18 Agents.....	181	61	44	76	.....	.....	47	126	8	.....	8	1	.....
19 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.....	69	42	10	17	.....	.....	11	50	8	.....	2	.....	.....
20 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ²	517	191	218	108	.....	.....	292	212	10	3	5	5	3
21 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	560	93	141	326	.....	.....	168	369	23	.....	33	15	5
22 Hostlers.....	94	24	22	47	1	1	32	58	4	.....	5	3	4
23 Hucksters and peddlers.....	78	5	19	54	.....	.....	27	48	3	.....	2	5	.....
24 Merchants and dealers.....	752	174	173	404	1	1	176	542	32	2	5	2	2
25 Packers and shippers.....	68	14	23	31	.....	.....	34	31	3	.....	4	2	1
26 Salesmen.....	626	160	249	217	.....	.....	369	247	10	.....	6	11	15
27 Steam railroad employees.....	417	158	73	185	1	1	132	271	12	2	16	14	10
28 Street railway employees.....	74	35	22	17	.....	.....	18	54	2	.....	4	.....	.....
29 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	13,389	1,554	3,189	8,640	6	6	5,821	7,069	481	18	1,913	712	338
30 Bakers.....	120	11	32	77	.....	.....	47	71	2	.....	4	2	3
31 Blacksmiths.....	171	24	38	109	.....	.....	48	113	9	1	5	10	5
32 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	463	40	132	200	1	1	194	244	25	.....	76	14	7
33 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	318	71	70	177	.....	.....	143	159	15	1	76	22	8
34 Butchers.....	106	7	43	56	.....	.....	59	47	.....	.....	4	4	.....
35 Carpenters and joiners.....	938	239	166	583	.....	.....	249	695	43	1	205	114	35
36 Cotton mill operatives.....	1,968	181	467	1,370	.....	.....	1,125	784	58	1	275	64	55
37 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	265	49	37	178	1	1	53	199	12	1	9	2	6
38 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	59	20	12	27	.....	.....	37	20	2	.....	8	2	3
39 Iron and steel workers ²	217	27	57	133	.....	.....	71	135	11	.....	26	9	6
40 Machinists.....	715	172	207	336	.....	.....	264	414	34	3	56	14	10
41 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	236	80	49	101	.....	.....	30	194	11	1	7	1	3
42 Marble and stone cutters.....	58	7	17	34	.....	.....	15	38	5	.....	9	8	3
43 Masons (brick and stone).....	324	32	64	228	.....	.....	95	203	26	.....	96	88	11
44 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	415	90	134	182	.....	.....	158	239	16	2	94	65	10
45 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	266	27	64	175	.....	.....	100	148	18	.....	28	8	7
46 Plasterers.....	51	2	17	32	.....	.....	18	32	1	.....	15	14	5
47 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	237	32	120	85	.....	.....	118	113	6	.....	20	20	3
48 Print works operatives.....	129	15	45	69	.....	.....	67	58	4	.....	6	2	4
49 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	119	17	55	47	.....	.....	60	55	4	.....	5	2	2
50 Tailors.....	101	5	18	74	4	4	30	67	4	.....	7	8	2
51 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ³).....	866	45	238	583	.....	.....	422	423	21	.....	93	46	21
52 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	54	8	20	31	.....	.....	21	32	1	.....	2	.....	1
53 Woolen mill operatives.....	3,152	142	628	2,382	.....	.....	1,513	1,556	79	4	561	118	72
54 Worsted mill operatives.....	667	33	146	488	.....	.....	365	267	33	2	100	35	24
55 FEMALES ¹	10,143	1,242	3,427	5,442	32	32	7,672	1,670	760	41	1,311	429	268
56 Agricultural pursuits.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
57 Professional service.....	357	147	160	50	.....	.....	331	16	8	2	95	8	10
58 Musicians and teachers of music.....	58	26	24	8	.....	.....	52	3	3	.....	8	5	1
59 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	269	105	128	36	.....	.....	260	8	1	2	90	1	8
60 Domestic and personal service.....	1,349	246	194	882	27	27	858	223	257	11	78	50	27
61 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	128	30	9	80	.....	.....	24	50	58	1	1	.....	2
62 Housekeepers and stewardesses ²	170	46	11	109	.....	.....	84	29	54	3	1	5	.....
63 Laundresses.....	73	15	18	38	2	4	18	27	27	1	10	3	2
64 Nurses and midwives.....	121	41	21	59	.....	.....	75	14	30	2	18	14	10
65 Servants and waitresses.....	821	104	125	573	19	19	642	87	88	4	46	25	11

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

LAWRENCE, MASS.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
737	4,959	9,950	3,953	485	3,106	59	553	3,244	1,494	3,413	5,582	442	205	382	69	961	601	1
8	34	71	72	16	28	2	7	63	7	16	53	7	2	.....	4	3	4	2
3	30	40	43	0	11	2	6	35	5	9	43	11	1	.....	2	2	3	3
.....	91	301	109	24	214	.....	17	27	32	73	124	.....	.....	3	1	17	17	4
.....	2	36	17	2	18	.....	3	1	4	2	17	.....	.....	2	.....	7	3	5
.....	9	50	19	4	36	.....	1	7	3	8	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	6
15	388	1,226	638	81	257	2	48	447	80	213	1,001	66	27	36	5	115	55	7
.....	32	96	6	.....	15	.....	.....	32	16	16	35	11	.....	.....	.....	8	11	8
.....	23	87	12	.....	10	.....	1	8	11	11	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	9	9
.....	2	25	27	4	20	.....	.....	6	2	7	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	10
.....	4	24	29	2	13	.....	2	.....	11	12	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	11
13	248	708	425	65	91	2	24	363	26	98	695	56	26	31	4	25	22	12
.....	12	60	12	.....	12	.....	1	4	.....	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	1	13
.....	5	37	11	1	7	.....	.....	7	1	9	21	.....	.....	2	.....	4	3	14
.....	37	69	26	1	22	.....	5	14	8	16	48	.....	1	2	.....	14	3	15
.....	11	102	80	7	61	.....	12	9	9	33	67	1	.....	.....	.....	6	6	16
52	823	2,083	643	95	1,044	6	133	480	188	445	1,056	22	4	126	8	38	00	17
.....	18	94	59	9	61	.....	6	10	8	41	45	1	.....	5	.....	1	3	18
.....	2	35	16	16	42	.....	1	2	3	7	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
11	189	265	47	5	191	.....	15	30	32	94	130	1	.....	.....	2	2	20	20
5	94	356	96	8	93	2	27	126	21	47	220	.....	.....	.....	2	5	17	21
2	13	61	14	4	25	.....	4	20	1	4	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	22
.....	12	53	8	1	5	1	.....	7	16	4	19	.....	.....	34	.....	1	1	23
2	73	434	211	32	175	2	16	99	55	94	183	14	3	71	1	19	20	24
1	25	38	4	.....	14	.....	6	6	4	15	24	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	27	25
14	259	294	57	2	160	1	28	106	44	79	157	5	1	11	1	6	2	26
1	88	242	76	11	159	.....	18	52	11	81	145	.....	.....	.....	1	2	6	27
.....	5	59	10	.....	35	.....	11	6	11	7	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	28
667	3,623	6,319	2,491	269	1,563	49	348	2,227	1,187	2,666	3,848	347	172	217	51	788	426	29
.....	35	65	16	1	11	.....	1	25	32	26	13	4	1	.....	.....	5	1	30
3	25	92	44	7	24	.....	5	57	15	21	50	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	7	31
17	103	238	98	6	41	1	13	22	9	113	195	19	.....	.....	4	22	15	32
13	87	153	54	9	71	.....	11	89	12	30	71	6	5	13	1	5	4	33
1	38	55	11	1	7	1	6	14	19	14	40	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5	34
.....	137	529	109	49	239	3	67	292	78	128	132	.....	.....	1	8	12	33	35
199	754	763	228	18	132	5	39	592	108	369	406	10	46	23	3	172	63	36
3	27	154	76	5	50	.....	11	26	3	48	119	1	1	1	.....	2	2	37
6	22	18	12	1	20	.....	.....	18	2	10	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	38
.....	46	139	30	2	27	1	4	27	4	29	102	.....	6	8	3	1	5	39
.....	172	357	162	18	172	1	21	63	32	231	150	1	1	8	9	2	29	40
6	11	119	89	17	86	.....	11	15	16	52	34	.....	2	5	4	2	9	41
.....	4	34	17	3	7	.....	.....	16	.....	2	32	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	42
2	38	189	88	6	32	.....	3	82	21	21	144	4	.....	1	.....	10	6	43
6	88	229	79	12	99	.....	16	75	21	67	111	.....	.....	.....	11	14	6	44
.....	57	140	62	3	27	2	7	35	4	31	121	5	17	8	.....	1	5	45
.....	8	30	12	1	2	.....	1	6	.....	3	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	46
1	80	128	23	4	32	.....	9	12	19	50	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	12	47
13	43	54	17	2	15	.....	3	7	11	64	22	.....	.....	.....	3	2	8	48
1	35	69	13	1	17	.....	3	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	49
.....	15	52	27	7	9	.....	1	10	15	21	23	2	2	5	.....	7	6	50
85	267	358	143	8	45	2	21	174	97	231	211	3	4	10	3	3	62	51
1	16	21	14	2	8	.....	1	12	10	13	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	52
202	992	1,437	470	50	143	26	39	227	463	675	632	272	82	70	2	443	78	53
35	225	285	113	9	33	3	10	31	106	167	206	12	4	33	1	45	16	54
585	4,473	4,028	952	83	1,273	33	412	1,766	538	1,405	3,615	135	96	93	30	305	442	55
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
.....	143	173	37	1	147	.....	13	14	8	46	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	57
.....	24	25	8	.....	26	.....	3	1	4	10	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	58
.....	114	130	22	1	105	.....	9	12	8	29	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	59
23	370	590	305	54	271	.....	115	90	47	149	588	4	.....	4	17	21	43	60
.....	3	70	45	9	30	.....	9	14	5	15	44	1	.....	.....	1	2	7	61
.....	19	65	64	22	49	.....	9	4	10	23	65	2	.....	1	3	2	2	62
1	13	23	32	4	16	.....	2	5	5	9	33	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	63
.....	17	60	38	5	42	.....	19	2	6	16	28	1	.....	.....	2	.....	6	64
22	308	358	116	12	122	.....	75	61	21	79	407	.....	.....	3	10	16	27	65

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.

² Includes all other foreign countries.

³ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁵ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

LAWRENCE, MASS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
66 Trade and transportation	765	215	332	218	.....	.....	626	83	53	3	15	20	15
67 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	180	67	82	31	.....	.....	167	11	1	1	3	5	7
68 Clerks and copyists ⁷	77	24	33	20	.....	.....	70	5	2	.....	.....	.....	3
69 Merchants and dealers	99	8	18	73	.....	.....	35	29	35	.....	.....	.....	.....
70 Saleswomen	304	81	152	71	.....	.....	267	24	11	2	7	8	5
71 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	51	15	28	8	.....	.....	49	2	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
72 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	7,671	634	2,741	4,291	5	5	5,856	1,348	442	25	1,122	351	216
73 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.	77	16	39	19	3	8	63	10	3	1	20	7	3
74 Cotton mill operatives	2,682	159	871	1,652	.....	.....	1,959	557	159	7	380	101	65
75 Dressmakers and seamstresses	450	95	156	198	1	1	301	93	48	5	27	31	19
76 Milliners	108	35	53	20	.....	.....	92	7	8	1	9	14	5
77 Paper and pulp mill operatives	47	11	24	12	.....	.....	30	9	7	1	6	4	3
78 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>)	746	63	289	394	.....	.....	605	99	42	.....	94	41	18
79 Woolen mill operatives	2,654	147	924	1,583	.....	.....	2,064	461	122	7	470	104	70
80 Worsted mill operatives	707	52	307	348	.....	.....	586	84	36	1	100	40	29

LOS ANGELES, CAL.

1	MALES ⁹	33,373	16,143	6,348	8,162	2,720	692	12,361	19,617	1,156	239	2,183	1,989	1,364
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	1,708	641	226	476	365	15	644	970	88	6	160	93	78
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	706	146	82	163	315	7	396	280	29	1	139	54	26
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	537	269	81	159	28	.....	107	390	18	2	9	9	29
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	240	97	33	88	22	8	73	153	13	1	9	18	11
6	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	126	74	18	34	.....	.....	37	82	6	1	2	7	8
7	Professional service.....	3,101	1,923	532	576	70	25	927	1,986	148	40	122	82	105
8	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	75	41	23	8	3	3	36	34	3	2	4	4	.....
9	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	120	60	21	39	.....	.....	34	84	1	1	6	4	3
10	Artists and teachers of art.....	67	34	11	21	1	.....	30	35	2	.....	2	4	6
11	Clergymen.....	258	153	27	63	15	9	31	217	9	1	1	1	7
12	Dentists.....	140	100	23	16	1	.....	37	91	10	2	1	3	6
13	Electricians.....	247	163	43	41	.....	.....	134	110	3	.....	14	15	5
14	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	245	152	47	45	1	1	73	168	9	5	10	8	20
15	Journalists.....	128	82	19	26	1	1	37	84	5	2	6	4	5
16	Lawyers.....	569	406	104	58	1	1	156	374	34	5	4	4	13
17	Literary and scientific persons.....	85	49	13	22	1	.....	40	40	3	2	3	6	5
18	Musicians and teachers of music.....	221	92	54	65	10	6	97	109	8	7	13	15	7
19	Officials (government).....	197	122	44	30	1	1	35	163	8	1	2	3	4
20	Physicians and surgeons.....	508	317	64	95	32	3	92	368	38	10	.....	5	9
21	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	212	132	38	40	2	.....	88	109	13	2	56	5	15
22	Domestic and personal service.....	6,057	1,870	913	1,743	1,531	417	2,780	3,031	195	51	697	633	274
23	Barbers and hairdressers.....	377	163	73	99	42	20	105	256	11	5	16	13	9
24	Bartenders.....	181	65	39	75	2	2	73	96	10	2	12	19	4
25	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	109	41	9	34	25	1	10	89	7	3	.....	1	1
26	Bootblacks.....	48	.....	1	21	26	26	18	29	1	.....	1	3	1
27	Hotel keepers.....	92	44	12	36	.....	.....	20	70	2	.....	.....	1	1
28	Janitors and sextons.....	209	51	19	56	83	71	71	123	13	2	6	15	4
29	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	2,467	888	470	872	237	182	1,248	1,107	97	15	317	454	199
30	Laundrymen.....	675	96	26	51	499	8	317	351	3	4	141	28	5
31	Restaurant keepers.....	126	29	16	48	33	4	30	93	2	1	1	2	3
32	Saloon keepers.....	165	35	28	101	1	.....	30	127	6	2	2	.....	1
33	Servants and waiters.....	1,179	244	115	262	558	95	718	430	25	6	187	75	38
34	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	299	169	75	50	5	5	68	210	11	10	7	9	6
35	Trade and transportation.....	12,659	6,992	2,538	2,554	575	141	4,695	7,532	370	62	434	414	356
36	Agents.....	1,081	676	208	187	10	2	255	780	48	3	16	23	28
37	Bankers and brokers.....	525	324	77	124	.....	.....	88	393	40	4	2	3	13
38	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	698	405	148	142	3	.....	280	401	16	1	42	23	29
39	Clerks and copyists ⁷	1,307	776	322	199	10	5	709	559	28	11	51	48	32
40	Commercial travelers.....	272	158	64	50	.....	.....	75	195	2	.....	6	7	3
41	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,171	651	215	239	66	62	485	645	35	6	75	87	47
42	Foremen and overseers.....	119	62	23	34	.....	.....	22	92	5	.....	4	.....	3
43	Hostlers.....	120	55	20	37	8	8	84	30	5	1	6	5	4
44	Hucksters and peddlers.....	311	35	19	91	166	2	159	138	13	1	11	10	3
45	Livery stable keepers.....	85	62	10	11	2	.....	32	48	5	.....	2	2	2
46	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	2,343	1,056	427	673	187	15	481	1,759	88	15	26	27	59
47	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	164	75	31	48	.....	.....	25	125	.....	4	5	5	5
48	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	210	133	63	13	1	1	202	8	.....	.....	10	25	17
49	Officials of banks and companies.....	357	243	64	49	1	1	57	286	12	2	4	2	3
50	Packers and shippers.....	106	43	25	26	12	.....	48	57	1	.....	11	9	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

LAWRENCE, MASS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
16	355	327	61	5	215	1	36	64	34	134	222	-----	-----	14	1	5	39	66
2	100	78	2	-----	67	-----	8	10	5	37	37	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16	67
-----	37	37	1	-----	24	-----	5	2	9	15	16	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	3	68
-----	4	53	38	4	8	1	2	0	2	21	54	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	4	69
13	161	115	13	1	81	-----	12	44	16	40	88	-----	-----	8	1	1	13	70
-----	34	17	-----	-----	15	-----	6	-----	2	8	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	71
546	3,604	2,938	549	23	640	32	248	1,597	449	1,076	2,684	131	96	75	12	279	352	72
4	46	22	5	-----	18	-----	5	13	1	9	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	4	73
184	1,208	1,063	214	6	161	-----	55	853	99	310	920	41	26	2	83	111	74	74
-----	92	276	77	5	96	2	20	103	12	55	137	-----	-----	3	-----	4	18	75
5	39	54	0	1	35	-----	8	12	1	13	30	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	7	76
1	17	19	7	2	11	-----	2	5	-----	2	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	77
57	380	266	38	3	63	-----	13	174	28	129	254	-----	11	2	4	7	55	78
224	1,407	884	136	2	147	-----	109	365	242	382	924	115	37	32	2	179	106	79
60	337	268	42	-----	52	-----	24	50	61	137	316	3	7	9	2	4	40	80

LOS ANGELES, CAL.

540	5,466	16,977	8,795	1,434	16,832	260	848	120	3,777	3,130	1,763	497	67	126	661	3,778	1,514	1
14	165	631	598	193	658	24	27	5	139	185	76	30	-----	3	29	467	65	2
13	105	274	286	24	153	11	7	2	53	47	27	14	-----	-----	9	357	26	3
-----	27	153	235	121	269	4	8	3	47	75	28	13	-----	2	11	58	19	4
-----	12	116	80	30	105	1	6	-----	33	39	11	-----	-----	1	7	27	10	5
-----	10	45	58	13	74	4	3	-----	1	17	7	2	-----	-----	-----	15	3	6
4	336	1,581	965	200	1,948	13	91	10	247	293	132	11	4	8	38	151	155	7
1	18	40	11	-----	43	-----	2	1	5	7	5	1	-----	-----	-----	5	6	8
-----	14	75	25	6	60	-----	5	1	11	21	4	-----	-----	1	-----	3	5	9
1	6	43	15	2	34	-----	1	-----	11	8	1	1	1	-----	-----	2	4	10
-----	1	93	124	37	161	2	6	-----	12	37	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	7	11
-----	16	72	46	-----	101	-----	8	-----	8	8	3	-----	-----	-----	2	8	5	12
2	93	131	20	1	163	2	8	1	23	22	7	-----	-----	-----	5	4	12	13
-----	24	137	73	10	153	1	7	1	18	30	10	-----	-----	1	4	5	18	14
-----	10	79	36	3	83	-----	6	-----	7	14	7	-----	-----	2	-----	8	2	15
-----	36	301	193	37	408	-----	11	3	21	44	33	-----	-----	-----	3	14	32	16
-----	20	35	23	7	49	-----	4	-----	7	12	2	-----	-----	1	-----	9	1	17
-----	44	121	44	10	98	4	4	-----	57	12	5	7	1	1	4	16	12	18
-----	0	92	82	14	123	-----	3	1	9	23	10	1	-----	-----	2	3	22	19
-----	13	240	203	49	320	2	21	-----	39	38	11	1	1	-----	3	49	23	20
-----	81	112	56	12	132	-----	5	1	21	14	17	-----	-----	1	2	4	10	21
84	1,019	3,357	1,400	158	2,271	99	74	14	614	353	373	196	4	10	160	1,736	153	22
1	56	228	85	4	180	-----	4	2	60	22	8	32	-----	-----	6	45	18	23
1	19	130	27	4	67	2	5	1	53	7	11	4	1	1	7	18	4	24
-----	1	32	59	17	42	-----	-----	2	12	7	7	1	-----	-----	1	33	4	25
1	14	26	6	1	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	26
-----	3	45	39	-----	44	1	3	-----	11	9	7	5	-----	-----	-----	9	2	27
2	27	95	66	14	118	2	2	-----	18	19	13	-----	-----	1	15	16	5	28
54	516	1,200	594	88	1,066	50	31	8	237	144	210	106	2	6	69	479	59	29
6	61	465	136	6	104	1	4	-----	14	11	12	4	-----	-----	5	516	4	30
-----	5	81	36	3	32	14	2	-----	16	10	4	2	-----	-----	8	36	2	31
-----	2	118	45	-----	35	3	1	1	57	14	16	7	-----	-----	3	22	6	32
14	261	684	195	11	336	24	17	-----	94	61	45	11	1	1	36	529	24	33
-----	22	190	84	3	173	2	3	-----	30	28	31	1	-----	-----	6	12	13	34
276	2,279	6,622	2,965	456	7,139	60	359	49	1,323	1,185	620	163	44	60	157	871	629	35
4	90	521	391	72	681	5	17	4	97	120	49	-----	-----	1	5	33	69	36
-----	14	155	231	122	325	1	17	2	51	73	33	-----	2	1	4	10	6	37
1	147	379	161	5	408	2	18	5	74	100	23	2	-----	-----	7	22	37	38
21	441	664	166	9	782	9	55	3	119	122	68	7	3	6	9	48	76	39
-----	22	178	67	5	158	2	15	2	38	26	16	-----	1	3	2	1	8	40
34	235	600	254	43	711	2	38	6	128	103	54	11	1	1	31	64	21	41
-----	10	71	33	4	62	-----	3	-----	13	16	16	1	-----	-----	1	1	5	42
1	30	60	26	2	63	-----	6	1	8	9	11	2	-----	-----	2	13	5	43
6	23	162	109	9	37	-----	2	-----	11	7	9	55	5	3	1	178	3	44
-----	6	44	30	4	62	1	1	-----	4	7	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	45
2	148	1,243	813	127	1,071	24	44	12	337	211	84	62	20	30	30	270	148	46
-----	-----	83	55	9	75	2	2	1	34	11	10	1	-----	-----	1	8	9	47
123	77	7	3	-----	134	1	3	-----	16	19	11	-----	-----	1	2	5	18	48
-----	24	206	116	10	244	1	8	-----	22	26	11	-----	-----	1	4	5	35	49
3	20	66	16	1	43	1	3	1	13	11	8	-----	-----	1	1	19	5	50

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.

⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁸ Not otherwise specified.

⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

LOS ANGELES, CAL.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.													
51 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	82	24	9	10	39	38	46	33	3	.....	5	3	3
52 Salesmen.....	1,768	1,004	424	281	59	.....	970	762	23	8	80	60	51
53 Steam railroad employees.....	1,018	606	210	194	8	6	297	690	27	4	84	82	36
54 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	117	84	22	11	.....	.....	85	31	1	.....	7	7	2
55 Street railway employees.....	447	295	86	66	.....	.....	118	321	7	1	19	20	8
56 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	117	79	22	16	.....	.....	58	54	5	.....	6	8	5
57 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	9,848	4,717	2,139	2,813	179	94	3,315	6,098	355	80	770	767	551
58 Bakers.....	246	68	50	128	.....	.....	115	126	5	.....	19	12	8
59 Blacksmiths.....	399	160	93	137	9	8	152	229	16	2	80	16	23
60 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	164	34	19	103	8	4	43	106	11	4	3	4	8
61 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	88	84	24	24	6	6	38	49	1	.....	10	8	4
62 Butchers.....	275	100	69	96	10	3	104	162	6	3	12	15	12
63 Cabinetmakers.....	88	24	9	55	.....	.....	21	61	4	2	6	5	5
64 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,322	694	216	394	18	15	257	966	81	18	171	221	118
65 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	56	19	19	18	.....	.....	16	36	3	1	8	3	8
66 Confectioners.....	83	43	14	25	1	.....	44	38	1	.....	6	5	3
67 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	465	280	87	96	2	2	160	292	11	2	28	31	17
68 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	99	41	32	26	.....	.....	37	58	4	.....	5	4	11
69 Iron and steel workers ⁷	233	119	65	49	.....	.....	98	127	7	1	18	14	18
70 Machinists.....	497	257	128	109	8	2	207	277	10	3	21	22	23
71 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	1,066	615	167	271	13	4	159	854	44	9	34	33	37
72 Masons (brick and stone).....	181	66	41	64	10	10	40	134	6	1	24	32	23
73 Miners and quarrymen.....	491	278	95	117	1	1	165	286	32	8	32	32	38
74 Oil well and oil works employees.....	254	186	44	24	.....	.....	85	165	4	.....	23	12	5
75 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	625	335	144	140	6	6	189	399	29	8	77	89	27
76 Paper hangers.....	59	35	11	11	2	2	20	36	3	.....	13	10	3
77 Photographers.....	115	73	22	20	.....	.....	45	68	1	1	4	8	4
78 Plasterers.....	90	36	18	27	9	9	21	60	7	2	12	13	12
79 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	274	116	94	63	1	1	136	129	8	1	24	18	14
80 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	487	288	123	76	.....	.....	228	248	8	3	37	31	25
81 Saw and planing mill employees.....	66	30	12	22	2	2	18	48	.....	.....	3	3	2
82 Steam boiler makers.....	89	43	29	17	.....	.....	30	58	1	.....	10	3	3
83 Tailors.....	350	51	42	220	37	3	113	233	4	.....	32	17	13
84 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	96	45	28	22	1	1	39	55	2	.....	12	12	9
85 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	51	11	23	14	3	1	27	23	.....	.....	2	.....	2
86 Tool and cutlery makers.....	54	33	14	7	.....	.....	28	22	3	1	5	2	1
87 Upholsterers.....	91	35	29	25	2	2	47	42	1	1	7	9	5
88 FEMALE ⁸	8,478	4,255	2,179	1,704	340	308	5,487	1,280	1,492	219	713	550	505
89 Agricultural pursuits.....	57	26	15	16	.....	.....	14	16	26	1	1	.....	2
90 Professional service.....	1,450	988	334	129	4	4	1,090	186	154	20	262	53	113
91 Artists and teachers of art.....	93	86	21	6	.....	.....	60	15	16	2	3	8	3
92 Musicians and teachers of music.....	286	190	71	23	2	2	193	50	88	5	13	15	18
93 Physicians and surgeons.....	89	67	9	12	1	1	26	40	21	2	.....	.....	5
94 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	886	564	200	72	.....	.....	723	51	64	8	242	23	82
95 Domestic and personal service.....	3,501	1,354	793	1,065	280	280	2,046	549	795	111	209	254	166
96 Barbers and hairdressers.....	65	26	26	8	5	5	43	10	9	3	2	4	3
97 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	331	158	68	97	8	7	44	119	164	14	.....	1	5
98 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	343	165	74	98	6	6	172	61	99	11	15	23	14
99 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	58	22	9	20	7	7	19	22	15	2	5	13	5
100 Laundresses.....	277	74	48	63	92	91	100	69	89	19	15	21	12
101 Nurses and midwives.....	489	279	83	119	8	7	279	62	136	12	36	53	31
102 Servants and waitresses.....	1,799	564	457	624	154	148	1,354	170	232	43	121	135	93
103 Trade and transportation.....	1,587	929	475	179	4	2	1,245	163	152	27	115	79	88
104 Agents.....	46	28	10	8	.....	.....	16	9	19	2	3	1	1
105 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	229	138	71	20	.....	.....	204	11	13	1	12	15	13
106 Clerks and copyists ⁷	193	107	68	18	.....	.....	161	13	18	1	5	8	7
107 Merchants and dealers.....	93	45	15	33	.....	.....	19	36	35	8	1	.....	.....
108 Saleswomen.....	447	250	145	49	3	1	341	56	35	15	43	22	22
109 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	389	253	109	26	1	1	346	23	18	2	36	23	24
110 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	112	67	31	14	.....	.....	110	.....	2	.....	5	5	14
111 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,883	963	562	315	43	22	1,092	366	365	60	126	164	136
112 Dressmakers.....	1,082	568	294	194	26	12	568	222	258	34	68	78	73
113 Milliners.....	179	92	68	24	.....	.....	139	23	12	5	13	17	14
114 Printers and bookbinders.....	51	29	17	4	1	1	41	6	3	1	7	2	7
115 Seamstresses.....	190	93	61	25	11	4	98	35	45	12	13	29	14
116 Tailoresses.....	115	45	38	29	3	3	65	29	20	1	10	15	7

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

593

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

LOS ANGELES, CAL.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
56	21	48	8	14	60	7	1		9	2	1					7	2	51
7	612	878	197	14	1,005	7	53	5	208	164	67	11	10	11	20	128	79	52
	141	656	196	14	611	1	35		60	85	100	10			13	43	55	53
	69	47			84	1	7		9	6	2		1			2	5	54
	41	875	28	1	295		18	2	43	29	25				14	5	16	55
	45	57	15		79		5		10	9	7				1	1	5	56
162	1,667	4,786	2,767	427	4,816	64	297	42	1,454	1,114	562	97	15	45	277	553	512	57
9	61	129	41	6	68	1	6		75	22	10	12		1	5	36	10	58
2	91	190	88	23	168	3	14	3	53	45	47	6			10	22	21	59
7	7	58	78	19	88	1		1	40	19	22	9		2	9	17	6	60
6	26	46	10	1	40	6			5	16	5	1			3	9	8	61
4	52	155	57	6	103	2	3	3	79	27	18	2		1	4	27	5	62
1	10	40	32	5	24	1	2		28	10	2		1		8	6	6	63
4	74	554	571	114	713	5	50	11	180	167	54	8		1	45	48	40	64
1	22	27	17	5	19		1		13	7	2				6	4	4	65
2	77	45	14	1	43				13	6	2			1		13	5	66
		266	116	2	282	1	14		38	58	30	3			6	13	20	67
2	18	38	31	10	41	2	3		23	9	4					11	6	68
7	60	136	27	3	119	1	7	1	29	28	11					14	16	69
6	143	239	100	8	260	3	19	3	50	69	42	5			7	8	22	70
	50	517	440	56	619	8	35	7	113	130	58	7		4	19	43	45	71
1	18	75	73	14	76		6		25	31	22	1			8	7	5	72
	31	213	201	44	280		15	2	37	62	29	2		1	10	9	44	73
1	55	146	49	3	186	2	15	1	11	18	8				2	1	10	74
8	75	324	193	17	341	1	13	3	88	66	36	5	1	2	18	20	31	75
1	8	30	16	3	37		2		9	5	1				1	2	2	76
1	24	58	27	5	73		5		12	14	3				1	5	2	77
2	10	42	29	6	45		9		9	12	14	2		1	2		8	78
8	88	148	28	1	116		10	2	37	47	30				6	7	19	79
14	148	256	66	2	288	3	18	1	52	56	17	1			9	15	27	80
1	9	41	13	2	32		6	1	8	6	1	1			4	14	5	81
1	17	57	14		43		1		9	9	18				1	4	4	82
6	38	195	86	23	54	6	3	1	102	20	11	5	10	28	40	53	14	83
1	21	36	32	5	46	1	8	1	22	6	10					4	2	84
2	11	31	7		11	1			19	6		1		1		6	6	85
	20	27		1	33		7		5	4						3	1	86
3	26	43	18		37	1	1	1	20	9	5	1			2	8	7	87
193	2,736	4,061	1,327	133	4,559	42	280	34	920	760	617	47	13	19	292	549	346	88
	5	18	30	4	26	1	4		10	2	5	3			1	4	1	89
7	378	853	195	15	987	1	52	3	83	123	75	2		1	10	52	61	90
	24	58	15	1	66		2		7	7					3	1	7	91
4	87	164	29	2	192	1	8		21	26	12	2		1		8	15	92
	4	44	37	4	67		8		6	6	2					2	3	93
1	230	512	85	7	565		31	2	43	70	55				6	35	29	94
113	1,011	1,589	698	72	1,629	23	101	16	440	308	349	14		8	224	261	131	95
1	31	27	4	2	31		7		6	6	6		1	1		4	3	96
	7	157	143	22	165		7	2	35	49	37	1			7	20	8	97
	60	177	100	6	171	2	13	1	37	34	33	2		1	15	21	13	98
2	13	29	9	5	29	1	1	1	8	1	8				1	7	1	99
8	68	124	70	5	164	2	4	3	30	12	9	2			9	28	13	100
101	102	226	144	13	286	2	14	1	42	59	42		1	1	10	9	22	101
	713	774	186	15	708	15	50	8	268	129	205	9			175	164	68	102
29	773	671	97	12	931	7	74	6	151	155	81	10	11	9	16	73	68	103
	3	21	19	3	28		4		3	6	3					2		104
2	126	95	5		138	3	12		21	21	14			2	1	7	7	105
3	92	91	5	2	107		12		22	26	8	2			4	4	10	106
	7	50	33	3	45		2		11	8	7		3		2	9	1	107
6	236	138	14	2	251	2	10	3	52	42	26	2	2	2	1	28	23	108
	189	192	4	1	254	1	18	1	21	37	16	1		1	8	13	18	109
9	90	11	1	1	67		14		5	10	4	1				4	7	110
44	569	930	307	30	986	10	49	9	286	172	107	18	5	6	41	159	85	111
9	227	627	199	20	581	7	34	6	118	102	70	11		2	24	78	49	112
7	102	50	19	1	92		5		29	15	12				2	13	11	113
3	28	13	2		30		2		4	4	3		1	2	1	2	2	114
2	51	94	40		97		4		20	17	12				6	27	6	115
2	41	52	16	3	48	1	11	1	22	12	4	2		1	6	11	4	116

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING
LOUISVILLE, KY.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ¹	66,017	24,200	18,727	9,388	13,702	13,700	28,606	34,181	2,948	332	5,880	6,100	2,945
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	702	248	159	128	167	167	283	374	44	1	57	107	51
3 Agricultural laborers ²	330	108	56	35	131	131	171	134	25	.....	34	79	24
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	142	71	24	33	14	14	31	100	11	.....	7	11	16
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	144	26	55	49	14	14	48	88	7	1	10	10	8
6 Professional service.....	3,111	1,778	705	341	287	287	1,284	1,687	124	16	136	110	75
7 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	157	61	50	12	34	34	91	62	4	.....	13	23	18
8 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	114	53	49	12	.....	.....	61	48	5	.....	3	3	5
9 Clergymen.....	406	198	53	67	88	88	157	234	15	.....	3	4	2
10 Dentists.....	129	92	30	5	1	1	60	59	4	.....	1	1	2
11 Electricians.....	171	104	54	12	1	1	85	84	1	1	10	12	3
12 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	157	105	36	15	1	1	75	80	1	1	5	4	7
13 Journalists.....	138	97	24	12	5	5	63	71	3	1	1	4	1
14 Lawyers.....	446	343	79	17	7	7	174	240	28	4	5	3	7
15 Musicians and teachers of music.....	276	62	65	59	80	80	127	135	11	8	19	28	11
16 Officials (government).....	284	172	83	25	4	4	62	208	12	2	7	10	5
17 Physicians and surgeons.....	526	346	121	40	19	19	187	309	29	1	3	6	5
18 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	180	80	30	28	42	42	87	84	7	2	61	8	8
19 Domestic and personal service.....	14,963	3,266	2,962	1,646	7,089	7,087	7,072	6,871	927	93	1,770	2,124	931
20 Barbers and hairdressers.....	579	160	195	82	142	142	241	311	22	5	11	17	5
21 Bartenders.....	636	162	309	115	50	50	391	215	23	7	27	28	22
22 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	82	48	14	13	7	7	13	63	6	.....	2	.....	.....
23 Janitors and sextons.....	333	31	21	15	266	266	77	228	25	3	14	9	5
24 Laborers (not specified) ²	8,885	2,036	1,493	990	4,366	4,366	4,219	4,014	606	46	1,519	1,857	698
25 Launderers.....	128	62	42	6	18	16	54	70	3	1	5	1	3
26 Restaurant keepers.....	61	22	20	5	14	14	17	44	.....	.....	.....	2	1
27 Saloon keepers.....	485	79	245	154	7	7	102	355	24	4	6	8	6
28 Servants and waiters.....	2,418	193	105	77	2,043	2,043	1,467	800	129	22	142	152	55
29 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	167	75	47	6	39	39	151	13	2	1	.....	2	1
30 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	958	343	431	162	22	22	225	664	85	4	22	13	126
31 Trade and transportation.....	22,632	10,217	6,393	2,645	3,377	3,377	9,841	11,914	776	101	912	886	578
32 Agents.....	1,461	1,010	294	140	17	17	514	865	73	9	50	42	26
33 Bankers and brokers.....	264	181	43	39	1	1	55	188	21	.....	1	2	6
34 Boatmen and sailors ²	176	67	35	6	68	68	77	90	9	.....	24	18	17
35 Bookkeepers and accountants ²	1,144	644	409	89	2	2	586	531	24	3	19	38	49
36 Clerks and copyists ²	3,720	2,128	1,305	247	40	40	2,413	1,237	57	13	81	111	111
37 Commercial travelers.....	601	360	165	74	2	2	217	368	12	4	8	8	9
38 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,018	611	593	196	1,618	1,618	1,191	1,646	150	31	255	228	84
39 Foremen and overseers.....	217	100	65	42	10	10	39	171	7	.....	5	4	2
40 Hostlers.....	362	61	19	26	256	256	166	173	18	5	17	19	5
41 Hucksters and peddlers.....	661	209	135	109	108	108	238	303	28	2	43	91	23
42 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	3,003	990	1,118	843	52	52	715	2,155	125	8	42	43	32
43 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	313	150	121	41	1	1	67	224	22	.....	7	4	5
44 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	405	229	140	6	80	80	388	15	2	.....	25	33	40
45 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	90	31	32	16	11	11	64	26	.....	.....	5	4	4
46 Officials of banks and companies.....	459	310	112	35	2	2	109	330	18	2	2	4	4
47 Packers and shippers.....	308	91	110	41	66	66	131	167	10	.....	43	17	11
48 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	956	73	110	60	713	713	454	452	46	4	51	32	21
49 Salesmen.....	1,882	911	747	213	11	11	1,116	720	42	4	58	54	38
50 Steam railroad employees.....	2,232	1,247	497	246	242	242	764	1,391	67	10	108	81	51
51 Stenographers and typewriters ²	166	90	69	5	2	2	127	36	2	1	8	1	10
52 Street railway employees.....	584	402	92	34	56	56	178	389	15	2	38	81	7
53 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	80	32	21	4	23	23	35	42	3	.....	8	.....	.....
54 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	162	106	51	5	.....	.....	81	76	3	2	5	2	6
55 Undertakers.....	66	16	33	9	8	8	22	40	4	.....	.....	1	8
56 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	97	61	24	4	8	8	35	58	4	.....	11	7	3
57 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	24,609	8,691	8,508	4,628	2,782	2,782	10,126	13,285	1,077	121	3,005	2,873	1,310
58 Bakers.....	439	66	128	238	7	7	175	247	15	2	19	19	9
59 Blacksmiths.....	775	271	264	179	61	61	266	471	35	8	40	37	29
60 Bookbinders.....	63	24	29	10	.....	.....	39	22	2	.....	2	1	.....
61 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	457	72	105	266	14	14	115	297	45	.....	21	28	36
62 Boxmakers (wood).....	100	53	41	6	.....	.....	59	39	2	.....	16	10	11
63 Brassworkers.....	134	49	74	10	1	1	89	64	1	.....	25	12	4
64 Brewers and maltsters.....	183	12	45	123	3	3	36	139	8	.....	12	9	9
65 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	180	38	22	8	112	112	72	102	5	1	31	46	10
66 Butchers.....	544	89	266	183	6	6	193	333	13	5	21	17	24
67 Butter and cheese makers.....	135	53	42	36	4	4	53	76	6	.....	.....	8	.....
68 Cabinetmakers.....	275	31	110	132	2	2	75	179	18	3	32	17	23
69 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,999	935	560	394	110	110	439	1,404	144	12	373	387	195
70 Confectioners.....	178	57	88	45	8	8	87	74	7	.....	22	9	8
71 Coopers.....	630	211	192	110	117	117	188	390	45	7	107	80	39
72 Distillers and rectifiers.....	150	70	53	23	4	4	56	88	.....	.....	10	20	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.
² Age unknown omitted.

³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

595

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
2,173	16,146	32,406	12,868	2,166	37,866	146	152	27	17,635	1,371	5,461	290	274	323	116	1,321	1,035	1
21	170	258	185	66	415	1			200	7	30		2		3	33	11	2
19	109	96	78	27	239	1			61	2	8				2	12	5	3
	13	60	51	18	85				37	1	9		1			8	1	4
	29	62	35	18	40				76	4	10				1	9	4	5
11	526	1,689	728	151	2,057	12	22	1	545	107	191	20	10	6	12	58	70	6
4	56	81	14	2	95		2		23	9	17	5		1		1	4	7
	38	51	20	5	53	2	1		37	2	10				1	3	5	8
	22	235	111	35	284	2	1		60	10	24	1	4	1	3	9	7	9
	38	71	20		93		2		22	2	4					1	5	10
3	58	101	9		105	1			38	8	11					4	4	11
	31	88	32	5	106				16	8	15				3	5	4	12
	35	85	17	1	101				20	6	5					1	5	13
	57	219	140	30	350	2	2		49	10	23			1		4	5	14
4	73	138	44	17	141	2	2		89	8	9	13		1	1	4	6	15
	13	142	122	7	176		2		49	6	41			1	1	4	4	16
	54	309	129	33	362	3	5		83	21	21		1		1	12	17	17
	28	103	37	11	121		3	1	32	4	8		4	1	1	3	2	18
415	3,798	7,269	2,896	469	10,339	12	18	5	2,538	114	1,437	92	6	7	13	236	146	19
2	136	332	96	12	301		1	1	230	8	15	1		1		10	11	20
2	180	387	61	5	212				291	8	58	26	2			25	14	21
	4	36	33	9	55		1		13	3	6	1				2	1	22
3	31	155	120	21	296	4		1	20	1	7				1	1	2	23
297	2,346	4,011	1,833	317	6,392	11	14	1	1,268	56	899	42	2	6	11	119	69	24
8	26	74	15	5	78			1	23	4	8					7	7	25
	8	38	13	2	36				19							4	2	26
	24	348	104	8	86	1			272	5	84	10				16	11	27
90	820	1,169	281	37	2,235		1		87	6	50	3	2		1	24	9	28
	111	54	1		114				31	1	17					2	2	29
	47	561	300	44	364	1	1	1	256	16	281	3				19	16	30
708	5,550	11,601	4,083	600	13,587	43	60	10	5,376	569	1,778	118	143	146	27	395	380	31
11	242	728	401	76	1,026	1	5		250	55	75	5		1	3	19	21	32
	10	109	45	45	182				50	14	14	2				6	3	33
2	38	83	44	8	135				16	2	18	1			2	2	1	34
4	317	625	171	25	647	2	4	1	292	52	85		2	5		19	32	35
138	1,599	1,624	322	35	2,170	3	16	5	851	141	349	8	8	13	8	64	84	36
	73	377	137	11	362	1	3		161	22	26	2	1	6		10	7	37
83	730	1,577	537	70	2,227	2			528	29	159	5	3	1	1	31	29	38
	12	146	49	8	110				48	9	41					8	1	39
4	93	180	70	9	316				25	2	10					8	1	40
37	143	302	158	20	317	1	1		135	7	33	26	66	24		39	7	41
27	319	1,637	851	164	1,042	13	8	1	1,386	67	172	49	45	69	3	38	65	42
	25	156	113	19	151				112	9	25	1	2	2		7	4	43
269	115	14	7		259	1		1	84	10	31	1	1			9	8	44
20	35	22	9	4	42	1			33		2	1	1	8	1	2	4	45
	36	278	132	12	312				69	27	30		1	1		9	10	46
16	91	152	42	6	157	1	2		112	5	19	1				5	6	47
25	247	499	162	16	782		2		116		39	1	2		1	6	7	48
53	696	1,389	216	25	922	11	10	2	663	35	124	13	10	20	1	24	47	49
2	391	1,389	392	31	1,489		4		228	64	391					26	30	50
3	102	55	4		92		1		35	2	31			1	2	1	1	51
3	113	411	56	1	456	1			60	7	52	2				1	3	52
	21	56	3		55				10	8	10					1	1	53
2	55	95	10		106		3		24	3	20				1	2	3	54
	9	41	13		24		2		27	3	7					1	2	55
8	11	50	25	3	109				18	2	4					2	2	56
1,018	6,102	11,589	4,976	880	11,468	78	52	11	8,976	574	2,025	113	164	61		599	428	57
5	118	238	68	7	73	1			322	4	11			1	5	23	7	58
7	165	390	183	28	332		3		304	14	91		2			15	13	59
3	23	28	6	3	24				23	1	9				1	2	3	60
15	52	154	157	79	87	4	1	1	265	4	41	5	8	18		18	5	61
16	38	35	10	1	53				23		22					2		62
1	59	62	10	2	50				51	3	22	1				3	4	63
2	19	107	51	4	15	1			154		3				1	6	3	64
6	47	83	35	11	149				23		6					2		65
7	129	271	129	8	95				395	4	23		3			18	11	66
4	29	70	29	3	57				49	2	4		1			18	4	67
3	42	114	84	32	33		1		219		3			4		12	1	68
7	184	964	705	139	1,044	5	5	1	704	40	102	1	1		5	58	33	69
3	64	81	25	4	65	1			80	1	6		1			21	7	70
13	108	292	184	33	328		1		218	10	49	1			4	13	6	71
1	27	93	27	2	74		1		51	1	13				1	7	2	72

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING
LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
73 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	958	415	268	128	147	147	268	645	41	4	70	45	29
74 Furniture manufactory employees	116	36	46	23	11	11	53	51	11	1	10	21	5
75 Gas works employees	80	30	33	13	4	4	31	46	3	-----	7	9	4
76 Glassworkers	104	38	48	22	1	1	54	48	2	-----	19	12	11
77 Harness and saddlemakers and repairers	346	100	191	54	1	1	176	151	13	6	43	23	14
78 Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,386	438	522	203	223	223	555	765	53	13	239	122	65
79 Leather curriers and tanners	466	65	101	117	183	183	126	312	26	2	55	37	12
80 Machinists	968	393	486	165	14	14	425	491	38	4	80	61	36
81 Manufacturers and officials, etc	1,029	453	353	203	15	15	184	786	58	1	26	17	12
82 Marble and stone cutters	247	45	121	79	2	2	84	145	17	1	38	50	28
83 Masons (brick and stone)	627	180	164	120	163	163	171	412	41	3	130	212	67
84 Meat and fruit packers, cannery, etc	66	15	31	17	3	3	24	39	2	1	6	6	5
85 Millers	68	17	33	16	2	2	22	45	-----	1	3	4	3
86 Miners and quarrymen	93	21	18	11	43	43	39	48	6	-----	19	20	5
87 Model and pattern makers	83	30	36	17	-----	-----	35	46	2	-----	7	3	2
88 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,383	603	562	168	50	50	555	748	59	11	209	314	86
89 Paper hangers	358	161	173	14	10	10	225	125	6	2	58	101	31
90 Photographers	74	36	22	12	4	4	31	37	6	-----	1	-----	1
91 Plasterers	249	90	61	24	74	74	82	153	14	-----	43	59	34
92 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	500	200	257	40	3	3	300	188	12	-----	44	35	18
93 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	814	411	323	67	13	13	447	343	22	2	48	39	24
94 Saw and planing mill employees	212	103	48	10	51	51	83	124	5	-----	25	24	8
95 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	71	20	34	15	2	2	27	40	4	-----	12	18	4
96 Steam boiler makers	190	73	87	29	1	1	81	101	7	1	14	18	5
97 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	312	75	188	45	4	4	135	163	12	2	52	56	24
98 Tailors	960	198	275	476	11	11	404	522	30	4	77	83	35
99 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	124	46	47	26	5	5	71	43	8	2	12	4	14
100 Tin plate and tinware makers	378	124	187	64	3	3	148	212	16	2	32	32	26
101 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,813	801	776	202	1,034	1,034	1,753	958	87	15	581	507	135
102 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	100	36	50	12	2	2	59	36	3	2	12	8	10
103 Upholsterers	142	50	64	22	6	6	64	73	5	-----	12	9	13
104 Whitewashers	64	-----	3	1	60	60	11	40	11	2	7	29	8
105 Woolen mill operatives	145	42	79	21	3	3	101	43	1	-----	11	9	6
106 FEMALES ⁹	23,082	6,688	6,300	1,501	8,593	8,593	15,200	3,216	4,264	402	2,291	1,928	960
107 Agricultural pursuits	13	1	5	4	2	2	4	2	7	-----	-----	1	-----
108 Professional service	1,279	622	389	68	200	200	1,071	76	121	11	461	62	91
109 Musicians and teachers of music	202	97	60	15	24	24	154	20	25	8	25	16	6
110 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	921	434	283	41	163	163	808	33	73	7	430	41	83
111 Domestic and personal service	12,152	1,858	1,485	839	7,970	7,970	6,190	2,612	3,066	284	979	1,138	458
112 Boarding and lodging house keepers	274	177	34	25	38	38	40	62	168	4	-----	-----	-----
113 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	282	96	85	45	56	56	163	17	94	8	5	9	4
114 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	90	22	21	10	37	37	50	21	17	2	17	15	5
115 Laundresses	3,927	213	250	89	3,275	3,275	1,032	1,349	1,360	86	322	515	192
116 Nurses and midwives	549	194	97	72	186	186	344	48	142	15	57	97	45
117 Servants and waitresses	6,998	1,125	973	573	4,327	4,327	4,524	1,086	1,224	164	571	495	208
118 Trade and transportation	2,800	1,310	1,252	196	42	42	2,377	113	288	22	81	100	103
119 Agents	86	59	21	6	-----	-----	49	5	31	1	1	4	4
120 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	393	199	176	11	7	7	362	9	20	2	9	9	16
121 Clerks and copyists ⁷	416	224	172	16	4	4	380	10	23	3	11	9	14
122 Merchants and dealers	232	36	93	96	7	7	59	39	128	6	5	7	2
123 Packers and shippers	119	61	54	4	-----	-----	110	4	5	-----	8	12	4
124 Saleswomen	769	317	410	42	-----	-----	712	22	29	6	24	33	25
125 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	601	326	266	8	1	1	585	4	11	1	17	22	23
126 Telegraph and telephone operators	68	42	25	-----	1	1	63	1	3	1	-----	1	4
127 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁷	6,838	2,897	3,168	394	379	379	5,558	413	782	85	770	627	308
128 Bookbinders	93	47	46	-----	-----	-----	86	3	4	-----	8	8	1
129 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	71	33	36	2	-----	-----	69	2	-----	-----	14	1	5
130 Confectioners	84	32	43	9	-----	-----	71	1	11	1	7	8	7
131 Cotton mill operatives	68	29	34	5	-----	-----	64	2	1	1	14	-----	3
132 Dressmakers	1,565	624	775	101	65	65	1,179	103	265	18	156	128	60
133 Milliners	337	188	134	13	2	2	300	14	16	1	30	60	20
134 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	61	43	16	1	1	1	60	2	3	-----	2	4	6
135 Seamstresses	1,288	630	472	56	130	130	924	112	240	12	131	118	63
136 Tailoresses	1,134	146	623	62	3	3	1,011	32	76	15	122	118	47
137 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	194	45	138	11	-----	-----	181	7	6	-----	18	12	12
138 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	930	380	315	79	156	156	722	88	96	24	158	117	40
139 Woolen mill operatives	413	108	277	22	6	6	379	13	17	4	56	15	16

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

597

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
9	125	562	247	18	560	3	2		178	40	129	2			1	25	18	73
	31	41	25	10	47		1		62							2	4	74
7	19	43	17		34				13	8	25					1	4	75
13	107	148	64	14	101	1			40	40	6	8	1	1		12	1	76
									190	8	82				1	13	5	77
20	348	772	204	32	661	4	3		432	32	201	1		1	2	21	28	78
	89	260	98	18	248	11	1		161	7	18					10	6	79
12	297	469	148	31	407	3	2	2	308	51	122	1		3	3	29	27	80
	59	554	358	62	473	8	3		337	68	70	2	6	11	4	27	25	81
	61	116	67	11	47				119	7	64	2				3	8	82
6	85	302	198	34	343			1	186	11	52	6		1	2	15	10	83
1	13	35	17		18		1		29	1	15					1	1	84
	15	35	16	2	19				38	4	5					1	1	85
1	15	47	27	2	64				13		16							86
1	24	34	17	7	30				34	5	5				1	5	3	87
25	333	709	277	38	658		2		576	29	65	3	2		4	25	24	88
12	155	166	83	2	171	1	1		144	6	22	1				7	5	89
2	13	45	13	1	40				24	4	5			1			1	90
1	25	113	95	14	164		1		56	6	19	1					1	91
12	204	232	47	5	203		4		151	12	105	3	1		2	1	12	92
38	281	389	100	11	424	1	3	1	245	37	63	2		1	3	10	24	93
8	60	101	41	2	154				49	2	6						1	94
	17	86	16	2	22				43	1	11						1	95
4	49	118	19		74				23	35	1					5	1	96
5	72	179	51	4	79	1			139	2	76		1	1		6	7	97
32	278	438	152	58	209	26	2		442	13	50	8	55		8	23	20	98
31	34	30	20	8	51			2	50	8	8			104		4	1	99
13	88	177	80	20	127	1	1		194	11	22		2			12	8	100
392	1,086	1,038	261	31	1,833	2	3	1	687	14	160	2	20	7	2	38	44	101
8	41	42	13	1	88	1			45	2	10				1	3		102
5	43	62	25	7	56		1		70	3	7					1	4	103
	2	21	30	11	60				1		2						1	104
43	45	39	18		45		1	1	71	14	3					7	3	105
1,251	8,656	9,702	2,972	378	15,255	18	54	2	4,497	329	2,127	85	30	59	17	333	328	106
	2	4	5	2	3				7		3							107
4	310	774	176	11	817	5	10	1	212	58	111		2	1	2	21	39	108
1	67	105	27	1	121	2	3		34	8	16		2			4	12	109
2	203	585	119	9	593	1	6	1	160	38	88			1		14	19	110
389	3,761	5,511	2,102	283	9,809	2	11		1,249	75	762	7	2	11	6	141	80	111
	6	124	124	19	215		1		16	7	29					3	3	112
8	61	143	69	8	152				60	8	48					6	8	113
	28	32	17	3	59	1			18		11					1		114
34	732	1,997	919	104	3,476		11		176	10	135				1	16	10	115
	171	242	102	30	380		3		86	15	38		2		2	17	11	116
341	2,746	2,915	823	117	5,445	1	4		859	33	494	7		8	3	106	48	117
124	1,465	997	183	28	1,352	6	15		794	96	385	15	3	15	1	41	77	118
2	10	47	26	1	59		1		9	4	9					2	11	119
11	239	135	8		206	1	4		104	17	42	3		2		5	9	120
22	227	150	17		228		1		95	28	43	2		3		8	13	121
3	22	100	86	20	43	2			120	6	45	5	1	8		3	4	122
18	82	17	2		61	1			45		8					2	2	123
43	447	256	23	2	317	2	4		288	14	95	3	2	1		13	25	124
7	378	209	5		327		4		100	22	119	1		1		7	20	125
	38	29	1		43				8	3	10					2	2	126
734	3,118	2,416	506	54	3,274	5	18	1	2,235	100	866	11	23	35	11	130	132	127
4	47	89	11		47		1		19		26							128
17	31	22	1		33		2		6	3	20					3	4	129
18	40	14	8	4	32		1		39	1	4	4				2	1	130
17	44	7			29				38							1		131
54	500	796	202	11	688	2	6	1	442	34	326	4	3	2	1	23	33	132
32	181	110	13		190				80	12	36			2		11	11	133
7	29	24	1		44				10	6	1							134
71	512	586	147	20	760	2	8		319	16	143			3	1	22	19	135
131	607	337	50	8	448		1		445	13	149		7	15	1	33	22	136
40	101	49	4		45				123	7	11				1	4	3	137
164	517	208	38	11	536	1			295	2	11	1	11	13	4	15	14	138
67	220	115	11	2	114		3		246	5	22					6	17	139

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING
LOWELL, MASS.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	30,467	6,465	7,042	16,853	107	49	13,125	16,074	1,222	35	2,578	1,491	825
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	436	105	56	275			145	261	29	1	87	51	32
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	245	46	41	158			101	129	14	1	51	39	21
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	59	34	4	31			11	49	9		6	3	6
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	51	22	8	21			9	38	4		4	4	3
6 Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	70	8	2	65			23	45	2		25	5	2
7 Professional service.....	936	487	240	207	2	2	399	505	30	2	34	18	16
8 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	82	59	14	9			48	32	1	1	2	2	3
9 Clergymen.....	90	34	16	40			41	46	3		2		
10 Electricians.....	107	48	36	23			57	48	2		1		2
11 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	59	47	7	5			15	41	3				
12 Lawyers.....	87	47	22	8			32	51	4	1			
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	72	31	20	19	2	2	37	33	2		1	4	
14 Officials (government).....	55	50	21	14			20	64	1		2	3	3
15 Physicians and surgeons.....	132	67	33	32			43	81	8		7	1	3
16 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	63	28	10	25			37	25	1		8	1	1
17 Domestic and personal service.....	3,983	507	532	2,556	88	30	1,497	2,244	235	7	381	347	164
18 Barbers and hairdressers.....	233	83	69	126	6	6	88	134	10	1	6	4	4
19 Bartenders.....	173	12	86	75			80	85	8		15	6	15
20 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	67	17	8	42			9	54	4				
21 Janitors and sextons.....	115	29	31	52	3	3	27	79	9		3	2	
22 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	2,547	194	446	1,898	9	9	951	1,431	163	2	332	323	136
23 Launderers.....	109	14	17	20	58		77	32			3		1
24 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	57	21	11	25			18	36	3		2		1
25 Servants and waiters.....	213	44	50	110	9	9	124	79	10		10	5	8
26 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	362	112	78	172			60	275	24	8	6	2	1
27 Trade and transportation.....	6,010	2,142	1,517	2,342	9	9	2,428	3,364	206	12	208	122	105
28 Agents.....	388	158	92	138			100	266	22		10	10	9
29 Bankers and brokers.....	53	10	6	17			7	35	10	1			10
30 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸	1,066	501	345	220			602	449	15		33	15	15
31 Commercial travelers.....	72	37	15	20			25	44	3		1		2
32 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	921	259	183	474	5	5	332	560	25	4	49	29	14
33 Foremen and overseers.....	48	26	7	15			16	30	1	1	2		
34 Hostlers.....	117	19	39	58	1	1	54	57	6		8	2	4
35 Hucksters and peddlers.....	138	14	21	103			46	87	5		9	8	2
36 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	1,120	410	226	484			269	795	53	3	9	4	10
37 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	57	38	10	9			8	45	4		1	1	3
38 Officials of banks and companies.....	99	70	19	10			21	75	2	1	2	1	1
39 Packers and shippers.....	67	15	24	28			38	27	2		8	4	1
40 Salesmen.....	932	268	339	325			577	328	27		39	20	15
41 Steam railroad employees.....	547	181	86	281			152	373	20	2	31	14	8
42 Street railway employees.....	152	42	33	77			53	95	4		1	3	4
43 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	19,102	3,224	4,397	11,473	8	8	8,656	9,700	722	24	1,868	953	508
44 Bakers.....	199	24	38	137			78	115	6		11	5	5
45 Blacksmiths.....	271	53	52	166			77	185	9		15	10	10
46 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	385	34	103	248			172	197	16		47	14	13
47 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	532	79	164	289			306	206	20		62	36	17
48 Boxmakers (wood).....	111	6	6	99			37	70	4		12	3	
49 Butchers.....	118	30	42	46			46	66	6		8	2	2
50 Carpenters and joiners.....	997	327	136	534			167	764	62	4	156	103	38
51 Carpet factory operatives.....	305	35	118	152			189	107	9		43	38	11
52 Cotton mill operatives.....	3,837	377	656	2,803	1	1	1,980	1,713	141	3	410	146	90
53 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	432	131	67	234			78	332	22		17	6	6
54 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	615	45	136	434			371	230	12	2	64	25	19
55 Iron and steel workers ⁸	744	77	161	506			305	407	29	3	57	31	24
56 Leather curriers and tanners.....	359	47	100	211	1	1	143	204	12		65	21	9
57 Machinists.....	2,095	574	559	962			908	1,111	72	4	88	48	54
58 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	332	185	65	82			51	262	19		7	4	1
59 Marble and stone cutters.....	75	12	18	45			15	54	6		8	10	4
60 Masons (brick and stone).....	300	48	50	202			49	231	20		61	73	22
61 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	565	190	164	211			194	345	24	2	85	67	20
62 Plasterers.....	52	5	18	29			18	30	4		7	10	
63 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	279	40	148	91			130	137	12		26	27	8
64 Print works operatives.....	215	17	78	119	1	1	113	98	3	1	39	11	5
65 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	309	97	118	94			160	138	10	1	11	8	8
66 Tailors.....	134	15	24	94	1	1	42	88	4		5	4	4
67 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.) ⁹	2,707	71	517	2,119			1,654	976	77		297	109	68
68 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	57	14	16	27			19	32	6		4	4	3
69 Upholsterers.....	54	23	23	8			30	22	2		2	5	
70 Wireworkers.....	50	8	20	22			29	19	2		8	3	2
71 Woolen mill operatives.....	745	66	238	441			388	332	25		86	37	26

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

599

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

LOWELL, MASS.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent- age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent- age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
977	7,832	14,757	5,996	861	6,512	168	1,550	6,961	137	2,865	8,983	39	218	132	335	1,626	941	1
15	85	141	155	39	105	1	25	165	.....	33	85	.....	1	.....	3	7	11	2
15	56	82	80	11	46	.....	20	85	.....	23	56	.....	.....	.....	3	5	7	3
.....	5	14	31	19	34	1	8	14	.....	3	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	4
.....	6	21	20	5	22	.....	1	8	.....	6	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	5
.....	19	23	24	4	3	.....	1	63	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
2	146	518	226	42	489	.....	40	82	3	79	179	.....	.....	.....	6	29	27	7
.....	29	36	16	1	59	.....	1	2	.....	14	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	8
.....	2	46	33	9	34	.....	5	12	.....	7	18	.....	.....	.....	4	6	4	9
2	30	69	4	1	48	.....	9	3	1	12	26	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	10
.....	8	37	13	1	47	.....	4	.....	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	11
.....	2	53	25	6	47	.....	2	5	1	5	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	12
.....	18	39	12	3	33	.....	.....	12	.....	9	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	13
.....	6	31	40	8	50	.....	1	4	.....	4	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	14
.....	7	79	40	6	67	.....	8	21	1	6	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	15
.....	13	34	15	1	28	.....	.....	10	.....	4	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	2	16
47	702	2,072	1,014	140	534	13	160	739	7	250	1,802	11	27	18	44	288	90	17
2	36	172	18	4	38	.....	10	80	1	13	69	1	.....	.....	1	17	3	18
.....	30	128	15	.....	12	.....	4	28	2	5	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	19
.....	1	30	32	4	17	.....	4	20	.....	9	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	20
.....	8	62	37	8	31	.....	5	8	.....	11	53	1	1	6	.....	1	3	21
34	483	1,243	685	99	203	12	65	528	3	149	1,274	6	26	11	34	187	49	22
1	19	71	15	.....	14	.....	6	7	.....	4	8	.....	.....	.....	4	65	1	23
.....	9	31	15	2	21	.....	2	2	.....	6	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	24
2	65	104	37	5	52	1	16	31	1	18	77	.....	.....	.....	4	9	4	25
.....	15	186	145	15	112	.....	40	24	.....	31	142	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	12	26
99	1,416	3,108	1,192	185	2,152	12	412	964	23	460	1,567	11	47	74	45	74	169	27
.....	40	195	111	41	158	1	19	55	4	88	97	.....	.....	2	2	1	11	28
.....	13	30	10	.....	30	.....	1	.....	.....	4	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	29
23	355	533	141	11	501	3	58	83	1	113	255	.....	.....	.....	3	2	42	30
.....	13	44	15	.....	37	.....	8	1	1	7	12	.....	.....	1	.....	1	4	31
12	180	525	190	11	265	.....	107	161	4	53	299	.....	1	.....	10	.....	19	32
.....	32	15	1	.....	26	.....	5	2	.....	5	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	33
2	40	57	13	5	20	.....	5	21	.....	6	60	1	.....	.....	2	.....	2	34
3	46	57	27	6	14	.....	.....	29	.....	3	22	2	21	.....	.....	21	2	35
5	104	593	349	99	410	5	52	176	6	83	271	7	15	37	11	20	27	36
.....	3	18	31	5	38	.....	3	2	.....	5	7	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	37
.....	4	64	29	2	70	.....	4	1	2	7	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	38
2	34	21	10	.....	15	.....	6	18	.....	6	17	.....	1	.....	.....	3	1	39
35	404	412	70	10	268	.....	73	229	1	60	229	1	5	10	5	16	35	40
.....	92	336	112	7	181	.....	42	148	2	45	113	.....	.....	.....	2	5	9	41
.....	20	116	15	.....	42	.....	11	10	.....	7	77	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	42
814	5,483	8,918	3,409	455	3,232	142	913	5,011	104	2,043	5,350	17	143	38	237	1,228	644	43
3	61	96	36	3	24	2	4	82	5	24	38	.....	.....	.....	2	6	12	44
6	39	141	71	14	53	.....	23	66	3	25	80	.....	.....	.....	5	3	13	45
16	103	185	71	10	84	.....	4	29	5	59	225	.....	.....	.....	1	7	13	46
34	238	170	65	25	79	1	31	213	.....	34	113	1	6	13	9	10	20	47
1	32	59	18	1	6	.....	10	82	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	48
.....	26	66	20	3	30	.....	2	9	.....	13	58	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....	49
2	67	493	371	64	327	1	108	318	4	77	104	.....	.....	.....	21	4	33	50
32	104	138	27	4	35	.....	10	11	1	60	153	.....	15	2	.....	2	16	51
207	1,327	1,807	447	45	379	54	134	1,487	11	355	859	2	84	0	8	332	123	52
3	31	262	128	12	131	.....	29	40	4	40	168	.....	.....	.....	8	3	11	53
71	274	215	51	4	45	.....	42	403	4	34	69	.....	.....	.....	1	11	6	54
12	198	375	139	17	77	13	44	136	1	64	321	.....	2	1	41	22	22	55
1	129	158	65	5	48	4	10	113	.....	29	101	2	6	1	6	83	8	56
22	595	1,087	381	58	574	2	173	290	7	254	656	.....	2	.....	51	12	74	57
.....	15	147	147	22	185	1	12	21	4	65	31	.....	.....	1	.....	2	10	58
.....	5	40	28	.....	12	.....	2	12	.....	10	24	4	.....	.....	5	.....	6	59
2	24	134	127	11	48	.....	3	100	.....	22	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	60
4	119	293	129	17	190	.....	43	122	1	40	127	.....	.....	.....	9	3	30	61
.....	3	28	20	1	5	.....	.....	8	.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	62
1	56	185	36	1	40	.....	10	17	1	38	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	63
.....	74	93	31	6	18	.....	3	7	.....	53	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	9	64
9	90	174	28	5	97	.....	15	51	2	30	96	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	17	65
.....	18	76	30	9	16	.....	5	98	5	12	43	1	1	4	5	1	3	66
242	1,025	1,165	250	25	71	54	51	854	5	220	638	3	17	.....	9	720	65	67
.....	4	30	20	3	14	.....	8	6	2	9	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	68
.....	11	35	7	1	23	.....	3	1	.....	3	19	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	69
5	18	22	4	1	8	.....	1	29	.....	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	70
48	224	314	136	23	66	3	14	48	2	186	358	1	1	4	13	11	38	71

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

LOWELL, MASS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
72 FEMALE ⁷	17,281	2,926	4,864	9,459	32	32	12,995	2,801	1,407	78	1,479	720	448
73 Agricultural pursuits.....	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....
74 Professional service.....	598	312	206	79	1	1	547	26	23	2	98	24	20
75 Musicians and teachers of music.....	77	45	17	14	1	1	60	11	4	2	5	3	.....
76 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	458	225	174	59	.....	.....	444	7	7	.....	91	18	20
77 Domestic and personal service....	2,761	531	414	1,795	21	21	1,829	398	519	15	116	90	49
78 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	185	56	23	106	.....	.....	42	47	93	8	1	2	.....
79 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	437	118	82	236	1	1	229	66	137	5	17	6	9
80 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	68	9	24	34	1	1	45	18	5	.....	6	3	2
81 Laundresses.....	186	31	46	106	3	3	75	65	45	1	14	14	6
82 Nurses and midwives.....	200	78	32	90	.....	.....	124	24	51	1	22	33	14
83 Servants and waitresses.....	1,655	223	199	1,217	16	16	1,295	173	183	4	56	32	17
84 Trade and transportation.....	1,438	544	538	355	1	1	1,164	183	81	10	47	44	24
85 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	388	167	156	65	.....	.....	346	31	9	2	8	8	7
86 Clerks and copyists ⁸	255	133	84	38	.....	.....	217	21	13	4	6	8	2
87 Merchants and dealers.....	118	19	38	61	.....	.....	43	43	31	1	.....	1	.....
88 Saleswomen.....	416	102	169	145	.....	.....	387	63	15	1	17	11	8
89 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	131	67	53	11	.....	.....	127	4	.....	.....	6	10	6
90 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	12,480	1,536	3,706	7,229	9	9	9,453	2,194	782	51	1,218	561	355
91 Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	174	53	59	62	.....	.....	138	27	6	5	18	10	1
92 Boxmakers (paper).....	70	23	30	17	.....	.....	66	2	2	.....	4	1	2
93 Carpet factory operatives.....	384	24	187	173	.....	.....	321	43	18	2	33	20	4
94 Cotton mill operatives.....	4,931	416	1,167	3,348	.....	.....	3,441	1,112	364	14	437	167	114
95 Dressmakers.....	698	175	176	346	1	1	443	151	92	12	49	35	21
96 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives...	2,151	332	593	1,226	.....	.....	1,868	220	55	8	271	97	81
97 Milliners.....	185	59	82	44	.....	.....	155	24	6	.....	17	34	4
98 Printers and bookbinders.....	57	19	28	10	.....	.....	47	5	4	1	2	6	2
99 Seamstresses.....	129	50	36	40	8	8	86	21	20	2	10	10	1
100 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁹).....	2,185	169	710	1,306	.....	.....	1,643	413	127	2	216	103	80
101 Woolen mill operatives.....	978	84	412	482	.....	.....	809	108	58	3	110	33	33

LYNN, MASS.

1 MALES ⁷	22,256	10,096	4,511	7,352	297	238	8,246	13,009	894	107	2,749	2,039	786
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	178	92	21	62	3	8	45	115	17	1	16	37	6
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	92	38	12	39	3	3	33	48	10	1	12	27	3
4 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	62	38	7	17	.....	.....	10	46	6	.....	2	8	2
5 Professional service.....	1,077	650	184	235	8	8	457	582	33	5	44	25	7
6 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc....	84	52	14	18	.....	.....	89	43	1	1	.....	1	.....
7 Clergymen.....	61	30	12	16	3	3	18	41	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Electricians.....	324	143	64	117	.....	.....	181	137	5	1	18	6	3
9 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors...	108	80	14	14	.....	.....	47	55	6	.....	6	5	2
10 Lawyers.....	56	36	17	3	.....	.....	24	80	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Musicians and teachers of music.....	80	45	15	19	1	1	32	45	3	.....	5	3	2
12 Officials (government).....	74	59	11	4	.....	.....	13	56	4	1	1	.....	.....
13 Physicians and surgeons.....	111	73	14	23	1	1	31	74	5	1	1	2	.....
14 Domestic and personal service....	2,031	574	358	945	154	96	707	1,202	113	9	208	196	111
15 Barbers and hairdressers.....	183	65	52	60	6	6	45	130	5	3	5	6	4
16 Bartenders.....	114	23	44	17	.....	.....	34	45	5	.....	1	1	4
17 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	69	39	10	19	1	.....	11	55	8	.....	1	.....	.....
18 Janitors and sextons.....	102	66	13	15	8	8	24	67	11	.....	6	6	2
19 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	954	116	125	668	45	45	334	560	56	4	176	163	90
20 Launderers.....	102	31	6	10	55	.....	55	46	1	.....	.....	1	1
21 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	63	29	18	16	.....	.....	26	35	2	.....	.....	2	1
22 Servants and waiters.....	169	45	23	73	28	26	81	82	6	.....	12	6	4
23 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	222	130	43	47	2	2	53	146	21	2	1	4	2
24 Trade and transportation.....	5,466	3,122	1,066	1,226	52	52	2,029	3,221	197	19	188	189	105
25 Agents.....	320	200	53	66	1	1	67	234	18	1	5	7	5
26 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	114	86	14	14	.....	.....	27	81	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸	842	544	191	106	1	1	477	945	16	4	17	18	21
28 Commercial travelers.....	195	140	33	22	.....	.....	64	132	8	.....	7	2	5
29 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc....	833	356	182	261	34	34	288	515	27	3	58	63	22
30 Hostlers.....	81	38	13	26	4	4	34	44	3	.....	1	7	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

LOWELL, MASS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
828	7,096	7,231	1,849	244	2,962	113	1,160	3,886	37	1,290	6,693	3	79	22	169	222	695	72
		1	2	1	3			1										73
1	133	352	102	9	313	1	31	11	4	37	157				1	2	14	74
	28	89	8	2	46		3	12		6	7						3	75
	95	277	80	6	225	1	21	25	3	27	145					1	10	76
51	810	1,151	615	128	552	3	289	196	5	182	1,277		1	4	112	33	107	77
	2	86	85	12	56		20	33		9	52			1	1	1	12	78
	72	166	154	45	120		36	38	1	41	169				7	6	19	79
6	28	26	7	1	10	3	5	8		8	25		1		4	7	5	80
9	43	71	56	6	34		11	18		16	99				1	3	4	81
	39	87	61	13	78		39	7	1	18	40				4	2	11	82
36	621	705	289	49	238		177	95	3	90	885			3	95	14	55	83
25	624	661	117	11	547	2	119	148	10	130	395		2	6	8	16	55	84
3	174	191	18	1	167		44	15	1	35	103		1		4	4	14	85
7	114	117	17		133	1	16	11	1	27	53				3	1	9	86
1	7	69	37	4	19	1	4	13	1	12	61					3	8	87
9	189	190	25	3	102		34	104	5	28	120		1	3		2	17	88
	88	45	2		67		12			20	26						6	89
751	5,529	5,066	1,013	97	1,547	107	721	3,453	18	941	4,864	3	76	12	48	171	519	90
20	94	53	7		54		30	49		10	21					3	8	91
3	32	31	4		23		7	5	2	19	11					1	2	92
31	128	196	28	1	24		15	11		38	277					1	14	93
206	2,049	2,144	482	36	417	74	172	1,356	8	313	2,213		58	5	14	120	181	94
8	121	415	134	16	176	1	65	210	2	29	179			5	6	1	24	95
195	1,277	607	66	2	332	2	239	1,046	1	85	359		2	2	7	3	71	96
5	79	92	8	1	60		60	32		9	59					1	10	97
	22	30	5		19		5	2		5	21						5	98
2	30	65	26	6	53		23	7		10	31				2	3	3	99
180	1,030	800	158	17	169	28	78	656	2	170	916		10		4	39	113	100
62	434	413	60	7	84	1	38	31	2	182	572	1	1		6	1	59	101

LYNN, MASS.

270	4,586	11,474	4,990	776	10,223	44	2,855	785	257	1,417	4,677	199	158	149	444	363	685	1
	19	62	67	30	92		17	2	1	14	45	1			3		3	2
	15	34	31	12	38		13			4	31				3		3	3
	3	22	25	12	38		2	1		7	13	1						4
1	202	612	212	41	658		107	18	17	69	125	11		3	33	10	28	5
	19	48	14	3	52		8	1	4	5	4				6	1	3	6
	1	30	25	4	33		4	1	3	4	13				1		2	7
1	105	186	24	1	143		55	11	7	27	43				22	4	12	8
	22	69	11	6	80		4		1	7	7				2	2	3	9
	7	29	15	5	36		4			1	14						1	10
	20	48	11	1	46		7	2	1	3	8	11		1			3	11
	1	20	45	8	59		4			3	7						1	12
	8	65	30	7	74		11	2	1	9	11				1	1	1	13
11	285	1,075	550	94	625	8	228	64	24	89	781	35	18	12	18	83	46	14
	21	128	26	5	71		26	26	4	12	25	4		1		4	10	15
	17	57	11		23		1	1		2	52						5	16
	3	29	26	11	39		7	3	1	1	10		1			5	2	17
	7	30	43	16	70		7	1		7	15	1					1	18
5	137	494	263	47	133	8	112	17	9	32	557	21	17	10	11	10	17	19
	19	69	13	1	31		2	2		1	9					56	1	20
	8	30	23	1	29		8	4	1	4	13					2	2	21
3	35	97	30		65		30	5	0	12	35	4			3	5	4	22
	7	106	97	11	130		21	2	1	12	50			1	2		3	23
82	1,204	2,796	1,180	166	3,142	9	665	81	43	283	897	46	26	57	39	32	146	24
	19	160	115	23	201		29	6	11	17	51		1	1	1	3	8	25
	9	58	42	3	86		10	2	2	6	6			1			1	26
11	339	380	102	6	545	3	93	7	7	48	98	1	4		4		27	27
	19	111	55	7	140		15	1	3	8	21	1		2		1	3	28
	12	164	495	12	362		184	16		29	200	5	2		5	2	25	29
1	12	40	19	2	41		11			2	24					1	2	30

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

LYNN, MASS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.													
31 Hucksters and peddlers.....	55	8	14	33	.....	.....	20	30	5	.....	8	6	1
32 Merchants and dealers.....	1,144	662	177	302	8	3	213	869	57	5	10	15	8
33 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	53	26	27	15	.....	.....	63	3	1	1	9	5	6
34 Packers and shippers.....	204	106	56	42	.....	.....	118	80	6	.....	20	18	10
35 Salesmen.....	924	574	188	160	2	2	417	473	32	2	29	23	15
36 Steam railroad employees.....	285	169	49	65	2	2	103	173	8	1	13	7	2
37 Street railway employees.....	189	96	30	63	.....	.....	76	112	1	.....	10	10	4
38 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	13,504	5,658	2,882	4,884	80	79	5,008	7,889	534	73	2,293	1,592	567
39 Bakers.....	94	37	17	40	.....	.....	29	63	2	.....	8	8	2
40 Blacksmiths.....	154	34	29	91	.....	.....	37	109	8	.....	20	6	4
41 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	6,364	2,943	1,610	1,778	33	33	2,582	3,472	263	47	1,507	919	808
42 Butchers.....	67	43	12	12	.....	.....	13	53	1	.....	4	4	2
43 Carpenters and joiners.....	699	288	65	362	4	4	113	543	42	1	155	120	48
44 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	224	107	27	87	3	3	52	159	11	2	11	9	4
45 Iron and steel workers ⁷	502	80	69	351	2	2	215	272	12	5	49	20	12
46 Leather curriers and tanners.....	700	93	157	447	3	3	258	415	27	.....	122	130	49
47 Machinists.....	1,051	411	223	416	1	1	399	617	33	2	67	29	28
48 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	545	350	81	114	.....	.....	90	430	22	5	3	2	5
49 Masons (brick and stone).....	208	71	29	96	12	12	50	141	16	1	46	55	9
50 Model and pattern makers.....	74	40	8	26	.....	.....	16	57	1	.....	6	2	.....
51 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	435	231	69	126	9	9	127	287	17	4	97	89	28
52 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	192	72	50	69	1	1	90	93	9	.....	25	18	5
53 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	138	90	25	23	.....	.....	68	69	1	.....	6	4	3
54 Tailors.....	128	21	14	91	2	2	36	85	7	.....	5	9	6
55 FEMALES ⁸	8,616	3,443	2,325	2,749	99	99	6,110	1,485	909	112	1,111	715	353
56 Agricultural pursuits.....	10	9	.....	1	.....	.....	3	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....
57 Professional service.....	533	339	132	60	2	2	439	61	30	3	79	13	26
58 Musicians and teachers of music.....	89	58	17	14	.....	.....	68	17	4	.....	4	6	4
59 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	327	212	93	20	2	2	290	23	12	2	68	5	20
60 Domestic and personal service.....	2,294	558	285	1,364	87	87	1,544	329	397	24	90	98	82
61 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	134	59	20	54	1	1	20	58	49	7	1	1	1
62 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	299	134	47	118	.....	.....	181	36	77	5	6	2	7
63 Laundresses.....	266	40	45	132	49	49	101	81	80	4	15	20	9
64 Nurses and midwives.....	213	111	86	64	2	2	98	27	83	5	19	33	26
65 Servants and waitresses.....	1,330	192	134	973	31	31	1,123	108	97	2	47	38	86
66 Trade and transportation.....	1,378	757	420	200	1	1	1,144	153	61	20	75	63	45
67 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	479	288	147	44	.....	.....	415	40	19	5	12	18	11
68 Clerks and copyists ⁷	171	101	46	24	.....	.....	151	14	5	1	3	7	3
69 Merchants and dealers.....	71	26	12	33	.....	.....	30	27	12	2	.....	.....	.....
70 Packers and shippers.....	134	61	52	20	1	1	109	21	2	2	27	15	12
71 Saleswomen.....	284	136	94	54	.....	.....	246	25	11	2	20	15	8
72 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	138	92	35	11	.....	.....	126	9	.....	3	8	5	8
73 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	4,401	1,780	1,488	1,124	9	9	2,980	938	418	65	866	541	200
74 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,034	1,170	1,150	713	1	1	2,090	641	255	48	747	415	140
75 Boxmakers (paper).....	124	55	43	26	.....	.....	100	20	8	1	9	8	1
76 Dressmakers.....	470	233	90	143	4	4	226	152	86	6	45	47	29
77 Milliners.....	129	76	80	23	.....	.....	93	26	10	.....	6	22	10
78 Seamstresses.....	63	36	12	14	1	1	33	17	13	7	9	6
79 Tailoresses.....	82	29	9	42	2	2	46	13	22	1	14	11	4

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1	MALES ⁸	16,951	4,811	3,149	8,945	46	13	6,535	9,763	596	57	921	606	230
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	421	217	49	155	118	258	40	5	23	35	18
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	149	63	28	58	.....	.....	69	69	9	2	13	20	5
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	167	125	9	33	.....	.....	20	118	21	2	4	5	10
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	68	24	9	35	.....	.....	14	45	8	1	1	6	1
6	Professional service.....	543	311	99	132	1	1	200	323	18	2	25	7	3
7	Clergymen.....	56	20	12	24	.....	.....	24	31	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Electricians.....	78	37	26	14	.....	.....	30	48	.....	.....	6	1	2
9	Lawyers.....	61	45	10	6	1	1	18	33	4	1	.....	.....	.....
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	82	48	9	25	.....	.....	17	57	8	.....	1	.....	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

LYNN, MASS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
1	12	27	12	3	5	.....	7	.....	2	1	14	11	19	8	.....	8	31
1	92	578	389	77	664	3	79	11	15	73	183	25	19	40	7	18	32
34	27	4	2	.....	20	.....	7	7	1	10	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	33
5	105	68	24	2	106	.....	29	5	3	9	41	1	.....	.....	.....	7	34
16	258	490	140	17	576	3	105	15	6	43	128	6	.....	2	8	28	35
.....	62	162	51	5	171	.....	31	11	.....	18	50	.....	.....	.....	4	5	36
.....	42	127	18	1	96	.....	31	4	.....	11	33	.....	.....	.....	6	8	37
178	2,876	6,929	2,981	445	5,706	27	1,838	620	172	962	2,829	108	114	77	351	238	462
2	18	47	24	3	37	.....	9	1	3	17	17	2	.....	1	3	.....	4
1	26	88	34	4	34	.....	34	6	1	12	51	1	.....	1	5	.....	9
129	1,495	3,148	1,387	194	2,964	8	778	377	58	321	1,301	90	11	40	68	125	223
.....	9	38	20	.....	43	.....	9	1	1	4	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2
.....	53	292	289	61	272	.....	263	26	1	43	55	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
.....	15	125	71	9	110	.....	28	4	4	19	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
1	115	328	54	3	81	5	62	19	7	40	122	.....	67	8	77	1	44
4	140	363	173	19	95	1	48	29	23	29	364	.....	16	4	16	63	45
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
3	254	608	169	15	413	3	130	30	17	180	184	.....	.....	1	49	4	40
.....	29	278	199	39	350	.....	39	4	5	85	83	.....	.....	.....	8	6	48
.....	11	109	74	11	75	.....	26	7	1	11	75	1	1	3	1	3	49
.....	9	40	19	5	40	.....	4	3	2	12	3	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	50
.....	56	236	119	18	236	.....	72	15	4	32	36	1	1	1	16	2	51
2	39	115	32	1	73	.....	34	6	.....	15	55	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	52
4	43	78	12	1	90	.....	15	2	1	3	17	1	1	.....	1	1	53
.....	17	74	31	6	23	9	11	5	4	4	41	1	5	14	5	2	54
149	3,121	4,018	1,170	111	3,477	6	1,486	272	76	418	2,314	20	8	9	150	25	355
.....	2	2	5	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
2	152	293	68	11	340	.....	44	4	6	21	85	6	.....	.....	7	.....	57
.....
2	29	52	6	.....	58	.....	8	1	1	5	5	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
.....	87	193	37	7	213	.....	24	1	3	10	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
24	715	1,025	466	53	587	1	514	57	19	105	805	6	1	.....	110	7	60
.....	8	72	53	6	59	.....	30	7	.....	8	24	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
.....	44	127	113	15	134	.....	58	5	1	24	61	.....	.....	.....	1	1	62
4	55	132	64	9	54	.....	68	10	4	11	109	.....	.....	.....	1	2	63
.....	21	81	98	13	111	.....	44	1	3	17	27	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	64
19	583	587	122	10	205	1	295	34	10	43	573	3	1	.....	106	4	65
19	721	536	86	14	757	2	201	22	13	56	259	11	1	8	6	2	66
.....
1	236	220	19	3	288	.....	73	9	3	18	74	.....	.....	.....	1	1	67
3	95	58	8	1	101	.....	33	1	3	7	23	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	68
.....	8	34	21	8	25	2	5	1	1	7	20	1	.....	1	2	1	69
5	92	34	3	.....	61	.....	24	3	1	5	31	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	70
8	165	95	15	.....	136	.....	36	6	5	13	68	1	.....	2	1	.....	71
.....	88	48	2	.....	92	.....	18	1	.....	2	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
104	1,531	2,162	545	32	1,784	3	727	189	38	235	1,165	5	6	6	27	16	200
74	1,065	1,546	322	11	1,170	1	451	130	25	138	935	5	4	4	19	11	141
4	75	41	3	.....	55	.....	26	3	1	11	58	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	74
1	55	279	121	11	235	.....	113	18	2	20	58	.....	.....	.....	1	2	75
2	45	60	19	.....	76	.....	19	3	1	4	17	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	76
.....	8	35	19	3	37	.....	8	2	.....	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77
.....	14	40	25	8	30	2	18	11	.....	2	11	.....	2	2	.....	1	78

MANCHESTER, N. H.

570	4,128	8,197	3,469	557	4,826	62	608	5,721	668	920	2,858	23	203	89	447	168	358	1
7	52	130	152	79	217	.....	14	92	12	19	58	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	4	2
5	36	53	39	15	123	.....	10	37	5	8	21	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	2	3
.....	3	36	77	51	65	.....	1	13	2	3	19	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	4
.....	8	29	23	7	24	.....	3	10	5	8	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5
.....	65	314	129	34	311	1	19	59	16	29	72	2	.....	4	2	15	13	6
.....	1	31	19	5	20	.....	8	8	1	5	13	.....	.....	2	1	2	1	7
.....	14	61	3	.....	37	.....	4	4	2	8	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	8
.....	1	34	19	7	45	.....	1	2	2	2	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	9
.....	2	48	24	8	48	.....	3	16	.....	2	6	.....	.....	2	.....	2	3	10

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

MANCHESTER, N. H.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
11 Domestic and personal service....	2, 143	378	398	1, 327	40	7	735	1, 301	100	7	159	133	26	
12 Barbers and hairdressers.....	123	17	32	73	1	1	36	81	6		4	1		
13 Bartenders.....	81	5	31	45			33	47	1		3	1		
14 Janitors and sextons.....	47	24	5	17	1	1	3	43	1		2	1		
15 Laborers (not specified)?.....	1, 450	162	238	1, 049	1	1	515	860	72	3	136	127	21	
16 Launderers.....	85	25	11	16	33		45	37	3			1	2	
17 Servants and waiters.....	67	15	24	26	2	2	38	23	4	2				
18 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	164	80	29	55			20	135	8	1	5			
19 Trade and transportation.....	3, 387	1, 526	602	1, 257	2	2	1, 136	2, 126	111	14	58	53	25	
20 Agents.....	250	141	39	109	1	1	58	180	8	4	1	3	1	
21 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.....	87	67	10	10			12	71	4				2	
22 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc.?	722	372	184	166			376	332	13	1	10	13	5	
23 Commercial travelers.....	54	43	8	3			14	39	1			1		
24 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	533	178	80	266			152	353	25	3	13	20	7	
25 Hostlers.....	112	35	20	67			47	62			12	4		
26 Hucksters and peddlers.....	59	8	2	49			19	38		2	1	1		
27 Merchants and dealers.....	667	293	80	293	1	1	136	493	88		4	2	2	
28 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	57	16	17	24			37	20					2	
29 Salesmen.....	358	126	84	148			170	179				4	1	
30 Steam railroad employees.....	288	126	39	123			65	214	9		0	1	5	
31 Street railway employees.....	66	41	4	21			13	51		2	1	1		
32 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.?	10, 457	2, 379	2, 001	6, 074	3	3	4, 346	5, 755	327	29	656	378	158	
33 Bakers.....	90	23	16	51			36	53	1		2		1	
34 Blacksmiths.....	154	25	13	116			27	120	7		3		2	
35 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	258	24	44	190			103	147			15	12		
36 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1, 370	394	339	636	1	1	755	590	21	4	193	122	15	
37 Butchers.....	57	24	7	26			12	42	3		1			
38 Carpenters and joiners.....	566	238	52	276			73	457	31	5	54	47	19	
39 Cotton mill operatives.....	3, 904	240	686	2, 978			1, 907	1, 903	88	6	147	99	63	
40 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	204	81	24	98	1	1	43	151	10		3	5		
41 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	63	21	16	26			19	42	2				1	
42 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	74	12	32	30			57	16	1		3	2	3	
43 Iron and steel workers?	170	31	51	88			85	80	5		10	4	4	
44 Leather curriers and tanners.....	49	17	6	26			12	36	1		1	1	1	
45 Machinists.....	499	214	111	174			164	316	15	4	18	16	11	
46 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	150	104	23	23			11	128	11		10			
47 Marble and stone cutters.....	66	18	10	38			19	44	2	1	1	8	1	
48 Masons (brick and stone).....	245	79	30	136			58	169	18		53	39	8	
49 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	315	116	78	121			107	189	18	1	33	28	1	
50 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	69	9	14	46			25	41			2	1	1	
51 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	152	43	47	62			60	89	3		7	2		
52 Print works operatives.....	160		65	87			69	86	5		15	9	1	
53 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	100	49	29	22			44	50	6				4	
54 Saw and planing mill employees.....	51	18	4	29			15	36					1	
55 Steam boiler makers.....	68	3		59			27	40	1		3		4	
56 Tailors.....	80	17	8	55			24	50			5	1	1	
57 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.?).....	236	201	10	25			90	136	6	4	1	3	1	
58 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	140	22	55	63			61	76	3		18			
59 Woolen mill operatives.....	163	30	60	73			89	87	7		11	2	3	
60 FEMALES.....	10, 124	1, 949	2, 266	5, 905	4	4	7, 152	2, 157	710	105	576	318	188	
61 Agricultural pursuits.....	13	8	2	3			1	2		1				
62 Professional service.....	276	180	55	41			241	20	11	4	63	14	5	
63 Musicians and teachers of music.....	46	24	13	9			31	10	5			5		
64 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	186	120	40	26			181	4		1	62	9	5	
65 Domestic and personal service....	1, 458	454	244	759	1	1	919	279	224	36	43	42	21	
66 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	120	43	23	54			25	60	27	8	1			
67 Housekeepers and stewardesses?	152	78	21	53			79	33	37	3	3	2		
68 Laborers (not specified)?.....	78	8	24	46			56	10	11	1	4	2	2	
69 Laundresses.....	74	20	19	35			23	24	27		6	5		
70 Nurses and midwives.....	126	61	14	51			80	14	32		11	9	9	
71 Servants and waitresses.....	881	229	135	516	1	1	649	125	84	23	20	24	10	
72 Trade and transportation.....	554	260	166	128			454	78	18	4	14	7	7	
73 Bookkeepers and accountants?	194	112	45	37			164	23	4	3	2	1	5	
74 Clerks and copyists?	141	46	46	49			118	20	3		4			
75 Saleswomen.....	109	88	48	23			88	19	2		3		1	
76 Stenographers and typewriters?	46	30	13	3			43	3			2			

¹See explanatory notes on page 427.
²Age unknown omitted.³Includes Bohemia.⁴Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

MANCHESTER, N. H.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
42	421	1,000	587	88	385	11	65	877	53	115	547	11	2	2	33	40	35	11
1	15	82	24	1	18	.....	8	70	3	4	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	12
1	16	58	6	.....	5	.....	3	25	5	5	35	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	13
1	1	13	27	5	25	1	4	4	1	3	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
35	313	617	423	60	163	1	25	707	35	63	403	1	1	1	20	4	26	15
1	14	57	11	1	25	.....	11	12	11	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	33	.....	16
3	25	28	8	2	17	.....	5	20	2	6	16	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	17
7	92	56	9	9	80	.....	11	13	2	7	41	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	18
38	693	1,893	648	108	1,530	8	159	856	64	133	406	15	4	67	45	34	68	19
1	27	128	71	22	142	2	9	44	11	11	24	.....	.....	3	1	1	2	20
11	5	43	21	18	67	.....	3	6	2	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
232	334	89	6	.....	372	.....	34	128	12	41	92	3	1	2	15	4	18	22
7	35	12	.....	.....	43	.....	.....	3	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	23
5	94	320	106	6	178	.....	45	190	6	12	74	.....	.....	1	9	3	15	24
31	49	29	2	.....	35	.....	7	35	1	2	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	25
12	30	14	1	.....	8	.....	2	7	1	1	1	.....	.....	26	.....	9	.....	26
1	61	399	170	35	294	1	19	156	23	22	77	.....	3	30	10	13	10	27
10	23	18	5	1	17	.....	5	17	.....	4	12	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	28
4	125	186	40	3	127	1	10	150	5	10	32	1	.....	4	5	2	11	29
1	52	183	41	9	126	.....	12	96	2	15	29	.....	.....	.....	1	1	6	30
7	42	17	.....	.....	41	.....	5	12	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	31
483	2,897	4,860	1,953	248	2,383	52	351	3,837	523	641	1,775	3	197	16	362	79	238	32
1	24	51	13	.....	23	1	8	34	8	3	10	.....	.....	2	2	.....	8	33
3	16	85	43	10	25	.....	10	59	9	11	29	.....	.....	.....	5	1	5	34
52	51	144	55	5	24	1	1	8	5	49	158	.....	.....	.....	1	2	9	35
619	585	103	7	.....	395	2	59	566	38	51	155	1	1	6	57	9	80	36
6	41	10	.....	.....	24	.....	2	16	5	3	5	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	1	37
344	36	265	229	36	238	.....	45	177	9	23	23	.....	1	.....	28	2	20	38
1	1,288	1,686	535	48	240	35	88	2,003	304	196	607	1	189	3	134	18	86	39
1	26	118	53	6	83	.....	14	29	2	14	53	.....	.....	.....	2	2	5	40
13	11	35	17	.....	21	.....	6	26	2	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	41
3	38	21	1	1	12	3	1	9	19	3	25	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	42
57	85	22	3	.....	31	.....	11	45	1	13	57	.....	1	.....	11	1	4	43
7	23	16	2	.....	17	.....	3	19	.....	2	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	44
2	100	246	127	23	214	1	19	74	21	36	78	.....	.....	1	33	6	16	45
2	67	69	11	.....	104	.....	11	11	7	5	8	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	46
6	35	25	.....	.....	18	.....	3	16	.....	3	16	.....	.....	.....	7	1	2	47
28	104	97	16	.....	79	1	1	80	9	9	59	1	.....	.....	1	1	4	48
2	60	169	72	11	116	2	16	30	14	15	45	.....	.....	1	6	2	8	49
14	34	19	2	.....	9	.....	1	34	3	2	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	50
32	98	21	.....	.....	43	1	11	37	5	10	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	51
8	48	76	26	2	11	.....	5	13	6	29	88	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	7	52
1	32	47	16	4	49	.....	5	11	11	15	12	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	53
1	5	28	15	.....	18	.....	4	19	1	4	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	54
14	34	18	2	.....	3	.....	1	10	1	7	22	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	55
1	9	50	15	5	17	1	1	19	4	7	20	.....	.....	1	8	.....	2	56
3	70	90	60	12	201	1	4	12	.....	3	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	57
3	80	80	26	.....	22	1	1	10	22	14	42	.....	.....	.....	2	20	6	58
4	36	84	36	8	30	.....	11	31	5	25	55	.....	.....	.....	3	7	4	59
602	4,243	4,184	950	118	1,956	40	429	3,923	258	541	2,312	4	131	15	227	24	264	60
1	77	149	46	8	181	.....	13	28	.....	17	28	.....	.....	1	1	1	6	61
14	23	9	.....	.....	24	.....	4	5	.....	4	8	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	63
61	104	19	1	.....	121	.....	6	22	.....	13	19	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	64
60	380	632	305	68	455	2	114	248	16	81	384	.....	.....	1	98	3	56	65
8	57	47	8	.....	43	1	8	31	2	6	23	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	4	66
13	63	119	16	.....	78	.....	11	11	1	12	34	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	67
26	24	14	2	.....	8	1	1	31	3	8	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	68
1	11	39	4	.....	20	.....	9	11	2	3	22	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	69
21	60	36	8	.....	61	.....	12	22	1	3	13	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	10	70
47	297	373	124	29	230	.....	71	139	7	45	270	.....	.....	1	85	2	31	71
12	242	259	36	4	260	.....	39	92	10	34	81	4	.....	3	6	5	20	72
2	78	107	8	.....	112	.....	16	12	4	11	28	.....	.....	1	8	1	6	73
3	63	64	10	1	46	.....	11	38	4	11	20	.....	.....	2	1	2	8	74
4	49	49	6	.....	38	.....	7	37	.....	5	17	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	75
27	19	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	2	.....	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	76

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁵ Not otherwise specified.⁶ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

MANCHESTER, N. H.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.														
77	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	7,823	1,047	1,799	4,974	3	3	5,537	1,778	448	60	456	255	155
78	Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	550	244	145	161	.....	.....	385	132	27	6	93	36	19
79	Cotton mill operatives.....	5,808	236	1,302	4,269	1	1	4,209	1,281	286	32	277	146	114
80	Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	484	182	90	212	.....	.....	267	141	64	12	23	17	6
81	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives...	112	9	54	49	.....	.....	92	16	4	.....	6	3	1
82	Milliners.....	99	42	26	30	.....	.....	63	26	7	2	5	12	2
83	Silk mill operatives.....	134	39	34	61	.....	.....	105	19	9	1	13	6	3
84	Tailoresses.....	65	28	12	24	1	1	45	7	13	.....	5	7	1
85	Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i> ⁸).....	188	142	30	16	.....	.....	101	69	14	4	9	1	1
86	Woolen mill operatives.....	123	13	28	82	.....	.....	80	30	11	2	9	11	1

MEMPHIS, TENN.

1	MALES ⁹	35,665	12,298	3,666	2,618	17,083	17,055	17,061	16,210	2,277	117	3,514	2,284	896
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	975	348	26	65	536	536	426	420	124	5	72	193	20
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	461	34	8	25	394	394	205	179	72	5	51	147	6
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	225	128	9	10	78	78	48	156	21	.....	8	12	11
5	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	241	165	4	24	48	48	152	63	26	.....	10	29	3
6	Professional service.....	1,314	792	163	116	243	243	486	754	72	2	67	27	10
7	Clergymen.....	177	42	7	14	114	114	80	134	12	1	1	.....	.....
8	Electricians.....	88	67	14	2	5	5	55	31	2	.....	4	2	.....
9	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	81	67	19	5	1	1	35	43	3	.....	5	1	.....
10	Lawyers.....	266	199	28	13	26	26	84	163	19	.....	1	3	1
11	Musicians and teachers of music.....	89	33	18	15	23	23	44	41	4	.....	5	3	.....
12	Officials (government).....	111	85	9	11	6	6	28	78	5	.....	1	.....	1
13	Physicians and surgeons.....	188	138	16	14	20	20	58	115	15	.....	1	.....	1
14	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	87	28	9	16	34	34	46	37	4	.....	38	11	5
15	Domestic and personal service.....	9,232	692	408	388	7,544	7,517	4,947	3,538	704	43	1,201	858	152
16	Barbers and hairdressers.....	343	73	33	31	206	206	154	166	21	2	13	6	1
17	Bartenders.....	247	85	71	46	45	45	154	86	7	.....	22	9	4
18	Bootblacks.....	120	.....	.....	120	120	120	117	2	1	.....	2	14	2
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	89	20	13	35	21	21	22	56	11	.....	1	.....	.....
20	Janitors and sextons.....	104	11	8	4	81	81	29	63	11	1	7	1	.....
21	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	5,674	339	95	118	5,122	5,122	2,868	2,272	501	33	1,041	752	123
22	Laundresses.....	101	25	10	8	63	36	60	36	5	.....	2	4	2
23	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	204	61	57	62	24	24	61	131	11	1	3	3	4
24	Servants and waiters.....	1,850	52	10	28	1,760	1,760	1,316	429	100	5	98	68	10
25	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	394	184	101	51	58	58	101	259	33	1	2	5	6
26	Trade and transportation.....	15,026	6,708	1,894	1,152	5,272	5,271	7,257	6,989	743	37	826	442	110
27	Agents.....	809	590	106	57	56	56	333	420	55	1	16	26	8
28	Bankers and brokers.....	189	159	13	15	2	2	48	124	17	.....	3	.....	1
29	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	488	118	22	16	332	332	292	164	30	2	80	53	4
30	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	672	509	126	35	2	2	348	306	17	1	14	9	11
31	Clerks and copyists ⁷	2,070	1,453	445	102	70	70	1,430	696	40	4	90	37	16
32	Commercial travelers.....	351	269	57	22	3	3	160	181	9	1	5	3	.....
33	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,410	166	54	30	2,151	2,151	946	1,287	165	12	201	86	21
34	Foremen and overseers.....	112	63	12	15	22	22	31	70	11	.....	4	1	3
35	Hostlers.....	210	8	2	2	198	198	121	74	15	.....	9	8	2
36	Hucksters and peddlers.....	290	27	19	170	74	74	113	141	80	.....	3	1	.....
37	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	1,626	806	341	407	72	71	371	1,164	89	2	7	7	7
38	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	140	108	15	17	.....	.....	33	98	9	.....	.....	.....	2
39	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	227	114	39	2	72	72	221	6	.....	.....	18	17	2
40	Officials of banks and companies.....	235	179	38	17	1	1	75	153	7	.....	2	1	.....
41	Packers and shippers.....	59	9	4	4	42	42	23	32	4	.....	4	3	1
42	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	1,177	471	9	20	1,107	1,107	635	473	68	1	87	42	8
43	Salesmen.....	1,332	851	347	122	12	12	901	387	40	4	43	17	9
44	Steam railroad employees.....	1,834	629	160	61	984	984	739	1,001	87	7	241	92	12
45	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	108	71	25	12	.....	.....	83	24	1	.....	5	5	.....
46	Street railway employees.....	251	228	5	6	12	12	136	99	15	1	23	14	3
47	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	130	106	22	2	.....	.....	88	42	5	.....	5	2	.....
48	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	9,118	3,558	1,175	897	3,488	3,488	3,945	4,509	634	30	1,348	764	104
49	Bakers.....	127	29	30	51	17	17	62	60	5	.....	7	5	.....
50	Blacksmiths.....	333	117	39	18	159	159	126	182	25	.....	22	5	8
51	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	149	27	17	41	64	64	50	77	22	.....	5	4	2
52	Brewers and maltsters.....	59	12	10	25	12	12	30	25	3	1	.....	.....	.....
53	Butchers.....	172	70	32	39	31	31	62	105	5	.....	4	3	2
54	Cabinetmakers.....	69	35	7	17	10	10	23	39	7	.....	7	2	2
55	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,280	615	101	102	462	462	380	763	127	10	249	121	23
56	Confectioners.....	72	21	18	14	21	21	44	24	4	.....	4	1	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

607

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

MANCHESTER, N. H.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
529	3,544	3,143	557	37	1,052	88	261	3,555	230	408	1,819	.....	181	10	122	15	182	77
25	286	216	21	.....	244	2	43	184	6	20	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	78
462	2,723	2,254	340	21	238	81	136	3,017	182	315	1,516	.....	181	.....	91	7	136	79
1	99	281	112	10	182	.....	26	191	3	16	45	.....	.....	1	8	1	11	80
10	59	41	2	.....	5	5	6	9	30	4	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	81
2	34	58	4	.....	43	.....	8	30	.....	4	10	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	82
10	85	31	7	.....	39	.....	12	39	1	14	10	.....	.....	.....	16	1	2	83
.....	17	29	19	.....	29	.....	4	9	.....	4	18	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	84
2	77	72	33	4	142	.....	3	.....	1	12	25	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	85
10	48	54	11	.....	13	.....	4	39	3	5	52	.....	.....	.....	2	2	3	86

MEMPHIS, TENN.

1,042	8,823	18,253	6,555	880	29,333	112	100	35	2,043	632	1,844	545	49	156	137	416	263	1
36	119	498	251	71	884	.....	3	.....	18	11	17	16	.....	.....	16	10	.....	2
31	66	222	97	45	428	.....	.....	.....	9	1	5	13	.....	.....	1	3	.....	3
.....	27	82	92	24	206	.....	2	.....	3	3	8	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4
.....	22	171	47	1	213	.....	1	.....	3	5	2	.....	.....	.....	15	2	.....	5
5	182	682	369	67	1,034	4	8	2	92	27	85	12	.....	1	7	23	19	6
.....	5	98	64	10	156	.....	.....	.....	8	2	6	1	.....	.....	1	1	2	7
2	43	39	3	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	6	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	8
.....	13	45	20	3	57	.....	1	1	6	4	6	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	9
.....	20	134	93	18	225	.....	.....	.....	14	2	20	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	10
.....	15	50	22	2	56	.....	.....	.....	18	1	5	2	.....	.....	1	6	2	11
.....	4	58	43	8	91	.....	1	.....	8	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	12
.....	17	95	57	19	158	2	1	.....	15	5	5	2	.....	.....	1	2	2	13
.....	16	41	26	4	61	1	1	.....	3	2	17	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	14
394	2,639	4,411	1,539	193	8,401	7	2	4	181	34	324	141	1	5	14	87	31	15
6	68	203	62	4	279	.....	.....	.....	34	2	9	10	1	1	1	3	3	16
66	55	161	23	3	130	3	.....	1	30	3	21	41	.....	.....	1	11	6	17
.....	46	7	1	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
.....	8	33	48	4	41	.....	.....	.....	19	3	10	9	.....	.....	1	4	2	19
.....	19	45	33	7	92	.....	.....	.....	1	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
165	1,558	2,825	997	115	5,458	4	1	2	31	10	120	23	.....	1	4	9	11	21
1	29	52	18	1	61	.....	.....	1	3	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	22
.....	17	128	55	4	85	.....	.....	.....	28	4	24	42	.....	1	2	13	5	23
149	780	690	162	33	1,806	.....	1	.....	16	1	3	8	.....	.....	1	12	2	24
.....	128	222	124	16	242	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	116	4	.....	.....	2	5	2	25
408	3,908	7,892	2,497	263	11,975	57	49	15	1,006	282	841	305	33	108	38	194	123	26
9	157	402	216	21	646	1	2	.....	52	37	41	4	1	8	2	13	7	27
.....	22	84	67	16	161	.....	2	.....	7	6	6	2	.....	.....	1	8	.....	28
1	109	281	83	12	450	1	.....	1	9	5	19	2	.....	.....	.....	2	2	29
2	180	376	99	9	511	2	2	.....	54	25	41	8	.....	.....	4	13	11	30
58	852	997	144	10	1,523	10	9	.....	179	47	179	41	2	10	7	34	29	31
.....	37	249	60	1	272	2	1	.....	44	.....	14	1	1	.....	1	5	2	32
52	608	1,238	465	43	2,317	2	1	7	18	8	41	6	.....	1	2	2	5	33
.....	3	63	39	3	85	.....	1	.....	6	6	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
12	60	103	31	4	205	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
4	39	155	85	7	101	7	2	.....	14	.....	3	116	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	36
1	104	906	531	76	877	22	5	1	275	53	165	85	3	38	5	64	19	37
.....	9	80	42	9	108	.....	1	.....	13	6	5	5	.....	.....	.....	1	2	38
123	92	11	1	.....	186	1	1	.....	15	4	9	1	.....	.....	.....	6	4	39
.....	21	155	55	3	180	.....	2	.....	14	5	23	2	1	1	2	3	2	40
3	14	33	9	.....	51	.....	1	.....	6	1	15	3	.....	.....	2	3	1	41
68	449	531	116	13	1,146	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	102	23	1	16	1	22	22	42
43	535	605	138	10	863	7	.....	.....	230	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
13	383	1,181	232	18	1,612	.....	7	.....	34	28	124	6	.....	.....	6	7	6	44
1	68	31	5	2	71	.....	1	1	16	.....	8	.....	2	1	.....	4	4	45
.....	58	180	9	.....	240	1	.....	.....	2	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	46
.....	52	69	7	.....	106	.....	2	.....	5	2	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	47
199	1,975	4,770	1,899	236	7,039	44	38	14	746	278	577	71	15	42	62	102	90	48
1	27	74	23	2	45	1	.....	1	59	2	6	1	.....	1	3	6	2	49
5	78	183	62	4	277	.....	.....	.....	17	13	16	3	.....	.....	1	3	2	50
.....	20	65	48	15	91	1	.....	.....	27	1	13	7	3	4	1	1	.....	51
2	13	86	8	.....	24	3	.....	.....	24	.....	2	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	52
1	37	89	37	7	100	.....	.....	.....	48	8	5	2	.....	1	2	4	2	53
1	15	30	19	4	45	.....	.....	.....	20	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	54
2	134	668	404	69	1,075	.....	8	1	62	40	57	2	.....	.....	16	7	9	55
1	16	42	11	1	45	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	1	4	.....	1	.....	10	1	56

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

MEMPHIS, TENN.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
57 Coopers	127	43	23	10	51	51	57	59	11	.....	23	17	4
58 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	456	181	64	44	167	167	133	281	39	3	51	22	2
59 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	87	18	2	1	66	66	36	40	10	1	8	2	.....
60 Harness and saddlemakers and repairers	111	41	14	6	5	5	23	41	2	.....	0	4	1
61 Iron and steel workers ⁷	222	106	40	17	59	59	116	98	8	.....	41	16	3
62 Machinists	431	261	94	38	38	38	199	219	13	.....	27	12	4
63 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	388	237	71	76	4	4	76	288	24	.....	9	4	4
64 Marble and stone cutters	65	42	7	2	14	14	32	25	8	.....	7	3	1
65 Masons (brick and stone)	425	130	46	21	228	228	156	212	56	1	101	81	5
66 Oil well and oil works employees	215	8	2	2	205	205	70	130	13	2	24	64	2
67 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	558	279	97	49	133	133	265	261	30	2	97	77	7
68 Plasterers	117	23	8	4	82	82	35	60	21	1	20	26	3
69 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	244	94	79	12	59	59	126	107	11	.....	33	21	3
70 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	253	188	45	17	8	3	130	111	12	.....	29	10	2
71 Saw and planing mill employees	656	57	8	2	591	591	429	184	42	1	185	99	7
72 Steam boiler makers	77	35	16	8	18	18	37	38	2	.....	11	4	.....
73 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	89	53	22	7	7	7	47	40	1	1	12	3	1
74 Tailors	213	29	41	116	27	27	87	109	17	.....	10	9	.....
75 Tin plate and tinware makers	177	101	57	7	12	12	92	73	11	1	40	20	1
76 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives ..	80	28	23	19	10	10	49	29	2	.....	0	3	.....
77 Upholsterers	69	29	12	6	22	22	34	31	2	2	6	1	.....
78 Whitewashers	85	3	1	.....	81	81	25	45	15	.....	10	17	.....
79 FEMALES ²	14,803	2,166	801	319	11,517	11,517	7,149	3,045	4,371	238	1,230	853	172
80 Agricultural pursuits	62	8	.....	5	51	51	16	26	19	1	8	13	2
81 Professional service	486	246	98	13	129	129	398	55	33	.....	103	54	29
82 Musicians and teachers of music	105	61	22	2	20	20	73	20	12	.....	7	12	4
83 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	327	149	67	7	104	104	290	21	16	.....	94	40	24
84 Domestic and personal service	11,555	605	154	135	10,661	10,661	5,046	2,616	3,700	193	944	677	116
85 Boarding and lodging house keepers	248	125	23	21	79	79	43	41	159	8	.....	.....	.....
86 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	131	60	17	17	37	37	63	13	53	2	12	3	2
87 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	82	6	.....	1	75	75	44	24	13	1	10	8	1
88 Laundresses	5,118	154	40	17	4,907	4,907	1,487	1,546	2,003	82	393	266	88
89 Nurses and midwives	636	62	20	28	526	526	464	48	122	2	65	87	15
90 Servants and waitresses	5,293	188	50	45	5,010	5,010	2,928	936	1,328	101	463	311	60
91 Trade and transportation	1,038	578	296	83	81	81	822	69	138	9	64	35	12
92 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	92	62	24	4	2	.....	80	4	8	.....	2	3	.....
93 Clerks and copyists ⁷	154	100	44	3	7	7	143	6	5	.....	13	3	.....
94 Merchants and dealers	97	17	26	50	4	4	18	16	62	1	1	2	.....
95 Saleswomen	281	162	104	12	3	.....	257	10	14	.....	13	9	2
96 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	242	171	70	1	.....	.....	217	10	9	6	23	9	9
97 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,662	731	253	83	595	595	867	279	481	35	111	74	13
98 Dressmakers	628	294	97	30	207	207	307	89	212	20	42	19	2
99 Milliners	94	39	45	7	3	.....	76	8	10	.....	7	0	.....
100 Seamstresses	708	266	59	36	347	347	340	147	208	13	37	32	7

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

1	MALES²	85,157	9,573	34,580	40,606	398	376	33,065	49,725	2,101	266	9,209	7,180	2,660
2	Agricultural pursuits	532	42	191	298	1	1	245	261	21	2	41	60	34
3	Agricultural laborers⁷	276	15	103	157	1	1	157	110	9	.....	27	46	0
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	98	11	35	52	.....	.....	33	56	7	2	5	2	21
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	107	9	31	67	.....	.....	34	69	4	.....	4	8	1
6	Professional service	3,815	994	1,619	1,167	35	35	1,515	2,172	103	25	190	89	56
7	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	106	30	43	29	4	4	54	47	4	1	10	14	0
8	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	350	84	175	91	.....	.....	175	168	4	3	9	8	7
9	Artists and teachers of art	97	14	37	46	.....	.....	40	56	1	.....	5	4	.....
10	Clergymen	237	44	68	123	2	2	89	140	8	.....	.....	.....	4
11	Dentists	188	65	100	21	2	2	77	105	2	4	1	.....	.....
12	Electricians	430	127	209	94	.....	.....	251	169	6	4	32	17	8
13	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	211	72	75	64	.....	.....	71	137	3	.....	4	7	2
14	Journalists	136	40	43	61	2	.....	44	89	3	.....	2	1	1
15	Lawyers	450	192	212	45	1	1	162	273	12	3	5	1	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

609

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

MEMPHIS, TENN.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
6	26	69	21	4	93	.....	2	2	10	3	13	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	57
2	59	279	109	5	348	.....	4	1	18	19	52	2	.....	1	3	3	5	58
1	17	43	25	1	84	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
.....	16	34	14	2	46	.....	.....	.....	10	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	60
7	75	111	27	1	165	.....	2	.....	9	14	25	1	.....	.....	.....	1	4	61
.....
5	120	227	70	2	299	.....	4	.....	44	20	40	3	.....	1	5	4	11	62
.....	20	213	135	20	241	.....	3	4	55	35	35	8	.....	.....	5	4	3	63
.....	12	36	16	1	56	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	64
1	58	233	111	16	358	.....	1	.....	11	12	40	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	65
2	53	118	39	3	211	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
.....
7	116	305	119	10	412	.....	1	1	47	22	52	1	2	.....	3	6	8	67
.....	11	65	36	5	105	.....	1	.....	2	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
5	62	138	34	4	153	.....	.....	.....	12	11	50	8	.....	.....	2	5	5	69
15	60	138	38	2	191	.....	3	.....	23	11	17	2	.....	.....	.....	3	3	70
.....
18	231	314	87	3	648	.....	.....	.....	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	71
3	21	41	12	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	2	4	14	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	72
3	26	52	7	1	60	.....	2	.....	4	2	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	73
.....	40	112	52	7	56	.....	7	1	62	5	15	11	6	22	10	12	6	74
.....
7	47	101	16	1	113	.....	.....	.....	25	4	26	1	.....	2	.....	1	5	75
5	16	49	7	2	38	.....	1	.....	25	2	3	4	.....	2	1	4	.....	76
.....	20	41	6	2	51	.....	1	.....	11	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	77
2	12	31	28	12	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78
600	5,230	6,410	2,251	285	13,665	.....	5	18	319	93	441	61	9	27	20	60	82	79
.....
2	17	25	17	1	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	80
1	221	222	37	4	375	.....	5	.....	24	11	47	4	1	.....	.....	5	14	81
.....
1	46	50	8	.....	81	.....	.....	.....	9	3	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	82
.....	155	145	24	2	253	.....	3	.....	11	6	40	3	1	.....	.....	3	7	83
500	3,877	5,019	1,890	246	11,252	.....	2	2	90	24	117	12	3	5	12	18	16	84
.....
.....	14	133	89	12	203	.....	.....	1	10	6	19	1	.....	1	2	2	3	85
.....	25	65	30	2	96	.....	1	.....	8	2	18	2	.....	.....	3	1	.....	86
4	36	31	10	1	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87
67	1,438	2,497	981	124	5,056	.....	1	1	9	5	32	4	1	2	1	3	4	88
.....	383	143	84	24	587	.....	1	.....	25	4	11	.....	2	.....	.....	2	4	89
427	1,969	2,131	674	82	5,192	.....	.....	1	35	7	36	3	.....	1	5	9	4	90
.....
51	564	341	68	12	659	.....	8	4	111	22	149	22	.....	10	6	16	35	91
.....
3	53	34	2	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	9	1	11	.....	.....	1	.....	2	4	92
19	92	42	.....	.....	107	.....	1	.....	11	2	15	7	.....	3	.....	3	6	93
.....	4	48	39	5	21	.....	.....	.....	25	1	35	7	.....	.....	.....	4	4	94
14	177	88	2	.....	165	.....	1	.....	40	9	40	2	.....	5	1	4	13	95
2	162	74	4	.....	171	.....	1	.....	18	7	26	.....	.....	1	4	1	7	96
.....
46	551	803	239	22	1,322	.....	7	.....	94	36	127	20	5	12	2	21	16	97
.....
6	187	320	104	11	499	.....	8	.....	24	14	59	7	1	3	.....	10	8	98
5	46	39	3	.....	42	.....	2	.....	19	8	19	3	1	.....	.....	3	8	99
12	227	358	101	9	611	.....	2	.....	29	10	26	8	3	7	2	6	4	100

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

3,319	20,748	42,146	16,402	2,421	9,944	2,548	710	217	47,643	3,316	4,545	447	9,531	515	2,043	1,682	2,016	1
31	132	195	113	60	43	10	1	.....	334	33	31	.....	37	.....	19	13	11	2
27	84	96	41	28	16	5	.....	.....	191	13	13	.....	20	.....	12	1	5	3
.....	18	31	31	17	11	4	.....	.....	49	7	11	.....	7	.....	1	7	1	4
.....	18	49	30	10	9	.....	.....	.....	67	10	6	.....	3	.....	4	5	3	5
22	718	2,184	749	132	1,030	96	84	13	1,625	274	240	20	79	24	99	96	135	6
.....
.....	27	63	13	.....	34	2	5	.....	37	7	11	.....	4	.....	.....	2	4	7
1	108	195	41	5	84	13	3	2	173	28	6	.....	3	.....	14	13	11	8
3	21	51	16	5	14	4	1	.....	50	7	1	9	3	1	2	3	2	9
.....	11	117	86	23	46	.....	3	.....	93	24	13	1	14	4	16	11	4	10
.....	40	128	18	1	68	5	4	.....	76	19	8	.....	.....	1	.....	1	6	11
.....
7	201	204	16	1	127	5	16	4	190	22	26	1	4	.....	12	8	15	12
1	27	137	36	9	72	3	4	1	66	28	9	.....	2	2	10	7	7	13
.....	23	82	28	2	41	2	3	.....	51	15	5	.....	5	1	1	3	14	14
.....	43	273	113	21	192	.....	11	.....	118	29	55	.....	11	3	5	7	21	15

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
² Includes all other foreign countries.

³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Professional service—Continued.													
16 Literary and scientific persons.....	76	20	27	29	.....	.....	88	36	1	1	3	3	3
17 Musicians and teachers of music.....	336	32	112	171	21	21	129	190	15	2	22	14	5
18 Officials (government).....	306	49	134	122	1	1	45	246	14	1	6	2	2
19 Physicians and surgeons.....	440	135	178	126	1	1	141	275	20	4	1	2	3
20 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	340	57	146	136	1	1	123	207	9	1	85	8	13
21 Domestic and personal service.....	15,659	1,021	4,562	9,766	310	289	5,369	9,710	530	50	2,178	2,401	784
22 Barbers and hairdressers.....	658	77	374	199	8	8	283	359	13	3	23	13	6
23 Bartenders.....	505	57	281	157	10	10	317	176	9	3	40	23	7
24 Hotel keepers.....	99	15	37	47	.....	.....	19	79	.....	1	2	1	.....
25 Janitors and sextons.....	299	32	84	180	3	3	52	234	11	2	11	4	6
26 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	10,635	478	2,486	7,593	78	78	3,723	6,500	383	29	2,002	2,267	731
27 Launderers.....	132	20	67	27	18	.....	46	82	4	.....	6	4	.....
28 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	1,217	48	375	785	9	8	116	1,055	41	5	5	2	4
29 Servants and waiters.....	834	156	263	249	166	164	516	288	25	5	56	43	12
30 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	68	8	42	17	1	1	61	7	.....	.....	5	4	1
31 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	947	92	446	408	1	1	132	778	36	1	15	18	8
32 Trade and transportation.....	25,360	4,585	12,375	8,358	42	41	10,511	14,202	567	80	1,153	955	507
33 Agents.....	1,997	453	880	664	.....	.....	572	1,353	62	10	37	37	23
34 Bankers and brokers.....	255	73	62	120	.....	.....	36	180	38	1	.....	3	3
35 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	548	62	181	305	.....	.....	245	275	23	5	92	154	30
36 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	1,756	393	1,052	321	.....	.....	985	737	26	8	46	42	43
37 Clerks and copyists ⁷	3,245	811	1,873	556	5	5	1,963	1,239	34	9	104	68	71
38 Commercial travelers.....	890	204	453	232	1	.....	228	641	18	3	27	10	15
39 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,313	308	1,481	1,520	4	4	1,224	2,024	55	10	307	242	64
40 Foremen and overseers.....	216	42	102	72	.....	.....	42	167	7	.....	4	3	2
41 Hostlers.....	231	29	94	104	4	4	154	66	10	1	13	8	7
42 Hucksters and peddlers.....	525	14	51	460	.....	.....	114	384	24	3	15	20	11
43 Livery stable keepers.....	84	21	34	28	1	1	22	57	5	.....	1	.....	1
44 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	3,417	304	1,416	1,694	3	3	690	2,630	86	11	38	23	21
45 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	367	73	166	128	.....	.....	56	296	13	2	.....	3	3
46 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	541	151	352	38	.....	.....	532	9	.....	.....	42	52	64
47 Officials of banks and companies.....	447	161	206	80	.....	.....	71	361	15	.....	10	11	2
48 Packers and shippers.....	384	37	196	151	.....	.....	192	187	5	.....	39	24	14
49 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	235	17	103	93	22	22	119	107	8	1	16	10	4
50 Salesmen.....	2,846	512	1,766	568	.....	.....	1,805	1,005	29	7	110	76	42
51 Steam railroad employees.....	2,378	560	1,021	796	1	1	703	1,589	79	7	137	106	52
52 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	271	81	156	33	1	1	237	32	2	.....	11	7	12
53 Street railway employees.....	710	128	364	218	.....	.....	215	486	8	1	38	29	7
54 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	98	25	63	10	.....	.....	55	41	2	.....	8	6	2
55 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	224	75	124	25	.....	.....	133	87	4	.....	11	5	9
56 Undertakers.....	77	5	41	31	.....	.....	10	63	4	.....	1	.....	1
57 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁷	39,791	2,931	15,833	21,017	10	10	15,425	23,380	877	109	5,647	3,675	1,279
58 Bakers.....	722	22	183	517	.....	.....	303	405	13	1	30	23	12
59 Blacksmiths.....	959	59	346	553	1	1	283	651	21	4	89	42	36
60 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	73	3	23	47	.....	.....	31	41	1	.....	6	4	.....
61 Bookbinders.....	219	15	124	80	.....	.....	130	86	3	.....	15	8	3
62 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,188	94	402	692	.....	.....	436	713	34	5	195	86	31
63 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	254	11	140	103	.....	.....	191	61	2	.....	28	16	14
64 Boxmakers (wood).....	189	9	110	70	.....	.....	119	68	2	.....	31	15	9
65 Brassworkers.....	372	21	205	146	.....	.....	213	158	1	.....	47	25	14
66 Brewers and maltsters.....	1,277	22	320	935	.....	.....	434	819	23	1	147	58	45
67 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	133	2	42	89	.....	.....	49	79	5	.....	17	63	11
68 Broom and brush makers.....	79	2	32	45	.....	.....	41	35	3	.....	6	7	3
69 Butchers.....	837	42	321	474	.....	.....	343	480	13	1	59	53	24
70 Cabinetmakers.....	329	14	67	248	.....	.....	55	254	20	.....	32	20	13
71 Carpenters and joiners.....	3,228	141	1,034	2,052	1	1	584	2,506	130	8	729	605	148
72 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	80	5	43	32	.....	.....	35	41	3	1	4	4	2
73 Confectioners.....	289	37	156	96	.....	.....	157	122	10	.....	22	9	6
74 Coopers.....	668	24	237	407	.....	.....	154	490	23	1	124	76	29
75 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,303	173	496	634	.....	.....	278	988	33	4	114	75	29
76 Engravers.....	109	20	71	18	.....	.....	68	40	1	.....	2	3	4
77 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	98	.....	21	72	.....	.....	20	69	4	.....	20	23	7
78 Furniture manufactory employees.....	275	33	142	100	.....	.....	170	102	2	1	42	22	4
79 Gas works employees.....	131	13	31	87	.....	.....	42	82	7	.....	5	18	8
80 Glassworkers.....	254	37	115	102	.....	.....	154	97	2	1	155	12	8
81 Glovemakers.....	91	21	50	20	.....	.....	67	24	.....	.....	8	6	1
82 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	278	20	133	125	.....	.....	102	166	5	5	15	17	5
83 Hat and cap makers.....	114	23	64	27	.....	.....	68	44	2	.....	24	22	3
84 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	123	1	77	45	.....	.....	100	22	1	.....	13	14	10
85 Iron and steel workers ⁷	4,404	221	1,660	2,522	1	1	1,847	2,496	55	6	838	404	126
86 Leather curriers and tanners.....	2,169	50	502	1,616	1	1	680	1,446	36	7	319	127	42
87 Machinists.....	2,966	372	1,375	1,219	.....	.....	1,394	1,512	57	5	260	107	59
88 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	1,816	277	747	792	.....	.....	280	1,488	43	5	50	44	24
89 Marble and stone cutters.....	275	12	113	148	2	2	87	179	8	1	50	35	14

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English)	Canada ⁴ (French)	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
2	21	40	14	1	20	1	1		33	6	2		4	8		2	4
	62	190	67	15	53	20	2	1	217	7	2	8	8	1	4	4	9
	12	164	110	20	51	3	4	2	138	22	50	1	8		9	6	12
	14	311	95	18	137	12	22	2	155	31	81		4	4	10	20	12
	49	206	80	6	58	9	5		186	23	18		10	4	8	8	11
447	3,076	7,362	4,057	681	1,301	385	79	35	8,296	360	976	251	3,102	34	318	252	270
7	224	357	65	5	54	7	6	7	449	17	17	5	35	1	6	11	13
5	173	290	80	2	67	14	2	4	304	12	51	2	16	2	5	8	23
	4	50	39	6	16	1		1	55	9	9		1		2	8	24
	29	140	105	24	34	8	8	1	159	28	24	2	10	2	12	8	25
389	2,196	4,576	2,911	547	555	262	30	10	5,520	152	524	228	2,863	17	218	128	128
4	16	87	25		20	2	1	1	56	11	9		2		6	19	5
	34	702	448	31	57	59	6	4	795	26	90	8	121	3	8	21	19
33	277	414	88	13	314	13	9	6	310	39	46	3	12	5	21	29	27
	40	25	2	1	9	3			38	4	4		5		1		4
	24	591	288	42	93	11	15	1	487	48	186	1	27	1	33	17	27
827	6,527	12,995	4,322	651	4,626	611	305	74	12,996	1,404	1,863	136	1,112	257	624	522	830
7	273	1,094	505	115	453	37	21	8	966	156	136	3	64	11	38	47	57
	6	75	78	95	73	6		1	108	28	23		2		5	4	34
1	120	283	128	16	62	45	14	5	110	44	43		13		173	13	26
7	673	885	172	18	384	37	23	1	948	106	96	1	17	5	26	44	68
95	1,424	1,461	244	20	816	62	50	15	1,480	223	275	2	51	7	68	67	129
	96	571	193	15	206	30	8	1	459	58	48		8	15	10	13	36
96	818	1,818	525	53	312	38	25	6	2,243	80	237	2	188	4	59	58	61
	16	129	65	8	42	2	4	1	100	19	26	1	9		4	4	4
4	70	104	46	6	33	4	4	3	143	9	13	1	6		4	5	6
13	69	287	134	22	14	31			165	1	5	81	95	95	1	32	5
	7	43	27	7	22	4	1	1	41	3	5		2			3	2
11	357	1,937	960	152	307	144	16	4	2,188	188	89	14	215	72	54	87	89
	13	198	135	21	73	14	3	1	194	24	20	3	5	2	3	8	17
353	179	1	8		151	11	8	1	277	13	26	3	11	3	14	11	12
	28	284	117	18	161	3	15	1	135	46	41		2	6	5	7	25
44	117	161	59	2	37	17	2		243	11	12	1	34		7	11	9
19	75	92	43	6	37	5	2		151	5	12	1	4	1	7	4	49
153	1,276	1,190	211	13	512	73	39	5	1,665	104	112	2	101	29	43	50	111
4	380	1,414	526	48	561	19	41	14	637	212	477	20	223	1	52	25	96
3	207	57	3		81	12	7	1	105	25	12		2	1	7	7	52
	138	521	48	2	128	4	15	1	326	45	69		49		32	9	32
1	24	67	5	1	25	1	3		31	9	19				4	3	3
3	87	125	8		75	3	3	2	68	14	38			3	4	4	10
	8	42	22	5	5	1		1	49	6	6		5		1	1	2
1,992	10,295	19,410	7,161	897	2,944	1,446	241	95	24,392	1,245	1,435	40	5,201	200	983	799	770
80	207	376	97	10	22	43	3		562	6	6		48	3	2	12	15
9	175	519	228	27	60	46	7	7	548	30	108	1	81		34	10	27
5	20	32	15	1	4	1	1		53	3	1		5		3		2
19	98	80	20	1	15	11	1		170	1	1		3		1	8	5
63	290	478	283	74	95	49	8	1	796	18	41	3	108	11	15	24	21
80	124	53	16	1	11	6	4		194	1	2		88	1	1	8	63
51	62	82	12	1	9	12			125	4	1		34	1	2		1
16	147	188	19	2	21	11	1		243	8	10		50		14	5	64
125	246	656	241	9	22	41			1,041	1	1		142	4	5	11	9
9	37	47	34	6	2			2	95	1	1		30	1		1	67
11	23	30	11	4	2	1			67		1		6			2	68
23	244	427	122	20	42	32	8		576	8	28	2	115	8	7	12	9
2	35	165	107	20	14	27	5	2	230	9	2		18	3	10	9	70
21	295	1,805	958	146	141	66	17	9	2,280	65	79		274	9	170	79	39
	19	49	9	3	5			1	61				3		4		3
36	102	109	34	8	37	11	1	2	184	4	10	3	11		4	10	12
15	89	319	207	38	24	35	2	3	529	7	7		35		7	15	3
1	152	785	349	16	173	25	26	8	610	123	157	2	60	1	39	37	42
	48	56	4	1	20	4		1	62	7	6		2	1	2	1	3
3	15	38	27	10					47			3	38		2		77
36	120	102	17		33	11	2		191	5	6		18	2	1	4	2
1	25	65	36	4	13	14	5		42	4	34		10	2	1	4	2
49	76	114	14	1	37	1			140	16	13		14		20	5	8
10	47	29	5		21	2			53				4		3		3
6	69	146	53	4	20	15	2	1	192	8	7		21		2	6	4
4	50	50	9	1	23	3	3	1	38	4	5		5	12	11	2	7
59	36	16	5	7	1	1		1	78				36		3	1	2
187	1,458	2,225	512	19	222	84	18	7	1,899	190	150	1	1,597	3	73	64	96
71	515	1,135	419	29	51	87	7	1	1,230	16	31	1	674	8	26	28	9
49	1,083	1,439	358	31	372	125	37	8	1,595	193	154	1	126	8	172	64	112
	124	1,032	574	83	278	67	20	5	1,058	105	93		56	14	25	47	48
2	48	178	44	2	14	14		2	175	16	14		23		2	6	8

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
90	Masons (brick and stone).....	821	13	201	606	1	1	150	635	34	2	185	307	75
91	Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc ..	175	5	66	104			77	97	1		28	19	3
92	Millers	163	14	57	92			35	124	4		21	7	5
93	Model and pattern makers	261	22	122	117			87	164	8	2	28	8	5
94	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,896	168	886	842			779	1,061	44	12	413	378	92
95	Paper hangers	101	15	55	31			33	63	3	2	25	18	5
96	Photographers	141	28	77	36			62	74	3	2	3	1	3
97	Plasterers	175	1	50	124			32	136	6	1	36	62	19
98	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	903	98	621	183	1	1	471	417	11	4	122	89	15
99	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen..	1,305	201	790	313	1	1	771	515	15	4	118	72	33
100	Saw and planing mill employees	585	19	189	377			296	279	9	1	99	70	20
101	Steam boiler makers.....	264	25	140	99			114	143	6	1	37	29	9
102	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	170	12	83	75			92	76	2		34	14	2
103	Straw workers	87	14	48	25			51	35	1		36	13	4
104	Tailors	1,338	39	269	1,030			383	893	57	5	153	93	36
105	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ¹)	166	2	71	93			89	73	4		20	12	12
106	Tin plate and tinware makers	917	40	478	399			560	342	14	1	145	60	32
107	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives....	636	33	274	329			229	385	18	4	71	50	18
108	Tool and cutlery makers	80	11	26	43			29	49	1	1	10	2	1
109	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc ..	264	7	143	114			195	88	1		29	21	6
110	Upholsterers	391	17	215	159			182	198	6	5	66	30	11
111	Wireworkers	66	6	26	34			39	27			8	4	5
112	FEMALES ²	26,399	3,471	15,933	6,895	100	100	23,022	1,256	1,837	284	2,160	1,585	924
113	Agricultural pursuits	56		13	43			7	23	24	2	2	15	15
114	Professional service.....	1,718	497	990	223	8	8	1,578	69	51	20	395	41	56
115	Musicians and teachers of music	258	67	158	28	5	5	217	22	12	7	10	9	8
116	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	1,255	340	742	171	2	2	1,219	13	18	5	382	18	46
117	Domestic and personal service.....	9,299	1,078	4,965	3,175	81	81	7,497	600	1,055	147	578	497	315
118	Barbers and hairdressers.....	69	12	46	9	2	2	54	6	7	2	3	2	1
119	Boarding and lodging house keepers ..	301	75	106	118	2	2	47	72	166	16			
120	Housekeepers and stewardesses ³	357	49	188	117	3	3	256	24	65	12	11	9	4
121	Laborers (not specified) ⁴	170	5	86	78	1	1	131	21	18		18	13	10
122	Laundresses	1,177	59	444	659	15	15	507	218	400	52	91	123	60
123	Nurses and midwives	564	101	231	228	4	4	343	100	107	14	37	49	25
124	Restaurant and saloon keepers	112	6	33	73			14	23	65	10	1	1	
125	Servants and waitresses.....	6,430	756	3,786	1,835	53	53	6,082	114	196	98	410	294	212
126	Trade and transportation.....	4,732	980	3,059	691	2	2	4,304	162	237	29	233	212	152
127	Bookkeepers and accountants ³	571	144	379	48			545	7	15	4	9	17	9
128	Clerks and copyists ³	545	127	350	68			511	17	16	1	18	16	7
129	Merchants and dealers.....	249	14	69	136			59	53	130	7	1	2	3
130	Messengers and errand and office girls..	195	40	129	26			195				12	16	18
131	Packers and shippers	301	84	204	63			297	2	2		45	20	12
132	Saleswomen	1,709	285	1,213	211			1,637	42	26	4	89	64	52
133	Stenographers and typewriters ³	897	273	560	62	2	2	871	9	10	7	46	59	46
134	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	128	41	72	15			121	3	3	1	6	9	4
135	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ³	10,594	916	6,906	2,763	9	9	9,636	402	470	86	952	820	386
136	Bookbinders	267	29	199	39			263	3	1		20	10	6
137	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	353	38	243	72			340	4	6	3	41	25	6
138	Bottlers and soda water makers, etc ..	172	1	128	43			168	3	1		12	12	10
139	Boxmakers (paper).....	149	5	116	28			148	1			24	6	11
140	Brewers and maltsters	195	2	62	131			189	3	3		15	9	11
141	Confectioners	317	31	223	63			284	16	16	1	26	11	9
142	Dressmakers	3,134	324	2,093	710	7	7	2,691	189	211	43	222	193	82
143	Glovmakers	134	17	83	34			125	2	4	3	15	2	5
144	Hat and cap makers	88	4	65	19			86		2		20	25	4
145	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives....	862	28	538	298			843	8	10	1	74	33	41
146	Leather curriers and tanners	168	6	77	85			163	4	1		5	5	2
147	Milliners.....	771	139	545	87			694	43	30	4	66	144	45
148	Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	78	16	35	27			68	8	2		10	9	4
149	Rope and cordage factory operatives....	173	5	100	68			165	2	8		18	13	12
150	Seamstresses	1,042	88	689	263	2	2	912	34	80	16	101	115	41
151	Straw workers	155	23	103	29			149	2	2	2	28	61	11
152	Tailoresses	790	44	471	275			697	39	47	7	92	88	20
153	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ¹)	154	1	143	10			152	1	1		16	3	9
154	Tin plate and tinware makers	124	2	77	45			122	1	1		20	4	3
155	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives....	240	15	158	67			232	1	6	1	28	12	10
156	Woolen mill operatives	69	1	44	24			68			1	2		

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 16 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1	82	447	266	25	15	19	1	615	29	25	2	83	2	4	9	17	90	
10	52	74	38	1	5	1	1	122	1	7	2	33	2	1	1	3	91	
2	22	83	50	6	14	3	1	118	12	3	1	6	3	2	3	2	92	
2	67	137	48	7	22	6	1	154	25	1	1	8	3	22	9	4	93	
57	489	1,034	287	25	168	41	9	1,243	69	46	1	128	7	59	79	39	94	
1	28	55	15	2	15	1	1	75	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	95	
2	88	78	21	2	28	8	1	93	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	96	
1	21	110	38	5	1	2	1	127	5	4	9	25	2	1	1	1	97	
20	321	493	66	8	99	19	13	537	36	109	28	28	2	14	12	35	98	
98	533	569	104	5	202	31	9	816	40	55	2	46	1	9	58	34	99	
41	161	247	124	12	19	12	2	390	2	5	1	140	1	3	9	8	100	
3	96	134	30	1	25	11	1	111	22	40	1	27	1	8	5	12	101	
4	81	63	19	1	12	5	1	125	4	5	1	9	1	4	2	3	102	
8	34	39	5	1	14	2	1	49	5	4	1	10	1	2	1	1	103	
47	222	631	349	84	39	208	4	751	12	21	1	158	63	49	18	13	104	
39	41	37	31	18	7	5	1	96	8	6	1	41	1	4	1	3	105	
178	359	309	61	9	40	19	3	623	11	8	1	182	3	6	12	13	106	
23	127	324	148	13	33	27	3	463	1	7	1	49	7	8	22	14	107	
3	22	38	15	2	11	1	1	51	2	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	108	
47	127	68	20	2	7	48	1	130	1	1	1	67	1	1	3	6	109	
18	121	219	29	4	17	10	1	308	5	4	1	15	4	10	11	6	110	
6	28	26	5	1	6	5	1	47	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	111	
2,876	14,377	7,558	1,408	158	3,565	672	255	80	14,700	758	1,698	11	2,769	96	565	422	808	112
1	5	18	28	4	1	1	1	18	3	1	1	33	1	1	1	1	113	
4	600	996	110	4	505	28	54	488	156	262	1	72	2	30	25	89	114	
2	129	109	20	1	72	8	11	87	16	32	1	1	1	11	3	15	115	
415	771	67	1	1	342	20	36	351	125	215	1	69	1	18	17	59	116	
768	4,808	2,811	804	93	1,156	221	70	5,834	216	546	3	522	18	284	172	230	117	
2	29	34	4	1	14	4	1	31	2	9	1	2	1	1	3	3	118	
4	149	126	22	1	77	1	10	98	26	54	1	3	1	8	8	18	119	
33	98	172	76	11	51	6	4	184	18	41	1	11	1	18	15	18	120	
88	30	16	3	1	6	4	1	86	3	3	1	68	1	1	1	2	121	
38	356	510	251	22	74	37	6	718	18	57	1	218	1	19	13	15	122	
139	301	110	11	1	105	11	17	229	43	55	1	21	2	23	21	35	123	
2	72	32	6	1	6	2	1	77	1	12	1	8	1	2	1	1	124	
686	4,051	1,491	172	18	807	156	31	4,342	117	304	3	173	14	213	114	137	125	
441	2,928	1,181	153	28	981	140	76	2,285	212	374	4	207	36	91	94	211	126	
9	371	181	8	1	144	13	10	241	40	56	1	3	2	11	15	32	127	
43	357	128	17	1	127	17	3	232	25	51	1	22	1	17	12	30	128	
125	19	133	80	17	14	5	1	169	6	18	1	13	4	2	4	9	129	
69	1	1	1	1	40	15	1	114	1	3	1	6	4	2	1	7	130	
195	7	1	1	1	34	9	1	190	2	2	1	56	1	3	1	9	131	
151	1,192	348	16	2	285	58	18	982	42	96	1	86	19	19	37	60	132	
11	602	276	8	1	274	16	29	269	85	111	1	3	2	34	14	53	133	
92	36	1	1	1	41	1	5	34	9	26	1	1	1	1	4	6	134	
1,662	6,036	2,552	313	29	923	282	55	26	6,075	171	516	3	1,935	40	160	131	135	
36	200	31	1	1	29	10	1	200	1	3	1	2	1	4	8	10	136	
64	216	71	2	1	38	14	5	187	3	17	1	69	2	2	7	9	137	
75	91	4	2	1	1	1	1	103	1	1	1	61	1	1	3	8	138	
61	82	6	1	1	5	1	1	124	1	2	1	8	1	1	6	2	139	
61	124	10	1	1	2	1	1	51	1	1	1	139	1	1	2	1	140	
101	167	36	10	3	31	10	1	206	4	7	1	48	1	4	2	5	141	
99	1,609	1,275	143	6	329	81	29	1,857	87	276	1	230	6	54	52	120	142	
19	90	24	1	1	17	2	2	75	2	7	1	16	1	13	1	1	143	
10	59	19	1	1	4	1	1	47	2	2	1	12	1	11	1	6	144	
265	548	43	5	1	26	8	1	443	1	5	1	347	4	7	6	14	145	
41	112	14	1	1	6	1	1	9	1	1	1	150	1	1	1	1	146	
68	447	228	25	3	139	10	5	445	23	51	1	46	1	10	12	23	147	
11	50	9	1	1	16	6	1	30	1	2	1	21	1	2	1	1	148	
71	91	6	3	2	5	1	1	58	1	1	1	108	1	1	1	1	149	
106	557	335	43	1	90	32	5	691	20	91	1	40	4	16	14	33	150	
14	107	34	1	1	23	1	1	100	4	6	1	5	1	10	6	6	151	
94	473	181	33	9	44	60	1	528	7	13	1	93	16	5	9	12	152	
55	91	7	1	1	1	2	1	83	1	1	1	64	1	1	1	3	153	
43	79	1	1	1	1	1	1	53	1	1	1	68	1	1	1	1	154	
55	164	17	4	1	15	1	1	105	1	5	1	109	1	1	2	2	155	
30	37	2	1	1	1	1	1	52	1	1	1	15	1	1	1	1	156	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ Not otherwise specified.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	66,170	18,608	16,731	30,148	683	603	27,326	36,515	2,058	271	6,630	5,092	1,745
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	1,542	453	386	701	2	2	786	678	71	7	197	122	46
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	387	103	121	163	.....	.....	315	56	14	2	59	49	9
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	328	105	59	163	1	1	113	184	28	3	9	10	15
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	134	29	31	74	.....	.....	40	88	6	.....	10	2	6
6 Lumberman, wood choppers, etc.....	601	191	146	263	1	1	258	318	23	2	113	56	18
7 Professional service.....	3,687	1,889	870	893	35	35	1,200	2,353	115	19	115	105	53
8 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	175	77	61	34	3	3	89	83	2	1	12	12	10
9 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	162	84	38	40	.....	.....	70	84	8	.....	3	4	1
10 Artists and teachers of art.....	94	38	22	33	1	1	37	50	7	.....	4	3	2
11 Clergymen.....	334	114	50	165	5	5	72	248	14	.....	4	2	3
12 Dentists.....	142	88	35	19	.....	.....	51	87	4	.....	1	4	6
13 Electricians.....	287	130	101	55	1	1	137	145	3	2	13	9	3
14 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	232	142	53	37	.....	.....	84	140	8	.....	17	12	5
15 Journalists.....	161	90	32	38	1	1	50	107	3	1	3	6	2
16 Lawyers.....	696	467	150	75	4	4	206	459	23	8	5	10	2
17 Literary and scientific persons.....	58	34	6	18	.....	.....	16	41	1	.....	1	2	.....
18 Musicians and teachers of music.....	270	75	70	111	14	14	124	143	1	2	13	11	2
19 Officials (government).....	322	155	74	92	1	1	39	268	15	.....	7	16	6
20 Physicians and surgeons.....	444	238	104	101	1	1	118	306	15	5	1	4	4
21 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	245	120	60	61	4	4	95	144	6	.....	30	10	5
22 Domestic and personal service.....	12,818	2,152	2,665	7,537	464	449	6,604	5,700	441	73	2,005	1,635	577
23 Barbers and hairdressers.....	562	179	176	164	43	43	206	330	22	4	28	14	6
24 Bartenders.....	419	62	108	247	2	2	207	202	9	1	24	14	6
25 Hotel keepers.....	153	57	28	67	1	1	37	107	4	5	1	.....	.....
26 Janitors and sextons.....	423	87	42	260	34	34	85	312	23	3	10	14	3
27 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	8,542	1,171	1,631	5,680	60	60	4,978	3,240	286	38	1,790	1,491	512
28 Launderers.....	139	54	37	30	18	18	39	98	2	.....	3	5	2
29 Restaurant keepers.....	92	30	14	44	4	4	22	68	2	.....	5	2	.....
30 Saloon keepers.....	357	37	96	223	1	1	80	265	8	4	4	3	3
31 Servants and waiters.....	1,145	215	258	398	274	274	716	374	42	13	105	67	28
32 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	717	160	219	332	6	6	99	587	29	2	22	17	6
33 Trade and transportation.....	24,043	9,188	6,814	7,904	137	132	9,647	13,660	647	89	1,222	841	377
34 Agents.....	1,823	992	351	477	3	3	472	1,247	89	15	42	47	20
35 Bankers and brokers.....	278	177	38	62	1	.....	53	203	19	3	4	1	7
36 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	1,438	726	405	306	1	1	661	744	27	6	48	35	21
37 Clerks and copyists ⁸	3,059	1,258	1,047	741	13	13	1,745	1,260	51	3	105	79	36
38 Commercial travelers.....	1,355	750	353	252	.....	.....	334	978	35	8	28	27	14
39 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,303	912	965	1,402	24	22	1,560	1,635	96	12	350	248	71
40 Foremen and overseers.....	268	86	60	122	.....	.....	57	205	5	1	13	8	4
41 Hostlers.....	182	49	50	80	3	3	133	40	8	1	25	9	1
42 Hucksters and peddlers.....	364	13	14	337	.....	.....	98	259	9	8	26	13	8
43 Livery stable keepers.....	72	82	20	20	.....	.....	14	54	3	1	2	1	1
44 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	2,899	875	595	1,422	7	5	645	2,153	95	6	41	39	19
45 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	558	288	129	141	.....	.....	79	455	21	3	7	9	1
46 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	358	101	194	51	7	7	345	7	1	.....	23	32	33
47 Officials of banks and companies.....	611	352	144	115	.....	.....	115	482	14	.....	2	7	2
48 Packers and shippers.....	568	128	215	223	2	2	208	351	8	1	101	23	11
49 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	191	36	35	55	65	65	111	72	6	2	17	7	4
50 Salesmen.....	2,672	1,019	851	796	6	6	1,362	1,238	64	8	97	81	43
51 Steam railroad employees.....	2,549	840	903	803	3	3	918	1,551	67	13	218	124	53
52 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	194	98	61	34	1	1	148	46	.....	.....	7	9	4
53 Street railway employees.....	546	134	138	273	1	1	200	334	10	2	34	13	4
54 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	199	83	87	29	.....	.....	143	52	4	.....	13	1	3
55 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	202	90	75	37	.....	.....	113	84	5	.....	7	11	1
56 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁹	24,080	4,926	5,996	13,113	45	45	9,089	14,124	784	83	3,091	2,389	692
57 Bakers.....	289	34	74	181	.....	.....	139	133	15	2	25	12	6
58 Blacksmiths.....	678	88	153	437	.....	.....	199	446	32	1	50	21	21
59 Bookbinders.....	82	14	28	39	1	1	40	41	1	.....	9	6	2
60 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	549	67	125	357	.....	.....	238	291	23	2	44	17	12
61 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	55	7	20	28	.....	.....	30	24	1	.....	2	1	1
62 Brewers and maltsters.....	102	5	14	83	.....	.....	33	68	1	.....	11	.....	2
63 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	125	10	19	96	.....	.....	79	43	3	.....	27	25	3
64 Butchers.....	628	58	120	210	.....	.....	136	240	10	2	18	8	9
65 Cabinetmakers.....	298	18	21	258	1	1	71	214	13	.....	33	17	9
66 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,686	548	389	1,747	2	2	745	1,792	134	15	500	385	145
67 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	57	12	14	31	.....	.....	24	32	1	.....	1	1	1
68 Confectioners.....	170	47	62	61	.....	.....	79	86	3	2	10	10	3
69 Coopers.....	570	100	181	289	.....	.....	180	363	26	1	106	46	11
70 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,086	324	341	417	4	4	291	750	42	3	96	79	22
71 Engravers.....	54	19	21	14	.....	.....	27	27	.....	.....	3	2	.....

¹See explanatory notes on page 427.²Age unknown omitted.³Includes Bohemia.⁴Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
850	12,602	38,191	12,835	1,591	19,252	1,319	2,665	1,509	7,560	3,815	5,543	166	462	895	19,541	1,177	2,266	1
48	328	711	366	87	455	11	121	47	142	78	149	1	5	4	461	23	45	2
29	158	142	45	13	103	3	3	3	55	12	19	-----	1	8	170	6	9	3
	44	143	94	47	106	2	6	4	24	21	33	-----	2	-----	122	6	2	4
	13	65	46	9	29	-----	1	1	35	16	8	1	-----	-----	36	4	3	5
	89	320	173	18	192	6	108	37	22	25	87	-----	1	1	86	4	31	6
2	457	2,140	922	156	1,922	22	175	41	277	290	257	22	7	33	456	43	142	7
1	89	113	20	2	80	1	13	1	13	13	26	2	-----	-----	4	2	18	8
	35	91	29	7	84	1	4	2	16	21	4	-----	1	1	14	5	5	11
	14	56	20	4	39	1	1	1	12	6	5	-----	1	3	17	2	3	10
	8	183	115	11	119	5	8	1	35	24	27	1	8	13	82	7	9	11
	28	83	27	4	88	1	10	1	6	11	5	-----	-----	-----	12	2	6	12
	86	180	20	1	131	1	23	6	14	25	40	-----	-----	-----	34	-----	13	13
	38	134	52	6	142	-----	7	2	12	20	17	-----	-----	-----	23	1	8	14
	22	99	37	2	91	1	7	2	9	13	11	-----	-----	-----	19	1	7	15
	41	424	209	21	471	1	30	4	30	47	11	-----	2	2	46	3	22	16
	7	34	12	5	34	-----	5	1	1	2	1	-----	-----	-----	12	1	1	17
1	72	152	41	3	87	1	7	8	53	21	10	19	-----	-----	47	9	6	18
	12	160	128	22	156	2	13	2	18	20	38	-----	-----	1	57	-----	15	19
	24	242	143	31	239	8	27	7	11	47	22	-----	-----	2	47	4	17	20
	32	156	50	7	124	2	12	1	22	14	8	-----	-----	11	40	6	5	21
127	2,315	7,738	2,371	251	2,588	605	334	361	1,363	384	1,269	65	211	63	4,998	248	329	22
	121	380	55	4	220	1	27	26	114	27	26	1	1	1	80	10	28	23
	71	313	35	-----	64	13	15	12	68	8	47	4	1	5	164	15	3	24
	5	85	60	3	58	1	3	5	14	9	15	-----	-----	-----	86	4	8	25
	29	217	156	21	121	5	8	8	33	27	33	-----	3	4	165	6	10	26
79	1,643	5,115	1,523	176	1,232	551	186	250	825	201	779	47	190	44	3,909	148	180	27
1	15	98	28	1	55	-----	12	3	18	8	7	-----	-----	-----	15	15	6	28
	11	54	25	5	34	-----	8	1	16	3	4	-----	1	-----	27	1	2	29
	13	270	69	4	118	13	5	7	65	7	54	8	7	2	134	7	10	30
	37	315	667	119	479	11	33	23	103	41	102	2	1	1	286	26	37	31
	24	437	229	25	166	9	32	25	79	38	180	-----	6	5	130	9	38	32
366	4,922	13,976	4,244	485	9,317	175	1,137	411	2,431	1,683	2,098	44	86	596	4,609	453	1,003	33
2	165	934	606	114	995	7	94	19	152	147	103	1	4	20	181	27	73	34
	9	128	96	45	178	-----	7	1	17	33	18	-----	1	2	11	-----	10	35
6	379	843	189	20	727	6	84	20	126	139	79	-----	1	6	155	17	78	36
100	1,163	1,542	267	24	1,272	16	167	35	303	230	258	1	6	43	528	45	155	37
	97	893	342	19	750	4	65	5	139	120	82	1	8	17	93	21	50	38
47	783	1,900	499	65	934	20	173	117	361	155	331	2	8	23	1,033	37	109	39
	8	181	77	2	86	1	11	6	25	23	46	-----	-----	1	65	1	7	40
2	46	101	30	1	52	-----	11	6	19	15	26	-----	1	1	38	3	10	41
3	47	226	78	9	13	3	2	16	2	10	19	4	196	7	85	4	4	42
	4	43	24	1	32	-----	11	8	3	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	12	1	3	43
2	223	1,804	768	110	880	40	105	39	402	167	141	12	17	220	677	78	121	44
	16	349	176	17	288	2	25	3	63	60	33	-----	-----	4	51	4	25	45
176	165	10	2	-----	108	9	29	8	30	10	21	-----	3	4	107	5	19	46
	49	376	170	13	352	2	36	11	52	63	38	-----	1	8	33	8	20	47
2	103	422	40	1	130	5	26	12	65	29	106	1	-----	4	165	6	19	48
5	42	115	28	1	97	2	4	3	12	4	14	2	-----	2	38	6	7	49
35	830	1,465	319	19	1,025	13	124	46	270	190	163	1	8	30	615	114	123	50
4	386	1,742	378	28	843	39	113	44	234	210	470	2	23	9	430	35	97	51
3	109	75	5	-----	98	2	8	2	8	14	17	-----	-----	1	30	1	13	52
	81	409	51	-----	135	-----	14	23	65	27	27	1	-----	2	220	5	27	53
1	56	132	10	-----	83	-----	8	8	17	11	40	-----	1	-----	24	1	9	54
1	83	95	22	1	90	2	18	4	19	9	32	-----	-----	-----	13	-----	15	55
307	4,580	13,626	4,932	612	4,970	506	898	649	3,347	1,380	1,770	34	153	199	9,017	410	747	56
1	85	155	38	11	34	2	9	7	74	26	21	2	-----	3	94	6	11	57
3	84	429	138	23	89	7	33	21	102	44	69	1	4	1	264	12	31	58
1	31	43	7	-----	15	-----	1	1	22	5	3	-----	-----	1	29	1	3	59
8	131	258	124	28	67	10	11	19	99	25	18	4	2	15	256	14	9	60
	18	30	7	-----	7	-----	-----	1	25	2	3	-----	-----	-----	9	5	1	61
	18	68	16	-----	5	9	-----	-----	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	2	-----	62
9	28	73	15	-----	10	1	1	-----	6	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	86	13	6	63
1	76	257	51	-----	58	5	14	7	137	27	16	-----	4	-----	89	14	9	64
	31	162	88	16	19	5	1	6	42	4	5	-----	-----	4	205	7	-----	65
4	214	1,487	815	165	550	19	98	92	246	129	110	1	0	1	1,328	46	54	66
	12	34	11	3	12	1	1	-----	10	9	-----	-----	-----	2	19	2	1	67
4	51	75	31	9	47	1	8	5	27	13	11	2	-----	-----	34	15	7	68
9	89	276	184	12	100	39	16	19	144	19	52	-----	3	-----	148	8	22	69
3	129	703	235	15	328	12	67	21	150	88	139	-----	6	-----	224	14	37	70
1	21	25	7	-----	19	-----	4	1	6	5	4	-----	-----	1	12	-----	1	71

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
72 Furniture manufactory employees	119	18	40	61	.....	.....	58	59	1	1	13	3	5
73 Glassworkers	66	16	23	27	.....	.....	33	32	1	.....	10	1	2
74 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	205	45	84	76	.....	.....	104	95	5	1	11	4	3
75 Iron and steel workers ⁷	665	135	187	340	3	3	295	351	18	1	82	50	18
76 Leather curriers and tanners	104	24	18	62	.....	.....	31	70	2	1	13	5	3
77 Machinists	1,213	264	382	565	2	2	528	644	36	5	91	43	26
78 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	1,436	643	297	495	1	1	217	1,171	41	7	44	39	11
79 Marble and stone cutters	178	25	38	115	.....	.....	66	105	6	1	28	41	5
80 Masons (brick and stone)	747	58	89	597	3	3	189	519	34	5	156	253	57
81 Millers	1,092	233	339	520	.....	.....	352	710	27	3	139	50	25
82 Miners and quarrymen	156	28	24	104	.....	.....	67	85	4	.....	21	18	4
83 Model and pattern makers	60	9	13	38	.....	.....	18	38	4	.....	6	4	.....
84 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,466	364	390	709	3	3	610	802	46	8	268	231	48
85 Paper hangers	226	91	63	70	2	2	76	136	12	2	52	43	8
86 Photographers	130	51	32	46	1	1	62	60	8	.....	3	5	.....
87 Plasterers	159	20	30	108	1	1	35	118	6	.....	35	53	7
88 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	619	126	274	219	.....	.....	286	323	9	1	85	65	19
89 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	980	309	375	293	3	3	518	442	18	2	73	47	26
90 Saw and planing mill employees	2,227	213	341	1,672	1	1	1,058	1,111	63	5	411	495	41
91 Steam boiler makers	183	19	73	91	.....	.....	65	114	4	.....	23	9	7
92 Tailors	776	44	58	674	.....	.....	221	531	22	2	73	45	16
93 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	59	12	20	27	.....	.....	41	12	6	.....	13	5	.....
94 Tin plate and tinware makers	234	75	69	80	.....	.....	87	139	7	1	24	21	4
95 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives ..	204	40	69	94	1	1	122	80	2	.....	23	12	5
96 Tool and cutlery makers	95	18	30	47	.....	.....	31	61	2	1	12	18	3
97 Upholsterers	199	32	81	86	.....	.....	107	88	4	.....	18	10	7
98 Woolen mill operatives	61	11	17	33	.....	.....	31	25	5	.....	5	2	2
99 FEMALES ⁹	19,719	4,566	8,124	6,818	211	207	16,218	1,450	1,761	290	1,559	1,063	761
100 Agricultural pursuits	22	11	5	6	.....	.....	9	5	7	1	1	.....	1
101 Professional service	2,123	1,179	697	238	9	9	1,746	223	130	24	444	85	88
102 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	85	28	28	14	5	5	39	43	2	1	5	5	3
103 Artists and teachers of art	99	58	30	11	.....	.....	74	13	10	2	3	5	4
104 Musicians and teachers of music	326	172	116	37	1	1	254	48	20	4	14	19	7
105 Physicians and surgeons	106	59	27	20	.....	.....	45	21	28	2	.....	1	2
106 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	1,331	750	449	131	1	1	1,212	51	54	14	421	53	70
107 Domestic and personal service.....	8,681	1,003	3,213	4,292	173	170	7,024	590	941	126	480	448	333
108 Boarding and lodging house keepers ...	332	92	85	147	8	7	51	90	170	21	2	2	3
109 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	479	109	153	213	4	4	317	43	107	12	10	8	6
110 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	91	16	22	50	3	3	45	18	23	5	17	11	6
111 Laundresses	1,075	83	235	730	27	27	626	156	253	40	69	71	34
112 Nurses and midwives	628	221	169	232	6	6	411	60	139	12	34	51	30
113 Servants and waitresses	5,887	440	2,494	2,844	109	107	5,504	167	188	28	338	298	252
114 Trade and transportation	3,742	1,368	1,766	603	5	5	3,261	245	190	46	170	190	144
115 Agents	86	46	23	16	1	1	39	21	23	3	5	2	3
116 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	664	274	293	80	1	1	599	21	24	10	25	29	17
117 Clerks and copyists ⁷	679	254	322	101	2	2	622	37	15	5	28	35	32
118 Merchants and dealers	121	35	41	45	.....	.....	38	33	45	5	.....	2	3
119 Messengers and errand and office girls ..	101	21	59	20	1	1	99	2	.....	.....	5	6	13
120 Packers and shippers	103	32	48	23	.....	.....	96	4	1	2	12	17	3
121 Saleswomen	870	233	452	185	.....	.....	766	54	41	9	42	45	27
122 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	904	392	426	86	.....	.....	829	45	20	10	42	40	33
123 Telegraph and telephone operators	144	46	76	22	.....	.....	137	11	1	.....	5	6	11
124 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷ ..	5,151	1,005	2,443	1,679	24	23	4,178	387	493	93	464	340	195
125 Bookbinders	99	19	58	22	.....	.....	92	2	3	2	9	4	2
126 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	135	23	82	30	.....	.....	122	5	4	4	18	5	6
127 Boxmakers (paper)	56	16	29	11	.....	.....	54	1	1	.....	6	3	2
128 Confectioners	105	22	58	24	1	1	82	10	12	1	6	9	1
129 Dressmakers	1,901	424	839	621	17	17	1,349	219	291	42	134	114	70
130 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives ...	90	18	52	20	.....	.....	85	.....	2	3	13	.....	9
131 Milliners	392	114	194	83	1	1	343	22	20	7	34	62	30
132 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	60	26	27	7	.....	.....	54	3	1	2	6	2	4
133 Seamstresses	1,103	161	529	410	3	3	962	48	79	14	125	65	34
134 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	100	4	51	45	.....	.....	96	1	3	.....	11	4	4
135 Tailoresses	228	18	81	129	.....	.....	194	16	15	3	24	10	6
136 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	75	10	35	30	.....	.....	68	4	3	.....	6	5	.....
137 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives ..	102	17	63	22	.....	.....	95	2	4	1	7	5	4
138 Woolen mill operatives	55	2	25	28	.....	.....	51	1	2	1	11	5	3

¹See explanatory notes on page 427.²Age unknown omitted.³Includes Bohemia.⁴Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁶	Other countries. ⁶		
7	40	54	16	2	18	8	11	3	24	3	5	3	46	3	5	72		
3	29	34	3	16	16	13	6	1	10	5	3	23	2	8	73			
11	54	115	28	45	45	30	8	8	63	5	11	3	41	2	8	74		
	184	382	78	10	137	26	17	83	37	54	5	2	251	5	18	75		
	22	54	27	1	24	2	1	13	7	12	5	2	34	1	3	76		
0	327	670	185	20	265	22	39	20	191	104	83	4	416	21	44	77		
	64	801	509	60	644	11	73	28	128	139	97	1	206	23	61	78		
1	25	100	46	6	25	2	6	21	81	22	1	1	58	5	7	79		
1	39	407	265	33	61	8	15	21	75	40	68	1	433	4	19	80		
3	179	697	199	10	233	33	41	23	107	67	211	1	318	13	43	81		
1	22	93	36	4	29	1	5	3	5	6	13	1	86	4	3	82		
	6	30	22	2	9	1	1	5	4	12	5	2	21	22	2	83		
14	308	853	262	27	367	11	63	30	173	95	72	2	585	43	84			
2	42	133	48	1	93	1	12	8	17	22	8	1	46	5	13			
1	30	73	25	1	52	2	7	1	16	7	8	3	29	3	7	86		
2	9	107	39	2	21	3	2	1	19	17	22	3	67	1	3			
1	121	443	52	1	126	9	13	5	69	38	142	1	1	164	6	44	87	
30	357	501	86	0	312	12	59	12	124	71	62	3	7	257	13	48	89	
31	428	1,451	299	17	214	91	66	112	165	29	96	3	52	1,335	23	38	90	
	41	105	35	2	19	3	17	6	35	22	42	1	31	30	4	91		
5	84	467	189	30	44	23	5	9	98	17	9	11	61	459	30	9	92	
8	29	13	5	4	12	1	2	15	6	6	9	2	16	1	4	93		
5	41	147	37	4	75	5	10	3	49	19	9	1	49	4	3	94		
10	76	94	18	3	40	5	5	10	93	5	1	10	24	5	6	95		
1	10	63	21	1	18	1	8	7	15	5	11	1	22	1	6	96		
2	91	84	21	1	32	4	9	2	42	5	16	3	65	3	11	97		
1	21	19	15	6	11	8		6	9	8	8		19			98		
609	9,328	8,232	1,399	116	4,770	302	786	363	2,244	767	1,566	4	95	148	7,536	311	827	99
	3	9	7	3	11			1	2	1	1		1	3		2	100	
5	655	1,234	212	7	1,187	140	26	137	143	169	1	2	4	185	26	95	101	
3	43	37	2	43	1	5	3	5	9	5			1	4	4	5	102	
1	35	55	7	58	1	1	2	8	5	9			1	12	2	1	103	
1	149	150	26	173	1	23	5	22	23	12	1		44	4	18	104		
	4	66	36	59	2	7	3	6	6	6			13	2	4	105		
	391	817	112	750	2	98	13	85	88	131	2	2	89	11	60	106		
271	4,188	3,421	713	76	1,173	150	198	88	944	216	571	63	30	4,795	167	286	107	
	10	199	111	100	2	13	8	26	12	47			111	2	11	108		
	132	231	101	113	3	16	6	64	27	48		1	177	8	16	109		
3	20	47	20	19	7	2	5	2	2	7			43	3	110			
20	318	549	172	110	16	18	15	119	14	72		11	3	656	12	29	111	
	153	327	132	115	6	56	7	44	60	55			5	131	7	30	112	
247	3,519	1,953	142	546	115	82	49	669	84	325	61	22	3,626	131	187	113		
148	2,066	1,384	129	1,373	38	260	77	409	222	355	2	8	49	668	50	231	114	
	11	44	28	47		4	2	10	9	6			5		3	115		
9	330	305	10	275	1	56	14	60	47	61			98	4	38	116		
25	455	189	36	256	5	51	17	76	33	63	1	2	111	9	38	117		
1	13	67	4	35	3	4	2	20	7	16	2	2	22	5	5	118		
52	44	5	22	22	5		2	19	3	5	1	7	30	1	8	119		
23	70	10	32	32	3	8	19	5	10				20	1	4	120		
26	520	303	18	233	14	44	22	115	47	92		1	17	217	9	59	121	
7	503	383	10	392	6	72	16	71	61	69			4	135	12	66	122	
3	101	39	1	46		18	2	11	7	28		1	18	8	10	123		
185	2,416	2,184	338	1,026	106	188	171	752	185	470	1	22	64	1,885	68	213	124	
2	61	36	19	19	5	4	22	6	11			1	24		7	125		
14	85	35	1	23	3	7	7	28	4	18			39	2	4	126		
12	40	4	16	2	2	3	2	20	1	1			6	1	2	127		
13	57	26	8	23	7	6	16	2	8	1			31	2	9	128		
14	603	1,079	199	439	25	62	57	218	80	192		1	7	723	21	76	129	
9	60	19	1	18	2			35	6	4			2	17	1	5	130	
12	228	138	13	115	3	30	16	51	24	29		1	2	101	3	17	131	
1	38	19	2	26	1	3	1	6	3	2			13	1	4	132		
29	569	443	52	164	40	32	27	148	21	96		6	24	490	14	41	133	
3	59	36	2	4	2	1	7	18	2	6		1	6	46	3	4	134	
6	99	111	12	18	4	5	7	22	5	18		1	3	137	2	6	135	
9	41	20	4	10		1	3	15	5	7				27	3	4	136	
7	65	28	2	17	2	7	2	34	4	16			6	8	2	4	137	
1	34	13	6	2	2		1	9	3	8			25	4		138		

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

NASHVILLE, TENN.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ²	24,784	12,492	2,242	1,413	8,637	8,618	9,834	13,679	1,218	53	2,522	1,834	540
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	344	151	15	18	160	160	121	188	35	.....	38	48	26
3 Agricultural laborers ³	162	49	7	4	102	102	71	78	13	.....	31	37	5
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	92	67	4	7	14	14	18	62	12	.....	3	4	13
5 Professional service.....	1,326	900	105	71	250	249	413	836	75	2	68	29	20
6 Clergymen.....	226	82	11	17	116	116	29	176	20	1	1	1	4
7 Dentists.....	56	45	6	1	4	4	29	26	1	.....	1	.....	.....
8 Electricians.....	60	44	13	1	2	2	29	28	3	.....	4	1	2
9 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	50	38	10	1	1	1	23	26	1	.....	1	1	.....
10 Lawyers.....	232	193	13	9	17	17	76	142	14	.....	5	2	.....
11 Officials (government).....	104	82	12	3	7	7	26	75	3	.....	.....	1	.....
12 Physicians and surgeons.....	259	214	13	9	23	23	80	162	16	1	2	.....	1
13 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	125	72	3	7	43	43	36	79	10	.....	36	10	7
14 Domestic and personal service.....	5,888	1,172	221	146	4,349	4,332	2,445	3,077	347	19	910	678	128
15 Barbers and hairdressers.....	253	54	8	9	182	182	84	153	14	2	8	3	1
16 Bartenders.....	177	98	51	11	17	17	102	68	7	.....	8	7	3
17 Janitors and sextons.....	105	9	2	4	90	90	24	74	7	.....	9	.....	3
18 Laborers (not specified) ⁴	3,648	566	63	44	2,975	2,975	1,468	1,947	232	11	779	572	98
19 Launderers.....	86	35	3	.....	48	31	43	40	2	1	6	7	2
20 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	148	53	37	31	27	27	44	95	9	.....	3	2	.....
21 Servants and waiters.....	947	21	5	12	909	909	550	341	52	4	64	67	19
22 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	365	270	41	29	25	25	63	284	18	.....	15	12	2
23 Trade and transportation.....	10,050	6,180	1,129	635	2,106	2,106	4,276	5,372	387	15	486	311	124
24 Agents.....	514	434	45	21	14	14	165	320	27	2	16	19	4
25 Bankers and brokers.....	100	78	10	12	.....	.....	28	64	7	1	.....	3	3
26 Boatmen and sailors ⁵	88	47	2	1	38	38	29	53	6	.....	9	11	2
27 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁵	540	417	97	23	3	3	292	232	16	.....	12	10	12
28 Clerks and copyists ⁵	1,190	934	172	55	29	29	768	390	31	1	37	24	12
29 Commercial travelers.....	346	287	33	22	4	4	144	193	9	.....	12	6	3
30 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,036	216	13	6	801	801	329	645	60	2	114	68	15
31 Foremen and overseers.....	82	56	10	8	8	8	9	69	4	.....	1	1	3
32 Hostlers.....	131	13	.....	.....	118	118	59	64	7	1	4	8	.....
33 Hucksters and peddlers.....	192	116	8	35	33	33	43	136	12	1	19	20	.....
34 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	1,522	901	230	302	89	89	371	1,071	78	2	9	19	16
35 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	126	90	16	18	2	2	20	101	5	.....	3	3	2
36 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	91	61	14	1	15	15	86	5	.....	.....	8	6	7
37 Officials of banks and companies.....	171	141	16	11	3	3	38	122	11	.....	1	2	1
38 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	569	4	1	1	563	563	243	303	22	1	26	15	4
39 Salesmen.....	1,150	872	194	61	23	23	732	387	30	1	45	35	19
40 Steam railroad employees.....	1,462	920	216	48	278	278	531	845	45	1	111	36	14
41 Stenographers and typewriters ⁵	93	84	4	3	2	2	77	16	.....	.....	3	1	1
42 Street railway employees.....	266	240	12	2	12	12	143	112	9	2	32	11	3
43 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	123	109	14	.....	.....	.....	78	45	.....	.....	6	2	.....
44 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁵	7,176	4,089	772	543	1,772	1,771	2,579	4,206	374	17	1,020	768	242
45 Bakers.....	89	39	22	13	15	15	47	40	2	.....	8	1	2
46 Blacksmiths.....	274	131	26	18	99	99	77	180	16	1	15	16	9
47 Bookbinders.....	59	49	7	3	.....	.....	30	29	.....	.....	11	.....	2
48 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	193	78	12	31	72	72	70	107	16	.....	37	14	8
49 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	99	8	.....	.....	91	91	54	41	4	.....	28	13	1
50 Butchers.....	142	69	34	18	21	21	50	85	7	.....	16	10	3
51 Cabinetmakers.....	103	62	12	23	6	6	32	65	6	.....	10	7	3
52 Carpenters and joiners.....	808	573	38	34	163	163	136	600	69	3	165	173	56
53 Confectioners.....	69	38	16	6	9	9	43	25	1	.....	8	14	1
54 Coopers.....	112	72	16	9	15	15	39	66	7	.....	20	22	2
55 Cotton mill operatives.....	277	258	7	9	3	3	150	117	9	1	50	18	9
56 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	304	157	23	11	113	113	51	237	16	.....	27	15	4
57 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	118	80	20	14	4	4	53	62	3	.....	12	4	9
58 Iron and steel workers ⁵	164	108	30	6	20	20	51	106	7	.....	27	6	6
59 Machinists.....	295	183	68	34	10	10	131	151	11	2	23	15	7
60 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	296	198	39	45	14	14	53	233	10	.....	10	4	1
61 Marble and stone cutters.....	86	35	15	16	21	21	31	46	9	.....	19	13	6
62 Masons (brick and stone).....	410	93	13	11	293	293	92	281	36	1	97	94	22
63 Millers.....	71	42	4	4	21	21	18	51	2	.....	10	3	5
64 Miners and quarrymen.....	73	7	.....	.....	66	66	24	39	10	.....	16	18	5
65 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	440	300	32	25	83	83	150	274	15	1	85	87	17
66 Paper hangers.....	76	63	10	.....	3	3	42	32	2	.....	14	16	4
67 Plasterers.....	96	31	4	1	60	60	21	67	7	1	22	29	4
68 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	170	62	67	8	33	33	94	68	8	.....	17	10	6
69 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	366	281	51	14	20	20	193	165	7	1	31	18	8
70 Saw and planing mill employees.....	336	103	6	3	224	224	100	207	28	1	64	24	7
71 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	72	55	10	3	4	4	39	30	3	.....	18	5	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

619

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

NASHVILLE, TENN.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
682	6,311	11,686	5,116	908	21,096	136	52	11	1,107	450	1,228	43	79	116	41	230	195	1
14	76	110	99	45	311				10	6	6			1	1	4	5	2
11	53	45	18	10	151				3	11	1				1	2	2	3
	8	26	30	28	81				4	2	4			1				4
4	150	727	342	100	1,147	5	5		46	36	49	3	3	2	5	15	10	5
	4	107	85	29	197		2		5	6	8	1	1	1	1	11	1	6
	9	86	9	2	49				2	1	4							7
1	25	34			46				5	1	0						1	8
	9	29	10	2	39				2	3	3				1	2		9
	17	127	72	16	210	3			3	2	10		1	1			2	10
	10	54	31	8	89				4	5	6							11
	20	147	63	28	237		1		8	3	4				1	3	2	12
	17	75	26	7	114	1			8	4					2		1	13
225	1,648	2,594	1,202	210	5,497	8	6		111	31	162	10	2	11	2	44	9	14
3	65	134	47	4	236				14	1	1	1						15
	41	111	25		115				25	3	24	1	1	1	1	4	1	16
1	18	37	40	9	99				3		1					1		17
123	1,052	1,586	734	149	3,537	1	1		24	10	67				1	2	5	18
3	23	48	11	1	66				2		1						17	19
	22	90	33	3	80	5	3		21	3	17	3		2			13	20
86	357	358	125	17	927		2		5	2	2	2		2			5	21
	20	182	142	20	295	2			10	7	45	2		1			1	22
211	2,656	5,067	1,833	272	8,284	95	23	4	484	175	621	21	55	83	7	93	105	23
4	67	267	151	25	448	1	1		22	12	21		1	1		4	11	24
	5	43	39	13	78	2			8	2	6	1	3					25
1	23	38	18	8	85			1			2							26
3	181	273	72	11	420	3	1		27	15	53		1	5		5	10	27
41	477	567	91	12	963	17	6	1	55	20	78	4	4	14	1	11	17	28
	38	227	75	6	291	4	2		24	5	11	1	1	11	1	1	2	29
38	261	460	248	28	1,017				4	1	10			1		1		30
	2	51	22	7	64				3	1	13						1	31
6	48	49	27	1	131													32
4	34	92	53	8	149	3			5	1	3	1	3	5		14	1	33
1	166	798	465	88	990	46	2		191	46	115	7	36	31	1	34	23	34
	6	60	48	12	92	1	1		4	7	15						5	35
42	40	8	1		76	1	1		5		3						3	36
	20	87	56	8	144				7		1			1			2	37
24	189	277	71	8	567						1					1		38
33	467	510	127	12	894	16	1	1	78	23	77		11	21	2	9	22	39
1	343	897	204	16	1,197		6	1	25	25	190			1	1	11	10	40
2	60	30			85				2	2	1					1	1	41
1	114	133	18		252		3		8	1	2							42
3	57	57	6		109	1			3	1	7				1	1		43
228	1,781	3,188	1,640	331	5,857	28	18	7	456	202	390	9	19	24	26	74	66	44
4	33	39	11	2	54	8			20	2	4			1	1	4		45
1	57	115	73	28	229			1	7	5	26				1		1	46
2	21	33	3		49					7	1	1				1		47
1	48	55	58	31	150	4	2	1	14	6	8			6		2		48
9	42	35	11	2	99													49
	37	72	26	7	90	2			34	1	6			1		6	2	50
	22	51	21	8	68				24	15	5				1	2		51
3	69	353	307	76	736	1		1	24	15	21				3	4	3	52
5	28	27	8	1	47				10	5	3	1			1			53
	27	56	25	4	87				17	1	6					1		54
44	101	90	37	3	261			1	8	6	1							55
	85	159	97	9	270				11	4	15				1	2	1	56
3	42	49	21	3	84		1	1	19	2	7				1	1	2	57
2	38	101	21	2	128				6	6	19					1	2	58
3	103	128	52	8	193		1		19	21	51					5	5	59
	20	153	102	21	212	2	3		31	15	20			1		6	6	60
2	15	39	22	8	56				8	9	9					2		61
1	50	186	146	27	385		1		5	2	12	2			1		2	62
	11	39	19	2	63				1	5	2							63
	14	31	24	4	73													64
7	90	225	105	13	383	8			13	13	18				4	3	3	65
	31	86	30		101				2		5	1	1			1		66
	10	54	30	2	91				1	2	11							67
2	65	81	20	1	95				8	3	56						8	68
17	155	148	39	7	301		3		14	14	23				1	6	4	69
11	78	180	64	3	326	2			4	2					1	1		70
1	34	32	4		59		1		4		3				1	1	3	71

²Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³Includes all other foreign countries.⁴The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁵See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

NASHVILLE, TENN.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
72 Tailors	190	51	35	74	30	30	88	90	12	.....	15	11	1
73 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁷)	85	76	5	3	1	1	59	26	.....	.....	9	6	3
74 Tin plate and tinware makers	158	126	16	6	10	10	74	78	6	.....	22	17	8
75 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	60	19	9	5	27	27	37	21	2	.....	15	3	1
76 Upholsterers	83	46	12	6	19	19	25	56	2	.....	8	11	4
77 FEMALES ⁸	11,430	2,786	675	201	7,768	7,768	5,077	2,884	3,334	135	1,347	873	262
78 Agricultural pursuits	29	9	1	.....	19	19	10	13	8	.....	6	4	.....
79 Professional service	608	355	114	19	120	120	496	49	61	2	169	34	23
80 Musicians and teachers of music	117	85	17	3	12	12	89	13	15	.....	21	7	.....
81 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	418	222	85	15	96	96	362	19	36	1	145	19	17
82 Domestic and personal service	7,855	526	158	85	7,086	7,086	2,757	2,365	2,631	102	843	680	158
83 Boarding and lodging house keepers	108	74	10	4	20	20	0	26	69	4	.....	.....	1
84 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁹	135	58	25	21	31	31	76	15	41	3	4	2	1
85 Laborers (not specified) ⁹	62	17	2	.....	43	43	25	17	18	1	18	8	2
86 Laundresses	3,550	114	44	10	3,382	3,382	755	1,461	1,304	30	373	279	41
87 Nurses and midwives	340	73	14	.....	247	247	182	47	106	5	48	45	16
88 Servants and waitresses	3,618	176	60	41	3,341	3,341	1,696	790	1,073	59	398	295	91
89 Trade and transportation	775	471	192	60	52	52	584	71	115	5	52	31	16
90 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁹	76	42	23	3	.....	8	66	4	8	.....	4	.....	.....
91 Clerks and copyists ⁹	102	67	20	10	5	5	78	9	15	.....	10	1	2
92 Merchants and dealers	62	20	13	24	5	5	9	13	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.	59	38	5	1	15	15	42	7	9	1	0	7	2
94 Saleswomen	225	131	79	14	1	1	190	16	17	2	15	8	7
95 Stenographers and typewriters ⁹	155	118	33	4	.....	.....	144	2	7	2	8	10	3
96 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁹	2,163	1,425	210	37	491	491	1,230	386	521	26	277	174	70
97 Bookbinders	94	55	17	4	7	7	77	5	11	1	12	3	.....
98 Cotton mill operatives	245	215	16	2	12	12	174	40	30	1	40	11	13
99 Dressmakers	501	318	45	5	133	133	199	119	168	15	89	44	12
100 Milliners	95	67	23	4	1	1	74	6	15	.....	8	16	3
101 Seamstresses	664	350	43	.....	262	262	316	140	208	5	76	62	12
102 Tailoresses	85	70	10	3	2	.....	47	13	23	.....	8	8	6
103 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁷)	91	84	6	1	.....	.....	72	10	9	.....	10	5	7
104 Woolen mill operatives	67	33	4	.....	30	30	40	11	16	.....	15	5	4

NEWARK, N. J.

1	MALES ⁸	78,607	19,793	24,305	32,110	2,399	2,133	30,306	45,489	2,696	116	9,710	5,857	2,240
2	Agricultural pursuits	525	93	112	295	25	25	208	285	37	.....	64	82	30
3	Agricultural laborers ⁹	229	43	54	117	15	15	128	86	15	.....	40	46	18
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	85	10	17	66	2	.....	15	62	8	.....	10	11	8
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	185	29	35	115	6	6	52	120	13	.....	10	25	7
6	Professional service	3,244	1,386	1,080	765	63	61	1,296	1,842	99	7	194	98	63
7	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	110	46	46	16	2	1	56	51	3	.....	21	27	3
8	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	263	110	92	51	.....	.....	119	126	8	.....	7	8	3
9	Artists and teachers of art	79	25	22	30	2	2	39	37	.....	.....	.....	5	2
10	Clergymen	238	89	45	84	20	20	89	140	9	.....	5	.....	5
11	Dentists	82	49	25	7	1	1	33	47	2	.....	2	1	.....
12	Electricians	612	255	254	102	1	1	309	297	.....	.....	43	23	20
13	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	264	155	61	45	3	3	105	151	8	.....	8	4	4
14	Journalists	99	42	34	23	.....	.....	28	69	2	.....	3	1	1
15	Lawyers	320	168	103	46	3	3	132	175	12	1	4	1	2
16	Literary and scientific persons	119	43	38	37	1	1	47	61	10	1	6	3	1
17	Musicians and teachers of music	352	74	119	141	18	18	142	200	9	1	53	24	10
18	Officials (government)	195	84	69	42	.....	.....	39	150	6	.....	5	2	2
19	Physicians and surgeons	306	157	82	59	8	7	94	197	13	2	3	.....	1
20	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	176	73	29	72	2	2	51	119	5	1	34	4	8
21	Domestic and personal service	12,895	1,303	2,600	7,758	1,234	998	4,698	7,677	509	11	1,834	1,176	469
22	Barbers and hairdressers	751	44	157	528	22	20	253	478	19	1	28	17	14
23	Bartenders	653	106	290	249	8	8	385	258	10	.....	43	22	14
24	Hotel and boarding house keepers	75	25	23	26	1	1	15	55	5	.....	.....	2	.....
25	Janitors and sextons	262	60	55	75	72	72	61	184	16	1	8	6	1
26	Laborers (not specified) ⁹	7,578	520	1,172	5,385	501	489	2,894	4,387	290	7	1,635	1,063	406

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

621

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

NASHVILLE, TENN.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
7	57	89	24	12	81	7	1		42	8	7	2	16	14	6	8	8	72
25	35	18	7		77				4	2	2						2	73
10	60	57	29	2	136		1		9	2	6					2	2	74
4	30	21	5		46				7	2	2	1	1				1	75
1	18	40	18	6	65			1	9	4	1				1		2	76
362	3,555	5,187	2,028	294	10,540	15	12	1	200	80	425	12	11	20	2	66	46	77
2	13	12	2		27					1						1		78
2	191	332	72	9	474	1	1		28	16	65		2			9	12	79
	46	59	12		97		1		8		8					3		80
	131	227	60	9	317	1			18	13	53		2			6	9	81
203	2,256	3,561	1,579	251	7,601	1	4	1	56	16	137	4		1	1	24	9	82
	2	56	47	3	94		1		2	2	4	1				3	1	83
	20	88	40	7	89			1	12	4	26					2	1	84
1	22	27	11	1	80					1	1							85
43	748	1,760	857	139	3,490		1		17	1	30					9	2	86
	132	105	33	20	319		1		5	4	8					3	3	87
159	1,324	1,524	530	79	3,513	1	1		18	3	66	2		1	1	7	5	88
30	372	303	64	6	523	10	8		54	11	112	6	8	17	1	9	18	89
3	36	32	5		50		1		5	1	12	1	1	1		1	3	90
5	57	35	5		72	1			7	2	8	3	2	4		1	2	91
	8	28	28	3	25	4			10	2	17		2	2				92
10	29	18	2		53				4		1					1		93
9	119	90	8	1	132	2			20	3	42	2	3	7		4	9	94
1	85	67	2		118	1	3		4	8	20			2	2	2	2	95
125	723	979	306	28	1,915	8	1		62	36	111	2	1	2		23	7	96
5	49	37	3		73				7	1	13							97
53	116	63	13		227	1			6	2	6					1	2	98
2	79	239	114	6	450				5	7	32	1				5	1	99
1	43	43	7	1	68				10	6	7		1			3		100
7	178	347	117	15	612				14	8	20					7	8	101
4	31	38	11	1	72				6	1	8			2		1		102
21	45	22	3		84				2	2	3							103
5	25	25	11	1	63					1	3							104

NEWARK, N. J.

3,042	17,895	40,243	15,422	2,418	21,888	2,734	310	103	23,383	6,172	12,079	4,492	945	2,592	441	1,727	1,741	1
14	83	212	153	63	118	14	2		217	40	89	13	4	4	8	14	4	2
14	54	84	49	28	58	5			94	13	44	5	2	2		5	1	3
	6	34	36	9	12	7	1		40	1	16	6			1	1		4
	20	79	62	24	35	2			73	26	28	1	2	2	5	8	8	5
23	636	1,778	676	127	1,445	55	26	1	761	313	326	85	8	50	22	60	91	6
3	34	55	15	1	47			1	19	12	21	5		1		4		7
2	68	134	44	5	110	3	3		62	86	14	2		1	3	8	11	8
	20	49	8	2	27	2	2		13	12	4	3		1	1	5	4	9
	7	142	74	15	109	4	5		36	23	34	7	1	7	5	5	7	10
	19	44	16	3	50				10	11	4	1		2	1		3	11
12	242	809	43	6	256	5	6		151	65	91	1	1	3	10	6	17	12
	53	148	58	5	157				46	26	17		1	1		5	10	13
	12	58	29		42	1	1		22	7	18	1		1		1	5	14
	40	182	78	20	172	4	2		67	26	27	5		8	1	4	15	
	23	69	24	11	44				42	12	7	2		1	1	1	3	16
6	72	203	58	12	91	12	1		141	28	17	32	2	6	1	5	16	17
	8	93	77	16	84	2			41	17	38	4	1	1		1	6	18
	17	183	88	18	163	6	4		64	21	18	8		7	2	8	5	19
	17	91	64	14	75	7			33	12	10	14	4	15		6		20
284	2,368	7,164	2,706	354	2,285	485	25	10	2,903	483	2,881	2,556	274	366	48	406	168	21
22	206	420	94	8	64	18			250	8	10	362	6	12		13	8	22
6	212	399	29	4	114	24	8	1	246	43	157	19	4	18		6	12	23
	1	43	26	5	26			1	27	7	6	1					4	24
2	31	109	99	21	131	4	1	1	51	13	44	6				3	7	25
200	1,450	4,174	1,540	206	1,008	369	8	4	1,306	194	1,956	2,013	246	289	22	89	74	26

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
² Includes all other foreign countries.
³ Not otherwise specified.

⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.
⁵ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

NEWARK, N. J.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹				
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.		
MALES—Continued.															
Domestic and personal service—Continued.															
27 Launderers	300	36	33	19	212	3	187	112	1	.....	6	1	2	
28 Restaurant keepers	119	33	24	50	12	7	23	92	4	.....	3	1	2	
29 Saloon keepers	913	65	212	632	4	4	101	769	41	2	9	2	3		
30 Servants and waiters	868	99	126	270	373	366	454	393	21	.....	61	33	17	
31 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	91	26	41	24	.....	.....	79	11	1	.....	1	.....	1
32 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	1,012	250	391	358	13	12	120	816	76	.....	15	11	7	
33 Trade and transportation	22,693	8,615	7,342	5,914	822	796	9,438	12,566	649	40	1,100	723	369		
34 Agents	1,463	657	435	370	1	1	391	1,010	61	1	46	28	14		
35 Bankers and brokers	179	101	34	44	.....	.....	47	115	15	2	3	1	.....	
36 Boatmen and sailors	189	55	60	71	3	3	84	94	11	.....	13	9	5	
37 Bookkeepers and accountants	1,641	819	575	243	4	2	805	798	35	3	43	33	28		
38 Clerks and copyists	3,612	1,842	1,311	435	24	24	2,192	1,340	74	6	103	90	60		
39 Commercial travelers	304	167	86	51	.....	.....	83	215	2	4	4	.....	4
40 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	3,338	792	1,161	860	525	525	1,299	1,946	87	6	274	187	75		
41 Foremen and overseers	165	41	42	2	.....	.....	23	132	10	.....	2	.....	.....
42 Hostlers	301	46	51	95	109	109	97	183	20	1	10	13	7		
43 Hucksters and peddlers	723	92	219	399	13	13	288	420	15	.....	75	59	9	
44 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	4,127	1,002	1,175	1,921	29	19	1,006	2,957	156	8	192	101	41		
45 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	259	120	76	63	.....	.....	56	196	7	.....	1	1	1
46 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	502	180	243	62	27	27	485	17	.....	.....	30	45	33
47 Officials of banks and companies	362	222	81	59	.....	.....	74	272	16	.....	.....	2	1
48 Packers and shippers	131	26	63	40	2	2	83	46	1	1	17	8	3		
49 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	177	26	50	55	46	46	94	75	8	.....	14	14	7	
50 Salesmen	2,792	1,255	980	536	21	7	1,442	1,283	60	7	98	55	35		
51 Steam railroad employees	965	464	259	234	8	8	254	669	41	1	65	18	18		
52 Stenographers and typewriters	148	78	50	19	1	1	95	53	.....	.....	6	5	3
53 Street railway employees	636	302	159	175	.....	.....	255	369	12	.....	58	28	13
54 Telegraph and telephone operators	137	82	43	12	.....	.....	66	68	3	.....	4	1	3
55 Undertakers	117	37	57	22	1	1	43	72	2	.....	3	1	1	
56 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	39,250	8,396	13,221	17,378	255	253	14,671	23,119	1,402	58	6,618	3,778	1,309		
57 Bakers	851	49	150	652	.....	.....	246	572	32	1	48	36	30
58 Blacksmiths	754	154	202	392	6	6	216	495	41	2	70	30	40		
59 Bleachery and dye works operatives	68	9	24	35	.....	.....	21	43	4	.....	4	.....	4
60 Bookbinders	102	20	32	48	2	2	42	57	3	.....	8	2	2	
61 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,636	164	370	1,098	4	4	484	1,059	92	1	273	165	59		
62 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	111	10	51	48	2	2	51	59	1	.....	7	3	5	
63 Boxmakers (paper)	66	14	30	22	.....	.....	36	28	2	.....	10	6	.....	
64 Brassworkers	577	111	325	141	.....	.....	278	280	18	1	115	53	15
65 Brewers and maltsters	427	14	69	344	.....	.....	78	335	14	.....	33	8	11
66 Broom and brush makers	133	42	59	32	.....	.....	79	42	12	.....	11	10	2
67 Butchers	982	131	349	499	3	3	373	585	24	.....	52	29	15	
68 Buttonmakers	389	82	160	147	.....	.....	233	149	7	.....	81	46	15
69 Cabinetmakers	255	37	44	173	1	1	47	197	11	.....	36	28	13	
70 Carpenters and joiners	2,434	947	566	908	13	12	560	1,756	116	2	673	395	99		
71 Clock and watch makers and repairers ..	297	65	109	123	.....	.....	120	164	13	.....	39	13	10
72 Confectioners	147	27	45	72	3	3	51	89	7	.....	8	11	2	
73 Coopers	153	14	46	92	1	1	33	111	0	.....	18	10	9	
74 Cotton mill operatives	205	43	93	68	1	1	134	68	3	.....	13	6	4	
75 Electrolaters	244	54	117	73	.....	.....	101	133	10	.....	46	17	13
76 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	1,035	285	297	435	18	18	205	789	41	.....	52	33	21	
77 Engravers	329	78	135	116	.....	.....	134	186	9	.....	54	22	13
78 Glassworkers	112	32	45	35	.....	.....	64	47	1	.....	19	0	6
79 Gold and silver workers	1,362	273	598	483	8	8	572	751	36	3	338	117	38		
80 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers ..	109	13	34	62	.....	.....	41	64	3	1	18	7	3
81 Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	556	116	207	232	1	1	190	328	37	1	86	39	23		
82 Hat and cap makers	1,527	161	359	1,006	1	1	483	986	54	4	495	287	67		
83 Iron and steel workers	1,883	334	721	825	3	3	882	946	52	3	306	131	49		
84 Lead and zinc workers	131	4	17	110	.....	.....	36	87	8	.....	.....	7	1
85 Leather curriers and tanners	2,283	273	870	1,125	15	15	869	1,326	80	8	501	309	96		
86 Machinists	2,370	641	863	858	8	8	1,017	1,281	65	7	261	113	51		
87 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	1,767	673	496	595	3	3	323	1,361	80	3	40	24	25		
88 Marble and stone cutters	372	59	91	219	3	3	119	233	19	1	75	30	17		
89 Masons (brick and stone)	1,188	290	304	542	52	52	333	798	55	2	337	301	64		
90 Model and pattern makers	130	49	41	39	1	1	44	80	6	.....	12	2	2	
91 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,834	508	665	655	6	6	637	1,136	58	3	458	313	91		
92 Paper hangers	93	22	15	52	4	4	22	65	6	.....	16	23	4	
93 Photographers	80	29	26	25	.....	.....	41	38	1	.....	3	2	.....	
94 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,165	307	625	230	3	3	664	476	23	2	184	106	25		
95 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	766	298	296	171	1	1	395	355	15	1	74	44	17		
96 Roofers and slaters	78	21	28	28	1	1	26	47	5	.....	18	16	2	
97 Saw and planing mill employees	151	46	63	30	12	12	49	98	4	.....	21	9	4	
98 Steam boiler makers	78	7	28	43	.....	.....	19	49	10	.....	8	4	2
99 Tailors	1,572	91	199	1,275	7	6	374	1,131	67	.....	225	215	56	
100 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	120	28	40	52	.....	.....	60	51	9	.....	11	14	5
101 Tin plate and tinware makers	332	62	143	127	.....	.....	148	168	16	.....	71	31	15

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

NEWARK, N. J.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
8	39	201	56	1	39			1	9	10	20	1		1		217	2
9	78	78	28	3	40				41	6	10	2		2		7	3
82	591	272	18	69	34		1		465	43	168	53	15	23		24	14
28	220	477	127	10	451		6	1	158	58	108	11	1	8	11	32	9
63	26	541	381	62	263		3	2	28	7	18	1		1	1	1	4
2	26						3	1	257	79	359	3	1	7	1	10	21
970	5,707	11,270	4,146	569	9,400	618	124	24	5,557	1,801	2,811	525	140	645	86	412	550
9	189	799	412	52	658	34	11	2	360	149	141	13	7	24	5	22	37
8	76	59	36	101	101	3	2		35	17	14	2		2	2	1	2
1	44	81	58	5	58	1	10	2	37	10	50	2		2	10	3	4
15	534	802	260	29	822	11	13		317	199	165	11	3	6	7	36	51
185	1,536	1,467	875	48	1,865	50	29	8	652	344	421	22	3	43	7	56	112
31	199	66	4	167	3	6			42	53	23			1		4	5
99	850	1,911	442	30	1,309	29	6	2	1,019	134	615	69	16	26	12	42	59
10	88	59	8	82	1				26	13	29	5				2	7
3	40	179	65	12	155		2		69	12	53	1			2	6	1
44	186	339	135	18	104	88			191	24	69	57	31	125		16	18
49	556	2,156	1,137	224	1,021	228	10	3	1,468	296	326	233	50	289	10	109	84
19	146	88	6	120	7				73	16	20	1		11		5	8
349	133	13	1	206	12	1			117	46	70	4	3	11	7	8	17
21	220	108	13	222	1	3			41	39	32	1	2	4		4	13
26	43	49	2	28	30				25	14	10	10		11	1	2	48
16	51	75	4	72	6				53	8	25	9		2		2	49
134	881	1,320	31	1,261	73	21	2		660	241	264	22	17	78	16	63	74
1	150	560	230	472	10	6	1		116	80	180	40	6	2	3	22	27
6	73	63	6	79	1	2			21	20	21			1		3	52
179	391	63	2	302	7	1	1		106	34	157	5	1	4	2	5	11
32	75	17	1	82	8				9	8	23	1				1	5
12	27	60	2	38	1	1	1		33	4	28	3		1		7	55
1,751	8,601	19,819	7,741	1,305	8,640	1,562	133	13	13,940	3,535	5,972	1,313	518	1,527	279	895	928
22	144	483	174	28	49	44			598	13	36	51	5	16	2	27	10
14	134	386	181	39	160	37	8	2	252	76	145	23	4	25	5	2	15
2	14	33	16	4	9	1			16	22	14		2			1	3
3	22	59	16	2	22	2			57	8	1	2		3	1	3	60
66	293	763	398	113	168	76	3	2	532	160	188	349	21	73	8	30	26
10	35	46	19	12	1	1			73	3	9	3	2	3		4	1
5	25	34	4	14	2				27	6	6		5	5		2	63
32	162	307	67	111	2	2	2		219	68	133	6	4	5		7	20
2	53	272	91	14	4	2			369	7	21	1		1		1	65
12	52	41	23	42	1				33	17	35			1		1	3
26	265	512	164	15	134	72			604	27	54	7	3	29	3	29	20
53	126	174	31	5	82	20	3		89	63	77	6	9	10	8	9	13
8	22	126	84	20	38	18			167	12	5	5	6	6	2	6	69
15	284	1,224	776	132	959	54	6	4	705	253	223	75	12	34	20	43	46
30	64	141	52	10	65	4	3	1	107	21	31	6	3	8	4	29	15
4	30	82	28	3	30	3			55	13	12	11		6	2	9	6
39	78	93	8	15	9				93	8	17	2			4	3	2
8	70	71	16	44	4		2	4	16	52	70	4				8	5
10	130	111	44	54	3				90	42	35	1		4		4	9
11	78	171	63	78	4			1	270	112	264	4	1	15	3	27	23
10	40	48	14	32	2				158	40	16		1	1	2	13	15
76	387	612	238	282	20	5	2		24	21	21	5		2	2	2	1
6	17	48	30	13	6				651	187	68	9	4	22	10	55	47
17	76	243	174	116	11	4	5		69	7	2		1	9		1	1
30	248	330	279	39	162	258		4	247	50	72	1	2	11	2	14	21
123	505	969	253	33	336	32	7	7	309	64	246	32	53	321	2	42	34
1	17	93	18	2	4	2			559	213	534	15	29	44	27	28	52
46	491	1,280	418	46	288	165	5	3	12	3	106	2	1			29	1
47	677	1,149	447	49	649	56	13	4	687	106	846	25	30	36	15	48	85
									781	351	285	21	10	18	46	74	62
5	153	903	589	120	675	46	9		498	217	155	11	12	57	5	42	40
10	160	655	299	60	62	21	2	3	92	51	76	72		1		6	8
1	35	68	22	4	337	3	1	2	302	88	294	101	3	6	1	13	18
28	375	994	379	53	513	25	10	5	27	174	220	37	18	82	34	32	2
2	9	66	15	1	26	1	1		9	5	8	4	5	32			2
5	24	36	14	1	29	1	2	1	26	4	4	3	1	3	2	1	3
43	485	523	105	9	310	12	4	1	420	95	232	11		23	4	19	34
57	242	377	77	13	299	17	5		196	89	89	14	2	14	4	12	25
	13	46	17	2	22				26	7	17					1	5
6	14	75	47	9	58		1		55	8	25	2					2
2	11	38	22	5	7	1			9	15	41				2	2	1
36	233	898	306	96	96	238		1	480	42	64	202	111	283	18	27	11
6	32	50	25	7	28			1	38	21	17		1	3	1	3	7
23	83	165	63	8	62	15	3		123	24	53	6	5	15	2	9	15

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

NEWARK, N. J.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
102 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives....	401	47	177	177	.....	.....	162	232	7	.....	55	27	7
103 Tool and cutlery makers.....	1,052	205	466	380	1	1	494	533	23	2	186	51	14
104 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	454	58	229	167	.....	.....	188	247	18	1	116	27	12
105 Upholsterers.....	199	58	59	74	8	8	65	122	12	.....	19	24	10
106 Wheelwrights.....	80	28	16	36	.....	.....	12	60	8	.....	9	4	1
107 Wireworkers.....	74	20	31	23	.....	.....	33	40	1	.....	16	4	3
108 FEMALESEX.....	24,184	5,982	10,132	6,797	1,273	1,273	19,821	1,681	2,575	107	2,910	1,396	583
109 Agricultural pursuits.....	16	1	3	12	.....	.....	5	6	5	.....	4	3	.....
110 Professional service.....	1,314	716	442	133	23	23	1,187	58	61	8	368	41	58
111 Musicians and teachers of music.....	187	102	62	13	10	10	153	12	20	2	26	8	7
112 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	937	512	318	100	7	7	893	18	24	2	323	17	42
113 Domestic and personal service.....	7,597	1,074	1,719	3,622	1,182	1,182	5,242	862	1,455	38	475	366	180
114 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	237	102	50	80	5	5	35	62	138	2	1	1	1
115 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	319	88	95	118	18	18	171	39	106	3	4	7	3
116 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	265	25	98	108	34	34	146	57	62	.....	44	42	14
117 Laundresses.....	967	87	207	370	303	303	288	238	432	9	97	123	21
118 Nurses and midwives.....	561	186	155	204	16	16	336	61	157	7	58	51	28
119 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	79	2	22	55	.....	.....	6	12	59	2	.....	.....	.....
120 Servants and waitresses.....	5,041	557	1,045	2,645	794	794	4,188	363	476	14	266	137	110
121 Trade and transportation.....	4,216	1,617	1,920	675	4	4	3,668	236	298	14	151	105	86
122 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	540	233	270	37	.....	.....	519	10	10	1	14	11	2
123 Clerks and copyists ⁸	764	366	335	62	1	1	719	22	21	2	17	26	14
124 Merchants and dealers.....	407	50	120	234	3	3	117	109	180	1	11	7	2
125 Packers and shippers.....	142	52	73	17	.....	.....	136	1	4	1	16	10	9
126 Saleswomen.....	1,388	459	708	226	.....	.....	1,306	41	38	3	47	33	21
127 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	678	334	297	47	.....	.....	652	11	11	4	31	11	28
128 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	93	45	42	8	.....	.....	77	12	3	1	3	.....	3
129 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	11,041	2,674	6,048	2,355	64	64	9,719	519	756	47	1,912	881	264
130 Bookbinders.....	81	28	46	7	.....	.....	77	8	1	.....	11	3	4
131 Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	337	57	236	44	.....	.....	317	4	8	8	91	36	7
132 Boxmakers (paper).....	274	61	160	52	1	1	264	4	6	.....	48	23	8
133 Broom and brush makers.....	71	26	37	8	.....	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	11	1	2
134 Buttonmakers.....	369	90	234	45	.....	.....	349	10	9	1	71	27	12
135 Corsetmakers.....	1,233	236	785	212	.....	.....	1,158	30	44	1	218	82	28
136 Cotton mill operatives.....	655	101	416	138	.....	.....	612	10	31	2	83	14	5
137 Dressmakers.....	1,696	545	768	342	41	41	1,265	156	265	10	210	136	40
138 Gold and silver workers.....	623	134	414	75	.....	.....	598	10	15	.....	162	50	14
139 Harness and trunk makers, etc.....	111	29	72	10	.....	.....	107	1	3	.....	30	4	2
140 Hat and cap makers.....	541	98	259	184	.....	.....	490	20	31	.....	141	72	11
141 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives....	65	28	27	10	.....	.....	57	4	4	.....	12	4	2
142 Lace and embroidery makers.....	153	27	99	26	1	1	136	7	8	2	49	14	3
143 Milliners.....	410	136	206	68	.....	.....	366	21	21	2	57	54	7
144 Seamstresses.....	686	224	290	157	15	15	530	50	99	7	93	60	23
145 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	107	32	55	20	.....	.....	95	8	9	.....	15	13	2
146 Tailoresses.....	657	63	326	265	3	3	523	49	79	6	128	75	12
147 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>) ⁹	181	36	113	32	.....	.....	173	4	3	1	31	13	12
148 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives....	284	26	77	181	.....	.....	272	7	5	.....	68	18	8

NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

1	MALES⁷	18,893	4,974	3,352	9,966	601	531	6,897	11,341	619	36	535	983	606
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	385	133	34	199	19	19	129	231	24	1	21	46	16
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	204	50	24	115	15	15	97	91	15	1	17	34	11
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	96	59	2	32	3	3	13	78	5	.....	2	2	1
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	62	24	7	31	.....	.....	13	46	3	.....	3	8	4
6	Professional service.....	552	330	72	132	18	17	179	351	19	3	14	11	8
7	Clergymen.....	62	22	5	31	4	4	26	35	1	.....	1	.....	.....
8	Electricians.....	58	35	10	13	.....	.....	23	33	2	.....	2	1	.....
9	Musicians and teachers of music.....	47	24	10	11	2	2	20	26	1	.....	4	3	.....
10	Officials (government).....	68	49	8	11	.....	.....	8	56	4	.....	.....	.....	2
11	Physicians and surgeons.....	77	46	12	18	1	1	19	53	4	1	.....	.....	.....

¹See explanatory notes on page 427.²Age unknown omitted.³Includes Bohemia.⁴Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

625

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

NEWARK, N. J.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
24	87	209	71	8	47	18	3		211	10	8	8	16	58		12	10	102
77	316	487	156	16	206	22	2		504	120	117	14	2	1	4	24	80	103
37	89	202	103	23	58	13			314	13	30		4	12	2	4	4	104
4	37	98	49	11	66	6		1	67	12	15	1	3	14	1	7	6	105
2	4	42	21	11	28	2	1		34	4			1	1	1	3	1	106
5	23	33	12	1	20	2			17	13	17		1	3		1		107
2,079	11,445	8,071	2,248	312	7,231	803	103	26	6,461	1,710	5,500	372	219	574	109	346	730	198
	3	8	5		1				10		1	2		1		1		109
3	399	731	174	4	738	9	15	1	144	141	191	10		2	2	18	43	110
	67	95	23		112		3		21	19	22	1		1		1	7	111
	266	551	116	3	619	6	6	1	104	102	145	7		1	1	12	33	112
437	2,911	2,791	1,241	200	2,238	396	26	2	1,906	378	2,049	69	98	100	77	111	147	118
	4	99	116	18	107	3	2	1	33	35	46		2			4	4	114
	30	142	114	23	106	3	1		72	33	84	3	3		2	2	10	115
25	96	83	50	11	59	11			109	7	44	21		7		5	7	116
26	167	457	277	38	386	17	1		235	40	241	6	5	8	4	14	10	117
	126	254	147	33	201	14	3		137	67	89	4	1	4	2	16	23	118
	4	50	25		2	1			49	2	20		1	1	2	1		119
382	2,432	1,651	490	73	1,338	352	19	1	1,242	184	1,497	26	84	78	67	65	88	120
301	2,361	1,264	243	46	1,621	114	20	1	1,006	349	724	39	21	96	8	61	148	121
11	344	178	5	2	233	7	2	1	127	42	89	3		2	1	5	28	122
68	408	263	23	2	367	15	7	1	104	91	131	11		7	3	7	27	123
8	70	160	138	30	53	13	1	1	179	26	83	16	3	16	1	1	8	124
26	92	21	3		52	1			37	8	37	1					6	125
140	858	354	96		459	69	4	5	384	83	244	7	14	53	2	21	43	126
7	450	215	5	1	334	5	4		109	78	99	3	3	5	1	11	26	127
2	72	17	2		45	2			13	14	15			1		1	1	128
1,338	5,771	3,277	585	62	2,633	284	42	14	3,395	842	2,535	252	100	375	22	155	392	129
15	49	15	1	1	28	1			29	5	10					1	6	130
46	169	115	7		57		2	1	121	51	81	5	1	2	1	3	12	131
58	156	55	5		62	4			127	19	33		8	9	1	8	10	132
14	45	12			26	1			21	7	13					1	2	133
88	206	73	2		90	6	1	2	84	33	126	4		4		2	17	134
153	727	339	14		236	24	4	2	396	78	375	33	7	18	1	16	43	135
71	333	228	22		101	1			56	89	368	8				2	30	136
76	539	820	234	23	583	48	11	1	436	143	328	17	12	41	4	26	46	137
79	412	119	12	1	134	8	3		329	37	69	1	1	4		6	31	138
25	62	23	1		29				55	4	18	2				2	1	139
35	313	171	22		98	55	1		117	38	123	4	6	71		15	13	140
11	41	13			28	2			14	4	9	1	1		2		4	141
33	87	24		1	27	5			90	4	8		2		1	8	8	142
34	222	131	20	3	136	10	1		113	25	66	7	14	20	1	3	14	143
67	302	204	90	22	239	15	5	1	186	47	112	22	7	15	3	10	24	144
8	54	37	8		32		1	1	29	11	20	1	2	5		2	3	145
70	258	259	64	5	65	35		1	319	10	67	91	12	34		12	11	146
23	90	64	4		36	1	1	2	28	30	64	5	1			2	11	147
71	191	20	2		26	35			56	4	14	17	14	108		2	1	148

NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

683	4,578	9,092	3,875	643	5,305	117	254	4,110	377	2,811	2,339	58	204	137	123	2,569	489	1
5	73	137	121	48	150	1	5	60	8	24	57	2			5	70	3	2
4	56	85	45	13	64		3	34	3	10	34	2			3	48	3	3
	6	27	40	23	61	1	1	6	2	2	6				1	16		4
	9	19	22	12	24			1	3	12	17				1	4		5
	70	313	132	37	346	2	20	31	12	56	46			5	2	24	8	6
	2	38	18	4	25		2	11	3	10	6					7		7
	19	36	3		35		5	1		11	3				1		2	8
	8	28	9	2	26		3	4	3	5	3			1		2		9
	4	21	33	10	49		2		3	3	8					3		10
	6	46	18	7	47		2	8	1	6	6			1		5	1	11

⁶ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁷ Includes all other foreign countries.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.¹⁰ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

NEW BEDFORD, MASS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
12 Domestic and personal service....	2,452	447	324	1,410	271	212	662	1,656	128	6	181	264	120	
13 Barbers and hairdressers	149	4	24	90	31	29	38	107	4	.....	1	.....	1
14 Bartenders	70	9	26	35	.....	.....	30	39	1	.....	2	1	2
15 Janitors and sextons	90	40	10	27	13	11	17	70	3	.....	2	1	2
16 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	1,506	194	172	1,038	102	101	403	1,016	83	4	160	246	101	
17 Launderers	59	6	3	4	46	.....	24	34	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Restaurant and saloon keepers	54	5	6	36	7	6	7	44	3	.....	.....	1	1
19 Servants and waiters	154	29	21	48	56	50	76	55	11	2	10	10	2	
20 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	252	116	45	80	5	5	28	207	17	.....	1	2	5
21 Trade and transportation.....	4,078	1,881	783	1,259	155	149	1,353	2,599	114	12	110	109	85	
22 Agents	240	114	48	73	5	5	67	167	6	.....	8	2	2
23 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	100	82	11	12	.....	.....	19	74	5	2	1	.....	1
24 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	274	73	24	98	79	78	71	199	4	.....	32	20	14
25 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	586	395	121	60	10	11	280	289	15	2	5	12	9	
26 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc....	631	265	136	204	26	25	172	436	19	4	28	28	25	
27 Hostlers	91	26	19	36	10	10	32	54	5	.....	1	6	3
28 Hucksters and peddlers	98	11	7	80	.....	.....	29	63	6	.....	3	6	.....
29 Merchants and dealers	863	363	125	366	11	7	127	701	34	1	4	7	11	
30 Messengers, packers, porters, etc....	97	34	30	23	10	10	61	35	1	.....	3	6	5
31 Salesmen	662	284	187	187	4	3	374	276	11	1	16	15	11	
32 Steam railroad employees	138	54	31	52	1	1	45	90	3	.....	3	4	1
33 Street railway employees	102	56	21	25	.....	.....	26	75	1	.....	8	1	.....
34 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	11,426	2,183	2,139	6,966	138	134	4,574	6,504	334	14	559	553	377	
35 Bakers	152	35	30	83	4	4	51	98	2	1	4	3	3	
36 Blacksmiths	154	53	27	72	2	1	24	118	12	.....	4	4	7
37 Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	309	101	51	151	5	5	82	211	14	2	31	34	21	
38 Carpenters and joiners	636	288	73	272	8	8	89	515	31	1	101	92	43	
39 Cotton mill operatives	6,142	183	1,138	4,804	17	17	2,975	3,022	141	4	155	120	105	
40 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	295	89	48	155	3	3	54	228	13	.....	11	10	8
41 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	134	15	7	108	4	4	20	113	1	.....	9	22	9
42 Glassworkers	200	55	70	74	1	1	98	98	4	.....	33	12	7
43 Iron and steel workers ⁷	132	50	30	49	3	3	55	74	11	.....	8	5	6
44 Machinists	487	229	97	159	2	2	197	275	14	1	17	16	12	
45 Manufacturers and officials, etc....	171	121	12	35	3	3	25	140	6	.....	5	4	9
46 Marble and stone cutters	77	17	26	33	1	1	27	46	4	.....	4	16	6
47 Masons (brick and stone)	211	71	23	111	6	6	54	145	12	.....	23	50	85
48 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers....	372	185	77	107	3	3	120	229	23	.....	49	63	27
49 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters....	154	53	54	43	4	4	64	86	3	1	7	15	1	
50 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen..	92	47	25	19	1	1	29	63	.....	.....	4	6	3
51 Rope and cordage factory operatives ..	111	15	9	69	18	17	42	67	2	.....	5	3	3
52 Tailors	66	11	7	44	4	3	11	48	7	.....	3	6	.....
53 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>) ⁸	172	36	74	56	6	6	90	77	4	1	5	6	1	
54 Tool and cutlery makers	87	55	11	20	1	1	33	53	1	.....	3	4	.....
55 FEMALES ⁹	8,802	1,535	2,086	4,950	231	225	6,306	1,804	648	44	443	317	210	
56 Agricultural pursuits	4	11	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
57 Professional service.....	384	272	64	45	3	11	348	21	13	2	139	6	17	
58 Musicians and teachers of music	53	42	3	5	3	11	45	5	3	.....	11	11	5
59 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	278	191	51	86	.....	.....	264	11	6	2	130	1	11
60 Domestic and personal service....	1,738	415	217	936	170	166	1,137	256	333	12	41	68	44	
61 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	83	31	10	39	3	3	6	37	40	.....	.....	.....	1
62 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	229	105	18	96	10	10	109	40	75	5	4	4	1	
63 Landresses	126	20	16	64	26	24	39	35	52	.....	4	7	4
64 Nurses and midwives	155	89	19	39	8	8	79	25	48	3	14	26	13	
65 Servants and waitresses	1,111	155	148	692	116	114	883	114	110	4	18	31	24	
66 Trade and transportation.....	675	356	205	106	11	8	594	49	26	6	12	18	10	
67 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	173	103	52	18	.....	.....	157	13	11	.....	.....	4	3
68 Clerks and copyists ⁷	104	53	36	12	3	3	95	4	5	.....	1	5	2
69 Saleswomen	244	108	92	43	1	1	229	9	3	3	8	6	1	
70 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	63	47	12	4	.....	.....	60	2	1	.....	.....	2	2
71 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	6,001	489	1,600	3,862	50	48	4,226	1,476	275	24	251	225	139	
72 Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	60	22	32	11	.....	.....	53	2	4	1	11	20	1
73 Cotton mill operatives	4,864	132	1,181	3,543	8	8	3,362	1,310	179	13	165	129	115	
74 Dressmakers and seamstresses	499	159	123	194	23	22	335	94	65	5	35	42	9	
75 Milliners	96	37	33	25	1	1	78	16	5	2	5	16	6	
76 Tailoresses	50	14	15	20	1	.....	28	11	10	1	5	5	.....
77 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>) ⁸	222	47	127	43	5	5	197	22	3	.....	7	4	3

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

NEW BEDFORD, MASS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent- age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent- age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria- Hun- gary. ³	Canada ⁴ (Eng- lish).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Ger- many.	Great Britain.	Ire- land.	Italy.	Pol- and.	Rus- sia.	Scandi- navia. ⁵	Other coun- tries. ⁶		
30	843	1,262	693	119	611	3	32	370	31	173	528	6	4	5	13	630	40	12
.....	32	91	22	3	28	.....	5	65	.....	11	4	.....	1	1	.....	33	1	13
.....	6	55	8	1	9	.....	1	15	4	7	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	14
.....	4	39	41	5	50	.....	.....	2	1	10	14	.....	.....	.....	2	9	2	15
26	224	753	422	78	261	2	11	246	14	81	372	6	3	3	3	478	26	16
.....	10	38	11	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	1	17
.....	2	33	18	1	11	.....	4	7	2	10	11	.....	.....	.....	1	6	2	18
.....	3	35	73	36	77	.....	6	9	4	9	22	.....	.....	.....	3	22	7	19
.....	7	130	99	16	119	.....	3	14	4	30	56	.....	.....	.....	2	17	2	20
61	837	2,200	834	143	1,952	16	59	465	46	361	463	18	45	79	32	435	107	21
.....	35	129	62	14	118	.....	3	24	1	44	30	.....	.....	2	.....	13	5	22
.....	5	43	37	15	82	1	.....	1	1	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	23
.....	46	133	75	20	82	.....	4	1	1	9	7	.....	.....	.....	13	153	4	24
8	181	298	92	7	402	.....	9	9	.....	55	50	1	2	1	2	31	24	25
.....	3	122	363	123	289	1	10	96	5	36	124	.....	1	.....	3	55	11	26
.....	19	53	18	1	36	.....	4	15	1	3	8	.....	.....	.....	4	16	8	27
.....	2	17	53	24	11	1	1	16	4	1	2	4	13	31	1	11	2	28
.....	62	490	266	54	367	9	8	108	21	88	90	10	21	33	2	90	16	29
.....	17	38	26	15	42	1	1	18	1	14	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5	30
.....	29	246	336	48	288	3	6	115	7	76	81	3	7	9	4	40	23	31
.....	1	24	82	27	54	.....	1	24	1	15	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	7	32
.....	9	80	13	.....	56	.....	2	16	.....	6	14	.....	1	.....	1	4	2	33
587	3,255	5,180	2,095	296	2,246	95	138	3,184	280	2,197	1,245	32	155	48	71	1,410	325	34
.....	4	42	80	24	38	8	2	45	13	23	11	.....	1	.....	2	10	4	35
.....	2	19	66	59	55	.....	6	51	2	6	23	.....	.....	1	.....	10	.....	36
.....	5	54	138	90	106	4	6	42	22	32	38	.....	3	10	.....	35	11	37
.....	2	59	292	213	288	1	27	167	3	36	24	1	.....	.....	2	75	12	38
.....	482	2,194	2,670	760	184	75	32	2,484	158	1,610	597	15	144	21	10	617	195	39
.....	1	36	168	76	92	1	5	29	.....	42	78	.....	.....	.....	5	35	4	40
.....	1	12	65	50	15	.....	1	20	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	2	86	4	41
.....	9	58	85	35	56	1	3	4	9	47	35	.....	.....	1	13	18	14	42
.....	4	46	58	23	51	.....	1	7	1	28	18	1	.....	.....	2	22	1	43
.....	2	151	226	97	229	.....	11	58	9	90	56	.....	.....	.....	7	30	11	44
.....	6	88	67	10	124	.....	3	9	1	11	15	.....	.....	1	.....	7	.....	45
.....	14	40	19	4	18	.....	1	17	.....	14	22	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	46
.....	1	11	102	75	76	.....	1	35	1	14	40	.....	.....	.....	3	35	3	47
.....	3	62	186	99	187	3	8	64	7	36	32	.....	.....	.....	4	18	18	48
.....	2	41	88	20	67	1	2	7	.....	30	45	.....	.....	.....	1	3	8	49
.....	1	19	55	15	48	.....	.....	3	2	11	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	6	50
.....	5	33	50	22	21	.....	.....	5	.....	6	14	2	.....	.....	.....	61	2	51
.....	1	7	30	24	15	1	1	14	6	4	15	1	.....	4	1	4	.....	52
.....	13	66	67	22	37	1	4	24	11	24	19	.....	1	1	.....	41	9	53
.....	35	50	14	2	56	.....	1	4	3	8	6	.....	.....	.....	1	7	1	54
641	3,771	3,441	832	111	1,719	55	174	2,322	138	1,321	1,515	14	48	19	72	1,042	363	55
.....	.....	2	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	56
.....	100	227	46	10	275	.....	8	19	6	15	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10	57
.....	14	33	3	3	45	.....	1	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	58
.....	73	160	37	7	191	.....	5	18	3	10	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7	59
.....	31	451	757	75	562	7	88	96	31	114	506	2	.....	2	40	243	47	60
.....	2	38	37	6	33	.....	3	14	2	10	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	61
.....	25	77	105	22	113	.....	4	20	6	16	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	4	62
.....	18	57	42	9	42	.....	9	2	.....	8	36	.....	.....	.....	3	22	4	63
.....	25	65	54	11	97	2	14	2	3	18	9	.....	.....	.....	1	6	1	64
.....	28	374	508	26	256	5	58	57	20	59	413	2	.....	1	34	174	32	65
.....	23	344	263	4	362	2	20	36	15	72	94	.....	8	7	8	28	27	66
.....	5	84	88	1	103	.....	6	5	3	22	22	.....	.....	.....	8	4	5	67
.....	15	54	38	7	55	.....	2	3	1	16	14	.....	.....	1	1	6	6	68
.....	39	84	9	.....	109	.....	9	24	8	17	47	.....	.....	2	5	15	8	69
.....	.....	22	2	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	70
587	2,876	2,192	321	22	517	46	58	2,171	88	1,120	865	12	45	10	23	769	279	71
.....	2	80	25	3	22	.....	.....	2	.....	1	18	1	.....	1	.....	13	2	72
.....	510	2,444	1,714	192	133	39	32	2,006	69	1,044	677	9	43	9	16	555	232	73
.....	12	108	270	10	180	.....	14	96	7	31	70	.....	.....	.....	8	87	11	74
.....	7	38	42	8	38	1	2	21	.....	5	17	.....	.....	.....	1	8	3	75
.....	2	7	26	1	15	.....	1	8	1	3	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	76
.....	34	136	50	1	47	6	8	34	7	23	38	.....	.....	.....	8	33	21	77

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	33,944	10,470	8,986	13,453	1,035	944	13,099	19,392	1,379	74	2,208	1,775	827
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	828	155	65	372	36	36	232	360	35	1	59	122	22
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	438	78	30	291	30	30	189	230	18	1	52	111	10
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	85	49	11	23	2	2	22	58	5	.....	4	0	5
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	85	21	12	48	4	4	17	58	10	.....	2	5	5
6 Professional service.....	1,560	960	333	244	23	21	535	945	73	7	83	19	30
7 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	109	69	27	13	.....	.....	50	57	2	.....	.....	2	4
8 Clergymen.....	137	58	24	45	10	9	45	82	10	.....	4	2	3
9 Electricians.....	104	64	20	20	.....	.....	39	60	5	.....	1	3	1
10 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	101	67	25	9	.....	.....	39	58	4	.....	2	1	.....
11 Lawyers.....	214	143	51	17	3	3	75	133	6	.....	2	3	1
12 Musicians and teachers of music.....	121	52	31	36	2	2	50	65	5	1	7	.....	1
13 Officials (government).....	98	59	23	16	.....	.....	11	79	8	.....	1	1	3
14 Physicians and surgeons.....	196	130	41	23	2	.....	65	118	12	1	.....	.....	3
15 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	219	165	26	28	.....	.....	56	151	11	1	32	8	4
16 Domestic and personal service.....	6,071	879	1,181	3,420	591	505	2,526	3,267	267	11	700	597	224
17 Barbers and hairdressers.....	343	22	78	212	31	31	139	191	11	2	10	4	3
18 Bartenders.....	271	36	117	117	1	1	146	116	7	2	8	10	2
19 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	66	30	22	13	1	1	8	53	5	.....	1	.....	.....
20 Janitors and sextons.....	219	57	35	57	70	70	52	156	11	.....	10	3	3
21 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	3,666	410	603	2,484	169	169	1,630	1,875	157	4	625	540	202
22 Launderers.....	145	25	20	12	88	2	90	54	1	.....	2	1	1
23 Restaurant keepers.....	61	30	10	13	8	8	18	43	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
24 Saloon keepers.....	255	19	77	159	.....	.....	48	199	8	.....	.....	3	.....
25 Servants and waiters.....	500	93	75	129	203	203	269	204	25	2	31	22	10
26 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	397	119	116	158	4	4	45	317	34	1	8	7	1
27 Trade and transportation.....	10,370	4,232	2,860	3,038	240	238	4,224	5,771	352	23	287	203	136
28 Agents.....	555	270	140	142	3	3	176	351	25	3	8	13	2
29 Bankers and brokers.....	108	81	6	21	.....	.....	24	72	12	.....	1	1	7
30 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	121	71	14	34	2	2	34	80	7	.....	8	2	2
31 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	479	315	124	39	1	1	243	227	8	1	15	14	7
32 Clerks and copyists ⁸	1,469	758	519	183	9	9	872	568	25	4	38	20	15
33 Commercial travelers.....	214	141	53	20	.....	.....	67	141	5	1	1	.....	.....
34 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,304	307	363	511	123	123	478	752	71	8	80	52	36
35 Foremen and overseers.....	68	32	15	21	.....	.....	12	51	5	.....	1	.....	.....
36 Hostlers.....	176	39	38	70	29	29	88	78	10	.....	7	8	3
37 Hucksters and peddlers.....	307	38	19	248	.....	2	83	212	11	1	15	15	2
38 Merchants and dealers.....	1,752	691	336	722	3	1	372	1,299	75	6	12	14	13
39 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	165	49	86	22	8	8	160	5	.....	.....	10	10	8
40 Officials of banks and companies.....	179	134	32	13	.....	.....	26	150	3	.....	1	1	.....
41 Packers and shippers.....	124	35	40	45	4	4	68	49	7	.....	14	4	2
42 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	76	15	16	17	28	28	32	42	2	.....	.....	2	1
43 Salesmen.....	1,300	608	460	224	8	8	727	542	80	1	29	16	20
44 Steam railroad employees.....	1,329	439	370	500	20	20	468	819	40	2	32	17	13
45 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	78	43	25	10	.....	.....	52	25	1	.....	4	3	2
46 Street railway employees.....	229	52	87	90	.....	.....	106	120	3	.....	8	7	1
47 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	72	39	25	8	.....	.....	40	20	3	.....	.....	1	.....
48 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	15,315	4,244	4,547	6,379	145	144	5,582	9,049	652	82	1,099	834	415
49 Bakers.....	287	44	59	182	.....	2	104	172	10	1	7	8	6
50 Blacksmiths.....	593	82	142	362	7	7	148	406	39	.....	31	16	24
51 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	360	27	27	303	3	3	86	256	18	.....	26	23	5
52 Boxmakers (paper).....	86	17	28	40	1	1	58	27	1	.....	5	3	.....
53 Brassworkers.....	421	29	219	173	.....	.....	186	214	19	2	42	31	6
54 Brewers and maltsters.....	60	3	14	43	.....	.....	0	48	2	1	.....	.....	1
55 Butchers.....	249	38	57	152	2	2	59	185	5	.....	0	4	4
56 Cabinetmakers.....	129	29	19	81	.....	.....	24	97	8	.....	7	2	4
57 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,030	402	188	423	17	17	233	725	69	3	134	105	38
58 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	412	137	189	85	1	1	254	140	15	3	22	11	10
59 Confectioners.....	86	20	27	36	3	3	30	52	4	.....	1	.....	1
60 Corsetmakers.....	135	18	51	66	.....	.....	69	62	4	.....	5	1	1
61 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	430	170	101	149	10	10	75	336	16	3	19	13	8
62 Fishermen and oystermen ⁸	151	93	23	30	5	5	50	86	14	1	12	45	5
63 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	293	76	106	109	2	2	106	175	11	1	19	7	9
64 Harness and trunk makers, etc.....	61	17	11	32	1	1	27	30	4	.....	5	4	2
65 Iron and steel workers ⁸	1,372	311	369	682	10	10	506	812	53	1	114	04	40
66 Machinists.....	1,489	519	536	429	5	5	644	799	44	2	60	33	30
67 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	633	373	129	129	2	1	85	515	32	1	5	3	9
68 Marble and stone cutters.....	97	8	22	67	.....	.....	26	68	3	.....	17	9	6
69 Masons (brick and stone).....	387	87	90	189	21	21	92	266	29	.....	56	78	34
70 Model and pattern makers.....	98	50	27	21	.....	.....	29	63	6	.....	5	4	1
71 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	946	322	286	328	10	10	305	582	57	2	98	107	42
72 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	430	124	252	103	1	1	259	210	10	1	25	23	8

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

629

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
712	7,050	17,131	7,623	1,381	11,373	172	306	307	3,962	2,070	9,331	2,811	188	1,405	828	488	703	1	
11	115	252	199	50	191	10	3	1	54	56	114	131	21	27	13	5	2	2	
11	96	185	125	21	108	10	1	1	34	33	78	118	21	24	8	2	1	3	
.....	9	23	33	19	51	.....	1	.....	7	3	11	7	.....	2	1	1	.....	4
.....	10	32	35	8	25	.....	.....	.....	13	19	21	1	.....	.....	4	2	.....	5
3	172	806	386	102	978	8	17	9	124	102	186	27	2	35	21	29	22	6	
1	23	57	21	7	69	1	1	1	20	7	4	1	.....	.....	.....	4	1	7
.....	5	74	47	11	65	.....	5	1	5	13	23	4	.....	.....	3	5	.....	8
1	23	67	11	1	64	1	1	3	7	4	19	1	.....	9	3	.....	.....	9
1	13	63	21	3	67	.....	.....	.....	6	15	7	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	10
.....	21	122	54	17	146	.....	1	1	10	11	34	1	.....	2	3	2	6	11
.....	21	72	26	2	54	.....	1	.....	29	12	7	7	.....	3	3	1	4	12
.....	1	40	41	16	59	.....	1	.....	6	5	24	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	13
.....	11	119	49	17	131	2	2	.....	10	6	26	5	1	4	2	5	1	14
.....	13	132	61	13	165	.....	2	1	8	14	8	1	.....	15	3	1	1	15
132	1,267	3,117	1,361	187	1,362	24	30	33	510	183	1,982	1,451	45	104	130	144	73	16	
9	99	179	50	6	48	2	3	5	83	1	30	144	3	18	1	4	1	17	
2	52	197	17	1	37	4	1	3	60	7	120	17	.....	6	1	1	9	18
.....	1	33	29	3	31	.....	2	4	7	2	17	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	19
.....	30	97	75	17	125	2	1	.....	16	11	49	2	.....	2	4	4	20	20
108	840	1,778	823	114	574	14	14	14	182	95	1,314	1,218	38	49	91	21	42	21	
1	27	90	26	1	27	.....	.....	1	1	6	17	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	22
.....	4	35	20	2	38	.....	1	.....	5	4	9	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	23
.....	9	170	66	9	19	.....	.....	.....	65	7	127	23	1	5	3	1	3	24
5	146	275	64	9	287	.....	3	4	42	18	90	13	1	5	13	17	7	25
1	11	206	159	20	123	1	2	2	29	24	191	6	.....	4	4	4	7	26
237	2,338	5,347	2,078	353	4,463	45	69	66	884	530	2,898	263	33	678	134	81	226	27	
1	67	273	173	39	273	1	5	2	65	37	127	3	1	26	2	5	7	28	
.....	1	24	44	39	81	.....	1	.....	9	9	6	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	29
1	11	60	37	11	72	.....	1	.....	6	11	7	2	.....	1	16	.....	30	30
1	143	239	81	13	316	.....	5	1	40	20	69	4	2	4	4	2	11	31
39	607	641	162	18	767	7	15	12	127	87	356	12	2	16	9	10	49	32	
.....	17	129	60	8	141	1	4	.....	15	15	18	.....	2	.....	.....	2	10	33
13	238	733	290	35	427	1	10	4	84	51	607	21	5	26	32	8	28	34	
.....	5	30	32	1	32	.....	.....	1	2	8	22	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	35
1	40	97	34	4	68	.....	.....	2	15	7	75	.....	.....	1	6	1	1	36
10	60	164	67	6	40	4	.....	1	15	4	13	34	4	177	1	12	2	37
10	174	904	544	115	691	25	5	7	234	81	221	100	10	305	12	23	38	38	
93	64	2	6	.....	57	.....	2	2	18	11	50	6	.....	9	4	.....	39	39
.....	10	98	63	7	134	.....	2	1	6	12	20	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	40
9	44	50	19	2	41	1	.....	.....	16	9	41	8	.....	5	1	1	41	41
.....	24	35	15	2	39	.....	.....	.....	3	2	20	3	.....	2	2	1	2	42
40	511	592	143	14	616	3	2	8	151	70	320	6	3	61	22	5	33	43	
1	166	898	237	23	459	1	10	12	39	62	661	36	3	2	18	5	21	44	
1	41	81	4	1	43	.....	2	.....	8	7	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	45
.....	48	169	11	1	52	.....	2	7	14	8	134	.....	.....	1	2	.....	6	46
1	23	42	6	.....	39	.....	1	.....	2	3	22	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
329	3,158	7,519	3,599	689	4,379	85	187	198	2,390	1,199	4,151	939	87	561	530	229	380	48	
3	59	147	58	10	46	4	.....	1	112	9	52	22	1	18	9	5	8	49
2	63	298	192	37	89	3	22	39	77	66	223	16	7	10	27	4	10	50	
2	36	202	92	28	28	1	.....	1	55	9	50	145	2	43	20	5	1	51
7	40	30	9	.....	18	.....	2	.....	9	3	24	6	3	15	1	2	3	52
8	109	229	71	4	29	2	1	4	62	26	240	27	2	3	14	2	9	53	
.....	6	42	12	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	47	.....	5	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	54
1	36	142	63	11	40	7	.....	.....	92	13	56	10	7	16	3	2	3	55
2	7	64	42	14	29	2	1	1	42	14	8	4	2	4	14	.....	5	56
3	86	509	337	92	417	4	43	26	80	113	231	17	1	23	42	13	20	57	
40	147	147	66	11	138	1	2	10	44	25	137	4	3	15	13	8	12	58	
1	19	43	19	3	23	.....	.....	.....	22	4	10	10	.....	7	1	8	1	59
11	32	80	10	1	18	2	.....	1	25	4	64	1	.....	15	3	.....	2	60
.....	42	250	120	18	179	2	10	10	28	52	115	6	.....	2	10	8	8	61
.....	26	50	54	21	98	.....	4	.....	5	8	17	1	1	.....	7	2	8	62
5	59	154	64	11	78	.....	1	.....	85	35	61	9	.....	1	12	.....	9	63
3	9	21	19	9	18	5	.....	1	4	.....	24	3	.....	4	1	1	.....	64
28	310	725	283	26	320	8	8	17	225	105	466	103	3	21	65	7	26	65	
31	425	708	275	48	523	5	14	19	280	153	338	18	3	7	58	18	53	66	
.....	36	234	243	59	374	.....	10	.....	60	60	71	0	5	14	3	11	19	67
.....	7	56	30	4	8	.....	.....	.....	11	14	36	20	.....	.....	7	.....	6	68
2	37	171	149	28	107	3	.....	1	14	25	156	65	.....	3	7	4	2	69
.....	22	34	37	5	50	.....	2	1	9	12	11	2	.....	1	6	1	3	70
5	133	500	262	44	331	1	11	10	122	70	272	15	.....	34	40	11	29	71
4	177	242	51	5	126	1	4	4	32	38	233	6	.....	11	5	1	19	72

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

NEW HAVEN, CONN.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
73 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen..	415	155	175	82	3	3	222	184	9	.....	17	11	8
74 Rubber factory operatives.....	323	69	102	149	3	3	125	185	12	1	33	35	2
75 Steam boiler makers.....	120	11	54	55	.....	.....	44	68	8	.....	2	3	5
76 Tailors.....	406	14	31	350	11	11	100	288	17	1	24	44	8
77 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	122	34	41	46	1	1	46	69	7	.....	12	9	6
78 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	272	28	94	149	1	1	101	161	9	1	4	1	7
79 Tool and cutlery makers.....	172	38	64	70	.....	.....	62	105	4	1	6	4	3
80 Upholsterers.....	200	58	65	76	1	1	65	129	6	.....	14	13	2
81 Wireworkers.....	141	16	34	91	.....	.....	70	68	3	.....	43	.....	3
82 FEMALES ²	11,271	2,651	4,328	3,684	608	607	9,193	860	1,133	85	915	554	281
83 Agricultural pursuits.....	43	16	4	23	.....	.....	25	14	4	.....	2	10	1
84 Professional service.....	798	433	297	57	11	10	728	38	31	1	204	12	50
85 Musicians and teachers of music.....	132	74	47	7	4	4	118	8	6	.....	12	3	4
86 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	570	292	234	38	6	5	550	8	11	1	181	7	42
87 Domestic and personal service...	4,377	678	768	2,392	539	539	3,125	478	735	39	218	217	105
88 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	168	84	29	49	11	6	23	31	109	5	1	1	.....
89 Housekeepers and stewardesses ³	224	93	51	69	11	11	112	100	70	3	7	4	1
90 Laborers (not specified) ⁴	199	33	76	83	7	7	134	44	21	.....	26	22	8
91 Laundresses.....	514	37	106	182	189	189	186	156	163	9	30	49	20
92 Nurses and midwives.....	386	166	83	120	17	17	226	35	120	5	48	50	19
93 Servants and waitresses.....	2,809	247	403	1,862	297	297	2,408	158	228	15	103	91	56
94 Trade and transportation.....	1,953	720	974	252	7	7	1,729	127	83	14	70	57	37
95 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁵	443	179	224	88	2	2	431	7	3	2	13	7	7
96 Clerks and copyists ⁶	235	94	121	20	.....	.....	220	10	5	.....	11	3	1
97 Merchants and dealers.....	101	14	26	59	2	2	26	43	32	.....	1	2	.....
98 Packers and shippers.....	139	40	79	20	.....	.....	131	4	2	2	17	9	5
99 Saleswomen.....	597	185	347	65	.....	.....	551	30	10	6	14	19	13
100 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	280	152	116	12	.....	.....	264	7	6	8	7	11	11
101 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	4,100	804	2,285	860	51	51	3,586	203	280	31	421	258	88
102 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	59	11	43	18	.....	.....	64	1	4	.....	13	24	.....
103 Boxmakers (paper).....	373	51	250	72	.....	.....	359	13	1	.....	40	17	10
104 Clock and watch makers and repairers...	122	28	85	9	.....	.....	119	2	1	.....	6	3	.....
105 Corsetmakers.....	908	97	534	277	.....	.....	858	15	33	2	66	20	12
106 Dressmakers.....	842	255	374	174	39	39	629	80	116	17	54	39	19
107 Iron and steel workers ⁹	66	18	34	14	.....	.....	61	2	3	.....	5	.....	1
108 Milliners.....	209	58	130	20	1	1	196	1	9	3	17	20	8
109 Powder and cartridge makers.....	161	39	92	30	.....	.....	149	2	8	2	17	31	5
110 Printers and bookbinders.....	66	15	36	14	1	1	62	4	.....	.....	2	4	1
111 Rubber factory operatives.....	444	61	276	107	.....	.....	395	22	25	2	146	52	7
112 Seamstresses.....	185	52	79	47	7	7	127	16	41	1	10	14	7

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

1	MALES²	83,387	22,798	25,386	12,716	22,487	22,067	34,917	44,154	4,037	279	7,488	9,165	3,010
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	2,332	335	511	788	698	696	890	1,283	155	4	311	69	27
3	Agricultural laborers ³	1,028	141	190	267	430	429	615	342	68	3	279	43	12
4	Dairymen.....	172	29	55	85	3	3	48	116	8	.....	3	.....	2
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	626	119	164	245	98	97	92	496	38	.....	2	.....	2
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	355	22	85	178	70	70	79	242	33	1	11	9	5
7	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	103	12	7	11	73	73	26	69	8	.....	12	11	3
8	Professional service.....	3,508	1,585	1,064	549	310	309	1,327	1,936	227	18	89	109	58
9	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	74	29	26	12	7	7	36	36	2	.....	6	15	4
10	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	126	80	30	16	.....	.....	58	65	3	.....	11	4	3
11	Artists and teachers of art.....	84	33	16	29	6	6	38	43	3	.....	3	7	1
12	Clergymen.....	323	57	30	110	126	126	142	157	23	1	.....	1	4
13	Dentists.....	135	72	39	13	11	11	47	82	5	1	1	1	.....
14	Electricians.....	311	167	121	20	3	3	174	127	10	.....	14	14	5
15	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors...	316	173	90	50	3	3	107	193	16	.....	7	14	6
16	Journalists.....	119	71	30	15	3	3	86	75	8	.....	2	1	1
17	Lawyers.....	573	343	189	34	7	7	198	349	25	1	6	1	2
18	Musicians and teachers of music.....	280	57	85	83	55	55	101	158	20	1	19	30	8
19	Officials (government).....	449	158	214	66	21	21	66	301	75	7	3	11	5
20	Physicians and surgeons.....	422	223	128	48	23	22	166	235	16	6	.....	1	.....
21	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	185	68	37	37	43	43	97	72	14	2	24	8	19

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900--Continued.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.--Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
17	150	175	60	13	158	2	9	2	53	40	103	6	1	12	4	9	11	73
6	88	171	56	2	72	.....	3	4	36	13	106	56	1	11	16	3	2	74
.....	15	76	27	2	11	.....	3	3	3	12	79	2	2	2	.....	.....	4	75
5	54	218	107	22	24	8	.....	1	96	10	32	32	20	139	29	11	4	76
.....	28	51	38	4	85	2	3	.....	24	10	40	1	.....	3	3	.....	1	77
2	46	139	79	6	29	3	.....	.....	128	15	31	.....	.....	9	6	39	12	78
3	40	90	33	5	38	3	2	.....	39	26	39	8	3	2	4	5	3	79
2	22	89	67	18	58	2	.....	10	46	14	40	4	1	7	9	3	6	80
6	36	76	20	3	16	3	1	.....	8	11	44	27	6	3	21	.....	1	81
577	4,911	4,347	1,236	183	3,217	47	130	73	1,090	502	4,758	306	30	321	363	100	334	82
3	9	22	9	.....	16	1	.....	.....	.....	3	5	16	.....	.....	1	.....	1	83
.....	231	468	95	3	444	1	11	1	52	50	202	.....	1	4	3	7	22	84
.....	53	71	8	.....	78	.....	2	1	13	7	21	.....	.....	1	1	1	7	85
.....	164	342	61	2	298	.....	5	.....	30	36	174	.....	1	3	2	6	15	86
127	1,526	1,839	743	129	1,182	27	56	21	351	160	1,998	87	18	33	308	46	90	87
.....	1	64	79	23	90	.....	.....	2	11	12	45	4	.....	.....	1	.....	3	88
.....	23	102	74	20	103	1	5	1	21	17	66	4	.....	.....	1	3	2	89
9	87	70	27	6	38	.....	.....	.....	28	7	60	43	.....	5	7	2	9	90
10	97	246	135	26	216	2	1	3	38	20	175	15	3	8	17	10	11	91
.....	56	192	117	19	181	2	23	2	26	33	84	1	.....	10	8	2	14	92
107	1,251	1,122	294	31	525	22	27	12	213	66	1,545	20	15	15	274	26	49	93
142	1,046	656	99	10	726	3	25	10	195	127	668	40	4	50	10	22	73	94
8	274	153	8	.....	180	1	10	1	44	34	144	.....	1	3	2	5	18	95
24	122	76	12	1	94	.....	3	2	21	14	73	6	.....	5	1	3	13	96
2	6	54	33	6	16	.....	1	.....	14	2	42	13	1	11	.....	.....	1	97
19	91	28	1	.....	40	1	1	1	8	69	8	8	.....	.....	2	3	2	98
62	347	173	14	1	185	1	2	4	79	35	231	8	1	22	2	1	26	99
4	162	110	4	.....	152	.....	5	1	20	23	62	.....	1	.....	2	6	8	100
305	2,099	1,362	290	41	849	15	38	41	492	162	1,885	163	7	234	41	25	148	101
1	36	28	4	.....	8	.....	1	1	4	1	45	2	1	.....	.....	4	2	102
53	246	70	4	.....	51	1	3	4	54	16	198	17	.....	12	2	1	14	103
8	84	29	1	.....	28	.....	2	6	12	1	68	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	4	104
81	535	260	28	3	97	6	2	3	81	23	495	20	5	144	6	.....	26	105
11	251	406	155	19	289	5	12	11	86	40	315	16	.....	17	14	8	29	106
6	41	17	2	.....	18	.....	2	.....	9	8	24	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	107
15	104	81	8	1	59	1	2	3	40	9	78	.....	1	7	1	1	7	108
6	107	47	1	.....	39	.....	1	.....	40	10	58	1	.....	1	3	1	7	109
5	38	18	4	.....	15	.....	1	.....	15	4	23	5	.....	.....	2	.....	1	110
22	244	164	12	1	61	.....	6	6	48	12	256	23	.....	3	5	4	20	111
6	66	72	31	10	58	.....	2	1	10	8	79	2	.....	8	6	1	10	112

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

2,459	19,760	41,089	17,027	2,993	44,293	430	185	94	13,576	2,017	7,404	3,791	39	212	383	7,991	2,972	1
73	444	958	657	197	1,023	4	1	.....	451	32	26	225	1	2	5	516	46	2
58	326	373	199	69	564	2	.....	.....	138	13	11	116	.....	1	7	164	17	3
4	29	88	44	7	32	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	3	12	1	1	1	86	5	4
.....	35	289	247	55	214	1	1	.....	143	4	6	56	.....	.....	2	182	17	5
.....	28	143	133	51	92	1	.....	.....	129	11	4	39	.....	.....	.....	75	4	6
2	10	54	28	9	85	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	8	3	7
6	508	1,925	867	199	1,883	14	20	15	475	162	381	58	3	7	16	347	127	8
2	16	47	9	.....	36	.....	1	1	6	5	9	2	.....	1	1	6	6	9
.....	29	76	17	4	80	.....	2	.....	20	9	5	1	.....	.....	.....	8	1	10
1	17	41	19	5	37	.....	1	.....	15	1	2	10	1	.....	.....	13	4	11
.....	15	165	115	28	180	2	.....	.....	41	9	34	10	.....	1	.....	41	5	12
.....	21	89	21	4	81	2	2	.....	19	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	19	3	13
2	119	171	17	7	170	3	3	3	38	15	41	4	.....	2	.....	16	16	14
.....	47	169	83	17	176	.....	2	4	22	37	35	.....	.....	.....	5	22	13	15
.....	13	61	38	7	74	.....	1	.....	10	8	12	1	1	.....	.....	7	4	16
.....	68	298	169	42	350	.....	3	3	56	23	63	6	.....	.....	2	45	22	17
.....	46	167	55	12	109	6	1	1	92	5	11	.....	.....	1	1	42	5	18
.....	17	232	171	28	179	1	1	1	52	18	118	8	.....	.....	3	46	22	19
.....	40	264	95	23	244	.....	1	1	56	19	24	3	1	1	1	50	21	20
.....	32	99	35	19	110	.....	1	.....	28	3	19	1	.....	.....	1	20	2	21

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

NEW ORLEANS, LA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
22 Domestic and personal service....	27,758	4,483	6,488	3,358	13,429	13,098	11,741	14,488	1,424	105	3,784	5,430	1,478
23 Barbers and hairdressers.....	904	159	333	173	239	238	405	465	32	2	24	20	16
24 Bartenders.....	914	255	407	201	51	51	485	397	29	3	46	54	27
25 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	68	17	21	29	1	1	11	53	3	1	4	8	2
26 Janitors and sextons.....	181	17	33	23	108	108	54	113	14	.....	4	8	2
27 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	20,875	3,202	4,628	2,087	10,958	10,943	8,602	11,111	1,082	80	3,476	5,144	1,350
28 Launderers.....	363	29	20	7	307	38	261	94	8	.....	9	9	1
29 Restaurant keepers.....	154	12	41	85	16	11	34	112	8	.....	1	2	1
30 Saloon keepers.....	401	63	159	168	11	11	88	289	23	1	3	5	1
31 Servants and waiters.....	2,291	251	220	262	1,558	1,517	1,323	842	117	9	182	135	61
32 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.).....	171	88	44	28	11	11	153	17	1	.....	3	7	1
33 Stewards.....	81	16	12	17	86	36	20	57	2	2	3	7	1
34 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	1,204	344	540	245	75	75	210	889	98	7	28	35	15
35 Trade and transportation.....	29,313	10,958	10,141	4,297	3,917	3,840	13,177	14,923	1,130	83	1,290	1,196	601
36 Agents.....	1,847	907	679	198	63	63	703	1,044	86	14	65	98	30
37 Bankers and brokers.....	486	218	154	109	5	5	117	317	51	1	5	2	10
38 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	1,197	268	189	369	371	371	418	717	56	6	110	97	41
39 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	1,269	667	468	123	11	10	486	721	60	2	31	41	41
40 Clerks and copyists ⁷	6,868	3,582	2,747	387	152	147	4,336	2,329	187	16	247	241	189
41 Commercial travelers.....	705	342	265	88	10	10	222	456	25	2	10	10	11
42 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc....	2,933	453	745	225	1,510	1,510	1,151	1,630	144	.....	240	244	62
43 Foremen and overseers.....	133	49	46	32	6	6	21	102	10	.....	2	4	3
44 Hostlers.....	237	26	41	26	144	144	120	107	9	1	16	10	3
45 Hucksters and peddlers.....	740	86	111	475	68	68	258	444	35	3	20	19	7
46 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)....	4,287	965	1,574	1,595	153	97	1,031	3,030	221	5	25	32	27
47 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)....	360	113	143	90	14	13	69	280	11	.....	4	2	.....
48 Messengers and errand and office boys....	731	437	200	11	83	83	705	23	2	1	39	57	51
49 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	120	61	48	3	8	8	88	32	.....	.....	4	9	4
50 Officials of banks and companies.....	464	258	140	62	4	3	92	348	23	1	8	1	3
51 Packers and shippers.....	269	77	108	26	58	46	120	141	8	.....	13	21	12
52 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	537	35	18	17	467	467	229	279	27	2	18	16	8
53 Salesmen.....	2,105	902	958	182	63	62	1,383	667	49	6	61	60	31
54 Steam railroad employees.....	2,054	642	628	123	661	661	763	1,221	65	5	253	148	86
55 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	257	148	97	11	1	1	198	56	3	.....	7	8	5
56 Street railway employees.....	850	353	420	73	4	4	320	504	20	6	66	26	13
57 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	84	35	37	5	7	7	40	44	.....	.....	14	6	2
58 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	200	110	80	10	.....	.....	112	79	8	1	5	2	1
59 Undertakers.....	75	12	34	8	21	21	17	55	2	1	1	.....	.....
60 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	185	70	75	17	23	23	62	109	13	1	12	30	6
61 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	20,476	5,437	7,182	3,724	4,133	4,124	7,782	11,524	1,101	69	2,014	2,361	846
62 Bakers.....	947	196	386	258	107	107	407	497	40	3	59	60	43
63 Blacksmiths.....	768	187	325	115	141	141	350	379	36	3	40	53	31
64 Bookbinders.....	101	45	48	7	1	1	60	40	1	.....	3	7	3
65 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,147	128	250	516	253	253	399	661	82	5	55	81	53
66 Broom and brush makers.....	70	35	33	1	1	1	35	31	4	.....	9	7	.....
67 Butchers.....	701	89	271	279	62	62	209	448	38	6	11	19	12
68 Cabinetmakers.....	247	41	97	79	30	30	83	146	18	.....	28	22	8
69 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,753	787	945	422	599	598	783	1,751	208	11	405	530	170
70 Clock and watch makers and repairers....	117	20	58	87	2	2	44	56	17	.....	3	1	3
71 Confectioners.....	140	26	58	49	7	7	64	75	.....	.....	12	5	2
72 Coopers.....	883	165	327	80	311	311	357	480	43	3	107	163	35
73 Cotton mill operatives.....	225	104	84	17	20	20	156	63	6	.....	29	39	4
74 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)....	1,369	450	457	317	145	145	408	888	70	3	98	95	36
75 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	274	91	47	59	77	77	130	132	11	1	13	21	3
76 Harness and saddle makers and repairers....	198	55	108	32	3	3	91	95	12	.....	17	15	2
77 Iron and steel workers ⁷	438	151	246	36	5	5	233	192	12	1	57	54	25
78 Machinists.....	769	327	326	107	9	9	374	362	33	.....	59	35	22
79 Manufacturers and officials, etc....	759	272	287	174	26	26	129	585	44	1	14	21	15
80 Marble and stone cutters.....	91	17	35	25	14	14	28	54	8	1	12	6	9
81 Masons (brick and stone).....	684	72	62	32	518	518	203	434	47	.....	106	185	41
82 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,261	410	502	122	227	227	497	698	60	6	214	254	68
83 Paper hangers.....	111	44	45	8	14	14	51	57	2	1	11	23	2
84 Photographers.....	76	32	25	13	5	5	27	44	3	1	.....	3	1
85 Plasterers.....	323	31	28	9	255	255	110	194	16	3	54	89	16
86 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	382	146	200	24	12	12	234	131	16	1	45	27	17
87 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen....	686	322	254	65	45	45	333	327	25	1	45	21	17
88 Roofers and slaters.....	242	26	37	13	166	166	64	162	16	.....	46	51	18
89 Saw and planing mill employees.....	272	45	76	19	132	132	114	150	7	1	39	47	6
90 Steam boiler makers.....	256	79	141	34	2	2	116	131	8	1	33	40	16
91 Sugar makers and refiners.....	283	74	137	45	27	27	93	182	7	1	34	52	24
92 Tailors.....	438	54	116	228	40	40	125	272	39	2	13	19	12
93 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	380	106	205	32	37	37	189	172	17	2	28	29	11
94 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives....	663	82	118	60	403	402	228	386	47	2	91	85	35
95 Upholsters.....	219	43	62	22	92	92	62	146	11	.....	27	22	8
96 Wheelwrights.....	122	19	64	33	6	6	87	78	7	.....	14	8	3

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

NEW ORLEANS, LA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
743	6,767	13,801	5,517	896	17,351	136	34	15	3,434	375	2,356	1,156	6	13	88	2,066	728	22	
34 14<																			

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁴ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

NEW ORLEANS, LA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
97 FEMALE ⁷	28,303	5,302	5,599	1,952	15,450	15,448	14,325	5,547	8,125	306	2,664	1,977	660
98 Agricultural pursuits.....	187	20	46	66	55	55	38	44	101	4	32	4	1
99 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	72	11	17	39	5	5	5	11	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 Professional service.....	1,528	617	608	101	202	202	1,232	89	194	13	418	49	73
101 Musicians and teachers of music.....	289	120	118	20	31	31	204	28	51	6	10	7	8
102 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	1,110	429	447	71	163	163	958	35	112	5	401	37	63
103 Domestic and personal service.....	17,897	1,693	1,732	966	13,506	13,505	7,400	4,423	5,844	230	1,648	1,470	432
104 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	519	173	122	93	131	131	117	87	302	13	2	2	2
105 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	274	66	53	43	102	102	114	36	117	7	19	7	3
106 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	334	48	70	24	192	192	139	108	83	4	49	60	23
107 Laundresses.....	6,263	208	268	143	5,644	5,644	1,201	2,296	2,678	.....	751	727	169
108 Nurses and midwives.....	690	124	99	83	384	384	122	205	7	7	49	75	33
109 Servants and waitresses.....	9,677	1,049	1,077	552	6,999	6,998	5,445	1,742	2,379	111	776	597	199
110 Trade and transportation.....	2,478	1,015	1,021	370	72	71	1,673	252	541	12	76	59	42
111 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	134	58	69	5	2	2	116	10	8	.....	3	3	4
112 Clerks and copyists ⁸	306	185	104	13	4	4	245	32	28	1	11	8	4
113 Hucksters and peddlers.....	75	2	9	54	10	10	8	23	44	.....	2	1	1
114 Merchants and dealers.....	495	68	172	242	13	13	50	115	329	1	1	1	.....
115 Packers and shippers.....	115	53	57	1	4	3	104	6	5	.....	19	8	4
116 Saleswomen.....	786	350	397	32	7	7	710	28	46	2	18	21	8
117 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	334	199	134	1	.....	.....	311	8	15	2	11	11	14
118 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	6,213	1,957	2,192	449	1,615	1,615	3,982	739	1,445	47	490	395	112
119 Cotton mill operatives.....	452	194	238	20	.....	.....	385	24	40	3	50	13	3
120 Dressmakers.....	1,590	497	585	158	350	350	907	197	473	13	76	95	30
121 Milliners.....	211	81	117	20	3	3	181	18	22	.....	12	5	5
122 Seamstresses.....	2,621	635	722	167	1,097	1,097	1,448	408	712	23	243	210	52
123 Tailoresses.....	286	60	64	16	96	96	145	32	54	5	12	17	3
124 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.) ⁹	106	53	51	2	.....	.....	99	4	2	1	7	11	1
125 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	534	235	251	11	37	37	502	10	21	1	46	23	5

NEW YORK, N. Y.

1 MALES ⁷	1,102,471	195,205	323,226	557,372	26,668	20,395	460,327	603,212	37,813	1,119	107,130	70,757	20,093
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	10,134	1,557	2,525	5,771	281	251	4,793	4,806	529	6	763	931	250
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	5,893	627	1,432	3,624	210	206	3,666	1,931	291	5	609	757	179
4 Dairymen.....	91	19	19	53	.....	.....	49	39	3	.....	8	6	.....
5 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,926	570	459	854	43	17	376	1,443	107	.....	47	42	33
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	1,970	278	530	1,136	26	26	588	1,267	114	1	86	111	31
7 Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	160	82	47	80	1	1	67	84	9	.....	14	10	8
8 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	84	26	38	19	1	1	45	35	4	.....	4	5	4
9 Professional service.....	60,853	22,665	18,303	19,069	816	729	25,347	33,177	2,186	143	2,921	1,919	604
10 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	4,733	1,900	1,470	1,078	285	254	2,110	2,463	135	25	792	666	105
11 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	3,966	1,323	1,261	1,380	2	2	1,822	2,026	116	2	115	98	44
12 Artists and teachers of art.....	2,924	876	685	1,341	22	13	1,372	1,436	104	12	116	94	27
13 Clergymen.....	2,833	856	808	1,272	97	90	1,133	1,564	131	5	14	9	17
14 Dentists.....	1,509	709	398	377	25	25	625	834	46	4	11	12	8
15 Electricians.....	8,131	2,644	3,492	1,977	18	18	4,545	3,442	138	6	611	299	96
16 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	3,321	1,727	860	726	8	7	1,287	1,904	120	10	64	55	41
17 Journalists.....	2,833	1,356	698	771	8	7	1,030	1,680	115	8	40	29	22
18 Lawyers.....	7,811	4,158	2,609	1,017	27	26	3,220	4,251	323	17	70	40	23
19 Literary and scientific persons.....	1,709	632	431	636	10	10	703	915	89	2	32	22	19
20 Musicians and teachers of music.....	6,429	883	1,616	3,728	202	195	2,521	3,673	217	18	636	433	85
21 Officials (government).....	3,934	1,347	1,507	1,066	14	9	765	2,891	270	8	53	38	21
22 Physicians and surgeons.....	6,577	2,961	1,693	1,868	55	32	2,454	3,846	257	20	29	20	18
23 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	3,409	1,060	673	1,644	32	32	1,397	1,912	101	4	326	88	62
24 Veterinary surgeons.....	320	100	120	97	3	2	88	210	20	2	2	2	3
25 Domestic and personal service.....	206,215	18,145	43,237	127,900	16,933	11,843	86,014	111,836	8,191	174	27,278	19,101	4,647
26 Barbers and hairdressers.....	12,022	304	1,332	10,115	271	215	4,752	6,989	270	11	549	274	127
27 Bartenders.....	12,743	1,374	4,402	6,883	84	84	7,004	5,436	291	12	837	557	196
28 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	474	89	51	322	12	10	85	349	40	.....	3	7	4
29 Bootblacks.....	2,648	8	156	2,433	51	51	1,301	1,313	34	.....	121	56	15
30 Hotel keepers.....	3,139	537	873	1,705	24	23	583	2,389	156	11	21	29	21
31 Janitors and sextons.....	6,184	877	1,160	3,346	801	800	1,092	4,768	318	6	84	84	42
32 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	98,531	6,568	20,131	68,041	3,791	3,719	40,349	53,740	4,381	61	21,434	15,210	3,464

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

635

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

NEW ORLEANS, LA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1,458	8,320	11,908	5,508	1,058	20,403	27	39	23	2,518	416	2,050	292	5	25	52	1,726	727	97
4	31	60	64	27	74	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	10	2	.....	.....	.....	41	5	98
.....	2	23	30	16	16	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	20	4	99
2	431	764	291	31	813	2	5	6	139	75	228	6	.....	1	5	168	80	100
1	80	151	51	11	146	.....	.....	1	28	12	23	2	.....	.....	.....	55	22	101
1	320	541	218	22	591	2	5	5	104	51	196	2	.....	.....	.....	99	52	102
895	4,752	7,577	3,912	782	14,972	10	10	5	978	146	834	76	.....	7	17	614	228	103
.....	40	274	176	29	291	1	1	1	62	15	56	4	.....	3	1	54	30	104
.....	49	118	87	20	167	.....	.....	.....	32	12	35	.....	.....	1	.....	14	13	105
17	106	128	68	13	237	.....	.....	.....	34	2	25	12	.....	.....	.....	16	5	106
40	993	3,103	1,784	330	5,751	.....	2	1	193	19	112	14	.....	.....	2	136	33	107
.....	228	227	185	50	496	3	1	1	39	30	39	2	.....	.....	4	63	12	108
778	3,818	3,664	1,560	383	7,958	5	1	2	596	65	551	37	.....	2	10	318	127	109
105	1,029	888	863	92	1,084	5	13	3	438	82	342	108	3	8	11	245	135	110
7	68	55	3	1	60	.....	2	.....	22	6	15	11	.....	.....	1	14	12	111
20	148	107	29	2	188	1	1	.....	89	7	28	6	.....	2	.....	25	6	112
1	8	27	35	9	13	1	.....	.....	14	1	1	26	.....	.....	.....	17	2	113
3	17	196	216	62	81	2	1	1	147	15	90	58	.....	2	1	68	29	114
14	80	19	1	1	56	.....	.....	.....	21	7	14	2	.....	1	1	6	7	115
41	455	254	30	5	355	2	4	1	156	19	107	9	3	8	5	78	44	116
1	178	152	3	.....	199	.....	2	1	22	19	39	2	.....	.....	1	25	24	117
512	2,077	2,619	878	126	3,460	9	11	9	908	113	636	100	11	9	19	658	279	118
116	215	106	15	.....	194	.....	1	.....	123	5	77	13	.....	.....	2	21	16	119
36	371	850	300	32	820	4	7	3	212	42	172	19	.....	.....	4	207	100	120
36	93	68	21	3	84	1	.....	.....	55	4	34	2	.....	.....	.....	24	17	121
78	771	1,260	437	75	1,654	1	3	6	257	38	217	41	.....	6	6	296	96	122
13	85	107	29	2	152	.....	.....	.....	30	1	12	4	.....	.....	.....	27	10	123
27	59	17	3	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	23	3	14	.....	.....	.....	2	9	2	124
138	287	92	16	1	271	.....	.....	.....	114	11	77	7	.....	.....	3	33	18	125

NEW YORK, N. Y.

29,871	246,196	588,787	209,904	26,862	213,793	54,309	7,519	1,580	274,686	64,075	232,208	73,972	16,536	72,291	23,127	37,647	30,728	1
218	1,977	4,863	2,465	600	1,808	205	27	3	3,700	473	1,912	209	844	230	124	391	213	2
210	1,491	2,798	1,132	251	827	143	6	2	2,041	213	1,177	115	801	182	82	172	132	3
3	20	44	7	7	19	3	.....	.....	23	8	20	.....	8	4	1	4	1	4
.....	156	891	690	199	587	24	7	.....	799	73	238	37	29	25	9	74	24	5
.....	264	1,001	569	136	305	29	11	1	766	163	401	49	6	16	30	139	54	6
.....	80	80	45	5	33	6	3	.....	51	9	46	5	.....	2	2	2	1	7
5	14	45	18	2	27	.....	.....	.....	18	5	30	3	.....	.....	.....	1	8	.....
424	10,453	34,480	13,309	2,116	23,358	1,923	860	140	11,885	5,114	8,282	1,517	359	2,196	860	2,096	2,263	9
52	872	3,058	709	37	2,151	63	85	23	556	538	767	64	14	75	39	154	204	10
81	957	2,220	652	103	1,327	143	59	9	1,039	452	282	47	40	139	108	172	169	11
26	527	1,702	554	114	889	127	29	9	735	279	160	187	22	100	69	197	121	12
.....	64	1,485	999	276	939	146	25	5	346	255	562	53	35	263	46	102	56	13
.....	265	900	294	50	732	35	63	5	252	110	103	6	4	71	19	54	55	14
171	3,205	4,159	553	39	2,659	174	109	20	1,990	730	1,513	64	26	109	222	141	374	15
10	482	1,966	743	118	1,734	37	59	13	383	367	375	14	3	30	83	94	129	16
.....	352	1,758	654	69	1,366	38	50	6	303	347	386	24	7	61	17	92	136	17
.....	858	4,549	2,028	558	4,189	157	81	10	1,188	501	976	38	34	183	20	164	270	18
.....	295	909	438	66	640	38	31	4	386	182	158	13	7	50	37	101	62	19
64	1,187	3,619	1,347	205	1,061	395	40	8	2,447	413	338	797	56	347	80	228	219	20
.....	167	1,970	1,585	203	1,355	31	26	10	505	257	1,440	27	5	26	24	86	142	21
.....	514	4,214	1,562	278	2,989	228	160	10	1,159	434	637	102	29	276	67	278	208	22
5	509	1,693	1,020	180	1,086	301	35	7	436	169	462	76	74	452	18	210	83	23
.....	22	188	97	13	101	1	7	1	57	48	77	2	2	.....	3	12	9	24
2,740	37,722	120,782	40,435	4,285	28,984	5,520	773	214	38,373	7,244	64,634	35,308	2,869	3,674	3,860	11,130	3,632	25
392	3,395	6,899	1,713	117	506	470	20	12	3,377	84	129	6,600	115	341	46	240	82	26
54	3,292	8,484	867	40	1,453	262	35	12	4,760	330	4,358	578	44	190	198	203	325	27
.....	27	216	200	31	97	17	5	1	115	28	69	26	22	14	16	53	11	28
898	918	1,095	235	2	57	2	.....	.....	7	1	4	2,561	1	3	1	6	5	29
.....	136	1,870	1,047	83	559	87	18	5	1,327	159	581	70	13	38	42	144	156	30
14	416	2,940	2,375	436	1,596	107	33	7	1,559	442	1,495	138	21	128	318	204	166	31
1,183	17,704	56,629	20,581	2,302	10,043	2,231	253	48	12,517	2,290	39,807	22,690	1,729	1,873	1,302	1,389	1,389	32

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Domestic and personal service—Continued.													
33 Launderers	6,881	412	652	1,132	4,685	70	4,316	2,476	86	3	489	643	26
34 Nurses	1,342	252	285	783	22	22	958	305	77	2	50	43	13
35 Restaurant keepers	2,869	381	433	1,914	141	116	594	2,171	99	5	73	48	12
36 Saloon keepers	4,913	236	1,018	3,632	27	27	767	3,935	208	3	47	19	28
37 Servants and waiters	31,211	2,524	3,949	18,178	6,560	6,280	16,397	13,801	981	32	2,955	1,617	486
38 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.) ..	3,707	1,211	1,382	1,058	56	56	3,026	636	41	4	38	19	7
39 Stewards	1,366	269	253	678	166	140	426	886	51	3	59	54	16
40 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	16,093	2,789	6,559	6,627	118	116	3,472	11,532	1,070	19	333	320	156
41 Trade and transportation	405,675	100,011	143,953	155,033	6,678	5,798	191,800	201,577	11,859	439	16,505	10,682	5,138
42 Agents	22,695	7,501	6,582	8,549	63	63	7,212	14,404	1,028	51	419	316	177
43 Auctioneers	378	75	134	169	.....	.....	82	276	20	.....	8	8	2
44 Bankers and brokers	7,112	3,897	1,602	1,607	6	5	2,109	4,376	601	26	39	53	121
45 Boatmen and sailors?	8,188	2,098	1,577	4,365	148	145	3,280	4,528	370	10	673	414	163
46 Bookkeepers and accountants?	22,613	7,222	9,304	6,049	38	33	12,130	9,933	519	31	606	398	260
47 Clerks and copyists?	80,564	26,573	36,348	17,205	438	423	54,212	24,775	1,506	71	2,595	1,739	1,070
48 Commercial travelers	4,761	1,535	1,696	1,526	4	4	4,185	2,749	149	8	114	83	31
49 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers ..	372	139	133	97	3	3	145	214	12	1	27	18	8
50 Drymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	51,063	9,273	22,422	17,926	1,442	1,439	22,763	26,776	1,487	37	4,264	2,587	894
51 Foremen and overseers	3,111	1,234	839	1,020	18	18	742	2,241	122	6	29	26	14
52 Hostlers	5,891	554	1,105	3,599	633	633	2,694	2,982	214	1	344	182	94
53 Hucksters and peddlers	12,635	572	1,736	10,251	76	69	4,312	7,948	362	13	906	601	106
54 Livery stable keepers	967	255	326	377	9	9	221	705	39	2	11	11	5
55 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	68,085	9,615	15,582	41,912	976	155	17,398	48,266	2,371	50	1,293	839	386
56 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	4,599	1,389	1,288	1,912	10	7	1,093	3,327	173	6	33	30	15
57 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	13,451	3,384	7,194	2,537	336	335	13,108	309	34	.....	788	738	529
58 Newspaper carriers and newsboys	402	75	177	133	17	11	359	41	2	.....	11	13	11
59 Officials of banks and companies	4,360	2,101	1,234	1,020	5	2	990	3,184	179	7	33	19	16
60 Packers and shippers	3,963	518	1,508	1,914	23	23	1,721	2,095	143	4	431	252	93
61 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	11,322	1,006	3,151	5,020	2,145	2,143	5,142	5,760	411	9	744	441	199
62 Salesmen	45,740	12,136	17,753	15,748	103	94	25,736	18,894	1,051	59	1,510	990	514
63 Steam railroad employees	11,831	3,401	3,823	4,537	70	70	4,272	7,107	433	19	603	332	152
64 Stenographers and typewriters?	3,225	1,211	1,459	518	37	36	2,444	747	29	5	99	55	26
65 Street railway employees	7,375	1,420	2,283	3,661	11	11	2,898	4,232	235	10	427	246	122
66 Telegraph and telephone linemen	505	127	194	182	2	2	214	277	14	.....	26	14	4
67 Telegraph and telephone operators	2,430	897	1,062	465	11	6	1,418	970	41	1	70	37	28
68 Undertakers	1,572	435	768	354	15	15	524	973	70	5	18	11	12
69 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	611	201	239	165	6	6	164	410	37	.....	20	15	13
70 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷ ..	419,594	52,827	115,208	249,599	1,960	1,774	152,373	251,816	15,048	357	59,663	38,124	9,454
71 Artificial flower makers	303	14	67	222	.....	.....	137	155	11	.....	28	30	4
72 Bakers	12,060	461	1,644	9,935	20	19	4,194	7,529	331	6	921	447	227
73 Basketmakers	261	11	43	206	1	1	85	148	27	1	24	19	4
74 Blacksmiths	7,289	587	1,908	4,770	29	29	2,396	4,563	324	6	558	327	163
75 Bleachery and dye works operatives	1,084	111	285	685	3	3	382	650	51	1	101	69	27
76 Bookbinders	3,667	675	1,655	1,331	6	6	1,871	1,680	114	2	383	176	61
77 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	12,241	593	1,166	10,463	19	19	3,150	8,418	666	7	1,167	689	291
78 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	1,509	109	451	941	5	7	604	866	38	1	109	63	15
79 Boxmakers (paper)	797	88	294	415	.....	.....	466	313	16	2	100	46	8
80 Boxmakers (wood)	764	106	306	351	1	1	361	384	19	.....	112	42	13
81 Brassworkers	3,659	523	1,693	1,441	2	2	1,676	1,883	95	5	584	218	90
82 Brewers and maltsters	2,585	69	380	2,136	.....	.....	491	2,016	76	2	127	56	48
83 Brick and tile makers, etc.	327	49	81	195	2	2	118	198	11	.....	44	32	12
84 Broom and brush makers	795	120	330	342	3	8	379	391	25	.....	116	45	22
85 Butchers	12,643	829	3,687	8,096	31	31	4,705	7,592	338	8	664	336	190
86 Butter and cheese makers	235	42	69	124	.....	.....	93	136	4	2	4	9	2
87 Buttonmakers	516	11	79	425	1	1	222	289	5	.....	86	44	6
88 Cabinetmakers	3,618	159	466	2,987	6	6	671	2,714	230	3	603	262	133
89 Candle, soap, and tallow makers	293	31	100	162	.....	.....	134	151	8	.....	19	15	5
90 Carpenters and joiners	29,904	5,105	6,366	18,327	106	94	8,105	20,194	1,578	27	5,824	3,802	1,042
91 Carpet factory operatives	414	63	190	160	1	1	237	159	16	2	74	22	12
92 Chemical works employees	387	80	84	271	2	2	123	254	10	.....	19	8	7
93 Clock and watch makers and repairers ..	1,770	162	401	1,205	2	2	645	1,052	72	1	188	63	27
94 Confectioners	3,125	208	584	2,320	13	13	1,107	1,922	95	1	196	120	35
95 Coopers	2,776	312	807	1,644	13	13	860	1,733	181	2	338	204	99
96 Copper workers	580	28	136	416	.....	.....	213	347	20	.....	52	32	19
97 Distillers and rectifiers	116	13	29	73	1	1	44	69	3	.....	4	3	4
98 Dressmakers	883	40	99	737	7	7	314	533	35	1	143	65	16
99 Electric light and power company emp.	350	108	146	101	.....	.....	193	147	9	1	34	16	8
100 Electroplaters	720	150	356	212	2	2	398	308	14	.....	67	40	12
101 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	16,579	3,695	4,534	8,222	228	227	4,196	11,621	753	9	709	395	260
102 Engravers	2,221	618	1,011	790	2	2	959	1,188	70	4	145	78	55
103 Fishermen and oystermen?	1,439	634	316	424	65	65	481	877	78	3	172	337	87
104 Furniture manufactory employees	648	95	210	336	7	7	285	328	33	2	83	42	18
105 Gas works employees	683	81	193	402	7	7	192	466	25	.....	33	11	9
106 Glassworkers	2,211	278	1,034	898	1	1	1,164	986	60	1	456	132	63
107 Glovemakers	132	5	9	118	.....	.....	53	76	3	.....	18	5	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
104	884	4,773	1,074	35	477	189	19	10	472	139	406	113	25	162	62	4,745	62	33	
.....	239	810	265	28	274	23	20	1	171	102	605	5	7	29	33	25	47	34	
.....	208	1,770	771	59	481	214	11	5	905	162	297	215	21	193	41	255	69	35	
.....	236	3,200	1,390	86	261	300	10	2	2,417	96	1,074	347	53	136	43	123	51	36	
474	7,013	19,103	4,249	311	8,218	1,209	159	56	6,912	2,002	6,252	1,474	96	306	698	3,291	538	37	
.....	1,939	1,536	212	13	1,264	57	70	27	574	252	940	30	6	45	156	73	214	38	
.....	148	864	326	25	376	13	16	5	194	215	248	12	.....	10	68	157	52	39
.....	16	610	10,026	4,770	659	2,900	88	20	2,671	855	7,993	166	54	224	238	207	477	40	
16,613	106,650	203,953	69,818	8,390	105,368	14,016	3,391	517	99,788	25,273	86,667	13,693	3,874	22,031	5,998	11,321	13,738	41	
102	2,954	11,848	6,683	1,091	7,558	994	219	24	5,279	1,996	3,188	191	238	1,425	204	631	748	42	
.....	2	28	112	15	75	33	.....	.....	109	39	37	2	7	44	1	14	17	43
.....	545	3,222	2,592	740	3,899	113	81	9	1,163	636	597	93	10	61	44	181	225	44	
.....	82	1,211	4,541	2,098	289	108	148	17	894	529	1,536	250	2	77	1,832	363	232	45	
.....	279	7,275	11,500	3,222	330	591	284	50	5,617	2,214	3,696	201	137	692	238	617	1,029	46	
4,066	34,960	32,971	7,775	764	26,957	1,584	892	122	17,677	5,992	17,555	786	419	2,335	848	1,745	3,652	47	
.....	737	2,976	980	63	1,538	174	65	4	1,324	418	490	13	77	255	24	161	218	48	
.....	82	229	53	4	141	11	.....	2	97	36	48	2	1	10	4	8	11	49
.....	1,063	13,932	28,966	6,570	10,659	646	230	47	13,055	2,117	19,367	1,486	169	728	493	567	1,499	50	
.....	225	1,886	925	73	1,249	46	45	3	510	333	653	29	7	27	44	80	85	51	
105	1,123	3,511	1,067	78	1,174	58	21	4	1,018	246	2,979	79	51	39	66	63	93	52	
.....	430	2,556	6,420	368	639	1,874	12	2	1,742	155	748	2,062	478	3,737	36	1,001	149	53	
.....	76	581	325	31	262	16	8	1	203	67	345	7	1	8	7	17	25	54	
.....	639	8,319	38,768	17,920	2,392	9,754	301	49	23,397	2,940	7,380	6,158	1,228	7,788	580	3,010	1,379	55	
.....	337	2,435	1,598	226	1,396	156	38	2	1,545	323	380	89	51	140	30	313	136	56	
7,779	5,187	305	148	30	3,695	649	96	24	2,800	674	2,800	378	173	956	228	288	690	57	
.....	166	172	48	3	85	23	4	.....	52	9	83	44	14	59	4	15	10	58
.....	368	2,450	1,348	193	2,104	57	66	11	621	455	657	26	15	34	45	97	172	59	
.....	150	1,020	1,968	72	538	260	21	4	1,273	186	1,040	99	36	214	60	106	126	60	
.....	186	2,650	6,243	2,017	2,947	249	29	5	2,507	340	3,538	586	43	170	307	364	237	61	
1,342	14,891	22,868	6,095	510	12,221	1,731	433	63	13,573	3,389	7,144	497	561	2,695	382	1,166	1,885	62	
.....	26	2,085	7,527	2,034	147	3,465	186	112	1,695	776	4,339	333	57	114	207	169	356	63	
.....	84	1,755	1,273	106	1,245	67	79	3	506	297	693	13	13	52	42	55	160	64	
.....	10	1,401	5,082	838	42	1,429	67	17	1,231	333	3,718	51	18	73	127	85	166	65	
1	97	352	50	5	129	2	16	5	57	26	201	6	.....	2	36	5	20	66
.....	64	845	1,309	208	4	903	26	72	11	203	191	778	15	10	26	41	128	67	
.....	277	899	333	63	450	22	14	2	352	92	503	35	7	11	11	21	52	68	
.....	81	311	198	21	207	3	.....	2	66	50	236	2	.....	5	8	12	14	69
9,876	89,394	224,709	83,877	11,471	54,280	32,645	2,468	706	120,940	25,971	70,713	23,245	8,590	44,160	12,285	12,709	10,882	70	
27	77	139	52	8	14	11	.....	.....	60	4	5	137	3	36	.....	22	11	71
.....	152	2,341	7,136	244	479	990	41	6	7,606	307	807	643	123	419	177	338	124	72	
.....	8	40	119	21	12	20	1	.....	138	16	16	9	11	19	11	6	2	73
.....	79	1,302	4,059	1,641	609	332	38	12	1,931	506	2,654	329	97	254	285	95	147	74	
.....	30	198	563	254	114	56	3	1	376	93	167	45	17	71	12	88	41	75	
169	1,156	1,688	561	91	680	102	17	4	1,137	284	746	123	30	255	44	98	147	76	
.....	199	1,630	6,401	3,207	607	926	27	16	2,716	379	1,164	4,206	320	1,234	290	224	132	77	
.....	47	399	846	202	116	107	3	2	736	30	202	32	19	184	12	49	17	78	
.....	94	322	238	87	88	25	3	1	245	14	94	84	17	178	2	24	22	79	
.....	65	209	339	139	107	45	2	.....	363	22	141	20	9	28	6	8	13	80
127	1,017	1,938	524	52	525	121	17	6	1,379	307	832	80	23	84	69	85	131	81	
.....	11	252	1,623	655	43	69	41	1	2,196	20	178	7	5	6	9	33	20	82	
.....	7	55	206	49	10	51	24	1	92	23	54	37	10	11	6	7	10	83	
.....	48	194	393	134	26	123	53	2	310	55	118	14	10	70	5	15	17	84	
.....	279	2,839	7,093	2,192	856	824	23	8	7,458	274	1,331	312	121	803	66	369	198	85	
15	55	109	50	6	42	17	1	.....	72	13	46	6	6	16	1	9	6	86
.....	37	148	280	44	12	311	.....	.....	50	13	19	35	6	49	2	10	13	87
.....	19	316	1,646	304	162	263	13	9	2,150	73	114	195	62	127	282	126	42	88	
.....	19	69	153	46	31	18	.....	.....	88	15	92	8	5	15	6	12	3	89
.....	227	3,673	16,162	8,436	1,395	5,182	1,009	165	7,623	2,792	4,970	1,305	235	1,339	3,194	889	683	90	
44	132	169	55	14	64	8	2	1	85	44	140	7	4	7	1	29	22	91	
.....	11	66	218	85	32	11	2	.....	164	16	86	7	32	13	9	6	9	92
.....	42	323	934	406	164	125	3	4	557	90	114	119	57	266	63	168	40	93	
.....	87	675	1,663	622	220	136	11	5	1,251	79	163	695	22	224	29	236	54	94	
.....	59	424	1,267	153	321	91	20	1	944	85	896	193	69	35	24	45	52	95	
7	116	344	101	12	28	35	1	2	154	36	199	11	39	20	26	12	17	96	
.....	19	73	22	2	14	8	.....	.....	52	5	15	8	.....	7	1	5	1	97
.....	22	204	492	150	11	47	231	1	90	15	55	41	33	314	6	39	11	98	
.....	14	120	186	29	103	.....	4	1	62	39	105	5	1	2	6	12	10	99
42	271	318	79	10	152	23	1	.....	255	43	131	19	5	td				

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Fore- ign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
Gold and silver workers	3,174	393	1,222	1,557	2	2	1,500	1,579	89	6	337	215	99	
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	903	81	186	635	1	1	293	559	50	1	104	38	18	
Harness and saddlemakers and repairers	1,374	135	339	892	8	8	457	837	78	2	118	50	24	
Hat and cap makers	2,619	66	249	2,302	2	2	932	1,639	46	2	628	344	64	
Hemp and jute mill operatives	241	40	90	111	.....	.....	168	65	8	.....	43	9	3
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	161	15	54	92	.....	.....	88	68	4	1	13	22	8
Iron and steel workers ⁷	10,372	1,492	3,802	5,038	40	40	4,162	5,803	404	3	1,383	706	245	
Lace and embroidery makers	771	39	131	600	1	.....	344	412	15	.....	125	54	13
Lead and zinc workers	235	42	93	99	1	1	84	140	11	.....	15	8	6
Leather curriers and tanners	1,535	186	546	802	1	1	713	776	46	.....	169	104	34
Machinists	17,241	3,273	6,150	7,770	48	47	7,883	8,829	516	13	1,413	639	278	
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	20,816	4,976	5,462	10,388	40	36	4,365	15,565	863	23	498	368	150	
Marble and stone cutters	5,120	428	1,578	3,101	13	13	1,593	3,289	234	4	1,047	803	269	
Masons (brick and stone)	12,913	1,455	3,577	7,787	94	94	4,041	8,225	639	8	3,103	3,155	578	
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, cannery, etc.	228	19	68	138	3	3	77	142	8	1	12	10	1	
Millers	276	59	70	145	2	2	75	190	11	.....	19	12	3
Milliners	357	45	74	237	1	1	122	231	4	.....	14	13	2
Miners and quarrymen	326	75	47	183	21	21	103	202	21	.....	51	89	17
Model and pattern makers	831	191	269	371	.....	.....	296	499	35	1	61	24	18
Oil well and oil works employees	345	55	122	168	.....	.....	127	207	11	.....	36	23	4
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	27,135	4,376	8,571	14,009	179	177	9,535	16,541	1,024	35	5,270	3,910	801	
Paper and pulp mill operatives	980	166	506	805	3	3	513	439	26	2	131	37	20	
Paper hangers	962	200	281	462	19	18	352	575	34	1	224	146	33	
Photographers	1,590	368	522	677	23	22	727	817	42	4	82	81	24	
Piano and organ makers ⁷	2,922	262	1,167	1,489	4	4	1,096	1,669	154	3	392	154	63	
Piano and organ tuners	437	55	208	160	3	3	188	227	18	4	43	22	4	
Plasterers	4,019	326	1,266	2,376	51	51	1,386	2,442	187	4	959	856	138	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	16,614	3,134	9,221	4,228	31	31	9,366	6,843	399	6	2,306	1,359	372	
Potters	184	14	46	121	3	3	64	106	14	.....	14	9	7
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	21,521	5,286	10,566	5,616	53	53	11,203	9,681	614	23	1,934	1,005	438	
Roofers and slaters	1,640	247	746	639	8	8	633	916	89	2	266	215	54	
Rope and cordage factory operatives	777	130	446	198	3	3	406	348	23	.....	159	89	28
Rubber factory operatives	821	132	385	302	2	2	414	391	15	1	82	53	25	
Sail, awning, and tent makers	747	198	275	268	6	6	276	430	39	2	97	85	26	
Saw and planing mill employees	1,141	196	430	511	4	4	454	638	49	.....	145	86	25
Seamstresses	2,762	72	352	2,338	.....	.....	1,303	1,418	35	6	706	370	38
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	1,766	95	235	1,436	.....	.....	859	885	22	.....	471	216	23
Silk mill operatives	1,847	140	633	1,074	.....	.....	880	902	65	.....	284	218	71
Steam boiler makers	1,946	286	831	828	1	1	765	1,075	105	1	287	181	76	
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	262	41	84	122	15	15	94	160	8	.....	21	19	7
Sugar makers and refiners	569	30	54	485	.....	.....	134	419	16	.....	91	34	8
Tailors	56,094	580	3,965	51,466	83	69	16,303	38,444	1,312	35	13,616	8,935	1,010	
Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>) ²	1,015	111	432	471	1	1	487	499	28	1	153	73	17	
Tin plate and tinware makers	5,995	796	2,103	3,086	10	10	2,424	3,350	215	6	847	457	143	
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	11,689	349	1,833	9,185	322	189	3,561	7,634	477	17	2,235	1,068	224	
Tool and cutlery makers	911	149	330	431	1	1	527	535	45	4	56	44	25	
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	1,146	64	309	772	1	1	687	432	27	.....	186	82	16
Umbrella and parasol makers	360	39	136	185	.....	.....	175	171	13	1	50	31	7
Upholsterers	3,341	332	1,115	1,876	18	18	1,120	2,082	133	6	420	271	64	
Wheelwrights	958	81	190	682	5	5	237	622	96	3	89	29	24	
Wireworkers	923	119	339	463	2	2	419	476	28	.....	108	39	25
Woolen mill operatives	206	23	59	123	1	.....	79	119	8	.....	30	12	5
FEMALES ²	367,437	56,027	128,830	166,425	16,155	16,114	294,828	30,566	40,918	1,125	34,076	13,028	5,928	
Agricultural pursuits	440	53	101	283	3	3	237	94	108	1	43	42	13	
Agricultural laborers ⁷	248	16	61	169	2	2	146	56	46	.....	30	38	11
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	122	17	28	76	1	1	75	21	26	.....	12	4	2
Professional service	22,422	9,186	9,369	3,583	284	281	18,640	2,131	1,529	122	3,079	978	550	
Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	2,629	1,220	821	510	78	75	1,420	957	198	54	713	450	105	
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	349	130	143	76	.....	.....	280	27	40	2	20	14	6
Artists and teachers of art	1,061	558	315	180	8	8	846	123	87	5	50	32	9	
Clergymen	301	166	47	82	6	6	231	22	45	3	6	2	2	
Journalists	244	147	69	27	1	1	163	34	45	2	3	1	2	
Lawyers	78	39	29	10	.....	.....	53	16	8	1	3	.....	1
Literary and scientific persons	605	344	176	82	3	3	469	63	68	5	16	11	10	
Musicians and teachers of music	3,281	1,257	1,324	627	73	73	2,528	380	847	26	207	177	52	
Physicians and surgeons	510	248	97	155	10	10	269	130	108	8	7	5	4	
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	12,821	4,886	6,144	1,695	96	96	11,961	312	531	17	2,032	276	353	
Domestic and personal service	146,722	13,049	25,468	93,598	14,617	14,586	107,322	15,067	23,869	464	7,613	5,443	2,146	
Barbers and hairdressers	852	104	362	356	30	30	633	119	94	6	49	27	7	
Boarding and lodging house keepers	2,813	852	525	1,386	50	50	555	604	1,623	31	9	4	9	
Hotel keepers	241	53	53	135	.....	.....	33	62	145	1	1	2	4
Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	5,152	1,066	1,365	2,505	226	226	2,776	676	1,669	31	122	73	42	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
148	920	1,619	426	57	394	205	15	8	1,071	273	348	61	33	278	65	305	118	108	
17	156	440	229	61	82	126	1	.....	400	41	54	13	25	106	10	30	15	109
29	207	675	403	60	138	110	5	.....	491	101	355	22	18	44	18	50	22	110
67	725	1,367	405	46	67	286	.....	.....	331	44	137	41	213	1,330	15	119	36	111
62	87	63	24	4	40	20	.....	.....	54	18	63	13	15	9	1	.....	8	112
15	54	75	15	1	15	10	.....	.....	52	23	16	.....	4	32	.....	1	8	113
202	2,343	5,975	1,674	176	1,531	238	64	20	2,895	897	3,061	234	68	227	567	186	384	114	
39	209	887	115	19	40	69	.....	1	170	37	32	16	42	221	3	115	25	115
2	51	126	47	9	43	8	.....	3	47	21	81	5	3	4	6	.....	15	116
53	398	753	283	48	187	120	7	3	489	64	402	45	31	80	29	39	39	117	
404	4,983	8,760	2,762	330	3,315	431	135	41	5,375	1,913	2,999	295	77	293	1,159	560	648	118	
21	1,786	11,373	6,662	964	5,009	1,047	246	30	5,726	1,756	2,536	437	472	2,041	260	663	593	119	
98	763	3,012	1,224	98	439	227	16	3	999	635	1,916	541	15	24	72	82	151	120	
7	1,876	7,435	3,096	401	1,542	93	53	24	2,087	1,448	4,656	2,319	47	89	145	90	320	121	
4	85	162	72	3	61	5	.....	.....	74	19	79	.....	9	8	8	5	6	123
12	77	186	77	5	46	50	2	.....	111	14	21	2	20	68	.....	15	8	124
1	36	169	107	13	85	3	6	.....	21	25	101	49	.....	2	10	9	5	125
17	181	405	193	35	191	12	5	1	181	169	133	15	1	9	50	27	37	126	
17	63	179	81	5	55	8	1	.....	64	21	139	3	18	12	11	3	10	127
311	5,126	15,360	5,733	590	4,536	1,303	143	54	8,597	2,022	4,111	750	368	2,350	1,304	718	879	128	
76	325	438	124	17	169	13	6	1	266	63	291	70	6	18	8	14	55	129	
15	201	558	172	15	214	23	6	2	194	107	122	12	25	174	20	26	37	130	
26	379	894	260	31	387	55	11	2	479	169	130	26	8	138	43	73	69	131	
86	624	1,437	667	103	266	122	11	7	1,704	101	192	191	8	27	156	70	67	132	
8	109	220	83	17	69	10	4	2	222	32	23	15	2	6	16	17	19	133	
30	661	2,362	867	95	376	36	25	21	510	501	1,847	428	9	52	26	48	140	134	
444	6,176	8,268	1,594	126	3,163	355	111	24	3,463	1,351	6,342	189	73	434	136	196	777	135	
9	31	89	45	10	17	8	.....	.....	89	.....	20	20	7	5	4	3	5	136
817	6,823	10,946	2,661	267	5,322	555	231	63	5,694	1,951	4,923	401	97	600	229	439	1,016	137	
22	341	920	318	39	255	63	3	4	499	93	547	24	16	39	31	21	45	138	
59	263	316	120	19	133	2	1	.....	379	31	169	12	1	.....	5	7	28	139
62	236	362	140	21	134	21	2	.....	388	35	160	12	1	18	6	16	28	140
10	127	368	198	44	201	16	12	2	128	64	172	13	7	16	62	27	27	141	
37	246	584	255	18	200	34	7	.....	323	42	414	24	9	30	17	16	26	142
124	1,055	1,321	237	17	72	597	3	1	288	21	75	48	195	1,286	3	114	59	143	
72	669	862	140	19	95	225	2	2	151	37	62	21	67	1,043	.....	37	24	144
93	515	935	261	42	140	59	7	6	968	92	146	28	22	55	8	272	44	145	
11	388	1,091	411	45	287	19	15	2	211	260	958	39	7	6	41	19	32	146	
7	50	146	54	5	56	16	1	1	54	11	58	29	4	9	6	7	10	147	
6	62	362	134	5	30	30	.....	.....	309	7	42	10	95	36	3	5	2	148
1,009	12,592	31,594	9,218	1,615	627	12,542	26	11	9,372	444	1,143	4,843	3,870	20,323	920	1,483	490	149	
58	308	461	169	19	112	41	2	2	380	62	205	38	.....	61	3	66	37	150
240	1,448	3,167	1,013	125	806	422	25	8	2,085	310	956	338	84	487	134	147	193	151	
192	1,961	6,053	3,121	356	404	3,187	7	3	3,773	321	201	518	229	1,549	64	1,252	181	152	
30	196	455	195	35	150	16	11	2	398	101	102	42	1	18	20	18	32	153	
131	457	393	140	25	65	172	.....	1	406	29	43	14	53	293	5	47	18	154
16	102	177	56	9	39	34	3	.....	69	27	70	17	14	66	2	5	14	155
45	624	1,790	790	90	349	242	12	5	1,538	174	346	32	44	243	113	148	95	156	
10	104	519	276	49	86	53	3	3	524	39	152	14	11	23	24	20	.....	157
28	280	493	116	6	121	175	6	2	238	81	173	20	7	26	19	30	26	158	
12	41	103	44	6	23	10	.....	.....	71	17	51	4	5	9	2	6	8	159
22,868	171,915	132,596	35,226	4,252	71,202	22,130	2,826	466	72,726	17,385	112,455	12,172	4,179	20,142	9,175	9,578	13,001	160	
41	165	115	95	24	53	13	.....	1	172	15	34	45	47	36	4	19	1	161
41	97	57	41	12	16	10	.....	.....	109	8	10	27	46	13	2	6	1	162
62	62	37	22	1	17	3	.....	1	33	7	12	16	1	23	1	8	.....	163
160	7,905	11,700	2,444	177	9,466	277	395	53	3,063	2,065	4,385	150	63	306	209	756	1,244	164	
51	1,233	1,226	108	9	1,288	33	83	7	258	384	225	26	7	30	21	123	144	165	
2	108	206	28	4	130	6	6	1	58	32	66	3	3	6	3	16	19	166	
20	321	585	122	9	567	22	22	5	142	104	74	5	2	8	11	41	58	167	
.....	35	177	77	12	172	.....	8	2	29	94	20	4	.....	.....	12	5	15	168
.....	53	146	44	1	149	1	4	1	19	28	17	1	.....	3	1	3	17	169
.....	11	55	9	3	39	2	2	.....	12	6	11	.....	.....	4	.....	1	1	170
.....	171	324	97	12	349	4	13	.....	55	55	57	.....	8	8	5	25	28	171
44	1,250	1,609	362	15	1,327	61	53	9	635	289	394	60	17	97	33	118	198	172	
.....	52	310	123	25	259	8	13	2	58	47	28	1	1	14	38	28	13	173	
36	4,453	6,814	1,412	79	4,983	136	186	23	1,705	1,037	3,389	54	24	118	70	374	722	174	
4,685	55,268	62,515	21,017	2,763	26,855	8,412	1,125	122	27,054	5,621	58,504	1,602	1,169	2,527	6,899	3,721	3,121	175	
37	401	346	63	4	130	37	10	1	209	46	154	51	19	100	16	35	44	176	
.....	43	1,270	1,289	205	900	28	38	6	425	235	867	52	3	10	71	87	111	177	
.....	10	112	107	12	63	4	2	.....	78	19	60	5	.....	1	3	12	4	178
.....	876	2,860	1,595	303	1,263	142	6	9	928	373	1,770	47	37	59	102	145	209	179	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Fore- ign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
FEMALES—Continued.														
Domestic and personal service—Continued.														
180 Janitors and sextons.....	4,041	334	920	2,601	186	186	215	2,328	1,485	13	87	46	45	
181 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	1,714	164	556	780	214	214	903	352	451	8	302	204	48	
182 Laundresses.....	16,102	1,012	3,317	8,548	3,225	3,224	6,511	3,142	6,354	95	1,666	1,386	339	
183 Nurses and midwives.....	9,762	2,296	2,120	5,056	290	290	6,409	949	2,353	51	817	792	248	
184 Restaurant keepers.....	279	86	42	180	21	21	75	91	109	4	5	2	5	
185 Saloon keepers.....	137	1	23	113	1	1	8	32	90	1	1	1	1	
186 Servants and waitresses.....	103,963	6,901	15,715	71,020	10,327	10,297	88,477	6,305	8,962	219	4,516	2,781	1,365	
187 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	414	32	10	357	15	15	122	188	103	1	8	50	5	
188 Trade and transportation.....	65,318	16,520	35,570	13,120	108	106	58,069	3,039	4,068	142	2,817	1,599	845	
189 Agents.....	1,009	351	383	263	12	12	606	149	246	8	34	23	12	
190 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.....	164	62	58	43	1	1	90	31	41	2	3	2	8	
191 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	8,291	2,155	4,843	1,283	10	10	7,875	210	196	10	237	121	50	
192 Clerks and copyists ⁷	9,057	2,935	4,876	1,224	22	22	8,416	326	299	16	304	184	124	
193 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	105	17	44	41	3	3	60	29	16	.....	8	1	4
194 Forewomen and overseers.....	346	115	180	51	.....	.....	276	29	40	1	3	3	.....
195 Hucksters and peddlers.....	517	3	28	486	.....	.....	113	160	229	15	31	18	4
196 Merchants and dealers.....	4,253	438	1,150	2,654	11	10	1,322	1,049	1,862	20	105	58	14	
197 Messengers and errand and office girls.....	1,906	428	1,126	347	5	5	1,892	8	6	.....	141	114	91
198 Packers and shippers.....	2,518	522	1,580	415	1	1	2,406	49	62	1	239	125	38	
199 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	88	6	43	30	9	9	65	14	9	.....	4	3	3
200 Saleswomen.....	22,705	4,937	13,378	4,377	13	13	21,328	656	680	41	1,185	622	272	
201 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	10,868	3,636	5,882	1,335	15	14	10,481	168	199	20	395	255	155	
202 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	2,406	705	1,470	230	1	1	2,320	42	40	4	64	32	35	
203 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	132,535	17,219	58,332	55,841	1,143	1,138	110,560	10,235	11,344	396	20,524	10,966	2,374	
204 Artificial flower makers.....	1,671	116	792	761	2	2	1,547	56	65	3	360	232	37	
205 Bakers.....	307	49	137	118	3	3	206	41	59	1	17	14	3	
206 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	157	24	82	51	.....	.....	115	18	24	.....	15	10	4
207 Bookbinders.....	4,086	902	2,700	482	2	2	3,844	80	161	1	356	170	51	
208 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,046	220	628	198	.....	.....	931	61	50	4	150	82	25
209 Boxmakers (paper).....	3,094	582	1,856	656	.....	.....	2,877	75	136	6	225	174	56
210 Boxmakers (wood).....	229	44	154	31	.....	.....	206	10	13	.....	40	12	2
211 Brassworkers.....	113	19	78	16	.....	.....	102	6	5	.....	11	7	.....
212 Broom and brush makers.....	254	53	149	52	.....	.....	244	5	4	1	31	18	4
213 Buttonmakers.....	412	45	194	173	.....	.....	378	21	13	.....	61	41	6
214 Carpet factory operatives.....	751	112	473	166	.....	.....	684	19	48	.....	151	33	12
215 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	213	52	101	60	.....	.....	198	9	8	.....	44	4	6
216 Confectioners.....	1,390	167	663	558	2	2	1,057	119	214	.....	138	62	17
217 Corsetmakers.....	533	79	288	165	1	1	479	24	29	1	64	24	5	
218 Cotton mill operatives.....	143	36	64	43	.....	.....	132	7	4	.....	18	10	2
219 Dressmakers.....	37,514	5,457	16,680	14,562	815	813	29,235	3,170	4,961	148	4,731	2,473	621	
220 Glassworkers.....	83	8	51	24	.....	.....	73	4	6	.....	15	3	1
221 Glovemakers.....	472	62	254	156	.....	.....	431	18	23	.....	56	14	8
222 Gold and silver workers.....	633	112	416	105	.....	.....	566	23	40	4	46	21	14
223 Hat and cap makers.....	1,379	168	623	588	.....	.....	1,288	33	56	2	264	123	33
224 Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	551	58	271	227	.....	.....	507	20	23	1	78	18	4
225 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	396	59	235	102	.....	.....	362	14	19	1	46	15	5
226 Iron and steel workers ⁷	139	12	103	24	.....	.....	117	10	11	1	14	17	1
227 Lace and embroidery makers.....	2,461	305	1,331	815	.....	.....	2,238	90	116	7	315	155	45
228 Leather curriers and tanners.....	256	42	150	64	.....	.....	233	14	7	2	33	18	1
229 Linen mill operatives.....	121	18	77	26	.....	.....	108	5	8	.....	21	6	4
230 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	664	149	265	248	2	2	418	109	130	7	39	26	10	
231 Milliners.....	7,651	1,353	4,106	2,183	9	9	6,877	344	410	20	1,002	660	169	
232 Model and pattern makers.....	87	23	53	11	.....	.....	78	3	6	.....	7	6	1
233 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	251	47	138	62	4	4	193	34	24	.....	19	20	7
234 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	612	136	374	102	.....	.....	569	21	22	.....	42	24	4
235 Photographers.....	146	41	65	88	2	2	115	17	12	2	8	6	4	
236 Powder and cartridge makers.....	126	43	68	15	.....	.....	118	6	2	.....	11	13	4
237 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	893	266	567	60	.....	.....	816	41	35	1	56	88	15
238 Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	431	95	262	74	.....	.....	386	24	21	.....	84	41	7
239 Rubber factory operatives.....	292	49	208	35	.....	.....	265	12	13	2	27	25	9
240 Seamstresses.....	18,108	1,764	6,091	10,004	249	249	15,551	825	1,680	52	3,258	1,673	301	
241 Sewing machine operators.....	2,150	185	1,024	940	1	1	1,964	75	106	5	262	128	24	
242 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	1,728	170	651	907	.....	.....	1,538	75	112	3	336	146	38
243 Silk mill operatives.....	2,366	325	1,514	525	2	2	2,186	84	89	7	346	165	61	
244 Tailoresses.....	15,069	596	3,716	10,738	19	17	11,910	1,886	1,210	63	3,658	2,170	333	
245 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	1,301	181	908	212	.....	.....	1,234	32	35	.....	168	75	28
246 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	266	51	168	46	.....	.....	245	14	7	.....	32	12	7
247 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	6,437	127	1,320	4,989	1	1	3,857	1,999	558	23	1,873	957	80	
248 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	384	46	171	167	.....	.....	374	8	2	.....	61	42	4
249 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	453	69	264	120	.....	.....	400	18	34	1	62	32	6
250 Upholsterers.....	385	56	252	77	.....	.....	330	18	37	.....	42	18	6
251 Wireworkers.....	115	26	72	17	.....	.....	106	7	2	.....	11	9	1
252 Woolen mill operatives.....	113	16	60	37	.....	.....	97	7	8	1	15	8	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
2 136 286	204 569 2,903 2,408	2,364 621 7,847 5,084	1,377 339 4,461 1,966	93 46 562 273	509 368 4,089 2,568	82 39 383 266	20 4 63 430	4 1 10 16	1,560 391 2,882 1,587	245 49 423 990	1,266 499 6,618 2,588	20 207 299 92	16 20 56 41	32 34 150 190	97 19 476 259	84 35 353 300	106 48 300 435	180 181 182 183
36 2 4,186	148 70 47,486 36	148 70 41,441 227	88 63 9,273 135	7 2 1,206 16	54 1 16,637 47	30 6 7,366 7	2 476 5	1 72	72 85 18,639 36	13 1 3,123 40	53 29 43,767 228	8 3 790 1	3 3 957	15 2 1,921	8 1 5,797 37	11 4 2,612 8	9 2 1,806 5	184 185 186 187
5,335	38,610	18,158	2,834	368	16,619	1,917	656	96	13,535	4,266	18,277	984	561	2,911	649	1,268	3,579	188
14 376 781 8	233 37 5,516 5,450 42	518 71 2,280 2,511 42	214 47 106 290 16	29 9 13 24 2	363 63 2,164 2,953 20	23 1 253 146 4	15 1 95 107	2 1 13 24	188 33 1,968 1,428 22	78 10 576 702 3	212 44 2,000 2,592 41	4 5 51 61 5	5 70 374 255 3	22 4 374 255 3	11 1 83 102	28 4 132 146 3	58 3 512 494 4	189 190 191 192 193
24 102 1,356 472	100 73 698 513 1,627	199 233 1,970 32 892	44 24 1,281 32 26	3 24 207 1 1	115 8 447 432 522	5 84 179 110 76	3 15 6	1 2	60 43 1,338 368 513	23 23 231 86 110	100 24 1,102 514 862	2 18 271 48 15	9 171 352 145 67	4 4 41 23 18	4 92 114 36 32	20 3 113 90 130	194 195 196 197 198	
13 1,651 322 131	43 14,697 7,275 1,794	27 5,911 3,153 450	5 402 116 31	35 1 1	13 4,949 3,654 706	3 722 266 13	178 186 83	28 14 5	18 5,301 1,815 227	3 1,231 965 178	23 7,022 2,443 979	6 188 31 82	1 223 82 2	9 1,083 323 10	177 147 31	405 221 20	1,198 721 170	200 201 202
12,647	69,967	40,108	8,836	920	18,219	11,511	650	194	28,902	5,418	31,255	9,391	2,349	14,362	1,414	3,814	5,056	203
233 33 9 411 96	1,053 138 75 2,440 558	328 88 47 1,103 339	53 43 23 125 47	3 5 3 7 6	117 52 24 902 220	109 13 4 18 20	1 1 4 33 3	3 1 3 3 3	433 114 39 670 218	25 11 13 254 65	195 86 42 1,791 357	301 11 1 34 30	43 8 3 11 9	336 1 3 61 41	3 2 4 26 6	37 6 18 40 14	68 5 9 243 63	204 205 206 207 208
544 26 13 44 95	1,819 128 72 173 263	674 74 1 33 50	52 1 1 4 4	4 1 1 4 1	582 44 19 53 45	89 18 1 11 132	17 4 4 2 1	6 1 1 2 1	717 113 33 64 72	100 0 4 16 0	1,008 33 42 65 70	136 1 3 8 22	29 2 2 2 8	235 2 2 24 24	18 3 3 1 1	31 3 4 1 1	131 6 8 20 213	209 210 211 212 213
80 27 217 48 19	429 144 701 319 90	199 37 332 143 33	41 3 118 19 1	2 2 22 8 1	112 52 169 80 86	17 4 22 24 5	6 4 4 5 5	102	8,252 29 111 239 296	2,009 7 26 51 59	11,624 25 141 125 246	1,498 7 59 11 38	218 2 32 3 39	1,948 3 17 1 298	827 1 3 1 12	1,465 9 9 1 44	1,528 3 19 37 61	219 220 221 222 223
181 84 9 276 29	271 215 77 1,415 175	85 89 49 632 46	14 7 4 123 6	1 1 5	53 59 12 305 42	56 8 1 169 6	1 1 2 6 6	2 1 2 2	82 116 39 885 66	27 22 11 81 16	175 89 59 432 62	40 10 3 79 5	58 47 4 36 1	10 3 2 181 35	3 3 1 25 1	7 7 1 139 11	37 25 4 111 11	224 225 226 227 228
22 761 40	74 251 4,840 66 112	22 279 2,144 17 77	3 13 381 8 21	1 21 1	18 151 1,360 23 50	4 29 436 2 13	1 1 66 1 1	2 2 26 1	18 203 2,063 21 65	8 39 440 13 11	60 105 1,590 20 75	2 14 97 2 8	2 20 132 2 2	3 51 668 2 2	6 100 6 4	2 12 242 1 5	4 31 431 5 8	229 230 231 232 233
74 7 24 40 86	379 70 81 510 253	134 58 20 310 82	23 10 1 3 10	2 1 8	136 43 43 266 95	7 4 4 10 2	4 1 14 1	2	95 38 26 136 128	30 21 6 80 27	258 15 39 297 130	18 1 3 6 19	5 1 3 3 8	11 9 12 12 3	3 3 2 9 3	11 8 5 237 2	39 8 5 52 15	234 235 236 237 238
33 1,798 170 186 249	168 10,307 1,319 1,013 1,483	81 4,426 592 453 586	9 1,329 63 10 37	1 223 3 10 9	49 1,982 187 170 327	8 1,873 178 147 44	76 13 9 9	20 4 1 1	139 3,112 427 624 1,081	10 572 102 45 107	56 3,338 648 449 561	4 1,015 145 41 22	1 706 18 52 3	3 4,021 273 509 15	5 131 9 6 18	6 620 52 22 84	16 239 94 53 95	240 241 242 243
1,856 51 431 93	8,621 822 178 3,226 264	3,588 276 31 2,297 25	890 19 5 464 2	109 2 1 17 2	612 181 52 127 46	1,682 28 2 463 36	12 9 4 4	2 1 1 1	3,568 408 76 115	124 69 14 28 15	756 442 89 423 34	3,831 20 9 663 3	514 8 6 129 16	3,304 48 6 747 95	46 5 1 4 8	385 15 58 8	233 244 245 246 247 248	
24 13 6 15	189 138 88 66	202 191 18 26	34 40 3 6	4 3	69 56 26 16	13 6 4 5	1 4 1	4	32 110 29 34	16 28 8 6	251 135 38 35	5 9 3 2	9 2 3 9	39 9 3 1	3 3 1	2 7 1 1	16 16 6 3	249 250 251 252

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
³ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.
⁵ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING
MANHATTAN AND BRONX BOROUGH, N. Y.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.			COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	For- eign white.	Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	666,308	99,271	179,573	369,208	18,256	13,459	288,076	356,306	21,187	739	70,287	43,053	10,612
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	2,610	339	667	1,573	31	30	1,224	1,228	157	1	180	198	64
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	1,068	76	274	702	16	16	644	354	69	1	95	93	31
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	313	70	58	180	5	4	102	192	19	.....	16	21	10
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	1,030	148	269	603	10	10	377	595	58	.....	50	72	19
6 Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	99	21	25	53	.....	.....	49	44	6	.....	13	5	1
7 Professional service.....	39,044	13,817	11,382	13,326	519	446	17,215	20,361	1,354	114	2,197	1,315	370
8 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	3,372	1,381	1,030	792	169	141	1,483	1,772	97	20	663	505	84
9 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	2,460	748	789	922	1	1	1,229	1,168	62	1	80	86	20
10 Artists and teachers of art.....	2,008	602	423	967	16	10	1,007	923	70	8	77	68	17
11 Clergymen.....	1,698	473	334	841	50	47	676	950	68	4	8	6	5
12 Dentists.....	987	430	260	281	16	16	444	507	33	3	9	6	5
13 Electricians.....	4,569	1,366	1,997	1,191	15	15	2,792	1,706	68	3	412	157	52
14 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	1,858	940	491	423	4	4	794	990	65	9	38	31	23
15 Journalists.....	1,647	798	383	462	4	3	652	920	67	8	31	19	5
16 Lawyers.....	5,160	2,672	1,762	715	11	11	2,326	2,604	217	13	51	28	14
17 Literary and scientific persons.....	995	402	218	369	0	0	453	480	60	2	19	12	12
18 Musicians and teachers of music.....	4,606	542	1,019	2,903	142	135	1,802	2,640	149	15	505	306	54
19 Officials (government).....	2,214	710	853	640	11	6	524	1,542	143	5	36	19	15
20 Physicians and surgeons.....	4,617	2,007	1,144	1,418	48	27	1,822	2,607	170	18	27	11	10
21 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	2,419	628	487	1,283	21	21	1,001	1,844	70	4	233	74	39
22 Veterinary surgeons.....	184	51	76	56	1	.....	53	122	8	1	1	1	1
23 Domestic and personal service.....	131,023	10,137	23,912	84,931	12,043	8,359	54,999	70,976	4,931	117	17,708	11,088	2,517
24 Barbers and hairdressers.....	7,702	184	740	6,574	204	148	3,056	4,485	153	8	441	189	69
25 Bartenders.....	8,312	817	2,488	4,946	61	61	4,439	3,694	173	6	602	349	125
26 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	354	60	37	250	7	5	63	267	24	.....	2	4	3
27 Bootblacks.....	2,177	4	130	2,022	21	21	1,067	1,078	32	.....	101	49	11
28 Hotel keepers.....	1,415	310	321	765	19	19	322	1,018	68	7	15	9	8
29 Janitors and sextons.....	4,476	550	783	2,628	515	514	733	3,533	205	5	47	53	31
30 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	57,540	3,325	10,184	41,560	2,471	2,411	23,649	31,378	2,480	33	13,072	8,117	1,744
31 Launderers.....	4,959	252	431	905	3,371	54	2,988	1,913	55	3	454	622	16
32 Nurses.....	1,084	202	223	643	16	16	792	228	68	1	39	36	6
33 Restaurant keepers.....	2,011	209	273	1,437	92	70	440	1,511	57	3	50	27	4
34 Saloon keepers.....	2,791	141	466	2,158	26	26	443	2,233	113	2	29	8	13
35 Servants and waiters.....	24,794	1,759	2,820	15,250	4,965	4,753	12,805	11,209	731	29	2,401	1,287	388
36 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	969	340	370	247	12	12	852	109	7	1	30	9	3
37 Stewards.....	832	160	161	411	100	95	283	518	28	3	33	35	6
38 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	10,182	1,669	4,090	4,353	70	68	2,471	7,043	654	14	258	218	89
39 Trade and transportation.....	247,709	51,953	86,055	105,350	4,351	3,487	122,361	118,293	6,765	290	11,026	6,481	2,705
40 Agents.....	13,186	3,774	3,654	5,717	41	41	4,543	8,040	571	32	277	193	76
41 Auctioneers.....	292	42	111	139	.....	.....	72	208	12	.....	5	5	.....
42 Bankers and brokers.....	4,352	2,384	972	994	2	1	1,417	2,635	280	20	30	34	18
43 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	3,068	690	614	1,660	104	101	1,601	1,315	146	6	273	187	51
44 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	12,862	3,506	5,408	3,926	22	18	7,574	5,014	255	19	422	224	118
45 Clerks and copyists ⁸	47,658	13,631	21,994	11,739	294	281	33,095	13,627	890	46	1,808	1,045	574
46 Commercial travelers.....	3,103	864	1,144	1,093	2	2	1,350	1,664	83	6	81	51	15
47 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	237	79	92	63	3	3	103	126	7	1	18	10	1
48 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	32,431	5,381	14,150	12,135	765	762	15,103	16,406	894	28	2,892	1,600	532
49 Foremen and overseers.....	2,081	832	545	694	10	10	564	1,436	75	6	19	19	10
50 Hostlers.....	3,630	234	596	2,631	169	169	1,366	2,123	141	.....	215	117	56
51 Hucksters and peddlers.....	9,830	212	773	8,814	31	24	3,103	6,459	256	12	638	394	73
52 Livery stable keepers.....	594	141	193	256	4	4	134	439	20	1	6	0	2
53 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	42,507	4,964	8,838	27,804	901	89	11,528	29,607	1,341	31	907	547	225
54 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	2,737	676	809	1,249	3	1	733	1,906	93	5	22	17	5
55 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	8,703	1,837	4,638	2,014	214	213	8,490	193	20	.....	560	437	297
56 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	273	37	117	106	13	7	248	24	1	.....	7	5	4
57 Officials of banks and companies.....	2,123	940	634	545	4	1	553	1,474	111	3	19	8	4
58 Packers and shippers.....	2,393	247	888	1,243	15	15	1,102	1,211	77	3	291	136	40
59 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	8,098	661	2,083	3,773	1,681	1,579	3,936	3,878	276	8	560	318	129
60 Salesmen.....	28,552	6,379	10,971	11,153	49	43	16,935	10,961	617	39	1,079	645	265
61 Steam railroad employees.....	6,823	1,803	2,116	2,856	48	48	2,593	3,961	262	7	308	172	69
62 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	1,745	649	769	303	24	23	1,381	848	14	2	62	30	15
63 Street railway employees.....	4,234	713	1,258	2,253	10	10	1,797	2,286	144	7	205	110	60
64 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	193	51	70	71	1	1	90	97	0	.....	12	4	.....
65 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,258	439	607	210	2	2	808	428	22	.....	41	21	13
66 Undertakers.....	858	195	419	239	5	5	302	513	39	4	13	3	5
67 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	194	38	87	66	3	3	71	113	10	.....	7	7	5
68 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸	245,922	23,025	57,557	164,028	1,312	1,137	92,277	145,448	7,980	217	39,176	23,971	4,956
69 Artificial flower makers.....	263	10	54	199	.....	.....	120	136	7	.....	27	27	2
70 Bakers.....	7,305	251	839	6,201	14	13	2,714	4,420	166	5	655	308	181
71 Basketmakers.....	111	2	8	101	.....	.....	40	59	12	.....	17	8	.....
72 Blacksmiths.....	3,860	242	926	2,674	18	18	1,289	2,398	170	3	336	172	78

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

MANHATTAN AND BRONX BOROUGH, N. Y.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
17,629	149,633	360,984	122,939	14,319	111,424	47,703	3,870	916	156,366	30,899	141,607	52,159	10,020	59,912	8,349	26,489	16,594	1	
50	475	1,280	648	147	368	65	12	1	872	165	670	87	35	50	42	173	70	2	
48	234	487	235	54	91	28	1	-----	342	61	353	27	32	24	21	56	32	3	
-----	27	142	119	25	74	10	2	-----	105	16	59	10	1	9	3	16	8	4	
-----	171	647	249	63	158	23	8	1	368	75	199	43	2	12	17	97	27	5	
-----	22	51	25	1	21	4	1	-----	31	5	27	4	-----	2	1	2	1	6	
280	6,745	22,242	8,441	1,272	14,234	1,730	501	87	7,942	2,865	4,943	1,193	301	1,900	411	1,529	1,408	7	
25	562	2,240	513	28	1,517	58	53	19	411	387	515	42	12	60	26	132	140	8	
23	613	1,378	398	45	749	124	33	5	688	227	173	37	33	118	48	121	104	9	
10	373	1,187	369	86	613	108	22	9	469	171	107	151	19	84	35	146	74	10	
-----	32	844	654	159	518	184	14	4	188	121	316	39	26	233	14	53	38	11	
-----	189	594	171	33	444	32	40	1	182	61	68	3	4	65	9	40	38	12	
123	1,933	2,198	295	17	1,379	151	52	9	1,206	346	867	55	20	95	94	86	209	13	
6	277	1,120	395	58	944	30	27	7	241	184	219	10	1	28	44	60	63	14	
-----	208	1,041	366	32	803	27	30	3	185	185	200	17	6	51	6	62	72	15	
-----	623	3,005	1,295	219	2,686	143	48	8	881	276	592	26	30	168	9	119	174	16	
-----	165	530	263	36	407	26	20	2	192	99	78	10	5	37	19	66	34	17	
52	817	2,614	970	146	664	367	31	4	1,721	256	196	642	49	318	38	177	143	18	
-----	95	1,161	842	108	716	27	8	4	307	118	847	17	3	20	8	56	83	19	
-----	349	3,014	1,064	185	2,029	208	94	5	848	279	388	81	28	244	44	218	151	20	
4	396	1,142	749	126	644	285	26	6	321	110	283	59	62	368	15	177	63	21	
-----	17	108	53	6	51	1	3	1	36	22	51	2	2	-----	1	8	6	22	
1,534	22,869	78,475	25,390	2,523	17,755	4,620	455	126	22,529	4,423	41,662	24,603	728	2,357	1,653	8,253	1,959	23	
231	2,180	4,167	1,048	71	323	428	10	10	1,946	47	81	4,231	80	286	29	190	41	24	
33	1,969	5,701	580	24	874	213	26	8	3,000	202	2,969	449	24	138	80	167	162	25	
-----	16	164	153	22	65	14	3	-----	96	22	54	22	5	9	11	48	7	26	
322	737	908	208	2	324	4	-----	-----	9	1	8	2,130	1	3	1	4	2	27	
-----	68	532	478	36	829	21	9	-----	496	71	281	39	3	17	9	80	40	28	
9	262	2,166	1,727	309	1,010	101	23	5	1,264	327	1,045	95	19	114	211	145	117	29	
455	9,686	33,732	12,260	1,280	5,553	1,640	120	26	5,602	1,147	24,738	15,486	378	746	623	807	674	30	
81	640	3,392	815	22	301	175	16	6	352	83	276	103	22	144	24	3,416	41	31	
-----	212	623	225	24	218	21	15	-----	142	84	480	5	7	27	23	19	43	32	
-----	202	1,271	511	26	272	197	5	4	616	96	205	177	20	169	17	190	43	33	
-----	136	1,854	754	45	165	249	7	-----	1,250	44	610	242	21	100	9	74	20	34	
337	5,339	15,514	3,322	223	6,069	1,088	116	46	5,529	1,614	5,048	1,275	76	257	481	2,802	393	35	
-----	575	344	43	5	352	30	29	2	140	64	231	8	1	16	25	15	56	36	
-----	98	537	180	14	10	12	5	5	125	131	167	8	-----	7	15	89	28	37	
9	434	6,499	2,848	380	1,732	181	56	12	1,698	449	5,213	130	41	212	78	127	253	38	
10,366	65,517	125,593	41,421	4,570	55,143	12,460	1,766	297	61,270	12,821	55,092	9,611	3,009	18,670	2,025	8,243	7,802	39	
51	1,735	6,967	3,834	583	3,808	844	113	14	3,308	892	1,805	127	204	1,191	74	394	412	40	
2	25	180	78	7	42	32	-----	-----	91	22	30	2	5	42	1	13	12	41	
-----	319	2,096	1,561	363	2,385	99	50	3	789	326	305	64	9	51	19	115	137	42	
13	506	1,732	689	112	757	80	-----	8	302	203	710	126	-----	52	458	244	84	43	
194	4,426	6,453	1,648	136	3,519	525	150	28	3,469	1,030	2,200	151	124	616	97	391	562	44	
2,489	20,589	19,721	4,421	410	13,889	1,432	460	74	11,175	2,902	11,152	590	341	2,094	297	1,189	2,063	45	
-----	528	1,954	573	43	866	156	36	2	987	199	298	9	70	211	9	118	142	46	
1	57	148	30	1	81	8	-----	2	67	25	30	1	1	8	2	6	6	47	
698	8,924	18,422	4,051	314	6,118	595	159	31	7,623	1,226	13,350	1,160	95	585	195	413	881	48	
-----	171	1,271	596	42	839	37	30	1	340	186	466	25	6	26	23	54	48	49	
17	490	2,373	688	55	394	49	0	3	592	123	2,252	56	13	31	34	35	39	50	
240	1,809	5,104	2,378	285	1,797	3	3	1	878	73	357	1,693	406	3,367	7	925	87	51	
-----	42	347	181	20	144	15	4	1	133	46	212	4	1	8	2	11	13	52	
370	5,336	24,472	10,974	1,309	5,040	3,491	156	28	13,961	1,336	4,124	3,885	895	6,252	172	2,412	755	53	
-----	214	1,485	910	125	677	141	20	1	1,042	146	198	58	45	124	12	190	83	54	
5,046	3,337	210	91	17	2,036	611	48	12	1,845	333	1,797	302	151	869	60	199	440	55	
111	121	34	6	1	43	23	-----	-----	34	4	49	34	13	51	2	11	7	56	
-----	199	1,195	646	82	941	43	29	6	347	183	353	18	11	22	21	68	81	57	
89	634	1,183	447	39	259	239	13	2	779	87	587	53	22	197	23	63	69	58	
134	1,986	4,453	1,381	137	2,096	238	16	3	1,648	212	2,615	523	39	151	131	270	156	59	
737	9,450	14,404	3,646	282	6,418	1,553	239	39	8,915	1,732	4,455	366	470	2,305	137	797	1,126	60	
18	1,143	4,415	1,159	76	1,847	161	57	14	850	394	2,812	168	28	72	123	114	183	61	
46	935	700	60	3	671	59	40	1	299	121	359	9	12	45	15	35	79	62	
8	861	2,849	484	30	721	51	30	6	617	164	2,363	39	7	47	54	48	87	63	
1	36	133	20	3	52	-----	4	1	23	7	82	2	-----	1	10	2	9	64	
41	463	667	84	3	441	20	20	8	113	64	458	10	6	24	3	24	67	65	
-----	150	488	191	29	200	19	8	1	213	48	285	26	3	8	6	14	27	66	
-----	37	104	48	5	41	1	3	1	30	11	90	2	-----	4	3	3	6	67	
5,399	54,027	133,394	47,039	5,807	23,924	28,928	1,136	405	63,753	11,125	39,240	16,665	5,947	36,935	4,218	8,291	5,355	68	
24	68	125	41	5	10	8	-----	-----	40	1	4	131	-----	36	-----	21	10	69	
75	1,414	4,450	1,243	116	263	893	13	3	4,227	135	547	455	87	316	45	254	67	70	
2	24	54	22	9	2	14	-----	-----	41	10	12	4	8	16	-----	4	-----	71	
33	687	2,170	871	97	257	257	13	8	914	199	1,574	235	21	157	107	57	61	72	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.
⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

MANHATTAN AND BRONX BOROUGH, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹				
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.		
MALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.															
73 Bleachery and dye works operatives...	556	35	125	395	1	1	191	341	24	—	32	30	8		
74 Bookbinders...	1,714	216	700	796	2	2	941	719	52	2	222	84	22		
75 Boot and shoe makers and repairers...	6,594	127	320	6,135	12	12	1,528	4,726	334	6	625	347	132		
76 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc...	951	58	236	654	3	3	380	547	23	1	76	41	5		
77 Boxmakers (paper)...	556	48	170	338	—	—	330	214	11	1	77	37	3		
78 Boxmakers (wood)...	396	28	176	191	1	1	219	168	9	—	52	26	8		
79 Brassworkers...	1,838	228	796	814	—	—	857	932	46	3	220	114	35		
80 Brewers and maltsters...	1,497	38	234	1,225	—	—	313	1,137	45	2	84	34	26		
81 Brick and tile makers, etc...	104	16	31	55	2	2	37	64	3	—	15	12	6		
82 Broom and brush makers...	331	34	88	206	3	3	167	155	9	—	54	22	5		
83 Butchers...	8,911	532	2,371	5,980	28	28	3,297	5,373	238	3	492	234	124		
84 Butter and cheese makers...	124	12	39	73	—	—	46	76	2	—	3	6	2		
85 Buttonmakers...	397	2	52	343	—	—	174	219	4	—	77	36	5		
86 Cabinetmakers...	2,115	93	252	1,766	4	4	438	1,545	130	2	344	173	78		
87 Candle, soap, and tallow makers...	158	17	42	99	—	—	72	84	2	—	15	9	3		
88 Carpenters and joiners...	15,093	1,973	2,910	10,146	64	52	4,421	9,903	752	17	3,012	1,829	479		
89 Carpet factory operatives...	256	44	116	96	—	—	162	84	10	—	48	13	6		
90 Clock and watch makers and repairers...	789	36	100	652	1	1	267	487	34	1	72	31	11		
91 Confectioners...	1,986	101	297	1,581	7	7	730	1,204	52	—	139	72	16		
92 Coopers...	865	73	180	608	4	4	227	576	60	2	111	51	33		
93 Copper workers...	180	6	45	129	—	—	52	119	9	—	25	13	1		
94 Dressmakers...	810	28	79	696	7	7	281	497	31	1	134	62	15		
95 Electric light and power company emp...	183	47	78	58	—	—	100	79	3	1	16	10	4		
96 Electrolaters...	286	50	129	107	—	—	157	125	4	—	31	20	4		
97 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)...	8,891	1,776	2,334	4,501	180	179	2,656	5,833	395	7	425	213	120		
98 Engravers...	962	162	413	385	2	2	489	439	32	2	72	37	21		
99 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷ ...	580	125	175	275	5	5	257	295	25	—	41	71	9		
100 Furniture manufactory employees...	816	36	105	205	2	2	150	180	14	2	54	23	10		
101 Gas works employees...	458	52	123	276	7	7	146	299	13	—	30	7	4		
102 Glassworkers...	679	57	261	361	—	—	359	303	16	1	85	21	5		
103 Glovemakers...	94	—	4	90	—	—	43	48	3	—	14	2	2		
104 Gold and silver workers...	1,860	171	659	1,029	1	1	955	843	57	5	225	115	33		
105 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bellhangers...	582	32	98	452	—	—	190	362	29	1	77	29	4		
106 Harness and saddle makers and repairers...	881	75	200	604	2	2	302	526	52	1	87	32	16		
107 Hat and cap makers...	2,163	12	117	2,032	2	2	806	1,330	25	2	561	284	43		
108 Iron and steel workers ⁷ ...	5,051	612	1,833	2,580	26	26	2,151	2,703	196	1	727	376	130		
109 Lace and embroidery makers...	628	18	86	524	—	—	288	328	12	—	112	43	7		
110 Leather curriers and tanners...	585	49	174	362	—	—	278	289	18	—	56	48	12		
111 Machinists...	6,906	1,123	2,355	3,400	28	27	3,403	3,268	230	5	684	281	102		
112 Manufacturers and officials, etc...	12,410	2,480	3,027	6,876	27	25	2,907	9,034	455	14	321	240	63		
113 Marble and stone cutters...	3,157	229	870	2,047	11	11	973	2,041	140	3	689	486	166		
114 Masons (brick and stone)...	8,047	794	2,126	5,059	68	68	2,692	4,974	376	5	2,017	1,813	840		
115 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc...	131	8	37	96	—	—	45	80	6	—	9	7	—		
116 Millers...	94	14	24	56	—	—	31	59	4	—	7	4	1		
117 Milliners...	277	35	183	183	1	1	106	168	3	—	12	12	2		
118 Miners and quarrymen...	262	53	39	149	21	21	84	162	16	—	47	32	13		
119 Model and pattern makers...	291	55	101	135	—	—	128	146	16	1	24	7	4		
120 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers...	15,907	1,919	4,684	9,285	119	117	5,756	9,597	535	19	3,107	2,175	441		
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives...	404	70	195	138	1	1	231	158	14	1	78	19	6		
122 Paper hangers...	651	96	173	369	13	12	252	377	22	—	158	90	21		
123 Photographers...	979	202	310	465	12	12	476	477	23	3	52	34	10		
124 Piano and organ makers ⁷ ...	2,257	188	896	1,171	2	2	837	1,243	124	3	312	114	58		
125 Piano and organ tuners...	309	43	148	116	2	2	145	149	13	2	35	15	2		
126 Plasterers...	2,689	198	745	1,719	27	27	954	1,616	117	2	667	542	79		
127 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters...	10,336	1,717	5,638	2,962	19	19	5,965	4,129	238	4	1,589	878	238		
128 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen...	10,404	2,120	5,058	3,195	31	31	6,117	4,007	271	9	1,198	532	177		
129 Roofers and slaters...	952	126	431	393	2	2	369	532	50	1	153	122	31		
130 Rubber factory operatives...	130	23	44	62	1	1	71	66	3	—	19	6	1		
131 Sail, awning, and tent makers...	323	78	132	112	1	1	144	162	15	2	41	40	10		
132 Saw and planing mill employees...	400	76	142	181	1	1	164	221	15	—	40	20	10		
133 Seamstresses...	2,386	32	242	2,112	—	—	1,151	1,204	25	6	613	339	31		
134 Sewing machine operators...	120	—	5	117	—	—	66	54	—	—	20	61	2		
135 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers...	1,525	58	157	1,310	—	—	764	746	15	—	422	205	21		
136 Silk mill operatives...	1,061	71	338	652	—	—	516	510	35	—	200	93	14		
137 Steam boiler makers...	629	93	255	280	1	1	239	344	46	—	102	49	32		
138 Stove, furnace, and grate makers...	133	10	42	80	1	1	55	77	1	—	9	9	4		
139 Tailors...	42,751	320	1,999	40,372	60	46	12,989	28,918	820	24	10,962	7,376	709		
140 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)...	781	80	318	383	—	—	417	347	16	1	112	60	18		
141 Tin plate and tinware makers...	2,501	208	646	1,645	2	2	951	1,465	81	4	381	202	52		
142 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	8,946	219	1,106	7,333	288	161	2,829	5,801	305	11	1,945	988	170		
143 Tool and cutlery makers...	370	65	106	198	1	1	147	204	17	2	22	16	7		
144 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc...	855	26	177	651	1	1	538	301	16	—	154	61	9		
145 Umbrella and parasol makers...	262	26	85	151	—	—	134	125	3	—	38	18	5		
146 Upholsterers...	2,110	170	639	1,290	11	11	741	1,282	83	4	287	171	38		
147 Wheelwrights...	492	37	98	353	4	4	128	289	72	3	55	12	13		
148 Wireworkers...	505	32	141	331	1	1	224	264	17	—	79	21	12		
149 Woolen mill operatives...	132	16	38	77	1	—	49	80	3	—	23	9	3		

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

MANHATTAN AND BRONX BOROUGHS, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
19	93	302	123	18	36	37	3	.....	204	31	65	32	8	53	3	68	16	73
60	563	817	245	21	217	88	0	3	475	78	351	108	23	226	12	58	66	74	
76	730	3,508	1,836	441	135	723	8	4	1,329	136	525	2,272	227	935	114	138	50	75	
14	261	553	112	11	61	98	.....	1	385	19	142	25	15	155	7	38	5	76
66	234	188	60	8	48	22	1	1	137	6	54	78	16	164	.....	16	13	77
35	132	165	59	5	29	40	.....	.....	192	12	66	17	2	27	1	5	5	78
62	493	986	273	23	228	99	8	4	608	132	474	58	11	65	28	64	59	79	
7	146	939	380	24	38	30	.....	.....	1,247	12	122	2	3	5	4	19	15	80
.....	15	68	16	5	18	6	.....	.....	24	5	22	18	1	4	2	2	2	81
22	92	150	57	10	37	50	1	.....	96	14	35	13	10	62	2	6	5	82
181	1,906	5,070	1,592	160	557	769	18	5	4,978	147	955	263	102	702	22	261	132	83	
6	32	54	30	2	12	15	1	.....	36	8	24	6	1	13	.....	4	4	84
27	121	221	28	.....	2	261	.....	.....	25	7	11	23	5	45	2	5	11	85
13	182	956	781	183	95	205	6	4	1,240	41	64	149	16	75	112	87	21	86	
13	30	87	27	1	17	14	.....	.....	35	7	46	7	5	14	3	9	1	87
125	1,990	8,291	4,100	577	2,014	858	246	116	3,822	1,355	2,743	868	144	1,107	1,071	457	292	88	
27	100	92	30	7	44	4	.....	.....	41	22	97	2	.....	6	1	25	11	89
9	127	424	205	22	37	99	.....	.....	234	19	57	30	197	14	.....	67	9	90
58	427	1,087	378	34	107	91	4	4	686	42	92	571	14	168	4	176	27	91	
6	85	395	330	50	74	41	4	1	343	17	294	28	3	18	7	22	13	92	
2	25	105	43	5	6	24	.....	1	73	11	25	11	.....	15	5	6	3	93
18	189	453	137	9	35	221	1	.....	72	11	47	39	29	305	2	37	11	94
8	65	99	11	.....	47	.....	.....	1	36	21	57	6	1	2	2	5	5	95
14	105	134	29	4	50	18	.....	.....	88	11	60	17	1	18	2	9	12	96
11	890	5,664	2,133	174	1,932	102	75	17	1,617	726	3,462	144	6	49	238	281	242	97	
32	250	484	163	20	163	45	4	.....	358	92	135	13	9	52	8	47	86	98
.....	97	334	127	22	130	7	6	1	82	23	181	15	.....	5	92	21	17	99
24	93	139	77	13	38	38	3	.....	101	11	41	38	5	45	2	15	9	100
3	66	277	103	9	59	19	.....	.....	86	15	245	4	6	3	2	11	8	101
35	218	342	76	7	57	23	1	.....	171	48	147	108	11	28	5	57	23	102
2	22	53	16	1	.....	7	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	33	7	20	2	10	3	103
99	558	925	245	29	171	178	6	1	567	133	211	49	26	237	30	190	61	104	
13	99	310	131	33	32	114	.....	.....	234	11	39	8	23	90	5	20	6	105
13	140	445	243	40	76	98	1	.....	282	57	256	19	0	28	7	37	11	106
58	652	1,140	272	32	13	270	.....	.....	227	13	28	31	197	1,257	2	100	25	107
105	1,102	2,946	824	72	637	201	24	9	1,415	308	1,648	132	24	158	198	125	162	108	
30	179	318	86	13	19	69	.....	.....	129	9	14	16	39	212	3	99	19	109
20	147	307	94	17	49	91	4	1	166	15	101	23	22	62	11	29	11	110	
155	2,010	3,504	1,105	130	1,147	328	56	23	2,284	612	1,259	196	37	214	223	296	231	111	
.....	1,182	6,982	3,708	508	2,505	906	116	16	3,454	739	1,362	316	419	1,769	81	380	347	112	
17	443	1,888	739	68	238	199	9	1	520	312	1,232	436	10	23	31	56	90	113	
66	1,215	4,783	1,781	194	856	74	32	19	1,012	826	2,929	1,860	26	71	64	68	210	114	
3	27	75	19	6	.....	16	.....	.....	58	2	20	9	1	8	.....	8	3	115
2	14	48	30	4	14	5	.....	.....	28	4	26	2	3	5	1	4	2	116
11	69	143	50	.....	36	40	1	.....	79	9	17	2	16	58	.....	13	6	117
1	27	139	87	8	73	2	4	.....	16	17	84	48	.....	2	7	6	3	118
5	78	135	59	11	55	11	1	.....	78	38	63	8	1	5	8	13	10	119
178	3,092	9,007	3,286	329	2,025	1,179	84	36	5,190	867	2,421	576	280	1,986	360	454	449	120	
31	152	169	45	7	71	11	1	.....	88	19	121	56	1	9	1	4	22	121
14	149	377	101	9	104	21	.....	2	135	57	71	11	25	166	9	21	25	122
22	232	573	136	16	211	46	6	1	303	82	82	24	6	109	12	51	46	123	
73	497	1,127	485	70	190	106	11	6	1,284	68	164	172	5	23	119	55	54	124	
8	78	160	53	10	45	7	3	1	157	18	17	12	2	5	14	13	15	125	
20	452	1,592	561	60	224	31	22	19	266	332	1,243	372	5	45	12	31	87	126	
272	3,856	5,129	997	76	1,734	319	55	15	2,135	681	4,178	160	60	375	69	120	435	127	
430	3,538	5,177	1,148	105	2,141	491	96	30	2,806	673	2,519	297	83	529	57	248	434	128	
13	188	543	183	25	128	57	2	4	307	40	321	19	6	27	8	12	21	129	
7	46	59	14	4	24	13	2	.....	31	9	27	0	1	11	1	3	2	130
6	65	162	77	13	78	15	.....	.....	71	26	84	2	5	12	9	14	7	131
17	86	200	88	8	77	27	3	.....	99	14	133	16	2	7	3	9	10	132
108	939	1,124	193	14	32	567	1	.....	193	13	35	42	178	1,169	.....	109	47	133
5	63	45	5	1	.....	49	.....	.....	6	1	1	10	4	.....	.....	1	1	134
63	597	731	118	13	58	212	1	1	107	21	34	18	64	963	.....	30	16	135
51	298	521	166	25	71	43	5	2	518	40	85	19	14	50	7	179	28	136	
5	112	316	171	25	93	8	4	.....	55	67	333	27	1	.....	14	8	19	137
7	32	69	22	3	11	16	.....	.....	24	.....	251	26	4	.....	.....	6	4	138
735	10,218	24,046	6,786	951	352	11,428	17	4	4,673	251	770	3,985	2,780	16,657	428	1,114	342	139	
60	259	337	110	14	80	40	3	.....	258	43	168	32	7	65	1	54	30	140
49	538	1,441	427	49	210	334	7	2	760	74	360	151	52	354	48	83	66	141	
148	1,597	4,671	2,300	225	266	2,944	4	1	2,446	150	107	466	190	1,392	30	836	114	142	
11	83	184	82	10	66	12	.....	.....	149	27	46	36	.....	13	3	9	6	143
93	375	291	81	15	27	165	.....	.....	214	12	37	12	52	281	2	38	14	144
12	86	121	36	7	26	33	.....	.....	46	8	49	17	14	60	.....	4	5	145
29	394	1,147	486	52	180	216	3	1	950	85	215	24	29	195	50	111	51	146	
4	51	277	137	23	41	38	2	2	261	16	82	10	4	15	12	7	2	147	
14	146	295	47	3	33	171	4	1	107	17	90	11	5	19	13	23	11	148	
5	26	73	26	3	16	9	.....	.....	37	11	38	2	2	.....	.....	6	4	149

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

MANHATTAN AND BRONX BOROUGHS, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
150 FEMALE ⁷	243, 874	31, 747	78, 284	123, 095	10, 748	10, 709	194, 285	22, 505	26, 295	789	24, 048	12, 720	3, 436
151 Agricultural pursuits.....	178	22	39	115	2	2	134	26	17	1	15	7	2
152 Agricultural laborers ⁸	78	2	29	46	1	1	72	3	3	.....	7	3	1
153 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	83	14	7	61	1	1	56	18	9	.....	8	4	1
154 Professional service.....	14, 060	5, 513	5, 658	2, 694	195	193	11, 277	1, 658	1, 022	103	1, 880	754	302
155 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.....	2, 297	1, 096	700	436	65	63	1, 234	840	172	51	645	409	88
156 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	234	73	103	58	.....	.....	185	21	27	1	12	12	2
157 Artists and teachers of art.....	756	394	210	146	6	6	589	97	65	5	32	21	7
158 Clergymen.....	227	127	32	64	4	4	178	15	82	2	5	2	1
159 Journalists.....	183	118	50	19	1	1	123	26	33	1	3	1	1
160 Literary and scientific persons.....	418	230	116	70	2	2	315	46	52	5	10	6	2
161 Musicians and teachers of music.....	2, 029	736	776	469	48	48	1, 517	278	215	19	136	90	18
162 Physicians and surgeons.....	371	177	66	120	8	8	201	89	78	3	6	4	2
163 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	7, 090	2, 401	3, 439	1, 198	52	52	6, 592	179	308	11	1, 010	205	179
164 Domestic and personal service.....	99, 539	7, 969	15, 228	66, 663	9, 679	9, 649	72, 193	11, 210	15, 827	309	4, 922	3, 183	1, 213
165 Barbers and hairdressers.....	680	76	284	295	25	25	515	85	75	5	37	21	5
166 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1, 877	518	339	980	40	40	407	406	1, 046	18	5	3	2
167 Hotel keepers.....	119	35	21	63	.....	.....	22	34	63	.....	.....	1	1
168 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	3, 157	604	776	1, 609	168	168	1, 706	435	997	19	70	43	19
169 Janitors and sextons.....	3, 561	278	789	2, 339	155	155	171	2, 133	1, 247	10	31	36	39
170 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	849	47	176	511	115	115	313	247	282	7	165	90	22
171 Laundresses.....	10, 758	593	2, 053	6, 018	2, 094	2, 093	4, 646	2, 087	3, 960	65	1, 018	702	170
172 Nurses and midwives.....	6, 596	1, 444	1, 807	3, 640	205	205	4, 550	646	1, 371	29	490	432	122
173 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	252	17	34	188	13	13	58	68	121	5	5	1	2
174 Servants and waitresses.....	70, 362	4, 201	9, 115	50, 217	6, 829	6, 800	59, 239	4, 722	6, 250	151	3, 029	1, 750	807
175 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	369	17	4	337	11	11	106	178	85	.....	7	48	5
176 Trade and transportation.....	41, 204	9, 289	22, 598	9, 247	70	68	36, 798	1, 966	2, 344	96	1, 986	976	469
177 Agents.....	661	210	261	181	9	9	414	100	143	4	26	12	10
178 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.....	101	38	40	22	1	1	52	23	26	.....	2	1	.....
179 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	5, 268	1, 181	3, 147	933	7	7	4, 983	147	131	7	170	83	41
180 Clerks and copyists ⁸	5, 730	1, 687	3, 095	933	15	15	5, 307	218	195	10	216	122	71
181 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	78	13	31	33	1	1	44	23	11	.....	5	1	3
182 Forewomen and overseers.....	244	85	121	38	.....	.....	196	23	24	1	2	2	.....
183 Hucksters and peddlers.....	467	2	17	448	.....	.....	99	151	202	15	28	14	2
184 Merchants and dealers.....	2, 403	200	651	1, 545	7	6	907	575	905	16	81	42	6
185 Messengers and errand and office girls.....	1, 347	272	784	288	3	3	1, 340	4	3	.....	102	76	60
186 Packers and shippers.....	1, 381	254	849	278	.....	.....	1, 308	38	34	1	157	63	22
187 Saleswomen.....	15, 149	2, 951	8, 955	3, 234	9	9	14, 232	455	436	26	851	385	156
188 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	6, 315	1, 926	3, 473	908	8	7	6, 087	97	120	11	264	153	71
189 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1, 363	378	854	130	1	1	1, 317	22	21	3	36	18	15
190 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	88, 893	8, 954	34, 761	44, 376	802	797	73, 883	7, 645	7, 085	280	15, 245	7, 800	1, 450
191 Artificial flower makers.....	1, 337	70	575	691	1	1	1, 233	48	53	3	289	178	21
192 Bakers.....	222	35	109	77	1	1	162	28	31	1	14	12	3
193 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	88	10	44	34	.....	.....	63	10	15	.....	8	5	1
194 Bookbinders.....	1, 974	355	1, 350	269	.....	.....	1, 842	52	79	1	219	88	23
195 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	252	30	128	94	.....	.....	206	32	13	1	34	22	6
196 Boxmakers (paper).....	1, 861	295	1, 069	497	.....	.....	1, 721	53	83	4	283	112	27
197 Boxmakers (wood).....	165	31	111	23	.....	.....	147	8	10	.....	29	8	2
198 Broom and brush makers.....	93	14	45	34	.....	.....	89	2	2	.....	20	5	1
199 Buttonmakers.....	284	16	115	153	.....	.....	258	18	8	.....	46	37	2
200 Carpet factory operatives.....	544	72	354	118	.....	.....	492	15	37	.....	134	20	9
201 Confectioners.....	919	86	437	395	1	1	752	69	98	.....	125	40	8
202 Corsetmakers.....	361	45	170	146	.....	.....	317	20	23	1	49	19	3
203 Cotton mill operatives.....	88	17	47	24	.....	.....	80	5	8	.....	14	0	1
204 Dressmakers.....	26, 663	3, 359	11, 243	11, 477	584	582	21, 046	2, 352	3, 162	108	3, 689	1, 726	419
205 Glovemakers.....	196	11	93	92	.....	.....	173	12	11	.....	80	7	2
206 Gold and silver workers.....	260	26	168	66	.....	.....	227	12	19	2	20	15	2
207 Hat and cap makers.....	900	68	843	489	.....	.....	851	24	25	.....	172	68	20
208 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	168	14	100	54	.....	.....	152	7	9	.....	22	9	2
209 Lace and embroidery makers.....	1, 790	181	909	700	.....	.....	1, 624	76	85	5	244	120	29
210 Leather curriers and tanners.....	124	14	62	48	.....	.....	114	6	3	.....	21	12	.....
211 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	419	86	154	179	.....	.....	266	79	71	3	23	13	7
212 Milliners.....	5, 607	862	2, 930	1, 807	8	8	5, 033	269	291	14	793	467	116
213 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	130	18	69	40	3	3	93	25	12	.....	12	11	4
214 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	232	42	130	60	.....	.....	208	12	12	.....	23	7	2
215 Photographers.....	108	25	52	29	2	2	84	12	11	1	7	5	1
216 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	378	90	254	34	.....	.....	340	20	17	1	22	11	8
217 Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	113	19	80	14	.....	.....	107	5	1	.....	10	9	5
218 Seamstresses.....	13, 878	971	4, 026	8, 715	166	166	12, 181	612	1, 050	35	2, 783	1, 326	191
219 Sewing machine operators.....	1, 578	58	700	819	1	1	1, 435	62	78	3	206	97	13
220 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	1, 265	95	388	782	.....	.....	1, 133	51	79	2	278	119	24
221 Silk mill operatives.....	1, 465	181	937	345	2	2	1, 844	60	57	4	239	78	33
222 Tailoresses.....	8, 856	145	1, 057	7, 643	11	9	7, 074	1, 168	566	48	2, 221	1, 480	184
223 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.) ⁹	863	101	568	194	.....	.....	800	27	35	1	114	45	17

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

MANHATTAN AND BRONX BOROUGHS, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
14,488	114,351	89,012	22,813	2,650	41,798	20,184	1,659	308	45,019	9,694	75,186	9,342	3,047	17,815	4,442	7,358	8,022	150	
22	97	39	16	4	22	7	.....	1	44	6	11	42	2	26	1	15	1	151
22	44	10	1	1	2	4	.....	.....	24	6	5	25	1	6	.....	4	1	152
51	51	21	10	1	14	3	.....	1	17	.....	5	15	1	20	.....	7	.....	153
114	5,062	7,252	1,475	121	5,696	241	243	38	2,172	1,206	2,525	130	56	277	128	580	768	154	
39	1,066	1,091	91	■	1,151	28	75	7	210	321	194	24	7	27	18	112	123	155	
1	79	131	20	2	73	6	4	1	43	19	49	2	3	6	2	11	15	156	
15	220	429	82	■	401	19	19	4	96	78	48	5	2	8	7	29	40	157	
30	139	51	7	7	131	.....	5	■	22	25	14	4	.....	.....	8	2	14	158
38	113	31	1	1	115	1	4	1	16	18	■	.....	.....	3	1	3	13	159
118	218	71	10	10	234	4	9	.....	44	38	26	.....	6	7	5	23	22	160
34	773	998	213	10	783	56	34	5	429	152	201	45	15	88	15	88	118	161	
42	230	84	15	15	185	6	9	2	41	30	24	1	1	11	31	23	7	162	
21	2,526	3,672	788	56	2,455	116	78	15	1,187	491	1,887	43	20	106	27	271	394	163	
2,488	36,395	44,332	14,077	1,789	17,064	7,440	732	79	17,621	3,677	40,800	1,180	689	2,060	3,474	2,792	1,981	164	
27	341	265	42	4	97	36	9	1	163	31	128	38	15	91	10	27	34	165	
50	887	829	125	125	557	23	27	3	300	133	630	23	.....	6	33	69	73	166
6	61	46	6	6	35	1	1	.....	29	7	33	4	.....	1	1	6	1	167
583	1,485	937	187	187	755	117	34	7	540	221	1,103	30	26	48	51	94	131	168	
2	184	2,122	1,174	78	427	79	17	3	1,431	201	1,096	18	16	32	72	75	94	169	
37	188	378	220	25	154	28	3	1	139	14	292	162	1	18	7	13	17	170	
195	1,972	5,336	2,856	358	2,579	359	42	■	1,828	260	4,554	249	39	122	253	289	178	171	
1,664	3,641	1,126	136	5	1,629	238	305	12	1,109	611	1,835	62	33	155	118	223	266	172	
28	133	86	5	28	28	■	2	1	92	5	46	9	5	14	■	9	■	173	
2,197	31,202	29,334	6,436	829	10,617	6,503	283	45	11,841	2,109	30,374	545	550	1,563	2,884	1,949	1,099	174	
30	202	121	16	16	28	7	2	.....	34	36	213	1	.....	.....	35	8	5	175
3,634	24,576	11,150	1,634	199	9,357	1,705	326	53	8,749	2,140	11,802	730	464	2,521	218	926	2,213	176	
9	168	346	124	13	219	20	12	.....	130	44	141	4	4	20	7	24	36	177
23	43	32	3	3	39	1	1	.....	21	3	29	.....	.....	3	.....	3	1	178
270	3,564	1,362	65	7	1,188	226	48	8	1,326	283	1,309	39	59	330	30	88	334	179	
578	3,414	1,533	187	17	1,700	131	59	17	966	372	1,709	46	39	239	47	80	319	180	
2	30	33	12	1	14	4	.....	.....	15	3	30	4	.....	3	.....	3	2	181
74	138	30	2	85	5	1	1	.....	46	13	66	.....	2	8	1	3	13	182
21	65	220	16	2	81	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	20	71	17	160	.....	91	■	183
70	514	1,081	642	96	206	143	4	1	699	106	552	215	43	277	13	82	62	184	
987	342	16	2	274	103	1	.....	.....	266	40	348	35	38	137	10	30	65	185
300	867	200	14	254	66	4	.....	.....	244	50	489	128	7	58	■	15	60	186
1,024	9,864	3,976	249	2,960	640	100	18	.....	3,567	679	4,851	129	181	896	58	307	763	187
238	4,291	1,726	69	1,937	240	7	5	.....	1,167	420	1,457	18	67	295	35	153	442	188
73	1,029	246	15	379	11	13	.....	.....	125	92	617	14	1	8	6	18	79	189
8,230	48,221	26,239	5,611	537	9,659	10,791	358	137	16,433	2,665	20,048	7,260	1,836	12,931	621	3,045	3,109	190	
176	868	247	43	70	101	.....	.....	3	261	20	152	294	42	311	2	27	54	191
80	108	61	21	36	11	.....	.....	.....	72	■	74	7	1	7	.....	3	5	192
3	40	28	16	10	3	.....	.....	.....	25	3	24	.....	.....	3	2	14	4	193
191	1,203	519	58	355	16	12	2	.....	352	91	937	26	8	53	9	18	95	194
122	82	19	3	30	14	.....	.....	.....	58	16	69	16	5	25	1	3	15	195
315	1,077	425	40	295	86	3	.....	.....	394	40	584	111	23	224	3	21	77	196
19	92	53	1	31	17	.....	.....	.....	73	7	30	1	.....	2	.....	4	197	
15	63	13	.....	14	11	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	18	1	.....	24	.....	1	4	198
74	180	26	4	16	121	.....	.....	.....	46	5	38	13	8	21	.....	4	12	199
42	294	173	85	72	10	5	.....	.....	84	33	316	.....	1	4	1	.....	18	200
137	525	202	47	87	12	1	.....	.....	142	19	169	421	4	25	1	17	21	201
31	206	102	18	45	23	5	.....	.....	69	13	104	24	9	38	1	13	17	202
5	56	26	1	17	4	.....	.....	.....	23	7	29	1	.....	2	.....	3	2	203
1,437	11,623	10,839	2,553	3,877	1,498	173	85	5,604	1,144	8,405	1,256	180	2	1,825	376	1,222	1,018	204	
22	89	76	8	11	5	.....	.....	.....	33	3	61	44	2	28	1	5	3	205
33	146	68	12	26	19	.....	.....	.....	103	9	54	11	3	16	.....	5	14	206
133	615	123	22	68	110	.....	.....	1	189	11	89	32	36	278	■	41	43	207
32	96	35	5	14	7	.....	.....	.....	42	6	43	5	5	27	1	6	12	208
182	1,057	455	91	181	159	5	2	.....	646	41	259	74	34	173	18	117	81	209
14	90	16	4	14	5	.....	.....	.....	37	2	15	4	1	32	.....	7	7	210
167	166	76	■	86	27	1	1	.....	112	22	62	12	16	46	2	9	23	211
588	3,213	1,522	265	868	402	40	15	1,508	266	1,142	82	116	601	46	209	312	212	212	
20	50	47	13	20	12	.....	.....	1	34	6	33	6	2	7	3	8	3	213
21	132	64	13	42	6	3	.....	.....	29	4	111	12	1	10	1	3	10	214
5	46	47	■	27	2	.....	.....	.....	31	19	14	1	.....	5	.....	1	5	215
18	218	125	14	90	7	6	.....	.....	67	21	145	4	3	12	2	■	15	216
24	68	20	1	19	1	.....	.....	.....	16	13	53	3	1	1	.....	1	5	217
1,467	8,421	2,993	828	1,116	1,805	50	15	2,022	301	2,246	794	659	3,800	60	548	462	218	218	
124	989	415	44	59	175	8	3	315	50	461	127	12	254	3	46	65	219	219	
120	793	299	41	95	136	4	.....	.....	130	26	289	30	50	464	.....	16	25	220
137	887	404	28	183	30	8	.....	.....	611	66	419	18	2	12	8	53	55	221
1,047	5,429	1,893	436	155	1,539	2	2	.....	660	53	415	2	321	2,655	29	279	132	222
120	501	219	21	101	33	5	.....	.....	202	35	354	19	.....	53	2	10	38	223

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.

⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁹ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

MANHATTAN AND BRONX BOROUGHS, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
FEMALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
224	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	6,058	105	1,194	4,758	1	1	3,592	1,920	523	23	1,809	924	74
225	Trunk and leather-case makers	262	22	98	142	.....	.....	254	7	1	.....	47	36	8
226	Umbrella and parasol makers	355	45	201	109	.....	.....	314	14	27	.....	55	27	0
227	Upholsterers	268	27	179	62	.....	.....	227	15	26	.....	28	13	4

BROOKLYN BOROUGH, N. Y.

1	MALES ⁷	367,754	80,352	122,100	158,199	7,103	5,855	145,048	208,380	14,000	326	30,446	22,744	8,138
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	2,464	377	716	1,274	97	95	1,012	1,320	130	2	144	325	97
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	1,522	144	455	845	78	78	799	645	77	1	105	279	73
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	369	113	85	164	7	5	79	270	20	.....	18	15	14
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	484	95	149	229	11	11	104	350	29	1	20	23	7
6	Professional service.....	18,585	7,463	5,932	4,918	272	258	7,013	10,833	712	27	614	516	207
7	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	1,242	474	402	253	113	110	584	618	36	4	118	145	19
8	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	1,273	486	400	386	1	1	509	713	50	1	31	31	14
9	Artists and teachers of art.....	773	233	234	300	6	3	312	430	27	4	25	19	9
10	Clergymen.....	887	282	220	348	37	33	365	470	51	1	0	3	10
11	Dentists.....	468	247	121	91	9	9	158	298	12	.....	.....	3	2
12	Electricians.....	3,070	1,105	1,268	694	3	3	1,491	1,513	63	3	179	119	38
13	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	1,206	644	512	246	4	4	412	751	42	1	22	21	16
14	Journalists.....	1,035	476	282	273	4	4	338	653	44	.....	8	10	17
15	Lawyers.....	2,279	1,280	728	261	10	9	796	1,392	87	4	15	5	7
16	Literary and scientific persons.....	606	196	181	227	2	2	213	367	26	.....	12	10	7
17	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,648	312	549	730	57	57	653	928	64	3	114	112	30
18	Officials (government).....	1,320	487	496	334	3	3	176	1,037	104	3	7	14	5
19	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,742	830	498	407	7	5	569	1,098	73	2	2	6	6
20	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	787	319	143	314	11	11	303	464	20	.....	71	10	18
21	Veterinary surgeons.....	110	39	38	32	1	1	32	66	11	1	1	.....	2
22	Domestic and personal service.....	60,844	6,217	15,454	35,002	4,171	2,964	24,543	33,593	2,667	41	7,722	6,614	1,773
23	Barbers and hairdressers.....	3,771	98	488	3,121	64	64	1,473	2,195	100	3	97	77	52
24	Bartenders.....	3,811	449	1,627	1,712	23	23	2,125	1,586	93	4	203	177	67
25	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	101	25	13	58	5	5	20	67	14	.....	1	1	1
26	Bootblacks.....	457	3	24	400	30	30	228	227	2	.....	20	0	4
27	Hotel keepers.....	951	144	303	500	4	3	163	733	54	1	3	16	8
28	Janitors and sextons.....	1,512	270	318	650	274	274	318	1,089	104	1	33	27	7
29	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	32,675	2,456	7,765	21,407	1,047	1,037	12,887	18,212	1,556	20	6,673	5,824	1,410
30	Launderers.....	1,663	141	191	206	1,125	1,037	1,140	497	26	.....	29	18	8
31	Nurses.....	1,199	34	56	105	4	4	120	67	11	1	8	7	7
32	Restaurant keepers.....	810	161	153	451	45	42	147	624	37	2	21	18	8
33	Saloon keepers.....	1,572	67	418	1,086	1	1	258	1,245	68	1	14	8	15
34	Servants and waiters.....	5,310	651	944	2,329	1,386	1,325	2,905	2,220	182	3	473	284	105
35	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	1,900	544	743	1,213	42	42	1,496	375	28	1	8	8	4
36	Stewards.....	477	92	82	243	60	43	124	332	21	.....	25	17	10
37	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	5,078	953	2,154	1,932	39	39	876	3,841	357	4	69	86	58
38	Trade and transportation.....	139,165	41,896	51,231	43,968	2,070	2,054	61,573	73,026	4,426	140	4,778	3,694	2,231
39	Agents.....	8,380	3,248	2,607	2,505	20	20	2,381	5,574	407	18	127	109	94
40	Bankers and brokers.....	2,236	1,220	543	471	2	2	588	1,457	185	6	8	17	88
41	Boatmen and sailors ⁸	4,421	1,117	772	2,498	34	34	1,427	2,800	191	3	345	196	103
42	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	8,584	3,281	3,484	1,805	14	13	4,066	4,278	229	11	161	149	126
43	Clerks and copyists ⁸	29,911	11,678	13,150	4,953	130	128	19,257	10,069	561	24	716	630	465
44	Commercial travelers.....	1,543	619	517	406	1	1	477	1,002	62	2	31	27	16
45	Decorators, drapers, and windowdressers.....	114	52	40	22	.....	.....	38	72	4	.....	7	5	2
46	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	16,103	3,335	7,207	5,003	558	558	6,522	9,055	517	9	1,208	827	324
47	Foremen and overseers.....	862	332	252	270	8	8	154	667	41	.....	8	7	4
48	Hostlers.....	1,929	286	442	760	441	441	1,117	758	53	1	119	02	33
49	Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,465	307	810	1,310	38	38	1,059	1,312	93	1	230	194	33
50	Livery stable keepers.....	294	96	95	99	4	4	62	215	16	1	1	3	3
51	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	22,431	3,989	5,820	12,554	59	59	5,161	16,330	921	19	347	258	154
52	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	1,641	659	421	555	6	5	312	1,259	69	1	10	11	10
53	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	4,365	1,412	2,349	489	115	115	4,250	102	13	.....	206	271	220
54	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	113	30	53	26	4	4	95	17	1	.....	3	8	5
55	Officials of banks and companies.....	1,953	1,001	536	415	1	1	387	1,484	78	4	14	9	10
56	Packers and shippers.....	1,381	232	549	594	6	6	557	762	61	1	117	101	48
57	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	3,039	321	1,024	1,169	525	525	1,142	1,757	130	.....	168	120	68
58	Salesmen.....	15,398	5,083	6,077	4,184	49	46	7,796	7,177	401	19	378	316	224
59	Steam railroad employees.....	3,769	1,171	1,271	1,313	14	14	1,255	2,376	128	10	217	135	70
60	Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	1,302	502	598	193	9	9	938	349	12	3	27	22	9
61	Street railway employees.....	2,707	571	876	1,259	1	1	936	1,687	82	2	177	112	57

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

MANHATTAN AND BRONX BOROUGH, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
385	3,046	2,174	436	15	105	3,566	3	.....	402	19	381	641	110	713	2	45	71
55	190	16	1	.....	22	35	.....	1	59	9	22	3	16	87	.....	5	10
23	154	146	28	4	45	13	1	.....	30	12	136	5	9	38	.....	1	15
5	100	131	30	2	27	6	3	.....	83	16	100	8	2	8	1	5	226
																	227

BROOKLYN BOROUGH, N. Y.

10,393	81,895	192,401	72,683	10,848	85,753	5,166	3,200	573	95,898	28,237	78,682	19,189	4,755	11,745	13,300	9,115	12,141	1
53	434	1,151	647	179	469	24	10	.....	749	151	681	46	116	46	39	69	64	2
50	331	696	353	92	219	16	4	.....	463	83	460	32	102	34	24	42	43	3
.....	42	156	121	50	118	3	2	.....	108	12	83	10	9	8	3	7	6	4
.....	50	248	152	34	106	2	2	.....	154	50	118	3	2	2	10	20	15	5
125	3,204	10,430	4,091	729	7,715	157	313	48	3,290	1,922	2,884	294	49	285	406	482	740	6
26	296	739	171	51	586	5	31	4	128	132	234	18	2	14	12	19	57	7
5	299	701	217	5	489	14	22	2	299	187	79	9	5	21	54	37	55	8
16	127	438	151	41	235	18	7	.....	223	92	48	29	1	16	31	39	39	9
.....	26	504	258	99	312	10	7	1	120	106	198	13	9	27	31	43	10	10
.....	67	271	117	13	256	2	18	4	60	46	33	3	.....	6	9	14	17	11
42	1,058	1,721	230	18	1,107	16	52	10	637	336	576	8	4	14	117	47	146	12
3	176	703	276	48	647	5	32	5	111	154	128	4	2	2	34	25	57	13
.....	122	625	253	35	481	10	18	3	102	142	171	5	1	10	9	25	58	14
.....	202	1,832	626	119	1,290	13	26	1	262	195	332	12	4	14	10	38	82	15
.....	112	316	150	28	197	10	9	2	165	69	68	3	2	12	15	32	22	16
10	346	905	334	53	365	25	8	4	637	141	128	147	6	29	38	48	72	17
.....	57	599	584	80	489	2	13	6	125	112	478	8	1	4	13	25	44	18
.....	149	1,067	440	82	836	17	59	5	288	132	224	19	1	31	23	57	50	19
1	88	428	225	45	329	15	8	1	86	48	144	15	11	83	2	27	18	20
.....	5	62	36	7	39	.....	2	.....	16	23	23	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3	21
874	11,797	34,692	12,110	1,859	8,940	667	257	80	11,664	2,301	19,472	9,207	1,457	1,156	2,031	2,259	1,353	22
144	1,084	1,928	573	41	158	39	6	1	1,196	27	36	2,133	34	53	17	37	34	23
19	1,093	2,455	235	8	471	34	7	4	1,488	114	1,239	113	18	47	104	29	143	24
.....	11	46	38	6	30	1	2	.....	14	4	12	4	16	5	4	4	25	4
73	177	180	27	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	418	.....	.....	.....	2	3	26
.....	45	591	291	23	146	26	6	3	409	50	184	20	5	19	23	34	26	27
3	139	692	569	109	517	3	9	2	241	100	388	42	2	14	103	56	35	28
458	6,173	18,575	6,694	772	3,439	370	108	20	4,755	910	12,834	6,053	1,332	844	1,156	287	567	29
22	206	1,199	222	12	154	12	3	4	101	50	113	9	2	17	38	1,140	20	30
.....	20	146	30	3	38	1	5	1	21	15	100	.....	.....	2	8	5	3	31
.....	63	478	240	29	195	16	6	1	273	62	90	37	1	24	24	55	26	32
.....	76	1,019	457	20	68	30	1	2	839	33	363	83	23	35	33	38	24	33
114	1,367	3,016	747	64	1,845	93	37	9	1,098	340	962	164	9	46	189	389	129	34
.....	988	781	123	7	583	17	27	25	269	145	528	20	3	21	110	44	108	35
.....	42	295	131	9	124	.....	6	.....	58	77	75	4	.....	8	53	57	20	36
5	143	3,053	1,635	242	992	14	30	7	787	332	2,450	32	9	12	153	66	194	37
5,629	36,431	68,864	24,925	3,309	43,818	1,358	1,464	202	33,404	11,382	28,277	3,722	730	3,203	3,667	2,675	5,263	38
39	1,059	4,323	2,508	450	3,269	134	87	9	1,731	970	1,248	60	30	229	121	202	290	39
.....	201	930	829	276	1,220	13	26	5	298	249	247	24	1	7	22	52	72	40
17	595	2,459	1,194	155	1,142	28	97	9	507	278	720	123	2	21	1,261	103	130	41
79	2,541	4,395	1,395	172	3,291	60	122	22	1,851	1,022	1,349	45	13	75	132	193	409	42
1,455	13,083	11,988	3,059	326	11,793	138	405	47	5,907	2,774	5,907	173	69	228	518	492	1,460	43
.....	199	947	379	18	620	18	27	2	308	204	186	3	7	44	13	40	71	44
3	24	68	16	3	52	2	.....	.....	26	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	45
291	4,286	9,189	2,174	162	3,868	38	57	14	4,569	775	5,354	288	67	186	270	130	537	46
.....	42	520	276	24	340	9	14	2	143	124	153	3	.....	1	19	23	31	47
86	553	970	300	20	723	2	12	1	320	109	643	18	5	6	28	16	46	48
169	666	1,147	413	70	344	75	8	1	702	74	338	352	63	354	29	69	56	49
.....	21	145	118	10	99	1	2	.....	56	18	94	3	.....	.....	5	6	10	50
239	2,612	12,566	6,077	937	4,045	537	126	16	8,099	1,393	2,926	2,104	282	1,455	373	518	557	51
.....	110	821	614	90	664	13	17	1	420	148	165	28	5	16	16	102	46	52
2,535	1,681	83	54	12	1,517	32	46	11	862	309	935	70	22	86	161	78	237	53
45	45	14	7	2	34	.....	1	.....	17	5	31	8	1	8	2	4	2	54
.....	151	1,070	634	98	1,002	14	28	4	243	244	271	8	4	11	20	25	79	55
52	344	682	272	31	238	13	8	1	407	89	426	45	11	16	36	35	56	56
47	629	1,688	596	79	790	8	13	2	792	125	890	60	4	17	174	86	78	57
504	4,800	7,629	2,248	211	5,126	159	174	23	4,166	1,502	2,463	110	85	374	224	337	650	58
5	688	2,377	651	50	1,183	21	47	6	664	297	1,124	114	24	42	67	42	138	59
29	726	501	43	3	510	7	37	2	170	154	296	4	1	7	24	18	72	60
1	448	1,986	311	11	572	15	25	10	509	135	1,225	11	10	25	72	34	64	61

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
³ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.
⁵ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

BROOKLYN BOROUGH, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹				
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.		
MALES—Continued.															
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.															
62 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	275	62	111	101	1	1	109	158	8	.....	13	7	4	
63 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,022	391	394	234	3	3	528	474	19	1	23	14	13		
64 Undertakers.....	619	213	294	102	10	10	189	401	28	1	5	6	6		
65 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	393	157	138	00	2	2	84	282	27	.....	13	7	8	
66 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	146,696	24,399	48,767	73,037	493	484	50,907	89,608	6,065	116	17,188	11,595	3,830		
67 Bakers.....	4,083	177	668	3,233	5	5	1,231	2,703	148	1	250	125	82		
68 Basketmakers.....	128	7	32	88	1	1	41	74	12	1	7	8	4		
69 Blacksmiths.....	2,734	240	754	1,731	9	9	853	1,755	124	2	190	127	73		
70 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	372	46	108	217	2	2	130	221	20	1	50	22	11		
71 Bookbinders.....	1,828	430	891	503	4	4	877	892	59	.....	147	88	39	
72 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	5,096	442	811	3,836	7	7	1,511	3,308	276	1	513	322	142		
73 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	430	41	166	221	3	3	174	243	13	.....	30	20	8	
74 Boxmakers (paper).....	223	33	115	75	.....	.....	124	93	6	1	21	9	4
75 Boxmakers (wood).....	321	74	118	129	.....	.....	128	183	10	.....	53	11	5
76 Brassworkers.....	1,626	271	798	557	.....	.....	733	849	43	1	266	94	52
77 Brewers and maltsters.....	873	28	110	735	.....	.....	135	712	20	.....	37	20	19
78 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	96	10	28	58	.....	.....	29	61	6	.....	14	14	5
79 Broom and brush makers.....	437	82	235	120	.....	.....	201	222	14	.....	61	20	17
80 Butchers.....	3,182	216	1,085	1,878	3	3	1,169	1,927	82	4	143	86	57		
81 Cabinetmakers.....	1,234	62	180	990	2	2	215	943	76	.....	120	73	42	
82 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	126	12	53	61	.....	.....	58	62	7	.....	4	6	2
83 Carpenters and joiners.....	11,229	2,214	2,550	6,430	35	35	2,720	7,851	668	10	2,032	1,390	454		
84 Carpet factory operatives.....	115	14	57	43	1	1	56	53	6	.....	18	5	4	
85 Chemical works employees.....	283	16	64	201	2	2	76	201	10	.....	14	7	4	
86 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	926	120	285	520	1	1	356	534	36	.....	113	29	14	
87 Confectioners.....	1,035	95	256	679	5	5	338	657	39	1	55	45	19		
88 Coopers.....	1,736	212	578	939	7	7	591	1,029	116	.....	207	140	61	
89 Copper workers.....	184	15	59	110	.....	.....	43	136	5	.....	16	9	7
90 Dressmakers.....	69	11	19	39	.....	.....	31	34	4	.....	9	3	1
91 Electric light and power company emp.....	114	33	45	36	.....	.....	59	51	4	.....	10	4	4
92 Electroplaters.....	388	87	209	91	1	1	218	162	8	.....	34	18	8	
93 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	6,305	1,437	1,776	3,051	41	41	1,232	4,765	308	.....	232	156	126	
94 Engravers.....	1,147	233	554	360	.....	.....	431	680	34	2	65	36	34
95 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	413	199	88	113	13	13	119	270	24	.....	63	70	14	
96 Furniture manufactory employees.....	263	52	100	107	4	4	129	118	16	.....	21	17	5	
97 Gasworks employees.....	180	24	49	107	.....	.....	35	135	10	.....	1	2	5
98 Glassworkers.....	1,402	208	712	481	1	1	729	630	43	.....	350	104	49	
99 Gold and silver workers.....	1,198	206	504	487	1	1	497	670	30	1	101	90	57		
100 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	275	43	79	152	1	1	87	168	20	.....	21	18	14	
101 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	391	42	107	236	6	6	117	249	24	1	28	16	5		
102 Hat and cap makers.....	442	53	127	262	.....	.....	121	300	21	.....	80	56	15
103 Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	199	33	80	86	.....	.....	143	51	5	.....	33	6	2
104 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	100	6	35	59	.....	.....	55	41	3	1	7	13	6
105 Iron and steel workers ⁷	4,719	793	1,740	2,174	12	12	1,799	2,728	190	2	569	285	108		
106 Lace and embroidery makers.....	133	20	43	70	.....	.....	54	79	.....	.....	11	10	6
107 Lead and zinc workers.....	149	29	62	57	1	1	56	89	4	.....	5	11	4	
108 Leather curriers and tanners.....	888	132	343	412	1	1	407	463	28	.....	107	54	20	
109 Machinists.....	8,873	1,766	3,291	3,799	17	17	3,850	4,766	250	7	642	322	156		
110 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	7,313	2,183	2,123	2,995	12	10	1,295	5,639	370	9	157	104	77		
111 Marble and stone cutters.....	1,416	150	535	730	1	1	464	877	74	1	264	233	71		
112 Masons (brick and stone).....	3,753	479	1,087	2,170	17	17	1,033	2,509	209	2	786	1,031	198		
113 Millers.....	120	29	31	58	2	2	28	86	6	.....	9	8	2	
114 Milliners.....	73	10	13	50	.....	.....	14	59	.....	.....	2	1	.....	
115 Model and pattern makers.....	473	119	152	202	.....	.....	151	303	19	.....	30	12	13
116 Oil well and oil works employees.....	283	41	102	140	.....	.....	106	169	11	.....	34	19	3
117 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	9,165	1,931	3,187	4,002	45	45	3,068	5,668	420	0	1,687	1,379	293		
118 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	487	92	281	122	2	2	242	236	9	.....	45	15	11	
119 Paper hangers.....	277	95	92	84	6	6	89	176	11	1	56	54	12		
120 Photographers.....	551	150	189	201	11	10	228	304	18	1	26	24	12		
121 Piano and organ makers ⁷	402	52	189	159	2	2	141	244	17	.....	46	24	18	
122 Plasterers.....	1,054	97	419	520	18	18	344	645	63	2	215	238	48		
123 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	5,186	1,135	2,974	1,067	10	10	2,786	2,261	138	1	595	395	120		
124 Potters.....	107	5	24	78	.....	.....	37	63	7	.....	7	6	5
125 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	10,249	2,945	5,086	2,198	20	20	4,710	5,201	325	13	667	438	250		
126 Roofers and slaters.....	633	112	291	224	6	6	244	351	37	1	103	86	20		
127 Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	613	95	353	165	.....	.....	303	289	21	.....	137	75	19
128 Rubber factory operatives.....	242	61	107	73	1	1	142	98	1	1	22	16	7		
129 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	395	107	138	145	5	5	125	247	23	.....	49	42	14	
130 Saw and planing mill employees.....	664	97	260	306	1	1	256	376	32	.....	98	65	14	
131 Seamstresses.....	367	37	105	225	.....	.....	148	209	10	.....	93	29	7
132 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	228	33	70	125	.....	.....	92	130	6	.....	48	10	1
133 Silk mill operatives.....	272	34	110	128	.....	.....	122	140	10	.....	27	31	11
134 Steam boiler makers.....	1,122	160	496	466	.....	.....	450	623	48	1	168	123	39
135 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	101	27	32	42	10	10	28	111	7	.....	10	9	3	
136 Sugar makers and refiners.....	521	26	52	33	.....	.....	127	379	15	.....	88	31	8
137 Tailors.....	12,691	244	1,840	10,585	22	22	3,184	9,056	440	11	2,583	1,612	283		
138 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	320	36	153	130	1	1	141	167	12	.....	45	23	4	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BROOKLYN BOROUGH, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
18	50	199	25	1	63	2	11	4	29	18	107	4	-----	-----	25	3	9	62
-----	825	566	112	1	394	6	51	3	81	110	280	4	-----	2	21	14	56	63
-----	101	364	128	26	223	2	6	1	121	94	182	8	4	3	5	7	23	64
-----	36	198	143	16	159	1	4	1	32	38	136	-----	-----	1	4	11	8	65
3,712	30,029	77,264	30,910	4,772	24,811	2,960	1,156	243	46,791	12,481	27,368	5,920	2,403	7,055	7,157	3,630	4,721	66
68	780	2,304	816	115	183	83	15	3	2,857	155	245	170	29	96	125	75	47	67
5	14	57	41	11	8	6	-----	-----	84	2	4	5	3	8	11	2	-----	68
31	469	1,527	618	89	245	64	19	3	756	246	907	89	71	92	154	26	62	69
10	73	190	86	13	47	18	-----	1	133	41	59	9	7	17	7	14	19	70
94	558	816	295	65	434	14	8	1	611	196	374	15	7	29	32	32	75	71
121	849	2,618	1,211	296	448	177	20	12	1,193	224	603	1,742	79	283	166	76	73	72
25	105	229	69	2	44	6	3	1	251	11	50	7	4	29	4	8	12	73
26	80	88	26	3	33	3	2	-----	98	8	39	6	1	14	2	8	9	74
25	68	157	67	4	74	2	2	-----	139	9	89	3	7	1	5	3	7	75
56	469	859	216	26	271	12	9	2	674	155	328	22	12	19	40	18	64	76
3	80	554	218	18	28	7	1	-----	750	8	53	4	2	1	5	10	4	77
1	21	51	19	4	10	4	-----	-----	28	6	26	2	9	7	1	1	-----	78
25	97	230	70	15	82	3	1	3	199	39	80	1	-----	6	3	8	12	79
76	778	1,729	528	71	218	48	4	3	2,125	107	321	47	19	98	40	99	53	80
6	124	576	427	101	68	44	7	5	710	26	44	43	41	51	150	32	18	81
6	35	61	19	5	12	4	-----	-----	53	7	43	1	-----	1	2	1	2	82
75	1,198	5,961	3,348	647	2,245	111	214	30	2,683	1,101	1,783	403	72	211	1,728	343	305	83
12	25	55	18	5	15	2	-----	-----	33	12	35	4	4	1	-----	3	6	84
5	48	159	67	4	18	9	1	-----	135	10	58	6	22	7	-----	5	5	85
82	193	482	186	33	121	23	3	2	294	69	94	61	27	68	48	60	30	86
27	225	529	216	88	100	42	7	1	511	34	67	112	8	54	24	53	22	87
54	322	774	494	92	218	46	16	-----	521	61	561	165	60	16	15	20	37	88
2	39	96	41	6	15	10	1	-----	50	17	48	-----	7	5	16	6	9	89
4	15	37	12	1	11	10	-----	-----	18	4	8	2	4	9	4	1	-----	90
4	35	62	12	1	33	-----	3	-----	15	18	35	-----	-----	-----	3	3	4	91
24	149	168	41	6	88	4	1	-----	147	29	68	2	3	7	3	14	22	92
4	506	3,860	1,743	192	1,471	30	75	14	1,158	683	2,059	40	30	24	363	132	226	93
24	265	627	204	27	233	6	8	-----	149	125	7	1	9	9	49	77	56	94
3	67	206	114	22	212	1	8	-----	73	22	43	3	-----	2	39	4	8	95
8	71	126	52	6	56	1	3	-----	109	7	34	25	6	4	6	4	6	96
-----	21	102	55	2	24	-----	1	-----	14	18	115	2	1	2	-----	-----	1	97
147	413	635	198	9	209	13	8	1	651	89	252	21	2	18	17	67	54	98
42	332	635	163	26	207	21	9	7	444	132	131	8	7	41	34	108	49	99
6	50	106	88	25	44	8	1	-----	135	27	15	5	2	14	5	10	9	100
16	55	174	127	19	44	6	4	-----	164	36	84	3	6	16	9	12	7	101
9	70	221	128	14	53	16	-----	-----	96	80	109	10	16	72	11	18	11	102
56	76	44	18	4	33	14	-----	-----	45	16	57	6	14	6	-----	-----	7	103
7	35	47	10	1	6	5	-----	-----	35	20	8	-----	1	18	-----	-----	7	104
76	1,110	2,681	757	95	805	29	38	10	1,227	527	1,303	98	44	59	339	44	196	105
9	28	66	25	5	20	-----	-----	1	36	28	17	-----	3	9	-----	13	0	106
-----	112	78	33	4	30	1	-----	-----	24	15	57	1	-----	2	6	1	12	107
31	235	416	178	28	133	27	3	2	289	48	290	20	9	16	17	7	27	108
211	2,507	4,557	1,433	165	1,782	74	75	16	2,562	1,155	1,550	88	37	76	878	208	372	109
-----	538	3,777	2,582	415	2,190	121	112	12	1,934	897	1,020	96	47	258	159	246	221	110
3	220	807	365	21	151	4	5	1	304	195	565	92	3	-----	39	12	45	111
26	508	2,042	1,020	157	495	10	15	5	777	413	1,427	404	19	15	73	13	87	112
2	14	70	32	2	31	-----	-----	-----	27	12	36	-----	2	3	5	1	3	113
1	18	41	22	1	10	10	1	-----	25	5	4	-----	4	10	-----	2	2	114
9	89	233	120	22	119	1	4	1	82	117	67	3	-----	4	38	12	25	115
13	55	147	64	4	41	5	1	-----	55	16	113	2	17	12	11	2	8	116
105	1,635	5,220	1,999	206	1,971	88	49	14	2,662	948	1,403	150	78	355	882	212	353	117
28	150	231	60	8	84	1	5	1	131	39	156	12	3	9	6	9	31	118
1	46	163	61	6	101	2	2	-----	48	44	46	1	-----	8	10	3	12	119
3	135	289	111	13	160	9	4	1	150	83	46	2	1	27	29	17	22	120
6	85	200	88	23	54	3	-----	-----	226	30	27	13	3	4	24	7	11	121
-----	161	612	247	28	115	2	3	-----	153	134	534	38	3	7	13	8	44	122
128	1,879	2,627	507	45	1,145	21	51	7	1,048	560	1,645	20	13	59	62	63	292	123
6	20	45	29	7	5	3	-----	-----	56	3	12	14	7	2	3	-----	2	124
359	3,030	5,303	1,403	153	2,958	52	130	30	2,583	1,160	2,281	96	11	70	168	173	537	125
9	143	347	121	13	118	6	1	-----	163	47	219	4	10	12	22	7	24	126
36	192	270	101	14	95	1	-----	-----	330	22	113	9	1	6	4	7	20	127
13	78	117	31	3	62	5	-----	-----	38	17	96	3	-----	4	5	3	9	128
4	61	192	111	27	110	1	11	2	54	34	86	11	2	4	51	10	19	129
16	143	342	154	9	98	4	3	-----	197	27	267	6	6	22	13	6	15	130
14	115	192	44	2	37	30	2	1	92	8	37	6	17	117	3	5	12	131
9	70	123	20	5	33	13	1	1	40	15	26	3	3	80	-----	7	6	132
12	74	185	88	13	34	2	-----	-----	156	31	24	2	-----	2	-----	13	6	133
4	220	668	210	20	161	11	8	1	132	170	526	12	5	6	21	10	59	134
-----	14	57	28	2	37	-----	-----	1	23	9	18	3	-----	-----	6	1	3	135
0	57	334	120	4	26	23	-----	-----	291	6	41	7	90	31	11	4	-----	136
271	2,294	7,212	2,814	599	2,59	1,063	9	5	4,343	173	350	853	1,073	3,630	447	349	137	137
16	90	148	59	7	37	4	-----	1	128	23	74	15	2	15	1	10	10	138

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

BROOKLYN BOROUGH, N. Y.—Continued.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
139	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	2,955	487	1,213	1,249	6	6	1,268	1,574	111	2	401	222	76
140	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,302	116	631	1,525	30	24	661	1,484	151	6	234	102	41
141	Tool and cutlery makers.....	469	66	207	206			156	287	24	2	30	20	17
142	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	267	34	121	112			142	116	7		27	18	7
143	Upholsterers.....	1,073	137	420	510	5	6	335	694	42	2	112	86	24
144	Wheelwrights.....	350	31	68	250	1	1	83	251	16		25	12	10
145	Wireworkers.....	294	81	188	124	1	1	183	200	11		26	16	13
146	Woolen mill operatives.....	67	7	19	41			27	36	4		6	6	2
147	FEMALES ⁷	107,455	21,087	44,280	37,467	4,621	4,620	87,616	6,764	12,782	293	8,878	5,532	2,122
148	Agricultural pursuits.....	76	9	27	89	1	1	35	14	27		14		2
149	Professional service.....	7,017	3,039	3,166	736	76	75	6,128	418	457	14	1,076	198	194
150	Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	298	116	105	64	13	12	166	104	25	3	64	37	12
151	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	101	50	37	14			85	5	10	1	8	2	4
152	Artists and teachers of art.....	266	143	95	27	1	1	225	20	21		15	10	
153	Clergymen.....	71	38	15	16	2	2	52	5	13	1	1		1
154	Literary and scientific persons.....	161	97	52	11	1	1	132	16	13		6	3	5
155	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,096	451	485	137	23	23	880	90	122	4	63	80	31
156	Physicians and surgeons.....	130	66	31	32	1	1	64	38	28		1	1	2
157	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	4,707	1,999	2,279	394	35	35	4,386	117	199	5	914	59	134
158	Domestic and personal service.....	39,539	4,106	8,482	22,758	4,193	4,193	29,385	3,169	6,850	135	2,260	1,989	813
159	Barbers and hairdressers.....	150	27	68	50	5	5	101	30	18	1	12	5	2
160	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	735	261	151	314	9	9	111	151	460	13	3		3
161	Hotel keepers.....	65	11	14	40			8	19	37	1	1	1	8
162	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	1,563	338	476	706	43	43	843	184	526	10	47	22	20
163	Janitors and sextons.....	447	47	125	245	30	30	35	187	223	2	5	10	5
164	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	591	75	282	155	79	79	395	71	124	1	98	88	23
165	Laundresses.....	4,605	349	1,089	2,162	1,005	1,005	1,596	869	2,114	26	563	607	148
166	Nurses and midwives.....	2,699	735	698	1,198	68	68	1,562	249	872	16	269	320	108
167	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	126	17	26	75	8	8	21	42	63				8
168	Servants and waitresses.....	28,260	2,173	5,439	17,712	2,936	2,936	24,574	1,318	2,307	61	1,246	917	491
169	Trade and transportation.....	22,137	6,630	11,962	3,512	33	33	19,619	934	1,543	41	767	578	336
170	Agents.....	325	128	115	79	3	3	182	44	96	3	8	11	2
171	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	2,731	872	1,532	324	3	3	2,611	56	62	2	61	48	22
172	Clerks and copyists ⁸	3,055	1,153	1,630	265	7	7	2,858	91	100	6	83	58	45
173	Forewomen and overseers.....	92	26	54	12			72	5	15		1	1	
174	Merchants and dealers.....	1,591	201	428	959	3	3	365	400	822	4	21	16	8
175	Messengers and errand and office girls.....	534	152	323	58	1	1	527	4	3		37	37	30
176	Packers and shippers.....	1,080	255	693	131	1	1	1,041	11	28		76	61	16
177	Saleswomen.....	7,040	1,836	4,140	1,061	3	3	6,616	182	228	14	316	223	101
178	Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	4,176	1,671	2,211	388	6	6	4,028	65	76	7	113	90	78
179	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	951	293	571	87			915	18	17	1	22	12	19
180	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	38,686	7,303	20,643	10,422	318	318	32,449	2,229	3,905	103	4,761	2,767	777
181	Artificial flower makers.....	294	44	184	65	1	1	275	7	12		63	50	14
182	Bakers.....	66	9	22	33	2	2	37	8	21		3	2	
183	Bookbinders.....	2,051	532	1,308	209	2	2	1,945	27	79		134	78	28
184	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	781	190	492	99			716	27	35	3	116	57	19
185	Boxmakers (paper).....	1,147	257	747	143			1,074	20	51	2	108	59	26
186	Brassworkers.....	78	14	60	4			74	2	2		5	6	
187	Broom and brush makers.....	158	39	101	18			152	3	2	1	10	13	3
188	Buttonmakers.....	111	29	69	13			105	2	4		14	3	3
189	Carpet factory operatives.....	166	32	94	40			163	4	9		14	11	2
190	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	181	50	95	36			172	6	3		43	3	4
191	Confectioners.....	419	71	208	140			285	36	98		13	22	9
192	Corsetmakers.....	164	34	110	19	1	1	154	4	6		15	5	2
193	Dressmakers.....	9,409	1,839	4,566	2,789	215	215	7,030	694	1,644	41	898	622	157
194	Glovmakers.....	272	50	159	63			255	6	11		25	7	6
195	Gold and silver workers.....	339	81	219	39			309	10	18	2	24	6	10
196	Hat and cap makers.....	463	99	269	95			421	9	31	2	92	55	13
197	Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	419	35	193	191			381	16	21	1	58	15	4
198	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	222	42	132	48			205	6	10	1	24	6	3
199	Iron and steel workers ⁸	96	4	81	11			86	4	7		11	11	1
200	Lace and embroidery makers.....	619	116	396	107			577	13	28	1	88	32	15
201	Leather curriers and tanners.....	125	27	83	15			112	8	4	1	11	6	1
202	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	234	59	106	67	2	2	146	30	55	4	15	13	3
203	Milliners.....	1,838	452	1,054	331	1	1	1,647	69	116	6	190	174	45
204	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	110	27	62	20	1	1	89	9	12		7	7	3
205	Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	334	88	216	30			319	7	8		15	13	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

653

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BROOKLYN BOROUGH, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
149	803	1,440	500	63	493	79	16	4	1,082	195	525	177	26	130	78	48	102	139
86	330	1,141	678	116	123	97	1	2	1,101	164	86	45	38	154	30	399	62	140
17	101	232	95	24	56	3	9	1	225	67	50	6	1	5	15	7	24	141
87	76	92	52	10	34	7			174	16	6	2	1	12	3	9	3	142
14	205	563	256	35	143	25	9	3	501	76	119	8	15	46	59	29	40	143
5	88	178	107	22	32	8	1	1	196	15	57	4	5	8	11	9	8	144
12	129	184	66	3	82	4	1	1	124	63	75	9	2	7	6	6	14	145
7	14	26	17	3	7	1			29	5	12	2	1	4	2		4	146
7,352	50,074	38,002	10,651	1,365	25,452	1,456	1,062	134	23,504	6,729	32,758	2,679	893	2,236	4,314	1,839	4,399	147
4	21	20	21	10	9				35	8	11	1	5	3	2	2		148
38	2,381	3,700	847	51	3,111	28	126	12	743	750	1,557	17	5	26	70	146	426	149
12	151	120	14	1	129	4	5		36	55	31	2		8	8	10	19	150
1	27	64	5	1	50		2		13	13	15	1			1	2	4	151
4	91	137	32	2	144	2	3	1	41	21	24				3	11	16	152
	4	36	26	5	40		2		7	8	6				4	3	1	153
	41	94	24	2	98		4		10	14	27			1		2	5	154
8	413	542	128	5	472	4	17	4	183	123	166	4	2	9	15	24	73	155
	9	76	35	10	67	2	4		15	17	4			3	7	5	156	
10	1,591	2,541	544	21	2,032	15	87	7	420	472	1,243	9	2	9	37	84	290	157
1,794	15,692	15,413	5,815	817	8,099	749	354	33	7,686	1,605	15,083	362	306	411	3,114	731	1,006	158
9	52	69	20		32	1	1		41	9	21	11	3	8	6	8	9	159
	11	304	357	63	269	5	1	1	92	87	187	5	2	4	32	13	30	160
	8	27	83	2	11	2	1		26	8	14						2	161
	253	687	527	96	379	18	30	2	283	123	546	17	7	11	43	45	64	162
	15	229	190	13	72	3	3	1	117	40	165	2			25	9	10	163
61	246	181	86	15	152	11	1		152	24	170	27	3	16	12	5	23	164
83	790	2,188	1,361	182	1,316	18	18	4	912	137	1,754	41	13	22	211	54	105	165
	591	1,255	734	119	803	21	120	3	376	318	640	28	6	34	135	61	154	166
	10	67	47	2	24	4			41	9	31	2	1	3	4	3	4	167
1,636	13,647	10,260	2,399	313	4,958	673	169	20	5,603	835	11,445	221	271	310	2,635	528	592	168
1,597	12,893	6,454	1,045	147	6,657	185	313	40	4,331	1,932	5,998	238	92	380	402	296	1,273	169
5	64	157	83	16	131	3	4	2	56	34	65		1	2	4	4	20	170
102	1,751	836	36	6	874	24	3	4	573	266	627	12	10	44	48	36	169	171
188	1,871	897	93	6	1,168	14	44	7	427	296	808	15	8	16	51	54	157	172
	22	56	13	1	26		2		11	9	32			1	3	1	7	173
31	163	772	534	91	203	26	11	1	532	108	486	54	5	72	27	22	44	174
351	164	16	3		153	6	5		93	45	160	16	1	8	11	6	30	175
161	719	187	12	1	255	10	7	2	245	59	660	30	8	9	12	17	66	176
587	4,493	1,813	139	7	1,839	73	73	9	1,611	511	2,046	40	183		113	84	410	177
79	2,700	1,342	55		1,577	23	103	8	589	490	910	12	14	25	104	60	261	178
61	703	183	14		293	2	19	5	91	72	338	18	1	2	23	2	85	179
3,919	19,087	12,415	2,923	340	7,576	494	269	49	10,709	2,434	10,109	2,061	485	1,416	726	664	1,694	180
54	159	72	9		45	7	1		149	5	35	7		25	1	11	11	181
2	25	21	15	3	11	1	1		30	4	12			1	2	3		182
212	1,199	569	67	4	532	2	20	1	307	154	835	7	3	8	17	22	143	183
88	429	255	25	3	190	6	3		153	49	285	12	4	16	5	11	47	184
212	686	237	11	1	257	3	14	1	296	54	409	24	5	11	15	8	50	185
9	51	18			14				16	3	36	1			3	2	3	186
29	108	19	2		39		2		43	16	45	2			1	1	9	187
17	75	19			29	5			22	4	29	8		3	1	1	6	188
33	105	22	4	2	32	6	1		25	8	76	2	8	2	1	1	4	189
23	124	31	2	1	50	1			42	19	54	2	3		6	2	2	190
76	163	111	58	11	71	8	1		135	10	125	32	1	11	5	5	15	191
15	108	40	1		35	1		1	54	8	51		1	2	1	4	192	
329	3,175	4,449	1,308	148	2,023	64	92	14	2,261	744	2,784	224	35	121	415	202	430	193
35	151	82	4		50				78	23	79	15	3		2	1	15	194
44	200	86	9		81	6	3		125	37	60			1	1	4	21	195
54	224	158	24	3	99	2	2	3	97	46	155	6	3	20	10	3	17	196
149	191	68	11		35	41		2	57	21	134	33	56	8	2	6	24	197
61	116	52	2	1	42	1			71	16	46	5	4	20	2	1	13	198
4	53	38	1		4		2		24	10	49	2	1			1	3	199
93	332	165	29		116	7	1		215	40	171	5	2	8	7	21	26	200
15	79	29	2		27	1			26	14	44			3	1	4	4	201
	81	107	42	4	61	2		1	89	15	41	2	4	5	4	3	7	202
160	999	577	107	4	453	30	24	9	488	151	410	15	15	64	47	31	101	203
19	56	26	8	1	28	1	1		28	4	38	2		1	1	2	4	204
47	214	66	7		88	1	1		54	19	134	6	1	1	1	2	26	205

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

BROOKLYN BOROUGH, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
206 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	474	157	292	25	.....	.....	440	17	17	.....	31	20	6
207 Rope and cordage factory operatives...	296	70	169	57	.....	.....	258	18	20	.....	67	29	2
208 Seamstresses	3,728	676	1,788	1,185	79	79	2,958	186	571	13	410	303	90
209 Sewing machine operators	502	118	272	112	.....	.....	462	11	27	2	43	29	9
210 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	434	65	246	123	.....	.....	377	24	32	1	55	25	14
211 Silk mill operatives	424	78	278	68	.....	.....	397	11	17	1	60	21	4
212 Tailoresses	6,055	434	2,568	3,045	8	8	4,715	694	631	15	1,411	677	144
213 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i> ⁷)	619	121	400	98	.....	.....	588	17	14	.....	76	40	15
214 Tin plate and tinware makers	183	28	110	35	.....	.....	171	7	5	.....	26	8	6
215 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	212	15	73	124	.....	.....	175	17	20	.....	41	21	3
216 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	114	23	67	24	.....	.....	113	.....	1	.....	14	4	1
217 Upholsterers	109	26	69	14	.....	.....	95	3	11	.....	12	4	2

QUEENS BOROUGH, N. Y.

1	MALES ²	47,548	9,671	15,439	21,525	913	767	18,474	27,213	1,828	33	4,610	3,540	1,011
2	Agricultural pursuits	4,053	648	951	2,323	131	104	2,037	1,825	189	2	337	350	75
3	Agricultural laborers ³	2,689	318	592	1,682	97	93	1,803	770	114	2	317	334	66
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	822	305	273	385	29	8	143	795	54	.....	12	6	8
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	336	21	80	230	5	5	70	246	20	.....	7	0	1
6	Professional service	2,055	834	664	536	21	21	721	1,257	75	2	85	64	18
7	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	80	33	22	23	2	2	26	51	2	1	11	10	1
8	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	145	43	55	47	.....	.....	53	90	2	.....	3	.....	1
9	Artists and teachers of art	100	28	20	52	.....	.....	40	56	4	.....	13	7	1
10	Clergymen	159	64	36	52	7	7	62	89	8	.....	.....	.....	2
11	Electricians	342	114	163	65	.....	.....	173	164	5	.....	17	14	4
12	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors ...	149	72	40	37	.....	.....	57	84	8	.....	4	3	.....
13	Journalists	73	30	22	12	.....	.....	17	54	2	.....	1	.....	.....
14	Lawyers	233	130	75	22	6	6	58	163	12	.....	4	7	1
15	Literary and scientific persons	66	22	22	20	2	2	23	42	1	.....	1	.....	.....
16	Musicians and teachers of music	132	22	35	72	3	3	48	80	4	.....	13	12	1
17	Officials (government)	232	79	90	63	.....	.....	38	181	13	.....	8	.....	1
18	Physicians and surgeons	147	80	37	30	.....	.....	40	98	9	.....	1	.....	1
19	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	125	69	26	30	.....	.....	61	61	3	.....	8	.....	3
20	Domestic and personal service	9,904	1,148	2,758	5,510	488	369	4,351	5,133	408	12	1,193	921	255
21	Barbers and hairdressers	392	13	68	308	3	8	158	222	12	.....	7	7	4
22	Bartenders	482	81	239	162	.....	.....	335	121	24	2	23	21	3
23	Hotel keepers	545	50	190	304	1	1	69	449	25	2	.....	.....	5
24	Janitors and sextons	137	40	40	47	10	10	26	106	5	.....	4	3	3
25	Laborers (not specified) ³	5,833	556	1,577	3,506	194	192	2,675	2,929	224	5	1,080	834	215
26	Launderers	157	10	17	15	115	.....	107	47	3	.....	5	2	2
27	Restaurant and saloon keepers	421	14	98	306	3	3	44	354	23	.....	4	6	.....
28	Servants and waiters	698	64	115	374	145	144	438	224	36	.....	60	28	12
29	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.) ..	487	174	156	155	2	2	358	122	5	2	.....	1	.....
30	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	595	102	232	257	4	1	85	468	41	1	5	10	7
31	Trade and transportation	12,605	3,941	4,629	3,847	188	188	5,204	6,935	458	8	461	364	142
32	Agents	774	321	223	228	2	2	188	556	29	1	11	9	5
33	Bankers and brokers	331	182	62	85	2	2	60	151	120	.....	1	2	7
34	Boatmen and sailors ³	231	86	75	69	1	1	78	142	11	.....	17	16	.....
35	Bookkeepers and accountants ³	756	274	301	179	2	2	319	415	21	1	17	21	9
36	Clerks and copyists ³	1,892	815	775	289	13	13	1,167	691	33	1	48	41	21
37	Commercial travelers	75	38	21	15	1	1	14	59	2	.....	.....	2	.....
38	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,802	360	769	589	84	84	803	945	54	.....	107	121	27
39	Foremen and overseers	106	39	30	37	.....	.....	16	85	5	.....	1	.....	.....
40	Hostlers	245	19	46	163	17	17	162	65	18	.....	7	2	5
41	Hucksters and peddlers	238	35	114	86	3	3	108	119	11	.....	30	9	.....
42	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).	2,235	424	666	1,139	6	6	489	1,666	80	.....	24	21	4
43	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	103	29	29	44	1	1	22	77	4	.....	.....	1	.....
44	Messengers and errand and office boys.	303	107	169	20	7	7	294	8	1	.....	16	.....	9
45	Officials of banks and companies	176	103	40	33	.....	.....	29	142	3	.....	.....	2	2
46	Packers and shippers	147	27	63	56	1	1	51	92	4	.....	21	15	5
47	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.) ..	141	17	36	55	33	33	46	92	2	1	11	3	1
48	Salesmen	1,255	439	527	285	4	4	692	542	20	1	85	21	18
49	Steam railroad employees	856	318	290	242	11	6	273	556	25	2	56	15	10
50	Stenographers and typewriters ³	115	35	64	13	3	3	83	32	.....	.....	9	.....	2
51	Street railway employees	292	79	95	118	.....	.....	96	188	7	1	25	14	4
52	Telegraph and telephone operators	115	58	42	14	1	1	57	58	.....	.....	6	2	2
53	Undertakers	66	18	38	10	.....	.....	20	45	1	.....	2	.....	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

BROOKLYN BOROUGH, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
22	262	175	15	-----	157	3	8	-----	61	56	146	2	-----	-----	7	2	32
56	170	61	0	-----	70	1	1	-----	102	13	74	16	5	2	1	1	10
294	1,657	1,257	447	72	745	59	26	5	911	241	975	216	46	217	67	63	157
35	287	162	18	-----	119	2	5	1	84	43	168	18	6	19	6	5	26
61	208	142	22	1	65	11	5	1	89	18	149	11	2	45	5	5	27
55	277	89	2	1	78	1	-----	-----	195	28	89	2	-----	3	3	13	12
795	3,112	1,646	442	60	440	141	7	-----	2,812	86	327	1,206	190	649	14	106	37
98	414	100	7	-----	121	6	4	1	217	48	165	1	1	8	4	8	212
39	123	18	2	1	38	1	4	1	41	12	68	7	4	3	1	1	2
35	113	53	9	2	15	30	1	-----	31	9	37	20	19	33	2	11	4
34	71	8	1	-----	23	-----	-----	-----	52	11	12	-----	-----	8	-----	3	5
7	86	55	10	1	26	-----	1	-----	23	11	35	1	-----	1	2	2	7

QUEENS BOROUGH, N. Y.

1,473	10,173	24,609	9,847	1,435	10,403	1,087	260	75	17,842	3,228	7,563	1,702	1,498	393	723	1,393	1,381	1
96	909	1,996	870	182	750	80	8	1	1,744	101	345	48	670	107	25	107	66	2
95	792	1,330	395	77	409	73	1	1	1,018	47	232	38	645	97	23	52	53	3
-----	74	495	342	81	311	7	2	-----	511	30	54	10	18	8	-----	35	6	4
-----	33	167	123	23	26	4	-----	-----	202	20	51	-----	2	2	2	20	7	5
17	342	1,146	489	61	853	29	24	5	484	197	286	14	5	8	31	49	70	6
-----	9	52	19	-----	85	-----	1	-----	11	9	15	1	-----	1	1	1	5	7
2	31	86	22	4	43	4	4	2	42	21	9	1	-----	4	4	9	6	8
-----	20	55	22	3	28	5	-----	-----	32	9	4	6	2	-----	2	6	6	9
-----	6	89	54	11	69	2	1	-----	29	19	26	1	-----	1	1	5	5	10
6	146	166	22	2	114	6	3	1	109	37	41	1	1	-----	10	5	14	11
1	24	73	47	4	72	2	-----	1	21	17	21	-----	-----	-----	3	5	7	12
-----	7	53	13	-----	39	-----	1	-----	8	13	5	-----	-----	-----	2	2	3	13
-----	22	135	66	10	136	1	3	1	34	13	30	-----	1	1	1	3	10	14
-----	15	34	16	1	24	2	-----	-----	20	5	11	-----	1	1	1	2	2	15
2	19	71	36	4	25	3	-----	-----	71	11	11	3	1	-----	8	1	2	16
-----	9	124	90	9	79	1	2	-----	55	14	68	-----	1	-----	1	3	7	17
-----	8	91	41	7	80	1	6	-----	17	18	20	-----	1	-----	1	1	3	18
-----	19	76	27	3	69	1	-----	-----	21	6	20	1	1	-----	-----	5	-----	19
272	2,138	5,211	2,011	265	1,504	195	43	7	3,288	339	2,167	963	561	89	112	407	229	20
12	95	216	65	4	16	8	3	1	171	5	7	171	-----	1	-----	11	3	21
2	181	251	41	7	81	13	2	-----	213	8	125	10	2	4	6	4	15	22
-----	12	323	192	17	51	15	1	2	21	84	2	4	-----	1	7	15	20	23
1	10	56	55	15	50	2	-----	-----	28	10	37	1	-----	-----	2	8	4	24
231	1,864	2,964	1,110	162	742	106	20	2	1,777	166	1,825	739	533	76	69	174	114	25
-----	17	118	22	-----	10	1	-----	-----	16	8	7	1	1	-----	-----	117	1	26
-----	13	245	148	15	16	19	1	-----	263	16	61	12	7	1	1	18	6	27
13	203	354	111	17	203	22	3	-----	209	29	144	10	9	3	19	40	7	28
-----	205	241	36	1	176	7	11	-----	103	18	114	2	1	3	12	10	30	29
1	21	360	194	19	106	5	1	1	149	55	238	3	3	-----	5	5	24	30
470	3,165	6,288	2,332	348	4,116	155	92	12	3,887	974	2,111	244	107	83	136	247	441	31
10	109	381	232	42	322	13	12	1	171	93	93	2	4	4	4	21	34	32
-----	19	103	119	90	183	1	1	1	55	33	36	-----	-----	3	3	8	7	33
1	36	106	79	9	87	-----	4	-----	38	21	41	-----	2	-----	23	8	7	34
5	210	418	108	15	276	6	8	-----	212	100	100	1	-----	-----	6	18	41	35
83	820	785	193	11	825	10	13	1	408	183	288	18	8	7	14	35	84	36
-----	4	52	18	1	38	-----	2	-----	20	8	2	-----	-----	-----	2	1	2	37
52	522	945	255	28	443	11	9	1	657	85	468	22	5	6	21	14	57	38
-----	8	60	33	4	39	-----	1	-----	20	15	21	1	1	-----	1	2	5	39
2	57	116	68	2	35	7	-----	-----	85	6	57	4	32	2	2	9	11	40
17	61	111	38	11	37	1	-----	-----	151	4	19	9	5	1	-----	6	5	41
22	274	1,214	631	93	430	70	10	3	1,046	134	219	120	36	42	19	59	47	42
-----	10	50	40	3	30	-----	2	-----	46	10	7	1	-----	-----	8	7	1	43
163	130	6	3	1	114	6	2	1	84	26	47	6	-----	2	3	2	5	44
-----	10	112	47	7	103	-----	4	1	18	17	19	-----	1	2	2	7	9	45
7	34	78	26	2	28	8	-----	1	74	7	18	-----	3	1	1	5	1	46
4	26	78	32	1	45	3	-----	-----	49	11	26	3	-----	2	2	4	2	47
72	443	591	136	13	441	14	13	1	393	98	158	18	5	9	9	23	73	48
5	168	514	163	6	324	1	4	-----	152	61	238	34	3	-----	13	7	19	49
-----	43	-----	-----	-----	88	1	1	-----	28	13	22	-----	-----	-----	2	2	8	50
45	211	35	1	-----	79	1	4	1	81	25	91	1	1	-----	-----	2	11	51
3	36	65	11	-----	59	1	1	-----	9	11	24	1	4	-----	1	1	4	52
-----	16	39	7	4	18	1	-----	-----	15	3	26	1	-----	-----	-----	2	2	53

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ Not otherwise specified.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

QUEENS BOROUGH, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
54 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	18,931	3,100	6,437	9,309	85	85	6,161	12,063	898	0	2,534	1,841	521	
55 Bakers.....	484	27	95	361	1	1	154	317	13		13	10	12	
56 Blacksmiths.....	463	51	145	267			152	289	21	1	22	22	10	
57 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	65	2	14	49			20	43	2		10	7	2	
58 Bookbinders.....	112	26	59	27			50	60	2		14	4		
59 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	397	20	33	344			86	271	40		26	17	13	
60 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	80	11	27	50	1	1	26	53	1					
61 Brassworkers.....	172	19	90	61	2	1	77	91	4		20	10	3	
62 Brewers and maltsters.....	103		14	89			19	83	1		5	2	1	
63 Butchers.....	362	36	145	181			164	189	9		22	11	6	
64 Cabinetmakers.....	245	3	29	213			15	208	21	1	35	12	13	
65 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,304	552	615	1,134	3	3	532	1,664	108		584	407	87	
66 Confectioners.....	78	6	22	49	1	1	29	45	4		2	3		
67 Coopers.....	74	1	20	52	1	1	20	51	3		7	7	4	
68 Copper workers.....	161	4	29	128			104	52	5		10	0	10	
69 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	888	215	263	404	6	6	166	638	32	2	27	13	10	
70 Engravers.....	82	15	33	34			30	52			0	3		
71 Glassworkers.....	99	10	45	44			60	38	1		21	6	5	
72 Gold and silver workers.....	92	12	43	37			36	54	2		11	10	7	
73 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	68	10	20	38			22	44	2		2	2	2	
74 Iron and steel workers ⁷	486	48	204	232	2	2	150	321	15		73	39	7	
75 Machinists.....	959	173	349	434	3	3	362	570	26	1	73	31	13	
76 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	748	204	215	328	1	1	85	636	27		14	17	7	
77 Marble and stone cutters.....	501	42	158	300	1	1	144	339	18		86	76	17	
78 Masons (brick and stone).....	804	115	237	444	8	8	230	542	32		219	215	34	
79 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,499	341	593	556	9	9	519	931	48	1	300	260	60	
80 Piano and organ makers ⁷	257	22	79	156			86	178	13		34	16	7	
81 Plasterers.....	252	29	91	126	6	6	80	168	4		75	71	8	
82 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	831	214	462	153	2	2	476	340	15		96	73	12	
83 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	639	164	310	163	2	2	277	351	11		54	27	10	
84 Rubber factory operatives.....	445	47	234	164			200	234	11		41	31	17	
85 Silk mill operatives.....	480	30	173	277			225	236	19		52	94	46	
86 Steam boiler makers.....	103	13	37	53			29	64	10		7	8	5	
87 Tailors.....	531	11	113	406	1	1	100	389	42		64	44	14	
88 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	191	30	95	63	3	3	94	90	5	2	39	17	7	
89 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	436	79	197	158	2	2	168	248	20		56	30	13	
90 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	387	9	83	294	1	1	58	316	13		54	27	12	
91 Upholsterers.....	118	16	39	62	1	1	28	83	7		15	12	1	
92 Wheelwrights.....	89	7	17	65			18	65	6		8	4	1	
93 FEMALES ⁹	10,882	2,058	4,482	3,775	567	566	8,778	874	1,198	32	823	617	297	
94 Agricultural pursuits.....	160	13	31	116			60	47	53		11	35	9	
95 Agricultural laborers ⁷	130	9	24	97			55	43	32		11	35	9	
96 Professional service.....	966	432	429	94	11	11	893	37	82	4	82	21	44	
97 Musicians and teachers of music.....	106	46	49	10	1	1	88	9	6	3	7	7	2	
98 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	755	337	341	69	8	8	729	9	16	1	70	7	32	
99 Domestic and personal service.....	4,795	631	1,127	2,503	534	533	3,590	430	761	14	281	191	90	
100 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	124	48	24	51	1	1	20	29	75		1	1	1	
101 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	296	71	81	133	11	11	162	33	99	2	5	5	8	
102 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	242	35	87	104	16	16	177	25	40		32	21	3	
103 Laundresses.....	373	32	71	193	77	77	118	106	147	2	41	47	17	
104 Nurses and midwives.....	294	62	73	145	14	14	188	36	64	11	37	25	14	
105 Servants and waitresses.....	3,342	363	758	1,810	411	410	2,891	172	276	3	164	87	48	
106 Trade and transportation.....	1,330	376	694	257	11	11	1,115	99	114	2	40	34	33	
107 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	200	69	113	18			194	4	2		3	0	6	
108 Clerks and copyists ⁷	157	54	88	15			148	8	1		3	3	6	
109 Merchants and dealers.....	176	22	48	105	1	1	36	55	85		2			
110 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	71	15	51	5			70		1		8	2	1	
111 Saleswomen.....	403	107	226	70			371	18	13	1	14	13	12	
112 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	207	70	119	17	1	1	201	4	2		8	5	4	
113 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	67	22	33	12			65	1	1		2	2	1	
114 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	3,631	606	2,201	805	19	19	3,120	261	238	12	409	336	121	
115 Dressmakers.....	1,020	169	620	218	13	13	837	79	101	3	105	101	37	
116 Milliners.....	156	31	91	34			150	3	3		14	17	7	
117 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	68	23	40	5			61	3	4		5	5		
118 Rubber factory operatives.....	195	33	139	23			175	8	10	2	13	14	7	
119 Seamstresses.....	327	73	192	59	3	3	276	13	34	4	42	36	12	
120 Silk mill operatives.....	455	55	292	108			426	15	12	2	46	66	23	
121 Tailoresses.....	143	13	86	44			113	20	10		25	11	5	
122 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	236	41	151	44			225	6	5		46	12	2	
123 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	162	7	61	104			85	62	15		22	12	3	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

QUEENS BOROUGH, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
618	3,619	9,968	4,145	579	3,180	622	98	50	8,439	1,617	2,654	433	155	106	419	583	575	54
7	92	285	91	9	27	10	13	-----	376	13	11	14	4	5	2	2	7	55
10	88	242	113	10	51	9	2	1	208	41	108	4	4	3	14	9	14	56
1	12	37	15	-----	2	1	-----	-----	26	7	15	4	1	1	1	5	2	57
9	85	45	19	4	25	-----	-----	-----	46	10	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	5	58
2	36	191	122	46	20	22	1	-----	157	13	26	118	7	11	6	9	7	59
6	16	42	14	2	3	1	-----	-----	67	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	60
9	52	82	27	2	21	10	-----	-----	89	16	25	-----	-----	-----	1	2	8	61
1	10	66	26	-----	2	2	-----	-----	80	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	2	1	62
18	110	184	68	2	36	7	1	-----	258	8	35	1	-----	1	2	6	7	63
7	105	117	16	16	3	14	-----	-----	189	2	3	3	4	-----	19	5	3	64
18	267	1,255	653	110	554	36	19	17	946	215	268	22	11	4	107	49	56	65
2	18	35	21	2	7	5	-----	-----	44	2	2	10	-----	-----	1	8	8	66
-----	10	39	19	6	2	2	-----	-----	45	2	14	-----	5	1	1	-----	2	67
3	41	106	10	1	4	1	-----	-----	19	4	100	-----	27	-----	2	-----	4	68
5	87	556	219	21	220	4	4	1	235	79	260	6	8	1	21	15	34	69
8	19	45	12	3	15	-----	-----	-----	41	14	2	-----	2	-----	1	5	2	70
10	39	32	18	-----	10	2	-----	-----	47	13	12	-----	1	-----	1	5	7	71
6	24	48	12	2	12	6	-----	-----	51	5	1	4	-----	-----	1	-----	7	72
-----	5	41	21	1	10	6	-----	-----	32	3	11	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	3	73
20	88	292	78	8	50	8	2	-----	232	50	89	3	-----	-----	15	13	24	74
29	288	476	157	29	175	23	3	2	419	100	118	6	-----	2	35	46	30	75
-----	44	413	265	25	205	14	12	2	251	77	96	20	4	11	16	20	20	76
1	96	292	106	5	43	22	2	1	159	122	108	12	2	-----	2	13	15	77
6	114	450	207	27	123	8	5	-----	244	169	174	43	2	3	8	7	18	78
20	297	838	306	38	349	34	7	4	336	151	166	13	8	6	32	40	53	79
7	42	107	91	10	22	13	-----	1	189	2	1	6	-----	-----	13	8	2	80
4	44	150	50	4	35	3	-----	2	88	31	58	17	1	-----	1	7	9	81
41	342	376	67	5	216	15	8	2	236	87	214	8	-----	-----	2	11	37	82
19	188	342	84	6	166	11	4	2	252	72	70	4	2	1	4	16	35	83
42	112	184	94	13	47	3	-----	-----	318	7	37	3	-----	1	2	10	17	84
27	134	263	51	4	30	7	1	8	283	16	32	7	8	3	-----	80	10	85
1	20	58	24	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	19	6	59	-----	-----	-----	3	1	2	86
3	57	286	137	48	11	43	-----	2	318	9	12	33	10	24	45	15	9	87
22	55	77	33	4	33	11	-----	1	81	18	29	2	1	1	-----	4	10	88
42	94	230	63	7	81	7	1	2	203	30	51	10	6	3	6	13	23	89
8	30	216	122	11	10	142	2	-----	194	7	7	6	1	2	4	9	3	90
1	16	59	29	3	17	1	-----	1	70	7	8	-----	-----	1	4	7	2	91
1	10	62	23	3	7	7	-----	-----	51	7	9	-----	2	-----	1	4	1	92
789	5,161	3,699	1,089	138	2,604	396	71	19	3,292	601	2,679	103	181	64	223	252	397	93
15	43	52	45	5	13	6	-----	-----	84	-----	6	2	40	7	-----	2	-----	94
15	40	40	33	2	9	6	-----	-----	63	-----	2	2	40	7	-----	1	-----	95
7	343	537	76	3	443	7	20	2	121	75	230	3	2	2	8	19	34	96
2	45	46	13	-----	47	1	1	-----	14	13	18	1	-----	-----	2	5	4	97
4	256	446	49	-----	345	4	18	-----	86	49	202	2	2	2	6	12	27	98
281	2,000	1,725	687	97	1,145	146	24	7	1,247	194	1,466	33	118	38	143	113	121	99
-----	2	48	65	9	49	-----	-----	1	22	8	32	2	1	-----	-----	8	6	100
-----	74	123	86	11	82	9	3	-----	82	16	82	-----	4	-----	7	2	9	101
36	122	52	26	6	51	2	-----	-----	98	9	30	14	15	-----	-----	16	7	102
1	61	183	118	10	108	4	-----	-----	97	14	124	1	4	5	-----	5	7	103
-----	91	131	59	11	77	6	2	-----	69	33	82	1	2	-----	4	3	9	104
241	1,634	1,134	288	44	754	122	19	6	827	102	1,096	14	91	32	128	73	78	105
82	778	363	92	14	379	20	10	2	359	125	294	13	3	6	21	33	65	106
2	144	52	2	-----	69	3	2	1	53	19	38	-----	1	-----	3	5	6	107
8	95	48	5	-----	54	1	1	-----	26	23	39	-----	-----	-----	3	2	8	108
-----	16	85	62	13	23	8	-----	-----	87	11	28	1	-----	3	-----	9	6	109
26	41	4	-----	-----	15	5	-----	-----	30	1	15	2	-----	3	-----	-----	4	110
35	261	97	10	-----	107	1	5	1	99	35	99	10	2	3	-----	12	19	111
3	158	43	2	-----	71	2	1	-----	40	24	46	-----	-----	-----	4	5	14	112
6	46	14	1	-----	22	-----	1	-----	10	10	17	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	5	113
404	1,997	1,022	189	19	624	217	17	8	1,481	207	683	52	18	11	51	85	177	114
57	477	395	78	13	181	32	6	3	313	85	262	15	2	2	27	34	58	115
18	101	29	7	1	31	3	2	2	52	15	29	-----	1	-----	8	2	13	116
7	44	16	7	-----	23	-----	1	-----	17	10	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	117
19	117	52	7	-----	33	-----	-----	-----	122	3	24	1	-----	-----	2	5	5	118
30	160	110	26	1	76	7	-----	-----	141	13	61	2	1	8	3	6	14	119
55	304	90	5	1	55	13	-----	-----	274	13	50	2	1	-----	7	16	24	120
14	74	43	11	1	13	2	3	-----	94	3	9	10	3	-----	3	-----	3	121
51	156	26	8	-----	41	15	1	-----	85	15	48	5	5	1	1	1	18	122
10	63	70	19	-----	7	120	-----	-----	27	-----	5	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----	123

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

RICHMOND BOROUGH, N. Y.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ¹	20,861	5,911	6,114	8,440	396	314	8,729	11,313	798	21	1,787	1,420	332
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	1,007	193	191	601	22	22	520	433	53	1	102	58	14
3 Agricultural laborers ²	614	89	111	395	19	19	420	162	31	1	92	51	9
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	252	82	43	125	2	2	52	186	14		1		1
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	120	14	32	74			37	76	7		9	7	4
6 Professional service.....	1,169	551	325	289	4	4	398	726	45		25	24	9
7 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	88	46	17	25			31	55	2		1	1	
8 Clergymen.....	89	37	18	31	3	3	30	55	4				
9 Electricians.....	150	59	64	27			89	59	2				
10 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	108	71	17	20			24	79	5		3	9	2
11 Journalists.....	78	43	11	24			23	53	2				2
12 Lawyers.....	139	76	44	19			40	92	7				1
13 Officials (government).....	168	71	68	29			27	131	10		2	2	
14 Physicians and surgeons.....	71	44	14	13			23	43	5			2	1
15 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	78	44	17	17			32	43	3		14	1	2
16 Domestic and personal service.....	4,444	643	1,113	2,457	231	151	2,121	2,134	185	4	655	478	102
17 Barbers and hairdressers.....	157	9	36	112			65	87	5		4	1	2
18 Bartenders.....	138	27	48	63			102	85	1		9	10	1
19 Hotel keepers.....	228	33	59	136			29	189	9	1	3	1	
20 Janitors and sextons.....	59	17	19	21	2	2	15	40	4				1
21 Laborers (not specified) ²	2,483	231	605	1,568	79	79	1,138	1,221	121	3	609	435	95
22 Launderers.....	102	9	13	6	74	3	81	19	2		1	1	
23 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	177	25	43	108	1	1	29	139	9		2		
24 Servants and waiters.....	409	50	70	225	64	58	249	148	12		21	18	1
25 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	351	153	113	85			320	80	1		1	1	
26 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	238	65	83	85	5	5	40	180	18		1	6	2
27 Trade and transportation.....	6,196	2,221	2,038	1,868	69	69	2,662	3,323	210	1	240	143	60
28 Agents.....	355	158	98	99			100	234	21		4	5	2
29 Bankers and brokers.....	193	111	25	57			44	133	16				8
30 Boatmen and sailors ²	468	205	116	138	9	9	174	271	22	1	38	15	8
31 Bookkeepers and accountants ²	411	161	111	139			171	226	14		5	4	7
32 Clerks and copyists ²	1,103	449	429	224	1	1	693	388	22		23	23	10
33 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	727	197	296	199	15	35	335	370	22		57	39	11
34 Foremen and overseers.....	62	31	12	19			8	53	1		1		
35 Hostlers.....	87	15	21	45	6	6	49	36	2		3	1	
36 Hucksters and peddlers.....	102	18	39	41	4	4	42	58	2		8	4	
37 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	912	238	258	415	1	1	220	663	29		15	13	3
38 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	118	25	29	64			26	85	7		1	1	
39 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	80	28	38	14			74	6			6	2	3
40 Officials of banks and companies.....	108	57	24	27			21	84	3				
41 Salesmen.....	540	235	178	126	1	1	313	214	13		18	8	7
42 Steam railroad employees.....	383	109	146	126	2	2	151	214	18		22	10	3
43 Stenographers and typewriters ²	68	25	28	9	1	1	42	18	3		1	3	
44 Street railway employees.....	142	57	54	31			69	71	2		19	10	1
45 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	8,045	2,303	2,447	3,225	70	68	3,028	4,697	305	15	765	717	147
46 Bakers.....	188	6	42	140			95	89	4		3	4	2
47 Blacksmiths.....	232	54	78	98	2	2	102	121	9		10	6	2
48 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	91	29	38	24			41	45	5		9	10	6
49 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	154	4	2	148			25	113	16		3	3	4
50 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	48		23	16	1		24	23	1		3	2	1
51 Brewers and maltsters.....	112	3	22	87			24	84	4		1		2
52 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	97	19	16	62			42	53	2		8	4	1
53 Butchers.....	188	45	86	57			75	103	9	1	7	5	3
54 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,278	366	291	617	4	4	432	796	50		196	176	22
55 Coopers.....	101	26	29	45	1	1	22	77	2		13	6	1
56 Copper workers.....	55	3	3	49			14	40	1		1	1	1
57 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	495	167	161	166	1	1	142	335	18		25	13	4
58 Fishermen and oystermen ²	386	279	42	28	37	37	89	273	21	3	67	181	12
59 Iron and steel workers ²	116	30	25	52			62	51	3		14	6	
60 Machinists.....	503	211	155	137			268	225	10		14	5	7
61 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	345	109	97	139			78	256	11		6	7	3
62 Marble and stone cutters.....	46	7	15	24			12	32	2		8	8	5
63 Masons (brick and stone).....	309	67	127	114	1	1	86	200	22	1	81	96	11
64 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	564	185	207	166	6	6	192	346	21	6	116	96	17
65 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	69	8	23	38			32	34	2	1	8	1	1
66 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	261	68	147	46			139	113	8	1	26	13	2
67 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	229	57	112	60			99	122	7	1	15	8	1
68 Steam boiler makers.....	92	20	43	29			47	44	1		10	1	
69 Tailors.....	121	5	13	103			30	81	10		7	3	4
70 Textile mill operatives (not specified).....	74	26	19	29			35	86	3		9	2	2
71 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	103	22	47	34			37	63	11		9	11	2
72 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	54	5	18	33	8	3	13	83	11		2	1	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

RICHMOND BOROUGH, N. Y.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
376	4,495	10,793	4,435	760	6,213	353	189	16	4,580	1,711	4,356	922	263	241	755	650	612	1	
19	159	436	300	92	216	30	2	1	335	56	216	28	23	27	18	42	13	2	
17	134	285	149	28	108	26		1	218	22	132	18	22	27	14	22	4	3	
	13	98	98	43	84	4	1		75	15	42	7	1		11	16	4	4	
	10	49	45	16	15		1		42	18	33	3			1	2	5	5	
2	162	662	288	54	556	7	22		169	130	169	16	4	3	12	36	45	6	
1	14	55	15	3	46	1			10	17	1		2		2	5	4	7	
	1	48	33	7	40		3		9	11	22			2		1	3	8	
	88	74	6	2	59	1	2		38	11	29		1		1	3	6	9	
	5	70	25	8	71				10	12	7				2	4	2	10	
	15	39	22	2	43	1	1		8	7	10	2				3	3	11	
	11	77	41	10	77		4		11	17	22					4	4	12	
	6	86	59	6	71	1	3		18	13	47	2	1	1	1	2	8	13	
	8	42	17	4	44	2	1		6	5	5	2				2	4	14	
	6	47	19	6	44		1		8	5	15	1			1	1	2	15	
60	918	2,404	924	138	785	138	18	1	892	181	1,333	535	123	72	64	211	91	16	
5	30	88	27	1	9		1		64	5	5	65	1	1		2	4	17	
	49	77	11	1	27	2			59	11	25	6		1	4	3	5	18	
	11	124	86	7	33	5	2		100	17	32	9	1	1	8	15	10	19	
1	5	26	24	3	19	1	1		6	5	25				2		20	20	
39	481	1,358	517	88	309	115	5		383	67	910	412	116	63	35	34	34	21	
1	21	64	15	1	12	1			3	3	10			1		72		22	
	13	103	51	10	26	3	1		81	7	42	11	2			3	1	23	
10	104	219	69	7	101	6	3	1	76	19	98	25	2		9	60	9	24	
	171	170	10		153	3	3		62	25	67			5	9	4	20	25	
1	12	114	93	18	70		1		37	19	92	1	1		2	9	6	26	
148	1,537	3,208	1,140	163	2,291	43	69	6	1,227	596	1,187	116	28	75	170	156	232	27	
2	51	177	109	16	159	3	7		69	41	42	2		1	5	14	12	28	
	6	93	83	11	111		4		21	28	9	5				6	9	29	
1	74	244	136	13	214		8		47	27	65	1		2	00	8	11	30	
1	98	234	71	7	161		4		85	74	47	4		1	3	15	17	31	
89	468	477	102	17	450	4	14		187	133	208	5	1	6	19	31	45	32	
22	200	410	90	5	230	2	5	1	206	31	195	16	2	1	4	10	24	33	
	4	35	20	3	31				7	8	13				1	1	1	34	
	23	52	11	1	22				21	8	27	1	1		2	3	2	35	
4	20	58	18	2	22	1	1		11	4	34	8	4	15		1	1	36	
8	97	516	238	53	239	23	9	2	291	77	111	49	15	39	16	21	20	37	
	3	79	34	4	25	2	1		37	19	10	2	1		2	13	6	38	
35	39	6			28				9	11					4	4	8	39	
	8	73	21	6	58		5		13	11	14				2	2	8	40	
29	198	244	65	4	236	5	7		99	57	68	3	1	7	12	9	86	41	
	86	221	61	15	111	3	4	2	29	24	165	17	2		4	6	16	42	
	31	29	3		26		1		11	9	16				1	1	1	43	
1	47	86	8		57		1		24	39				1	1	1	9	44	
147	1,719	4,083	1,783	313	2,365	135	78	8	1,957	748	1,451	227	85	64	491	205	231	45	
2	55	97	30	4	6	4			146	4	4	4	3	2	5	7	8	46	
5	58	120	39	10	56	2	4		58	20	65	1	1	2	10	3	10	47	
	20	34	30	7	29				13	14	28		1		1	1	4	48	
	15	84	38	17	4	4			37	6	10	74	7	5	4	1	2	49	
2	17	22	7		8	2			33		1				1	3		50	
	16	64	31	1	3	2			103		2					4		51	
	13	65	12	1	19	14	1	1	30	5	4	12			3	3	5	52	
4	45	110	24	5	45				97	12	20	1		2	2	3	6	53	
0	218	655	335	61	369	4	39	2	172	121	176	12	8	17	288	40	30	54	
	7	59	30	5	27	2			35		27		1		1	3		55	
	11	37	7		3			1	12	4	26		5		3		1	56	
1	70	293	120	11	168	2	1		82	18	149	3		2	20	9	21	57	
3	33	154	158	38	316				20	16	11	1		1	15	8	1	58	
1	43	56	15	1	39			1	21	12	21	1			15	4	2	59	
9	198	223	67	6	211	6	1		110	46	72	5	3	1	23	10	15	60	
	22	201	106	16	109	6	6		87	43	58	5	2	3	4	17	5	61	
	4	25	14	3	7	2			16	6	11	1		1		1	1	62	
	38	160	88	23	68	1	1		54	40	126	12				2	5	63	
8	102	295	142	17	191	2	3		109	56	121	11	2	3	30	12	24	64	
3	20	31	13	2	8	1			42	1	12	2	1		1		1	65	
3	99	136	23		68		2		44	23	105	1			3	2	13	66	
9	67	124	26	3	57	1	1	1	53	46	53	4	1			2	10	67	
1	36	49	6		20		11	1	5	17	40				3		2	68	
	23	50	31	17	5	8			38	11	11	22	7	12		5	11	69	
	23	34	11	1	26	7			15	8	13				3		2	70	
	23	56	23	6	22	2	1		40	11	20				2	3	2	71	
	4	25	21	4	5	4			32		1	1		1		8	2	72	

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

RICHMOND BOROUGH, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
73 FEMALE ⁷	5,226	1,135	1,784	2,088	219	219	4,149	423	643	11	327	159	73
74 Agricultural pursuits.....	26	9	4	13	.....	.....	8	7	11	.....	8	.....	.....
75 Professional service.....	379	202	116	59	2	2	342	18	18	1	41	5	10
76 Musicians and teachers of music.....	50	24	14	11	1	1	43	8	4	.....	1	.....	1
77 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	269	149	85	34	1	1	254	7	8	.....	88	5	8
78 Domestic and personal service.....	2,849	343	621	1,674	211	211	2,164	258	431	5	150	80	30
79 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	77	25	11	41	.....	.....	17	18	42	.....	.....	.....	3
80 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	136	43	32	57	4	4	85	24	47	.....	.....	3	.....
81 Laundresses.....	366	38	104	175	49	49	151	80	133	2	44	30	4
82 Nurses and midwives.....	173	55	42	73	8	8	109	18	46	.....	21	15	4
83 Servants and waitresses.....	1,999	164	403	1,281	151	151	1,773	93	129	4	77	27	19
84 Trade and transportation.....	647	225	316	104	2	2	537	40	67	3	24	11	7
85 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	92	33	51	8	.....	.....	87	3	1	1	3	1	.....
86 Clerks and copyists ⁸	115	41	63	11	.....	.....	103	9	3	.....	2	1	2
87 Merchants and dealers.....	83	15	23	45	.....	.....	14	19	50	.....	1	.....	.....
88 Saleswomen.....	113	43	57	12	1	1	109	1	3	.....	4	1	3
89 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	170	69	79	22	.....	.....	165	2	1	2	10	7	2
90 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	1,325	356	727	238	4	4	1,108	100	116	1	109	63	26
91 Dressmakers.....	422	90	251	78	3	8	322	45	54	1	59	24	8
92 Milliners.....	50	8	31	11	.....	.....	47	3	.....	.....	5	2	1
93 Powder and cartridge makers.....	87	37	39	11	.....	.....	80	6	1	.....	7	8	2
94 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	40	14	26	.....	.....	.....	38	2	.....	.....	2	1	1
95 Seamstresses.....	175	44	85	45	1	1	136	14	25	.....	23	8	2
96 Textile mill operatives (not specified)...	95	17	69	9	.....	.....	88	2	5	.....	8	4	2

OAKLAND, CAL.

1 MALES ⁷	21,464	7,049	5,571	7,430	1,414	378	8,234	12,281	821	128	1,366	1,734	1,216
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	588	128	81	320	59	1	230	306	50	2	61	69	67
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	273	55	43	140	35	1	146	102	24	1	45	47	25
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	130	58	23	49	5	.....	33	86	11	.....	3	5	23
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	154	10	9	116	19	.....	39	101	14	.....	10	12	17
6 Professional service.....	1,756	930	431	376	19	13	619	1,055	75	7	50	55	71
7 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	85	40	34	9	2	2	40	43	2	.....	8	13	5
8 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	98	49	19	30	.....	.....	41	55	2	.....	1	4	6
9 Artists and teachers of art.....	45	18	13	14	.....	.....	16	26	8	.....	1	2	1
10 Clergymen.....	134	57	19	50	8	4	80	97	5	2	2	4	4
11 Dentists.....	109	62	28	19	.....	.....	51	56	2	.....	2	.....	2
12 Electricians.....	118	55	53	10	.....	.....	68	46	4	.....	10	5	2
13 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	185	90	40	46	.....	.....	54	121	10	.....	8	8	14
14 Journalists.....	74	44	14	16	.....	.....	24	50	.....	.....	2	2	3
15 Lawyers.....	266	163	78	24	1	1	88	161	15	2	3	4	3
16 Literary and scientific persons.....	55	35	11	9	.....	.....	29	25	.....	1	1	1	5
17 Musicians and teachers of music.....	88	32	20	33	3	3	40	44	4	.....	2	6	4
18 Officials (government).....	127	77	29	21	.....	.....	28	92	7	.....	2	4	.....
19 Physicians and surgeons.....	213	122	39	43	4	3	41	157	14	1	3	1	6
20 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	139	66	30	42	1	.....	66	66	6	1	6	1	15
21 Domestic and personal service.....	3,920	577	635	1,616	1,092	286	1,732	2,035	135	18	306	535	278
22 Barbers and hairdressers.....	194	32	44	93	25	18	62	124	7	1	6	7	7
23 Bartenders.....	84	15	37	30	2	2	52	30	2	.....	5	7	1
24 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	61	15	9	35	2	1	11	49	1	.....	1	1	.....
25 Janitors and sextons.....	87	25	11	30	21	18	33	51	3	.....	3	5	8
26 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	1,491	248	325	842	76	25	624	791	68	8	205	399	201
27 Launderers.....	501	32	29	125	315	3	246	245	9	1	13	18	9
28 Restaurant keepers.....	43	3	4	30	6	.....	10	32	1	.....	.....	1	3
29 Saloon keepers.....	132	22	22	86	2	2	19	108	5	.....	1	1	2
30 Servants and waiters.....	908	56	46	185	621	197	554	327	21	6	61	77	35
31 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	213	75	74	64	.....	.....	89	163	12	.....	7	6	4
32 Trade and transportation.....	8,306	3,314	2,531	2,299	162	49	3,193	4,776	282	55	334	387	289
33 Agents.....	670	384	147	134	5	2	154	482	30	4	15	22	21
34 Bankers and brokers.....	249	119	40	90	.....	.....	22	190	31	6	.....	.....	4
35 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	289	46	36	200	7	7	64	213	12	.....	17	25	21
36 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	520	231	172	115	8	1	238	266	11	5	19	27	27

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

RICHMOND BOROUGH, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
239	2,329	1,883	673	99	1,848	94	34	5	911	361	1,832	48	58	27	196	129	183	73
.....	4	4	13	5	9	.....	.....	.....	9	1	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	74
1	119	211	46	2	206	1	6	1	27	34	73	.....	.....	1	3	11	16	75
.....	19	28	8	.....	151	1	3	.....	9	1	9	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	76
1	80	155	31	2	.....	.....	.....	1	12	25	57	.....	.....	1	.....	7	11	77
122	1,181	1,045	438	60	547	77	15	3	500	145	1,155	27	46	18	168	85	63	78
.....	.....	31	88	8	25	.....	3	1	11	7	18	2	.....	.....	5	2	2	79
.....	16	65	45	9	47	.....	1	.....	28	13	39	.....	.....	.....	1	4	5	80
7	80	140	126	12	86	2	3	.....	45	12	186	8	.....	1	8	5	10	81
.....	62	57	47	7	59	1	5	1	33	28	31	1	.....	1	2	7	6	82
112	1,003	713	150	20	308	68	5	1	368	77	852	10	45	16	150	62	37	83
22	363	191	63	8	226	7	7	1	96	69	183	5	2	4	8	13	28	84
2	57	30	3	.....	33	.....	1	.....	16	8	26	.....	.....	.....	2	3	3	85
6	70	33	5	1	41	.....	3	.....	9	11	36	.....	.....	.....	1	4	10	86
1	.....	32	43	7	15	2	.....	.....	20	6	36	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	87
5	79	25	4	.....	43	4	.....	.....	24	6	26	1	.....	1	.....	2	6	88
2	126	42	.....	.....	89	1	3	1	19	31	30	1	1	8	4	3	4	89
94	662	432	113	24	360	9	6	.....	279	112	415	18	10	4	16	20	76	90
13	134	208	56	11	93	2	2	.....	74	36	173	3	1	.....	9	7	22	91
5	27	16	2	.....	8	1	.....	.....	15	8	9	.....	.....	3	1	.....	5	92
17	56	14	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	16	5	18	.....	3	.....	2	1	5	93
2	28	10	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	4	2	15	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	94
7	69	66	28	5	45	2	.....	.....	38	17	56	3	.....	1	1	8	9	95
10	8	13	4	.....	17	.....	2	.....	27	5	28	4	.....	.....	.....	3	9	96

OAKLAND, CAL.

338	4,145	9,963	5,608	1,244	7,406	137	624	158	2,423	2,463	2,849	439	49	60	1,101	2,684	1,071	1
7	55	219	220	81	130	2	10	2	66	77	94	40	1	1	38	116	11	2
6	37	106	96	25	56	.....	4	.....	35	28	44	23	1	1	14	64	3	3
.....	10	40	42	88	54	.....	5	2	10	13	15	7	.....	.....	4	16	4	4
.....	4	62	70	15	10	2	1	.....	21	30	29	10	.....	.....	15	34	2	5
5	259	857	489	134	944	3	72	7	141	228	154	11	2	3	32	51	108	6
4	25	38	15	3	42	.....	2	.....	3	8	18	.....	.....	.....	1	5	6	7
.....	21	47	22	8	49	.....	5	.....	6	15	4	.....	.....	.....	5	3	11	8
.....	12	17	13	2	18	.....	2	.....	6	8	2	2	.....	.....	4	.....	3	9
.....	5	58	50	19	60	1	6	1	12	21	10	.....	.....	.....	6	11	6	10
.....	19	66	20	3	63	.....	5	.....	6	14	7	.....	.....	.....	2	1	11	11
1	55	53	8	1	56	.....	9	1	16	16	5	.....	1	.....	2	6	6	12
.....	22	82	63	16	99	.....	7	.....	17	36	8	.....	.....	2	3	3	10	13
.....	11	35	26	2	44	.....	2	.....	7	12	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	4	14
.....	16	157	68	23	165	.....	5	2	8	28	36	.....	1	.....	1	1	19	15
.....	18	21	13	3	35	1	5	.....	4	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	16
.....	23	46	13	6	35	1	1	.....	10	14	3	8	.....	1	3	6	6	17
.....	5	66	51	5	78	.....	8	1	7	16	10	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	18
.....	10	107	70	24	123	.....	9	2	25	21	12	.....	.....	.....	2	7	12	19
.....	15	56	48	17	66	.....	5	.....	13	10	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	8	20
53	718	1,963	969	169	841	63	51	16	304	217	587	196	1	3	160	1,383	98	21
1	27	116	39	8	47	.....	1	3	28	9	7	5	.....	.....	6	85	3	22
.....	13	58	9	4	16	1	1	.....	23	6	16	1	.....	.....	6	7	7	23
.....	.....	23	25	13	17	.....	2	.....	14	3	11	3	.....	.....	4	6	1	24
.....	8	34	36	8	40	.....	1	.....	3	12	13	1	.....	.....	6	9	2	25
31	291	614	447	88	269	3	30	9	97	97	401	94	1	2	95	341	52	26
4	85	302	99	10	35	.....	2	1	13	8	24	4	.....	.....	5	405	3	27
.....	1	24	16	1	6	13	.....	1	9	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	10	.....	28
.....	3	74	49	6	24	.....	4	.....	42	7	25	11	.....	.....	9	13	.....	29
15	234	507	121	12	242	41	4	.....	42	23	25	17	.....	1	15	487	11	30
.....	116	78	12	.....	76	3	9	1	19	31	50	.....	.....	.....	9	4	11	31
140	1,821	3,956	1,915	422	3,356	30	261	53	966	933	1,128	98	41	36	386	553	465	32
6	73	282	239	63	386	1	15	3	53	94	59	1	.....	.....	7	24	27	33
.....	2	48	91	106	119	.....	8	1	25	36	33	.....	1	.....	1	12	10	34
2	36	137	93	20	46	2	8	1	41	37	12	.....	.....	1	98	34	9	35
1	137	258	105	18	232	3	29	2	58	97	33	3	.....	.....	11	18	34	36

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁵ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

OAKLAND, CAL.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
37 Clerks and copyists ⁷	944	492	328	119	5	5	585	384	19	6	29	32	33	
38 Commercial travelers.....	201	96	63	41	1	.....	42	149	7	3	3	5	4
39 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	645	207	231	208	4	3	297	330	15	5	48	62	29	
40 Foremen and overseers.....	82	28	15	39	.....	.....	15	60	6	1	6	.....	.....
41 Hostlers.....	89	26	28	35	.....	.....	57	27	4	1	15	10	2
42 Hucksters and peddlers.....	131	21	35	65	10	.....	71	50	10	.....	10	10	5
43 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	1,276	393	266	528	89	5	268	940	69	9	21	20	27	
44 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	90	44	26	20	.....	.....	21	66	3	.....	2	1	1
45 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	110	42	53	9	6	6	104	5	1	.....	8	19	11
46 Officials of banks and companies.....	230	124	59	47	.....	.....	34	190	5	1	2	1	1
47 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	52	8	8	18	18	12	21	30	1	.....	2	3	3
48 Salesmen.....	962	326	458	171	7	.....	577	364	14	7	53	59	35
49 Steam railroad employees.....	1,263	523	379	358	3	3	455	761	40	7	57	68	46	
50 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	64	28	31	5	.....	.....	46	15	3	.....	2	4	3
51 Street railway employees.....	178	89	50	39	.....	.....	53	123	2	.....	5	4	5
52 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	42	16	18	8	.....	.....	31	9	2	.....	9	.....	2
53 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	6,894	2,100	1,893	2,819	82	29	2,460	4,109	279	46	615	688	511	
54 Bakers.....	132	11	24	96	1	1	72	56	4	.....	9	8	6
55 Blacksmiths.....	244	40	92	110	2	2	75	158	8	3	15	22	21	
56 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	193	29	33	113	18	2	70	106	13	4	11	14	15	
57 Broom and brush makers.....	76	22	21	33	.....	.....	54	11	11	.....	2	20	20
58 Butchers.....	160	22	73	65	.....	.....	55	101	4	.....	4	9	9
59 Cabinetmakers.....	48	11	7	28	2	.....	14	32	2	.....	7	5	3
60 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,088	382	227	476	3	3	285	739	59	5	169	169	128	
61 Cotton mill operatives.....	85	4	40	41	.....	.....	63	22	.....	.....	3	4	5
62 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	349	101	93	154	1	1	100	238	9	2	31	30	20	
63 Iron and steel workers ⁷	183	52	.....	127	4	1	56	124	3	.....	23	23	17
64 Machinists.....	443	142	166	135	.....	.....	210	218	11	4	30	22	21
65 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	580	257	104	216	3	2	63	493	19	5	18	23	13	
66 Masons (brick and stone).....	103	21	27	53	2	2	30	63	8	2	16	24	14	
67 Miners and quarrymen.....	288	122	55	111	.....	.....	103	167	16	2	16	27	39
68 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	540	194	194	151	1	1	207	307	20	6	62	97	45	
69 Paper hangers.....	54	19	25	9	1	1	24	27	3	.....	12	5	1
70 Photographers.....	49	25	10	12	2	.....	19	28	1	1	1	5	3
71 Plasterers.....	58	8	25	24	1	1	22	33	3	.....	15	19	6
72 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	295	60	169	66	.....	.....	155	130	9	1	18	32	13
73 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	257	112	96	47	2	2	110	138	8	1	13	11	18	
74 Saw and planing mill employees.....	167	50	55	62	.....	.....	77	84	4	2	15	16	8
75 Steam boiler makers.....	46	15	.....	31	.....	.....	9	35	1	1	5	3	2
76 Tailors.....	166	9	28	123	11	1	47	109	9	1	16	6	5	
77 Upholsterers.....	72	19	17	36	.....	.....	21	45	6	.....	4	9	8
78 FEMALES ²	5,309	1,664	2,117	1,398	130	117	3,821	582	790	116	355	407	331	
79 Agricultural pursuits.....	10	1	4	5	.....	.....	4	3	2	1	1	2	2
80 Professional service.....	860	452	302	99	7	7	673	83	90	14	86	33	50	
81 Artists and teachers of art.....	54	26	22	6	.....	.....	39	5	10	.....	4	.....	5
82 Musicians and teachers of music.....	175	82	70	18	5	5	136	16	21	2	6	12	8	
83 Physicians and surgeons.....	42	29	11	4	1	1	17	9	15	1	1	.....	1
84 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	473	245	170	57	1	1	413	25	30	5	71	17	32	
85 Domestic and personal service.....	2,085	408	662	916	99	89	1,389	239	408	49	145	175	146	
86 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	132	53	29	48	2	2	20	34	72	6	3	.....	1
87 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	118	36	27	51	4	3	53	22	41	2	8	7	10	
88 Laundresses.....	197	27	74	85	11	10	102	42	48	5	18	18	16	
89 Nurses and midwives.....	287	98	91	83	15	15	165	40	76	0	20	38	35	
90 Servants and waitresses.....	1,216	157	396	600	57	49	998	62	132	24	84	94	76	
91 Trade and transportation.....	1,076	398	526	149	3	2	876	84	96	20	41	54	68	
92 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	198	66	119	12	1	.....	181	8	7	2	7	8	5
93 Clerks and copyists ⁷	119	59	50	10	.....	.....	100	11	6	2	6	9	7
94 Merchants and dealers.....	89	16	14	59	.....	.....	20	31	34	4	1	2	1
95 Saleswomen.....	278	89	162	27	.....	.....	235	21	15	7	7	13	12
96 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	252	113	118	21	.....	.....	231	5	13	8	14	16	17
97 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	63	22	38	11	.....	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	5	2	4
98 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,278	405	623	229	21	19	879	173	194	32	82	143	80	
99 Cotton mill operatives.....	112	7	63	42	.....	.....	99	7	5	1	8	12	3
100 Dressmakers.....	565	207	249	95	14	14	346	85	119	15	42	61	39	
101 Milliners.....	117	39	64	14	.....	.....	98	10	6	3	8	14	11
102 Printers and bookbinders.....	70	31	34	5	.....	.....	59	7	2	2	2	7	2
103 Seamstresses.....	106	46	38	20	2	2	60	17	24	6	6	12	5	
104 Tailoresses.....	123	22	76	23	2	2	93	13	15	2	8	10	8	

¹See explanatory notes on page 427.²Age unknown omitted.³Includes Bohemia.⁴Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

OAKLAND, CAL.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
13	376	425	111	16	497	2	38	5	77	84	110	6	2		29	31	63	37
15	21	113	62	3	97		10	1	32	24	22	1	1			5	8	18
	168	298	139	21	210		14	11	61	60	143	9		1	46	44	39	
	3	48	29	1	28		4		3	7	34				4	2	40	
3	15	44	20	7	26			5	12	11	18				5	5	7	41
9	37	49	24	8	21	1	2		18	9	16	23	4	8	6	23	5	42
2	109	636	436	89	398	11	22	6	243	103	122	34	31	24	63	166	53	43
	6	54	24	6	44		1	2	12	10	8				2	8	3	44
60	43	5	1	1	46	1	4	1	9	9	16				6	9	9	45
	12	132	68	17	125	1	3	1	18	47	15	2		1	2	2	13	46
1	11	30	10		20		1		4	6	5				2	10	3	47
22	397	416	110	14	326	4	38	6	160	99	143	8	2	2	32	68	74	48
1	250	689	282	26	526	4	44	6	86	144	268	4			45	83	53	49
1	36	22	5		28		3		3	10	8				2	1	9	50
	28	139	14		89		9	2	15	23	16				11	6	7	51
	19	20	3		16		3		4	4	5				4		6	52
133	1,292	2,968	2,015	488	2,135	39	230	80	946	1,008	886	94	4	17	425	581	889	53
1	40	65	19	7	12	3	2	1	67	14	10	2	1	1	3	12	4	54
3	41	119	67	14	42		11	7	29	38	68	3			15	14	17	55
3	29	73	60	19	29		6	2	31	23	21	15			26	36	4	56
1	10	24	33	8	22		3	2	11	9	13				3	10	3	57
1	51	68	35	5	22	3	6	1	62	13	25			1	2	15	10	58
1	4	22	14	7	11		1	1	18	5					7	5		59
5	105	440	416	110	387	5	57	21	110	189	86	3		8	129	39	59	60
32	27	18	7		4				3	15	3	2			1	52	5	61
	45	173	119	12	102		9	2	36	61	61	3		1	38	15	21	62
4	28	79	56	9	56	2	2	1	13	30	17	1			8	53		63
11	147	179	89	14	142		17	4	55	85	53	1		2	30	22	32	64
	22	238	260	57	260	2	32	4	70	74	65	3		2	12	26	80	65
	11	47	39	5	23	1	2	2	4	25	30	1			7	4	4	66
1	43	109	98	34	122		7	6	11	47	22	24			12	23	14	67
4	106	265	136	26	196	2	19	7	64	77	73	1	2	1	30	27	41	68
	13	32	8		20				3	8	14				1	3	5	69
1	11	24	9	4	25		1		5	5	2	3			1	6	1	70
	8	27	20	3	9		4	1	2	5	28				6		3	71
5	98	149	40	2	61	2	8	2	48	48	73	7		1	7	18	20	72
7	77	127	42	3	114	2	14	1	28	81	25			1	7	13	21	73
9	54	63	34	6	51		7	1	16	10	31	2			11	27	11	74
1	5	25	13	2	15	1			3	12	11				3	1		75
2	23	81	42	18	10	4			41	16	18	5	1	4	49	7	11	76
	4	32	28	7	19		2		25	3	4				6	8	5	77
144	1,962	2,303	780	88	1,775	14	163	53	507	545	1,043	76	4	10	382	361	376	78
	1	4	3	1	1				3		1				2	2	1	79
2	199	496	135	20	459		41	17	48	102	96	1		2	8	23	62	80
	7	36	7	4	26		4		4	12	4					1	3	81
2	50	99	23		87		8		19	27	12	1			2	9	10	82
	3	19	16	4	30		1		1	7	1					2		83
	98	288	70	11	246		24	16	20	44	67			2	6	9	40	84
72	673	906	377	43	496	9	38	16	209	189	503	30	1	8	293	163	135	85
	7	53	59	12	55		6	1	15	18	16	1			7	5	8	86
	17	51	45	5	39		2	2	10	18	31	1			6	5	4	87
10	74	74	33	8	87		2	2	9	6	56	5			13	56	11	88
	58	145	76	7	112	1	11	2	27	41	32	1		2	15	9	34	89
61	485	524	126	11	206	7	14	9	130	94	346	22		1	239	82	66	90
23	573	373	92	11	398	4	39	10	128	134	204	6	2	1	31	46	73	91
	4	115	77		66	2	12	2	30	20	36				11	8	11	92
	64	49	6		59		3		8	16	17				1	2	13	93
	6	80	44	7	16		3		16	21	22	2			3	3	3	94
9	163	94	12		89		8	3	43	27	67	1	1	1	4	14	20	95
2	156	85	5		113	1	9	3	22	37	34	1			9	6	17	96
3	49	10	1		22		3	2	2	3	18				1	9	3	97
47	516	524	173	13	421	1	45	10	119	120	239	39	1	4	47	127	105	98
27	67	13	4		7		1		9	7	5	10		3	12	56	12	99
7	162	279	109	9	217	1	23	8	50	53	117	8			19	28	41	100
	62	42	6		39		11	1	11	14	18	2			11	3	15	101
	38	31	1		31		6		1	6	14				2	5	5	102
	31	51	21	2	48		1		12	11	17	1			4	6	6	103
3	68	43	11	1	24		8		15	10	32	6		1	10	10	12	104

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

OMAHA, NEBR.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	37,016	15,975	8,193	11,359	1,489	1,392	17,135	18,137	1,505	239	2,615	2,102	818
2 Agricultural pursuits	582	234	129	210	9	9	295	251	35	1	55	59	32
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	195	80	56	58	1	1	165	26	4	.....	29	31	17
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers	198	83	40	69	6	6	71	111	16	.....	12	18	12
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	101	24	19	56	2	2	31	62	8	.....	10	8	2
6 Professional service	2,189	1,239	469	438	43	43	847	1,226	93	23	70	48	17
7 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	160	112	27	14	7	7	97	51	6	6	10	16	1
8 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	82	38	20	24	.....	.....	34	44	4	.....	.....	3	4
9 Clergymen	184	79	30	66	9	9	60	119	5	.....	1	1	.....
10 Dentists	90	59	17	13	1	1	53	32	4	1	1	1	1
11 Electricians	145	85	40	20	.....	.....	84	57	4	.....	13	6	1
12 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	118	73	18	27	.....	.....	54	61	3	.....	3	2	.....
13 Journalists	136	85	22	27	2	2	50	81	4	1	1	1	1
14 Lawyers	417	301	83	31	2	2	124	266	21	6	1	2	.....
15 Musicians and teachers of music	203	59	51	77	16	16	98	94	9	2	11	11	1
16 Officials (government)	183	84	51	47	1	1	38	136	9	.....	3	1	1
17 Physicians and surgeons	271	162	65	52	2	2	69	183	14	5	1	.....	1
18 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	89	49	22	16	2	2	43	45	1	.....	23	3	5
19 Domestic and personal service	8,235	2,648	1,484	3,068	1,035	951	4,239	3,557	387	52	888	734	275
20 Barbers and hairdressers	371	183	67	68	58	58	160	190	18	3	17	8	5
21 Bartenders	440	140	120	160	20	20	260	160	16	4	27	13	9
22 Hotel keepers	66	28	8	29	1	1	7	52	7	.....	3	1	.....
23 Janitors and sextons	238	47	14	108	69	69	52	173	11	2	11	4	5
24 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	5,034	1,678	881	2,122	363	352	2,720	2,030	253	31	739	650	240
25 Launderers	140	84	16	25	65	12	72	65	3	.....	3	1	1
26 Restaurant keepers	65	21	10	28	6	2	16	47	2	.....	1	1	.....
27 Saloon keepers	255	87	53	160	5	5	65	175	14	1	1	1	.....
28 Servants and waiters	1,058	283	159	215	401	375	691	323	85	9	71	47	7
29 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	393	137	117	124	15	15	103	272	17	1	5	3	6
30 Trade and transportation	15,376	8,098	3,627	3,378	273	262	7,388	7,357	529	102	547	343	194
31 Agents	961	622	173	165	1	1	281	625	45	10	14	19	9
32 Bankers and brokers	219	123	44	52	.....	.....	48	151	18	2	3	1	4
33 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	1,019	608	218	191	2	2	527	452	29	11	32	23	15
34 Clerks and copyists ⁸	3,035	1,699	882	444	10	10	1,846	1,105	71	13	67	42	27
35 Commercial travelers	778	520	157	101	.....	.....	338	393	35	12	19	7	10
36 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,547	792	379	333	43	43	797	681	59	10	130	87	28
37 Foremen and overseers	140	73	24	42	1	1	33	96	11	.....	2	2	2
38 Hostlers	133	85	21	15	11	11	103	24	6	.....	8	3	2
39 Hucksters and peddlers	329	84	23	272	.....	.....	128	192	7	2	13	17	1
40 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	1,548	614	293	627	14	5	395	1,073	71	9	12	11	14
41 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	255	147	48	60	.....	.....	35	216	4	.....	2	2	.....
42 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	253	103	120	23	7	7	242	11	.....	.....	16	21	13
43 Officials of banks and companies	362	232	75	55	.....	.....	78	275	8	1	4	2	3
44 Packers and shippers	69	18	15	30	6	6	29	37	3	.....	7	2	.....
45 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	258	41	21	38	158	158	162	76	16	4	18	6	3
46 Salesmen	1,746	951	459	329	7	5	1,067	621	43	15	58	28	21
47 Steam railroad employees	1,410	677	367	364	2	2	565	780	60	5	92	38	22
48 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	280	181	68	31	.....	.....	220	53	5	2	14	12	10
49 Street railway employees	525	281	105	135	4	4	216	225	21	3	12	10	1
50 Telegraph and telephone operators	198	127	53	18	.....	.....	118	75	4	1	12	2	5
51 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁹ ..	10,634	3,756	2,484	4,265	129	127	4,366	5,746	461	61	1,055	918	300
52 Bakers	223	50	49	121	3	3	96	118	9	.....	13	10	4
53 Blacksmiths	408	188	91	178	1	1	168	220	19	1	18	12	8
54 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	171	80	14	125	2	2	47	110	13	1	4	3	9
55 Brewers and maltsters	116	7	29	80	.....	.....	46	66	4	.....	7	2	3
56 Brick and tile makers, etc.	86	24	17	41	4	4	35	48	3	.....	15	34	6
57 Butchers	372	108	86	172	6	5	179	179	14	.....	22	15	8
58 Cabinetmakers	72	10	11	50	1	1	17	51	4	.....	10	4	3
59 Carpenters and joiners	1,364	535	236	586	7	7	350	915	89	10	237	228	66
60 Confectioners	81	33	24	24	.....	.....	53	28	.....	.....	6	2	1
61 Coopers	110	56	18	32	4	4	39	65	6	.....	13	11	2
62 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	503	207	102	182	12	12	149	334	17	3	30	19	3
63 Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	161	64	47	50	.....	.....	75	78	8	.....	7	6	4
64 Iron and steel workers ⁸	244	56	76	109	3	3	113	122	8	1	27	13	7
65 Machinists	549	187	152	210	.....	.....	250	280	16	3	36	16	7
66 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	611	273	134	203	1	1	124	457	29	1	27	12	5
67 Marble and stone cutters	94	24	18	51	1	1	47	44	3	.....	8	18	4
68 Masons (brick and stone)	423	136	87	179	21	21	161	224	32	6	88	114	26
69 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.	361	70	91	191	9	9	185	168	8	.....	72	28	17
70 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	736	344	162	226	4	4	300	394	37	5	102	125	21
71 Paper hangers	92	46	25	18	3	3	36	51	4	1	15	17	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

OMAHA, NEBR.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
639	7,460	21,188	6,963	740	17,339	1,639	602	108	5,072	2,345	3,240	299	304	476	3,938	636	1,018	1
18	126	248	147	43	243	14	12	.....	97	55	41	.....	1	.....	38	17	14	2
14	80	74	23	4	81	4	4	.....	39	11	11	.....	1	.....	36	3	5	3
.....	24	94	55	25	89	4	2	.....	27	24	19	.....	.....	.....	20	11	2	4
.....	11	44	34	12	26	4	3	.....	27	16	6	.....	.....	.....	14	2	3	5
4	272	1,347	490	75	1,279	41	48	10	240	166	157	19	7	22	100	35	65	6
2	35	110	12	1	119	1	.....	2	14	5	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	7
.....	13	50	18	1	88	1	3	.....	15	9	4	.....	.....	.....	5	4	1	8
.....	6	104	56	18	86	8	2	1	18	12	26	1	3	.....	17	6	4	9
.....	22	57	11	.....	60	1	5	.....	3	7	5	.....	.....	1	3	1	4	10
.....	40	95	10	.....	85	1	3	3	24	4	11	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	5	11
.....	19	75	19	5	73	2	3	.....	7	15	2	.....	.....	.....	8	3	5	12
.....	21	88	25	2	87	9	1	.....	9	13	4	.....	1	.....	6	1	3	13
.....	18	265	115	18	803	2	9	1	22	28	33	.....	.....	.....	6	2	11	14
2	43	126	28	4	74	10	2	.....	56	12	11	15	.....	2	12	3	6	15
.....	10	104	63	6	85	3	7	1	23	17	20	.....	2	1	16	1	7	16
.....	17	151	90	13	154	6	11	2	27	22	18	2	1	.....	12	5	9	17
.....	14	59	16	.....	51	2	1	.....	8	6	4	.....	.....	6	4	5	2	18
134	1,664	4,816	1,484	131	3,575	530	77	11	1,150	282	779	112	132	47	1,151	213	176	19
.....	68	261	41	1	240	9	5	1	54	14	15	3	1	1	12	8	8	20
.....	77	323	35	8	160	27	1	.....	109	7	51	3	3	.....	55	5	19	21
.....	2	31	27	6	29	1	2	.....	13	6	6	.....	.....	.....	2	3	4	22
.....	15	183	78	12	114	7	1	.....	15	14	13	.....	1	1	59	11	2	23
119	1,068	2,778	981	85	2,025	431	40	7	682	151	483	94	122	83	814	57	95	24
.....	32	78	29	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	13	7	4	.....	.....	.....	13	55	2	25
.....	6	40	14	.....	23	4	.....	.....	11	4	4	2	.....	.....	8	5	2	26
.....	10	190	63	2	42	17	1	.....	94	5	36	1	2	4	47	2	4	27
13	300	640	100	5	642	21	17	1	107	37	45	7	1	1	99	55	25	28
.....	27	287	99	10	162	10	9	1	35	26	104	1	1	.....	35	8	11	29
315	3,476	8,851	2,475	244	8,361	325	312	55	1,723	1,037	1,264	111	57	328	1,120	209	474	30
4	104	497	302	54	622	11	25	2	82	74	61	.....	.....	5	40	3	36	31
.....	11	90	85	33	123	6	4	.....	20	22	27	1	.....	1	7	3	5	32
3	240	618	147	10	609	14	25	2	125	98	64	.....	2	2	42	16	20	33
59	1,103	1,602	256	14	1,709	50	66	15	252	252	275	5	2	11	224	21	110	34
.....	89	533	147	5	521	7	11	3	74	65	45	1	1	3	16	10	22	35
26	373	923	203	21	835	22	31	7	187	79	136	2	2	8	165	25	48	36
.....	7	95	36	2	74	1	.....	.....	13	21	21	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	2	37
3	31	82	17	.....	97	1	1	1	8	5	10	.....	.....	.....	7	1	2	38
12	60	197	53	6	34	13	3	1	36	3	3	59	20	111	4	40	2	39
1	153	919	434	38	619	86	27	1	269	94	81	22	18	140	103	36	52	40
.....	9	139	101	6	147	1	4	.....	35	20	18	5	1	6	9	5	4	41
148	88	12	4	1	110	18	8	2	25	14	22	3	1	4	31	3	12	42
.....	25	237	94	6	233	1	10	3	32	34	24	.....	2	1	7	3	12	43
3	25	28	11	1	24	3	2	.....	16	5	4	3	.....	.....	10	.....	1	44
4	69	149	32	4	199	2	3	.....	19	4	6	1	.....	.....	16	4	4	45
.....	565	976	167	12	957	44	40	2	245	105	123	6	5	23	128	19	49	46
3	196	938	251	21	679	29	27	3	127	86	230	.....	1	7	164	8	49	47
.....	136	137	5	2	181	2	8	4	20	17	17	.....	.....	.....	17	4	10	48
.....	67	392	72	2	285	6	6	8	43	20	54	1	.....	2	87	6	12	49
6	68	120	14	.....	127	2	5	5	13	8	16	.....	.....	.....	8	1	13	50
168	1,922	5,926	2,367	247	3,881	729	153	32	1,862	805	999	57	107	79	1,479	162	289	51
5	57	119	89	3	53	37	3	.....	59	7	10	1	2	2	37	7	5	52
5	77	211	110	5	139	19	11	3	54	36	58	1	2	3	66	4	12	53
2	14	80	61	14	32	26	1	1	38	8	11	10	3	4	34	3	.....	54
1	12	84	16	3	7	4	.....	.....	96	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5	2	.....	55
4	16	44	21	1	28	5	.....	.....	18	5	4	1	10	.....	13	.....	2	56
.....	94	221	49	6	113	48	.....	.....	107	16	24	2	11	.....	27	7	11	57
2	2	84	27	8	11	8	.....	.....	21	6	2	.....	.....	1	24	2	2	58
5	99	705	501	63	541	88	25	6	216	104	94	1	1	.....	304	16	18	59
4	37	36	3	1	33	2	1	.....	20	1	5	.....	.....	2	6	11	.....	60
.....	21	68	18	3	60	5	1	1	21	4	5	.....	1	.....	9	2	1	61
.....	50	323	126	3	219	6	7	1	83	56	65	.....	1	.....	61	6	18	62
1	28	92	89	1	64	8	2	1	43	13	10	.....	1	1	44	2	7	63
1	47	135	53	8	59	11	1	.....	39	20	61	1	1	.....	68	10	5	64
3	134	295	105	12	187	21	11	8	78	73	75	.....	.....	2	68	10	22	65
.....	25	345	218	23	274	8	18	2	102	57	56	.....	2	9	54	7	22	66
.....	13	55	25	1	25	4	2	1	15	8	8	14	.....	.....	14	1	1	67
8	43	260	110	7	157	12	5	3	66	38	67	1	2	.....	59	2	6	68
29	128	158	44	2	79	59	.....	2	72	17	31	1	51	3	82	2	12	69
6	134	429	151	16	349	18	12	1	107	57	53	.....	.....	.....	111	8	17	70
3	12	62	15	.....	49	2	1	1	13	9	7	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	2	71

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

OMAHA, NEBR.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
72 Photographers.....	61	84	14	13			29	31	1		1			
73 Plasterers.....	189	43	34	47	15	15	64	66	7	2	18	32	5	
74 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	313	104	142	66	1	1	152	149	9	3	26	21	8	
75 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	699	350	216	127	6	6	400	274	21	4	45	25	16	
76 Steam boiler makers.....	123	42	40	41			51	63	8	1	7	7	2	
77 Tailors.....	340	32	38	270			118	206	13	8	30	24	3	
78 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	220	71	79	68	2	2	107	95	15	3	22	13	9	
79 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	173	68	55	55			122	46	4	1	4	6	2	
80 Upholsterers.....	89	31	26	31	1	1	52	35	2		6	6	2	
81 FEMALESEX.....	9,911	3,696	3,168	2,463	584	583	7,701	927	1,137	146	831	489	291	
82 Agricultural pursuits.....	16	2	4	6	4	4	7	3	5	1	3	3		
83 Professional service.....	1,115	684	304	112	15	15	915	116	67	17	315	33	42	
84 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.....	92	69	14	8	1	1	70	19	1	2	9	8	1	
85 Musicians and teachers of music.....	174	92	52	22	8	8	130	29	12	3	7	3	7	
86 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	656	404	196	54	2	2	594	31	26	5	292	13	33	
87 Domestic and personal service.....	4,242	1,054	1,176	1,493	519	519	3,047	446	683	66	256	222	118	
88 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	213	94	61	56	2	2	23	59	125	6	1	1	1	
89 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	247	83	69	75	20	20	123	21	98	5	11	10	2	
90 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	75	21	8	25	21	21	34	26	12	3	9	8	2	
91 Laundresses.....	575	130	127	160	158	158	260	120	176	19	39	30	14	
92 Nurses and midwives.....	274	116	79	71	8	8	172	32	66	4	12	19	16	
93 Servants and waitresses.....	2,746	557	809	1,082	298	298	2,374	164	179	29	182	150	81	
94 Trade and transportation.....	2,493	1,233	934	319	7	7	2,200	148	120	25	99	96	69	
95 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	309	170	105	34			281	15	10	3	10	2	7	
96 Clerks and copyists ⁸	451	214	185	52			408	26	13	4	10	14	6	
97 Messengers and errand and office girls.....	65	12	39	12	2	2	65				2	3	4	
98 Saleswomen.....	640	299	238	102	1	1	568	42	24	6	21	18	12	
99 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	747	427	262	57	1	1	701	17	21	8	42	48	36	
100 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	88	36	44	8			81	3	3	1	5	2		
101 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸	2,045	723	750	533	39	38	1,532	214	202	37	158	135	62	
102 Dressmakers.....	854	352	286	197	19	18	518	132	185	19	47	50	16	
103 Milliners.....	169	87	58	24			149	6	8	5	15	14	9	
104 Printers and bookbinders.....	90	36	37	13	4	4	78	5	3	3	5	5	3	
105 Seamstresses.....	472	140	177	143	12	12	395	32	40	5	41	37	15	
106 Tailoresses.....	80	12	31	37			63	9	6	2	14	3	3	

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1	MALES⁷	34,239	6,631	9,520	17,571	517	389	13,486	19,419	1,298	80	5,480	3,071	1,063
2	Agricultural pursuits	213	40	36	122	15	15	70	127	16		17	30	15
3	Agricultural laborers⁸	121	14	23	71	13	13	52	60	9		15	22	9
4	Professional service	1,112	431	340	333	8	8	449	627	32	4	54	40	19
5	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	178	44	57	77			99	78	1		10	12	8
6	Clergymen.....	96	33	18	42			28	67	1		1		
7	Electricians.....	104	45	39	20	3	3	45	55	4		5	2	1
8	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	79	32	20	27			35	43	1		2	1	2
9	Lawyers.....	133	69	52	12			60	65	6	2			1
10	Musicians and teachers of music.....	94	23	25	43	3	3	35	53	6		8	11	8
11	Officials (government).....	72	22	28	22			9	58	5		2		
12	Physicians and surgeons.....	116	54	38	24			40	69	6	1	2		1
13	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	69	35	13	21			25	42	1	1	13		2
14	Domestic and personal service	5,050	613	1,050	3,072	315	189	1,902	2,884	258	6	847	582	161
15	Barbers and hairdressers.....	320	41	65	211	3	3	137	175	8		5	9	3
16	Bartenders.....	240	43	91	103	3	3	127	107	5	1	9	11	5
17	Janitors and sextons.....	96	23	17	50	5	8	9	86	3		3		
18	Laborers (not specified)⁸	3,051	348	532	2,027	94	94	1,208	1,657	182	4	781	540	145
19	Laundresses.....	276	19	12	120	125	1	136	137	3		25	7	
20	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	397	35	103	254	5	4	60	324	13		2	2	
21	Servants and waiters.....	164	21	21	52	70	69	90	64	10		12	7	2
22	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	340	52	114	173	1	1	29	279	31	1	5	2	4

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.
² Age unknown omitted.

³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

OMAHA, NEBR.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. 2					Persons of native parent-age. 1	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. 1	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. 3	Canada 4 (English).	Canada 4 (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. 5	Other countries. 6		
.....	17	32	11	1	34	2	2	.....	8	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	72	
1	16	78	40	4	57	2	3	.....	21	7	20	.....	.....	22	2	5	73	
.....	74	203	32	3	105	3	4	1	45	41	76	.....	.....	17	4	17	74	
30	235	376	55	3	356	59	8	.....	107	41	39	2	.....	51	11	24	75	
.....	24	77	22	.....	42	6	1	.....	14	9	37	.....	.....	7	1	6	76	
3	29	207	88	13	32	68	2	.....	63	9	9	5	4	18	112	9	7	77
5	68	116	29	8	73	20	7	.....	43	22	19	.....	3	1	25	.....	9	78
6	57	87	19	4	63	16	.....	.....	45	3	6	1	.....	4	16	5	14	79
1	26	47	16	.....	32	7	3	.....	16	6	9	.....	.....	2	11	2	1	80
405	4,521	4,137	777	55	4,269	538	186	41	1,248	499	958	9	55	58	1,569	116	375	81
1	4	6	5	.....	6	.....	1	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	82	
5	369	626	109	4	699	12	35	2	85	83	100	2	1	1	51	15	29	83
.....	51	89	2	.....	70	1	1	.....	7	4	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	84
.....	67	85	17	.....	100	2	12	1	14	16	11	1	.....	8	1	8	85	
.....	212	382	57	.....	406	8	16	1	55	46	74	1	.....	1	24	8	16	86
170	1,870	1,715	445	36	1,566	225	65	13	583	158	374	3	24	8	1,041	46	136	87
.....	7	114	80	11	96	1	6	1	21	19	41	.....	.....	14	7	7	88	
.....	58	122	61	5	103	8	7	2	25	21	30	.....	.....	41	2	8	89	
1	21	37	15	1	42	7	.....	1	7	.....	4	.....	.....	11	.....	1	90	
17	180	272	100	6	287	33	3	1	77	18	55	1	2	79	2	17	91	
.....	61	149	60	4	123	3	13	5	25	27	18	.....	.....	2	88	5	15	92
151	1,512	963	107	9	850	171	31	2	419	67	216	2	18	6	852	28	84	93
121	1,364	942	56	4	1,240	108	57	11	272	145	291	4	13	33	173	27	119	94
3	162	139	5	.....	170	8	10	.....	23	24	34	.....	1	1	23	2	13	95
20	270	154	6	.....	214	17	12	1	62	23	54	.....	3	5	36	3	21	96
46	18	1	.....	.....	14	18	.....	.....	7	2	8	.....	.....	2	6	2	6	97
87	358	233	11	.....	300	33	11	8	74	27	86	1	11	18	41	2	33	98
.....	447	291	4	.....	428	11	22	2	75	44	65	.....	2	.....	59	5	34	99
.....	51	36	1	.....	86	1	.....	.....	8	9	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	100
108	914	848	162	11	758	193	28	15	303	113	192	.....	17	16	291	28	91	101
14	247	472	113	7	368	37	11	9	106	58	83	.....	2	2	129	8	41	102
5	95	63	6	.....	87	4	3	.....	21	10	13	.....	1	1	15	4	10	103
5	49	35	1	.....	40	3	3	3	10	11	13	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	6	104
26	262	160	22	1	151	52	4	1	77	16	50	.....	2	6	94	5	14	105
11	41	21	5	2	12	27	1	.....	11	5	7	.....	2	2	9	2	2	106

PATERSON, N. J.

1,678	8,010	16,663	6,854	1,033	7,017	255	105	89	4,623	6,120	6,100	2,309	232	794	159	5,341	1,095	1
13	36	54	84	26	55	1	.....	.....	28	24	30	5	.....	2	4	61	3	2
11	26	24	44	16	27	.....	.....	.....	20	11	18	3	.....	2	2	36	2	3
8	224	601	238	41	439	8	9	3	130	233	147	11	2	14	7	68	41	4
5	76	75	18	4	44	1	.....	.....	29	66	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	5	5
.....	2	47	39	8	36	2	.....	.....	12	12	16	.....	1	8	.....	13	1	6
.....	35	59	7	.....	45	.....	.....	2	10	16	19	1	.....	.....	2	4	5	7
.....	12	51	12	4	32	.....	.....	.....	5	23	8	.....	.....	.....	2	8	6	8
.....	19	75	35	4	69	2	.....	.....	9	21	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	5	9
1	19	60	13	1	26	1	1	.....	26	22	8	3	.....	1	.....	2	4	10
.....	1	31	32	8	22	.....	2	.....	5	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	11
.....	12	66	33	5	54	1	2	1	11	15	17	3	1	3	.....	5	4	12
.....	11	41	17	.....	35	.....	1	.....	8	10	3	2	.....	4	.....	5	1	13
157	973	2,498	1,196	226	800	39	10	11	482	532	1,259	654	50	58	23	1,002	128	14
15	101	161	40	8	44	1	1	.....	79	18	14	126	2	7	.....	22	6	15
3	59	154	24	.....	45	5	.....	.....	55	24	58	16	2	.....	1	17	11	16
4	4	43	39	11	31	1	.....	.....	8	28	18	.....	.....	1	.....	9	1	17
113	850	1,357	761	170	440	24	6	1	171	267	900	455	48	19	12	644	64	18
4	41	202	28	1	22	1	.....	.....	18	5	6	1	5	16	3	196	3	19
.....	11	271	106	9	39	4	.....	.....	90	69	101	19	8	2	1	48	19	20
7	43	89	21	4	89	2	.....	.....	9	14	15	6	.....	4	4	14	7	21
.....	4	164	150	22	53	.....	1	.....	36	79	122	1	.....	1	2	32	13	22

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

PATERSON, N. J.—Continued.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.														
23	Trade and transportation	7,111	2,330	2,222	2,411	148	146	2,982	3,905	212	12	285	199	117
24	Agents.....	440	170	120	149	1	1	116	300	22	2	16	9	6
25	Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc. .	149	73	43	33	—	—	35	108	6	—	2	1	1
26	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. .	1,700	677	664	357	2	1	1,062	621	25	2	52	41	35
27	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,096	310	803	338	85	85	429	632	32	8	115	45	20
28	Foremen and overseers.....	71	28	17	26	—	—	15	55	1	—	—	—	2
29	Hostlers.....	142	41	25	36	36	36	63	71	8	—	9	6	1
30	Hucksters and peddlers.....	247	41	32	172	2	2	62	169	15	1	5	8	1
31	Merchants and dealers.....	1,301	802	285	711	3	2	234	1,016	49	2	12	4	13
32	Messengers and errand and office boys ..	186	38	99	48	1	1	173	10	3	—	11	12	13
33	Salesmen.....	911	324	328	258	1	1	501	384	26	—	26	24	11
34	Steam railroad employees.....	311	113	71	127	—	—	89	207	15	—	5	27	6
35	Street railway employees.....	181	76	45	60	—	—	57	117	6	1	15	9	3
36	Telegraph and telephone operators	63	32	30	1	—	—	32	31	—	—	2	—	—
37	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	20,753	3,217	5,872	11,633	31	31	8,083	11,876	780	14	4,277	2,220	751
38	Bakers.....	289	14	37	238	—	—	104	171	14	—	4	7	6
39	Blacksmiths.....	455	107	142	205	1	1	127	299	28	1	47	19	18
40	Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	2,014	87	289	1,638	—	—	670	1,282	60	2	690	177	40
41	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	236	12	11	213	—	—	57	159	20	—	4	4	11
42	Brassworkers.....	217	40	84	93	—	—	99	110	8	—	20	4	3
43	Brewers and maltsters.....	79	3	9	67	—	—	13	62	4	—	2	1	1
44	Butchers.....	335	57	134	142	2	2	127	197	11	—	9	14	5
45	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,184	442	271	470	1	1	283	839	61	1	299	206	73
46	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	406	86	102	216	2	2	69	315	22	—	15	8	6
47	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	99	27	29	43	—	—	54	40	5	—	6	12	2
48	Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	149	11	66	72	—	—	116	31	2	—	38	3	4
49	Iron and steel workers ⁷	927	153	343	427	4	4	353	530	44	—	149	51	32
50	Linen mill operatives.....	80	2	25	53	—	—	50	28	2	—	10	8	4
51	Machinists.....	1,487	292	542	652	1	1	567	839	81	—	177	82	73
52	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	593	150	158	290	—	—	95	477	21	—	13	12	6
53	Marble and stone cutters.....	64	9	14	41	—	—	17	46	1	—	16	12	6
54	Masons (brick and stone).....	432	60	101	262	9	9	97	305	29	1	107	118	35
55	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	603	200	161	239	3	3	209	359	34	1	134	89	22
56	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	479	111	260	105	3	3	247	228	4	—	56	43	12
57	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen..	157	41	66	50	—	—	91	61	5	—	8	9	2
58	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	105	23	22	60	—	—	59	44	2	—	8	4	2
59	Silk mill operatives.....	6,536	546	1,888	4,002	—	—	3,040	3,306	184	6	1,884	1,007	216
60	Steam boiler makers.....	294	50	135	109	—	—	118	167	19	—	45	15	9
61	Tailors.....	255	9	20	225	1	1	64	182	9	—	11	10	4
62	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	1,078	102	330	646	—	—	451	589	37	1	247	200	65
63	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	64	14	31	19	—	—	25	37	2	—	11	7	4
64	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	127	45	45	37	—	—	51	67	9	—	9	3	7
65	Tool and cutlery makers.....	268	41	84	143	—	—	147	117	3	1	86	11	12
66	FEMALES ⁹	12,268	2,419	4,797	4,743	309	309	10,081	1,132	1,008	47	2,693	1,242	344
67	Agricultural pursuits.....	5	1	—	4	—	—	2	1	2	—	—	1	—
68	Professional service.....	486	200	238	42	6	6	453	17	16	—	124	13	23
69	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	402	159	211	28	4	4	395	2	5	—	117	8	20
70	Domestic and personal service.....	2,038	357	322	1,060	299	299	1,347	294	383	14	122	93	55
71	Boarding and lodging house keepers...	89	33	15	40	1	1	0	16	63	1	—	—	—
72	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	211	45	42	116	8	8	125	27	56	3	6	5	3
73	Laundresses.....	227	26	20	106	75	75	73	84	69	1	27	16	8
74	Nurses and midwives.....	184	56	39	87	2	2	102	32	48	2	11	23	13
75	Servants and waitresses.....	1,257	188	189	668	212	212	1,014	113	123	7	70	43	31
76	Trade and transportation.....	992	348	417	226	1	1	804	91	92	5	35	17	21
77	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	155	59	82	14	—	—	149	3	3	—	4	2	5
78	Clerks and copyists ⁷	123	43	57	23	—	—	115	5	3	—	2	—	—
79	Merchants and dealers.....	144	16	30	98	—	—	24	51	66	3	1	—	—
80	Saleswomen.....	329	114	150	64	1	1	300	16	11	2	11	7	7
81	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	144	77	59	8	—	—	138	6	—	—	6	6	7
82	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	8,747	1,513	3,820	3,411	3	3	7,475	729	515	28	2,412	1,118	245
83	Dressmakers.....	566	194	231	138	3	3	412	52	98	4	34	40	12
84	Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	170	7	53	110	—	—	125	19	25	1	57	12	2
85	Linen mill operatives.....	289	31	70	188	—	—	227	34	27	1	104	16	4
86	Milliners.....	170	65	77	28	—	—	156	5	8	1	8	25	6
87	Seamstresses.....	112	37	29	46	—	—	79	15	18	—	16	6	4
88	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	423	114	139	170	—	—	380	25	15	3	72	18	7
89	Silk mill operatives.....	6,066	879	2,825	2,362	—	—	5,297	490	264	15	1,916	888	170
90	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	587	93	263	231	—	—	505	47	34	1	160	88	31

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PATERSON, N. J.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
408	1,824	3,448	1,252	179	2,475	54	38	9	721	1,036	1,184	220	46	321	25	746	236	23	
3	64	243	108	22	171	4	7	1	35	75	74	1	1	13	1	38	19	24	
111	729	690	148	22	73	5	14	1	14	20	29	1	7	17	7	3	5	25	
48	276	587	167	18	678	1	1	1	149	323	273	19	7	17	7	133	76	26	
	11	40	18	2	805	1	1	1	124	112	254	15		1	7	155	24	27	
					28				5	14	15					6		28	
8	38	75	22	4	77		2		8	13	27	1				13	1	29	
8	42	133	56	8	42			1	12	10	12	15	14	91	1	43	4	30	
17	135	690	394	65	304	29	4	2	176	178	185	107	15	115	4	202	50	31	
133	37	9	7		39			1	17	40	11	1	1	7		35	11	32	
62	309	416	112	12	325	10	4	1	115	140	121	11	6	59	1	77	41	33	
2	44	161	92	12	113	1	1		20	86	83	40			2	9	6	34	
	35	125	21		76		1		21	39	39				2	15	3	35	
2	26	30	5		52				4	4	18					2	3	36	
1,092	4,953	10,062	4,084	561	3,248	153	48	74	3,262	4,295	3,480	1,419	124	399	100	3,464	687	37	
7	71	153	51	7	14	5			118	24	23	18	1	6	1	70	9	38	
6	64	232	133	20	108	2		1	89	99	128	7	6	11	4	47	8	39	
43	412	1,130	400	29	87	38	2	50	884	167	239	458	2	5	3	517	42	40	
2	28	114	66	26	12	5			30	12	22	106	5	19	1	21	3	41	
20	53	104	37	3	40	1	1		11	60	64	1	5	2	1	20	11	42	
	7	46	26		3	1			52	8	7	1	1			2	4	43	
19	83	177	50	6	59	2		1	112	45	51	11	11		2	33	8	44	
14	150	578	371	71	443	1	5	1	105	134	151	35	1	8	2	268	28	45	
2	27	255	108	14	88	3		1	45	101	98	1	1	1	3	53	11	46	
13	33	33	18	2	27				17	21	6	5		1		15	7	47	
	48	25	12		11				8	51	45	17				8	9	48	
34	208	444	212	29	156	3	1	4	84	176	343	15	12	7	4	100	22	49	
25	20	13	18	4	2				23	43	2	2				9	1	50	
45	351	672	359	60	294	2	6		143	470	340	15	5	6	7	123	76	51	
	56	313	195	29	150	9	1		86	169	73	5	1	18	2	53	26	52	
	2	40	21	1	9				3	13	19	14			2	4		53	
2	34	224	148	24	69	1		1	17	60	97	19	1		2	160	5	54	
8	137	302	143	13	203	2	1	2	54	108	78	7	1	13	10	104	20	55	
19	180	237	37	6	114	1	1		33	107	136			4	1	53	29	56	
14	58	69	15	1	41		2		19	29	35	8			2	18	8	57	
	38	41	9	1	23	1	1		14	9	4	5	3	24		19	2	58	
421	2,011	3,070	937	96	646	32	12	7	1,258	1,649	821	554	40	131	25	1,121	240	59	
7	66	142	73	6	50		1		10	39	162	2			1	17	12	60	
7	46	151	42	9	10	19			49	11	20	26	13	84	1	20	2	61	
	112	268	490	29	102	6	1	1	192	303	135	44	9	5	5	235	37	62	
	10	35	15	4	14		1		5	14	17			8	2	4	4	63	
7	34	58	24	4	45	1			34	9	18	1	1	2		13	3	64	
31	87	131	16	3	41	5		1	19	25	17	5		6	1	142	6	65	
1,310	5,889	3,999	953	114	2,725	93	61	17	1,399	2,132	3,144	311	50	168	71	1,503	584	66	
1		1	3		1				1		1					2		67	
1	200	248	34	8	206	3	5	1	28	78	115			1	1	11	38	68	
	166	212	24		163	2	3	1	22	65	105			1	1	8	31	69	
80	674	864	356	64	653	57	19		230	213	602	22	8	13	36	142	43	70	
		40	41	8	34				11	15	22				2	5		71	
	50	83	64	14	53	4			25	26	74	3	2		2	19	3	72	
7	37	118	53	12	101	4			17	22	36	5	4	2	2	29	5	73	
	46	89	42	7	58	1	14		18	51	30	2				6	4	74	
71	530	505	132	19	397	48	4		147	94	416	8	2	10	29	73	29	75	
73	522	301	87	9	349	12	10	2	103	176	200	8	6	27		55	44	76	
	4	100	50	1	59		1		14	31	32			3		6	9	77	
20	69	30	3	1	43	2	2		11	28	18	1		2		10	6	78	
1	3	75	57	8	16	1	2		22	31	53	2	2	4		10	1	79	
28	195	93	13		115	7	3		43	45	62	5	4	15		14	16	80	
2	106	34	2		77	1			7	27	17			1		8	6	81	
1,155	4,493	2,585	473	38	1,516	22	27	14	1,037	1,665	2,226	281	46	127	34	1,293	459	82	
16	171	254	115	9	197		1	2	55	95	134	5	1	6	1	47	22	83	
42	45	61	22		7				3	44	84	9				3	20	84	
7	74	103	43	2	31				4	31	187	2	1			18	15	85	
18	97	47	7	1	65	1	1		26	30	22			13		4	8	86	
	41	34	19	5	37	1	2		5	7	16	5	1	3	7	22	6	87	
68	236	109	9	1	114	6	1		40	24	47	12	17	54	2	95	11	88	
750	3,372	1,724	203	15	879	11	14	9	780	1,274	1,533	210	21	38	20	961	316	89	
113	296	153	22	3	93	1	4		73	107	146	27	5	3	1	81	46	90	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

PEORIA, ILL.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1	MALES ⁷	19,594	8,591	6,240	4,100	663	649	8,796	9,803	815	180	2,741	2,266	638
2	Agricultural pursuits	258	90	79	83	1	1	127	107	17	2	31	31	11
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	123	50	52	21	.....	.....	88	27	8	.....	24	14	4
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	57	19	9	29	.....	.....	11	41	5	.....	.....	5	6
5	Professional service	871	478	234	134	25	25	326	497	37	11	70	42	16
6	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	82	43	27	7	5	5	42	35	3	2	10	20	8
7	Clergymen	88	33	22	27	6	6	24	56	7	1	.....	.....	3
8	Electricians	72	38	29	5	.....	.....	41	30	1	.....	4	2	2
9	Lawyers	131	83	34	14	.....	.....	44	83	4	.....	.....	8	.....
10	Musicians and teachers of music	72	27	18	17	10	10	37	31	2	2	9	7	1
11	Officials (government)	69	44	16	8	1	1	13	53	8	.....	3	.....	1
12	Physicians and surgeons	119	72	26	18	3	8	32	77	8	2	.....	.....	2
13	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	74	48	16	10	.....	.....	31	39	2	2	37	6	1
14	Domestic and personal service	4,760	1,870	1,325	1,091	474	460	2,392	2,107	209	52	951	920	212
15	Barbers and hairdressers	213	80	82	15	36	36	96	105	9	8	8	7	3
16	Bartenders	222	74	105	37	8	6	138	71	10	8	9	7	4
17	Janitors and sextons	101	27	25	27	22	22	26	65	8	1	10	1	1
18	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	3,221	1,332	829	794	266	266	1,721	1,329	141	80	876	868	197
19	Launderers	50	18	12	5	15	1	26	21	2	1	8	3	1
20	Restaurant and saloon keepers	229	59	87	77	6	6	42	176	8	5	2	2	2
21	Servants and waiters	344	144	79	50	111	111	264	93	19	8	29	22	3
22	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	251	96	88	63	4	4	40	201	10	.....	6	7	.....
23	Trade and transportation	6,636	3,372	2,186	995	83	83	2,918	3,451	219	48	418	270	107
24	Agents	447	254	127	64	2	2	147	273	21	6	18	12	9
25	Bankers and brokers	78	41	15	22	.....	.....	18	48	11	1	.....	.....	.....
26	Boatmen and sailors ⁸	46	28	10	3	5	5	28	15	3	.....	12	23	1
27	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸ ..	1,335	762	480	90	3	3	786	524	20	5	42	26	21
28	Commercial travelers	361	225	98	38	.....	.....	108	236	17	.....	11	4	2
29	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	814	391	280	112	31	31	391	393	23	7	126	85	14
30	Foremen and overseers	61	32	10	19	.....	.....	14	43	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	Hostlers	134	69	31	26	8	8	95	30	5	4	16	9	8
32	Hucksters and peddlers	97	33	27	37	.....	.....	36	50	8	3	10	16	2
33	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	767	285	250	232	.....	.....	191	542	32	2	11	11	13
34	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	84	40	32	12	.....	.....	11	53	18	2	1	1	.....
35	Messengers and errand and office boys ..	88	50	34	3	1	1	86	2	.....	.....	10	11	4
36	Officials of banks and companies	167	95	57	15	.....	.....	25	137	4	.....	1	.....	1
37	Packers and shippers	51	25	15	9	2	2	21	29	.....	.....	3	4	.....
38	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	71	22	19	9	21	21	43	24	3	1	5	2	2
39	Salesmen	612	265	264	83	.....	.....	381	218	12	1	31	12	13
40	Steam railroad employees	1,020	525	318	171	6	6	370	611	28	11	72	34	14
41	Street railway employees	150	90	40	20	.....	.....	62	86	2	.....	26	8	1
42	Telegraph and telephone operators	60	29	27	4	.....	.....	34	25	1	.....	.....	.....	1
43	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸ ..	7,074	2,781	2,416	1,797	80	80	3,033	3,641	333	67	1,271	1,003	292
44	Bakers	158	80	55	67	.....	.....	75	75	6	2	11	4	6
45	Blacksmiths	235	66	73	95	1	1	100	124	10	1	27	17	10
46	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	75	9	15	50	1	1	19	41	12	8	2	3	3
47	Brewers and maltsters	98	12	24	62	.....	.....	38	53	7	.....	16	3	1
48	Butchers	147	36	55	56	.....	.....	60	85	1	1	12	5	8
49	Carpenters and joiners	658	280	187	188	8	3	161	454	38	5	168	168	54
50	Coopers	366	125	148	91	2	2	197	148	18	3	115	81	21
51	Distillers and rectifiers	123	37	40	44	2	2	37	84	2	.....	21	3	1
52	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	425	194	119	86	26	26	126	278	20	1	55	45	11
53	Fishermen and oystermen ⁸	151	104	88	10	4	4	86	34	26	5	32	65	10
54	Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	54	10	25	19	.....	.....	19	35	.....	.....	2	2	1
55	Iron and steel workers ⁸	269	103	115	51	.....	.....	156	102	10	1	72	20	9
56	Machinists	528	291	149	88	.....	.....	276	231	17	4	97	29	8
57	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	348	145	107	95	1	1	71	262	13	2	9	12	6
58	Marble and stone cutters	70	21	20	29	.....	.....	28	38	3	1	15	16	4
59	Masons (brick and stone)	237	79	83	59	16	16	92	127	13	5	46	112	21
60	Miners and quarrymen	153	48	50	50	5	5	61	82	10	.....	56	46	5
61	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	612	269	154	89	.....	.....	214	273	17	8	132	134	11
62	Plasterers	61	18	34	9	.....	.....	24	30	6	1	8	23	9
63	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	225	65	142	18	.....	.....	152	68	6	.....	34	18	13
64	Potters	98	45	32	21	.....	.....	56	40	2	.....	58	6	4
65	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	212	102	94	15	1	1	114	88	8	1	10	12	8
66	Rope and cordage factory operatives	107	42	55	23	.....	.....	94	11	1	1	35	40	6
67	Steam boiler makers	100	22	65	23	.....	.....	51	36	3	.....	19	10	8
68	Tailors	175	29	31	115	.....	.....	64	100	8	3	18	17	4
69	Tin plate and tinware makers	131	49	60	22	.....	.....	76	49	6	.....	20	8	3
70	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	181	52	82	47	.....	.....	88	87	4	2	26	9	7
71	Upholsterers	50	22	14	12	2	2	25	24	1	.....	4	2	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PEORIA, ILL.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
397	4,387	10,462	3,699	645	9,235	154	160	38	5,171	1,060	2,137	38	56	77	437	524	507	1
12	74	88	57	22	91	8	1		100	14	20				3	13	8	2
12	60	29	17	5	50	1			45	2	10				3	8	4	3
	7	12	28	10	19		1		22	5	4					5	1	4
4	100	540	186	41	504	5	16	5	136	72	55	10	1	5	12	23	27	5
1	17	55	8	1	49		1	2	7	8	7	1				7	2	6
	2	52	25	9	39				21	10	10		1	2	4		1	7
	18	52	2		38		4		7	7	7				1	3	5	8
	8	78	41	4	83		1		19	0	10				1	2	6	9
2	15	43	10	2	37		1	1	18	2	1	9			1	1	1	10
	5	30	30	4	45				12	5	8				2	2		11
	4	72	32	11	75	2	3	1	13	9	9					4	3	12
	8	57	7	2	48		2		14	3	1			1	1	1	3	13
103	1,145	2,481	892	138	2,322	36	30	7	1,161	222	613	11	14	9	88	155	92	14
2	59	122	27	3	115		1		71	4	10				1	7	4	15
8	56	141	17	2	80	3			80	11	29	2	1		2	8	6	16
	6	42	41	12	48				25	8	14				4	2	2	17
74	846	1,628	576	96	1,597	31	19	6	741	150	437	5	10	9	65	94	57	18
	15	29	5	1	19				7	2	4					16	2	19
	10	156	65	2	65			1	97	9	34	2	1		3	9	6	20
20	132	186	43	3	250		5		50	18	28	2			11	12	8	21
	7	136	92	16	100				67	17	53		2		11	11	4	22
137	1,522	3,615	1,182	177	3,457	44	67	15	1,483	356	708	12	28	38	130	125	178	23
1	74	237	117	18	256	3	5	2	96	26	33		1	2	5	8	10	24
	4	28	24	22	41	1		1	12	14	4				2	8		25
	9	28	7	2	33				5	6	1						1	26
28	493	664	143	16	766	9	15	2	252	79	135		2	2	11	18	44	27
	27	242	88	3	225	5	7		71	24	10		1		2	6	10	28
25	212	442	117	18	422		10		192	28	106		1	1	14	12	28	29
	4	36	21		32		2		10	1	13				1	1	1	30
1	38	79	13	3	77		1		21	11	12				7	3	2	31
	19	47	25	6	33				28	7	3	4	6		2	11	3	32
8	81	399	236	48	286	15	6	1	292	26	58	7	11	23	4	21	17	33
	4	39	35	6	40	1			23	10	7						3	34
46	41				51		1	1	16	4			1					35
	11	112	42	2	95	1			25	14	17				2	3	10	36
2	17	24	8		27				11	2	11				1	4	3	37
7	24	35	4	1	43				15	4	7					1	1	38
18	227	306	52	8	265	6	8	3	211	23	45			9	8	17	17	39
2	148	667	186	17	531	3	11	4	137	56	178	1	4		64	11	22	40
	36	99	15		100		1	1	22	5	25				1	2	1	41
	23	35			29				8	8	12		1		2	1	1	42
141	1,546	3,738	1,382	267	2,861	66	46	11	2,291	396	746	5	13	25	204	208	202	43
1	43	93	14	7	36		4		89	4	7					16	2	44
1	55	113	58	8	67	4	3		64	10	41			2	34	5	5	45
	2	31	31	11	10	7			42	4	2				4	5	1	46
	0	62	25	2	12	6			73	2	1				1	1	2	47
	28	89	27	3	36				82	4	5			1	2	11	6	48
	72	330	198	58	284	3	7	2	230	37	33				21	18	23	49
32	110	130	77	17	127	3	1	1	159	6	53				4	7	5	50
	20	76	26	1	89	4	1		54	3	14		2	3			11	51
1	41	283	93	7	220	1	8	1	76	35	63				6	5	10	52
1	31	78	40	1	108				19	8	9	2			1	3	1	53
2	8	28	12	4	10		2		37	1	2				1	1	2	54
7	91	136	30	5	103	1	2		83	11	37	2			16	3	11	55
1	166	290	62	9	291		5		98	30	48			1	26	16	13	56
	12	195	113	28	146	10	1		108	25	28		5	2	4	7	12	57
	11	38	19	2	21		1	2	25	6	8				2	3	3	58
1	33	137	57	9	94		2		63	18	42			1	3	3	11	59
2	32	91	26	2	53	9	1		32	35	9		1			6	7	60
3	111	303	86	9	269	3	2		149	24	33				11	10	14	61
	8	37	13	3	18				18	4	18				1	2		62
	94	115	12	1	66				51	12	88				1	2	6	63
	35	53	10		45				17	12	17				2	2	3	64
	72	111	17	6	103	1			60	13	14				2	10	9	65
	63	10	5		42				42	2	7				5	6	11	66
	24	60	15	1	22				18	7	44				1	3	4	67
	18	97	45	15	29	3	1	1	82	14	7		1	11	16	11	4	68
	44	67	15		49				55	7	9				2	3	4	69
5	50	105	17		52	2			94	5	10		3	6	1	5	11	70
9	15	26	7	2	24		1		18		1	1			1	3	1	71

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

PEORIA, ILL.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
72 FEMALES ⁷	5,357	2,092	2,294	787	184	184	4,280	412	534	131	479	312	193
73 Agricultural pursuits.....	7	1	1	5				5	5				
74 Professional service.....	454	243	178	30	3	3	379	50	23	2	157	17	20
75 Musicians and teachers of music.....	69	48	17	3	1	1	58	11	6	1	6	2	3
76 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	294	145	125	23	1	1	273	11	10		142	13	21
77 Domestic and personal service....	2,506	816	971	554	165	165	1,876	206	333	91	137	143	66
78 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	104	45	32	19	8	8	15	31	48	10			1
79 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	195	62	82	39	12	12	138	21	35	1	13	9	7
80 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	48	23	10	7	8	8	32	12	12		14	12	3
81 Laundresses.....	279	92	97	66	24	24	137	42	78	22	20	23	7
82 Nurses and midwives.....	100	56	17	27			52	19	26	3	11	16	5
83 Servants and waitresses.....	1,722	523	708	396	105	105	1,483	70	117	52	75	80	41
84 Trade and transportation.....	1,005	468	476	58	3	3	922	33	44	11	38	35	29
85 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	156	82	68	6			148	4	4		5	4	7
86 Clerks and copyists ⁸	159	84	68	7			149	5	5	2	6	5	6
87 Saleswomen.....	291	114	161	16			274	4	12	1	10	8	6
88 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	263	135	123	3	2	2	256	2	2	3	9	5	9
89 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	1,385	564	668	140	13	13	1,103	121	129	32	147	117	72
90 Confectioners.....	45	18	24	3			43	1	1		8	3	
91 Dressmakers.....	473	185	224	54	10	10	315	71	73	14	28	38	18
92 Milliners.....	118	64	47	7			98	13	4	3	11	15	9
93 Seamstresses.....	374	130	204	37	3	3	314	18	30	12	49	25	8
94 Tailoresses.....	90	19	54	17			83	2	5		10	7	4
95 Textile mill operatives (not specified)...	50	17	24	9			42	4	2	2	12	15	6

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

1 MALES ⁷	421,270	155,992	114,549	128,466	22,263	21,128	176,854	226,976	16,748	692	32,048	18,432	7,915
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	5,495	2,161	1,094	2,022	218	213	2,344	2,821	323	7	330	283	167
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	3,136	1,020	604	1,334	178	174	1,797	1,161	171	7	259	221	123
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,032	577	171	274	10	9	185	760	87		11	18	23
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	1,185	505	268	385	27	27	309	821	55		53	42	15
6 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	86	27	40	18	1	1	36	44	6		4	1	2
7 Professional service.....	20,217	11,104	4,999	3,693	421	415	8,669	10,755	746	47	716	393	195
8 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	765	394	258	81	32	31	404	328	30	3	106	125	32
9 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	1,901	995	494	409	3	3	1,078	777	38	8	50	24	19
10 Artists and teachers of art.....	770	333	198	231	8	8	350	386	31	3	21	20	11
11 Clergymen.....	1,396	621	281	369	125	124	435	899	61	1	15	4	6
12 Dentists.....	873	542	193	124	14	14	417	431	24	1	5	3	5
13 Electricians.....	2,509	1,415	778	809	7	7	1,355	1,107	40	7	118	47	26
14 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors...	1,449	941	275	226	7	7	586	812	49	2	18	19	12
15 Journalists.....	776	486	168	111	12	12	307	433	34	2	6	2	3
16 Lawyers.....	2,053	1,406	535	103	9	9	786	1,170	93	4	16	5	4
17 Literary and scientific persons.....	737	370	166	194	7	7	307	393	37		7	5	1
18 Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,761	431	461	752	117	117	766	933	57	5	150	97	27
19 Officials (government).....	1,065	615	304	140	6	6	196	797	71	1	23	9	13
20 Physicians and surgeons.....	2,943	1,943	639	323	33	33	1,135	1,656	143	9	7	2	6
21 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	946	451	190	272	33	33	425	496	25		168	22	28
22 Veterinary surgeons.....	109	60	27	22			32	68	9				
23 Domestic and personal service....	71,694	14,520	14,233	28,189	14,747	13,726	30,585	37,794	3,190	125	8,336	5,265	1,728
24 Barbers and hairdressers.....	4,144	839	1,040	1,818	447	444	1,718	2,305	111	10	110	63	37
25 Bartenders.....	3,093	623	1,148	1,277	45	45	1,324	1,662	97	10	104	73	37
26 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	208	68	32	104	4	4	27	153	28				1
27 Bootblacks.....	337	5	14	149	149	149	247	87	3		14	11	5
28 Hotel keepers.....	457	173	142	129	13	13	55	377	25		1	4	5
29 Janitors and sextons.....	1,502	439	259	382	422	422	299	1,106	95	2	29	16	11
30 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	41,082	7,027	7,663	18,772	7,720	7,690	18,617	20,584	1,839	42	7,438	4,714	1,418
31 Launderers.....	1,649	318	210	190	931	28	958	649	40		23	16	9
32 Nurses.....	307	100	39	150	18	17	197	90	20		19	11	4
33 Restaurant keepers.....	1,137	364	189	335	249	222	218	865	49	5	34	18	9
34 Saloon keepers.....	1,196	157	369	662	8	8	170	942	81	3	9	3	6
35 Servants and waiters.....	8,183	1,020	661	2,076	4,426	4,378	4,613	3,366	283	21	444	228	94
36 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)...	1,038	451	380	184	23	22	899	135	12	2	6	2	6
37 Stewards.....	482	121	75	131	155	152	148	316	17	1	9	6	5
38 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	6,319	2,639	1,953	1,619	108	108	954	4,868	470	27	53	58	70

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PEORIA, ILL.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
232	2,447	2,223	415	40	2,272	26	37	10	1,559	251	782	.....	8	3	130	129	150	72
.....	.....	3	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
2	131	277	42	2	246	2	11	1	65	34	65	.....	.....	.....	3	10	17	74
.....	19	42	7	1	49	.....	1	.....	0	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	75
.....	179	179	21	1	146	2	10	1	42	20	56	.....	.....	.....	2	3	12	76
145	1,119	982	238	22	978	10	10	7	897	100	286	.....	1	2	88	65	62	77
.....	2	72	29	1	53	.....	1	.....	18	0	14	.....	.....	.....	1	3	8	78
.....	78	81	33	3	73	.....	2	1	70	12	22	.....	.....	.....	6	1	8	79
2	21	17	7	1	31	.....	.....	.....	11	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80
8	92	121	52	6	116	2	.....	.....	104	13	27	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	81
.....	19	51	25	5	66	1	.....	1	17	9	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	82
133	900	607	77	5	626	4	7	5	664	53	195	.....	1	2	78	50	37	83
15	573	379	31	7	471	0	8	2	226	52	167	.....	4	1	15	22	31	84
1	81	73	1	.....	82	1	1	.....	28	5	27	.....	1	1	2	5	3	85
2	98	56	8	1	84	1	2	.....	28	5	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	7	86
6	170	105	9	1	114	2	1	1	84	20	54	.....	1	.....	1	3	10	87
.....	165	97	1	.....	137	2	2	1	43	13	49	.....	.....	.....	5	2	9	88
70	624	582	100	9	576	8	8	.....	366	65	263	.....	3	.....	24	32	40	89
5	34	6	.....	.....	18	.....	1	.....	20	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	90
10	132	264	61	6	194	1	1	.....	125	28	86	.....	1	.....	11	11	15	91
.....	67	10	7	.....	64	2	4	.....	20	8	19	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	92
5	182	167	18	2	133	2	1	.....	115	17	83	.....	.....	.....	3	11	9	93
3	38	44	4	1	19	2	.....	.....	27	1	26	.....	1	.....	5	7	2	94
10	36	4	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	16	3	11	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	95

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

15,170	92,534	211,841	86,907	14,156	176,640	4,194	1,229	190	69,310	34,632	89,480	10,204	4,144	12,884	2,365	7,053	8,945	1
139	1,005	2,409	1,531	402	2,372	20	12	1	897	395	1,331	128	64	61	30	87	97	2
136	781	1,361	700	152	1,196	14	5	1	527	207	826	120	61	51	21	55	52	3
.....	76	401	394	160	586	4	2	.....	150	82	170	2	3	5	3	11	14	4
.....	130	532	398	72	528	2	.....	.....	196	102	291	5	.....	4	6	21	25	6
2	10	38	26	10	28	.....	.....	.....	15	3	35	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	4	6
123	3,871	10,835	4,402	942	11,505	129	131	17	2,600	1,765	2,339	376	29	304	138	403	481	7
5	177	467	97	19	425	1	5	1	77	56	147	5	1	5	3	12	27	8
28	663	940	228	39	999	12	12	2	286	298	120	4	1	13	32	54	68	9
11	180	382	159	37	341	17	2	.....	175	76	51	24	3	14	5	37	25	10
.....	34	671	513	170	739	6	.....	2	125	132	264	4	0	60	7	27	25	11
.....	179	536	125	29	556	3	21	2	85	76	63	.....	2	18	1	18	28	12
40	944	1,327	180	12	1,422	5	19	8	304	238	400	2	.....	7	18	24	62	13
.....	261	830	297	55	947	5	15	.....	124	147	112	4	1	2	32	24	38	14
.....	130	440	175	29	497	3	6	.....	71	67	101	4	3	1	9	12	15	.....
.....	233	1,090	606	119	1,417	6	8	.....	163	120	262	3	1	10	8	21	36	16
.....	176	354	171	36	378	10	2	.....	134	66	88	2	2	7	9	22	17	17
16	366	969	340	69	542	12	6	.....	552	141	80	300	2	45	8	35	58	18
.....	48	435	500	82	621	1	8	.....	61	83	236	5	1	13	4	13	24	19
.....	268	1,766	730	168	1,973	26	17	1	312	169	254	8	2	41	11	73	56	20
1	145	525	217	56	483	20	9	1	106	60	125	10	1	78	2	31	20	21
1	2	63	32	11	60	.....	.....	.....	12	17	18	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	22
1,286	13,754	39,202	15,227	1,992	27,978	701	110	36	8,352	3,109	20,619	5,124	1,344	986	368	1,966	1,001	23
98	1,074	2,358	572	38	1,268	47	4	6	1,314	172	222	805	18	150	18	99	21	24
.....	469	2,313	294	13	668	14	8	1	796	99	1,371	32	4	5	6	33	56	25
.....	8	79	95	25	72	6	.....	1	23	20	41	2	2	21	10	6	4	26
72	148	107	10	.....	153	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	1	177	.....	.....	2	2	2	27
.....	5	241	180	30	186	4	1	1	115	37	87	2	.....	.....	1	3	14	28
2	110	645	614	128	849	5	3	.....	124	148	291	5	5	12	4	28	28	29
911	8,499	21,990	8,463	1,105	14,600	480	37	20	3,517	1,441	14,164	3,878	1,288	624	189	335	509	30
17	263	1,115	242	7	343	20	2	.....	119	37	127	5	5	40	5	927	19	31
.....	68	181	49	7	118	3	.....	.....	46	35	78	1	1	.....	11	8	6	32
.....	79	627	378	49	575	21	4	.....	226	80	99	17	2	15	11	64	23	33
.....	22	724	412	34	165	4	.....	.....	376	39	546	17	2	11	1	18	17	34
156	2,035	4,805	1,024	87	5,301	70	27	3	677	347	1,156	57	11	56	67	336	75	35
.....	606	353	76	8	473	3	11	2	118	73	259	5	.....	10	16	20	46	36
.....	55	300	116	11	261	5	1	.....	55	44	74	1	.....	2	5	24	10	37
2	183	3,111	2,571	439	2,741	11	10	2	790	496	2,002	17	4	14	22	55	155	38

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
39 Trade and transportation.....	129,992	61,883	37,018	26,382	4,709	4,619	57,693	67,567	4,493	239	3,795	2,442	1,440
40 Agents.....	6,391	3,562	1,622	1,148	59	59	1,899	4,167	313	12	119	99	42
41 Bankers and brokers.....	1,440	982	241	215	2	2	368	929	137	6	2	2	20
42 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	1,279	628	201	450	100	100	570	639	67	3	95	83	33
43 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	5,867	3,505	1,664	682	16	13	2,850	2,806	196	15	98	85	70
44 Clerks and copyists ⁷	22,869	13,212	7,351	2,092	204	203	13,887	8,383	542	47	443	318	227
45 Commercial travelers.....	943	536	282	121	4	4	332	580	29	2	12	17	8
46 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	19,147	6,505	6,279	4,404	1,959	1,957	8,369	10,083	674	21	1,201	708	275
47 Foremen and overseers.....	1,627	851	415	342	19	19	327	1,218	78	4	23	8	6
48 Hostlers.....	1,357	315	238	584	270	270	562	729	73	3	50	39	21
49 Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,575	597	584	1,316	78	76	1,041	1,435	93	6	182	114	29
50 Livery stable keepers.....	387	158	110	108	11	11	66	295	25	1	6	5	5
51 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	23,045	8,947	5,870	7,871	357	297	5,870	16,066	1,061	48	271	177	143
52 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	1,199	679	278	230	12	10	246	887	68	3	8	5	7
53 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	4,966	2,312	1,869	439	346	346	4,703	245	17	1	191	199	146
54 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	322	118	106	80	18	18	200	109	13	.....	11	7	3
55 Officials of banks and companies.....	1,494	944	340	206	4	4	307	1,139	45	3	8	6	6
56 Packers and shippers.....	1,514	633	492	348	41	41	671	783	58	2	84	25	33
57 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	1,476	162	166	226	922	921	773	640	61	2	57	39	26
58 Salesmen.....	16,318	8,870	4,847	2,503	98	79	8,506	7,330	445	87	359	219	135
59 Steam railroad employees.....	6,892	3,330	1,661	1,796	105	105	2,252	4,385	245	10	239	105	93
60 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	993	625	282	76	10	10	779	206	6	2	22	20	12
61 Street railway employees.....	3,472	1,959	934	549	30	30	1,261	2,100	105	6	185	89	48
62 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	287	168	80	47	2	2	146	134	6	1	17	3	4
63 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	932	577	318	42	.....	.....	510	399	23	.....	19	15	13
64 Undertakers.....	571	304	181	65	21	21	206	843	20	2	4	5	5
65 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	193	104	51	37	1	1	56	130	7	.....	6	4	2
66 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	193,872	66,324	57,200	68,180	2,168	2,155	77,563	108,039	7,996	274	18,871	10,049	4,385
67 Bakers.....	4,764	517	965	3,262	20	19	1,797	2,826	137	4	169	84	76
68 Blacksmiths.....	4,382	1,127	1,136	2,090	29	29	1,352	2,793	232	5	231	119	89
69 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	3,148	754	1,090	1,293	11	11	1,274	1,733	134	7	375	135	42
70 Bookbinders.....	1,076	482	376	208	10	10	626	501	46	3	89	44	29
71 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	5,171	1,071	908	3,132	60	60	1,335	3,415	414	7	420	249	182
72 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	639	116	186	329	8	8	251	370	18	.....	18	7	9
73 Boxmakers (paper).....	204	90	85	29	.....	.....	160	52	2	.....	11	4	3
74 Boxmakers (wood).....	144	57	62	25	.....	.....	89	51	3	1	12	7	9
75 Brassworkers.....	1,441	576	491	371	3	3	624	765	49	3	96	50	22
76 Brewers and maltsters.....	850	28	127	694	1	1	159	660	31	.....	30	14	8
77 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	1,204	480	366	175	183	183	444	679	79	2	222	240	71
78 Broom and brush makers.....	530	179	172	167	12	12	262	240	26	2	38	80	13
79 Butchers.....	4,518	1,477	1,280	1,725	86	86	1,424	2,910	177	7	140	75	71
80 Butter and cheese makers.....	153	73	33	44	3	3	57	91	5	.....	2	3	1
81 Buttonmakers.....	229	51	85	93	.....	.....	137	85	7	.....	19	8	2
82 Cabinetmakers.....	1,590	288	232	1,066	4	4	854	1,129	107	.....	143	57	63
83 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	205	76	53	66	10	10	95	97	13	.....	10	4	10
84 Carpenters and joiners.....	10,685	5,602	2,133	2,951	99	96	2,673	7,800	691	21	1,715	929	370
85 Carpet factory operatives.....	3,827	680	1,816	1,828	3	3	1,708	1,953	153	13	812	238	125
86 Carpetmakers (rag).....	118	16	46	56	.....	.....	39	66	13	.....	23	15	5
87 Chemical works employees.....	254	60	58	134	2	2	92	151	11	.....	11	6	3
88 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	734	265	243	226	.....	.....	805	404	23	2	28	9	11
89 Confectioners.....	1,339	558	488	469	14	14	635	895	89	.....	71	44	21
90 Coopers.....	1,080	345	321	403	11	11	339	664	73	4	115	67	43
91 Copper workers.....	196	41	57	98	.....	.....	76	107	12	1	9	3	3
92 Cotton mill operatives.....	1,035	336	422	276	1	1	677	335	21	2	126	52	26
93 Distillers and rectifiers.....	77	30	21	20	.....	.....	13	61	3	.....	3	.....	1
94 Dressmakers.....	118	22	25	68	3	3	52	59	7	.....	11	7	2
95 Electric light and power company emp.....	155	72	57	25	1	1	65	78	11	1	13	5	4
96 Electroplaters.....	249	120	89	40	.....	.....	139	104	5	1	16	5	3
97 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	7,297	2,810	1,926	2,428	133	133	1,571	5,379	334	13	222	136	108
98 Engravers.....	844	355	313	171	5	3	409	406	27	2	31	20	19
99 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	209	121	42	36	10	10	95	92	22	.....	16	52	11
100 Furniture manufactory employees.....	317	119	105	84	9	9	151	150	16	.....	22	20	12
101 Gas works employees.....	315	127	93	88	7	7	93	198	23	1	12	8	3
102 Glassworkers.....	1,611	530	748	331	2	2	931	628	47	5	371	189	62
103 Gold and silver workers.....	481	183	173	122	3	3	252	205	24	.....	34	33	6
104 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	315	80	84	148	3	3	117	178	20	.....	23	11	11
105 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	568	191	117	254	6	5	162	369	37	.....	25	19	6
106 Hat and cap makers.....	439	114	137	187	1	1	307	118	14	.....	89	16	10
107 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	1,702	549	713	440	.....	.....	1,145	516	38	3	225	89	43
108 Iron and steel workers ⁷	9,874	3,129	3,137	3,432	176	176	4,256	5,267	343	8	1,017	876	171
109 Lace and embroidery makers.....	314	33	56	225	.....	.....	167	140	7	.....	27	13	2
110 Lead and zinc workers.....	257	90	101	63	3	3	120	128	8	.....	8	12	5
111 Leather curriers and tanners.....	4,287	1,038	1,448	1,797	4	4	2,262	1,927	95	3	528	209	90
112 Machinists.....	15,050	5,989	4,672	4,341	48	47	6,699	7,850	484	17	745	303	202
113 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	8,545	3,805	2,329	2,383	28	28	1,536	6,532	465	12	106	58	61
114 Marble and stone cutters.....	1,621	403	608	573	37	37	551	987	76	7	240	196	96
115 Masons (brick and stone).....	4,562	1,530	1,112	1,612	308	308	1,376	2,915	266	5	1,071	1,051	234
116 Millers.....	138	69	21	44	4	4	34	100	3	1	5	5	5

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.			COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	Foreign white.	Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
117 Miners and quarrymen	186	39	26	104	17	17	58	112	15	1	19	30	18	
118 Model and pattern makers	817	424	246	147	3	3	333	454	30	1	30	14	19	
119 Oil well and oil works employees	216	83	63	67	3	3	77	126	12	1	13	9	2	
120 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	7,208	3,625	2,045	1,481	57	57	2,613	4,216	362	17	1,210	777	230	
121 Paper and pulp mill operatives	782	329	240	207	6	6	420	342	17	3	58	26	16	
122 Paper hangers	2,044	1,231	689	234	10	10	874	1,094	69	7	335	232	49	
123 Photographers	544	277	151	97	19	19	232	289	21	2	18	11	12	
124 Piano and organ makers	184	48	88	76	2	2	71	110	3	1	7	4	2	
125 Plasterers	1,052	477	274	277	24	24	280	694	78	7	205	211	50	
126 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	5,269	2,257	2,221	769	22	21	2,611	2,491	160	7	553	273	110	
127 Potters	137	52	42	41	2	2	55	71	11	1	17	10	4	
128 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	7,061	3,532	2,567	880	82	81	3,707	3,090	252	12	430	214	120	
129 Roofers and slaters	1,105	424	404	271	6	6	460	592	52	1	157	116	33	
130 Rope and cordage factory operatives	430	177	149	103	1	1	281	136	13	3	34	21	10	
131 Rubber factory operatives	194	50	50	91	3	3	123	68	3	1	27	8	1	
132 Sail, awning, and tent makers	215	120	54	38	3	3	79	123	13	1	14	12	5	
133 Saw and planing mill employees	325	128	102	90	5	5	98	211	16	1	17	18	6	
134 Seamstresses	337	43	59	234	1	1	159	172	6	1	48	18	7	
135 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	659	107	106	446	3	3	363	288	8	1	91	41	10	
136 Silk mill operatives	426	132	153	141	1	1	233	173	20	1	62	28	6	
137 Steam boiler makers	1,631	486	549	596	1	1	603	962	65	1	114	54	39	
138 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	539	256	200	80	3	3	202	311	25	1	57	40	19	
139 Sugar makers and refiners	221	22	23	172	4	4	63	158	10	1	21	12	6	
140 Tailors	9,338	562	1,166	7,576	34	34	3,012	6,016	299	11	1,281	658	204	
141 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.)	9,781	1,896	3,986	3,896	8	3	4,796	4,628	351	6	1,417	494	232	
142 Tin plate and tinware makers	1,547	584	527	431	5	5	649	833	64	1	173	81	31	
143 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	3,757	989	892	1,728	148	147	1,617	2,007	128	5	336	121	71	
144 Tool and cutlery makers	1,677	710	623	341	3	3	749	871	54	3	102	27	25	
145 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	414	101	142	171	1	1	210	186	18	1	24	9	6	
146 Umbrella and parasol makers	277	118	91	68	1	1	162	106	8	1	20	8	13	
147 Upholsterers	1,846	748	586	440	72	72	689	1,074	78	5	130	116	45	
148 Wheelwrights	476	151	111	213	1	1	113	333	30	1	24	9	25	
149 Wireworkers	480	176	173	129	2	2	266	204	9	1	41	23	9	
150 Woolen mill operatives	1,971	487	814	667	3	3	1,110	797	62	2	212	94	58	
151 Worsted mill operatives	162	47	54	61	1	1	95	65	2	1	15	6	8	
152 FEMALES ²	147,653	49,618	47,234	36,686	14,115	14,095	119,234	12,038	15,858	523	12,377	5,140	2,427	
153 Agricultural pursuits	147	53	36	57	1	1	83	28	36	1	8	2	17	
154 Agricultural laborers	89	25	22	41	1	1	62	16	11	1	7	1	17	
155 Professional service	7,854	4,555	2,507	621	171	170	7,060	404	364	26	1,945	246	259	
156 Actresses, professional show-women, etc	196	120	51	17	8	8	122	59	11	4	41	41	11	
157 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	93	51	34	8	1	1	81	6	6	1	5	2	3	
158 Artists and teachers of art	441	291	114	31	5	5	388	27	25	1	30	25	6	
159 Clergymen	89	43	16	28	2	2	62	15	12	1	1	4	1	
160 Literary and scientific persons	259	174	65	18	2	2	221	20	18	1	10	5	1	
161 Musicians and teachers of music	1,213	696	390	91	36	36	1,040	97	71	1	126	61	29	
162 Physicians and surgeons	280	197	38	41	4	3	177	58	41	4	2	6	2	
163 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	4,984	2,794	1,725	356	109	109	4,714	78	150	12	1,718	101	205	
164 Domestic and personal service	52,057	11,175	8,113	19,833	12,936	12,920	37,429	5,835	8,582	211	2,440	1,571	641	
165 Barbers and hairdressers	260	76	106	50	28	28	193	31	35	1	13	6	4	
166 Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,357	687	253	313	104	104	271	270	792	24	11	1	1	
167 Housekeepers and stewardesses	3,545	1,384	779	990	392	392	1,895	585	1,087	28	57	49	23	
168 Janitors and sextons	332	106	68	86	72	71	68	93	167	4	10	4	1	
169 Laborers (not specified)	635	135	139	195	166	166	359	159	115	2	105	76	17	
170 Laundresses	4,277	790	949	1,193	1,345	1,344	2,140	884	1,232	21	312	225	75	
171 Nurses and midwives	4,183	1,991	866	1,149	177	176	2,889	315	965	14	423	409	120	
172 Restaurant keepers	136	37	30	39	30	30	27	34	74	1	2	2	1	
173 Saloon keepers	78	10	18	50	1	1	8	16	59	1	1	1	1	
174 Servants and waitresses	36,793	5,830	4,779	15,649	10,535	10,522	29,391	3,342	3,946	114	1,477	755	386	
175 Trade and transportation	22,270	10,777	8,493	2,892	108	108	18,880	1,346	1,987	57	614	396	291	
176 Agents	332	208	83	32	9	9	190	54	85	3	14	11	2	
177 Bookkeepers and accountants	3,160	1,727	1,209	214	10	10	2,981	85	85	9	70	50	40	
178 Clerks and copyists	3,036	1,764	1,062	190	20	20	2,759	151	121	5	54	36	27	
179 Forewomen and overseers	120	50	52	15	3	3	103	7	10	1	1	1	1	
180 Merchants and dealers	2,337	521	625	1,169	22	22	640	543	1,147	7	17	7	10	
181 Messengers and errand and office girls	374	161	172	38	3	3	369	5	18	1	20	20	19	
182 Packers and shippers	1,201	572	549	80	13	13	1,149	33	18	1	63	40	30	
183 Saleswomen	7,832	3,559	3,414	846	13	13	7,197	282	330	23	260	150	86	
184 Steam railroad employees	72	16	28	27	1	1	23	17	32	1	8	1	2	
185 Stenographers and typewriters	2,705	1,627	930	136	12	12	2,611	47	42	5	75	62	54	
186 Telegraph and telephone operators	433	257	160	16	1	1	405	16	11	1	8	8	9	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
1	18	84	68	15	58				10	24	61	28	3	1			3
8	212	381	178	38	424				102	145	93	8		1			117
13	45	94	56	7	86	2	1		10	18	91			1	5	19	22
83	1,288	3,598	1,982	251	3,680	33	28	3	1,198	641	1,153	39	23	99	54	87	8
80	233	345	111	12	335	8	8		112	59	180	2	50	6		9	119
29	555	1,052	370	55	1,240	4	9	1	219	148	250	3	4	92	4	19	175
8	131	263	121	21	296	2			118	44	86	1		6	8	16	122
3	34	96	45	5	50				73	16	18	6	1	1	3	10	123
4	112	468	385	83	501		1		41	142	325	6		1	1	7	124
70	1,684	2,732	711	69	2,278	11	1	2	615	506	1,613	10	6	35	9	37	125
7	27	62	32	9	54	2	1		25	10	37	1	1			3	126
349	2,128	3,499	932	150	3,605	28	27	5	1,077	582	1,323	30	11	84	22	82	2
6	274	590	210	23	430	5	3		199	105	294	2	11	22	6	13	127
86	146	135	51	11	178	1	1		102	31	66	6	26	5	1	6	128
14	78	85	14	3	53	2			28	19	47	27	6	6	4	3	129
2	34	83	76	20	123	1	1		21	7	31	2			12	10	130
16	87	172	91	8	183		1		70	19	93	1	1		1	4	131
31	110	168	27	1	44	17			40	8	18	2	14	177	1	7	132
35	280	268	69	7	107	53	4		64	11	46	4	13	335		8	133
34	137	181	68	6	132	6	1	1	113	52	72	3	4	9	2	22	134
12	329	941	314	85	486	6	4	2	167	159	723	2	5	2	9	16	135
5	95	295	128	16	259		1	1	98	41	108	1	2	1	7	7	136
7	31	128	48	7	26	5			94	7	27		40	20		1	137
353	2,084	4,772	1,629	488	594	569	8	2	2,070	217	508	1,015	242	3,656	69	257	138
736	2,618	4,623	1,594	204	1,899	55	17	8	1,620	2,981	2,539	11	23	63	28	112	139
47	373	751	308	62	589	15	3	1	319	168	302	7	3	70		27	140
119	930	1,904	707	93	1,109	118	6		1,024	121	218	48	58	679	6	293	141
126	428	804	292	29	713	4	5	3	349	267	234	11	10	5	5	14	142
43	127	151	88	25	101	18			193	16	21	1	1	51		9	143
37	89	108	37	6	118				58	23	38	2	9	22		3	144
35	366	1,009	388	48	818	5	9		418	141	264	64	5	33	10	32	145
1	45	203	178	49	152	5		1	201	27	60	4	3	3	5	7	146
20	160	236	57	6	178	34	1		64	44	126		10	5	1	4	147
249	684	710	332	44	489	4	7	1	165	619	526	9	17	13	5	26	148
38	50	55	19		47		2		13	58	30				1	3	149
11,285	60,991	56,572	15,917	2,350	63,537	1,156	468	59	18,746	10,087	42,361	1,011	721	3,335	653	1,621	150
26	34	43	33	11	54	2			23	6	13	39	3	2		3	151
26	25	23	14	1	26	1			11		3	39	3	2		3	152
47	2,455	4,189	1,037	103	4,723	11	47	2	641	591	1,426	18	2	27	23	129	153
9	91	84	3	9	128		2		16	13	20	2		1	1	11	154
4	35	46	7	1	51		1		11	9	14			1	1	1	155
11	166	215	43	5	296	1	1		88	32	41	6	1		4	7	156
	17	40	24	8	45	1	3		7	12	14	2			1	2	157
	98	113	47	1	176		1		17	19	33			2		5	158
18	481	574	127	12	729	1	1	1	162	93	146	7		9	5	18	159
	21	160	78	13	201	2	4		19	13	17	1		6	8	8	160
4	1,437	2,819	665	48	2,903	5	24	1	348	373	1,109			7	7	77	161
1,533	17,552	22,890	8,240	1,397	23,948	551	157	20	5,106	2,076	17,750	172	211	373	392	499	162
12	117	108	19	3	102	6			35	16	64	5		9	3	10	163
	17	621	587	130	790	1	2	1	120	90	293	7	2	3	6	12	164
	512	1,599	1,167	251	1,771	20	15	1	411	224	879	27	5	71	13	40	165
2	25	145	129	29	177	2	1	1	28	20	91			1	1	3	166
86	201	233	115	18	300	5			78	24	141	31	32	7	1	2	167
161	1,144	1,984	843	130	2,111	25	11	1	445	124	1,886	17	10	22	11	42	168
	1,006	2,047	922	186	2,164	12	65	7	403	394	886	11	4	26	31	47	169
	11	67	52	6	66				32	7	23			1		1	170
	1	28	40	9	10				33	3	28			1		2	171
1,284	14,433	15,823	4,264	618	16,241	475	62	9	3,462	1,151	13,827	67	154	232	325	334	172
1,385	10,996	7,681	1,886	298	10,883	136	97	13	2,942	1,495	5,258	77	47	403	48	230	173
	50	190	85	6	217	1	4		33	22	43			1	1	2	174
93	1,806	1,160	87	10	1,736	4	7	4	298	222	723		4	24	10	22	175
196	1,600	1,072	152	13	1,783	11	15	1	267	202	605	5	1	30	9	33	176
	32	64	22	2	53		5		12	20	24	1				2	177
15	182	971	954	213	543	17	2		616	192	791	18	2	63	2	24	178
287	78	9			164	5	2		55	18	86		1	25	1	3	179
226	773	187	15		572	1	2		161	78	317	3	6	16	1	13	180
467	4,203	2,740	393	20	3,572	89	27	7	1,211	437	1,884	28	29	214	14	97	181
1	11	39	19	2	17		2		5	7	40						182
26	1,725	912	37	2	1,639	4	22	1	208	229	464	3	2	14	8	25	183
15	285	116	16		257		6		23	18	111	1			1	2	184

⁶ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁷ Includes all other foreign countries.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.¹⁰ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Fore- ign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.														
187	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	65,325	23,058	28,085	13,283	899	896	55,782	4,425	4,889	229	7,370	2,925	1,219
188	Artificial flower makers	315	97	151	65	2	2	302	3	10	.....	32	15	5
189	Bakers	141	42	50	49	.....	.....	91	23	27	.....	7	2	4
190	Bleachery and dye works operatives	77	26	27	23	1	1	58	13	6	.....	5	1	1
191	Bookbinders	1,168	529	574	64	1	1	1,078	41	45	4	82	40	19
192	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	931	349	472	110	.....	.....	824	57	49	1	90	24	8
193	Boxmakers (paper)	1,600	611	826	162	1	1	1,506	47	44	3	101	35	25
194	Buttonmakers	197	47	92	57	1	1	184	9	4	.....	20	3	5
195	Carpet factory operatives	2,045	463	1,036	545	1	1	1,671	204	163	7	402	79	48
196	Chemical works employees	209	126	71	12	.....	.....	191	10	8	.....	8	2	10
197	Clock and watch makers and repairers	161	78	74	9	.....	.....	152	3	6	.....	10	1	1
198	Confectioners	570	242	261	67	.....	.....	493	35	41	1	40	27	7
199	Cotton mill operatives	1,408	413	699	296	.....	.....	1,251	76	76	5	203	61	32
200	Dressmakers	13,940	5,407	5,226	2,587	720	717	10,628	1,474	1,764	74	1,441	712	288
201	Engravers	101	52	44	5	.....	.....	94	6	1	.....	4	4	2
202	Glassworkers	95	53	36	6	.....	.....	92	2	1	.....	14	0	4
203	Gold and silver workers	216	116	88	12	.....	.....	197	11	10	.....	15	14	2
204	Hat and cap makers	470	216	188	66	.....	.....	420	22	27	1	46	11	12
205	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	5,175	1,856	2,652	667	.....	.....	4,942	127	98	8	692	220	110
206	Lace and embroidery makers	553	156	318	159	.....	.....	588	23	22	.....	108	10	17
207	Leather curriers and tanners	226	93	102	31	.....	.....	203	19	4	.....	33	7	3
208	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	154	62	53	39	.....	.....	92	24	38	.....	5	4	1
209	Milliners	2,565	1,199	1,028	325	13	13	2,278	149	128	10	284	241	53
210	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	80	44	36	.....	.....	.....	68	7	.....	.....	6	4	1
211	Paper and pulp mill operatives	283	133	118	32	.....	.....	242	16	21	4	27	7	11
212	Photographers	87	51	27	8	1	1	78	4	4	1	1	6	1
213	Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	573	294	235	41	3	3	524	30	17	2	31	19	17
214	Rope and cordage factory operatives	342	128	120	94	.....	.....	329	6	4	3	30	11	9
215	Rubber factory operatives	91	35	42	14	.....	.....	84	11	1	.....	5	2	.....
216	Seamstresses	3,720	1,860	1,259	980	121	121	2,763	275	669	13	388	221	76
217	Sewing machine operators	238	87	108	43	.....	.....	214	10	3	11	8	10	1
218	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	1,556	375	496	685	.....	.....	1,439	49	65	3	202	81	30
219	Silk mill operatives	1,022	287	526	209	.....	.....	930	42	38	3	123	35	23
220	Tailoresses	2,945	464	864	1,613	4	4	2,319	289	320	17	443	200	63
221	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	9,806	2,430	5,417	1,957	2	2	8,660	608	506	32	1,392	364	173
222	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,345	395	431	513	6	6	1,155	107	82	1	143	60	28
223	Tool and cutlery makers	96	42	46	8	.....	.....	89	3	4	.....	4	2	.....
224	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	366	168	166	32	.....	.....	349	7	11	1	21	13	8
225	Umbrella and parasol makers	466	184	235	47	.....	.....	421	14	30	1	47	22	6
226	Upholsterers	300	112	150	38	.....	.....	253	18	29	.....	30	14	7
227	Woolen mill operatives	1,391	444	684	263	.....	.....	1,246	80	61	4	168	64	35
228	Worsted mill operatives	348	102	190	56	.....	.....	321	17	10	.....	42	16	11

PITTSBURG, PA.

1	MALES ⁹	107,902	28,488	30,112	41,919	7,383	7,239	48,160	56,463	3,142	137	14,168	9,087	3,630
2	Agricultural pursuits	569	122	118	290	33	33	234	309	26	.....	30	31	21
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	275	47	31	170	27	27	133	129	13	.....	21	13	10
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	84	24	18	41	1	1	22	56	6	.....	1	5	5
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	149	26	47	73	8	3	55	87	7	.....	7	11	4
6	Professional service	4,429	2,314	1,170	849	96	95	2,000	2,273	147	11	172	78	64
7	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	107	42	41	17	7	7	51	50	4	2	15	13	8
8	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	416	228	102	86	.....	.....	254	158	4	.....	13	2	5
9	Artists and teachers of art	97	32	25	36	4	4	39	53	5	.....	4	.....	4
10	Clergymen	391	140	88	127	36	35	137	240	12	2	3	3	6
11	Dentists	149	97	89	10	3	11	77	71	1	.....	3	1	.....
12	Electricians	493	254	177	61	1	1	296	191	5	1	28	13	7
13	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	585	354	123	106	2	2	293	280	11	1	20	13	7
14	Journalists	180	112	89	28	1	1	77	95	8	.....	4	2	3
15	Lawyers	443	291	113	34	5	5	158	265	19	1	5	1	3
16	Literary and scientific persons	117	72	24	21	.....	.....	69	45	11	.....	3	.....	1
17	Musicians and teachers of music	303	56	99	124	24	24	144	152	7	.....	19	18	4
18	Officials (government)	839	180	122	56	1	1	78	236	25	.....	11	4	3
19	Physicians and surgeons	562	354	123	79	6	6	204	323	33	2	.....	2	3
20	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	193	98	37	58	5	5	87	97	9	.....	42	5	10
21	Domestic and personal service	29,981	3,881	6,340	15,410	4,300	4,206	13,956	15,023	927	25	4,828	3,239	1,313
22	Barbers and hairdressers	841	122	260	282	177	176	395	424	20	2	26	0	7
23	Bartenders	770	147	342	275	6	6	834	415	21	.....	52	28	7
24	Hotel keepers	242	60	69	110	3	8	31	200	10	1	1	.....	2
25	Janitors and sextons	539	83	64	142	250	250	132	389	18	.....	18	16	8
26	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	23,430	2,617	4,692	13,416	2,705	2,704	11,284	11,427	701	18	4,514	3,066	1,224
27	Launderers	197	57	43	17	80	6	110	81	6	.....	9	4	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.
² Age unknown omitted.

⁸ Includes Bohemia.
⁹ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
8,294	29,954	21,769	4,721	541	23,929	456	167	24	10,034	5,919	17,914	705	458	2,530	190	760	2,239	187
83	158	66	13	.....	99	1	.....	.....	75	11	71	9	3	27	.....	7	12	188
19	47	46	24	5	42	.....	1	.....	55	9	26	1	.....	1	1	1	4	189
7	29	27	12	2	27	.....	.....	.....	16	8	17	.....	1	.....	.....	4	4	190
98	571	428	67	3	531	.....	3	3	136	70	352	4	.....	4	3	12	50	191
110	387	344	84	4	349	4	3	.....	135	57	318	6	2	9	2	13	33	192
357	836	369	88	.....	612	.....	1	.....	388	70	394	28	6	22	1	17	61	193
41	128	23	4	1	48	.....	3	.....	65	19	26	.....	3	16	.....	5	6	194
143	876	931	91	5	464	1	3	.....	300	300	865	2	7	1	3	12	87	195
17	127	55	10	.....	126	1	2	.....	20	12	41	.....	.....	1	1	2	4	196
20	87	52	2	.....	78	.....	.....	.....	19	9	46	.....	.....	1	2	2	4	197
93	826	116	26	9	242	1	1	.....	125	25	137	4	3	5	3	14	10	198
298	681	362	58	5	413	1	1	.....	223	217	441	.....	32	2	2	8	68	199
440	4,610	6,823	1,847	209	6,101	60	44	11	1,916	860	3,877	124	37	240	63	206	401	200
7	62	30	2	.....	52	.....	1	.....	17	4	22	1	.....	.....	.....	1	3	201
21	59	12	3	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	13	4	22	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	202
14	107	76	14	5	116	2	1	.....	24	24	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	203
56	224	159	26	5	216	2	2	.....	101	32	80	.....	1	25	4	2	5	204
1,282	2,884	923	79	4	1,857	72	13	1	960	531	1,287	90	31	88	12	33	200	205
113	347	143	22	8	156	3	5	.....	129	162	113	2	2	5	11	10	35	206
50	129	42	5	.....	93	2	.....	.....	71	8	32	.....	11	.....	.....	2	7	207
.....	53	59	37	5	63	.....	.....	.....	43	9	22	1	.....	8	.....	8	5	208
200	1,294	890	168	13	1,211	25	7	1	398	189	541	5	5	76	5	27	75	209
11	46	18	5	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	12	3	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	210
38	153	75	14	2	133	2	1	1	29	22	67	.....	15	1	.....	3	9	211
6	35	40	4	2	52	.....	.....	.....	10	11	8	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	212
67	329	158	16	.....	297	1	5	.....	46	44	152	.....	1	3	2	7	15	213
95	204	42	1	.....	128	.....	.....	.....	71	17	62	1	43	7	1	6	6	214
35	44	12	.....	.....	35	.....	1	.....	9	2	32	1	4	3	.....	2	2	215
213	1,216	1,522	630	136	1,478	47	10	1	465	205	1,085	24	12	220	19	50	104	216
14	119	88	17	.....	87	3	1	.....	43	32	58	.....	1	7	.....	2	4	217
277	822	385	70	2	375	38	5	.....	124	58	416	10	24	448	3	14	41	218
142	553	295	80	2	287	5	1	.....	286	89	261	.....	12	6	1	16	58	219
390	1,226	941	347	38	468	74	3	1	545	86	441	293	37	862	14	74	47	220
1,437	4,955	3,022	370	17	2,432	17	18	1	1,609	1,626	3,451	8	88	36	22	71	482	221
362	702	206	70	3	400	92	.....	.....	169	54	229	61	36	267	2	34	41	222
26	56	11	3	.....	42	2	.....	.....	24	6	17	.....	.....	1	.....	4	223	223
107	203	52	3	.....	168	4	2	1	102	14	46	1	1	7	1	7	12	224
30	153	231	46	6	184	1	.....	.....	70	26	178	.....	1	1	.....	1	4	225
14	104	130	48	4	112	1	.....	.....	40	29	101	.....	.....	4	.....	2	10	226
272	780	342	44	2	444	1	5	.....	101	238	508	1	7	4	3	18	61	227
74	187	83	4	.....	102	.....	.....	.....	37	39	160	.....	1	.....	.....	1	18	228

PITTSBURG, PA.

3,718	26,082	56,834	19,224	1,937	35,664	3,654	364	56	22,286	9,257	19,672	3,774	6,491	2,055	593	1,641	2,395	1
19	91	264	151	44	155	8	2	.....	169	61	115	9	6	4	6	19	17	2
15	47	132	68	13	74	2	1	.....	76	33	56	7	3	3	2	10	8	3
.....	9	27	32	16	25	4	.....	.....	32	6	12	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	4
.....	28	74	36	11	29	.....	.....	.....	46	20	37	2	1	.....	2	7	5	5
23	793	2,543	941	126	2,406	39	39	5	638	438	520	58	41	47	41	59	98	6
3	23	70	10	1	49	.....	1	1	11	16	26	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	7
5	140	223	45	3	228	0	2	.....	61	52	25	2	.....	1	11	11	17	8
2	19	57	14	5	86	2	1	.....	22	10	6	4	2	9	2	1	2	9
.....	10	201	148	31	175	10	4	2	66	34	63	5	7	8	5	9	3	10
.....	86	92	17	4	100	.....	1	.....	21	10	9	.....	1	.....	1	2	4	11
5	195	267	25	.....	255	.....	7	.....	71	54	88	.....	.....	1	1	5	11	12
.....	114	368	95	7	356	5	4	.....	64	71	46	2	.....	.....	18	4	15	13
.....	29	117	29	5	113	2	3	.....	16	18	20	2	2	1	.....	.....	5	14
.....	18	263	140	22	295	1	1	.....	31	34	80	2	4	2	.....	5	14	15
.....	40	63	12	2	72	.....	1	.....	19	13	9	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	16
2	64	181	52	4	80	3	.....	.....	113	29	15	34	6	9	.....	7	7	17
.....	23	165	139	12	161	3	5	.....	44	41	70	3	1	.....	1	2	8	18
.....	37	361	139	25	360	5	5	2	65	40	53	3	4	7	1	7	10	19
.....	26	96	67	4	97	2	2	.....	.....	9	20	2	14	9	.....	5	2	20
775	7,244	15,961	5,333	562	8,049	1,703	47	8	5,396	1,682	6,854	2,468	2,754	352	136	493	489	21
18	284	443	92	3	294	12	1	.....	397	19	16	44	9	22	.....	13	14	22
.....	134	567	68	1	153	19	.....	.....	314	25	192	7	22	3	2	15	18	23
.....	6	126	105	6	63	2	.....	.....	76	16	71	3	1	1	.....	5	4	24
.....	72	276	168	22	331	3	.....	.....	71	47	54	5	4	6	1	8	9	25
671	5,956	12,355	3,980	418	5,303	1,641	33	4	3,870	1,329	5,200	2,352	2,668	293	116	255	366	26
11	40	119	27	.....	88	1	.....	1	20	9	19	.....	5	1	.....	76	2	27

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁵ Not otherwise specified.⁶ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

PITTSBURG, PA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹				
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.		
MALES—Continued.															
Domestic and personal service—Continued.															
28 Restaurant keepers	141	52	28	39	22	17	29	105	7	.....	4	.....	1
29 Saloon keepers	305	34	96	163	12	12	32	242	11	.....	2	.....	1
30 Servants and waiters	1,774	243	189	398	944	931	1,142	584	44	4	139	68	29		
31 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.)	99	31	21	40	7	7	75	22	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 Stewards	68	19	23	17	9	9	23	44	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	1,310	346	461	449	54	54	235	1,000	75	.....	39	27	22	
34 Trade and transportation	29,703	12,040	9,393	6,897	1,373	1,326	14,101	14,803	755	44	1,691	926	547		
35 Agents	1,736	858	477	392	9	9	534	1,143	55	4	49	21	21		
36 Bankers and brokers	347	195	99	53	.....	.....	79	238	29	1	3	.....	7
37 Boatmen and sailors	233	126	71	26	10	10	98	129	5	1	39	53	14		
38 Bookkeepers and accountants	1,525	818	527	177	3	3	815	672	38	.....	52	22	25	
39 Clerks and copyists	5,824	2,885	2,260	645	34	34	3,822	1,894	98	10	191	148	100		
40 Commercial travelers	524	286	131	105	2	.....	179	331	14	.....	19	7	5
41 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	3,573	873	1,184	870	646	646	1,696	1,761	118	8	477	215	84		
42 Foremen and overseers	319	146	76	84	13	13	71	232	15	1	5	1	1		
43 Hostlers	176	29	32	33	82	82	104	60	12	.....	14	9	6	
44 Hucksters and peddlers	891	41	80	750	20	20	259	611	21	.....	84	45	12	
45 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	3,555	904	1,026	1,564	61	22	744	2,684	121	6	21	20	36		
46 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	236	95	67	73	1	1	35	191	10	.....	2	1	1	
47 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	1,029	406	484	82	57	57	985	42	2	.....	87	82	74	
48 Newspaper carriers and newsboys	178	84	44	39	11	11	153	24	1	.....	2	3	5	
49 Officials of banks and companies	536	305	168	61	2	2	201	310	24	1	9	6	3		
50 Packers and shippers	217	63	101	51	2	2	110	99	7	1	34	21	14		
51 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	512	46	75	71	320	320	290	208	13	1	35	22	12		
52 Salesmen	2,696	1,163	973	540	20	14	1,497	1,139	59	1	89	61	33		
53 Steam railroad employees	3,446	1,593	859	942	52	52	1,414	1,958	68	6	325	117	49		
54 Stenographers and typewriters	211	118	73	18	2	2	181	28	2	.....	11	4	8	
55 Street railway employees	1,000	528	275	183	14	14	390	585	22	3	82	41	17		
56 Telegraph and telephone linemen	166	88	57	21	.....	.....	103	60	3	.....	14	5	3
57 Telegraph and telephone operators	272	161	90	20	1	1	139	129	4	.....	9	3	5	
58 Undertakers	77	23	36	12	6	6	32	43	2	.....	.....	3	.....	
59 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	43,270	10,131	13,091	18,467	1,581	1,579	17,869	24,055	1,287	59	7,447	4,813	1,685		
60 Bakers	594	51	136	397	10	10	271	311	11	1	45	17	17		
61 Blacksmiths	1,032	209	312	487	24	24	296	683	51	2	119	54	29		
62 Bookbinders	70	21	25	23	1	1	33	37	.....	.....	10	3	.....	
63 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	452	26	42	382	2	2	130	295	27	.....	15	16	16	
64 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	73	17	24	32	.....	.....	48	24	1	.....	5	3	5
65 Brassworkers	207	60	93	54	.....	.....	107	92	8	.....	20	6	5
66 Brewers and maltsters	160	7	30	123	.....	.....	39	118	8	.....	18	10	2
67 Brick and tile makers, etc.	475	92	136	150	97	97	224	234	17	.....	97	71	21	
68 Butchers	541	81	190	267	3	3	168	360	10	3	17	14	12		
69 Butter and cheese makers	72	11	11	49	1	1	16	52	4	.....	2	.....	2
70 Cabinetmakers	64	21	8	34	1	1	17	43	4	.....	3	5	4	
71 Carpenters and joiners	2,628	1,217	641	744	26	26	669	1,825	130	4	481	281	109		
72 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	75	3	11	59	2	2	29	44	2	.....	9	4	1	
73 Clock and watch makers and repairers ..	60	17	8	35	.....	.....	22	35	3	.....	2	3	3
74 Confectioners	121	22	32	67	.....	.....	41	74	5	1	3	2	1
75 Coopers	158	30	60	68	.....	.....	60	95	13	.....	20	15	11
76 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	1,698	581	501	473	143	143	533	1,109	54	2	172	83	41		
77 Gas works employees	105	20	32	53	.....	.....	81	71	3	.....	10	2	3
78 Glassworkers	1,859	419	955	483	2	2	994	807	55	3	529	604	182		
79 Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	92	20	26	46	.....	.....	31	58	8	.....	2	5	2
80 Iron and steel workers	9,646	1,497	2,918	4,858	373	373	3,910	5,499	280	7	2,434	1,213	481		
81 Machinists	2,626	931	936	750	9	9	1,172	1,392	58	4	236	78	52		
82 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	1,692	719	483	472	18	16	323	1,291	77	1	22	10	13		
83 Marble and stone cutters	272	29	53	179	11	11	107	153	11	1	41	57	11		
84 Masons (brick and stone)	1,504	305	344	639	216	216	570	867	65	2	402	374	66		
85 Miners and quarrymen	216	28	38	135	15	15	85	117	13	1	43	42	12		
86 Model and pattern makers	255	91	88	76	.....	.....	95	151	6	.....	17	13	4
87 Oil well and oil works employees	86	33	34	19	.....	.....	31	53	2	.....	9	0	1
88 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,213	491	394	307	21	21	491	692	29	1	233	195	44		
89 Paper hangers	292	146	88	27	31	31	143	136	12	1	59	69	21		
90 Photographers	87	42	34	10	1	1	34	49	4	.....	2	5	1	
91 Plasterers	321	122	86	88	25	25	92	213	15	1	78	80	16		
92 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	924	277	498	146	3	3	479	429	15	1	83	66	21		
93 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	925	410	358	144	13	13	493	410	18	4	83	73	20		
94 Roofers and slaters	95	33	32	27	3	3	34	59	2	.....	19	22	5	
95 Saw and planing mill employees	82	28	25	1	1	1	24	56	2	.....	12	12	2	
96 Steam boiler makers	358	92	150	114	2	2	156	189	12	1	49	23	14		
97 Tailors	742	37	99	600	6	6	245	476	20	1	58	52	13		
98 Tin plate and tinware makers	892	199	381	308	4	4	503	370	16	3	129	232	61		
99 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	508	45	101	360	2	2	268	232	6	2	35	16	14		
100 Tool and cutlery makers	85	29	27	.....	.....	.....	83	49	3	.....	11	3	1
101 Upholsters	141	43	58	35	5	5	66	75	10	.....	15	8	5	
102 Wireworkers	177	28	47	102	.....	.....	74	99	4	.....	35	26	18

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PITTSBURG, PA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parentage, ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parentage, ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary, ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia, ⁵	Other countries, ⁶			
8	85	47	1	69	4	1	29	5	8	4	2	3	2	10	4	28			
9	166	120	10	46	2	2	131	11	84	7	7	1	7	5	6	29			
52	569	977	156	17	1,162	8	7	1	181	71	160	38	15	14	11	85	21	30	
44	48	7	2	37	8	3	25	0	9	17	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	31	
7	40	19	2	28	1	1	9	6	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	32	
52	681	501	76	399	6	4	242	119	472	8	15	4	1	8	37	83			
1,371	7,895	15,387	4,545	492	13,851	355	129	11	5,287	2,199	5,030	559	741	791	77	468	705	34	
12	228	958	482	54	867	12	14	274	153	268	6	22	49	2	22	4	37		
15	150	136	46	195	2	1	53	35	44	1	1	1	1	1	4	11	38		
2	26	124	69	12	136	9	9	28	21	89	1	1	1	1	2	5	37		
11	502	803	192	17	822	9	9	227	156	220	18	15	8	12	83	38			
224	2,446	2,583	528	40	2,917	17	31	4	888	552	1,066	21	28	54	18	57	171	39	
67	859	93	5	286	6	4	61	45	57	18	17	17	1	15	13	40			
121	1,068	472	42	1,512	16	7	769	182	874	20	62	22	12	37	60	41			
16	205	92	6	159	2	2	49	24	68	2	3	1	1	3	6	42			
8	51	87	2	110	8	1	25	6	22	1	1	1	1	1	2	43			
22	155	518	16	59	31	1	69	22	71	115	164	233	1	118	6	44			
7	305	2,092	996	154	927	62	8	1,037	211	456	200	220	253	13	98	70	45		
695	8	143	74	11	96	1	3	61	18	36	1	5	7	2	7	1	46		
85	276	35	20	3	463	7	4	222	81	162	0	10	6	5	10	52	47		
56	63	19	10	1	95	2	2	41	11	16	2	1	1	1	1	7	48		
25	70	79	39	4	307	1	2	66	43	88	3	6	1	2	17	49			
30	164	257	57	8	65	1	2	71	17	51	2	2	1	1	4	50			
96	953	1,341	286	20	1,177	29	9	76	10	38	5	5	1	5	5	51			
14	800	2,153	443	33	1,177	29	9	609	203	336	43	82	107	3	40	56	52		
8	132	68	8	120	1,645	146	10	410	249	665	130	89	5	5	18	74	53		
241	686	71	2	542	1	8	1	107	57	238	1	4	6	7	55				
47	113	6	2	88	1	3	3	19	11	43	1	1	1	1	56				
4	84	151	33	161	2	2	2	20	23	48	1	1	1	1	17	57			
19	34	23	1	29	2	2	2	22	3	16	1	1	1	1	1	58			
1,530	10,059	22,679	8,254	713	11,703	1,551	147	32	10,796	4,877	7,653	680	2,949	861	333	602	1,086	59	
23	181	287	94	8	61	14	1	393	19	30	21	27	10	12	12	6	60		
15	152	556	281	28	232	35	3	288	156	241	12	21	5	7	16	15	61		
4	19	34	12	1	22	1	1	27	6	7	1	1	1	1	4	1	62		
6	74	189	129	54	28	12	1	183	18	21	106	38	32	3	6	8	63		
13	28	18	12	2	17	1	1	25	10	10	1	11	11	3	8	1	64		
10	63	120	12	2	60	2	1	48	40	48	1	1	1	1	2	3	65		
4	31	82	40	3	7	3	2	140	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	66		
32	142	236	62	3	189	14	2	94	43	97	5	14	1	1	15	67			
7	103	319	105	6	82	21	1	344	19	13	1	17	17	2	8	15	68		
2	7	32	24	7	12	1	1	30	4	7	7	7	1	3	6	2	69		
1	5	21	33	4	22	2	1	32	8	1	1	1	9	18	3	1	70		
18	309	1,418	791	92	1,243	24	10	651	247	302	10	28	9	18	29	55	71		
2	16	44	13	5	5	21	1	4	3	37	3	1	1	1	1	1	72		
1	7	37	12	3	17	2	1	16	4	4	4	5	5	1	5	1	73		
2	17	73	24	5	22	1	1	34	9	12	26	4	4	1	8	1	74		
8	26	51	66	7	30	7	1	82	8	20	4	4	2	2	2	8	75		
9	243	1,028	394	22	724	4	8	207	266	388	2	32	3	7	23	31	76		
1	15	67	22	1	20	1	1	15	17	41	1	1	1	1	1	6	77		
224	508	815	296	16	421	17	6	841	141	231	8	62	3	1	49	77	78		
2	8	43	37	2	20	1	1	39	1	25	2	2	1	1	2	1	79		
343	2,328	5,232	1,668	70	1,869	333	42	2,104	1,244	1,993	23	1,542	57	43	90	256	80		
69	784	1,339	399	32	940	21	9	607	445	373	4	46	5	5	27	92	81		
4	82	903	640	67	735	12	7	288	209	275	8	30	52	5	41	82			
9	46	176	46	1	40	11	1	53	44	48	71	1	1	1	9	3	83		
4	234	906	317	35	520	14	11	240	218	285	152	6	2	3	16	36	84		
3	28	108	67	10	43	18	1	44	28	27	26	17	3	1	7	85			
2	73	117	56	7	91	1	1	67	60	23	1	1	4	2	2	86			
5	11	39	30	1	33	2	1	17	9	21	6	13	1	1	2	87			
25	274	671	220	22	512	16	6	313	104	141	6	16	13	1	31	41	88		
7	71	151	59	4	177	1	1	40	16	44	1	4	6	1	4	89			
1	24	43	16	11	43	1	1	19	9	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	90		
1	88	187	88	6	147	1	4	73	25	65	2	2	2	2	7	91			
33	292	508	89	2	279	1	4	174	109	304	7	4	2	3	8	92			
49	312	449	103	12	423	5	4	194	90	142	3	20	11	1	8	24	93		
1	20	52	18	4	36	1	1	27	12	15	15	15	11	1	2	94			
3	20	34	23	2	29	1	1	33	6	10	2	2	3	3	3	95			
4	79	208	64	3	94	1	1	88	41	102	7	3	2	2	12	96			
14	157	381	158	5	43	6	3	262	19	32	98	82	131	9	14	10	97		
68	346	379	93	203	203	1	1	284	221	112	15	15	4	6	32	98			
34	193	198	75	8	47	29	1	136	11	1	1	61	195	24	8	99			
3	20	49	13	2	29	2	1	30	11	7	1	1	1	4	1	100			
2	29	79	28	3	48	2	1	54	5	20	1	2	2	2	4	101			
6	42	105	24	2	2	15	1	33	20	31	29	10	5	5	6	102			

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

PITTSBURG, PA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
103 FEMALE ¹	23,618	6,698	8,887	6,309	1,724	1,724	19,713	1,532	2,246	127	2,117	1,102	760
104 Agricultural pursuits.....	7	1	5	1			6		1			1	
105 Professional service.....	1,862	898	789	140	35	35	1,697	84	75	6	690	41	99
106 Musicians and teachers of music.....	271	132	111	11	17	17	229	25	14	3	17	9	4
107 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	1,344	625	611	101	7	7	1,291	16	36	1	665	23	91
108 Domestic and personal service....	11,722	2,396	3,888	4,399	1,539	1,539	9,285	938	1,434	65	657	529	321
109 Boarding and lodging house keepers....	408	153	95	121	39	39	90	81	226	11	1	1	
110 Housekeepers and stewardesses ²	622	209	202	145	00	66	410	55	151	6	6	0	7
111 Janitors and sextons.....	125	28	43	41	13	13	31	26	66	2	7	3	4
112 Laborers (not specified) ²	319	50	84	127	58	58	164	115	36	4	37	29	7
113 Laundresses.....	1,071	150	345	334	242	242	605	173	279	14	94	115	28
114 Nurses and midwives.....	618	279	186	139	14	14	476	48	92	2	55	58	26
115 Servants and waitresses.....	8,368	1,491	2,373	3,434	1,070	1,070	7,439	399	508	22	446	306	246
116 Trade and transportation.....	4,889	1,970	2,177	710	32	32	4,270	239	347	33	239	180	141
117 Agents.....	63	37	10	13	3	3	36	13	9	5		7	
118 Bookkeepers and accountants ²	479	222	217	36	4	4	458	12	8	1	19	11	11
119 Clerks and copyists ²	839	374	388	73	4	4	782	23	31	3	23	18	20
120 Merchants and dealers.....	450	71	126	246	7	7	107	114	222	7	6		4
121 Messengers and errand and office girls..	78	26	48	4			78				5	7	8
122 Packers and shippers.....	230	45	145	40			229		1		17	25	17
123 Saleswomen.....	1,588	561	818	206	3	3	1,514	34	29	11	107	72	37
124 Stenographers and typewriters ²	747	472	274	38	3	3	755	11	18	3	38	25	36
125 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	242	128	106	8			229	4	8	1	14	7	7
126 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ²	5,138	1,433	2,528	1,059	118	118	4,455	271	389	23	531	351	199
127 Bakers.....	79	14	46	19			68	3	8		5		4
128 Bookbinders.....	88	30	52	6			87		1		7	4	4
129 Boxmakers (paper).....	67	14	45	8			66		1		9	6	2
130 Confectioners.....	60	18	19	23			34	7	18	1	6	1	1
131 Dressmakers.....	1,903	637	904	297	65	65	1,575	127	187	14	170	113	68
132 Glassworkers.....	125	43	68	14			122	2	1		40	12	9
133 Iron and steel workers ²	89	3	41	45			81	4	4		29	14	1
134 Milliners.....	395	146	193	56			357	19	19		29	51	23
135 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	77	35	37	5			69	4	4		8	4	1
136 Seamstresses.....	682	199	302	145	36	36	562	38	80	2	63	39	30
137 Tailoresses.....	289	43	165	81			260	15	13	1	33	30	5
138 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives....	450	116	186	212	6	6	438	7	2	3	46	24	13

PORTLAND, ME.

1 MALES ¹	15,572	8,645	2,786	4,018	123	99	5,525	9,266	705	76	1,080	1,007	579
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	359	224	31	104			137	192	29	1	16	29	18
3 Agricultural laborers ²	193	98	18	77			113	64	16		12	21	9
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	113	92	8	13			11	92	9	1	1	4	6
5 Professional service.....	899	703	105	89	2	2	289	573	33	4	38	20	18
6 Clergymen.....	80	44	7	27	2	2	22	53	4	1		2	
7 Dentists.....	44	41	13				13	29	2		1	1	1
8 Electricians.....	73	47	14	12			35	38			4	2	3
9 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors....	92	65	16	11			86	49	7		10	3	2
10 Journalists.....	46	36	5	5			20	20	1		2	1	2
11 Lawyers.....	141	128	12	1			36	98	6	1		1	2
12 Officials (government).....	113	93	10	10			23	84	6		3	3	1
13 Physicians and surgeons.....	117	103	12	2			24	89	4		2	2	1
14 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	51	41	2	8			20	31			11	1	2
15 Domestic and personal service....	2,800	816	567	1,325	92	68	1,081	1,556	150	13	368	388	195
16 Barbers and hairdressers.....	141	75	31	27	8	8	54	84	2	1	3	5	3
17 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	58	30	9	13			13	44	1			2	2
18 Janitors and sextons.....	59	37	8	11	3	3	7	46	6		3	2	1
19 Laborers (not specified) ²	1,715	293	357	1,054	11	11	648	952	109	6	321	350	169
20 Launderers.....	89	46	10	8	25	1	38	49	1	1	2		1
21 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	91	30	21	32	2	2	21	64	6		3		2
22 Servants and waiters.....	284	95	63	102	34	34	178	103	5	3	25	17	10
23 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	201	136	25	39	1	1	32	156	12	1	5	2	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PITTSBURG, PA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1,413	11,737	8,456	1,831	164	8,395	484	102	16	4,488	1,839	5,878	100	646	332	250	262	826	103
2	3	2			1				2	2	1					1		104
4	713	981	153	11	934	4	12	1	258	157	376	3	22	3	3	23	50	105
2	112	135	22		149	1	1		40	21	39	1	2		1	4	12	106
	527	710	101	6	633	2	11		192	110	310	2	20	1	2	17	44	107
673	5,692	4,192	1,069	83	3,913	404	50	7	2,137	868	3,142	54	330	83	227	113	394	108
	19	237	143	9	190	3	6	1	43	34	102	1	13		2	3	10	109
	132	322	155	13	275	4	6		94	42	164	2	2		2	8	23	110
1	11	41	2		70	1	1		21	13	43	1				2	2	111
24	129	131	32	2	107	16	1		50	23	63	21	19		1	5	10	112
65	386	450	163	5	330	20	3		205	57	282	3	58	1	6	12	34	113
	233	265	106	11	292	4	9		72	81	112		6	2	6	8	26	114
578	4,749	2,628	374	32	2,545	355	24		1,608	605	2,329	26	231	75	209	72	283	115
322	2,758	1,508	264	35	2,001	31	30	3	880	433	1,106	20	105	68	9	43	160	116
	15	38	9	1	39		1		2	8	11		1				1	117
5	299	166	25	1	227	2	5	1	78	31	102	2	11	3		4	13	118
61	503	249	25	1	378	2	5	1	132	69	191	2	15	9	2	7	26	119
	24	226	168	30	78	11			132	38	154	5	7	7		6	12	120
54	21	3			26				25	8	15		1			1	2	121
62	138	29	1		45	6			52	33	63	2	14	3		1	11	122
117	1,044	404	23		564	8	7		342	137	365	8	38	42	6	11	60	123
12	504	258	13		474	2	9	1	72	69	126		9	2	1	2	20	124
6	158	78			128		2		24	30	52						6	125
414	2,572	1,772	343	35	1,546	45	10	5	1,211	379	1,253	23	189	178	11	82	205	126
31	27	13	7	1	14				28	7	14		10	1			3	127
8	54	27	1		30	1	1		14	15	21						6	128
14	49	4			14	1	1	1	23	2	15			4			8	129
3	18	24	12	3	18				10	7	17	1	1	1	1		2	130
61	727	924	179	11	700	5	4	1	405	143	506	9	17	12	3	28	70	131
22	81	20			43	3			47	7	14		2			8	132	
25	52	9	2	1	3	11			17	2	4		45	3		2	2	133
24	231	117	22		146	2	2		73	39	98		4	8	3	4	16	134
5	42	28	2		35		1		9	9	19		1			1	2	135
24	322	268	62	6	234	4	1	2	165	43	153	3	19	23		12	23	136
27	138	110	12	2	43	5			132	14	52	7	13	8	2	8	10	137
104	307	35	8	1	51	9			77	28	92		45	112		17	19	138

PORTLAND, ME.

210	2,882	7,612	3,917	888	8,708	13	1,588	183	155	662	2,654	107	105	145	508	209	535	1
7	72	106	117	54	224		36	8	11	19	22	2			26		11	2
6	68	62	40	14	98		30	8	3	12	13	1			22		5	3
	3	26	52	32	92		3		5	4	5	1			8		4	4
1	96	437	280	75	704		45	2	8	41	53		8	4	12	10	17	5
	4	89	26	11	44		3		1	11	8		2	2	4	2	3	6
	5	25	11	3	41						3							7
	22	46	8	2	47		12		1	4	4						4	8
	18	41	26	7	65		7	1	7	7	7				2		2	9
	8	22	15	1	37		3		1	1	4							10
	2	71	54	14	128		4			2	5					1	1	11
	4	36	58	13	92		2	1	1	4	7				1	2	2	12
	3	49	48	10	103		3		1	1	7				1	1	1	13
	4	36	10		41		1						1	2	1	3	2	14
23	528	1,375	688	165	855	5	288	42	31	100	1,069	63	4	9	124	85	105	15
	31	87	18	5	81		13	6	8	26	7			1	1	1	2	16
	1	26	25	6	36		5	1	1	5	6		1			2	1	17
1	1	22	24	11	38		5	1		4	6				2	1	2	18
15	286	873	410	113	296	2	176	21	17	51	894	57	1	6	92	34	69	19
	24	51	12	2	47		4	2		4	1				3	27	1	20
	10	44	29	7	38		9	2	3		28		1		2	5	2	21
4	125	108	45	1	116	2	46	7	6	10	53	2		1	13	10	13	22
	8	86	93	16	137		18	1	1	11	28				1		4	23

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.

⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

PORTLAND, ME.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
24 Trade and transportation.....	6,544	4,311	1,123	1,086	24	24	2,366	3,924	222	32	182	144	183	
25 Agents.....	306	242	36	28			98	191	14	3	6	9	4	
26 Bankers and brokers.....	75	69	1	5			12	58	5		2	1		
27 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	259	126	41	89	3	3	87	164	7	1	11	22	21	
28 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	1,224	886	221	117			635	555	31	3	30	23	32	
29 Commercial travelers.....	320	264	33	23			77	237	5	1	8	4	4	
30 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	783	392	183	200	8	8	255	492	28	8	54	23	14	
31 Hostlers.....	81	34	17	27	3	3	33	41	7		8	4	3	
32 Hucksters and peddlers.....	81	19	4	58			20	56	3	2	1		3	
33 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	1,064	726	132	205	1	1	207	804	48	5	10	6	7	
34 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	120	106	9	5			15	94	11		1	1		
35 Messengers and errand and office boys..	71	25	35	11			68	3			4	7	5	
36 Officials of banks and companies.....	151	118	18	14	1	1	32	110	8	1	3			
37 Packers and shippers.....	94	60	20	14			46	44	4		1	1	1	
38 Salesmen.....	856	610	181	65			480	354	18	4	21	20	21	
39 Steam railroad employees.....	667	382	129	154	2	2	163	478	24	2	21	11	11	
40 Street railway employees.....	136	99	17	20			45	86	5		2	2	3	
41 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	49	25	6	18			19	27	2	1	1	4		
42 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	52	27	22	3			29	22		1	2	1	2	
43 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	4,970	2,591	900	1,414	5	5	1,652	3,021	271	26	476	426	215	
44 Bakers.....	102	35	35	32			50	44	7	1	6	3	1	
45 Blacksmiths.....	197	87	26	84			45	139	12	1	7	5	9	
46 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	189	95	37	57			48	131	10		13	16	8	
47 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	61	2	2	59	1	1	51	13			20	2		
48 Cabinetmakers.....	50	22	4	24			13	34	3		3	4	1	
49 Carpenters and joiners.....	706	444	53	208	1	1	147	502	54	3	134	89	50	
50 Confectioners.....	49	30	12	7			24	24	1		3	1	1	
51 Coopers.....	55	30	11	14			13	39	3		11	2	12	
52 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	253	144	39	70			60	177	16		17	6	8	
53 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	144	113	15	16			38	94	11	1	10	33	5	
54 Iron and steel workers ⁷	142	45	44	53			44	90	7	1	11	8	8	
55 Leather curriers and tanners.....	46	8	9	29			17	27	2		2		2	
56 Machinists.....	225	132	45	48			92	123	9	1	11	8	4	
57 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	268	197	30	41			30	221	16	1	3		3	
58 Marble and stone cutters.....	68	32	14	22			14	52	2		15	6	3	
59 Masons (brick and stone).....	162	53	29	80			43	106	13		26	38	2	
60 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	381	227	73	80	1	1	137	219	17	8	62	48	30	
61 Plasterers.....	60	8	29	23			21	36	3		10	11	1	
62 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	159	96	36	27			67	84	8		8	11	4	
63 Potters.....	53	4	5	44			10	41	2		3	2	2	
64 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen..	230	140	65	25			111	109	8	2	11	7	4	
65 Saw and planing mill employees.....	46	20	12	14			22	21	3		6		1	
66 Steam boiler makers.....	73	7	37	29			30	35	8		4	4	6	
67 Tailors.....	107	51	16	40			38	66	3		6	5	5	
68 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	71	24	34	13			40	29	2		6	4	1	
69 Upholsterers.....	57	22	24	11			23	32	2		1	1	4	
70 FEMALES ²	5,531	2,518	1,296	1,683	34	32	4,454	431	569	77	432	252	209	
71 Agricultural pursuits.....	12	9	1	2			3		9				1	
72 Professional service.....	484	349	93	37	5	5	440	23	18	8	112	14	13	
73 Musicians and teachers of music.....	84	64	15	3	2	2	68	8	6	2	13	5		
74 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	332	230	69	32	1	1	325	4	3		98	8	16	
75 Domestic and personal service....	2,545	782	433	1,303	27	27	1,931	218	355	41	154	117	86	
76 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	139	91	8	40			17	41	75	6	1	1	3	
77 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	200	122	32	43	3	3	103	27	66	4	8	9	1	
78 Laundresses.....	211	64	66	86	5	5	125	34	51	1	12	15	12	
79 Nurses and midwives.....	242	158	29	54	1	1	168	19	51	4	43	23	21	
80 Servants and waitresses.....	1,695	334	291	1,053	17	17	1,492	85	96	22	84	66	47	
81 Trade and transportation.....	1,135	721	318	600			1,031	52	42	10	36	34	42	
82 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	255	188	54	13			237	12	6		5	6	8	
83 Clerks and copyists ⁷	152	96	36	20			138	9	4	1	6	2	2	
84 Packers and shippers.....	44	17	23	4			39	2	1	2	2	3	2	
85 Saleswomen.....	339	177	132	30			306	15	16	2	15	13	14	
86 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	241	181	49	11			232	5	2	2	4	8	10	
87 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,355	657	451	245	2		1,049	138	145	23	130	87	62	
88 Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	69	34	28	7			59	7	3		14	5	2	
89 Dressmakers.....	434	223	123	88			293	52	79	10	53	25	24	
90 Milliners.....	121	82	30	9			102	10	7	2	8	16	9	
91 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	67	39	14	4			50	4	2	1	1	1		
92 Seamstresses.....	192	74	70	48			150	19	20	3	23	5	7	
93 Tailoresses.....	151	62	49	40			113	18	19	1	16	15	5	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PORTLAND, ME.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
82	1,366	3,307	1,509	262	4,327	5	567	53	46	266	731	11	69	89	118	53	198	24
.....	50	120	112	21	242	.....	13	3	3	11	19	1	3	1	2	.....	8	25
.....	1	27	29	18	69	.....	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	26
2	35	114	81	27	128	.....	32	3	8	19	20	.....	.....	1	29	8	11	27
7	399	608	189	18	887	.....	101	5	5	51	119	.....	1	0	10	4	25	28
.....	35	184	92	7	264	.....	10	.....	3	13	16	.....	.....	1	3	.....	10	29
3	154	448	152	23	398	.....	134	12	4	31	152	.....	.....	.....	22	5	25	30
1	14	41	19	0	35	.....	18	3	2	5	13	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	31
.....	10	47	19	5	19	.....	3	2	1	2	1	5	11	28	.....	5	.....	32
1	87	554	345	71	726	.....	39	2	8	36	106	15	39	44	11	11	27	33
.....	3	51	53	13	106	.....	6	1	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	34
30	86	3	2	.....	25	.....	15	.....	1	7	14	.....	.....	.....	1	1	7	35
.....	7	80	52	12	120	.....	10	.....	.....	4	8	.....	.....	.....	1	1	7	36
3	29	46	13	8	60	.....	7	3	.....	3	13	.....	2	.....	1	.....	5	37
27	322	386	110	0	610	.....	67	6	3	36	76	1	8	6	15	14	14	38
1	98	385	164	19	384	.....	2	69	10	32	127	.....	.....	.....	10	8	27	39
.....	31	88	17	.....	99	.....	12	.....	.....	5	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	40
.....	14	26	9	.....	25	.....	12	2	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	1	41
1	21	28	2	.....	27	.....	3	1	.....	2	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	42
97	820	2,387	1,323	332	2,598	.....	3	652	59	236	759	20	29	43	228	61	204	43
1	32	47	20	2	35	.....	14	1	2	8	24	2	1	2	7	1	5	44
1	13	105	61	16	87	.....	38	5	2	13	31	1	.....	.....	13	.....	7	45
0	29	88	55	13	95	.....	15	5	2	8	23	2	4	7	14	4	10	46
.....	23	37	4	.....	3	.....	41	13	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	47
1	5	22	16	6	22	.....	3	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	18	1	1	48
1	06	298	243	08	444	.....	129	4	0	30	33	.....	2	.....	25	8	25	49
1	11	25	12	.....	30	.....	5	.....	3	3	2	.....	1	.....	3	1	4	50
.....	22	23	9	.....	30	.....	27	1	.....	4	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	11	51
.....	37	137	60	13	145	.....	6	2	.....	11	83	.....	.....	1	12	5	11	52
1	27	69	36	11	113	.....	18	2	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	53
4	24	76	30	7	45	.....	19	3	3	12	36	.....	.....	1	8	1	14	54
1	6	25	12	2	8	.....	5	1	.....	1	28	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	55
2	50	114	48	10	132	.....	1	28	1	10	28	.....	.....	.....	10	2	10	56
.....	7	117	120	21	197	.....	16	.....	0	13	23	1	.....	1	5	1	5	57
.....	5	28	31	4	32	.....	0	2	.....	3	17	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	3	58
.....	9	95	46	12	53	.....	16	2	.....	7	63	.....	6	.....	9	.....	6	59
6	66	181	105	22	227	.....	49	5	5	21	29	.....	3	1	18	2	21	60
.....	11	26	22	1	8	.....	11	1	.....	5	31	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	61
1	41	85	27	5	96	.....	14	.....	.....	5	29	.....	.....	.....	6	3	6	62
1	10	31	10	1	5	.....	2	2	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	18	4	2	63
15	53	123	35	4	140	.....	30	1	4	7	33	.....	.....	.....	2	1	12	64
1	9	27	8	1	20	.....	10	1	.....	3	11	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	65
.....	13	39	19	2	7	.....	5	1	1	3	51	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	66
3	20	56	24	4	61	.....	10	1	5	6	8	.....	1	5	7	1	3	67
8	16	34	11	1	24	.....	9	2	.....	2	27	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	5	68
1	13	32	11	.....	22	.....	10	.....	2	5	13	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	69
66	2,179	2,418	762	93	2,537	.....	852	68	41	238	1,336	5	13	7	150	29	255	70
.....	1	3	0	5	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	71
.....	139	252	87	6	352	.....	38	2	0	15	50	.....	1	.....	5	2	13	72
.....	23	46	13	2	66	.....	5	1	1	1	6	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	73
.....	101	171	59	1	230	.....	31	1	3	11	41	.....	1	.....	4	1	9	74
24	1,046	1,012	398	55	797	.....	462	39	18	129	858	1	5	2	101	11	122	75
.....	.....	58	64	17	91	.....	27	1	.....	4	7	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	6	76
.....	26	83	78	13	124	.....	24	.....	.....	13	24	.....	.....	.....	24	4	8	77
2	86	76	38	5	57	.....	36	4	1	3	86	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	17	78
.....	57	107	70	8	159	.....	29	1	2	21	16	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	11	79
22	866	866	124	11	343	.....	341	29	13	87	709	1	4	1	83	7	77	80
19	565	477	66	6	722	.....	141	7	4	35	142	8	5	1	16	9	50	81
1	123	126	5	.....	188	.....	31	1	.....	4	18	1	1	.....	1	3	7	82
3	71	63	13	1	96	.....	16	1	1	10	15	.....	.....	.....	4	1	7	83
3	27	12	1	.....	17	.....	7	1	.....	2	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	84
4	179	125	29	2	177	.....	50	8	.....	6	67	1	3	1	6	2	22	85
.....	131	108	2	.....	182	.....	26	1	3	8	13	.....	.....	.....	3	1	6	86
23	428	674	208	21	657	.....	209	20	13	59	286	1	2	4	27	7	70	87
1	21	39	8	.....	34	.....	6	1	.....	3	14	.....	.....	1	5	.....	5	88
1	71	254	96	11	223	.....	67	5	10	18	75	1	.....	.....	11	2	22	89
1	51	56	11	.....	82	.....	13	1	.....	3	15	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6	90
.....	15	33	9	.....	39	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	91
3	79	82	24	4	74	.....	37	2	1	11	46	.....	2	1	4	0	11	92
.....	28	81	38	4	62	.....	29	3	.....	8	41	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	93

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.

⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING
PORTLAND, OREG.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES	40,389	14,626	7,283	9,689	8,791	896	21,425	16,923	1,729	312	3,932	1,721	712
2 Agricultural pursuits	1,536	579	188	428	341	1	867	577	81	11	166	83	59
3 Agricultural laborers ²	620	188	72	197	163	—	423	168	28	1	103	53	28
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers	348	180	47	116	5	1	98	223	24	8	12	6	18
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	260	40	13	44	163	—	172	73	13	2	17	3	3
6 Lumbermen and raftsmen	153	85	26	42	—	—	76	67	6	4	23	17	5
7 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	70	46	16	9	—	—	37	25	7	1	4	1	4
8 Wood choppers	62	31	11	10	10	—	52	7	3	—	5	3	—
9 Professional service	2,313	1,393	438	415	67	26	914	1,272	104	23	87	58	30
10 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	125	69	23	21	12	6	71	45	6	3	10	12	3
11 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	75	30	16	29	—	—	33	40	2	—	5	1	—
12 Clergymen	197	89	28	67	13	6	44	143	9	1	1	2	—
13 Dentists	114	87	18	8	1	—	41	67	6	—	—	—	1
14 Electricians	136	70	43	22	1	1	85	48	3	—	5	7	2
15 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	292	187	60	45	—	—	124	149	17	2	10	13	8
16 Journalists	107	81	14	10	2	1	42	60	4	1	2	3	3
17 Lawyers	392	292	68	31	1	1	134	244	12	2	1	2	1
18 Musicians and teachers of music	224	103	51	57	13	9	130	73	16	5	20	11	2
19 Officials (government)	156	91	34	31	—	—	35	113	7	1	1	2	—
20 Physicians and surgeons	268	161	45	49	13	1	76	176	12	4	3	—	1
21 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	112	73	14	15	10	—	47	62	3	—	27	4	7
22 Domestic and personal service	12,307	2,422	1,314	2,229	6,342	281	7,493	4,172	553	89	1,688	524	164
23 Barbers and hairdressers	381	177	68	57	79	14	198	165	12	6	19	9	1
24 Bartenders	361	133	95	114	19	12	225	106	18	12	24	9	8
25 Boarding and lodging house keepers	86	24	15	21	26	1	24	50	11	1	3	—	—
26 Hotel keepers	95	36	12	32	15	—	22	64	8	1	1	—	1
27 Janitors and sextons	232	79	21	100	32	20	101	111	15	5	16	4	5
28 Laborers (not specified) ²	7,681	1,384	770	1,304	4,223	30	4,661	2,594	386	40	1,440	459	129
29 Launderers	826	45	14	19	748	2	622	190	14	—	12	3	2
30 Restaurant keepers	125	28	15	32	50	3	54	68	2	1	2	—	—
31 Saloon keepers	261	65	36	150	10	7	83	167	7	4	2	—	—
32 Servants and waiters	1,724	281	154	200	1,089	175	1,258	407	46	13	151	30	11
33 Stewards	73	19	17	35	2	2	29	37	5	2	3	2	2
34 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	259	119	64	75	1	1	85	147	24	3	5	3	2
35 Trade and transportation	13,056	6,007	2,881	2,910	1,258	52	6,803	5,676	466	111	668	297	147
36 Agents	830	497	163	161	9	1	303	457	53	17	14	7	4
37 Bankers and brokers	389	197	63	110	19	—	105	232	18	4	1	—	5
38 Boatmen and sailors ²	711	304	132	269	6	5	481	180	38	12	89	50	15
39 Bookkeepers and accountants ²	732	418	192	119	3	—	389	324	16	3	27	14	9
40 Clerks and copyists ²	1,518	841	381	237	59	1	953	528	24	13	50	30	14
41 Commercial travelers	470	266	120	83	1	—	176	267	19	8	3	2	3
42 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,313	649	323	288	53	16	720	533	53	7	120	58	24
43 Foremen and overseers	69	24	15	26	—	—	17	47	5	—	3	1	—
44 Hostlers	155	86	31	32	5	4	116	35	3	1	3	7	2
45 Hucksters and peddlers	223	24	18	78	103	—	121	87	13	2	12	9	3
46 Livery stable keepers	53	26	9	18	—	—	20	28	4	1	1	—	—
47 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	2,012	590	350	608	464	2	710	1,201	84	17	16	4	18
48 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	169	49	58	62	—	—	47	111	9	2	2	—	—
49 Messengers and errand and office boys	167	83	71	12	1	1	159	8	—	—	8	10	9
50 Officials of banks and companies	312	175	69	67	1	—	74	229	8	1	3	4	—
51 Packers and shippers	137	86	29	28	44	1	98	38	1	—	50	7	3
52 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	177	35	19	36	87	16	114	57	6	—	14	4	5
53 Salesmen	1,467	700	433	272	62	1	974	453	32	8	61	29	11
54 Steam railroad employees	1,432	583	256	255	338	2	819	564	39	10	145	41	15
55 Stenographers and typewriters ²	130	85	33	11	1	1	112	17	1	—	6	5	2
56 Street railway employees	301	173	52	76	—	—	130	163	7	1	24	7	1
57 Telegraph and telephone linemen	63	40	12	10	1	1	38	24	1	—	2	3	1
58 Telegraph and telephone operators	118	68	29	21	—	—	78	35	1	4	10	1	2
59 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ²	11,177	4,225	2,462	3,707	783	36	5,348	5,226	525	78	1,323	759	312
60 Bakers	204	36	45	118	5	—	117	83	2	2	6	8	4
61 Blacksmiths	357	115	91	145	6	5	142	199	14	2	27	13	8
62 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	159	29	28	93	9	—	59	82	15	3	3	5	2
63 Brewers and maltsters	60	4	17	39	—	—	39	20	1	—	4	—	2
64 Brickmakers, etc., and potter	63	25	15	21	2	—	31	30	2	—	7	4	3
65 Butchers	210	56	47	101	6	—	101	92	16	1	14	7	5
66 Cabinetmakers	97	20	13	58	—	—	22	60	6	—	11	4	1
67 Carpenters and joiners	1,354	611	241	484	18	2	429	809	98	18	239	131	67
68 Confectioners	81	47	20	12	2	—	40	37	3	1	3	4	—
69 Coopers	52	16	13	23	—	—	19	29	4	—	10	2	2
70 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	638	327	140	170	1	1	288	326	17	7	47	27	12
71 Fishermen and oystermen ²	504	97	89	175	143	—	365	111	27	1	155	143	18
72 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	223	97	72	51	3	1	143	70	7	3	7	5	2
73 Iron and steel workers ²	336	135	93	104	4	4	177	142	15	2	37	17	11
74 Machinists	454	172	126	156	—	—	207	232	13	2	22	17	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PORTLAND, OREG.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 14 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
440	6,473	23,002	9,584	906	15,001	229	820	170	4,756	3,185	2,445	436	121	508	2,136	9,286	1,196	1
20	169	807	441	99	579	5	26	7	163	92	52	85	1	14	77	391	44	2
18	109	335	141	17	188	1	4	2	73	37	18	67	7	24	187	12	3	
24	189	130	55	17	180	4	10	1	31	32	16	11	1	3	23	15	4	
17	136	98	40	9	140	1	1	1	34	4	1	6	1	1	5	1	5	
10	102	83	8	8	85	1	2	2	6	8	9	1	1	1	20	2	7	
2	5	41	15	7	46	1	1	1	8	3	2	1	1	1	4	11	6	
43	18	1	1	1	31	1	1	1	8	3	2	1	1	1	4	11	1	8
2	252	1,855	610	91	1,418	3	63	6	228	221	116	8	3	6	54	98	89	9
33	74	17	1	1	75	1	1	1	8	12	8	1	1	1	1	14	6	10
12	42	19	2	2	30	1	1	1	15	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	11
8	95	74	19	5	95	7	1	1	23	19	12	1	1	8	17	12	6	12
14	76	19	5	5	87	4	1	1	7	9	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	13
41	84	11	1	1	71	1	4	1	13	15	15	1	1	1	3	1	14	14
1	36	171	74	10	188	8	8	1	22	33	16	1	1	1	5	7	9	15
13	62	30	2	2	82	3	1	1	5	5	4	1	1	1	1	3	4	16
21	254	102	15	15	293	7	7	1	23	26	21	1	1	1	4	6	10	17
1	34	147	38	4	111	1	5	2	46	15	6	2	1	1	8	17	12	18
4	73	66	12	12	91	1	5	1	18	25	12	1	1	1	2	1	1	19
18	136	98	15	15	161	1	6	1	28	21	11	1	1	1	5	19	15	20
6	70	35	1	1	73	1	2	1	7	8	3	1	1	1	3	12	2	21
86	1,658	7,004	3,419	135	2,688	52	117	34	1,003	458	623	175	15	116	537	6,304	185	22
52	264	64	1	1	190	2	3	4	48	25	9	2	6	11	72	9	23	
45	275	37	8	8	145	1	7	4	46	20	28	9	1	21	28	9	24	
3	44	36	3	3	25	1	1	1	8	2	7	1	1	4	28	2	25	
2	43	45	5	5	36	2	1	1	22	6	4	1	1	1	16	4	26	
1	16	111	87	17	96	1	4	1	39	17	16	1	1	1	38	2	27	
51	1,031	4,129	2,396	74	1,413	29	73	18	520	238	428	85	9	91	383	4,291	103	28
3	59	570	187	7	47	2	2	1	6	5	6	2	1	1	1	752	2	29
12	76	30	1	1	31	4	1	1	22	4	3	2	1	1	2	53	2	30
10	178	68	5	5	72	4	1	1	84	13	22	10	1	3	27	19	4	31
27	360	1,019	310	7	447	5	13	6	112	59	38	11	1	8	25	967	32	32
5	43	24	1	1	20	1	2	1	12	18	11	1	1	1	1	1	4	33
19	144	86	9	9	120	5	1	1	27	31	40	1	1	2	15	9	8	34
201	2,544	7,596	2,389	312	6,056	69	319	53	1,595	1,270	864	103	57	207	483	1,503	477	35
4	101	457	228	38	497	3	20	2	76	97	38	1	8	19	27	39	36	
7	128	154	99	12	199	1	3	1	60	49	30	1	1	8	29	9	37	
5	129	455	110	12	307	2	15	4	70	102	64	3	3	78	27	36	38	
2	169	441	111	8	418	1	22	1	77	116	80	2	2	9	13	88	39	
20	497	839	145	15	842	8	46	4	143	179	93	2	8	41	86	66	40	
40	340	84	3	3	266	10	10	1	77	43	24	4	4	9	15	21	41	
24	270	786	23	23	665	10	36	6	169	85	117	6	1	21	72	74	42	
2	35	28	4	4	28	1	4	2	4	6	22	2	1	5	6	1	43	
2	100	22	3	3	90	4	2	1	12	22	9	2	2	3	6	5	44	
21	143	56	8	8	24	2	1	1	15	2	3	32	5	28	108	3	45	
10	31	9	3	3	26	1	35	8	11	4	5	1	1	1	2	2	46	
9	146	1,194	600	63	591	22	35	1	360	138	69	21	29	88	61	525	65	47
67	9	99	55	6	49	3	4	1	58	29	8	1	1	1	4	6	6	48
23	202	83	4	4	84	2	8	2	19	20	14	1	1	1	11	1	4	49
14	31	73	19	2	175	1	18	1	31	43	18	1	1	6	4	15	50	
5	36	95	39	2	49	1	5	2	10	12	8	1	1	1	11	78	2	51
41	543	759	116	8	702	11	46	7	222	149	93	5	11	29	44	52	56	53
1	220	931	263	16	585	1	18	7	89	92	158	29	1	7	57	351	37	54
2	72	54	2	2	86	4	4	1	12	16	7	1	1	1	1	3	1	55
1	44	238	18	3	173	2	5	4	39	26	16	1	1	2	25	3	8	56
31	80	6	1	1	68	1	0	1	4	5	6	1	1	1	3	4	6	58
131	1,850	6,240	2,675	269	4,260	100	295	70	1,767	1,144	790	65	45	165	985	1,090	401	59
3	47	121	29	4	36	11	4	1	81	19	10	1	1	6	9	20	7	60
1	51	207	90	8	120	5	17	8	49	43	50	2	10	26	11	16	61	61
2	9	67	65	17	29	3	1	1	58	6	11	2	4	26	12	1	62	62
3	15	30	15	2	25	1	1	1	53	9	3	1	1	6	13	1	63	63
1	33	124	47	5	56	3	7	1	77	18	20	1	1	1	19	5	65	65
1	6	62	36	3	26	1	1	1	35	6	1	1	1	1	19	5	66	66
1	78	714	488	71	613	7	43	7	191	182	57	1	1	7	159	42	67	67
1	20	48	11	1	47	1	1	1	11	5	5	1	1	1	1	6	4	68
4	30	14	4	4	16	1	1	1	22	3	6	1	1	1	4	1	69	69
3	94	419	121	4	328	2	18	3	65	82	67	4	1	2	27	7	70	70
4	79	294	122	4	97	8	9	8	40	24	14	12	2	12	102	169	7	71
8	88	89	38	4	98	2	6	1	48	16	16	1	1	8	8	6	14	72
2	89	176	61	6	139	2	4	1	51	47	49	1	1	7	10	10	16	73
4	132	239	71	8	172	3	15	2	97	73	32	1	1	4	22	16	17	74

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

PORTLAND, OREG.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
75 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	655	262	151	220	22	.....	158	459	86	2	20	18	7
76 Marble and stone cutters.....	88	34	15	39	.....	.....	54	29	3	2	13	6	1
77 Masons (brick and stone).....	267	74	66	124	3	3	113	134	17	3	45	46	13
78 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc....	340	16	9	14	301	.....	227	109	4	.....	162	13	.....
79 Millers.....	71	44	7	20	.....	.....	38	29	4	.....	9	6	8
80 Miners and quarrymen.....	519	252	107	151	9	1	294	176	43	6	59	49	22
81 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	529	226	116	180	7	5	222	275	28	4	68	84	10
82 Photographers.....	66	39	13	11	3	.....	32	32	.....	2	2	.....	.....
83 Plasterers.....	87	40	14	30	3	3	36	43	8	.....	11	11	7
84 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	276	95	112	68	1	1	168	99	8	1	20	12	8
85 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen....	368	218	89	59	2	2	212	140	12	4	27	9	11
86 Rope and cordage factory operatives....	87	11	24	11	41	.....	74	13	.....	.....	1	.....	1
87 Saw and planing mill employees.....	735	322	137	276	.....	.....	593	325	23	4	134	46	30
88 Steam boiler makers.....	102	38	28	35	1	1	49	46	7	.....	8	2	4
89 Tailors.....	365	39	53	152	121	4	203	151	9	2	12	9	8
90 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	150	62	43	45	.....	.....	71	70	8	1	17	6	7
91 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	95	29	28	23	15	.....	61	28	6	.....	8	2	1
92 Upholsterers.....	85	32	30	21	2	.....	52	28	5	.....	12	3	4
93 FEMALES ⁷	7,186	3,321	2,223	1,463	179	132	5,249	830	858	249	508	333	230
94 Agricultural pursuits.....	21	9	3	9	.....	.....	6	11	4	.....	1	1	.....
95 Professional service.....	881	522	259	95	5	3	686	103	72	20	176	24	88
96 Musicians and teachers of music.....	159	83	53	22	1	1	113	27	14	5	8	7	4
97 Physicians and surgeons.....	57	43	9	5	.....	.....	24	20	11	2	.....	.....	1
98 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	518	303	164	49	2	.....	453	26	31	8	169	11	25
99 Domestic and personal service....	3,068	1,136	842	939	151	113	2,114	343	493	118	161	141	80
100 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	298	155	60	78	5	5	32	91	149	26	.....	.....	1
101 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	194	79	44	68	3	3	77	32	69	16	6	8	4
102 Laundresses.....	243	95	61	76	11	7	122	48	60	13	10	17	4
103 Nurses and midwives.....	805	153	62	86	4	2	169	42	81	13	38	29	13
104 Servants and waitresses.....	1,917	619	582	608	108	85	1,664	104	104	45	101	83	56
105 Trade and transportation.....	1,583	837	562	177	7	3	1,371	112	70	30	62	45	41
106 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	191	96	73	22	.....	.....	171	15	3	2	3	4	8
107 Clerks and copyists ⁸	130	65	43	21	1	.....	112	10	5	3	5	3	2
108 Merchants and dealers.....	65	15	12	36	2	.....	16	23	21	5	.....	.....	.....
109 Saleswomen.....	461	225	181	51	4	3	406	28	16	11	20	10	5
110 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	492	294	166	32	.....	.....	457	11	18	6	22	22	18
111 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	144	85	51	8	.....	.....	139	5	.....	.....	9	3	7
112 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	1,633	817	557	243	16	13	1,072	261	219	81	108	122	71
113 Dressmakers.....	842	419	289	125	9	9	514	148	133	47	59	62	24
114 Milliners.....	164	80	53	21	.....	.....	134	15	10	5	5	16	9
115 Seamstresses.....	278	145	89	40	1	4	181	35	48	14	29	20	6
116 Tailoresses.....	62	18	21	21	2	.....	46	11	4	1	4	4	4

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

1	MALES⁷	58,306	17,437	14,944	24,024	1,901	1,654	23,960	31,612	2,465	269	5,085	3,537	2,052
2	Agricultural pursuits	603	150	96	300	24	23	237	319	45	2	37	83	37
3	Agricultural laborers⁸	381	56	72	234	19	18	182	177	22	.....	27	65	22
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	90	68	6	25	2	2	23	61	11	1	2	2	11
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	111	29	18	61	3	3	30	70	11	.....	7	12	2
6	Professional service	2,485	1,505	486	464	30	29	952	1,435	83	15	109	61	47
7	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	111	42	49	18	2	2	60	45	5	1	10	12	3
8	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	302	170	59	73	.....	.....	155	143	4	.....	8	8	5
9	Artists and teachers of art	64	41	6	16	1	1	25	30	3	.....	1	3	1
10	Clergymen	175	71	33	61	10	10	61	107	7	.....	1	2	5
11	Dentists	95	64	17	13	1	1	41	48	4	2	2	1	1
12	Electricians	294	162	66	64	2	2	132	154	7	1	20	7	4
13	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	212	159	33	19	1	.....	77	124	9	2	4	4	8
14	Lawyers	196	144	40	12	.....	.....	63	125	8	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PORTLAND, OREG.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
----- ----- 1 ----- 1 -----																		

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

1,922	12,654	29,052	12,680	1,974	18,882	247	1,548	2,342	1,883	7,305	16,301	3,423	405	926	1,506	1,887	1,651	1
9	120	250	180	43	172	9	20	9	56	214	73	2	20	21	7	2		
8	97	170	87	19	73	8	5	5	26	159	65	15	19	6	3			
8	25	45	18	65	3	3	10	8	2	2	2	3	2	1	4			
15	48	41	6	32	1	1	20	45	6	6	2	2	1	1	5			
7	361	1,383	614	116	1,532	9	73	50	67	249	308	42	5	24	21	40	65	6
1	25	67	16	44	7	3	6	12	24	2	2	2	5	8	7			
4	90	160	44	170	3	8	13	63	21	2	1	1	5	3	10	8		
11	36	15	2	41	2	2	4	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	9		
5	85	70	13	82	10	6	5	16	36	4	1	6	3	2	4	10		
7	68	14	6	65	7	3	1	1	12	1	1	1	1	2	2	11		
1	79	183	27	164	14	9	6	30	56	22	2	2	3	3	9	12		
40	107	58	7	159	5	4	4	14	22	2	2	2	4	4	4	13		
4	106	76	10	144	2	2	3	5	26	2	2	1	1	2	8	14		

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁵ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Professional service—Continued.													
15 Musicians and teachers of music	207	81	51	67	8	8	90	105	9	3	21	17	7
16 Officials (government)	159	120	27	12	.....	.....	19	129	9	2	1	1	7
17 Physicians and surgeons	318	210	50	54	4	4	99	211	7	1	1	.....	.....
18 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	200	143	24	33	.....	.....	64	132	4	.....	37	1	6
19 Domestic and personal service	9,285	1,228	1,733	5,242	1,082	893	3,616	5,161	472	36	1,259	957	419
20 Barbers and hairdressers	550	49	159	315	27	27	216	308	21	5	13	15	10
21 Bartenders	488	61	175	250	2	2	220	251	17	.....	16	14	7
22 Hotel and boarding house keepers	109	53	19	36	1	1	15	85	0	.....	.....	.....	1
23 Janitors and sextons	379	88	45	118	128	128	82	270	22	5	15	8	6
24 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	5,482	349	858	3,813	462	460	2,224	2,969	280	9	1,127	849	339
25 Launderers	258	39	23	22	174	2	136	115	5	2	5	.....	3
26 Restaurant keepers	121	51	23	28	19	11	34	73	12	2	3	1	.....
27 Saloon keepers	138	13	37	88	.....	.....	26	100	12	.....	2	1	.....
28 Servants and waiters	738	133	137	234	234	229	401	300	81	6	50	40	19
29 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	738	298	198	237	5	5	98	578	57	5	9	11	19
30 Trade and transportation	16,589	7,320	4,213	4,439	567	515	6,819	9,015	625	80	625	500	416
31 Agents	936	542	169	219	6	6	269	612	52	3	20	16	17
32 Bankers and brokers	228	179	27	22	.....	.....	46	162	19	1	1	1	3
33 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	183	76	22	45	40	40	59	111	12	1	12	11	15
34 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	3,165	1,953	827	863	22	21	1,779	1,295	82	9	86	74	82
35 Commercial travelers	541	358	113	70	.....	.....	170	340	28	3	13	11	8
36 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	2,763	724	843	949	247	246	1,107	1,522	110	23	177	169	81
37 Foremen and overseers	98	52	22	23	1	1	12	81	5	.....	2	1	1
38 Hostlers	324	67	83	115	59	58	137	173	14	.....	23	18	7
39 Hucksters and peddlers	643	51	57	531	4	4	147	465	27	4	20	16	13
40 Livery stable keepers	91	61	16	13	1	1	18	65	5	3	1	.....	1
41 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	2,632	1,070	559	981	22	7	654	1,834	134	10	10	37	43
42 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	142	104	17	21	.....	.....	21	116	4	1	4	5	2
43 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	485	168	226	75	16	16	477	8	.....	.....	49	36	51
44 Officials of banks and companies	261	204	35	22	.....	.....	49	199	13	.....	4	1	2
45 Packers and shippers	113	30	38	41	4	4	65	43	5	.....	11	6	3
46 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	173	16	21	53	83	83	67	94	10	2	11	4	2
47 Salesmen	2,058	834	742	429	53	19	1,210	787	50	11	73	67	47
48 Steam railroad employees	852	334	209	305	4	4	253	564	32	3	48	12	23
49 Street railway employees	461	318	91	52	.....	.....	119	324	13	5	20	8	4
50 Telegraph and telephone operators	78	37	28	12	1	1	53	24	1	.....	1	.....	3
51 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	29,394	7,234	8,416	13,546	198	194	12,336	15,682	1,240	136	3,005	1,936	1,133
52 Bakers	375	63	62	248	2	2	133	226	15	1	16	10	11
53 Blacksmiths	633	81	155	391	6	4	185	402	44	2	37	23	33
54 Bleachery and dye works operatives	660	60	210	390	.....	.....	341	293	25	1	82	43	24
55 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	402	39	36	324	3	3	101	272	28	1	13	11	18
56 Brassworkers	119	29	39	50	1	1	48	66	5	.....	10	4	3
57 Butchers	303	109	85	100	9	9	84	196	20	3	9	11	8
58 Cabinetmakers	119	25	18	75	1	1	29	80	10	.....	4	2	7
59 Carpenters and joiners	1,770	565	276	909	20	20	413	1,208	135	14	304	212	112
60 Confectioners	76	25	11	40	.....	.....	28	46	2	.....	4	4	2
61 Cotton mill operatives	339	61	92	184	2	2	182	147	10	.....	38	18	23
62 Electroplaters	109	46	37	24	2	2	38	63	7	1	11	3	4
63 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	825	254	167	391	13	13	169	606	44	6	84	20	18
64 Engravers	225	82	90	53	.....	.....	84	126	13	2	14	12	8
65 Gas works employees	127	20	11	99	.....	.....	51	63	13	.....	10	4	1
66 Gold and silver workers	3,909	1,165	1,402	1,333	9	9	1,964	1,791	124	30	522	332	146
67 Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	90	30	25	35	.....	.....	28	54	8	.....	3	11	2
68 Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,721	270	447	997	7	7	722	980	62	7	161	95	68
69 Machinists	3,207	930	936	1,332	9	9	1,409	1,660	124	14	236	116	73
70 Manufacturers and officials, etc	1,186	720	208	256	2	2	166	947	70	3	26	11	25
71 Marble and stone cutters	184	24	47	113	.....	.....	51	118	13	2	24	15	18
72 Masons (brick and stone)	586	97	130	349	10	10	155	381	45	5	104	123	39
73 Model and pattern makers	140	58	27	54	1	1	42	91	7	.....	8	7	3
74 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,160	414	322	404	20	20	406	691	55	8	216	192	56
75 Plasterers	104	9	33	59	3	3	31	66	7	.....	22	24	11
76 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	631	144	315	169	3	3	302	304	23	2	62	41	19
77 Print works operatives	125	23	46	56	.....	.....	67	54	4	.....	33	12	5
78 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	515	215	200	97	11	3	258	238	17	2	29	20	17
79 Rubber factory operatives	580	92	199	289	.....	.....	263	304	13	.....	37	23	7
80 Steam boiler makers	136	10	50	76	.....	.....	49	83	4	.....	12	11	5
81 Tailors	543	32	55	452	4	4	164	355	21	3	38	33	11
82 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	1,499	127	552	819	1	1	747	722	29	1	142	92	73
83 Tin plate and tinware makers	166	40	54	71	1	1	62	97	5	2	11	7	13
84 Tool and cutlery makers	535	77	188	270	.....	.....	283	232	18	2	62	21	11
85 Upholsterers	99	33	37	26	3	3	33	59	5	2	12	5	4
86 Wireworkers	79	16	27	35	1	1	44	30	5	.....	4	5	2
87 Woolen mill operatives	2,170	131	704	1,335	.....	.....	1,245	870	53	2	329	116	82
88 Worst mill operatives	219	16	78	125	.....	.....	129	82	7	1	32	10	6

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.
² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

691

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1	33	120	45	8	89	2	2	10	12	34	20	28	.....	1	.....	5	3	15
.....	8	54	16	16	120	1	.....	1	.....	10	23	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	16
.....	8	198	84	26	212	1	8	11	5	23	34	3	.....	4	4	5	8	17
.....	21	118	53	8	143	.....	4	2	6	11	16	1	4	8	1	1	3	18
128	1,647	4,994	2,196	314	1,981	18	135	295	205	534	3,641	1,291	61	63	96	785	180	19
13	140	311	78	8	74	3	7	64	39	26	94	190	.....	9	.....	23	21	20
.....	71	364	100	3	63	2	3	5	39	25	290	34	.....	4	3	11	9	21
.....	2	47	44	12	54	.....	2	5	6	9	17	1	.....	2	1	6	1	22
.....	35	146	158	39	212	2	11	3	3	50	78	1	.....	1	9	1	5	23
87	1,088	2,840	1,274	191	697	7	61	168	56	251	2,565	1,004	55	29	45	468	81	24
2	26	169	57	4	41	1	1	5	2	9	12	2	.....	1	2	180	2	25
.....	13	72	36	.....	61	.....	4	2	5	8	16	4	.....	.....	3	13	5	26
.....	5	85	43	4	13	.....	1	1	13	17	81	3	.....	4	1	2	2	27
.....	8	171	436	109	343	.....	16	22	25	51	160	8	.....	1	22	65	22	28
.....	16	407	280	35	302	1	15	17	12	61	284	5	.....	2	6	10	23	29
581	3,698	8,276	3,468	512	7,781	86	435	354	386	1,531	3,996	299	107	481	245	422	416	30
2	99	445	306	84	548	1	21	11	20	127	158	8	1	15	7	5	14	31
.....	19	108	78	23	179	1	6	.....	1	18	16	2	.....	.....	.....	3	2	32
.....	1	29	40	16	82	1	1	.....	5	8	16	1	.....	.....	15	51	2	33
68	1,141	1,444	461	51	1,975	4	81	31	75	334	520	10	.....	4	23	21	87	34
.....	70	314	145	11	358	1	21	6	25	45	58	.....	2	3	2	5	15	35
23	664	1,480	554	42	955	1	71	77	37	167	1,158	59	2	7	78	83	68	36
.....	5	53	37	3	53	.....	6	3	4	13	17	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	37
.....	2	184	67	9	122	1	13	10	3	16	123	5	.....	.....	12	9	10	38
18	100	361	146	17	55	32	6	8	22	34	91	71	52	224	.....	43	5	39
.....	8	38	43	5	62	.....	5	.....	2	4	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	40
12	256	1,385	821	157	1,078	35	43	42	85	285	599	87	33	167	33	86	59	41
.....	13	61	61	7	104	1	1	2	4	6	18	2	.....	.....	.....	2	2	42
.....	359	119	4	.....	184	1	15	17	13	81	121	3	1	4	12	7	26	43
.....	10	141	94	16	204	.....	4	1	3	26	13	2	.....	2	2	1	3	44
.....	13	40	16	3	34	.....	7	5	2	11	32	1	2	1	4	8	6	45
.....	74	107	28	4	98	1	4	3	4	4	47	.....	.....	.....	3	8	1	46
70	773	918	259	38	851	3	60	85	64	225	539	20	10	26	37	68	70	47
.....	3	110	577	12	337	.....	23	45	8	63	316	22	.....	.....	10	10	18	48
.....	68	310	79	4	318	.....	25	5	2	30	60	.....	.....	1	3	6	11	49
.....	1	24	49	.....	38	.....	4	2	1	7	22	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	50
1,197	6,828	14,149	6,222	989	7,416	134	896	1,623	1,216	4,935	8,142	1,718	230	358	1,124	619	983	51
15	88	217	51	4	65	10	5	25	53	42	80	62	1	3	4	11	14	52
.....	8	86	171	27	86	.....	43	42	6	83	295	16	.....	5	36	7	14	53
47	197	255	144	17	60	.....	1	33	10	144	268	46	45	6	3	4	30	54
.....	2	166	103	27	41	2	5	20	22	22	73	121	10	49	15	17	5	55
.....	3	31	25	5	30	.....	5	3	5	39	30	1	2	.....	1	3	.....	56
3	42	172	80	6	118	2	5	14	32	28	73	3	1	6	4	11	6	57
.....	1	54	42	10	26	1	10	9	21	14	20	.....	1	1	11	.....	5	58
.....	6	167	835	148	584	3	154	229	20	217	292	45	1	5	137	35	48	59
.....	1	16	44	2	25	1	.....	5	2	5	9	18	.....	4	.....	7	.....	60
53	97	127	55	7	63	5	5	25	9	74	74	61	7	2	1	3	10	61
.....	21	50	31	7	48	.....	1	.....	3	21	20	4	.....	1	6	.....	5	62
.....	8	56	253	24	266	1	35	30	19	142	250	12	5	.....	11	28	26	63
.....	2	39	52	10	82	1	2	3	19	59	41	1	.....	1	6	.....	10	64
.....	10	63	47	7	20	.....	1	.....	1	2	99	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	65
165	1,231	1,812	622	79	1,172	33	65	116	261	708	975	93	8	88	182	74	134	66
.....	10	45	32	3	30	1	5	6	1	11	25	3	.....	.....	2	1	5	67
39	429	863	340	50	275	1	44	49	47	286	653	169	4	3	84	61	45	68
41	837	1,618	609	101	938	5	117	110	99	717	754	21	6	9	255	55	121	69
.....	52	552	462	120	722	4	37	13	49	167	109	18	3	18	17	8	21	70
.....	1	23	61	8	24	.....	1	9	3	28	76	28	.....	.....	7	1	7	71
.....	1	65	215	31	106	.....	11	26	1	41	278	64	1	.....	.....	43	0	72
.....	1	26	39	8	59	.....	11	.....	2	43	15	1	.....	.....	11	2	1	73
12	202	613	293	39	434	6	48	60	37	130	264	31	4	12	65	28	42	74
.....	10	57	35	2	12	.....	4	3	.....	12	66	2	.....	.....	1	2	2	75
.....	7	187	346	10	146	.....	28	15	10	103	285	4	.....	3	7	5	25	76
.....	10	36	31	2	23	.....	.....	4	2	34	54	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	77
14	164	244	82	11	218	2	25	9	15	75	134	5	1	4	7	2	18	78
23	191	295	66	5	92	1	37	16	34	80	269	.....	1	3	23	4	20	79
.....	1	20	30	3	10	.....	5	3	2	34	59	.....	.....	1	18	2	7	80
15	108	275	124	20	34	15	2	8	48	24	82	152	10	66	67	29	81	81
174	357	727	226	15	128	5	16	215	90	377	462	87	20	6	3	20	70	82
.....	2	83	39	11	41	.....	5	5	6	36	56	2	2	4	4	3	2	83
15	160	270	81	9	77	2	15	35	14	129	194	10	3	3	16	16	21	84
.....	1	20	51	7	36	2	5	2	16	9	18	.....	.....	1	2	1	7	85
.....	2	27	35	5	17	3	1	1	1	8	34	.....	.....	.....	7	6	1	86
235	553	988	275	18	131	11	26	294	85	443	662	348	60	2	5	26	77	87
47	55	90	22	5	16	.....	12	15	8	45	81	29	3	.....	.....	1	9	88

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
³ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.
⁵ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
89 FEMALE ⁷	23,366	5,476	8,402	8,485	1,003	1,000	18,799	2,118	2,108	341	2,404	1,398	767
90 Agricultural pursuits.....	25	4	3	18	.....	.....	6	15	3	1	3	2	2
91 Professional service.....	1,397	827	426	133	11	11	1,253	72	59	13	397	48	62
92 Musicians and teachers of music.....	234	127	83	18	6	6	195	25	13	1	24	14	10
93 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	947	570	292	85	.....	.....	903	16	25	3	361	29	51
94 Domestic and personal service....	7,163	1,085	1,024	4,170	884	881	4,952	860	1,199	152	344	373	174
95 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	380	157	80	140	3	3	71	96	174	39	11	1	1
96 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	716	257	159	257	43	43	387	18	218	28	22	22	15
97 Laundresses.....	938	60	151	365	862	359	337	305	277	19	75	116	36
98 Nurses and midwives.....	550	202	96	233	19	19	367	41	123	19	55	62	26
99 Servants and waitresses.....	4,394	373	484	3,099	438	438	3,699	299	354	42	180	141	86
100 Trade and transportation.....	3,346	1,419	1,400	513	14	14	2,907	235	168	36	144	122	96
101 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	782	377	341	63	1	1	738	29	13	2	24	26	23
102 Clerks and copyists ⁸	650	338	263	43	6	6	591	23	25	11	31	22	20
103 Merchants and dealers.....	201	29	43	129	.....	.....	57	74	65	5	1	1	1
104 Packers and shippers.....	236	61	130	42	.....	.....	229	2	4	1	14	15	6
105 Saleswomen.....	840	245	444	147	4	4	758	51	21	10	38	32	22
106 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	380	240	110	29	1	1	353	19	6	2	21	15	14
107 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	82	40	38	4	.....	.....	81	.....	1	.....	2	5	3
108 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	11,435	2,141	5,549	3,651	94	94	9,681	936	679	139	1,516	853	433
109 Boot and shoe makers and repairers...	100	14	50	18	1	1	75	5	2	.....	14	.....	2
110 Boxmakers (paper).....	246	61	130	55	.....	.....	225	13	5	3	11	11	12
111 Cotton mill operatives.....	654	81	321	252	.....	.....	543	62	44	5	10	34	28
112 Dressmakers.....	1,627	542	612	413	60	60	1,059	264	253	51	155	138	89
113 Gold and silver workers.....	1,823	422	1,049	352	.....	.....	1,696	73	80	24	298	172	64
114 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives...	180	30	122	28	.....	.....	174	2	4	.....	14	10	7
115 Iron and steel workers ⁸	135	8	86	41	.....	.....	128	3	3	1	11	9	.....
116 Milliners.....	355	143	152	58	2	2	290	38	19	8	36	63	16
117 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders...	111	46	54	11	.....	.....	104	3	4	.....	5	7	2
118 Rubber factory operatives.....	401	60	202	139	.....	.....	364	21	11	5	41	14	6
119 Seamstresses.....	426	131	179	90	26	26	308	35	75	8	48	32	17
120 Tailoresses.....	161	13	68	78	2	2	113	24	24	.....	27	20	8
121 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁹).....	1,731	156	895	678	2	2	1,527	121	67	16	190	140	66
122 Woolen mill operatives.....	1,897	120	816	961	.....	.....	1,649	176	64	8	348	113	65
123 Worsted mill operatives.....	415	35	205	175	.....	.....	377	27	10	1	108	80	10

READING, PA.

1 MALES ⁷	25,816	19,676	2,951	2,965	224	212	9,508	15,290	888	130	2,970	2,303	791
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	99	71	12	16	.....	.....	45	49	5	.....	12	0	1
3 Professional service.....	869	695	101	66	7	7	282	551	33	3	30	32	12
4 Clergymen.....	106	81	7	15	3	3	19	80	7	.....	.....	.....	2
5 Lawyers.....	136	127	9	.....	.....	.....	45	86	4	1	.....	.....	.....
6 Musicians and teachers of music.....	64	41	13	10	.....	.....	22	38	2	2	2	6	2
7 Officials (government).....	79	62	13	4	.....	.....	14	63	2	.....	2	4	2
8 Physicians and surgeons.....	133	112	8	12	1	1	33	91	9	.....	.....	1	.....
9 Domestic and personal service....	5,468	3,824	621	875	148	136	2,229	2,991	217	31	798	735	290
10 Barbers and hairdressers.....	221	150	38	6	27	27	81	130	8	2	.....	4	4
11 Bartenders.....	138	96	14	.....	.....	.....	106	75	3	4	5	0	1
12 Hotel keepers.....	93	63	10	20	.....	.....	2	89	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Janitors and sextons.....	61	45	6	4	4	4	6	51	4	.....	5	1	1
14 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	4,327	3,062	440	775	50	50	1,852	2,290	165	20	767	709	277
15 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	107	58	28	21	.....	.....	7	95	5	.....	1	1	.....
16 Servants and waiters.....	123	53	11	51	50	50	64	52	6	1	5	1	3
17 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.)....	66	44	19	2	1	1	60	11	1	2	2	.....	.....
18 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	230	180	22	28	.....	.....	45	163	20	2	4	7	2
19 Trade and transportation.....	6,277	5,197	643	407	30	30	2,182	3,878	186	31	277	184	88
20 Agents.....	325	263	30	32	.....	.....	73	229	20	3	6	14	4
21 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	122	104	11	6	1	1	30	83	0	.....	4	.....	1
22 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ²	1,151	995	121	32	3	3	549	580	20	2	28	18	23
23 Commercial travelers.....	130	101	18	11	.....	.....	29	100	4	1	8	1	.....
24 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc....	608	525	46	25	12	12	195	378	10	6	55	51	8

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

693

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1,298	9,651	9,531	2,551	318	6,432	61	883	853	526	2,393	9,375	588	94	199	687	322	953	89
1	4	15	5	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	90
.....	392	772	211	18	838	.....	35	17	25	111	267	6	.....	1	14	16	67	91
.....	90	124	20	.....	133	.....	5	5	7	23	32	4	.....	.....	4	2	18	92
.....	250	536	149	9	571	.....	22	7	13	65	214	1	.....	1	3	8	42	93
97	2,160	3,835	1,356	202	1,927	11	414	87	101	470	3,319	41	9	12	522	100	150	94
.....	9	189	163	19	160	2	20	15	9	47	91	2	.....	1	14	6	13	95
.....	91	310	274	41	296	2	30	8	11	91	231	7	1	1	15	5	18	96
17	152	465	261	44	407	.....	11	11	13	41	368	10	.....	.....	28	33	16	97
.....	113	272	137	28	221	.....	102	2	15	82	97	2	.....	1	8	6	14	98
72	1,760	2,021	467	62	790	7	244	48	51	195	2,456	8	8	7	452	46	82	99
92	1,608	1,423	203	20	1,432	6	120	51	110	363	951	21	13	35	33	55	156	100
9	393	364	15	1	378	.....	28	12	13	93	210	1	1	4	7	1	34	101
19	331	261	38	1	344	2	20	8	28	61	147	2	2	.....	7	3	28	102
.....	11	108	75	7	29	3	5	5	6	35	85	5	3	13	.....	2	10	103
17	141	73	5	.....	64	.....	9	9	9	28	102	.....	1	2	4	1	7	104
36	421	355	26	2	249	1	34	15	32	75	330	13	6	13	9	8	55	105
1	215	157	7	.....	240	.....	19	1	13	40	44	.....	.....	1	4	6	12	106
1	46	34	1	.....	40	.....	2	.....	2	18	12	.....	.....	.....	2	1	5	107
1,108	5,487	3,986	776	78	2,231	44	314	508	289	1,448	4,834	506	72	151	118	151	579	108
8	49	30	1	.....	15	.....	3	7	3	2	48	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	109
14	144	79	1	.....	61	.....	9	5	8	51	87	4	.....	1	.....	3	15	110
84	319	210	39	2	81	8	6	49	17	83	307	39	4	7	7	5	41	111
15	331	921	326	34	599	2	63	52	34	125	561	32	4	15	36	35	69	112
181	1,129	494	19	.....	422	14	63	78	63	197	742	39	14	63	23	12	93	113
26	112	38	4	.....	30	.....	4	2	1	13	114	.....	.....	2	1	2	11	114
18	87	25	4	1	8	1	5	3	2	16	78	.....	1	8	3	2	8	115
10	154	161	25	6	145	1	16	12	12	34	100	4	.....	3	4	5	18	116
4	62	41	4	.....	46	1	8	3	4	13	28	1	.....	.....	1	1	5	117
30	231	131	11	.....	60	3	19	20	18	48	198	2	.....	1	5	8	24	118
11	135	173	83	24	155	.....	11	15	5	51	150	1	.....	3	5	8	22	119
5	40	90	24	2	15	.....	8	2	4	6	76	25	1	7	1	13	3	120
236	895	527	71	2	153	2	31	184	55	334	764	85	5	2	7	11	93	121
285	945	593	72	2	120	2	31	204	24	275	882	210	32	1	7	6	100	122
57	213	138	7	.....	35	1	3	32	5	63	206	36	1	.....	3	7	23	123

READING, PA.

1,357	6,152	12,060	5,387	828	19,885	316	16	7	3,174	499	672	267	524	121	22	179	134	1
9	24	25	35	6	71	.....	.....	.....	22	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
3	125	448	238	53	701	1	1	.....	88	26	24	2	2	7	1	8	8	3
.....	6	43	40	16	84	.....	.....	.....	8	3	5	.....	1	3	.....	.....	2	4
.....	8	73	48	7	127	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5
.....	13	37	12	2	41	1	.....	.....	16	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6
.....	4	43	29	3	62	.....	.....	.....	11	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	7
.....	7	69	40	16	113	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	8
246	1,393	2,381	1,237	202	3,957	94	2	.....	746	76	152	208	150	8	1	44	28	9
5	75	113	27	1	176	.....	.....	.....	33	3	3	1	2	.....	.....	1	2	10
1	35	93	8	1	96	.....	.....	1	33	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	11
.....	1	52	37	3	63	1	.....	.....	20	1	2	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	2	17	31	11	49	.....	.....	.....	10	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
208	1,182	1,812	969	147	3,112	91	1	1	545	60	121	206	136	6	1	23	24	14
.....	2	73	30	2	58	.....	.....	.....	41	1	3	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	15
12	25	68	13	5	101	.....	.....	.....	9	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	16
.....	49	16	1	.....	45	.....	1	.....	17	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
.....	2	88	109	31	180	1	.....	.....	33	3	10	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	18
369	1,357	3,050	1,333	158	5,227	11	5	3	584	112	166	22	36	60	3	22	26	19
1	42	164	99	19	263	.....	.....	1	33	10	11	1	.....	3	1	2	.....	20
.....	4	64	45	11	105	.....	.....	.....	11	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	21
29	423	518	162	16	998	1	2	.....	32	21	21	.....	.....	.....	1	4	5	22
.....	12	72	44	2	101	.....	1	1	19	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	23
13	135	306	138	15	537	.....	.....	.....	44	3	19	1	1	1	.....	1	1	24

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

READING, PA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
25 Hostlers.....	91	78	5	1	7	7	43	43	3	2	6	5	1	
26 Hucksters and peddlers.....	69	27	2	40			11	51	7		5	5	1	
27 Merchants and dealers.....	1,007	774	193	130			151	816	37	3	11	6	4	
28 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	289	251	33	4	1	1	287	1	1		28	17	13	
29 Packers and shippers.....	100	86	11	■			51	49			14	5	4	
30 Salesmen.....	698	597	76	25			327	360	7	4	15	20	■	
31 Steam railroad employees.....	1,304	1,074	150	79	1	1	337	919	40	■	85	32	16	
32 Street railway employees.....	119	107	8	4			25	92	2		4	4	1	
33 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	68	55	12	1			36	31	1		4		2	
34 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	13,103	9,889	1,574	1,601	39	39	4,770	7,821	447	65	1,853	1,346	400	
35 Bakers.....	253	152	43	58			98	148	7		12	13	5	
36 Blacksmiths.....	392	295	47	50			81	287	23	1	22	11	12	
37 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	217	175	21	51			■	148	28	2	17	13	13	
38 Brassworkers.....	159	135	18	6			87	69	3		32	50	8	
39 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	92	84	■	2			46	42	4		10	31	6	
40 Butchers.....	166	118	16	32			45	115	5	1	4	4	2	
41 Carpenters and joiners.....	899	766	67	66			117	713	62	7	125	75	41	
42 Confectioners.....	126	104	14	8			82	41	3		16	11	■	
43 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	270	218	23	27	2	2	29	224	14	3	22	10	10	
44 Hat and cap makers.....	499	416	59	24			260	229	7	■	112	85	13	
45 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	216	176	27	13			178	36	2		32	23	■	
46 Iron and steel workers ⁷	3,074	2,036	371	663	4	4	1,213	1,767	75	19	676	410	85	
47 Machinists.....	1,195	■	203	62	1	1	454	709	28	4	63	39	16	
48 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	474	365	61	47	1	1	49	401	22	2	5	■	5	
49 Marble and stone cutters.....	106	49	23	34			26	77	3		21	20	4	
50 Masons (brick and stone).....	307	228	26	26	27	27	76	211	18	2	63	109	18	
51 Model and pattern makers.....	117	89	19	■			52	61	4		6	5	1	
52 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	507	447	39	21			167	317	20	3	100	77	16	
53 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	139	115	22	2			62	73	4		10	6	1	
54 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	219	172	34	13			97	118	■		10	■	6	
55 Steam boiler makers.....	142	102	31	9			39	■	6	2	17	5	4	
56 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	237	203	25	9			70	161	4	2	80	37	5	
57 Tailors.....	223	146	16	61			■	126	10	1	16	15	13	
58 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	148	108	22	18			100	47	1		10	8	■	
59 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	189	155	26	7	1	1	49	131	■	1	16	15	■	
60 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	508	421	66	21			171	321	11	■	52	24	11	
61 Upholsterers.....	67	55	9	3			19	47	1		5	1	2	
62 FEMALE ⁹	7,964	6,421	1,092	373	78	78	6,603	676	583	102	795	440	213	
63 Agricultural pursuits.....	8	3	■	2			8	5						
64 Professional service.....	436	355	68	12	1	1	405	17	14		172	■	22	
65 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	345	280	56	■			329	6	10		169	6	19	
66 Domestic and personal service.....	1,968	1,518	202	177	71	71	1,331	250	339	48	76	80	32	
67 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	95	82	■	3	1	1	■	34	45	7	1			
68 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	185	131	26	21	7	7	107	21	44	13	1	2	1	
69 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	■	68	■	7	■	2	27	32	24	■	■	16	9	
70 Laundresses.....	156	124	14	14	4	4	60	36	57	3	17	15	2	
71 Nurses and midwives.....	108	88	14	■			76	7	25		15	14	3	
72 Servants and waitresses.....	1,277	■	120	119	55	55	1,030	106	123	18	80	29	15	
73 Trade and transportation.....	1,074	890	165	18	1	1	957	55	53	9	51	47	22	
74 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	135	111	23	1			132	1	2		2		1	
75 Clerks and copyists ⁷	115	91	20	4			106	2	6	1	2	4	2	
76 Merchants and dealers.....	62	45	■	9			18	19	24	1	1	2	1	
77 Packers and shippers.....	173	152	21	■			160	■	2	3	32	18	3	
78 Saleswomen.....	464	384	77	3			430	16	14	4	10	18	12	
79 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	66	62	4				63	3			3	3	1	
80 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	4,478	3,655	654	164	5	5	3,907	349	177	45	496	304	137	
81 Boxmakers (paper).....	102	85	12	5			100	1	1		10	9	3	
82 Confectioners.....	105	85	15	5			102	1	2		20	18	3	
83 Cotton mill operatives.....	226	128	65	33			207	10	7	2	10	1	2	
84 Dressmakers.....	743	610	114	16	3	3	558	110	60	15	48	■	29	
85 Hat and cap makers.....	265	236	25	4			237	11	16	1	40	35	2	
86 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	1,143	■	174	31			1,092	■	9	7	151	■	33	
87 Milliners.....	183	166	25	2			164	12	6	1	20	22	5	
88 Seamstresses.....	181	158	19	3	1	1	147	11	20	3	17	12	7	
89 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	71	61	4	6			64	4	2	1	14	3	2	
90 Silk mill operatives.....	216	193	20	■			210	5		1	20	6	■	
91 Tailoresses.....	237	189	38	10			204	19	11	3	27	11	4	
92 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	113	67	23	23			■	■	4	2	13	4	2	
93 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	450	368	71	10	1	1	334	90	21	5	60	21	18	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

READING, PA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
2	23	49	15	1	85	1			2	1	1						1	25
1	6	40	18	4	27				4		2						1	26
5	76	511	354	59	774	3			143	12	15	14	17	17			7	27
229	56		3	1	252	1			25	2	6		9	25		5	2	28
17	28	45	10		86				11	2			1					29
38	239	316	99	6	597	2			59	10	12		2	8		3	5	30
23	250	761	262	18	1,075	2	1		121	30	58	5	6	2		3	1	31
5	20	85	14		107		1		9	1	1					1		32
	27	28			55		1		2	1	7							33
780	3,253	6,156	2,544	409	9,929	210	8	2	1,734	281	328	35	336	46	17	105	72	34
12	88	119	29	4	152	3			83	4			2	1		5	3	35
8	53	185	119	27	296	2			67	9	10	2	3			2	1	36
8	32	68	90	46	175	33			20		3	3	5	2	1	5		37
4	68	76		2	135				14	5	4		1					38
20	13	29	26	4	84				6		1						1	39
8	32	94	34	3	118				31		1		7	4		2	3	40
4	83	406	332	72	766	6	1		103	4	4		5	1	1	5	3	41
12	72	31	10	1	104				16	4							2	42
25	16	134	106	14	220	4	1		19	11	7		6	8		1	1	43
	206	229	35	4	416	3			49	5	10	1	5				2	44
86	88	38		1	176				26	7	3		1	2				45
169	829	1,568	458	47	2,040	117	1		340	84	159	24	255	1		3	20	46
11	386	567	213	18	930	3	1		157	40	47		1	1		9	6	47
3	15	220	203	36	366				63	20	13		1	3		4		48
	15	60	27	1	49	1			46	5	5							49
14	71	134	83	5	255				43	4	4				1			50
1	29	61	24	2	89				19	6	1		1			1		51
16	118	244	118	11	447		1		40	6	3					4	5	52
8	50	62	23	1	115				13	5	4						2	53
12	61	122	23	1	172	1			36	4	1		1			1	3	54
6	27	82	30	2	102		1		25	4	2					3		55
7	45	153	83		203		1	1	22	3	3					1	1	56
	55	104	37	20	146				48		1	1	5	14	0	1	1	57
52	39	40	13	4	108			1	25	5	3	1	1	1		3		58
1	33	107	40	8	156				26		4					1	2	59
20	101	338	45		421	2			76	4	2			1		1	1	60
2	14	38	12	1	55				9	1	1					1		61
963	3,804	2,403	697	90	6,497	25	1	1	882	132	223	7	86	23		41	46	62
	8	4	1		3				4	1								63
2	156	214	58	5	356				31	16	23			1		5	4	64
	123	169	48	4	280				26	14	21					1	3	65
105	716	718	376	51	1,588	12			208	33	73	4	25	6		9	10	66
	3	36	49	7	83				6	2	1	1				1	1	67
6	31	79	66	0	138				25	2	13		8			1	8	68
4	19	33	25	8	70	1			6	2	3	1		2		1		69
	80	63	53	5	128				20	3	5							70
92	34	42	28	4	88	1			9	5	3					1	1	71
	591	441	131	20	1,037	9			130	16	48	2	21	3		6	5	72
84	583	344	54	7	891	1			113	18	34		1	3		7	6	73
2	86	44	3		111				16		4					3	1	74
7	60	44	4		91				12	2	3					2	5	75
1	10	21	23	6	45	1			11	1	2		1	1				76
38	104	29	2		152				18	2	1							77
29	257	162	15		384				45	10	22		2			1		78
	44	21	1		62				2	1	1							79
772	2,346	1,123	208	27	3,659	12	1	1	526	64	93	3	60	13		20	26	80
37	54	11			85				10	1	4			1			1	81
30	67	7	1		85				18	1								82
56	105	54	10	1	128	1			38	3	23	1	26			2	3	83
31	288	344	73	7	612	1	1	1	84	10	18		3	2		6	5	84
21	136	91	16		236				25	1	1		1			1		85
363	699	76	2	2	938	3			146	16	0		19	4		4	7	86
10	102	60	6	5	156				14	4	5					1	3	87
10	81	57	28	5	159				11	2	7			1		1		88
5	49	14	3		61				5		1			3			1	89
53	137	26			193				11	4	5						3	90
7	92	100	35	3	189				40	2	1		1	2		1	1	91
25	59	23	6		67				31	0	2		2					92
47	233	163	5	1	869	3			62	2	3	2	5			3	1	93

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

RICHMOND, VA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1	MALES ⁷	24,976	12,895	1,893	1,281	8,907	8,889	10,973	12,900	1,066	37	1,788	1,554	531
2	Agricultural pursuits	131	50	4	5	72	72	53	65	11	2	9	7	5
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	69	16	1	.....	52	52	35	27	5	2	6	4	1
4	Professional service	1,251	961	82	78	130	130	537	649	64	1	49	20	31
5	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	92	74	7	11	.....	.....	61	28	3	.....	1	.....	.....
6	Clergymen	147	78	11	12	51	51	26	105	16	.....	.....	.....	1
7	Electricians	79	67	5	4	8	8	44	35	.....	.....	4	2	1
8	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	92	79	4	9	.....	.....	48	40	4	.....	2	2	7
9	Lawyers	233	212	10	11	9	9	110	115	7	1	1	2	2
10	Musicians and teachers of music	52	16	12	12	12	12	21	27	4	.....	3	2	3
11	Officials (government)	76	64	10	2	.....	.....	14	54	8	.....	1	1	.....
12	Physicians and surgeons	189	163	11	7	8	8	74	104	11	.....	.....	3	1
13	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	106	62	4	8	32	32	48	51	7	.....	35	4	10
14	Domestic and personal service	6,269	1,699	244	220	4,106	4,089	2,859	3,072	322	16	639	552	143
15	Barbers and hairdressers	268	26	5	15	222	222	124	128	13	3	7	1	1
16	Bartenders	190	42	44	58	46	46	115	68	7	.....	1	1	2
17	Janitors and sextons	178	21	11	6	145	145	34	129	15	.....	6	2	.....
18	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	3,894	1,222	102	59	2,511	2,511	1,819	1,873	192	10	561	504	126
19	Launderers	94	24	2	2	66	49	51	38	5	.....	7	1	1
20	Restaurant keepers	58	13	10	12	23	23	12	43	11	.....	1	.....	1
21	Saloon keepers	91	26	25	12	8	8	29	59	3	.....	2	.....	.....
22	Servants and waiters	1,060	30	1	13	1,016	1,016	547	464	48	1	45	33	7
23	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	308	261	36	12	9	9	62	218	27	1	3	4	2
24	Trade and transportation	9,178	5,612	764	442	2,360	2,359	4,308	4,571	290	9	291	223	106
25	Agents	547	444	33	19	51	51	211	315	20	1	9	15	3
26	Bankers and brokers	136	117	9	9	1	1	49	76	11	.....	.....	.....	2
27	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	488	427	39	16	11	6	271	205	11	1	5	5	8
28	Clerks and copyists ⁸	1,552	1,292	149	40	71	71	1,067	453	29	3	24	13	11
29	Commercial travelers	263	215	31	15	2	2	116	140	7	.....	4	9	1
30	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,063	131	25	19	888	888	425	598	38	2	68	51	19
31	Foremen and overseers	56	44	7	3	2	2	18	37	1	.....	.....	2	.....
32	Hostlers	136	11	2	.....	126	126	71	63	2	.....	5	5	1
33	Hucksters and peddlers	169	64	8	23	74	74	50	90	13	.....	10	4	1
34	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	1,443	852	186	212	193	192	368	1,007	67	1	15	20	7
35	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	169	131	25	12	1	1	33	131	5	.....	1	3	2
36	Messengers and errand and office boys ..	110	85	7	18	18	18	106	4	.....	.....	3	7	5
37	Officials of banks and companies	202	173	17	5	7	7	57	13	7	.....	.....	2	.....
38	Packers and shippers	59	26	4	29	29	29	29	28	2	.....	6	4	3
39	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	543	7	2	532	532	310	222	10	1	.....	30	11	9
40	Salesmen	746	578	110	41	17	17	479	247	20	.....	21	16	7
41	Steam railroad employees	799	510	39	13	237	237	276	496	27	.....	75	38	11
42	Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	114	88	20	11	6	6	102	12	.....	.....	2	3	2
43	Street railway employees	196	168	14	2	12	12	99	97	.....	.....	11	6	.....
44	Telegraph and telephone operators	114	98	15	.....	1	1	57	56	1	.....	1	3	2
45	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸ ..	8,147	4,573	799	536	2,239	2,239	3,216	4,543	379	9	800	752	246
46	Bakers	133	47	32	20	34	34	57	70	5	1	3	5	4
47	Blacksmiths	326	152	40	17	117	117	108	202	16	.....	19	19	2
48	Bookbinders	48	40	5	2	1	1	27	18	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	207	66	12	27	102	102	56	132	19	.....	11	9	5
50	Butchers	98	24	19	13	42	42	29	66	3	.....	7	8	3
51	Carpenters and joiners	788	547	36	110	125	125	183	502	53	.....	96	89	37
52	Confectioners	73	20	11	33	11	9	28	37	8	.....	2	1	.....
53	Coopers	87	25	4	54	54	54	26	56	5	.....	6	7	2
54	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	308	211	29	16	52	52	72	217	19	.....	21	10	11
55	Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	50	45	3	1	1	1	17	28	5	.....	.....	4	2
56	Iron and steel workers ⁸	580	298	68	23	191	191	197	347	34	2	91	65	16
57	Machinists	675	536	90	37	12	12	352	307	16	.....	30	15	12
58	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	458	360	49	43	6	6	94	337	27	.....	6	11	5
59	Marble and stone cutters	133	59	33	24	17	17	48	79	6	.....	4	28	3
60	Masons (brick and stone)	256	101	12	18	125	125	54	184	18	.....	50	10	20
61	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	349	265	44	13	27	27	135	195	18	1	36	39	14
62	Paper hangers	48	39	3	.....	6	6	24	23	1	.....	5	4	4
63	Plasterers	158	25	3	1	129	129	44	105	11	3	34	37	11
64	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	184	134	35	7	8	8	95	86	3	.....	13	16	5
65	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	371	298	44	16	13	13	182	184	5	.....	13	19	9
66	Saw and planing mill employees	58	39	5	.....	14	14	30	28	.....	.....	4	2	8
67	Steam boiler makers	107	79	15	13	.....	.....	43	63	1	.....	7	8	.....
68	Tailors	148	34	18	82	14	14	30	112	6	.....	3	4	3
69	Tin plate and tinware makers	146	124	13	4	5	5	69	71	6	.....	8	13	8
70	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,021	203	29	11	780	780	597	389	35	.....	227	195	27
71	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.	48	42	3	.....	3	3	31	17	.....	.....	1	.....	1
72	Upholsterers	50	27	4	4	15	15	12	85	3	.....	1	6	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

RICHMOND, VA.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
829	6,439	11,482	5,262	890	21,781	16	24	6	1,303	532	671	206	20	116	39	152	110	1
4	33	39	36	19	122	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2
4	23	17	18	7	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
2	201	634	310	100	1,090	.....	4	1	54	40	25	4	.....	7	3	13	10	4
.....	34	46	7	5	75	.....	1	.....	4	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	5
.....	6	65	58	17	127	.....	.....	.....	3	3	5	.....	.....	3	.....	4	2	6
.....	29	46	4	.....	70	.....	1	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	7
.....	21	41	24	6	79	.....	1	.....	8	8	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	8
.....	27	126	63	17	221	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	9
.....	9	26	14	3	23	.....	.....	.....	17	3	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	10
.....	6	26	32	12	64	.....	.....	.....	4	3	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	29	102	41	16	171	.....	2	.....	7	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	3	1	12
.....	12	59	23	12	94	.....	.....	.....	2	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	13
275	1,714	2,755	1,303	194	5,787	3	3	2	141	40	133	94	2	6	9	35	14	14
4	72	136	51	4	248	1	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
2	63	104	19	1	88	1	.....	.....	19	6	24	46	1	.....	.....	3	2	16
3	26	61	72	15	166	.....	.....	.....	5	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	17
201	1,158	1,653	759	105	3,732	1	3	1	50	23	54	11	.....	2	8	4	5	18
6	26	49	12	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	1	19
.....	4	30	20	4	36	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	3	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	20
.....	3	56	26	5	34	.....	.....	.....	17	16	16	20	.....	.....	1	.....	3	21
55	322	490	169	21	1,046	.....	.....	1	4	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	22
.....	11	121	139	35	260	.....	.....	.....	17	4	20	2	.....	.....	.....	4	1	23
259	2,555	4,277	1,821	245	7,970	5	9	1	576	173	235	43	9	54	9	57	37	24
11	88	270	155	22	495	.....	1	1	20	17	7	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	25
.....	6	64	47	19	118	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
1	147	250	79	10	433	.....	.....	.....	25	14	12	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	27
24	714	606	186	22	1,363	1	3	.....	74	26	49	9	.....	7	3	8	9	28
.....	44	155	59	2	218	.....	1	.....	31	2	7	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	29
51	293	477	215	21	1,019	.....	.....	.....	25	5	8	2	.....	.....	1	2	1	30
.....	6	32	15	3	46	.....	.....	.....	2	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
6	41	65	21	2	134	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
2	43	66	52	6	138	.....	.....	.....	3	5	1	2	.....	2	.....	17	.....	33
6	146	727	472	91	1,043	4	.....	.....	213	36	67	16	6	33	1	14	10	34
.....	6	83	74	5	132	.....	.....	.....	26	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	35
48	53	.....	.....	.....	103	.....	.....	.....	3	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
.....	29	107	61	5	180	.....	.....	.....	10	2	5	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	37
2	23	23	9	2	55	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
49	232	204	57	1	538	.....	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
34	289	319	89	15	595	.....	1	.....	85	18	20	7	2	8	.....	8	2	40
4	140	510	130	10	747	.....	1	.....	14	15	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	41
1	83	30	.....	.....	94	.....	.....	.....	7	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	42
2	76	90	26	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	4	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	43
.....	42	66	6	.....	99	.....	1	.....	3	3	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	44
289	1,936	3,777	1,792	332	6,812	8	8	2	532	272	277	65	9	49	18	46	49	45
1	36	62	24	10	81	.....	.....	.....	39	3	4	3	.....	1	1	.....	1	46
4	73	159	75	13	269	1	1	.....	15	11	20	.....	1	1	1	2	4	47
1	19	18	10	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	48
1	22	84	80	19	168	1	.....	.....	19	4	5	3	2	4	.....	1	.....	49
2	17	59	16	4	66	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	2	.....	1	3	.....	.....	1	50
4	89	320	263	62	673	.....	.....	.....	34	18	6	2	.....	.....	.....	3	2	51
.....	18	32	17	6	29	.....	.....	.....	13	3	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	52
1	10	46	27	3	79	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	53
1	45	174	82	6	262	.....	1	.....	17	12	13	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	54
.....	12	15	16	7	46	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	55
8	126	294	132	20	489	.....	.....	1	28	21	32	3	.....	1	2	.....	3	56
13	245	299	98	20	548	2	2	.....	33	36	38	1	.....	1	.....	7	7	57
.....	31	262	140	25	366	1	.....	1	49	21	12	.....	.....	1	3	2	2	58
.....	20	70	40	3	76	.....	1	.....	10	18	20	3	.....	.....	.....	2	3	59
1	22	133	83	17	226	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	60
3	93	174	67	12	290	.....	.....	.....	30	8	14	.....	.....	.....	2	2	3	61
1	10	31	6	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
.....	27	83	42	6	154	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
4	70	78	23	4	142	.....	.....	.....	10	6	20	2	.....	.....	.....	2	2	64
16	129	151	69	6	311	.....	.....	.....	26	15	11	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	65
2	20	22	14	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
.....	28	69	10	.....	79	.....	.....	.....	8	9	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
.....	24	79	31	13	48	1	.....	.....	42	.....	7	3	3	30	4	5	1	68
9	48	65	21	3	129	.....	.....	.....	9	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	69
120	355	408	106	19	984	.....	.....	.....	16	8	4	2	.....	2	1	1	1	70
7	21	20	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
8	24	15	3	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	72

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

¹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.
² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

RICHMOND, VA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
73 FEMALE ⁷	12,416	3,513	466	222	8,215	8,213	7,462	2,308	2,599	47	993	654	246
74 Agricultural pursuits.....	6	3	2	.....	1	1	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
75 Professional service.....	637	378	41	33	185	185	573	29	32	8	206	65	52
76 Musicians and teachers of music.....	53	40	6	2	5	5	37	9	5	2	4	7	.....
77 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	525	294	32	26	173	173	495	11	18	1	201	57	51
78 Domestic and personal service....	7,542	534	67	58	6,883	6,881	3,880	1,745	1,891	26	431	306	96
79 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	108	89	9	4	6	6	21	32	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
80 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	132	67	12	12	41	41	75	13	43	1	4	2	.....
81 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	243	85	15	2	141	141	166	35	40	2	49	15	6
82 Laundresses.....	2,522	22	1	3	2,496	2,496	682	956	874	10	158	116	29
83 Nurses and midwives.....	440	98	4	3	335	335	277	44	118	1	37	43	10
84 Servants and waitresses.....	4,028	159	16	28	3,825	3,823	2,638	642	736	12	180	127	49
85 Trade and transportation.....	1,204	858	185	73	88	88	985	92	126	1	42	24	25
86 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	108	87	12	1	8	8	103	5	.....	.....	3	2	1
87 Clerks and copyists ⁸	184	125	23	4	32	32	162	12	10	.....	5	2	4
88 Merchants and dealers.....	117	37	15	47	18	18	16	36	65	.....	1	1	1
89 Packers and shippers.....	112	20	2	2	2	2	95	5	12	.....	16	.....	1
90 Saleswomen.....	395	287	88	14	6	6	349	21	24	1	9	12	10
91 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	191	165	20	.....	6	6	183	3	5	.....	4	5	5
92 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	3,027	1,740	171	58	1,058	1,058	2,022	440	548	17	314	259	73
93 Bookbinders.....	58	47	11	.....	.....	.....	55	1	2	.....	4	.....	2
94 Boxmakers (paper).....	147	134	13	.....	.....	.....	137	4	6	.....	11	7	1
95 Dressmakers.....	389	32	13	132	132	132	297	114	150	5	35	30	16
96 Milliners.....	90	69	16	5	.....	.....	76	7	7	.....	4	16	5
97 Seamstresses.....	445	174	16	8	247	247	212	101	130	2	41	44	11
98 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	1,378	715	62	12	589	589	1,011	170	191	6	194	137	27

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

1 MALES ⁷	49,192	13,671	18,573	16,747	201	190	19,462	28,142	1,505	83	4,430	3,334	1,371
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	612	158	183	268	3	3	197	371	42	2	42	64	24
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	265	55	102	107	1	1	119	130	16	.....	80	35	13
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	104	37	21	46	.....	.....	19	72	12	1	2	12	5
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	222	60	56	104	2	2	54	155	12	1	9	16	8
6 Professional service.....	2,496	1,331	718	438	9	9	925	1,474	88	9	92	44	41
7 Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	95	37	48	9	1	1	49	42	4	.....	9	17	4
8 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	163	83	50	30	.....	.....	65	91	7	.....	4	1	.....
9 Clergymen.....	203	94	53	72	4	4	63	131	8	.....	.....	.....	8
10 Dentists.....	91	55	21	15	.....	.....	41	46	8	1	.....	.....	2
11 Electricians.....	288	130	90	59	.....	.....	143	141	8	1	10	5	2
12 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors...	130	88	33	9	.....	.....	46	83	1	.....	8	2	2
13 Journalists.....	130	85	24	21	.....	.....	52	72	5	1	4	2	2
14 Lawyers.....	393	264	106	22	1	1	138	236	19	.....	3	2	2
15 Literary and scientific persons.....	70	36	19	15	.....	.....	27	41	2	.....	2	1	.....
16 Musicians and teachers of music.....	208	75	69	62	2	2	88	114	5	1	12	7	3
17 Officials (government).....	169	66	70	33	.....	.....	31	132	6	.....	.....	5	8
18 Physicians and surgeons.....	314	196	68	50	.....	.....	96	202	13	3	2	.....	.....
19 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	138	79	24	34	1	1	37	95	6	.....	40	3	10
20 Domestic and personal service....	6,251	1,090	1,888	3,142	131	122	2,112	3,837	236	16	697	922	271
21 Barbers and hairdressers.....	429	113	175	133	8	8	143	264	19	8	7	6	13
22 Bartenders.....	368	85	185	97	1	1	216	148	2	2	20	14	8
23 Hotel keepers.....	109	40	47	32	.....	.....	19	85	4	1	1	2	1
24 Janitors and sextons.....	160	89	35	81	5	5	25	126	4	.....	12	8	.....
25 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	3,412	421	764	2,191	36	36	1,097	2,124	185	6	610	855	228
26 Launderers.....	101	46	26	22	7	.....	36	64	1	.....	3	1	2
27 Restaurant keepers.....	104	30	45	29	.....	.....	17	80	6	1	.....	.....	.....
28 Saloon keepers.....	317	30	135	152	.....	.....	60	248	9	.....	2	1	3
29 Servants and waiters.....	500	111	137	182	70	68	265	214	20	1	29	16	7
30 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	85	32	41	12	.....	.....	77	8	.....	.....	1	1	.....
31 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	494	100	247	146	1	1	79	387	26	2	9	13	5
32 Trade and transportation.....	14,517	5,535	5,284	3,656	42	40	5,889	8,214	392	22	455	376	216
33 Agents.....	955	491	260	203	1	1	233	674	46	2	12	15	13
34 Bankers and brokers.....	95	65	22	8	.....	.....	19	70	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	1,079	567	376	136	.....	.....	603	452	28	1	21	23	21

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.
² Age unknown omitted.

⁸ Includes Bohemia.
⁹ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

RICHMOND, VA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
531	4,428	5,066	2,080	240	11,718	4	9	1	221	103	200	24	5	24	4	51	52	73
1	3	2			4					1				1				74
5	235	287	75	16	563		4		19	10	13		1	1		14	12	75
2	15	25	8	3	45		1		2		3							76
1	204	234	57	10	467		1		15	9	8		1	1		12	11	77
258	2,375	3,195	1,513	162	7,407			1	42	24	48	2		2		13	8	78
1	44	59	4		95				5	4	3						1	79
18	62	43	9		107			1	9	5	4			1		3	2	80
23	115	74	29	1	226				2	2	12					1		81
17	468	1,326	630	63	2,518				2	2	1					1		82
185	122	109	21		432				2	1	3			1		1		83
218	1,675	1,638	617	63	3,976				14	12	17	2				7		84
57	625	410	94	18	946	2			92	31	76	7	8	W	1	16	21	85
2	67	34	4	1	95				5	1	6					1		86
7	101	68	7	1	157				8	5	7	3					4	87
4	51	47	15		55				20	11	24	2	1	5		4	3	88
6	58	45	3		90				6	2	7						7	89
27	237	113	18		293	1			48	11	21	2	2	4	1	7	5	90
1	119	68	3		171	1			3	7	7						2	91
211	1,192	1,171	396	44	2,798	2	5		68	37	63	15	1	11	3	8	16	92
5	37	13	3		47				2	6	2						1	93
12	73	57	3		134				3	2	3	3				1	1	94
3	114	298	138	13	621	1	2		12	10	15	1				2	1	95
6	42	86	11	2	69				12	3	4			1		1		96
4	122	201	104	13	421		2		5	5	8			W			1	97
148	660	462	92	6	1,304	1	1		19	7	22	8		4	1	3	8	98

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

1,663	11,012	24,373	10,336	1,708	13,865	135	2,302	342	15,659	4,294	6,355	722	540	1,010	120	1,743	2,105	1
11	91	251	181	76	162		22	2	173	93	84	1	2		3	53	17	2
10	57	120	56	22	56		9	1	84	38	37		2			29	9	3
	7	28	45	24	38		4		31	13	15					2	1	4
	23	97	72	28	62		9	1	48	41	31	1			3	21	5	5
5	369	1,374	595	140	1,341	6	124	12	359	210	231	15	6	19	6	55	112	6
1	28	57	9		38		6	3	18	9	11				1	3	6	7
	39	94	22	8	83		6	1	32	21	9				2	2	7	8
	4	108	61	30	98		10		33	20	19	3	2	1	1	9	7	9
	15	54	16	6	55		12	1	8	W	6					1	5	10
2	87	179	18	1	131		19	2	41	25	40		1		1	8	20	11
	18	77	27	8	88		11		6	16	9					3	6	12
	22	69	30	8	85		7	1	11	9	8					2	7	13
	32	225	109	25	265		11	1	39	24	40			1		6	6	14
	19	36	13	2	36		2		12	7	2					7	4	15
2	49	112	37	8	77	3	12	2	66	12	8	11		4	2	3	8	16
	9	73	73	12	66		7		29	24	31				1	1	10	17
	11	183	97	18	196		22	1	26	20	28		1	2		3	15	18
	11	62	54	10	80		3		21	W	10		1	9		2	5	19
82	982	3,135	1,694	334	1,204	9	270	54	1,997	415	1,223	471	114	27	12	227	228	20
11	85	274	63	4	120		32	8	148	34	36	10		2		23	16	21
2	114	216	31	8	85		23	4	147	17	68	3			2	7	12	22
	4	64	32	8	30		2	1	31	3	29	1			1	3	8	23
1	10	64	67	17	43		12	1	38	24	29			2		5	6	24
56	479	1,502	1,099	262	457	7	110	24	1,144	186	687	441	110	16	6	129	96	25
2	18	65	14	2	46		5		11	13	8			1		10	7	26
	4	63	36	1	30		2	1	42	5	18			1		3	2	27
	12	219	79	6	30		9	4	160	8	74	6	1	4		7	14	28
6	142	271	108	12	174	2	43	19	98	50	85			2		17	19	29
	59	25	1		32		W		23	7	6					1	8	30
	14	300	169	11	101		13	1	124	47	156			1		18	33	31
509	3,166	7,444	2,935	428	5,579	21	752	74	3,064	1,402	2,043	86	87	323	24	402	660	32
	84	456	342	73	492	1	31	5	153	107	100		1	8		15	41	33
	4	47	30	14	65		2		6	10	7					1	4	34
9	364	538	144	23	568	1	58	11	163	102	134	1	3	3	1	10	33	35

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.													
36 Clerks and copyists ⁷	2,087	896	802	338	1	1	1,218	779	37	3	52	25	36
37 Commercial travelers.....	561	325	149	87	.....	.....	138	400	21	2	12	3	6
38 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,904	510	778	605	11	11	694	1,160	46	4	156	94	29
39 Foremen and overseers.....	120	45	35	39	1	1	22	92	6	.....	1	2	.....
40 Hostlers.....	126	28	43	53	2	2	52	67	7	.....	8	9	.....
41 Hucksters and peddlers.....	385	57	86	242	.....	.....	126	248	10	1	11	17	7
42 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	2,281	637	828	813	5	1	629	1,668	80	4	24	19	13
43 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	138	35	52	51	.....	.....	29	103	6	.....	1	1	.....
44 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	379	138	197	40	4	4	370	9	.....	.....	17	24	28
45 Officials of banks and companies.....	212	123	59	80	.....	.....	57	145	10	.....	.....	2	1
46 Packers and shippers.....	199	27	41	31	.....	.....	46	50	3	.....	13	3	6
47 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	71	13	19	22	17	17	32	37	2	.....	2	6	.....
48 Salesmen.....	1,759	741	671	346	1	1	871	852	32	4	43	40	26
49 Steam railroad employees.....	1,303	469	488	346	.....	.....	382	882	39	.....	43	48	17
50 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	105	65	30	10	.....	.....	76	29	.....	.....	1	4	2
51 Street railway employees.....	377	107	157	113	.....	.....	135	236	5	1	16	9	3
52 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	102	37	36	29	.....	.....	67	33	2	.....	12	7	1
53 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	100	51	35	14	.....	.....	66	33	1	.....	1	.....	3
54 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	25,316	5,557	10,500	9,243	16	16	10,339	14,246	697	34	3,144	1,928	819
55 Bakers.....	326	42	77	207	.....	.....	112	204	10	.....	9	11	5
56 Blacksmiths.....	418	46	115	257	.....	.....	90	306	16	.....	27	17	15
57 Bookbinders.....	71	18	33	20	.....	.....	33	38	.....	.....	7	.....	1
58 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,869	636	1,281	951	1	1	1,439	1,351	74	5	753	408	149
59 Brassworkers.....	278	64	131	83	.....	.....	154	123	1	.....	22	8	6
60 Brewers and maltsters.....	219	7	32	180	.....	.....	33	183	3	.....	11	6	3
61 Butchers.....	431	45	169	217	.....	.....	142	274	12	3	17	13	17
62 Buttonmakers.....	129	23	37	69	.....	.....	65	63	.....	.....	9	5	1
63 Cabinetmakers.....	518	61	192	265	.....	.....	170	334	13	1	73	15	10
64 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,567	354	531	682	.....	.....	252	1,228	85	2	316	295	94
65 Confectioners.....	130	27	49	54	.....	.....	70	57	3	.....	7	2	1
66 Coopers.....	208	28	99	80	1	1	61	133	14	.....	40	37	10
67 Electroplaters.....	114	31	53	30	.....	.....	69	43	2	.....	6	3	1
68 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	714	215	269	228	.....	2	134	555	24	1	36	20	20
69 Furniture manufactory employees.....	339	77	155	107	.....	.....	186	147	6	.....	89	22	11
70 Glassworkers.....	123	32	51	40	.....	.....	71	51	1	.....	43	9	4
71 Gold and silver workers.....	409	40	187	182	.....	.....	235	172	2	.....	18	7	7
72 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	81	24	26	31	.....	.....	20	55	6	.....	5	4	4
73 Iron and steel workers ⁷	829	166	355	307	1	1	338	466	24	1	164	43	33
74 Machinists.....	1,682	490	711	481	.....	.....	774	862	44	2	108	40	39
75 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	1,265	475	456	334	.....	.....	210	997	55	3	25	26	10
76 Marble and stone cutters.....	156	12	38	106	.....	.....	46	107	8	.....	30	32	12
77 Masons (brick and stone).....	576	59	147	369	1	1	94	456	25	1	131	187	51
78 Millers.....	128	31	40	57	.....	.....	31	87	9	1	9	2	5
79 Model and pattern makers.....	89	28	33	28	.....	.....	26	60	3	.....	7	3	2
80 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,286	407	521	357	1	1	459	767	56	4	231	220	64
81 Paper hangers.....	100	55	27	18	.....	.....	26	70	4	.....	23	13	5
82 Photographers.....	97	40	32	25	.....	.....	37	58	2	.....	1	2	.....
83 Piano and organ makers ⁷	141	37	60	44	.....	.....	88	53	.....	.....	9	3	1
84 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	540	129	329	82	.....	.....	301	230	9	.....	56	46	19
85 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	943	290	452	201	.....	.....	518	409	14	2	51	27	28
86 Saw and planing mill employees.....	122	21	52	49	.....	.....	36	81	5	.....	8	10	2
87 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	146	16	87	43	.....	.....	63	80	3	.....	62	8	.....
88 Tailors.....	2,684	231	1,144	1,309	.....	.....	1,234	1,395	51	4	279	107	37
89 Textile mill operatives (not specified).....	116	31	48	37	.....	.....	60	50	6	.....	8	6	3
90 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	422	94	207	121	.....	.....	165	247	10	.....	61	21	15
91 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	336	53	185	98	.....	.....	172	156	8	.....	40	22	7
92 Tool and cutlery makers.....	96	14	43	39	.....	.....	35	55	6	.....	5	2	4
93 Upholsterers.....	222	33	130	59	.....	.....	88	129	4	1	21	15	8
94 FEMALES ⁸	20,174	5,474	9,591	5,002	107	107	16,838	1,511	1,728	97	2,167	869	469
95 Agricultural pursuits.....	28	6	4	18	.....	.....	6	14	8	.....	.....	5	5
96 Professional service.....	1,675	769	756	147	3	3	1,501	82	83	9	654	21	77
97 Artists and teachers of art.....	69	44	20	5	.....	.....	63	2	4	.....	5	2	.....
98 Musicians and teachers of music.....	231	132	76	22	1	1	185	23	20	3	14	3	3
99 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,193	479	609	105	.....	.....	1,147	16	29	1	627	7	73
100 Domestic and personal service....	5,365	1,135	1,770	2,365	95	95	3,956	553	819	37	188	174	91
101 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	149	46	52	51	.....	.....	23	35	86	5	.....	.....	.....
102 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	266	108	121	137	.....	.....	224	47	90	5	7	3	1
103 Laundresses.....	622	131	232	240	19	19	294	139	182	7	30	48	18
104 Nurses and midwives.....	598	203	192	201	2	2	441	52	100	5	53	80	25
105 Servants and waitresses.....	3,436	621	1,091	1,652	72	72	2,894	241	292	9	85	78	44

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

701

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹		
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
82	808	902	220	20	898	2	132	5	365	200	250	3	4	18	3	51	106	36	
49	49	321	168	13	525	.....	21	3	67	54	315	3	5	4	.....	8	26	37	
47	401	1,052	361	41	522	3	125	13	550	189	22	2	.....	6	5	69	99	38	
11	72	33	3	3	46	.....	7	1	20	16	22	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	39	
2	21	72	27	4	80	.....	8	.....	28	22	30	.....	1	.....	1	1	5	40	
16	76	196	79	17	57	3	13	5	75	15	21	7	32	132	.....	16	9	41	
15	229	1,243	683	103	638	7	85	6	708	233	236	33	19	117	5	98	96	42	
13	59	80	6	6	35	1	7	.....	44	21	11	.....	5	8	1	3	4	43	
258	110	7	4	.....	142	.....	26	3	127	22	27	1	4	2	.....	11	14	44	
16	127	59	10	.....	123	.....	3	2	16	25	23	.....	1	.....	.....	11	8	45	
7	28	43	19	2	27	.....	7	1	29	6	15	.....	.....	.....	2	6	6	46	
1	17	29	22	2	30	.....	2	1	13	7	11	1	.....	.....	.....	2	7	47	
48	589	873	255	41	743	.....	121	13	356	173	183	2	5	16	2	52	95	48	
2	172	800	286	40	470	1	44	7	200	111	379	17	2	2	.....	19	51	49	
.....	52	43	.....	1	65	.....	4	1	8	10	11	.....	1	.....	.....	1	4	50	
.....	59	281	37	.....	107	.....	26	1	53	34	119	3	.....	.....	.....	16	13	51	
1	25	69	7	.....	37	.....	5	1	10	5	38	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	52	
2	33	54	10	1	51	2	7	.....	6	7	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	53	
1,056	6,404	12,169	4,931	730	5,579	99	1,134	200	10,066	2,174	2,774	149	331	641	75	1,006	1,088	54	
7	74	179	55	11	42	1	16	1	187	28	17	.....	2	10	.....	13	11	55	
2	40	200	143	22	46	3	28	3	151	41	101	8	1	2	1	15	18	56	
6	18	29	15	8	18	1	2	.....	28	6	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	57	
252	881	1,169	484	80	637	15	123	54	990	239	465	32	42	18	5	100	149	58	
12	127	126	12	1	64	.....	19	1	122	24	20	3	.....	.....	2	9	14	59	
3	11	148	56	1	7	4	2	1	191	3	8	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	60	
2	80	241	96	12	45	2	9	3	260	39	24	1	3	18	.....	16	11	61	
9	41	71	7	1	23	.....	18	1	53	16	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	20	62	
13	108	252	124	20	61	2	24	2	321	36	20	.....	2	.....	3	27	10	63	
6	100	789	559	110	357	2	75	9	616	176	165	6	4	4	4	97	57	64	
7	42	58	20	3	.....	.....	8	1	44	7	11	15	.....	3	.....	11	3	65	
1	20	84	84	18	29	.....	5	5	84	12	52	.....	1	.....	.....	5	12	66	
3	52	50	7	2	31	.....	7	2	37	17	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	7	67	
1	41	451	202	18	217	.....	38	8	152	73	163	3	1	.....	1	15	44	68	
40	118	129	50	2	77	.....	15	4	154	16	23	4	6	.....	.....	22	17	69	
14	36	60	13	.....	32	2	7	.....	89	12	13	.....	.....	1	4	4	9	70	
48	161	176	23	1	40	4	3	2	309	8	9	.....	5	1	1	12	11	71	
1	15	35	28	2	24	4	.....	.....	80	12	3	.....	1	1	.....	1	2	72	
19	221	436	133	19	167	.....	30	12	319	65	132	1	12	2	1	46	38	73	
36	544	810	262	30	492	4	77	9	559	190	189	2	3	3	9	68	77	74	
.....	86	607	481	89	475	2	44	5	333	152	146	2	3	17	5	33	48	75	
.....	17	83	53	3	12	1	2	3	71	18	24	18	.....	.....	.....	4	3	76	
3	38	263	234	38	60	.....	12	.....	320	77	68	5	8	.....	1	20	5	77	
2	18	66	83	4	31	.....	20	4	36	14	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	78	
1	18	38	24	6	28	.....	5	1	32	14	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	79	
16	229	707	303	29	408	3	65	12	349	144	151	1	.....	7	5	73	68	80	
1	11	65	21	2	55	.....	6	.....	10	9	7	.....	2	.....	1	3	7	81	
.....	22	55	16	4	40	1	.....	.....	19	17	5	1	.....	.....	.....	4	2	82	
10	50	57	14	.....	37	.....	22	2	42	10	11	2	.....	1	.....	3	11	83	
6	213	275	43	3	129	.....	39	1	142	53	114	.....	2	.....	2	15	43	84	
41	377	417	96	11	290	3	56	3	315	106	83	2	.....	10	.....	26	49	85	
0	21	55	38	1	21	.....	6	1	62	9	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	1	86	
2	30	95	18	.....	16	.....	2	2	61	9	21	1	1	.....	.....	6	7	87	
153	823	1,367	269	69	232	28	32	12	1,394	53	94	21	156	486	15	87	74	88	
15	52	45	14	10	31	.....	4	1	44	15	11	1	.....	.....	1	4	4	89	
12	92	226	81	11	94	2	28	4	168	27	51	4	2	3	.....	12	27	90	
16	97	165	51	7	53	.....	5	1	163	7	50	.....	10	21	2	10	14	91	
1	17	56	18	4	14	.....	.....	.....	37	21	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	6	92	
0	65	120	34	7	33	.....	10	1	122	17	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	9	93	
1,264	8,652	8,046	1,911	233	5,578	21	1,341	141	5,687	1,456	3,727	35	171	255	52	571	1,139	94	
.....	3	14	8	3	6	.....	.....	1	7	2	1	.....	9	.....	.....	1	1	95	
11	443	971	224	20	772	.....	82	6	232	129	324	2	.....	2	2	34	90	96	
3	10	43	13	.....	44	.....	5	.....	8	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	97	
3	77	115	32	4	133	.....	17	.....	30	21	15	1	.....	.....	.....	3	11	98	
.....	315	728	138	8	479	.....	51	3	179	81	295	1	.....	1	2	29	72	99	
169	1,751	2,385	897	117	1,224	5	497	41	1,095	481	1,490	2	24	10	28	128	340	100	
.....	60	78	10	.....	46	.....	11	2	14	21	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	7	101	
.....	52	160	128	25	108	.....	17	3	73	37	99	.....	2	2	.....	11	14	102	
24	157	250	162	18	149	.....	40	5	167	52	155	.....	8	.....	3	18	37	103	
.....	147	310	113	22	205	.....	71	4	55	80	115	.....	1	2	3	10	52	104	
143	1,360	1,519	354	35	638	5	340	25	751	268	1,015	.....	13	6	22	79	224	105	

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
³ Includes all other foreign countries.

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

² The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
106 Trade and transportation.....	3, 375	1, 309	1, 619	445	2	2	3, 021	157	187	10	100	81	66
107 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	718	278	372	68	.....	.....	683	21	13	1	16	14	17
108 Clerks and copyists ⁷	812	302	408	102	.....	.....	760	26	22	4	18	10	14
109 Merchants and dealers.....	144	31	57	56	.....	.....	43	33	68	.....	3	2	1
110 Packers and shippers.....	145	46	71	28	.....	.....	140	2	3	.....	16	8	5
111 Saleswomen.....	611	205	316	90	.....	.....	543	32	34	2	19	20	9
112 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	734	344	324	65	1	1	692	19	21	2	19	22	13
113 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	93	42	40	11	.....	.....	90	2	1	.....	4	2	1
114 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	9, 731	2, 255	5, 442	2, 027	7	7	8, 354	705	631	41	1, 225	588	230
115 Bookbinders.....	92	28	53	11	.....	.....	86	4	2	.....	4	5	3
116 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1, 423	354	MMW	200	.....	.....	1, 330	44	49	.....	409	177	56
117 Boxmakers (paper).....	370	91	229	46	1	1	350	13	6	1	47	11	0
118 Buttonmakers.....	168	42	94	32	.....	.....	160	5	3	.....	14	0	1
119 Confectioners.....	125	41	61	22	1	1	111	7	7	.....	13	5	4
120 Cotton mill operatives.....	65	17	37	11	.....	.....	56	7	.....	.....	4	1	4
121 Dressmakers.....	1, 648	475	847	322	4	4	1, 196	207	221	24	155	84	37
122 Gold and silver workers.....	151	30	79	42	.....	.....	145	3	8	.....	8	2	3
123 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives...	124	32	74	18	.....	.....	120	2	2	.....	9	5	2
124 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	97	5	25	67	.....	.....	64	18	15	.....	9	29	4
125 Milliners.....	335	96	170	69	.....	.....	298	26	11	.....	23	50	6
126 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	113	63	46	4	.....	.....	105	4	4	.....	7	3	3
127 Seamstresses.....	538	167	265	105	1	1	395	51	89	3	59	40	11
128 Tailoresses.....	2, 963	347	1, 825	791	.....	.....	2, 577	229	148	9	352	108	46
129 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i> ⁸).....	214	55	130	29	.....	.....	195	11	8	.....	16	9	7
130 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	117	27	49	41	.....	.....	92	12	12	1	8	4	2

ST. JOSEPH, MO.

1	MALES ⁹	38, 143	24, 652	6, 672	4, 392	2, 427	2, 420	19, 923	16, 380	1, 494	346	5, 373	2, 222	351
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	546	348	77	71	50	50	260	254	27	5	76	49	16
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	180	106	22	12	40	40	117	54	5	1	42	28	11
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	166	117	23	24	2	2	50	103	11	2	9	11	12
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	79	33	16	28	2	2	24	50	3	2	10	7	2
6	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	94	77	10	5	2	2	58	32	4	.....	7	4	.....
7	Professional service.....	1, 455	1, 034	237	144	40	89	637	749	59	10	132	45	12
8	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	156	119	23	6	8	8	100	47	9	.....	45	27	2
9	Clergymen.....	108	58	15	80	5	5	23	80	4	1	.....	.....	.....
10	Dentists.....	53	43	11	4	.....	.....	27	31	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
11	Electricians.....	117	91	21	4	1	1	55	53	6	3	8	3	2
12	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	67	51	10	5	1	1	31	32	4	.....	2	1	1
13	Journalists.....	59	45	11	3	.....	.....	33	25	.....	1	3	.....	.....
14	Lawyers.....	237	193	33	11	.....	.....	101	127	5	1	4	1	1
15	Musicians and teachers of music.....	109	59	24	13	13	13	68	34	6	1	7	1	1
16	Officials (government).....	115	85	14	16	.....	.....	38	70	5	2	11	2	.....
17	Physicians and surgeons.....	226	162	37	23	4	8	62	151	12	1	1	1	.....
18	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	91	51	15	17	8	.....	50	41	.....	.....	51	4	3
19	Domestic and personal service.....	9, 427	5, 332	1, 243	1, 389	1, 463	1, 457	5, 317	3, 672	364	74	1, 828	828	123
20	Barbers and hairdressers.....	403	263	37	13	90	90	207	178	12	0	41	7	1
21	Bartenders.....	330	190	87	43	10	10	182	129	15	4	17	3	2
22	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	72	44	7	17	4	4	5	62	5	.....	2	.....	.....
23	Janitors and sextons.....	105	26	7	13	59	59	33	68	4	.....	11	3	.....
24	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	6, 859	4, 083	865	1, 105	806	806	3, 992	2, 562	250	55	1, 632	763	103
25	Launderers.....	105	75	15	2	13	7	53	49	3	.....	9	.....	.....
26	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	235	87	61	80	7	7	49	175	11	.....	1	1	1
27	Servants and waiters.....	875	331	77	60	407	407	642	183	42	8	84	33	13
28	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	260	153	64	41	2	.....	54	193	12	1	4	5	2
29	Trade and transportation.....	14, 906	10, 399	2, 716	1, 272	519	519	8, 015	6, 252	515	124	967	335	60
30	Agents.....	735	569	120	43	3	3	328	356	43	8	24	10	.....
31	Bankers and brokers.....	152	113	19	20	.....	.....	37	99	14	2	1	.....	.....
32	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	819	587	184	47	1	1	457	334	21	7	18	7	8
33	Clerks and copyists ⁷	2, 644	1, 962	539	133	10	10	1, 960	618	49	17	102	28	9
34	Commercial travelers.....	719	533	143	43	.....	.....	284	397	33	5	9	2	.....
35	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1, 718	1, 232	238	98	150	150	843	808	49	18	294	154	13
36	Foremen and overseers.....	99	60	17	22	.....	.....	25	68	1	.....	6	1	.....
37	Hostlers.....	260	166	29	17	48	48	190	60	0	1	39	10	1
38	Hucksters and peddlers.....	175	108	19	81	7	7	72	89	11	11	14	15	1
39	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	1, 716	1, 004	353	354	11	5	464	1, 180	60	12	21	14	3
40	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	136	85	27	24	.....	.....	22	107	7	.....	1	4	.....
41	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	127	100	22	1	4	4	127	.....	.....	.....	12	11	4

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
146	1,881	1,223	158	14	1,311	.....	262	19	598	289	534	8	12	48	8	89	202	106
17	406	277	17	1	278	.....	52	4	111	74	128	.....	2	6	1	21	41	107
45	455	286	24	1	302	.....	67	2	145	75	118	1	3	18	.....	22	59	108
4	11	71	52	5	31	.....	8	2	62	7	22	1	.....	1	.....	6	109	109
19	99	25	1	1	46	.....	12	1	37	14	21	2	.....	.....	.....	6	110	110
24	329	231	25	.....	205	.....	63	5	107	46	116	3	5	6	.....	15	40	111
20	448	249	16	1	345	.....	50	4	107	61	99	1	1	15	.....	13	36	112
1	68	24	.....	.....	42	.....	7	.....	8	5	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	9	113
938	4,624	3,453	624	79	2,265	.....	16	74	3,755	555	1,378	23	126	195	19	319	506	114
5	55	32	.....	.....	28	.....	7	2	21	17	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	115
138	781	491	59	2	355	.....	95	20	372	81	349	1	10	2	.....	50	79	116
41	268	68	1	1	95	.....	23	3	153	14	44	.....	2	2	.....	9	22	117
29	114	24	1	.....	43	.....	14	1	69	11	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	118
12	67	40	5	1	42	.....	11	.....	35	10	17	1	.....	2	.....	2	5	119
9	32	23	1	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	33	4	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	120
43	419	924	232	22	480	.....	94	13	381	141	362	1	2	6	.....	43	119	121
24	106	18	8	.....	30	.....	5	.....	97	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	122
20	66	36	1	1	32	.....	8	.....	46	6	12	.....	.....	.....	3	3	13	123
13	43	23	14	.....	5	.....	2	.....	58	5	6	.....	9	8	.....	2	1	124
22	151	137	21	4	96	.....	34	2	81	29	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	22	125
5	67	37	4	.....	63	.....	4	2	17	9	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	126
16	132	284	92	14	168	.....	31	4	117	51	100	2	2	5	.....	23	35	127
419	1,486	923	121	13	347	.....	67	13	1,818	47	179	8	.....	170	.....	118	95	128
37	124	43	7	3	55	.....	12	.....	107	14	14	.....	93	1	.....	4	7	129
8	57	40	6	.....	27	.....	4	.....	40	8	28	.....	3	.....	.....	1	6	130

ST. JOSEPH, MO.

788	9,028	21,858	5,783	675	27,068	222	449	103	4,471	1,274	2,507	83	89	343	420	512	602	1
13	118	243	127	44	398	2	5	2	67	20	19	.....	8	1	5	5	15	2
9	60	77	24	10	146	1	.....	.....	14	4	4	.....	2	.....	3	3	3	3
.....	16	69	62	19	119	.....	2	1	23	7	7	.....	.....	.....	4	3	4	4
.....	8	82	27	12	85	.....	.....	1	23	8	5	.....	.....	1	3	.....	3	5
3	28	50	9	3	79	1	2	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	5	6	6
4	213	904	275	57	1,072	1	32	4	134	63	76	2	1	14	8	26	24	7
3	35	101	17	.....	127	.....	3	.....	8	7	3	1	.....	.....	1	4	8	8
.....	8	65	29	11	62	.....	.....	.....	15	9	8	.....	.....	3	3	3	3	9
.....	10	38	9	1	43	.....	4	.....	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	10
.....	44	63	9	1	92	.....	2	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	3	11
.....	10	35	16	6	52	.....	1	.....	7	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	12
.....	7	46	5	.....	45	.....	1	.....	6	2	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	18	150	60	8	193	.....	.....	.....	18	12	11	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	14
1	28	66	13	1	72	.....	3	.....	22	3	1	1	.....	.....	1	5	15	15
.....	11	69	30	5	85	.....	1	.....	6	9	9	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	16
.....	17	140	53	16	165	.....	10	2	19	8	14	.....	1	3	.....	3	1	17
.....	14	61	14	2	59	.....	2	.....	6	2	11	.....	.....	5	.....	5	1	18
215	2,440	5,212	1,385	146	6,787	89	103	13	1,081	187	720	12	31	72	114	121	97	19
4	91	273	34	1	353	1	.....	.....	22	5	8	1	.....	.....	.....	5	5	20
.....	51	251	26	.....	200	2	1	.....	68	5	30	.....	.....	.....	3	12	9	21
.....	1	33	33	5	48	.....	.....	.....	12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	22
.....	15	55	29	4	85	.....	.....	.....	6	3	5	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	23	23
142	1,913	3,656	1,024	104	4,889	81	79	8	790	128	567	11	29	70	87	67	53	24
2	29	64	9	.....	82	.....	2	.....	5	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	25
.....	12	165	54	3	94	.....	3	.....	87	21	.....	.....	1	.....	6	7	10	26
38	284	473	66	11	736	3	11	4	52	20	17	.....	.....	1	11	14	6	27
.....	5	172	74	9	155	1	2	1	25	8	52	.....	.....	1	.....	7	8	28
308	3,604	8,826	1,957	197	10,917	46	185	37	1,409	526	965	57	20	200	131	166	247	29
1	113	447	147	27	572	2	9	2	60	36	30	.....	.....	2	2	8	12	30
.....	9	64	52	26	113	.....	.....	.....	17	5	10	.....	.....	1	3	2	1	31
1	214	513	86	5	588	2	12	2	86	53	38	.....	.....	2	4	12	20	32
89	1,238	1,189	115	11	1,971	12	40	3	242	76	157	2	1	14	37	28	61	33
.....	67	548	97	7	534	.....	5	1	75	31	48	.....	.....	4	.....	5	14	34
38	391	1,003	263	22	1,382	.....	17	2	125	45	99	1	2	5	10	14	16	35
.....	7	55	37	.....	60	.....	3	.....	5	4	22	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	36
9	88	137	24	2	214	.....	3	.....	16	10	11	.....	.....	.....	2	3	1	37
5	36	105	25	4	75	.....	2	.....	15	.....	6	28	1	37	.....	6	2	38
10	169	998	480	55	1,009	7	15	9	291	63	91	19	12	104	.....	41	42	39
.....	7	83	40	5	85	.....	1	.....	22	13	8	1	.....	.....	1	1	4	40
84	42	1	.....	.....	104	.....	1	.....	11	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.

⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁸ Not otherwise specified.

⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ST. JOSEPH, MO.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 8 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
42 Officials of banks and companies	151	106	27	18	23	6	37	106	7	1	5	5	2	
43 Packers and shippers	160	84	37	23	6	6	77	69	4	2	15	6	3	
44 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	316	83	7	6	270	270	234	73	7	2	16	9	5	
45 Salesmen	1,954	1,494	348	112	11	11	1,282	572	88	12	53	21	10	
46 Steam railroad employees	2,039	1,411	429	188	11	11	988	940	86	25	252	21	10	
47 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	167	143	19	5	5	5	143	21	3	3	11	5	1	
48 Street railway employees	262	212	41	9	9	9	102	152	6	2	16	4	1	
49 Telegraph and telephone linemen	101	81	14	6	6	6	69	27	4	1	12	1	1	
50 Telegraph and telephone operators	158	131	22	5	5	5	110	45	2	1	6	1	1	
51 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	11,809	7,539	2,399	1,516	355	355	5,694	5,453	529	133	2,370	965	140	
52 Bakers	224	96	57	70	1	1	125	98	6	2	18	2	4	
53 Blacksmiths	387	241	80	62	4	4	154	202	27	4	37	5	8	
54 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	310	139	65	102	4	4	138	155	14	3	14	11	2	
55 Brick and tile makers, etc.	161	89	22	0	41	41	86	64	11	2	93	82	8	
56 Butchers	1,191	748	255	165	23	23	697	420	48	26	183	29	8	
57 Cabinetmakers	91	44	18	29	7	7	24	62	5	2	15	1	1	
58 Carpenters and joiners	1,817	1,394	230	186	7	7	688	1,006	102	21	504	259	33	
59 Confectioners	189	119	45	25	7	7	122	61	4	2	29	4	2	
60 Coopers	182	114	89	29	7	7	77	96	7	2	44	17	2	
61 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	455	296	81	74	4	4	159	273	18	5	27	20	3	
62 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	234	143	63	28	3	3	99	119	14	2	19	4	2	
63 Iron and steel workers ⁷	152	103	38	8	3	3	105	43	1	3	36	6	1	
64 Machinists	595	404	116	73	2	2	289	272	29	5	63	11	10	
65 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	384	233	87	62	2	2	81	281	17	5	32	14	2	
66 Marble and stone cutters	83	37	27	19	2	2	38	38	6	1	20	15	2	
67 Masons (brick and stone)	649	325	128	69	127	127	232	322	30	9	187	209	18	
68 Meat and fruit packers, cannery, etc.	485	267	113	88	67	67	334	128	16	7	137	33	4	
69 Millers	59	34	11	13	1	1	18	39	2	2	12	1	1	
70 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	727	561	119	45	2	2	368	328	21	10	178	96	8	
71 Paper hangers	144	87	53	2	2	2	86	64	3	1	30	38	4	
72 Plasterers	159	92	32	11	24	24	44	104	9	2	64	34	8	
73 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	321	211	88	21	1	1	184	121	16	2	74	28	3	
74 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	437	357	61	19	283	283	135	15	4	58	15	1	1	
75 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	84	52	27	5	42	42	36	6	6	14	3	3	2	
76 Steam boiler makers	103	51	31	20	1	1	42	53	7	1	12	3	2	
77 Tailors	299	163	51	84	1	1	134	142	20	3	30	11	4	
78 Tin plate and tinware makers	228	132	79	16	1	1	129	93	2	4	41	15	2	
79 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	142	75	50	17	3	3	80	44	8	2	11	4	1	
80 Upholsters	92	43	30	16	3	3	42	44	6	2	13	7	1	
81 Woolen mill operatives	79	51	15	13	46	46	30	3	3	41	2	3	3	
82 FEMALES ⁸	9,754	5,801	2,016	741	1,196	1,196	7,696	953	899	206	1,263	391	102	
83 Agricultural pursuits	11	5	3	1	2	2	5	4	2	2	5	1	1	
84 Professional service	663	474	133	27	29	29	557	64	36	6	305	43	17	
85 Musicians and teachers of music	120	89	20	6	5	5	94	19	6	1	9	3	1	
86 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	459	327	96	15	21	21	409	25	22	3	289	37	16	
87 Domestic and personal service	3,496	1,481	511	374	1,130	1,130	2,351	530	528	87	196	142	88	
88 Boarding and lodging house keepers	203	115	39	36	13	13	17	65	109	12	2	2	1	
89 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	130	64	26	24	16	16	83	9	32	6	2	2	2	
90 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	67	37	9	10	11	11	44	14	7	2	10	4	2	
91 Laundresses	484	150	45	23	266	266	191	167	114	12	41	38	11	
92 Nurses and midwives	155	83	37	23	12	12	95	16	40	4	7	14	4	
93 Servants and waitresses	2,389	1,005	338	247	799	799	1,904	235	201	49	129	88	17	
94 Trade and transportation	1,578	1,132	348	90	8	8	1,414	87	65	12	88	36	12	
95 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	159	119	35	4	1	1	140	10	9	2	2	1	2	
96 Clerks and copyists ⁷	429	327	81	21	5	5	390	22	15	2	29	6	1	
97 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.	62	38	16	3	5	5	57	2	2	1	10	3	1	
98 Saleswomen	334	216	83	34	1	1	311	13	8	2	8	5	3	
99 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	456	346	97	13	430	430	17	5	4	4	32	17	6	
100 Telegraph and telephone operators	60	40	19	1	55	55	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	
101 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	4,006	2,709	1,021	249	27	27	3,369	268	268	101	669	169	35	
102 Confectioners	101	63	27	11	86	86	4	7	4	4	8	2	1	
103 Dressmakers	643	419	173	47	4	4	440	98	72	33	53	21	7	
104 Milliners	387	245	118	24	340	340	13	20	14	59	50	5	5	
105 Seamstresses	2,055	1,404	501	131	19	19	1,794	106	122	33	346	65	17	
106 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	168	109	50	8	150	150	5	9	4	4	20	6	1	
107 Tailoresses	116	82	29	5	85	85	8	16	7	7	17	4	1	
108 Woolen mill operatives	56	30	16	10	45	45	8	2	1	1	24	1	1	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ST. JOSEPH, MO.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
2	13	103	32	3	106	1	3	1	18	8	8				1		5
14	47	80	18	2	90			1	27	8	13	2			5	3	1
22	121	163	15	2	302				0	1	6	1					1
1	473	1,259	192	7	1,494	6	25	3	198	65	56			26	17	18	33
	290	1,481	254	11	1,422	14	36	12	120	73	297		3	1	22	13	28
	88	69			143		1		13	3	1	1		1	2	2	
	37	209	16		212		1		15	8	17				2	1	
	37	53	11		81		1		5	5	6				1	2	1
5	51	96	4	2	131			1	11	3	9	2			1		
198	2,653	6,673	2,039	231	7,894	84	124	47	1,780	478	727	12	34	56	163	191	219
1	78	125	18	2	97	2		1	102	2	5			3		7	5
1	60	223	95	8	245		3	2	69	9	36		1	1	1	6	5
12	71	156	56	14	143	15	4	5	85	7	17	1	6	6	9	9	4
26	33	81	18	2	130				18		10			2			1
24	397	655	112	3	772	18	15	6	187	34	86	1	7	21	17	15	12
	15	42	27	7	44		1		34	3				1	2	4	2
5	228	1,048	468	65	1,401	6	16	3	195	65	52	1	2	2	35	21	18
10	93	69	15	2	119	1	1	2	33	8	9	2	1	1	2	7	3
	31	103	37	11	114	2	1		30	9	8				4	8	5
	00	303	96	5	300	3	5	1	50	86	32	2			9	9	6
2	49	139	36	7	143	3	3	1	49	7	8				6	5	9
2	28	110	12		106				10	6	22	2				4	2
4	137	357	89	7	406	3	6	2	85	27	33			1	13	9	10
	20	217	126	19	235		6	1	60	35	29		1	3	8	3	5
	11	50	18	4	37		1		14	11	10	1				2	7
1	87	404	149	8	451	1	4	1	65	25	81		3		1	8	9
21	146	280	37		334	1	8	2	49	16	50		2		8	2	13
	8	32	16	3	35		3		6	6	8						1
9	169	435	103	10	563	1	11	6	62	26	26				5	16	11
1	50	83	10		89		8		23	2	13				1	5	8
	22	83	44	10	116			1	18	6	11				2	1	4
2	100	193	25		212	1	4	1	39	8	38				2	4	12
17	154	223	42	1	357				27	20	14			1	3	4	7
	18	50	16		52		2		16	3	5		1			2	3
1	20	64	16	2	52	2			25	5	11		1	1			6
3	44	188	56	8	164	7	3	1	75	0	10	1	4	9	10	4	5
3	62	133	29	1	133	2	3		59	9	10				1	4	7
7	25	96	14		75	1			48		4			4	4	1	5
	32	43	15	2	46	1		1	30	3	8				1	4	3
4	36	28	9	2	51	1	1	1	10	6	3				1	3	2
430	5,103	3,489	646	65	6,991	47	91	25	1,160	227	631	10	17	48	182	144	181
1	3	4	2	1	7				2	2							
1	258	356	43	3	501		12	1	48	23	47				2	9	20
	61	53	6		94		2		8	5	4				1	2	4
	165	262	27	8	347		7		32	12	42					4	15
175	1,491	1,366	402	48	2,606	12	15	5	348	65	222	2	6	10	114	43	48
	10	97	86	10	128	1		2	24	10	27		1	1	3		6
	53	48	27	2	80		1	2	14	6	15			1	4	4	3
12	27	16	10	2	48	1			13		1	1					2
15	145	221	89	8	416		1		30	6	21				3	4	3
	39	78	32	5	95		4	1	18	9	18				7	1	2
146	1,208	866	142	21	1,799	10	8		234	32	137	1	6	8	95	32	28
73	1,050	406	44	3	1,141	6	14	6	174	58	78	6		24	11	21	39
4	102	50	3		120		2		14	9	6	2				1	5
23	298	87	12	1	328	1	5	1	39	10	16	1		8	3	8	0
15	36	11			43			2	10	2	2	2			1		9
12	223	94	5		217	2	1		56	10	20			15	2	2	9
8	334	113	1		346		5	3	37	19	26			1	2	6	11
2	88	20			40	1			6	3	6					2	2
180	2,301	1,357	155	10	2,736	29	50	13	588	79	284	2	11	14	55	71	74
17	61	18	4	1	63				24	1	4	1	2	2	2	1	1
8	247	328	58	1	423	4	8	2	95	15	51		1	2	1	17	16
16	230	131	10		246	1	7	2	71	9	23			3	11	8	7
85	1,225	680	58	6	1,423	19	24	5	302	36	141		7	7	23	33	35
3	115	49	1		110		1		19	2	23				5	4	4
2	64	43	7		82	1	1		16	1	8				2	2	3
4	34	13	5		30		1	1	12	3	4				3	2	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ST. LOUIS, MO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1	MALES ⁷	190,842	49,670	75,204	52,682	13,286	12,973	84,483	98,841	6,935	583	19,867	16,282	6,730
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	2,242	390	712	1,050	90	90	1,023	1,071	143	5	153	173	89
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	764	140	252	322	50	50	556	163	42	3	79	79	34
4	Dairymen.....	194	21	65	107	1	1	102	87	5	-----	5	2	3
5	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	477	111	135	215	16	16	98	334	45	-----	19	20	32
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	632	55	211	358	8	8	178	406	47	1	32	32	10
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	119	41	34	35	9	9	74	41	3	1	13	31	7
8	Professional service.....	8,885	3,785	2,930	1,853	317	316	3,656	4,911	278	40	449	371	158
9	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	536	269	153	71	43	43	337	182	12	5	39	101	14
10	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	510	194	188	128	-----	-----	223	267	16	4	19	19	9
11	Artists and teachers of art.....	252	76	70	101	5	5	123	122	7	-----	15	11	4
12	Clergymen.....	562	166	128	191	77	77	229	305	28	-----	4	5	8
13	Dentists.....	297	179	82	33	3	3	119	171	6	1	1	1	1
14	Electricians.....	1,084	436	490	156	2	2	622	451	10	1	129	50	17
15	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	543	304	131	107	1	1	198	325	18	2	23	23	19
16	Journalists.....	368	199	99	69	1	1	140	213	14	1	5	11	8
17	Lawyers.....	1,035	625	312	88	10	10	362	626	37	10	8	4	8
18	Literary and scientific persons.....	205	80	76	45	4	4	83	115	6	1	6	5	7
19	Musicians and teachers of music.....	732	143	254	237	98	98	326	378	26	2	62	70	24
20	Officials (government).....	749	254	313	169	13	13	158	561	29	1	19	36	12
21	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,363	646	442	249	26	25	469	836	47	11	2	5	4
22	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	537	167	165	173	32	32	248	270	18	1	115	30	27
23	Domestic and personal service.....	36,198	6,411	10,877	11,419	7,491	7,206	16,526	17,770	1,775	127	5,137	4,526	1,734
24	Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,801	421	626	393	361	359	690	1,037	65	9	93	43	28
25	Bartenders.....	1,626	310	760	520	36	36	964	613	44	5	139	115	45
26	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	156	42	23	82	9	9	26	119	10	1	-----	-----	-----
27	Hotel keepers.....	143	37	32	69	5	5	22	107	14	-----	1	-----	2
28	Janitors and sextons.....	857	89	153	238	377	377	202	601	63	1	33	21	20
29	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	20,663	3,468	6,362	6,962	3,871	3,868	9,989	9,561	1,050	63	4,168	3,893	1,419
30	Laundresses.....	73	73	37	298	35	35	174	16	-----	-----	21	19	8
31	Nurses.....	92	20	29	37	7	7	56	33	3	1	4	4	2
32	Restaurant keepers.....	345	98	75	143	29	23	83	234	24	4	7	5	5
33	Saloon keepers.....	1,376	157	514	685	20	20	278	1,048	44	6	17	9	22
34	Servants and waiters.....	4,672	754	699	995	2,224	2,215	2,812	1,599	237	24	512	281	81
35	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	235	85	117	17	16	16	210	23	2	-----	5	3	3
36	Stewards.....	119	32	28	40	19	19	31	79	8	1	7	13	7
37	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	3,199	730	1,279	1,145	45	45	640	2,361	187	11	85	59	77
38	Trade and transportation.....	69,191	22,912	28,610	14,023	3,646	3,620	32,179	34,687	2,127	198	4,869	2,935	1,546
39	Agents.....	3,853	1,705	1,378	745	25	25	1,352	2,280	204	17	101	109	72
40	Bankers and brokers.....	677	316	158	201	2	2	164	435	74	4	2	3	13
41	Boatmen and sailors ⁸	564	164	160	69	171	171	281	249	32	2	106	110	22
42	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	3,445	1,821	1,621	499	4	4	1,654	1,686	94	11	120	98	89
43	Clerks and copyists ⁸	12,600	5,093	6,119	1,255	133	132	7,953	4,423	198	26	435	316	261
44	Commercial travelers.....	1,709	767	619	321	2	2	584	1,066	54	5	60	38	33
45	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	9,014	1,796	3,876	1,931	1,411	1,411	4,036	4,628	323	27	964	734	249
46	Foremen and overseers.....	481	179	150	149	3	3	97	360	24	-----	14	8	6
47	Hostlers.....	983	223	220	204	336	336	632	289	56	6	67	165	18
48	Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,412	207	461	726	18	18	546	794	68	4	108	147	31
49	Livery stable keepers.....	131	29	56	40	6	6	38	86	5	2	3	2	2
50	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	7,961	1,427	3,146	3,225	163	142	1,872	5,798	286	5	84	81	85
51	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	1,061	318	388	353	2	2	178	832	49	2	9	24	11
52	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1,873	818	927	64	64	64	1,836	35	2	-----	128	187	155
53	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	443	60	156	179	48	48	249	171	21	2	14	13	4
54	Officials of banks and companies.....	1,385	737	454	193	1	1	299	1,041	40	5	9	10	6
55	Packers and shippers.....	977	190	533	222	32	32	469	491	17	-----	82	53	29
56	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	2,540	284	781	547	928	925	1,225	1,199	109	7	195	144	57
57	Salesmen.....	8,951	2,940	4,484	1,505	22	21	5,002	3,719	194	36	384	226	166
58	Steam railroad employees.....	3,396	1,482	1,010	672	232	232	1,046	2,192	147	11	359	187	89
59	Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	545	270	232	38	5	5	425	116	4	-----	28	23	20
60	Street railway employees.....	3,381	1,816	934	614	17	17	1,490	1,800	80	11	1,343	184	74
61	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	212	94	90	28	-----	-----	90	121	-----	1	27	16	6
62	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	471	241	201	29	-----	-----	263	200	7	1	18	17	18
63	Undertakers.....	142	86	78	23	5	5	43	92	6	1	3	1	1
64	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	162	51	83	28	-----	-----	61	90	10	1	13	6	8
65	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸	74,326	16,172	32,075	24,337	1,742	1,741	31,099	40,402	2,612	213	9,259	8,277	3,203
66	Bakers.....	1,619	148	508	959	4	4	752	827	37	3	120	72	48
67	Blacksmiths.....	2,307	390	1,103	801	13	13	894	1,329	77	7	215	163	84
68	Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	87	13	33	38	3	3	28	52	7	-----	6	5	1
69	Bookbinders.....	368	54	221	93	-----	-----	176	183	8	1	38	24	7
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	4,383	1,025	2,116	1,223	19	19	2,731	1,511	127	14	579	358	155
71	Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	445	122	255	66	2	2	349	94	1	1	39	33	33
72	Boxmakers (wood).....	212	46	140	26	-----	-----	133	77	2	-----	37	16	9
73	Brassworkers.....	422	89	220	107	6	6	215	196	11	-----	59	80	15

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
8,348	43,721	96,618	35,959	5,520	62,542	4,277	1,065	371	73,252	8,019	23,536	1,609	1,736	2,263	1,275	5,614 ¹	5,283	1	
87	417	953	594	180	476	22	4	.....	1,284	93	125	15	31	3	19	125	45	2
63	243	256	153	43	187	9	2	.....	434	19	36	2	4	2	5	41	23	3
15	42	87	42	7	22	2	.....	.....	121	2	7	9	1	.....	.....	28	2	4
.....	37	213	159	66	127	3	.....	.....	253	12	33	1	2	1	3	38	4	5
.....	65	308	202	56	63	7	.....	.....	442	50	33	1	.....	.....	11	14	10	6
9	29	54	21	6	50	.....	1	.....	16	0	15	2	24	.....	.....	2	3	7
51	1,484	4,948	1,995	372	4,112	165	88	15	2,493	456	814	50	22	78	53	236	303	8	
23	153	282	67	7	312	2	11	.....	58	36	79	1	.....	.....	.....	7	27	9
1	111	298	84	11	195	12	5	.....	173	39	34	1	3	3	5	21	19	10
3	62	134	40	11	81	10	3	1	101	9	14	5	.....	4	1	14	9	11
.....	20	283	211	44	239	9	4	.....	150	35	83	2	5	9	4	14	8	.....
.....	54	193	42	7	183	6	4	1	67	12	12	1	1	1	1	2	6	13	
15	403	597	64	4	438	14	18	.....	288	73	160	.....	3	4	.....	31	44	14
1	77	294	137	14	319	4	4	2	111	35	25	1	.....	1	8	13	20	15
.....	57	212	85	11	201	5	3	5	59	24	47	1	.....	1	.....	11	11	16
.....	99	563	324	47	634	14	4	.....	198	36	102	2	.....	4	2	10	29	17
.....	49	105	46	5	84	13	1	.....	73	13	7	.....	.....	.....	8	7	4	18
6	151	420	128	25	241	31	2	.....	327	27	14	29	2	8	7	19	25	19
.....	52	409	243	39	267	7	4	.....	272	31	96	3	3	1	6	15	43	20
.....	116	820	337	86	670	31	17	1	409	59	64	8	3	15	7	45	39	21	
1	74	291	142	29	199	4	7	1	177	19	63	1	.....	26	1	21	18	22
1,183	7,601	18,013	7,860	1,311	13,549	679	121	54	11,752	944	5,717	455	520	108	225	1,326	748	23	
14	350	1,116	289	24	772	16	12	2	798	34	34	27	2	7	3	45	49	24	
14	429	1,013	154	7	346	21	7	6	799	32	185	100	6	9	11	53	51	25	
.....	3	55	75	23	51	.....	1	.....	68	9	11	3	1	.....	1	8	2	26
.....	2	71	60	10	42	4	2	.....	49	11	16	3	.....	.....	2	10	4	27
4	78	421	288	58	457	5	3	2	202	39	93	3	3	4	8	23	15	28	
955	4,889	9,190	4,621	872	7,311	528	39	31	6,996	448	3,584	160	478	51	116	568	353	29	
4	54	329	83	11	104	3	3	1	50	14	18	.....	.....	1	2	268	14	30
.....	18	55	16	3	27	1	1	.....	34	8	12	1	.....	.....	8	2	9	31
.....	16	207	110	12	120	0	3	1	114	19	23	16	1	9	2	26	5	32	
.....	62	963	323	25	177	25	3	1	773	23	171	88	8	3	4	68	32	33	
129	1,278	2,501	650	69	2,944	37	29	7	785	153	326	43	9	10	59	180	90	34	
.....	159	65	11	.....	101	8	.....	.....	73	4	19	1	2	3	.....	7	17	35
.....	4	64	41	8	51	1	1	.....	29	9	15	1	.....	.....	.....	7	5	36
1	168	1,777	1,063	177	776	20	14	3	902	131	1,169	7	9	5	13	53	97	37	
2,941	17,191	35,751	11,510	1,535	26,503	879	491	132	23,314	3,192	8,880	478	408	881	340	1,683	2,010	38	
27	621	2,038	981	173	1,731	50	36	9	1,085	242	439	8	8	19	12	99	115	39	
.....	29	253	269	126	318	17	3	1	127	47	130	2	1	3	2	16	10	40	
.....	61	295	170	33	334	3	6	1	67	23	91	.....	.....	.....	7	17	15	41
13	948	1,819	581	74	1,325	43	28	5	1,177	228	362	6	13	11	13	89	145	42	
434	5,231	5,736	1,082	95	5,222	110	113	28	3,593	719	1,942	26	31	43	57	277	439	43	
.....	183	1,055	419	25	770	32	22	4	528	103	117	2	4	18	8	42	59	44	
346	2,340	4,753	1,377	160	3,188	85	32	16	3,592	238	1,315	30	36	26	50	215	191	45	
.....	37	288	142	13	182	9	2	3	126	42	85	.....	.....	.....	2	14	16	46
23	237	514	181	21	554	12	8	4	200	29	132	1	4	2	4	20	13	47	
65	238	704	303	47	225	36	2	2	434	27	174	167	22	214	1	82	26	48	
.....	12	73	37	9	35	2	.....	.....	48	11	31	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	49
41	778	4,449	2,273	404	1,571	193	33	8	4,177	302	609	135	86	356	33	261	197	50	
.....	53	533	399	72	820	9	4	.....	481	67	90	5	3	13	2	29	38	51
1,338	479	38	17	1	881	21	22	1	518	61	240	3	6	18	11	56	55	52	
107	80	153	84	19	107	12	2	4	244	14	14	2	5	11	2	19	7	53	
.....	108	858	378	38	740	13	26	1	296	104	113	.....	1	1	4	22	62	54
67	287	472	140	10	222	28	5	3	484	37	120	14	8	4	6	32	14	55	
91	582	1,366	446	53	1,201	23	5	.....	824	48	259	18	50	5	8	62	37	56
325	3,083	4,866	1,065	91	2,962	128	67	19	3,768	401	862	36	47	114	37	189	321	57	
11	380	2,260	690	42	1,714	34	25	7	511	175	669	12	74	2	26	52	95	58	
14	298	219	14	.....	275	5	9	.....	131	82	46	2	1	4	4	15	21	59
2	660	2,439	219	9	1,833	7	24	6	469	127	710	.....	4	9	36	65	91	60
.....	39	157	14	.....	94	1	4	2	37	12	52	.....	.....	.....	5	1	4	61
14	151	256	47	2	241	.....	4	2	69	34	96	1	2	2	.....	4	16	62
.....	25	81	32	4	41	1	.....	.....	70	3	22	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	63
4	27	87	39	4	51	.....	1	.....	62	13	27	2	1	.....	.....	2	3	64
4,086	17,028	36,953	14,000	2,122	17,902	2,532	361	170	34,409	3,334	8,000	611	755	1,193	638	2,244	2,177	65	
43	446	851	237	41	152	55	2	2	1,204	81	49	12	9	13	13	51	26	66	
47	486	1,261	447	61	402	84	8	3	1,098	88	432	10	15	20	19	57	71	67	
4	15	46	19	3	15	3	.....	.....	45	5	2	1	2	5	2	5	2	68
19	103	193	46	7	54	11	2	3	239	10	21	1	1	3	4	11	8	69	
582	1,699	1,463	476	154	1,042	273	36	24	1,729	134	613	43	92	79	73	103	142	70	
140	189	93	20	2	124	8	.....	.....	258	5	16	.....	.....	5	.....	15	5	71
40	58	101	13	.....	46	5	2	.....	127	10	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	13	72
27	138	214	42	1	95	14	1	1	192	22	54	1	9	4	4	11	13	73	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
74	Brewers and maltsters.....	1,333	101	397	830	5	5	491	807	30	5	127	100	54
75	Brick and tile makers, etc.....	950	145	257	411	137	137	413	496	41	.....	228	106	20
76	Broom and brush makers.....	174	51	73	48	2	2	86	83	5	.....	24	12	6
77	Butchers.....	1,919	210	787	903	19	19	694	1,148	72	5	110	84	41
78	Butter and cheese makers.....	188	23	82	76	7	7	126	58	4	.....	16	7	2
79	Cabinetmakers.....	996	79	295	619	3	3	243	701	48	4	121	77	36
80	Carpenters and joiners.....	5,637	1,573	1,859	2,156	49	49	1,418	3,877	325	17	971	1,844	458
81	Chemical works employees.....	136	20	74	41	1	1	57	74	4	1	17	12	1
82	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	175	16	70	87	2	2	51	116	8	.....	4	6	2
83	Confectioners.....	483	99	256	125	3	3	256	215	9	3	43	28	15
84	Coopers.....	1,005	139	450	405	11	11	342	606	57	.....	155	114	72
85	Electric light and power company emp.....	125	40	82	20	3	3	61	61	3	.....	6	9	4
86	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	3,052	845	1,073	896	238	238	729	2,158	151	14	282	166	94
87	Engravers.....	248	50	151	47	.....	.....	136	110	2	.....	17	10	5
88	Furniture manufactory employees.....	715	113	371	225	6	6	403	296	15	1	92	43	23
89	Gas works employees.....	109	18	37	51	3	3	33	73	3	.....	8	8	4
90	Glassworkers.....	452	102	221	107	22	22	197	244	9	2	122	23	25
91	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	145	11	26	106	2	2	42	95	7	1	5	11	11
92	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	572	82	285	204	1	1	186	345	40	1	53	53	18
93	Iron and steel workers.....	4,245	900	1,946	1,186	213	213	1,921	2,197	116	11	774	401	157
94	Lead and zinc workers.....	265	57	88	115	5	5	114	141	10	.....	39	17	3
95	Leather curriers and tanners.....	303	25	120	145	13	13	78	209	16	.....	34	41	22
96	Machinists.....	2,484	949	1,569	954	12	12	1,608	1,769	90	11	299	158	81
97	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	4,075	1,287	1,414	1,368	6	6	707	3,169	188	11	71	91	63
98	Marble and stone cutters.....	632	73	266	285	8	8	195	412	24	1	105	143	64
99	Masons (brick and stone).....	2,184	275	825	900	184	184	638	1,434	106	6	374	871	301
100	Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	180	30	65	66	19	19	74	97	5	3	23	19	11
101	Millers.....	191	34	65	83	9	9	52	128	8	3	16	18	11
102	Miners and quarrymen.....	457	79	132	216	30	30	164	274	19	.....	96	59	25
103	Model and pattern makers.....	288	69	141	78	.....	.....	114	162	11	1	27	15	9
104	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	4,218	1,145	2,129	918	26	26	1,885	2,189	130	14	720	922	237
105	Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	86	21	52	11	2	2	36	49	1	.....	4	4	2
106	Paper hangers.....	921	318	496	97	10	10	523	371	22	5	199	264	49
107	Photographers.....	237	97	86	49	5	5	101	129	6	1	8	13	4
108	Plasterers.....	505	114	203	170	18	18	151	318	34	2	77	172	68
109	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,558	293	1,028	234	3	3	802	718	37	1	209	193	71
110	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	2,859	979	1,496	371	13	13	1,466	1,326	61	6	269	167	87
111	Roofers and slaters.....	271	52	140	67	12	12	97	153	21	.....	48	68	13
112	Rubber factory operatives.....	101	25	53	22	1	1	81	19	1	.....	5	5	4
113	Saw and planing mill employees.....	726	117	322	261	26	26	268	427	30	1	107	99	30
114	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	119	25	56	37	1	1	52	63	2	2	13	8	2
115	Steam boiler makers.....	410	91	230	99	.....	.....	196	198	16	.....	59	24	14
116	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	1,080	197	652	227	4	4	571	491	16	2	221	78	40
117	Tailors.....	2,728	167	485	2,059	17	16	882	1,735	108	3	309	291	82
118	Textile mill operatives (not specified).....	202	55	83	61	3	3	117	79	5	1	19	20	9
119	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	1,454	285	785	382	2	2	714	701	31	8	197	153	60
120	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,396	517	987	577	315	315	1,283	1,026	82	5	332	207	79
121	Tool and cutlery makers.....	188	47	91	50	.....	.....	83	100	4	1	11	9	3
122	Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	204	45	125	33	1	1	118	74	11	1	33	13	8
123	Upholsterers.....	761	169	416	166	10	10	378	348	34	1	78	57	17
124	Whitewashers.....	222	38	108	27	34	34	86	120	15	1	45	60	12
125	Wireworkers.....	249	60	131	52	6	6	152	91	6	.....	37	24	11
126	FEMALES.....	54,506	13,908	25,936	8,049	6,613	6,608	41,616	4,989	7,344	557	5,084	3,547	1,769
127	Agricultural pursuits.....	63	13	24	26	.....	.....	21	5	36	.....	.....	1	1
128	Professional service.....	3,464	1,267	1,631	401	165	164	2,984	198	254	28	974	127	168
129	Actresses, professional show-women, etc.....	92	43	33	11	5	5	61	21	8	2	15	25	10
130	Artists and teachers of art.....	112	64	35	11	2	2	85	18	7	2	8	2	1
131	Clergymen.....	84	45	22	16	1	1	58	11	15	.....	1	.....	.....
132	Musicians and teachers of music.....	523	208	256	41	18	18	406	52	56	9	21	27	8
133	Physicians and surgeons.....	104	49	28	24	3	3	34	35	33	2	.....	3	1
134	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	2,403	779	1,206	283	135	134	2,240	42	112	9	922	68	147
135	Domestic and personal service.....	23,928	4,821	8,888	4,616	6,103	6,102	15,594	3,211	4,808	315	1,681	1,492	731
136	Barbers and hairdressers.....	111	27	48	10	26	26	70	20	20	1	10	3	7
137	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,084	424	256	286	118	118	130	266	644	44	2	3	3
138	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	890	219	341	235	95	95	492	104	272	22	22	20	20
139	Janitors and sextons.....	137	29	61	13	34	34	40	37	57	3	8	6	2
140	Laborers (not specified).....	484	105	172	77	80	80	288	70	71	5	61	47	12
141	Laundresses.....	5,189	499	1,139	674	2,877	2,877	1,729	1,440	1,947	73	478	516	175
142	Nurses and midwives.....	1,286	394	444	360	88	88	707	229	327	23	108	116	52
143	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	129	22	44	41	22	22	14	40	72	3	3	1	3
144	Servants and waitresses.....	14,464	3,041	5,815	2,864	2,744	2,743	12,047	961	1,323	133	980	765	452

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

709

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
161	196	654	298	21	106	48	1	-----	1,089	7	6	1	3	3	2	48	19	74
58	222	500	156	13	281	6	1	-----	260	47	62	248	2	2	6	26	13	75
6	44	83	34	7	52	6	-----	-----	77	5	18	2	6	2	-----	3	3	76
32	424	1,065	349	46	228	43	4	5	1,346	87	120	4	12	21	3	68	28	77
22	49	90	23	4	30	1	-----	-----	111	7	10	2	-----	5	1	21	-----	78
17	130	500	302	46	82	42	2	-----	769	24	10	1	9	6	11	24	16	79
35	553	2,863	1,837	343	1,621	94	38	25	2,609	325	466	5	20	22	78	184	150	80
17	80	64	23	2	21	2	-----	-----	84	3	8	-----	1	2	2	8	7	81
5	26	97	39	8	18	6	-----	-----	298	5	11	1	3	6	3	24	8	82
31	161	215	65	0	102	10	11	1	268	16	26	5	2	1	1	31	17	83
50	169	420	284	82	150	63	3	1	654	13	72	-----	2	-----	-----	29	18	84
3	32	83	7	-----	43	1	2	2	30	12	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	5	85
11	296	1,813	844	77	1,081	36	10	11	1,013	220	455	5	15	2	31	88	85	86
10	82	131	21	3	50	4	2	-----	148	14	6	1	1	1	1	12	9	87
148	187	275	88	16	119	21	-----	2	479	15	24	3	28	3	3	0	12	88
2	12	59	33	2	21	-----	2	-----	14	5	53	-----	5	1	-----	5	3	89
57	101	226	66	1	124	5	-----	1	195	19	68	-----	3	-----	5	17	15	90
2	16	62	45	19	14	14	-----	1	93	5	5	-----	1	2	-----	6	2	91
14	70	268	185	34	83	20	2	-----	371	14	44	-----	-----	-----	2	22	12	92
157	1,285	2,286	475	86	1,112	200	15	11	1,624	202	677	6	99	11	31	119	138	93
12	68	132	48	4	62	2	-----	-----	99	11	14	6	35	1	1	26	8	94
5	29	161	98	10	38	10	1	-----	211	13	13	1	-----	-----	2	6	8	95
156	1,017	1,750	502	57	961	72	24	4	1,545	225	310	11	20	5	45	125	137	96
-----	2,191	2,191	1,408	237	1,295	59	28	9	1,590	325	400	15	20	66	28	100	140	97
4	87	356	163	22	80	23	1	-----	277	60	135	13	-----	1	4	19	13	98
8	256	1,267	560	91	459	72	5	1	949	124	400	11	3	1	28	58	73	99
17	41	89	31	2	49	4	-----	-----	58	3	32	1	19	1	-----	8	4	100
-----	17	97	65	12	43	5	1	1	89	12	19	1	1	-----	2	7	10	101
12	73	243	109	19	108	18	1	1	97	70	74	46	1	4	4	16	17	102
6	56	145	62	9	69	9	4	1	134	21	22	-----	1	1	1	16	10	103
124	1,019	2,315	680	73	1,171	141	22	9	1,887	192	450	12	13	11	35	117	158	104
8	14	54	10	-----	23	3	1	1	44	3	0	-----	-----	-----	1	3	1	105
23	393	424	72	8	327	11	14	1	344	65	86	4	1	2	8	27	86	106
6	53	138	36	3	102	6	2	1	77	13	14	-----	-----	6	-----	7	9	107
3	75	264	146	17	132	5	10	4	145	32	132	-----	-----	3	15	12	15	108
26	429	923	158	15	298	17	13	1	447	71	570	17	3	3	10	34	71	109
213	849	1,425	337	32	992	52	23	6	1,080	196	282	12	9	10	9	88	100	110
3	36	181	42	8	64	7	1	-----	75	8	97	-----	-----	-----	1	8	10	111
11	48	39	3	-----	26	2	2	-----	40	6	16	1	2	-----	2	4	2	112
57	118	333	197	19	143	16	3	-----	470	8	37	1	11	2	7	20	8	113
6	26	57	27	3	26	5	1	-----	69	2	7	-----	5	-----	-----	3	1	114
16	93	241	52	6	91	4	-----	2	78	20	189	-----	1	1	-----	11	13	115
34	428	517	91	0	201	56	8	1	529	39	147	1	26	2	8	28	89	116
101	552	1,389	512	168	182	358	4	1	1,034	45	82	37	126	690	31	79	59	117
38	50	67	39	8	58	25	-----	-----	88	6	11	-----	1	-----	-----	8	5	118
00	399	727	219	19	287	44	4	4	787	59	185	5	10	6	10	57	46	119
203	760	1,000	394	36	832	71	5	7	1,047	42	189	6	17	50	7	60	63	120
9	44	98	33	4	47	2	-----	-----	97	10	10	4	-----	-----	2	8	8	121
9	75	80	36	4	46	12	-----	-----	98	6	28	-----	1	1	2	5	5	122
44	226	385	84	18	179	28	1	-----	420	35	37	-----	2	7	10	18	24	123
6	40	126	40	4	87	6	-----	1	85	17	17	1	-----	-----	-----	4	4	124
47	63	113	22	4	66	5	1	-----	108	8	35	-----	8	-----	3	6	9	125
4,357	24,304	20,148	4,890	590	20,463	988	328	87	18,380	1,574	8,172	170	360	459	257	1,272	1,996	126
-----	10	20	29	4	13	-----	-----	-----	43	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1	3	127
21	1,035	1,918	442	36	1,428	27	44	10	818	198	674	5	5	4	10	87	154	128
4	54	30	-----	-----	48	1	2	-----	18	7	10	1	-----	-----	-----	1	4	129
-----	32	60	16	2	66	-----	4	1	22	7	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	1	130
-----	16	51	15	-----	40	1	3	-----	22	1	8	-----	-----	-----	4	2	2	131
6	208	245	62	1	226	6	7	3	189	32	60	2	-----	3	1	16	28	132
-----	8	58	32	7	52	1	-----	1	27	6	6	-----	-----	-----	2	4	5	133
3	668	1,407	293	23	910	17	24	3	561	136	577	1	5	1	8	58	112	134
1,324	9,344	9,642	3,056	396	10,878	210	144	27	7,672	513	3,165	47	40	43	146	507	576	135
4	48	50	8	1	53	5	1	-----	22	2	11	1	1	-----	-----	5	8	136
-----	43	597	402	41	540	3	7	2	256	52	154	7	-----	-----	4	24	34	137
-----	204	435	205	42	813	12	8	1	297	38	160	5	1	2	6	22	27	138
-----	21	86	28	2	62	-----	-----	-----	34	-----	33	1	-----	-----	1	1	5	139
64	188	124	51	7	185	7	4	3	150	5	48	-----	5	2	-----	8	17	140
171	1,178	2,473	1,169	141	3,354	47	13	7	995	58	523	5	7	0	10	84	79	141
-----	308	634	281	50	482	10	26	2	400	85	157	1	7	0	9	46	56	142
-----	9	76	38	6	44	3	1	-----	49	3	12	2	1	-----	-----	7	7	143
1,071	7,307	5,074	824	97	5,766	119	42	11	5,409	256	2,034	25	18	26	112	305	341	144

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

² The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
145 Trade and transportation.....	8,761	3,125	4,798	800	38	38	7,649	454	595	63	433	358	287
146 Agents.....	121	68	42	0	5	5	56	21	42	2	12	4	2
147 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	920	379	485	52	4	4	839	40	32	9	28	26	24
148 Clerks and copyists ⁷	944	385	503	52	4	4	863	41	34	0	39	39	30
149 Merchants and dealers.....	489	70	181	235	3	3	114	133	238	4	3	3	3
150 Messengers and errand and office girls.....	193	78	105	9	1	1	192			1	14	14	20
151 Packers and shippers.....	565	152	364	47	2	2	550	10	4	1	61	38	23
152 Saleswomen.....	2,585	758	1,584	237	6	6	2,353	101	111	20	159	97	75
153 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	2,319	1,044	1,188	86	1	1	2,200	48	56	15	86	115	96
154 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	350	118	220	12			332	8	8	2	6	11	9
155 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	18,290	4,682	11,095	2,206	307	304	15,368	1,120	1,651	151	1,996	1,569	582
156 Bakers.....	138	29	81	27	1	1	107	11	18	2	10	12	4
157 Bookbinders.....	487	126	332	29			464	9	12	2	34	21	10
158 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,777	460	1,223	94			1,717	31	24	5	254	117	63
159 Boxmakers (paper).....	301	74	207	19	1	1	294	3	4		28	14	6
160 Confectioners.....	299 ⁸	90	183	24	2	1	244	21	32	2	27	23	5
161 Cotton mill operatives.....	105	34	64	7			101	3		1	9	6	4
162 Dressmakers.....	3,604	995	2,055	466	88	88	2,585	386	629	54	274	301	111
163 Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	220	46	137	37			198	11	10	1	34	17	6
164 Milliners.....	1,248	422	730	95	1	1	1,114	60	66	8	135	183	67
165 Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	135	35	84	15	1	1	122	4	9		9	0	2
166 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen.....	303	85	198	19	1	1	279	11	13		23	18	11
167 Seamstresses.....	4,346	1,114	2,566	554	112	111	3,479	284	539	44	507	411	135
168 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	222	55	143	24			207	7	5	3	18	10	4
169 Tailoresses.....	1,415	218	893	301	3	2	1,217	75	113	10	169	131	36
170 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>) ⁸	86	22	56	8			83	2	1		9	4	1
171 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,356	236	760	272	88	88	1,186	86	74	10	238	148	41

ST. PAUL, MINN.

1	MALES ⁹	54,681	13,549	17,475	22,522	1,135	1,102	26,506	26,417	1,605	153	4,461	6,063	1,968
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	1,349	245	400	701	3	3	816	472	58	3	135	227	32
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	498	97	179	220	2	2	421	58	18	1	84	96	13
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	313	58	75	180			99	194	20		8	7	13
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	186	14	46	126			64	115	7		9	12	3
6	Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.....	255	53	59	142	1	1	165	79	9	2	30	99	
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	85	23	35	27			62	21	2		9	13	3
8	Professional service.....	2,820	1,291	715	776	38	36	1,137	1,562	110	11	152	110	50
9	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	152	57	47	38	10	8	98	48	5	1	16	20	4
10	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	137	60	39	38			68	66	1	2	8	11	3
11	Artists and teachers of art.....	62	23	21	17	1	1	30	31	1		1	2	
12	Clergymen.....	232	58	44	125	5	5	75	143	14		1	2	5
13	Dentists.....	125	77	35	11	2	2	47	74	4		1	2	4
14	Electricians.....	205	88	70	45	2	2	101	98	5	1	18	20	2
15	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	255	127	56	72			122	125	8		20	17	4
16	Journalists.....	160	86	37	37			68	83	8	1	3	1	1
17	Lawyers.....	479	292	117	69	1	1	151	305	21	2		2	0
18	Musicians and teachers of music.....	186	35	51	88	12	12	92	87	7		7	11	5
19	Officials (government).....	282	105	75	102			72	197	13		9	11	6
20	Physicians and surgeons.....	300	169	65	63	3	3	102	179	15	4		3	2
21	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	184	82	42	59	1	1	88	93	3		70	0	7
22	Domestic and personal service.....	10,245	1,587	2,565	5,242	851	827	5,182	4,620	410	33	1,154	2,133	659
23	Barbers and hairdressers.....	408	98	130	100	80	80	181	214	12	1	26	11	5
24	Bartenders.....	431	74	166	181	10	10	217	202	8	4	28	41	31
25	Hotel keepers.....	89	27	16	46			17	69	3		2	1	
26	Janitors and sextons.....	359	32	65	227	35	35	80	257	20	2	13	11	5
27	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	6,140	816	1,435	3,781	108	106	3,307	2,557	262	14	904	1,914	563
28	Launderers.....	102	29	19	33	21		47	51	3	1	5	1	1
29	Restaurant keepers.....	75	18	28	25	4	3	18	55	2		4	3	
30	Saloon keepers.....	308	17	104	186	1	1	83	204	18	3	4	1	3
31	Servants and waiters.....	1,481	287	306	329	559	559	920	500	55	6	143	114	38
32	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	122	42	47	28	5	5	91	29	2		1	2	2
33	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	533	89	192	246	6	6	118	393	20	2	13	22	6
34	Trade and transportation.....	23,647	7,748	8,573	7,122	204	198	12,347	10,684	545	71	1,574	1,489	607
35	Agents.....	1,610	703	537	369	1	1	586	951	65	8	43	56	13
36	Bankers and brokers.....	260	110	62	88			107	124	23	0	1	4	2
37	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	65	32	17	15	1	1	39	17	8		1	2	7
38	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	1,012	362	392	257	1	1	482	511	15	4	35	36	25
39	Clerks and copyists ⁷	5,071	1,787	2,132	1,134	18	18	3,323	1,689	53	0	221	191	112
40	Commercial travelers.....	1,369	725	427	215	2	2	809	508	42	10	86	27	15

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
587	4,870	2,855	385	43	3,164	109	94	17	2,622	392	1,572	41	39	94	33	187	397	145
1	22	60	35	5	73	.....	2	.....	20	8	14	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	146
23	612	364	18	2	383	9	15	3	228	52	155	2	3	7	4	25	34	147
57	589	281	13	2	390	9	9	6	247	42	158	5	1	5	5	25	42	148
3	37	233	191	23	73	11	1	1	247	22	80	2	8	18	.....	14	12	149
127	55	10	.....	.....	79	2	2	.....	64	8	23	.....	2	4	2	1	6	150
123	379	61	2	.....	154	14	4	.....	240	10	85	1	7	2	3	12	33	151
184	1,629	797	63	4	764	31	23	3	934	100	464	14	11	43	11	58	129	152
40	1,404	853	16	1	1,045	25	33	2	494	127	434	4	4	9	7	32	103	153
9	256	84	1	.....	118	3	4	1	61	13	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	23	154
2,425	9,045	5,713	978	111	4,980	642	86	33	7,225	470	2,760	76	276	318	68	490	866	155
42	57	28	11	.....	30	4	1	.....	75	2	13	.....	5	.....	.....	2	5	156
58	295	128	6	.....	126	6	2	.....	189	17	94	1	.....	.....	1	21	30	157
289	1,100	277	7	1	460	61	17	8	455	52	563	11	26	.....	14	29	80	158
104	155	41	1	.....	75	16	.....	.....	150	.....	17	.....	3	8	.....	11	24	159
46	161	73	19	.....	90	10	.....	1	148	3	20	1	.....	.....	.....	14	12	160
62	35	8	.....	.....	34	1	.....	.....	57	1	6	.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	161
130	1,124	1,915	391	41	1,083	47	24	12	1,232	133	706	9	8	15	12	120	203	162
52	139	23	8	1	46	47	1	.....	95	3	8	.....	.....	1	.....	8	9	163
149	655	397	39	7	423	13	9	.....	510	43	130	5	3	8	3	34	67	164
54	60	14	7	.....	36	1	1	.....	40	4	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	165	165
27	189	79	6	2	86	1	2	1	100	15	75	2	.....	1	.....	0	11	166
441	2,043	1,497	321	38	1,220	63	15	5	1,939	96	517	28	24	150	7	97	185	167
36	131	52	8	.....	55	3	.....	1	102	5	34	.....	4	2	2	7	7	168
151	712	470	73	7	220	51	4	.....	729	32	140	4	17	124	3	35	56	169
15	59	11	.....	1	22	10	.....	.....	45	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	170
247	831	246	29	3	324	247	1	1	370	16	144	1	164	2	10	27	49	171

ST. PAUL, MINN.

1,092	11,517	30,645	9,652	1,209	14,619	2,122	1,605	905	12,271	2,989	6,686	319	788	513	8,931	1,146	1,787	1
62	290	604	254	87	248	57	21	17	397	63	130	3	18	7	258	94	36	2
46	189	204	49	8	99	29	5	6	151	23	24	.....	7	3	125	15	11	3
.....	26	135	94	56	58	13	3	4	108	12	53	.....	1	1	44	10	6	4
.....	31	88	56	15	14	7	2	1	85	10	9	.....	.....	.....	41	13	3	5
.....	24	144	39	2	54	5	10	6	31	9	34	2	9	3	30	51	11	6
15	18	30	15	6	23	3	1	.....	16	8	8	.....	1	.....	16	4	5	7
4	360	1,689	633	113	1,323	35	106	26	413	219	266	4	9	21	225	78	95	8
1	44	95	8	3	63	.....	8	1	16	10	13	.....	.....	2	5	27	7	9
1	29	87	19	1	60	.....	4	2	21	21	5	.....	.....	2	15	5	2	10
1	16	33	12	.....	24	.....	1	.....	12	6	5	2	.....	1	9	1	1	11
.....	7	140	68	17	62	6	9	.....	56	25	21	.....	3	5	31	8	6	12
.....	17	86	19	3	79	.....	2	1	12	8	5	.....	.....	.....	8	4	6	13
.....	65	126	14	.....	90	2	13	2	29	19	22	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	7	14
.....	42	149	55	9	127	1	5	5	26	22	28	.....	.....	.....	22	1	18	15
.....	25	96	81	6	86	.....	14	.....	16	14	12	.....	.....	.....	10	2	6	16
.....	13	316	116	33	293	4	13	3	33	27	56	.....	3	3	19	7	18	17
1	33	109	36	6	47	14	2	3	64	12	8	2	1	1	21	7	4	18
.....	13	150	99	19	105	3	12	2	60	18	43	.....	.....	.....	35	7	7	19
.....	20	179	87	10	171	1	13	4	37	19	21	.....	.....	2	19	4	0	20
.....	30	96	46	2	83	3	4	1	35	12	23	.....	1	5	9	5	1	21
131	1,853	5,685	2,116	327	2,388	520	185	149	2,278	274	1,477	169	240	59	2,095	213	198	22
.....	76	282	42	1	177	4	13	15	121	15	24	1	1	6	20	8	3	23
3	95	288	41	.....	83	20	8	15	160	12	38	2	6	4	62	13	8	24
.....	2	41	39	7	27	.....	4	4	18	2	13	.....	.....	.....	14	4	3	25
2	22	186	127	21	67	17	6	8	65	20	37	2	3	4	113	8	9	26
87	1,154	3,160	1,416	251	921	408	79	68	1,392	111	1,017	150	215	30	1,563	86	100	27
2	14	63	20	1	29	3	5	.....	9	7	7	1	2	.....	15	23	1	28
.....	8	45	21	.....	21	2	3	.....	19	8	4	.....	1	.....	7	6	4	29
.....	16	208	79	4	18	21	5	5	142	8	33	1	3	8	50	7	12	30
25	337	919	147	14	824	18	45	20	185	46	107	5	2	6	137	40	26	31
.....	60	51	7	3	46	14	4	.....	25	4	16	.....	3	1	5	1	3	32
1	25	347	134	21	94	10	8	8	107	23	167	1	3	4	70	15	23	33
490	5,480	13,716	3,376	310	7,943	394	901	350	4,488	1,568	3,085	107	257	276	2,917	422	939	34
2	189	928	420	62	704	9	65	20	236	150	190	2	6	10	113	32	73	35
.....	10	132	91	26	110	3	12	11	43	27	37	.....	.....	.....	9	9	7	36
.....	10	35	15	5	38	.....	1	3	7	2	4	.....	.....	.....	12	1	2	37
2	232	613	148	11	363	16	53	8	194	111	114	.....	3	4	81	16	49	38
151	2,047	2,393	390	26	1,806	74	250	70	968	361	594	9	24	25	576	72	242	39
.....	114	998	208	7	727	13	37	10	183	105	139	3	10	5	59	18	60	40

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
² Includes all other foreign countries.
³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁴ Not otherwise specified.

⁵ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
41	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	2,332	453	820	1,040	19	19	1,111	1,147	65	9	237	236	92
42	Foremen and overseers	219	61	63	96			64	150	4	1	3	4	3
43	Hostlers	209	47	86	74	2	2	159	40	9	1	22	20	3
44	Hucksters and peddlers	304	15	21	268			78	217	9		21	12	4
45	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).	1,803	334	608	856	5	9	447	1,305	47	4	17	23	13
46	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	297	105	110	82			57	224	16		1	3	4
47	Messengers and errand and office boys	402	97	241	55	9	9	388	13	1		40	46	42
48	Officials of banks and companies	662	331	193	138			145	489	28		12	10	5
49	Packers and shippers	185	35	65	84	1	1	81	98	6		11	13	5
50	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	344	53	60	109	122	122	199	136	8	1	32	30	7
51	Salesmen	2,082	765	837	475	5	2	1,336	724	18	4	80	50	44
52	Steam railroad employees	3,393	1,150	923	1,311	9	9	1,698	1,589	94	12	458	484	117
53	Stenographers and typewriters ¹	261	117	108	32	4	4	204	55	1	1	18	14	11
54	Street railway employees	769	133	437	195	4	4	495	261	13		136	144	48
55	Telegraph and telephone linemen	111	43	42	26			58	46	6	1	11	12	4
56	Telegraph and telephone operators	287	131	115	41			174	110	2	1	19	13	11
57	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ¹	16,620	2,678	5,222	8,681	39	38	7,024	9,079	482	35	1,446	2,104	620
58	Bakers	215	22	50	143			98	113	4		20	17	6
59	Blacksmiths	559	54	157	348			189	347	22	1	34	31	17
60	Bookbinders	138	18	61	59			73	00	4	1	6	9	3
61	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	828	75	191	561	1	1	376	415	34	8	66	59	29
62	Brewers and maltsters	128	7	22	99			45	80	9		8	5	2
63	Butchers	460	37	158	265			187	258	15		28	23	7
64	Butter and cheese makers	128	17	20	91			38	90			6	7	
65	Cabinetmakers	166	11	23	132			40	116	10		22	10	5
66	Carpenters and joiners	1,824	218	336	1,269	1	1	485	1,241	93	5	249	455	116
67	Confectioners	111	21	46	44			63	42	6		18	7	1
68	Coopers	100	7	24	68	1	1	30	64	5	1	9	8	2
69	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	913	253	302	350	8	8	309	577	26	1	60	58	27
70	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	261	43	118	100			136	123	2		22	14	4
71	Iron and steel workers ¹	553	78	179	294	2	2	277	266	9	1	40	75	20
72	Machinists	1,032	188	409	431	4	4	537	474	17	4	75	67	33
73	Manufacturers and officials, etc.	861	269	265	325	2	2	178	649	33	1	20	33	14
74	Marble and stone cutters	171	22	44	103			55	112	4		33	49	9
75	Masons (brick and stone)	585	37	101	447			160	390	32	3	78	237	55
76	Miners and quarrymen	65	16	14	34	1	1	27	37	1		4	10	6
77	Model and pattern makers	65	14	19	32			33	29	3		5	9	2
78	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,075	207	352	516			477	563	29	6	105	293	56
79	Paper hangers	129	27	51	51			63	60	5	1	13	32	9
80	Photographers	92	33	29	26	2	2	47	42	2	1	2	2	3
81	Plasterers	119	10	19	90			13	99	7		16	45	18
82	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	430	71	240	119			226	194	9	1	67	75	29
83	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	1,050	300	461	289			617	420	11	2	73	96	28
84	Saw and planing mill employees	78	13	21	44			29	48	1		14	8	3
85	Steam boiler makers	186	28	82	76			85	98	3		10	12	6
86	Tailors	615	40	91	483	1	1	193	398	24		34	51	18
87	Tin plate and tinware makers	326	42	152	131	1	1	183	141	2		30	23	16
88	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	406	31	164	210	1	1	229	170	7		34	26	11
89	Upholsterers	107	19	31	56	1	1	50	56	1		9	8	
90	FEMALES ³	16,273	3,259	7,857	4,925	232	231	14,097	944	1,126	106	1,656	1,102	665
91	Agricultural pursuits	24	3	7	14			13	6	5			6	1
92	Professional service	1,310	474	606	218	12	11	1,163	85	54	8	546	43	73
93	Musicians and teachers of music	183	65	72	43	3	3	151	17	13	2	20	12	5
94	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	939	332	464	141	2	2	884	24	27	4	510	20	54
95	Domestic and personal service	7,029	1,006	3,020	2,818	185	185	5,875	463	650	41	573	496	269
96	Boarding and lodging house keepers	182	50	56	65	11	11	35	37	105	5		1	
97	Housekeepers and stewardesses ¹	301	55	119	117	10	10	211	26	56	8	13	5	7
98	Laborers (not specified) ¹	77	9	29	37	2	2	50	13	14		6	17	8
99	Laundresses	764	70	245	428	21	21	461	133	164	6	57	74	31
100	Nurses and midwives	508	148	189	165	6	6	362	49	93	4	84	52	38
101	Servants and waitresses	5,044	641	2,326	1,956	121	121	4,678	170	181	15	447	345	181
102	Trade and transportation	3,204	966	1,685	542	11	11	2,897	143	140	24	158	164	138
103	Bookkeepers and accountants ¹	356	108	199	48	1	1	336	6	13	1	7	11	8
104	Clerks and copyists ¹	1,016	296	541	176	3	3	932	44	32	8	52	51	39
105	Merchants and dealers	74	17	24	82	1	1	22	22	28	2		1	
106	Packers and shippers	84	13	47	24			81	2	1		8	5	6
107	Saleswomen	475	121	275	79			429	18	23	5	26	14	20
108	Stenographers and typewriters ¹	904	326	461	112	5	5	870	11	18	5	48	61	58
109	Telegraph and telephone operators	121	33	64	24			118	1	2		8	5	5

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.												Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
43	535	1,358	852	26	471	52	78	79	590	85	359	1	38	4	453	41	81	41	
3	14	146	54	2	61	4	10	1	25	15	47	3	1	1	40	7	5	42	
4	50	121	26	3	49	5	11	5	43	13	35	5	3	1	29	6	9	43	
6	40	185	64	9	15	18	4	8	26	8	5	35	31	108	10	41	44	44	
6	154	1,151	431	52	336	47	61	24	572	111	154	21	51	74	245	51	56	45	
223	13	165	109	10	105	2	7	4	79	22	36	4	4	4	9	13	12	46	
2	159	16	3	1	105	14	14	5	101	20	37	9	4	4	67	7	19	47	
5	41	435	166	18	331	3	29	8	82	83	68	1	1	1	25	6	26	48	
2	61	87	31	1	36	7	2	3	68	7	10	1	5	1	41	6	4	49	
2	67	201	57	4	172	13	4	5	56	8	32	1	1	1	39	8	50	50	
25	582	1,253	189	11	768	32	77	26	464	127	199	11	16	26	229	22	93	51	
8	548	2,319	452	23	1,158	62	108	43	401	198	694	26	40	2	492	46	123	52	
3	157	96	2	1	121	4	10	4	39	18	24	1	5	5	18	9	8	53	
2	193	509	43	2	137	4	80	11	131	35	143	2	9	9	233	5	29	54	
2	107	158	14	1	181	1	14	1	47	28	35	1	1	1	20	1	10	56	
405	3,534	8,951	3,273	372	2,717	1,116	392	363	4,695	865	1,728	36	264	150	3,436	339	519	57	
3	54	119	35	4	23	26	1	2	88	11	8	1	2	3	42	11	2	58	
2	77	343	118	16	64	48	18	16	150	30	78	1	8	1	130	10	16	59	
6	43	71	13	3	18	19	1	2	66	6	10	1	1	1	10	1	6	60	
29	222	382	157	38	76	112	23	38	209	25	47	3	41	6	209	20	20	61	
5	18	73	27	4	7	6	1	1	91	5	2	1	4	4	3	5	1	62	
5	101	284	64	6	37	37	7	7	262	4	20	1	7	9	39	16	14	63	
6	10	81	28	3	17	7	1	3	21	7	5	1	1	1	52	14	1	64	
2	13	93	54	3	11	5	1	4	59	4	4	1	1	1	71	3	4	65	
4	132	971	626	78	219	73	38	39	431	78	150	1	14	6	707	28	40	66	
8	39	46	14	4	21	8	1	2	47	6	5	3	3	1	9	2	4	67	
11	57	24	7	7	8	12	1	2	52	1	4	1	7	1	10	6	4	68	
4	111	607	173	11	261	12	38	18	167	74	163	1	7	4	126	10	32	69	
8	79	135	39	4	43	36	7	3	98	9	15	1	1	5	34	4	7	70	
14	147	331	59	3	79	37	11	12	137	17	98	2	11	1	128	4	17	71	
14	360	492	149	12	192	59	25	15	231	121	114	2	5	1	191	17	60	72	
38	503	277	41	271	10	42	15	173	78	130	1	1	6	6	77	20	30	73	
21	104	42	4	24	2	5	18	32	11	25	2	1	1	1	43	4	4	74	
2	37	287	228	30	37	49	2	8	174	26	74	4	5	1	185	9	12	75	
3	6	42	17	1	17	3	2	2	19	2	8	1	1	1	7	2	3	76	
3	7	37	14	4	14	1	1	1	15	6	2	1	1	1	22	1	2	77	
9	212	655	183	10	207	38	30	21	264	65	87	1	5	3	306	19	29	78	
1	32	77	17	2	27	3	3	1	35	6	9	1	2	1	36	3	8	79	
1	23	50	16	2	35	2	4	1	18	5	5	1	1	1	20	2	7	80	
4	76	35	4	10	10	6	5	9	33	4	17	1	2	1	27	2	4	81	
11	91	291	33	3	71	18	9	4	85	23	135	1	1	1	52	5	27	82	
47	362	559	73	6	300	57	37	18	269	72	132	1	1	3	87	15	53	83	
11	18	39	15	3	13	7	4	1	19	2	5	1	1	1	23	1	1	84	
42	115	27	1	29	17	2	2	2	29	18	64	1	1	1	20	1	2	85	
9	71	336	170	25	41	76	7	162	14	20	2	15	36	220	16	8	86		
29	129	140	26	1	44	43	3	8	137	10	33	7	3	20	9	9	87		
29	153	170	53	1	31	60	3	9	213	2	17	12	11	24	13	11	88		
1	23	67	12	4	20	6	4	1	27	6	7	5	1	24	8	4	89		
829	8,287	6,048	910	90	3,483	748	510	232	3,897	585	2,362	32	211	89	3,149	283	692	90	
1	6	10	4	3	3	2	1	1	13	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	91	
5	435	765	93	5	485	16	86	18	174	89	251	1	9	1	79	28	73	92	
3	81	85	12	4	68	5	13	8	28	13	12	1	1	1	20	4	11	93	
400	295	567	69	4	334	11	62	4	128	59	224	1	8	1	42	15	52	94	
5	110	63	3	60	1	9	5	17	15	36	36	1	1	1	22	2	14	96	
8	70	157	60	12	65	4	11	7	54	18	60	3	3	1	57	8	16	97	
37	31	20	2	2	11	8	2	2	20	1	7	5	3	1	12	1	4	98	
350	278	316	117	10	91	79	10	10	199	11	128	3	39	2	166	7	19	99	
128	134	268	89	12	153	14	29	2	87	35	80	1	1	1	72	10	25	100	
1	2,972	1,501	171	21	758	250	67	28	1,315	93	608	1	44	9	1,645	78	140	101	
10	197	146	2	109	13	21	3	69	20	46	3	5	2	34	9	25	103	103	
56	602	329	20	1	299	25	52	16	216	55	156	3	8	14	104	26	42	104	
10	13	40	1	18	13	2	1	1	21	1	9	1	1	4	6	3	6	105	
20	61	12	1	13	11	1	1	1	24	4	7	1	1	1	13	4	5	106	
10	277	166	8	1	121	10	14	11	106	21	90	3	3	9	41	6	40	107	
1	557	326	5	1	331	13	43	12	129	55	160	1	3	4	89	1	55	108	
1	88	28	1	33	2	12	1	18	7	30	1	1	1	1	12	1	6	109	

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued. **													
110 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	4,706	810	2,539	1,333	24	24	4,149	247	277	33	379	393	184
111 Bookbinders	100	16	64	20	.....	.....	92	2	5	1	6	9	3
112 Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	225	27	146	52	.....	.....	218	2	5	.....	36	18	7
113 Confectioners	90	10	51	29	.....	.....	80	5	4	1	8	15	3
114 Dressmakers	1,318	213	699	389	17	17	1,054	123	123	18	81	90	53
115 Milliners	375	102	197	74	2	2	348	12	12	3	38	48	16
116 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	76	33	30	13	.....	.....	71	4	1	.....	4	2	4
117 Rope and cordage factory operatives...	93	15	52	26	.....	.....	89	3	1	.....	14	19	5
118 Seamstresses	1,288	218	681	385	4	4	1,140	52	89	7	92	108	58
119 Sewing machine operators	93	8	52	33	.....	.....	88	3	2	.....	14	8	4
120 Tailoresses	106	7	60	39	.....	.....	92	8	6	.....	5	5	5
121 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	92	6	62	24	.....	.....	87	3	2	.....	6	5	7

SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.

1	MALES *	14,339	4,236	4,800	4,987	316	122	4,890	8,956	427	66	1,039	1,390	773
2	Agricultural pursuits	557	119	191	203	44	2	233	304	20		38	66	32
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	166	24	64	55	23		105	57	4		14	37	15
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	133	37	29	51	16	2	39	91	3		6	10	8
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	75	13	10	47	5		20	50	5		9	8	5
6	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	150	37	75	38			59	87	4		7	9	8
7	Professional service	1,220	583	367	260	10	10	396	781	42	1	43	56	33
8	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	50	15	16	19			15	32	3		3	1	1
9	Clergymen	76	36	16	22	2	2	30	44	2		1	1	
10	Dentists	53	27	20	6			15	35	3		1		
11	Electricians	72	28	29	15			34	38			3	4	2
12	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	165	84	39	42			50	110	5		6	11	4
13	Journalists	56	32	11	13	2	2	13	42	1		2	2	2
14	Lawyers	226	146	57	23			49	161	15	1	1	4	2
15	Literary and scientific persons	87	35	35	17			46	39	2		4	5	7
16	Musicians and teachers of music	74	18	27	23	6	6	32	41	1		2	11	1
17	Officials (government)	68	26	24	18			16	48	4		2		2
18	Physicians and surgeons	120	70	24	26			29	87	4			1	2
19	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	102	38	49	15			42	90			16	13	8
20	Domestic and personal service	2,291	447	677	956	211	84	887	1,325	60	19	243	377	200
21	Barbers and hairdressers	125	37	43	39	6	2	24	97	2	2		1	8
22	Bartenders	131	38	62	31			45	85	1		12	9	8
23	Janitors and sextons	92	15	14	51	12	12	20	66	4	2	2	3	2
24	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	1,204	205	395	587	17	16	512	648	38	6	208	324	154
25	Launderers	87	10	16	12	49		46	40	1		2	3	1
26	Restaurant and saloon keepers	99	18	27	50	4	2	17	81		1		5	5
27	Servants and waiters	344	73	60	99	112	41	184	149	5	6	12	21	15
28	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	106	27	29	50			8	95	2	1	4	4	6
29	Trade and transportation	5,431	1,887	2,043	1,464	37	12	1,988	3,319	109	15	252	289	182
30	Agents	385	178	121	85	1	1	93	277	14	1	7	19	9
31	Bankers and brokers	203	95	59	49			42	150	9	2	3	1	6
32	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	365	134	141	90			128	230	6	1	9	17	17
33	Clerks and copyists ⁷	708	277	277	152	2	2	335	362	10	1	20	26	26
34	Commercial travelers	210	89	66	55			50	158			8	6	
35	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	631	148	308	174	1	1	258	360	11	2	84	81	31
36	Hucksters and peddlers	61	16	12	32	1		17	40	4		3	5	4
37	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	734	226	192	292	24		130	581	21	2	14	14	14
38	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	49	22	13	14			7	40	1	1		2	1
39	Messengers and errand and office boys	131	33	79	18	1	1	125	6			8	16	15
40	Officials of banks and companies	172	83	54	35			32	137	3			4	1
41	Salesmen	678	196	332	150			354	311	12	1	29	39	18
42	Steam railroad employees	587	218	198	171			190	386	11		41	36	21
43	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	102	31	58	13			80	22			5	2	6
44	Street railway employees	146	38	64	44			44	90	3		9	4	3
45	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	4,840	1,200	1,522	2,104	14	14	1,386	3,227	196	31	463	602	326
46	Bakers	76	11	11	54			27	45	4		2	8	
47	Blacksmiths	185	39	61	85			41	132	10	2	8	15	6
48	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	150	3	37	110			37	102	10	1	13	11	3
49	Brewers and maltsters	42	5	8	29			20	22			2	1	
50	Butchers	132	23	49	60			27	102	2	1	6	5	10
51	Carpenters and joiners	572	192	143	236	1	1	103	436	28	5	99	113	67
52	Confectioners	42	14	19	11			24	16	2		4	3	
53	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	227	63	64	99	1	1	64	155	6	2	22	16	12

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

715

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁵		
295	2,462	1,708	196	13	832	293	141	113	1,363	145	645	4	89	35	762	74	210	110
5	71	22	1	.....	16	11	2	7	36	4	10	.....	1	.....	5	1	7	111
19	152	51	2	.....	27	30	14	5	67	5	29	.....	7	1	22	3	15	112
6	63	19	2	.....	10	8	3	3	44	2	8	.....	2	1	4	3	3	113
47	498	658	104	4	229	59	45	30	325	50	219	1	8	4	257	20	71	114
24	222	113	11	.....	104	7	10	6	78	19	47	.....	2	1	81	5	15	115
8	36	36	1	.....	33	.....	2	2	8	7	13	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	3	116
33	53	7	.....	.....	15	17	2	2	34	.....	9	.....	3	.....	7	3	2	117
44	680	501	51	6	221	51	39	23	393	28	186	2	23	8	248	17	49	118
2	70	20	1	.....	8	14	1	5	37	1	6	.....	9	1	8	1	2	119
7	54	42	2	1	7	14	.....	1	32	5	13	1	1	4	22	3	3	120
18	58	14	2	.....	7	18	.....	2	32	.....	10	.....	12	2	.....	5	5	121

SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.

334	2,769	7,202	3,361	609	4,351	32	184	36	905	5,350	551	83	20	40	1,382	460	945	1
16	113	195	163	69	121	.....	7	3	20	261	14	.....	.....	.....	43	54	34	2
9	56	45	36	20	24	.....	1	2	5	72	2	.....	.....	.....	15	28	17	3
.....	17	41	52	23	39	.....	3	.....	4	54	8	.....	.....	.....	10	17	3	4
.....	3	31	23	18	13	.....	.....	.....	5	35	2	.....	.....	.....	10	7	3	5
7	30	64	44	4	37	.....	2	.....	1	89	6	.....	.....	.....	6	1	8	6
2	194	670	292	54	593	2	31	11	61	309	57	3	11	1	64	22	111	7
.....	6	30	14	.....	15	.....	4	.....	6	12	3	.....	.....	.....	11	3	4	8
.....	11	32	24	9	38	1	1	.....	3	14	6	1	.....	.....	7	.....	5	9
.....	7	39	7	.....	27	.....	3	.....	3	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	10
.....	30	39	3	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	2	26	1	.....	.....	.....	8	2	5	11
1	24	87	47	6	84	1	5	.....	15	40	5	1	1	.....	2	6	5	12
.....	6	37	10	3	35	.....	.....	.....	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	13
.....	11	121	75	16	146	.....	4	1	7	42	10	.....	1	.....	8	2	5	14
.....	33	88	11	8	35	.....	2	3	5	31	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	5	15
1	19	42	11	1	23	.....	1	1	3	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	5	16
.....	3	42	21	2	26	.....	8	.....	7	29	2	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	17
.....	8	59	44	7	70	.....	1	.....	7	24	12	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	18
.....	21	67	12	2	38	.....	6	.....	5	21	8	1	.....	.....	9	5	9	19
46	500	1,093	552	90	524	4	18	2	135	868	83	30	5	7	277	180	158	20
.....	12	89	20	1	38	.....	1	1	14	35	.....	3	2	1	6	8	16	21
.....	16	90	25	.....	38	.....	3	.....	14	41	7	.....	.....	.....	11	3	12	22
.....	8	34	45	5	26	.....	.....	.....	3	39	4	.....	.....	.....	14	1	5	23
38	349	471	285	57	221	3	7	1	57	548	44	20	1	6	176	27	93	24
.....	14	48	25	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	3	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	50	4	25
.....	6	57	34	2	19	.....	1	.....	20	26	9	4	1	.....	10	3	6	26
7	75	194	64	2	110	1	5	.....	18	65	9	.....	.....	.....	36	87	12	27
.....	4	58	35	9	27	.....	1	.....	3	55	5	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	3	28
163	1,198	2,880	1,030	128	1,898	15	79	12	326	1,970	221	35	11	27	382	86	369	29
2	50	212	109	12	179	1	7	4	23	110	21	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	26	30
.....	8	79	84	28	95	.....	3	1	20	53	23	.....	.....	.....	3	8	2	31
2	72	217	66	5	134	.....	6	.....	17	145	11	.....	.....	.....	21	6	25	32
17	231	369	76	10	278	1	14	.....	31	254	25	.....	.....	.....	46	11	48	33
.....	14	144	49	1	89	1	5	2	18	55	10	.....	.....	.....	15	2	12	34
35	195	297	90	14	149	.....	6	1	22	305	9	1	.....	1	78	.....	51	35
2	9	27	18	2	16	.....	.....	.....	5	19	2	.....	1	7	11	2	2	36
.....	54	395	246	34	236	1	7	1	74	259	21	7	11	16	42	34	32	37
.....	5	27	15	2	22	.....	1	.....	7	13	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	38
71	54	4	2	.....	34	1	.....	.....	3	55	3	.....	.....	.....	20	1	14	39
.....	13	107	48	1	83	.....	5	.....	7	53	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	40
18	245	338	67	9	196	.....	11	.....	51	269	14	1	4	2	54	9	67	41
.....	101	379	93	5	218	.....	12	1	31	174	52	22	.....	.....	39	5	33	42
2	65	32	3	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	8	45	1	.....	.....	.....	8	3	11	43
.....	35	92	19	.....	38	.....	1	1	5	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	1	16	44
107	764	2,364	1,324	268	1,215	11	49	13	363	1,942	176	15	2	5	616	118	315	45
.....	20	40	12	4	11	.....	1	.....	23	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	2	46
1	34	88	52	10	39	.....	1	1	10	81	7	.....	.....	.....	26	3	17	47
8	22	46	44	29	3	.....	2	.....	7	74	2	1	.....	.....	47	6	8	48
1	12	21	8	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	29	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	49
.....	28	78	23	8	23	.....	2	.....	18	74	1	.....	.....	.....	1	4	9	50
4	46	269	219	33	193	.....	8	1	33	179	17	1	.....	.....	104	11	25	51
.....	19	50	5	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	2	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	4	52
1	37	129	10	.....	64	.....	3	1	5	109	12	.....	.....	.....	21	1	10	53

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
54 Harness and saddle makers and repairers	51	15	23	13	.....	.....	16	33	1	1	2	2	.....
55 Iron and steel workers ⁷	70	10	27	83	.....	.....	21	47	2	.....	11	5	3
56 Machinists	266	68	97	101	.....	.....	95	164	7	.....	18	16	12
57 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	440	178	119	142	1	1	53	362	23	2	20	20	15
58 Marble and stone cutters	73	9	18	46	.....	.....	19	48	4	2	22	19	8
59 Masons (brick and stone)	216	28	63	124	1	1	57	153	6	.....	28	88	22
60 Miners and quarrymen	505	206	166	234	.....	.....	211	361	28	6	50	83	57
61 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	271	71	97	103	.....	.....	85	169	14	3	44	54	21
62 Paper hangers	41	9	16	16	.....	.....	10	28	2	1	5	6	4
63 Photographers	45	12	15	18	.....	.....	18	26	.....	1	2	1	1
64 Plasterers	55	5	21	28	1	1	9	43	3	.....	10	19	5
65 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	113	19	66	28	.....	.....	38	75	.....	.....	9	14	6
66 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	191	59	82	50	.....	.....	64	119	7	1	13	12	11
67 Steam boiler makers	73	18	22	33	.....	.....	24	47	2	.....	7	7	3
68 Tailors	160	6	25	129	.....	.....	36	119	4	1	8	15	9
69 Tin plate and tinware makers	85	12	31	23	.....	.....	29	34	3	.....	7	8	1
70 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	41	9	19	13	.....	.....	24	16	1	.....	2	2	4
71 Upholsterers	44	7	13	22	2	2	15	29	.....	.....	5	2	3
72 FEMALES ⁸	3,952	928	1,574	1,401	49	48	2,786	449	568	149	351	380	282
73 Agricultural pursuits	14	3	2	9	.....	.....	2	6	6	.....	.....	1	1
74 Professional service	503	247	197	57	2	2	416	43	33	11	101	68	38
75 Musicians and teachers of music	84	44	31	8	1	1	60	12	10	2	3	8	4
76 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	343	166	139	37	1	1	312	13	12	6	96	61	32
77 Domestic and personal service	1,985	306	675	960	44	43	1,327	243	335	80	149	174	156
78 Boarding and lodging house keepers	83	27	15	37	4	4	6	34	36	7	.....	.....	.....
79 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	58	13	20	25	.....	.....	23	6	22	7	5	.....	5
80 Laundresses	302	86	76	242	8	8	148	70	121	23	21	40	26
81 Nurses and midwives	220	65	66	88	1	1	120	36	58	6	25	30	27
82 Servants and waitresses	1,178	144	478	526	30	29	1,011	64	78	25	91	99	93
83 Trade and transportation	639	197	340	102	.....	.....	516	48	57	18	37	46	38
84 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	67	25	34	8	.....	.....	57	8	3	1	3	3	2
85 Clerks and copyists ⁷	82	23	43	16	.....	.....	65	6	8	3	1	3	5
86 Saleswomen	215	50	133	32	.....	.....	184	13	13	5	13	20	14
87 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	172	74	86	12	.....	.....	158	3	7	4	11	18	15
88 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	811	175	360	273	3	3	525	109	137	40	64	91	40
89 Dressmakers	447	109	196	141	1	1	260	75	87	25	38	50	26
90 Milliners	88	19	50	19	.....	.....	71	6	6	5	4	12	7
91 Seamstresses	86	19	32	33	2	2	46	11	24	5	7	18	8

SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

1	MALES⁸	15,106	5,230	3,562	4,006	2,308	2,253	5,943	8,485	584	94	1,263	1,112	479
2	Agricultural pursuits	543	198	105	206	34	34	204	303	34	11	33	44	21
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	213	50	50	85	19	19	119	80	14	.....	20	36	13
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	166	68	22	68	8	8	38	111	16	1	6	2	11
5	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	96	54	24	15	3	3	24	69	3	.....	3	2	1
6	Professional service	1,010	560	162	232	56	54	331	622	48	9	83	27	18
7	Clergymen	84	32	8	28	16	15	26	54	4	.....	.....	1	1
8	Electricians	82	61	14	7	.....	.....	60	22	.....	.....	10	.....	1
9	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	60	30	12	17	1	1	16	40	3	1	3	3	1
10	Lawyers	194	144	33	15	2	2	46	138	8	2	.....	.....	.....
11	Musicians and teachers of music	104	16	21	57	10	10	47	52	5	.....	6	12	9
12	Officials (government)	104	59	20	24	1	1	16	80	5	3	.....	3	.....
13	Physicians and surgeons	135	93	8	27	7	6	21	100	12	2	1	.....	2
14	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	97	40	22	18	17	17	38	53	6	.....	56	4	3
15	Domestic and personal service	4,548	956	800	1,293	1,499	1,451	2,013	2,312	190	33	577	516	183
16	Barbers and hairdressers	159	34	29	49	47	47	55	94	7	8	4	1	11
17	Bartenders	174	54	70	39	11	11	72	95	7	.....	10	16	7
18	Janitors and sextons	49	6	4	7	32	32	7	42	.....	.....	1	.....	1
19	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	2,408	511	450	856	591	589	864	1,406	121	17	464	449	149
20	Laundresses	77	26	15	12	24	7	31	45	1	.....	6	5	.....

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

717

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
1	12	21	13	4	15	2			1	25	1				3		4
6	14	31	16	3	10				2	41	2				10	2	3
6	16	189	211	24	180	1	3	2	20	110	9			1	26	5	21
1	8	41	25	2	9		9	1	37	140	29	2	2		13	8	24
								1	6	35	2				11	3	7
3	20	127	56	10	29	1	3		13	103	6	3			38	6	14
2	76	277	218	32	206		5	2	35	212	41	5		1	52	9	38
4	50	155	48	12	71		1	1	15	121	11				31	5	21
8	22	20	8	3	9			1	1	23		1			2		4
16	20	8		1	12		3			18					2		4
	8	32	11	4	6				1	30	3					1	9
1	31	66	9	6	19				5	60	4				6	2	17
10	45	110	24	2	59				7	84	5				15	8	17
1	12	44	16		18		1	1	7	37	6				2	1	7
3	20	67	49	20	5	1			28	32	1	1		2	70	15	6
3	18	35	7	3	12	1	1		6	30	3				8	1	4
5	12	18	5		9				6	9					10	2	5
	12	21	8	3	9			1	7	14	2				10		1
111	1,739	1,512	501	74	981	3	31	10	147	1,350	150	4	3	4	809	117	343
	1	5	6	2	4					5					4	1	
2	203	243	46	6	249		4	1	14	132	33	1	1		18	2	48
1	36	40	7		45				3	23	2				4		7
1	148	160	20	3	167		1		6	84	31	1			13	2	38
82	876	669	308	40	353	2	12	5	91	624	74	2	1		592	86	143
	1	44	34	4	31		1		5	24	6	1			7	2	6
	14	28	15	1	13		1	1	3	20	8				15	1	1
2	105	140	100	14	48			1	22	142	5				110	15	19
	44	110	55	10	66		4	2	5	73	22		1		19	11	19
80	701	304	77	9	173	2	5	1	51	339	35	1			419	56	96
10	343	246	34	5	197		11	3	21	238	25	1	1	4	59	5	74
	39	28			25		3	1	3	27	2				1	1	4
2	45	28	7		23		3	1	1	35	4		1		5	2	7
4	117	88	5		50			1	9	87	7			3	28	1	29
2	109	80	1		74		3		4	46	8	1			12		24
17	316	349	107	21	178	1	4	1	21	351	18				136	23	78
1	131	239	68	7	110	1	2		10	185	13				78	9	39
	48	34	4	2	19				2	41	1				11	5	11
1	34	29	15	7	21				3	37					15		10

SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

311	3,567	7,559	3,087	456	7,458	138	76	14	3,190	613	585	183	85	83	86	2,273	322	1
31	104	196	173	35	230	25			97	18	12	16		1	2	133	11	2
26	65	65	46	9	78	17			29	9	1	5			1	69	4	3
	12	63	71	19	76	7			38	2	5	3			1	31	3	4
	16	43	34	2	56				10	6	6			1		16	1	5
3	136	549	270	48	616	11	6	2	146	49	47	7	2	6	4	88	26	11
	2	46	26	8	46			2	10	5	4		2	1		13	1	7
	47	35			61	1			11	1	4	1			1		2	8
	7	25	26	2	31	1			8	9	4			1		3	2	9
	11	111	61	11	148		1		18	9	13					3	2	10
1	21	60	20	2	26	2			25	3	1	6			1	34	6	11
	5	48	46	5	60	1	3		19	6	9					3	3	12
	2	75	47	10	100	2			15	1	2			3		8	4	13
	12	66	15	4	57	1	1		19	5	4					9	1	14
98	1,270	2,171	816	134	2,388	28	11	1	586	78	123	40	12	5	19	1,196	61	15
1	23	106	23	3	80		1		24	1	3	2		1		43	4	16
2	46	108	18		65	7			65	5	8	3	3	1	1	11	5	17
	5	19	18	3	37				4		2	1				11		18
60	614	1,081	528	87	1,093	12	6	1	232	25	37	25	5		4	943	26	19
8	12	51	10		34		1		13	6			1			19	3	20

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

SAN ANTONIO, TEX.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Domestic and personal service—Continued.														
21 Restaurant keepers	42	9	0	17	10	2	7	31	4	—	1	—	1	
22 Saloon keepers	151	24	48	68	11	11	22	120	3	—	2	1	—	
23 Servants and waiters	638	60	73	113	892	372	373	229	30	6	80	35	14	
24 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.) ..	568	126	48	52	342	342	486	77	2	3	—	—	—	
25 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	163	0	49	38	8	8	39	113	9	2	6	0	2	
26 Trade and transportation	5,539	2,416	1,456	1,129	538	533	2,196	3,159	154	80	230	180	106	
27 Agents	349	208	84	54	3	3	119	219	11	—	7	10	2	
28 Bankers and brokers	90	47	14	29	—	—	21	63	5	1	—	—	—	
29 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	261	109	98	50	4	3	117	138	4	2	14	5	4	
30 Clerks and copyists ⁷	527	258	177	76	16	16	300	218	9	—	18	15	15	
31 Commercial travelers	241	127	69	45	—	—	75	159	7	—	9	7	4	
32 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	736	193	160	114	269	269	260	438	31	7	51	33	16	
33 Foremen and overseers	49	24	9	15	1	1	4	44	—	1	3	1	2	
34 Hostlers	109	17	13	18	61	61	65	38	4	2	7	7	1	
35 Hucksters and peddlers	139	30	13	89	7	7	29	104	5	1	0	4	1	
36 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	834	307	217	300	10	9	183	621	23	7	0	12	7	
37 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	08	43	20	25	—	—	18	67	3	—	1	1	2	
38 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	72	06	22	2	12	12	61	10	1	—	3	5	0	
39 Officials of banks and companies	117	70	22	25	—	—	25	80	3	—	—	1	1	
40 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	137	18	14	14	91	91	49	80	0	2	11	7	3	
41 Salesmen	638	263	260	111	4	1	408	216	13	1	22	31	9	
42 Steam railroad employees	837	472	190	124	51	51	288	525	19	5	60	32	25	
43 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	53	38	12	3	—	—	44	0	—	—	6	3	—	
44 Street railway employees	113	88	12	10	3	3	65	45	3	—	4	1	2	
45 Telegraph and telephone operators	43	25	17	1	—	—	23	17	3	—	2	1	2	
46 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	3,466	1,100	1,039	1,146	181	181	1,199	2,089	158	20	340	345	151	
47 Bakers	105	18	32	55	—	—	35	68	2	—	2	0	3	
48 Blacksmiths	205	45	83	59	18	18	71	127	7	—	0	4	10	
49 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	102	11	12	74	5	5	29	61	10	2	5	—	—	
50 Brewers and maltsters	69	5	16	47	1	1	18	49	2	—	7	3	—	
51 Butchers	184	33	78	71	2	2	63	114	5	2	7	5	6	
52 Butter and cheese makers	42	27	12	3	—	—	16	00	3	—	—	1	—	
53 Carpenters and joiners	558	200	152	171	35	35	120	392	42	1	119	129	41	
54 Confectioners	59	20	22	14	3	3	31	25	3	—	5	5	1	
55 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	146	53	26	43	24	24	37	100	8	1	9	10	6	
56 Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	78	26	35	17	—	—	39	36	2	1	7	7	—	
57 Iron and steel workers ⁷	46	14	15	16	1	1	25	19	2	—	3	4	3	
58 Machinists	202	69	77	52	4	4	108	89	4	1	12	13	10	
59 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	222	95	58	66	3	3	24	189	0	1	11	8	5	
60 Marble and stone cutters	49	8	11	29	1	1	15	33	1	—	0	5	5	
61 Masons (brick and stone)	97	21	14	52	10	10	25	61	10	1	10	24	13	
62 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	244	109	70	51	14	14	98	139	7	—	49	43	15	
63 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	71	22	30	14	5	5	38	28	4	1	7	2	2	
64 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	165	92	47	24	2	2	78	82	4	1	16	18	5	
65 Tailors	102	12	16	72	2	2	26	71	4	1	6	8	0	
66 Tin plate and tinware makers	65	21	25	19	—	—	30	33	2	—	4	9	3	
67 FEMALES ⁸	4,034	1,054	856	631	1,493	1,493	2,064	916	958	96	439	240	141	
68 Agricultural pursuits	16	6	5	4	1	1	6	4	6	—	—	1	1	
69 Professional service	319	180	54	61	24	24	249	28	40	2	108	20	18	
70 Musicians and teachers of music	48	31	6	6	5	5	30	7	11	—	2	2	1	
71 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc. ..	233	125	41	48	19	19	199	13	20	1	106	14	14	
72 Domestic and personal service	2,667	443	408	399	1,417	1,417	1,179	719	694	75	261	152	85	
73 Boarding and lodging house keepers	157	80	35	27	15	15	16	42	94	5	1	1	—	
74 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	49	16	12	15	6	6	23	9	16	1	5	1	—	
75 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	73	13	4	21	35	35	24	28	20	1	23	10	1	
76 Laundresses	945	58	68	101	718	718	231	362	315	37	71	46	14	
77 Nurses and midwives	170	44	33	34	59	59	82	46	41	1	19	20	13	
78 Servants and waitresses	1,224	222	246	181	575	575	793	210	193	28	140	72	56	
79 Trade and transportation	423	188	150	80	5	5	310	50	58	5	24	26	14	
80 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	129	82	88	9	—	—	113	6	10	—	10	10	3	
81 Saleswomen	171	62	78	31	—	—	148	8	13	2	11	12	0	
82 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	609	237	239	87	46	46	320	115	160	14	46	41	23	
83 Dressmakers	347	150	131	40	20	00	150	74	111	12	21	26	15	
84 Milliners	43	23	15	4	1	1	34	7	1	1	3	6	2	
85 Seamstresses	127	36	48	25	18	18	67	24	35	1	14	4	2	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

719

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SAN ANTONIO, TEX.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
.....	8	21	14	4	10	.....	.....	.....	9	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	16	1	21
.....	5	93	47	5	35	.....	.....	.....	85	3	11	2	.....	.....	.....	7	4	22
28	230	307	57	10	427	2	.....	.....	53	10	9	3	2	.....	1	120	5	23
.....	289	257	18	1	464	2	3	.....	39	10	28	1	.....	.....	6	11	9	24
1	17	77	54	12	76	.....	1	.....	40	8	16	.....	.....	.....	1	17	4	25
123	1,292	2,935	1,020	126	2,948	33	38	8	1,189	293	258	79	38	53	33	434	135	26
3	52	189	90	14	211	1	1	1	72	18	15	2	2	.....	3	13	10	27
.....	7	33	34	16	47	.....	1	1	25	1	8	.....	.....	.....	1	5	1	28
1	68	137	51	4	112	1	5	1	72	20	14	1	.....	.....	.....	17	15	29
19	199	244	55	7	274	3	1	.....	128	40	80	4	6	.....	3	30	6	30
.....	25	166	44	1	127	.....	1	.....	74	12	8	.....	5	1	1	6	6	31
19	210	350	131	19	460	2	1	.....	116	21	19	5	3	1	2	95	11	32
.....	4	24	20	1	25	.....	.....	.....	3	2	14	.....	1	.....	.....	1	3	33
5	37	50	10	8	78	.....	.....	.....	15	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	34
2	12	64	51	9	96	.....	.....	.....	11	2	2	21	1	7	.....	55	.....	35
3	69	470	248	36	316	12	7	2	264	42	24	31	5	30	6	81	14	36
.....	6	43	35	3	44	.....	.....	.....	27	7	3	1	1	.....	.....	4	1	37
33	26	8	4	1	48	.....	.....	.....	7	6	4	.....	2	.....	.....	3	2	38
.....	7	70	39	1	70	.....	1	.....	23	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	39
5	40	76	15	1	109	1	.....	.....	19	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	2	40
25	273	288	48	5	264	8	3	1	211	32	17	13	7	8	4	46	24	41
2	145	563	116	3	524	4	11	.....	77	55	80	.....	3	.....	7	49	27	42
2	32	19	.....	.....	38	.....	2	.....	4	2	2	.....	1	.....	.....	3	1	43
.....	38	67	.....	.....	91	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	44
.....	17	23	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	7	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	45
56	765	1,708	808	113	1,276	41	21	3	1,172	175	145	41	33	18	28	422	91	46
2	23	58	18	4	19	3	.....	.....	51	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	23	.....	47
4	57	111	45	9	63	3	.....	.....	89	5	7	.....	3	.....	.....	25	5	48
19	42	37	4	4	16	4	1	.....	18	6	2	12	2	.....	1	39	1	49
2	9	47	9	2	11	.....	.....	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	50
1	48	101	30	4	35	.....	.....	.....	92	5	.....	2	1	.....	.....	46	3	51
3	9	17	13	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	52
2	57	244	220	32	234	1	4	.....	193	27	22	2	2	.....	3	49	16	53
2	20	25	11	1	23	2	1	.....	18	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	11	2	54
2	24	92	29	1	76	2	.....	1	28	14	9	1	.....	.....	3	5	5	55
2	34	29	12	1	26	4	1	.....	22	3	3	.....	2	1	.....	13	3	56
1	20	21	4	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	13	2	.....	1	11	1	.....	8	.....	57
2	78	100	20	2	73	2	2	.....	65	14	21	1	1	1	2	16	4	58
.....	6	120	84	11	98	.....	.....	.....	75	11	13	2	1	.....	4	15	3	59
1	7	30	9	1	9	.....	.....	.....	17	11	4	1	.....	.....	1	5	.....	60
.....	7	39	36	12	31	1	1	.....	31	5	2	5	2	.....	5	12	2	61
2	61	130	49	2	122	1	5	.....	51	15	12	2	.....	.....	3	18	15	62
1	21	36	12	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	24	11	2	.....	.....	1	1	4	4	63
9	56	80	19	1	94	.....	.....	.....	35	7	9	1	.....	1	1	14	3	64
.....	14	69	13	2	13	2	1	.....	39	2	2	1	1	4	1	32	4	65
1	18	32	11	.....	21	1	.....	.....	25	2	4	1	1	.....	.....	10	.....	66
188	1,427	1,773	585	69	2,529	21	14	6	685	113	93	13	15	12	20	431	82	67
2	.....	8	4	2	7	1	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	68
.....	101	154	56	6	204	3	4	2	41	18	14	.....	4	.....	.....	21	.....	69
.....	19	16	12	1	36	.....	2	.....	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	70
.....	74	119	34	5	144	1	.....	1	31	16	13	.....	4	.....	.....	16	7	71
109	905	1,152	408	56	1,842	4	5	3	380	45	44	5	6	4	13	285	31	72
.....	3	86	57	11	94	1	1	2	23	9	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	8	73
.....	13	26	10	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	14	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	74
.....	21	32	17	3	47	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	20	1	75
8	222	505	167	21	765	.....	2	1	45	4	7	.....	.....	.....	1	117	3	76
.....	56	65	36	11	103	.....	.....	.....	29	9	4	.....	.....	.....	5	16	4	77
101	586	408	108	10	792	3	2	.....	258	15	18	4	6	8	11	106	11	78
18	207	169	28	1	193	9	1	.....	106	24	20	6	3	7	2	35	17	79
.....	71	57	1	.....	82	2	1	.....	23	5	4	.....	1	2	2	2	5	80
11	104	53	3	.....	62	5	.....	.....	58	13	7	2	1	3	.....	14	6	81
9	214	290	89	4	283	4	4	1	154	25	15	2	2	1	5	88	25	82
8	90	192	58	1	176	3	2	1	73	14	10	1	1	.....	1	56	9	83
.....	24	17	2	.....	24	1	1	.....	6	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	84
2	39	60	23	8	54	.....	.....	.....	36	3	2	.....	.....	1	2	21	8	85

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
³ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁵ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	133,633	26,734	40,361	53,766	12,772	639	67,327	60,793	4,814	699	8,264	8,031	5,488
2 Agricultural pursuits	2,318	274	324	1,439	281	2	1,230	971	105	12	125	148	140
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	1,075	65	153	681	176	2	712	318	40	5	68	83	62
4 Dairymen	231	20	21	190	.....	.....	123	104	4	.....	2	5	4
5 Farmers, planters, and overseers	370	72	50	212	36	.....	129	207	31	3	9	13	28
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	343	28	31	252	32	.....	113	212	18	.....	12	19	23
7 Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	160	46	31	58	25	.....	72	78	8	2	21	14	9
8 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	131	39	36	44	12	.....	76	49	4	2	12	14	13
9 Professional service	8,328	3,054	2,637	2,305	332	35	3,648	4,306	299	75	245	244	232
10 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	518	147	203	93	75	8	269	230	14	5	30	56	21
11 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	456	146	176	133	1	.....	240	196	14	6	14	8	12
12 Artists and teachers of art	236	62	68	99	7	2	123	97	12	4	9	16	9
13 Clergymen	322	.....	52	170	32	3	159	156	6	1	.....	.....	1
14 Dentists	431	186	168	66	11	.....	207	210	7	7	5	2	3
15 Electricians	823	305	384	132	2	2	511	300	8	4	60	38	18
16 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	755	314	171	270	.....	.....	289	425	36	5	28	26	45
17 Journalists	396	161	103	111	21	2	169	201	23	8	10	7	13
18 Lawyers	1,202	594	436	169	3	2	503	643	46	10	3	6	14
19 Literary and scientific persons	244	86	74	83	1	.....	123	106	11	4	4	8	12
20 Musicians and teachers of music	769	135	225	385	24	12	313	428	21	7	41	44	36
21 Officials (government)	665	293	217	147	8	.....	207	424	28	6	9	16	18
22 Physicians and surgeons	1,097	417	281	305	94	3	373	663	55	11	8	4	12
23 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	311	117	62	105	27	1	134	157	14	6	24	11	15
24 Domestic and personal service	30,937	4,550	6,025	13,793	6,569	401	16,480	13,136	1,171	150	2,328	2,615	1,461
25 Barbers and hairdressers	1,410	251	372	600	187	20	529	831	39	11	54	80	83
26 Bartenders	1,477	256	455	745	21	9	907	509	52	9	81	75	52
27 Boarding and lodging house keepers	297	35	29	172	61	1	65	200	22	4	4	1	8
28 Bootblacks	242	6	12	219	5	5	68	170	4	.....	9	12	7
29 Hotel keepers	336	68	49	212	7	.....	62	256	17	1	4	5	14
30 Janitors and sextons	619	99	101	237	182	83	251	315	45	8	21	26	21
31 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	9,570	1,284	2,382	5,359	545	42	5,083	3,924	519	44	1,422	1,765	972
32 Launderers	2,903	135	187	492	2,089	2	1,697	1,262	43	1	91	80	38
33 Nurses	145	29	30	85	1	1	89	40	14	2	11	15	7
34 Restaurant keepers	627	38	71	405	113	3	162	443	14	8	8	9	10
35 Saloon keepers	1,442	111	267	1,040	24	5	388	978	89	7	25	11	22
36 Servants and waiters	6,995	649	625	2,578	3,143	176	4,446	2,332	189	28	503	467	204
37 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U.S.)	2,195	1,090	611	460	34	33	1,964	196	28	7	11	12	12
38 Stewards	389	69	75	212	33	17	144	228	13	4	18	20	9
39 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	1,691	369	679	640	3	2	481	1,113	82	15	36	40	46
40 Trade and transportation	49,691	11,539	16,755	18,973	2,424	159	25,906	21,986	1,548	251	2,316	1,712	1,379
41 Agents	2,513	941	788	723	61	4	943	1,410	139	21	47	62	47
42 Bankers and brokers	1,346	403	265	654	24	1	363	789	184	10	8	3	29
43 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	6,218	744	496	4,946	32	17	5,027	1,089	94	8	724	279	131
44 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	2,871	848	1,301	628	94	1	1,504	1,278	69	20	94	106	109
45 Clerks and copyists ⁸	6,881	2,229	3,341	1,261	50	17	4,616	2,179	136	50	230	267	204
46 Commercial travelers	1,142	336	481	313	12	.....	452	659	24	7	22	20	19
47 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	5,097	1,022	2,311	1,701	63	33	2,665	2,327	178	27	427	310	199
48 Foremen and overseers	244	65	84	100	2	.....	74	151	18	1	5	2	6
49 Hostlers	557	109	134	304	10	9	348	176	30	3	58	37	24
50 Hucksters and peddlers	875	65	141	536	133	2	423	420	27	5	44	53	26
51 Livery stable keepers	119	22	41	56	.....	.....	37	77	5	.....	1	3	1
52 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	8,324	1,044	1,842	4,104	1,334	7	2,265	5,720	309	30	95	70	142
53 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	782	160	235	361	36	.....	190	563	28	1	1	4	10
54 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	1,009	280	604	96	29	20	973	35	1	.....	100	75	86
55 Newspaper carriers and newsboys	193	45	77	69	2	2	110	77	5	1	4	8	4
56 Officials of banks and companies	956	387	308	202	59	.....	241	000	39	7	12	8	6
57 Packers and shippers	451	96	185	115	55	1	265	176	9	1	37	31	19
58 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	904	103	319	341	133	36	467	386	44	5	54	50	44
59 Salesmen	5,554	1,346	2,606	1,344	258	2	3,557	1,852	117	28	210	202	158
60 Steam railroad employees	955	345	309	289	12	5	391	523	33	8	61	31	43
61 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	291	103	148	40	.....	.....	219	66	4	2	9	17	15
62 Street railway employees	1,430	519	346	564	1	1	492	895	32	11	58	37	22
63 Telegraph and telephone linemen	92	25	44	22	1	.....	51	40	1	.....	4	6	5
64 Telegraph and telephone operators	202	90	83	24	5	.....	123	74	4	1	10	7	8
65 Undertakers	130	40	41	37	9	.....	60	66	2	2	3	2	3
66 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸ ..	42,359	7,317	14,620	17,256	3,166	42	20,063	20,394	1,691	211	3,250	3,812	2,276
67 Bakers	1,110	70	179	835	26	.....	589	485	34	2	61	60	61
68 Blacksmiths	1,313	160	581	571	1	1	655	605	51	2	106	83	64
69 Bleachery and dye works operatives	94	11	26	55	2	1	37	53	3	1	5	5	6
70 Bookbinders	207	34	139	84	.....	.....	128	75	3	1	9	8	8
71 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,360	84	324	675	277	3	562	694	97	7	74	95	74
72 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.	148	17	42	89	.....	.....	82	59	6	1	10	14	3
73 Brassworkers	211	36	115	60	.....	.....	115	88	8	.....	7	7	10
74 Brewers and maltsters	345	3	41	301	.....	.....	97	233	13	2	23	9	16

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

721

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.										Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹			
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵			Other countries. ⁶	
2,456	24,965	69,944	29,340	5,030	27,276	1,663	2,210	369	24,024	11,379	25,742	5,190	617	1,047	6,980	20,724	6,412	1	
14	317	1,131	675	156	276	8	21	3	274	129	301	523	2	4	67	654	56	2	
13	198	530	273	47	67	4	7	1	107	49	132	365	1	1	28	299	14	3	
	31	138	51	7	20	2	3		25	4	29	8		1	5	132	4	4	
	20	166	132	52	72		6		68	25	40	68	1	1	12	67	10	5	
	31	148	128	33	28		1		56	33	43	80		1	7	80	13	6	
	20	80	51	9	46		2		11	13	27	1			15	37	7	7	
1	17	65	36	8	39		1		6	5	30	3				39	6	8	
20	1,190	4,697	1,975	400	3,088	90	239	41	1,236	947	1,091	140	26	44	179	690	517	9	
8	101	303	97	8	155	4	15	2	57	65	89	1	3		8	85	34	10	
1	102	248	90	13	146	6	13	2	81	72	49			3	19	25	37	11	
2	48	129	47	9	64	2	8		37	44	15	12			9	25	20	12	
	8	178	110	23	71	3	5	1	28	43	86	12	3	7	11	44	8	13	
	81	282	58	7	187		23	3	68	44	31	3	2	1	12	28	29	14	
4	314	459	41	1	307	7	30	7	146	103	113	7	3	4	21	20	55	15	
1	87	385	232	43	314	3	19	4	75	150	82	4	1	3	22	33	45	16	
	50	237	89	19	163	3	12		36	56	51	6	1	1	5	38	24	17	
	96	716	299	90	595	7	34	2	144	85	199	8	3	1	7	42	75	18	
	48	131	44	21	86	5	6	7	48	30	20	5	1	1	4	15	16	19	
4	99	430	208	24	145	28	9	2	229	71	50	54	4	11	25	89	52	20	
	42	380	194	30	294	2	17	3	58	49	180	2	2	4	11	27	36	21	
	74	624	324	70	420	17	38	7	168	90	101	16	2	7	17	141	73	22	
	34	152	104	18	118	3	5	1	43	31	38	5	1	1	5	50	10	23	
330	5,280	16,734	6,979	954	4,884	540	272	71	4,174	1,690	6,466	1,578	65	122	1,320	8,785	970	24	
2	164	940	271	21	264	19	14	7	429	61	66	70	28	11	25	382	84	25	
1	229	998	214	21	265	30	11	6	457	80	310	46	5	3	65	149	50	26	
	7	135	120	34	35	4	2	2	40	23	24	7	1	1	12	134	12	27	
12	31	118	61	4	10	1	1	1	2	2	4	217	3	1	1	6	6	28	
	6	139	160	28	68	6	3	3	59	35	49	23	4	1	19	62	8	29	
3	58	276	230	46	165	5	5		52	51	113	17		1	30	155	25	30	
176	1,552	4,452	2,713	482	1,317	97	90	16	1,053	572	3,826	607	14	45	567	1,032	334	31	
24	436	1,833	471	20	136	2	12	6	67	45	129	12		3	38	2,424	29	32	
	34	76	27	8	29	1	3	1	34	21	22	1	1		4	23	6	33	
	26	373	205	15	41	88	3	3	130	26	28	36		4	51	205	15	34	
	41	899	457	37	115	27	9	11	477	69	373	82	3	9	63	164	45	35	
103	1,441	3,906	1,206	116	801	226	40	17	843	313	385	169	8	24	286	3,738	145	36	
	1,027	1,019	119	6	1,125	18	54	5	275	139	310	7	2	12	73	60	115	37	
	45	245	94	4	81	7	4	1	65	83	53	3	1	1	20	48	23	38	
1	87	974	515	95	369	7	16	4	163	144	744	13	1	2	59	52	117	39	
1,182	9,952	26,193	9,812	1,791	11,669	485	923	104	10,017	4,222	8,818	1,579	249	574	3,398	5,069	2,584	40	
9	314	1,219	749	215	945	21	48	7	495	260	347	20	12	15	80	160	147	41	
	85	364	532	411	404	14	24	1	355	137	203	18	11	13	27	98	41	42	
14	719	3,877	954	104	752	29	89	14	712	517	517	38			197	2,375	841	137	43
9	736	1,592	464	65	848	35	66	8	571	327	459	38	8	11	60	237	213	44	
173	2,386	3,360	843	107	2,240	52	193	17	1,167	696	1,393	92	16	31	155	321	508	45	
	133	751	230	21	336	20	17	1	349	115	121	8	10	11	16	59	84	46	
79	1,247	2,768	865	113	1,050	30	93	9	776	362	1,856	199	7	13	167	227	308	47	
	21	143	69	10	65	2	6	1	36	29	69				4	14	18	48	
7	80	289	156	19	118	1	8	3	65	35	227	15		1	27	36	21	49	
34	143	416	225	40	66	18	7		81	26	88	242	31	66	8	220	22	50	
	8	57	43	10	22	2	1		11	10	56	8			3	4	2	51	
18	800	4,522	2,600	424	1,049	138	77	8	2,590	459	927	607	94	151	144	1,779	301	52	
	43	393	289	55	160	15	18	2	290	59	66	35	3	8	12	87	32	53	
631	319	40	13	2	300	7	24	6	163	96	194	20	6	10	33	63	87	54	
14	55	69	40	12	47	1	2	1	48	19	41	6	1		4	15	8	55	
	60	564	282	48	387	8	32	2	134	113	132	3	4	3	17	87	34	56	
17	142	194	88	8	97	1	8		73	38	95	28			11	77	25	57	
18	174	483	199	24	141	9	6	1	185	53	223	31		3	46	158	48	58	
136	2,030	2,683	642	49	1,348	61	102	17	1,456	461	972	141	42	42	94	463	355	59	
1	142	581	197	23	349	3	20	1	84	89	291	7	3	4	23	23	58	60	
	141	130	12	6	103	5	10	1	35	27	61	2		1	6	10	30	61	
	117	1,120	179	6	519	10	47	4	169	183	305	8		2	102	3	51	62	
3	27	57	5	1	25		5		15	17	13				3	6	8	63	
10	73	99	18	1	90	1	7		26	19	36	2		1	2	9	9	64	
	27	64	33	4	40		6		14	13	18	8			3	15	13	65	
910	8,226	21,189	9,899	1,729	7,359	540	755	150	8,323	4,391	9,066	1,370	275	303	2,016	5,526	2,285	66	
8	212	624	225	28	70	25	4		585	56	98	70	5	6	29	136	26	67	
33	323	626	287	42	160	9	49	4	175	147	522	56	6	3	48	62	72	68	
2	10	44	34	3	12		2		23	9	7	4	1	1	2	32	2	69	
8	72	102	19	6	34	1	2		43	21	71	4	1	1	3	8	18	70	
17	159	615	470	92	85	23	16	9	256	68	369	63	12	16	11	339	44	71	
5	89	89	11	4	17	3	3		70	8	14	4			6	15	6	72	
5	71	103	27	5	36	3	3	1	27	23	68	9	2		7	17	15	73	
	80	212	93	3	3	6	3		277	10	25	2			6	14	3	74	

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
² Includes all other foreign countries.

³ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.
⁴ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	Total.		Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.														
75 Broom and brush makers.....	108	12	34	21	41	58	49	1	6	5	5			
76 Butchers.....	1,198	122	502	542	32	564	699	28	7	57	57	55		
77 Butter and cheese makers.....	124	20	84	68	2	69	53	2	6	6	5			
78 Cabinetmakers.....	352	32	62	252	6	105	220	27	27	29	23			
79 Carpenters and joiners.....	3,815	894	977	1,910	34	2	1,369	2,185	233	28	515	506	335	
80 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	176	17	56	91	12	72	91	12	1	7	8	11		
81 Confectioners.....	322	37	124	159	2	172	133	15	2	13	9	14		
82 Coopers.....	447	49	173	223	2	214	215	17	1	53	46	28		
83 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,315	492	788	1,029	6	963	1,243	97	12	168	128	80		
84 Engravers.....	170	36	81	42	11	98	64	5	3	10	7	4		
85 Fishermen and oystermen ⁷	575	20	32	449	74	304	258	11	2	9	57	24		
86 Furniture manufactory employees.....	130	22	59	86	13	72	56	2	7	10	7	7		
87 Glassworkers.....	201	50	99	52	.....	131	67	3	31	15	15		
88 Glovemakers.....	115	31	63	21	.....	80	35	.....	5	7	3		
89 Gold and silver workers.....	149	18	63	41	27	82	62	4	1	6	5	8		
90 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	317	48	138	124	7	142	162	13	.....	16	17	18	
91 Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,679	212	705	759	3	965	663	44	7	150	127	95		
92 Leather curriers and tanners.....	2,582	42	139	411	.....	295	268	18	1	39	27	21	
93 Machinists.....	2,588	599	1,110	872	7	1,421	1,077	78	12	153	134	96		
94 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	2,395	639	632	967	157	2	571	1,702	108	14	50	49	48	
95 Marble and stone cutters.....	300	56	87	177	.....	116	164	18	2	27	51	39	
96 Masons (brick and stone).....	524	69	193	262	.....	213	270	36	5	71	100	49	
97 Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	322	33	87	74	128	186	131	5	.....	30	74	36	
98 Millers.....	111	22	31	58	.....	49	57	5	.....	8	6	6	
99 Miners and quarrymen.....	1,036	358	191	459	27	8	492	474	62	7	84	85	140	
100 Model and pattern makers.....	191	40	107	44	.....	114	70	6	1	8	4	6	
101 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,417	540	1,032	824	21	4	1,064	1,209	125	19	302	358	149	
102 Paper hangers.....	163	47	70	44	2	2	55	99	7	2	19	21	14	
103 Photographers.....	258	75	85	71	19	.....	136	108	7	2	6	8	9
104 Plasterers.....	248	35	90	123	.....	99	130	18	1	38	46	35	
105 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,486	294	905	285	2	1	886	557	35	8	105	118	75	
106 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	1,739	499	869	945	26	8	1,022	653	51	13	108	120	108	
107 Roofers and slaters.....	97	11	59	27	.....	37	54	5	1	18	17	11	
108 Saw and planing mill employees.....	274	78	105	79	12	1	138	125	10	1	34	80	18	
109 Seamstresses.....	135	8	5	13	114	.....	101	33	1	.....	7	.....	.....
110 Sewing machine operators.....	367	1	1	2	363	.....	218	148	1	.....	29	34	9
111 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	313	25	54	29	205	.....	178	131	4	.....	15	22	2
112 Steam boiler makers.....	640	71	325	244	.....	354	256	26	4	78	47	32	
113 Sugar makers and refiners.....	154	9	22	123	.....	47	101	6	.....	23	9	5	
114 Tailors.....	1,991	81	252	1,157	501	.....	652	1,252	80	7	111	107	64
115 Textile mill operatives (not specified).....	228	23	103	63	39	.....	145	70	11	2	13	21	14
116 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	487	94	241	125	27	.....	806	158	20	3	42	56	26
117 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	974	29	92	123	730	8	479	468	25	2	60	78	38	
118 Tool and cutlery makers.....	72	0	90	33	.....	31	35	5	1	5	4	3	
119 Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	73	12	42	19	.....	37	31	5	.....	2	4	6	
120 Upholsterers.....	419	70	192	151	6	.....	207	188	22	2	29	42	30
121 Wireworkers.....	125	11	56	58	.....	67	54	3	1	9	8	8	
122 FEMALES ⁸	30,225	6,380	13,688	9,511	646	251	21,650	3,480	4,578	517	1,713	1,838	1,481	
123 Agricultural pursuits.....	50	7	10	32	1	.....	14	15	19	2	1	2	3
124 Professional service.....	3,129	1,110	1,571	440	8	8	2,359	357	350	63	271	110	156	
125 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.....	196	89	82	24	1	1	127	51	11	7	11	19	17	
126 Artists and teachers of art.....	252	120	101	31	.....	154	44	45	9	7	10	9	
127 Musicians and teachers of music.....	650	207	343	96	4	3	473	87	75	15	16	34	26	
128 Physicians and surgeons.....	176	84	62	27	3	2	77	49	44	6	4	.....	.....
129 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	1,591	486	880	225	.....	1,373	81	125	12	233	42	99	
130 Domestic and personal service.....	12,019	1,990	3,521	6,186	322	199	7,939	1,507	2,370	203	602	682	539	
131 Barbers and hairdressers.....	260	76	129	37	18	11	188	48	19	5	7	10	16	
132 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,173	326	227	603	17	8	164	324	629	56	4	0	13	
133 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	627	136	171	313	7	4	312	109	194	12	31	24	22	
134 Janitors and sextons.....	78	13	22	40	3	1	15	13	49	1	1	3	2	
135 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	160	15	58	82	5	2	69	43	48	.....	19	21	21
136 Laundresses.....	1,084	114	424	519	27	24	645	217	210	12	63	74	52	
137 Nurses and midwives.....	1,429	421	450	532	26	19	883	168	356	22	88	180	120	
138 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	121	17	16	88	.....	16	85	68	2	1	.....	1	1
139 Servants and waitresses.....	6,837	801	1,970	3,853	213	126	5,581	479	695	82	381	340	277	
140 Trade and transportation.....	5,563	1,426	3,263	800	14	7	4,512	428	543	80	191	232	247	
141 Agents.....	111	48	33	29	1	1	53	12	31	5	6	4	7	
142 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	939	254	610	73	2	1	864	26	31	18	22	27	29	
143 Clerks and copyists ⁷	498	167	273	56	2	2	404	43	45	6	17	20	22	
144 Merchants and dealers.....	526	58	130	332	6	1	105	166	242	13	3	6	9	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

723

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
4	27	50	24	1	12	2	-----	1	15	11	11	1	-----	-----	3	44	8
17	299	614	231	93	122	9	8	1	484	67	232	42	4	8	17	159	45
4	21	68	28	7	20	-----	2	-----	19	5	24	4	2	-----	6	37	5
10	386	1,813	1,134	30	82	4	5	-----	175	21	18	5	4	2	55	24	7
-----	-----	-----	-----	283	897	18	172	27	559	609	681	68	8	12	317	209	238
3	28	83	54	7	17	7	1	-----	74	22	5	2	3	2	9	27	7
11	82	167	55	7	87	7	3	-----	121	25	17	34	2	3	6	49	18
8	89	215	114	17	49	17	3	2	163	23	88	14	2	1	49	20	21
2	297	1,465	467	66	493	12	37	8	198	347	803	19	2	5	136	113	144
4	58	84	19	5	86	2	-----	1	48	27	22	1	-----	-----	3	22	8
10	60	276	135	17	20	17	-----	-----	31	7	10	291	1	2	81	107	8
6	41	68	10	4	22	-----	2	-----	26	9	34	4	-----	1	3	21	8
33	59	80	26	2	50	2	2	-----	32	21	53	5	1	3	8	13	11
7	57	41	7	3	31	1	4	-----	33	12	11	2	5	1	3	5	7
16	27	56	55	5	18	2	2	-----	41	14	17	-----	-----	2	10	33	10
3	60	170	66	16	48	5	8	3	75	32	74	8	8	1	7	83	25
51	496	814	280	32	213	9	23	3	226	242	639	29	1	5	101	74	114
13	119	812	125	12	82	10	11	1	125	29	113	4	-----	1	52	133	21
41	796	1,263	425	52	599	16	62	12	455	306	544	82	4	11	128	149	180
-----	122	1,193	384	187	643	40	51	8	542	271	331	37	13	15	58	257	129
1	29	155	96	19	36	4	3	1	27	50	116	29	1	-----	12	10	11
28	66	255	140	30	69	2	5	-----	60	76	227	16	-----	-----	19	18	32
1	18	137	58	9	33	6	1	-----	39	15	29	31	4	2	7	143	12
2	97	426	357	136	22	-----	2	-----	38	13	16	8	1	-----	4	3	4
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	362	10	31	4	86	162	198	29	1	1	62	58	31
2	63	85	31	10	40	1	4	1	24	45	34	-----	-----	1	6	14	21
20	376	1,369	585	68	547	16	34	10	440	285	613	64	18	9	121	115	145
1	28	96	38	4	49	-----	-----	-----	37	22	26	1	-----	-----	10	10	8
-----	63	138	42	9	78	8	9	1	42	33	18	6	-----	2	6	37	18
31	126	71	17	-----	35	-----	1	1	11	34	135	5	1	-----	3	4	18
31	473	784	169	25	295	12	31	4	291	137	491	36	4	2	28	54	101
71	448	962	230	23	503	14	31	7	301	166	361	28	5	6	88	142	137
-----	15	61	15	6	11	1	1	1	14	10	43	1	-----	-----	2	10	8
2	64	121	70	7	79	3	7	1	37	14	26	67	2	-----	1	20	13
2	38	77	17	-----	3	2	-----	-----	5	2	2	-----	-----	2	-----	118	1
2	52	210	76	-----	1	1	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	363	-----
4	63	183	60	1	25	2	5	-----	21	6	22	3	2	-----	2	212	13
14	182	304	123	13	71	1	7	4	43	92	325	10	1	-----	16	24	46
1	23	71	55	4	9	7	4	-----	65	5	24	14	-----	1	11	8	0
26	216	1,093	548	96	81	103	13	1	498	66	123	45	116	129	166	590	60
21	65	78	51	13	23	2	1	-----	44	24	58	8	8	-----	8	46	16
56	168	176	77	20	94	8	8	3	73	38	106	43	1	3	15	70	25
7	62	497	359	12	30	9	-----	-----	108	10	18	8	6	11	6	753	15
-----	16	28	26	2	9	-----	1	-----	20	4	16	5	-----	-----	2	10	5
3	28	25	16	1	12	2	1	-----	23	5	22	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	5
10	88	190	102	28	70	2	6	1	136	40	79	3	5	4	20	28	25
5	33	59	24	1	11	20	2	1	19	17	25	9	-----	-----	4	4	13
922	11,896	12,967	3,825	460	6,593	224	607	91	4,526	2,117	9,196	693	92	136	1,213	2,611	2,126
1	5	17	24	3	7	1	-----	-----	11	4	8	5	-----	-----	3	9	2
12	848	1,809	599	48	1,114	23	92	6	383	310	697	24	11	9	42	147	271
3	117	71	5	-----	90	-----	8	-----	26	20	23	-----	1	3	4	8	15
-----	69	143	35	3	120	3	6	-----	19	41	31	2	-----	2	5	5	16
5	244	323	68	7	208	8	15	1	119	57	125	10	4	1	14	40	48
-----	7	110	52	6	86	1	10	1	21	16	12	-----	-----	-----	6	8	15
4	337	1,025	193	25	486	11	44	4	167	147	473	11	6	3	8	75	156
355	3,798	5,310	2,162	285	2,163	95	187	28	1,847	742	4,056	149	21	42	804	1,271	614
10	135	94	19	1	84	-----	7	1	54	17	50	1	2	1	10	19	14
-----	29	528	516	88	332	9	21	3	144	99	334	5	1	2	28	132	63
-----	107	314	179	25	141	1	20	-----	80	56	206	7	-----	-----	24	55	37
-----	1	43	29	8	14	-----	4	-----	7	3	36	1	-----	-----	2	6	5
6	45	64	35	7	16	1	1	1	30	7	58	14	-----	-----	5	16	8
42	454	395	170	19	133	8	6	-----	96	29	397	26	1	4	39	293	52
-----	339	720	318	44	437	11	57	7	170	184	330	6	1	4	36	79	107
-----	3	62	53	3	17	1	-----	-----	22	9	47	3	1	1	5	11	4
296	2,653	2,966	764	81	915	63	70	15	1,203	321	2,552	75	13	27	641	638	304
112	3,090	1,984	324	38	1,432	37	181	24	987	425	1,461	118	29	30	114	238	487
-----	25	48	33	5	49	-----	3	-----	11	8	19	2	-----	1	4	1	13
6	569	348	11	1	254	13	40	2	197	74	197	7	3	2	23	35	92
11	243	215	27	2	169	1	23	-----	81	41	105	15	2	2	5	16	39
3	31	279	186	24	59	3	6	2	124	47	175	14	4	4	12	43	33

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
FEMALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
145 Packers and shippers	153	20	108	25	.....	.....	138	8	7	.....	11	18	9
146 Saleswomen	1,434	319	924	189	2	1	1,200	115	101	18	69	76	67	
147 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	1,310	410	813	86	1	1	1,223	29	42	16	46	54	74	
148 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	441	108	299	34	.....	.....	422	7	9	3	12	17	22
149 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	9,464	1,847	5,323	1,993	301	39	6,826	1,173	1,296	169	648	812	536	
150 Bookbinders	225	32	185	8	.....	.....	208	10	7	.....	12	10	14
151 Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	152	22	115	14	1	.....	136	9	7	.....	20	18	12
152 Boxmakers (paper).....	126	25	91	10	.....	.....	118	5	2	1	8	8	4
153 Confectioners	100	14	63	22	1	1	78	8	10	4	7	4	6	
154 Dressmakers	3,563	785	1,888	867	23	18	2,414	479	590	80	242	231	165	
155 Glovemakers	164	37	108	19	.....	.....	142	10	11	1	8	15	7
156 Manufacturers and officials, etc	87	20	33	34	.....	.....	26	19	41	1	6	.....	1
157 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc ...	139	13	55	68	3	2	81	25	30	3	13	42	28	
158 Milliners.....	732	173	449	110	.....	.....	608	56	58	10	36	88	55
159 Photographers	79	23	46	10	.....	.....	58	11	8	2	1	5	3
160 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	239	55	165	17	2	2	205	17	11	6	13	10	17	
161 Seamstresses	1,489	294	691	359	145	10	954	225	284	26	110	148	90	
162 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	321	50	191	72	8	2	257	27	34	3	26	20	10	
163 Tailoresses	909	120	642	142	105	1	653	143	94	19	76	111	64	
164 Textile mill operatives (not specified)...	108	16	78	14	.....	.....	94	5	6	3	7	10	11
165 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	93	16	51	24	2	.....	68	16	7	2	11	11	4

SAVANNAH, GA.

1	MALES ⁸	17,715	5,267	1,753	1,696	8,999	8,955	7,203	9,503	898	111	1,795	1,058	271
2	Agricultural pursuits	209	58	.....	8	135	135	64	122	21	2	29	20	5
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	104	17	2	1	84	84	40	58	4	2	21	13	1
4	Professional service.....	713	409	82	81	141	141	255	409	44	5	21	8	5
5	Clergymen	111	24	5	11	71	71	22	74	14	1	.....	.....	.....
6	Electricians	53	41	9	2	1	1	22	23	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors ..	80	58	12	8	2	2	32	45	3	.....	5	.....	2
8	Lawyers	109	90	10	4	5	5	44	58	6	1	2	1	1
9	Officials (government)	79	37	16	17	9	9	14	57	7	1	.....	.....	.....
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	98	63	12	10	13	13	33	62	2	1	1	.....	.....
11	Domestic and personal service.....	5,838	467	210	289	4,872	4,831	2,234	3,174	377	53	1,072	580	100
12	Barbers and hairdressers	162	5	9	9	139	139	50	94	11	1	8	1	4
13	Bartenders	126	27	25	36	38	38	69	63	4	.....	4	8	3
14	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	4,241	210	86	113	3,832	3,832	1,546	2,358	291	46	977	541	82
15	Launderers	76	8	.....	2	63	24	48	26	2	.....	2	1	.....
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers	77	15	13	27	22	21	24	51	2	.....	2	2	.....
17	Servants and waiters	680	16	1	7	656	655	359	284	34	3	66	21	4
18	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	309	143	63	79	24	24	66	216	25	.....	11	5	5
19	Trade and transportation.....	7,342	3,041	984	898	2,419	2,416	3,335	3,705	272	30	297	200	52
20	Agents	296	192	53	24	27	27	118	167	10	1	5	13	4
21	Bankers and brokers	113	73	18	20	2	2	29	75	8	1	1	1	1
22	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	326	102	17	77	130	130	195	119	11	1	14	9	3
23	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	313	211	68	33	1	1	161	138	14	.....	8	4	2
24	Clerks and copyists ⁷	1,500	1,023	296	124	57	57	835	629	31	5	40	23	24
25	Commercial travelers	96	56	28	11	1	1	37	52	6	1	.....	.....	1
26	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	612	53	19	22	518	518	204	365	39	4	26	27	6
27	Foremen and overseers.....	61	41	12	3	5	5	13	43	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Hostlers	65	4	2	1	58	58	26	34	4	1	4	.....	.....
29	Hucksters and peddlers	149	15	1	48	85	84	80	63	.....	.....	8	6	.....
30	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	813	277	129	330	77	76	247	530	33	3	10	4	4
31	Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	75	34	19	21	1	1	19	54	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
32	Messengers and errand and office boys ..	149	60	22	4	63	63	141	6	2	.....	12	8	11
33	Officials of banks and companies.....	147	110	22	11	4	4	81	110	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	624	11	4	4	605	605	340	259	22	3	44	38	7
35	Salesmen	459	171	141	122	25	24	291	149	19	.....	.....	11	3
36	Steam railroad employees	1,083	291	60	23	709	709	311	718	44	10	105	41	10
37	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	135	91	37	7	.....	.....	114	21	.....	.....	3	4	1
38	Street railway employees.....	121	110	3	2	6	6	62	68	1	.....	2	2	1
39	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	3,613	1,292	469	420	1,432	1,432	1,315	2,093	184	21	376	250	79
40	Bakers	93	11	23	30	29	29	38	49	5	1	5	4	1
41	Blacksmiths	173	69	28	7	69	69	78	90	5	.....	8	5	2
42	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	93	5	5	27	56	56	35	50	8	.....	4	3	.....
43	Butchers	164	58	10	17	79	79	52	106	6	.....	6	8	5

¹See explanatory notes on page 427.²Age unknown omitted.³Includes Bohemia.⁴Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
22	100	23	8	.....	20	.....	3	3	15	7	51	32	.....	.....	6	4	12	145
43	804	493	29	1	320	9	26	7	323	106	364	40	16	12	26	71	114	146
6	846	445	12	.....	411	11	63	7	183	102	329	3	3	11	29	40	123	147
13	351	74	3	.....	108	1	16	3	32	22	186	.....	.....	.....	7	13	53	148
442	4,155	3,847	916	86	1,877	68	147	33	1,298	636	2,974	397	31	55	250	946	752	149
14	155	51	5	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	18	11	133	1	.....	.....	.....	5	25	150
12	74	60	5	1	22	.....	1	1	11	8	93	1	.....	.....	.....	4	11	151
13	88	23	1	1	25	.....	1	1	17	3	36	24	.....	.....	4	2	12	152
18	58	17	7	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	14	10	22	19	.....	.....	2	8	11	153
89	1,245	1,756	486	30	799	17	60	16	540	242	1,093	105	4	14	105	303	265	154
9	109	39	5	.....	37	.....	3	.....	23	10	50	6	.....	1	2	10	22	155
.....	16	46	22	3	20	1	11	.....	19	7	20	1	1	.....	1	9	5	156
25	46	40	26	2	15	2	2	.....	7	6	43	34	11	2	11	13	7	157
29	403	258	38	8	173	5	16	2	107	67	212	9	5	6	19	44	67	158
1	42	82	2	.....	23	2	8	1	19	9	10	1	.....	.....	1	5	5	159
4	148	86	1	.....	56	2	4	1	24	25	81	7	.....	.....	4	9	26	160
49	558	647	199	32	303	9	21	3	143	97	434	68	3	4	39	260	105	161
23	172	101	24	1	52	2	5	1	27	22	109	27	11	5	8	42	19	162
42	441	363	58	4	121	11	9	5	135	43	297	17	10	16	28	141	76	163
8	60	34	6	.....	16	3	2	.....	17	3	41	5	.....	.....	3	6	12	164
17	41	30	5	.....	16	4	.....	.....	11	3	19	19	.....	3	1	10	7	165

SAVANNAH, GA.

479	4,338	9,488	2,922	409	14,138	63	52	8	1,050	377	1,159	47	20	136	116	392	157	1
9	46	64	68	22	193	.....	.....	.....	6	6	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2
7	33	34	26	4	101	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
3	86	396	197	28	545	5	4	.....	38	18	54	4	.....	6	6	21	12	4
2	56	45	7	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	7	.....	1	1	1	3	1	5
18	33	2	42	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	6
11	43	25	1	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	7
13	63	27	5	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	8
1	39	32	7	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	1	17	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	9
.....	10	59	24	4	74	2	1	.....	4	4	3	.....	.....	2	.....	7	1	10
154	1,419	3,208	896	126	5,271	12	5	1	103	40	261	5	5	9	17	91	18	11
1	37	95	27	11	144	.....	1	.....	8	.....	4	.....	.....	1	.....	3	1	12
2	36	73	13	1	65	2	.....	.....	18	4	21	.....	3	3	3	7	.....	13
102	1,050	2,355	619	89	4,031	3	2	1	29	14	128	2	.....	3	6	15	7	14
.....	14	53	9	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	15
.....	11	63	13	.....	36	4	.....	.....	16	1	10	.....	1	1	3	4	1	16
38	219	329	80	8	658	2	.....	.....	2	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1	17
.....	20	175	95	19	167	1	1	.....	23	10	87	2	1	1	2	8	6	18
256	1,957	3,904	1,072	125	5,425	28	37	4	666	212	501	22	9	87	58	206	87	19
1	55	149	80	11	219	.....	6	.....	20	13	25	1	1	.....	2	2	7	20
.....	9	100	32	12	75	2	2	.....	14	7	8	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	21
2	77	187	65	5	214	4	7	.....	16	9	13	1	.....	.....	35	23	4	22
.....	76	185	45	7	212	1	4	.....	30	19	39	2	.....	.....	.....	2	3	23
63	566	720	142	8	1,079	2	6	1	130	65	142	3	1	5	5	26	35	24
.....	15	56	23	2	57	2	.....	.....	27	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	25
14	162	311	106	11	568	1	.....	.....	22	2	13	.....	.....	2	2	2	.....	26
.....	6	33	21	1	46	1	.....	.....	4	3	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
1	19	29	15	1	61	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
8	42	76	21	1	97	1	.....	.....	6	3	.....	1	1	12	.....	28	.....	29
2	78	486	216	30	350	8	5	1	194	19	83	10	5	40	6	83	.....	30
.....	5	42	21	7	35	.....	.....	.....	27	5	5	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	31
92	45	10	1	1	123	.....	.....	.....	7	6	9	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	32
.....	12	89	37	11	114	2	.....	.....	6	8	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	33
37	245	275	56	4	614	.....	.....	1	2	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	34
21	171	216	46	5	194	4	2	.....	137	16	53	.....	1	19	3	23	7	35
2	197	757	113	7	999	.....	.....	.....	8	21	43	.....	.....	1	2	2	7	36
5	94	35	.....	.....	91	.....	3	.....	11	4	16	.....	.....	2	1	3	7	37
.....	31	78	11	1	116	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	38
57	830	1,916	689	108	2,704	18	11	3	237	101	340	16	6	34	35	73	40	39
1	23	56	11	2	39	2	.....	.....	37	.....	6	.....	1	2	1	2	3	40
2	55	83	30	2	138	.....	.....	.....	8	1	23	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	41
3	15	45	25	4	58	3	.....	.....	12	1	1	2	1	6	1	7	1	42
.....	38	81	36	5	137	2	.....	.....	13	.....	4	3	.....	8	1	1	.....	43

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

SAVANNAH, GA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- voiced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
44 Carpenters and joiners.....	732	265	40	59	368	368	182	492	53	5	140	79	28
45 Coopers.....	68	4	1	2	61	61	20	46	1	1	14	5	2
46 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	183	54	24	17	88	88	50	119	12	2	10	9	3
47 Iron and steel workers ⁷	62	34	9	8	11	11	37	23	2	.....	5	5	1
48 Machinists.....	247	162	52	18	15	15	129	110	8	.....	13	3	2
49 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	147	94	24	26	3	3	28	111	8	.....	.....	2	1
50 Masons (brick and stone).....	101	15	8	4	74	74	26	73	2	.....	20	10	3
51 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	293	109	53	27	104	104	110	161	19	3	47	44	8
52 Plasterers.....	57	1	1	5	60	60	9	43	5	.....	11	9	4
53 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	104	44	43	6	11	11	53	50	1	.....	15	8	4
54 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	114	62	32	7	13	13	59	55	.....	.....	8	2	2
55 Tailors.....	86	7	5	32	42	42	37	44	4	1	1	4	1
56 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	95	49	14	12	20	20	44	47	2	2	6	11	.....
57 FEMALES ⁸	9,070	1,005	426	248	7,391	7,391	3,607	2,740	2,472	251	771	462	132
58 Agricultural pursuits.....	63	1	.....	.....	62	62	26	11	19	7	16	8	.....
59 Agricultural laborers ⁷	59	.....	.....	.....	59	59	26	11	15	7	16	8	.....
60 Professional service.....	302	117	50	15	120	120	226	53	23	.....	26	22	21
61 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	244	89	42	9	104	104	197	31	16	.....	23	17	19
62 Domestic and personal service.....	7,037	341	99	109	6,488	6,488	2,508	2,277	2,041	211	640	350	81
63 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	218	126	82	19	41	41	46	50	111	11	1	.....	.....
64 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	164	39	18	28	79	79	90	28	39	7	5	6	.....
65 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	103	2	2	3	96	96	34	47	22	.....	10	4	2
66 Laundresses.....	3,175	54	7	6	3,108	3,108	658	1,289	1,117	111	259	144	27
67 Nurses and midwives.....	361	31	18	16	296	296	170	71	116	4	25	15	7
68 Servants and waitresses.....	2,986	84	19	35	2,848	2,848	1,502	780	628	76	339	180	43
69 Trade and transportation.....	638	223	180	79	156	156	419	102	102	15	30	20	8
70 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	56	24	28	3	1	1	46	4	4	2	.....	.....	.....
71 Clerks and copyists ⁷	23	62	24	4	3	3	76	9	7	1	1	4	1
72 Hucksters and peddlers.....	131	1	.....	13	117	117	42	43	40	8	19	6	.....
73 Merchants and dealers.....	57	12	9	20	16	16	12	14	80	1	.....	.....	.....
74 Saleswomen.....	166	46	84	80	6	6	132	21	9	4	5	5	4
75 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	74	46	26	2	.....	.....	73	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....
76 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,030	323	97	45	565	565	428	297	287	18	59	62	22
77 Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	933	279	80	33	541	541	369	283	263	18	53	59	20

SCRANTON, PA.

1	MALES ⁸	32,547	7,105	11,225	13,983	234	221	14,000	17,472	1,031	44	4,446	5,776	1,018
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	146	54	36	55	1	1	66	74	0	.....	8	16	6
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	85	32	23	29	1	1	47	36	0	.....	5	12	4
4	Professional service.....	1,120	516	340	259	5	5	423	655	38	4	53	17	10
5	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	100	48	30	22	.....	.....	55	42	2	1	.....	1	.....
6	Clergymen.....	119	27	26	64	2	2	37	79	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Electricians.....	74	33	8	.....	.....	.....	39	33	1	1	.....	5	2
8	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	135	67	41	27	.....	.....	50	80	5	.....	5	5	2
9	Journalists.....	62	23	16	.....	.....	.....	25	34	5	.....	1	1	.....
10	Lawyers.....	173	103	58	12	.....	.....	63	106	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Musicians and teachers of music.....	61	19	12	27	3	3	20	34	7	.....	.....	1	1
12	Officials (government).....	79	29	27	23	.....	.....	12	61	6	.....	1	.....	1
13	Physicians and surgeons.....	138	73	39	26	.....	.....	37	95	4	2	.....	.....	1
14	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	83	34	26	23	.....	.....	39	43	1	.....	32	2	1
15	Domestic and personal service.....	7,119	1,042	2,367	3,543	167	154	3,116	3,747	247	0	1,256	1,025	350
16	Barbers and hairdressers.....	222	42	128	46	6	6	130	86	4	2	6	2	2
17	Bartenders.....	210	23	131	55	1	1	167	40	3	.....	10	8	4
18	Hotel keepers.....	173	15	73	84	1	1	22	142	9	.....	.....	1	4
19	Janitors and sextons.....	94	28	22	43	1	1	17	74	3	.....	4	5	3
20	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	5,705	758	1,801	3,061	85	85	2,475	3,028	197	5	1,212	983	327
21	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	67	11	18	38	.....	.....	19	45	3	.....	2	.....	.....
22	Servants and waiters.....	203	48	61	47	47	46	133	62	7	1	12	11	3
23	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	60	12	30	18	.....	.....	56	4	.....	.....	.....	1	2
24	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	292	74	92	124	2	2	47	226	18	1	5	11	4

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SAVANNAH, GA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶	
3	101	404	191	29	628	2	1	1	16	18	36	3		1	11	11	4
1	13	43	9	8	64				7		2					1	45
3	23	121	36	2	141				7		22				1	2	46
3	26	24	6	3	45				3		7						47
	100	117	25	5	175		1	1	12	11	34			2	2	3	48
	6	85	47	9	97				14	9	18		2		2	3	49
	13	64	18	6	88	1			3	1	7					1	50
1	77	169	49	4	212				19	6	39	1			7	5	51
	5	35	15	2	50				1		6						52
8	34	52	10		55				2	5	34					4	53
3	36	61	11	8	74		1		7	2	22		3			5	54
	21	50	6	9	48				12	1	6		3			4	55
1	29	50	15		68	1			6		14			11	3	2	56
														3			
301	2,816	4,318	1,414	151	8,362	3	16	1	160	76	292	3		35	5	64	58
6	26	19	8	3	63												58
6	26	19	5	2	59												59
1	101	159	40		234		2		7	6	40				1	7	60
	80	131	32		190		1		5	4	36					6	61
253	2,118	3,326	1,160	119	6,807		7		57	38	80	2		5	1	27	62
	14	121	71	11	167				15	12	13	1		1	1	3	63
	59	54	40	11	119				13	7	14			2		4	64
7	41	36	14	4	98		3		1	1	2						65
25	712	1,777	586	45	3,152		1		6	2	4	1		1			66
	128	121	100	10	327		2		4	4	20					4	67
221	1,161	1,196	344	37	2,920		1		16	12	25			1		7	68
26	294	249	56	10	378	1	4	1	68	15	114	1		20	2	16	69
	33	22	1		25				7	3	18					1	70
	57	33	2		65				13		13				1		71
9	34	61	23	4	118									3		10	72
	3	30	18	5	27		2		9					2			73
7	91	64	4		52		2	1	29	10	13			14		2	74
2	53	18	1		46	1			7	1	12	1				6	75
15	277	565	150	19	880	2	8		28	17	58			10	1	14	76
9	241	530	135	15	813	2	3		22	14	48			8		9	77

SCRANTON, PA.

1,824	7,878	16,173	5,918	731	7,325	751	92	13	4,806	6,257	8,522	801	2,198	400	76	461	845	1
5	34	52	39	16	55		1		25	30	23		1		2	8	6	2
5	27	31	16	6	33		1		14	17	13				2		5	3
3	170	674	239	80	521	18	7		114	214	174	10	13	5	4	7	33	4
1	30	59	9		48	2	2		18	18	8				2		2	5
	2	64	46	6	29	6			15	36	20	2	7	2		2		6
	27	43	4		33	1			6	18	11						5	7
	31	80	22	2	67	4	1		10	38	7	1				1	6	8
	12	42	8		23				3	8	23		1			1	8	9
	11	112	47	3	103	1			4	20	38		1			2	4	10
	12	38	10	1	22				14	15	4	4	2					11
	3	34	33	9	29	1			9	19	19	1					1	12
	10	87	36	5	73	1	3		15	16	20	1	1	1		1	6	13
1	13	55	10	3	34	2			7	15	16		1	2	2		3	14
286	1,860	3,418	1,329	220	1,194	236	15	2	1,465	808	2,190	356	550	51	3	100	149	15
11	100	95	16		48	1	1		61	34	55	12	3			2	5	16
5	94	102	11		23	8	1		37	27	89	8	7	2		3	3	17
	3	118	47	5	16	3			33	25	79	4				1	4	18
	8	37	40	9	29				13	27	18			2		2	3	19
246	1,481	2,725	1,071	177	843	212	11	1	1,217	573	1,785	315	518	38	3	69	120	20
	6	44	16	1	11	2			15	6	17		5	7		1	3	21
8	80	103	10	2	94	5			29	24	34	4	2			5	6	22
	43	17			12				8	24	12	1				2	2	23
8	17	127	115	25	76	2			45	60	95	3	3	2		2	4	24

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

SCRANTON, PA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
25 Trade and transportation.....	7,230	2,890	2,584	1,701	55	55	3,029	4,007	180	14	386	244	109	
26 Agents.....	475	233	130	111	1	1	110	340	23	2	13	11	6	
27 Bankers and brokers.....	61	32	10	19			11	42	11		1		1	
28 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	430	209	166	55			232	191	7		14	6	9	
29 Clerks and copyists ⁷	817	351	341	124	1	1	493	313	9	2	18	18	10	
30 Commercial travelers.....	165	77	30	58			40	122	3		7	2	4	
31 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,083	428	418	197	40	40	508	554	19	2	112	88	24	
32 Foremen and overseers.....	104	49	37	17	1	1	18	88	2	1	3			
33 Hostlers.....	98	29	40	20	9	9	53	40	5		9	5		
34 Hucksters and peddlers.....	229	36	34	159			73	149	6	1	12	10	1	
35 Merchants and dealers.....	896	286	234	373	3	3	181	676	30		9	7	4	
36 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	154	49	95	10			153	1			10	9	8	
37 Officials of banks and companies.....	88	53	23	12			18	66	3	1	1			
38 Salesmen.....	921	343	379	199			550	800	10	1	43	25	14	
39 Steam railroad employees.....	1,222	510	441	271			338	843	37	4	106	55	18	
40 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	71	35	28	8			59	12			5	2	2	
41 Street railway employees.....	197	89	78	30			78	115	4		12	4	2	
42 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	16,932	2,603	5,898	8,425	6	11	7,366	8,989	560	17	2,743	4,474	543	
43 Bakers.....	108	16	41	51			48	57	3		2	8	1	
44 Blacksmiths.....	413	83	163	165	2	2	136	268	9		43	15	14	
45 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	137	11	10	116			31	94	12		3	11	2	
46 Butchers.....	137	31	40	66			45	80	2	1	3	5	3	
47 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,019	414	275	329	1	1	259	707	52	1	209	166	76	
48 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) Iron and steel workers ⁷	519	115	210	194			137	370	12		39	24	8	
49 Machinists.....	1,505	198	577	728	2	2	631	826	48		488	163	33	
50 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	794	194	382	218			350	418	26		52	37	14	
51 Marble and stone cutters.....	347	160	100	87			58	273	14	2	15	8	2	
52 Masons (brick and stone).....	128	13	21	94			47	75	6		10	16	7	
53 Miners and quarrymen.....	2,485	477	2,735	5,273			4,106	4,108	267	4	1,478	3,676	230	
54 Model and pattern makers.....	59	19	22	18			19	39	1		5	3	2	
55 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	445	186	152	107			178	249	16	2	85	76	19	
56 Plasterers.....	87	22	28	37			18	64	5		17	27	8	
57 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	204	37	139	28			136	65	3		18	23	10	
58 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	251	87	120	44			161	86	3	1	10	15	7	
59 Silk mill operatives.....	159	36	82	41			111	46	2		15	9	5	
60 Steam boiler makers.....	119	28	56	35			51	60	8		13	5	8	
61 Tailors.....	147	12	14	121			45	95	7		11	16	4	
62 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	106	13	68	25			57	46	11		11	13	10	
63 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	104	13	64	27			56	46	1	1	10	9	1	
64 Woolen mill operatives.....	92	15	60	17			76	14	2		20	10	4	
65														
66 FEMALES ⁸	8,782	1,844	4,731	2,153	54	54	7,850	332	558	42	941	432	205	
67 Agricultural pursuits.....	8	1	4	3			4	1	2	1			2	
68 Professional service.....	737	271	407	59			691	19	26	1	260	21	23	
69 Musicians and teachers of music.....	82	45	33	4			69	7	5	1	12	5	3	
70 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	577	177	353	47			562	3	12		247	13	19	
71 Domestic and personal service.....	3,037	563	1,230	1,191	53	53	2,492	151	375	19	145	113	68	
72 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	84	54	14	15	1	1	12	12	59	1				
73 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	247	48	74	119	6	6	140	21	84	2	5	6	4	
74 Laundresses.....	213	31	119	60	3	3	141	20	49	3	13	11	5	
75 Nurses and midwives.....	174	93	49	82			134	8	30	2	12	14	4	
76 Servants and waitresses.....	2,236	322	946	928	40	40	2,036	69	121	10	102	77	53	
77 Trade and transportation.....	1,277	379	726	172			1,161	57	55	4	40	53	23	
78 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	222	73	136	13			218	4			4	11	2	
79 Clerks and copyists ⁷	240	71	141	28			230	8	2		7	11	7	
80 Saleswomen.....	519	145	316	58			492	13	13	1	20	29	10	
81 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	133	55	75	3			131	1			5	4	2	
82 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	3,723	630	2,364	728	1	1	3,502	104	100	17	496	245	89	
83 Buttonmakers.....	114	10	82	22			113			1	31	23	1	
84 Dressmakers.....	826	206	486	134			713	43	60	10	44	51	12	
85 Lace and embroidery makers.....	90	16	53	21			86	2	1	1	17	3	1	
86 Milliners.....	169	51	102	16			158	4	7		7	27	6	
87 Seamstresses.....	252	42	175	34	1	1	232	7	10	3	39	11	9	
88 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	72	9	43	20			69		3		18	8	3	
89 Silk mill operatives.....	1,600	201	1,038	361			1,590	10			260	68	42	
90 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	98	11	64	23			94	2	1		14	7	1	
91 Woolen mill operatives.....	200	19	160	21			193	6	1		41	13	8	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SCRANTON, PA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
235	1,860	3,845	1,167	118	2,945	185	42	4	886	1,037	1,540	67	136	70	5	147	166	25
1	89	271	145	17	233	4	1	.....	44	78	98	.....	1	3	.....	4	14	26
3	14	29	15	3	32	.....	1	.....	11	11	9	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	27
155	228	44	3	.....	209	1	5	.....	33	81	77	5	2	1	.....	5	10	28
34	320	398	56	7	353	15	7	.....	115	130	159	2	3	1	.....	10	20	29
16	95	51	3	.....	77	4	.....	.....	15	23	24	.....	3	7	.....	1	11	30
26	407	527	113	10	468	11	3	2	159	138	248	8	14	1	.....	8	23	31
5	65	81	8	.....	50	1	1	1	11	12	23	.....	1	1	.....	2	3	32
1	32	48	16	1	38	1	2	.....	13	16	25	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	33
7	48	128	39	6	36	24	.....	.....	7	18	30	10	16	21	.....	65	2	34
4	81	525	260	26	289	45	6	.....	189	110	127	31	48	18	.....	20	13	35
109	44	1	.....	.....	49	2	.....	.....	22	34	35	1	1	1	.....	.....	9	36
8	53	22	4	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	4	15	13	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	37
34	391	421	69	6	343	10	7	1	106	213	164	8	26	9	1	10	28	38
2	152	801	254	13	510	63	4	.....	121	100	367	5	19	2	1	13	17	39
1	53	15	2	.....	35	1	1	.....	6	12	12	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	40
89	143	15	.....	.....	89	1	2	.....	11	21	65	.....	.....	1	2	.....	5	41
1,295	3,954	8,184	3,144	347	2,610	312	27	7	2,316	4,168	4,595	368	1,498	274	62	204	491	42
9	33	54	10	.....	16	8	1	.....	64	9	2	4	3	.....	.....	3	3	43
1	103	195	100	14	85	8	1	.....	109	78	102	3	10	2	1	2	12	44
4	15	69	43	10	11	14	1	.....	38	14	14	33	3	4	.....	4	1	45
8	37	77	16	3	31	4	.....	.....	49	13	20	4	11	.....	.....	2	3	46
8	148	518	302	46	415	4	.....	.....	253	146	119	6	25	3	.....	20	25	47
6	92	277	137	7	115	4	.....	.....	73	125	177	3	.....	.....	1	7	14	48
32	410	782	258	23	201	41	3	1	239	119	676	11	162	4	1	1	45	49
21	245	382	131	13	194	7	.....	1	191	189	146	1	4	2	5	15	29	50
1	21	190	122	13	160	5	4	.....	47	63	49	3	3	4	2	2	5	51
1	21	85	17	4	13	1	.....	.....	15	13	22	56	.....	.....	4	2	1	52
1	29	138	104	15	36	1	.....	.....	60	60	82	43	1	.....	.....	.....	4	53
999	1,902	4,006	1,453	123	477	165	7	2	361	2,884	2,602	163	1,220	231	38	81	254	54
1	13	25	10	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	23	11	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	55
12	119	217	87	10	186	2	1	1	116	66	45	1	3	1	1	9	13	56
1	13	48	24	1	22	.....	1	.....	18	16	29	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	57
9	93	98	9	.....	37	3	.....	1	39	30	79	.....	1	.....	.....	2	12	58
22	99	111	16	3	87	3	2	.....	53	50	45	1	3	2	1	1	3	59
55	57	41	4	2	80	2	.....	.....	54	13	27	2	6	.....	2	12	5	60
2	33	62	19	.....	28	1	.....	.....	38	12	33	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4	61
1	16	89	36	5	12	15	.....	.....	43	20	19	9	9	13	.....	4	3	62
8	31	58	11	3	13	1	.....	.....	34	16	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	63
3	34	61	5	1	13	3	1	.....	54	14	8	3	1	.....	.....	5	2	64
25	47	14	6	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	19	13	36	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	4	65
975	4,742	2,561	426	56	1,898	100	44	4	1,106	1,476	3,358	42	233	23	19	104	375	66
.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
.....	277	403	53	2	271	.....	7	1	43	99	282	.....	5	.....	8	2	24	68
.....	43	36	8	.....	45	.....	2	1	4	13	18	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	69
.....	213	327	34	1	177	.....	4	.....	34	77	259	.....	4	.....	.....	1	21	70
112	1,582	1,015	251	33	616	47	19	1	329	449	1,352	21	66	10	8	31	88	71
.....	2	46	5	.....	55	1	2	.....	9	9	4	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	72
.....	10	39	10	.....	54	2	.....	.....	15	36	122	11	9	.....	.....	1	2	73
9	87	96	20	.....	34	2	1	.....	31	14	117	1	3	1	.....	2	8	74
.....	67	28	4	.....	93	1	5	.....	12	23	26	1	2	.....	1	5	5	75
130	1,338	660	89	12	362	39	7	1	251	354	1,059	11	48	9	7	17	71	76
57	767	410	30	12	379	16	6	1	125	258	380	5	19	7	2	35	44	77
1	149	70	2	.....	73	1	4	.....	19	42	72	.....	1	1	.....	1	8	78
17	152	69	1	.....	71	7	.....	.....	24	43	76	.....	2	4	.....	1	11	79
33	302	178	6	.....	145	5	1	.....	60	122	165	4	7	.....	.....	4	16	80
.....	97	36	.....	.....	55	1	1	.....	11	24	32	.....	1	.....	1	1	6	81
776	2,113	730	92	7	631	37	12	1	606	669	1,344	16	143	6	6	33	219	82
9	92	12	1	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	21	33	41	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	7	83
21	382	365	53	4	206	4	3	.....	84	149	333	3	8	2	2	5	27	84
8	75	11	1	.....	16	.....	1	.....	3	36	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	85
6	101	54	3	2	51	.....	1	.....	16	39	54	1	1	.....	.....	.....	6	86
24	152	68	8	.....	43	3	2	.....	25	26	124	.....	2	1	.....	1	25	87
.....	52	12	.....	.....	9	6	.....	.....	7	10	32	2	4	1	.....	.....	1	88
622	891	85	2	.....	201	18	4	.....	369	237	520	5	111	1	2	26	106	89
12	69	17	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	12	40	30	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	90
28	140	30	1	1	19	2	1	.....	24	30	103	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	19	91

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING
SEATTLE, WASH.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	40,094	19,085	6,094	11,509	3,406	174	24,803	13,997	1,011	283	5,434	1,344	490
2 Agricultural pursuits	1,280	733	173	368	6	1	809	406	57	8	198	51	37
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	202	84	29	88	1	.....	108	78	14	2	80	19	3
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers	285	169	44	67	5	1	144	127	14	.....	14	3	26
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	72	28	6	38	.....	.....	31	36	4	1	6	4	2
6 Lumbermen, wood choppers, etc.	662	419	84	159	.....	.....	495	139	24	4	141	25	4
7 Professional service	2,312	1,458	410	426	18	11	1,010	1,219	64	19	108	41	25
8 Actors, professional showmen, etc.	109	68	32	7	2	2	67	40	1	1	6	6	.....
9 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	84	44	14	25	1	.....	40	59	4	1	6	2	1
10 Clergymen	120	66	22	40	3	1	23	90	7	.....	1	.....	1
11 Dentists	83	52	10	11	.....	.....	31	48	2	2	1	1	.....
12 Electricians	205	116	41	47	1	.....	141	60	8	1	14	11	2
13 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	368	236	82	50	.....	.....	172	186	8	2	33	11	2
14 Journalists	98	67	9	20	2	1	51	46	1	.....	1	2	1
15 Lawyers	466	336	79	49	2	2	145	303	14	4	4	1	.....
16 Literary and scientific persons	56	37	10	9	.....	.....	26	27	3	.....	.....	1	3
17 Musicians and teachers of music	158	79	31	46	2	2	92	64	.....	2	6	2	1
18 Officials (government)	128	83	25	19	1	1	33	88	1	.....	2	2	6
19 Physicians and surgeons	233	149	31	51	2	.....	86	135	7	5	2	1	8
20 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	138	97	14	26	1	1	65	69	4	.....	29	.....	5
21 Domestic and personal service	10,712	3,777	1,219	2,710	3,006	105	8,049	2,441	173	49	1,593	381	111
22 Barbers and hairdressers	332	160	76	60	27	18	156	169	5	2	33	4	2
23 Bartenders	339	134	73	128	4	3	189	130	14	6	62	8	2
24 Hotel keepers	157	69	31	54	3	1	41	111	4	1	6	.....	2
25 Janitors and sextons	79	36	13	24	6	6	25	50	3	1	4	4	1
26 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	6,486	2,198	624	1,698	1,966	16	5,324	1,083	105	24	1,082	309	79
27 Launderers	307	72	27	39	169	2	159	147	1	.....	6	.....	.....
28 Restaurant keepers	133	44	22	52	15	1	88	93	2	.....	3	1	.....
29 Saloon keepers	212	55	41	116	.....	.....	73	133	5	1	5	.....	1
30 Servants and waiters	1,927	640	164	324	799	45	1,596	298	23	10	348	41	20
31 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	241	131	60	50	.....	.....	235	6	.....	.....	9	.....	1
32 Stewards	119	69	14	39	4	3	73	44	1	.....	16	5	1
33 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	242	131	53	57	1	1	75	162	3	2	9	5	2
34 Trade and transportation	12,150	6,291	2,054	3,545	260	38	6,984	4,809	274	83	1,372	235	98
35 Agents	771	483	120	168	.....	.....	273	459	34	5	13	7	6
36 Bankers and brokers	311	219	46	46	.....	.....	105	189	14	3	3	3	.....
37 Boatmen and sailors ⁸	2,725	1,203	220	1,296	6	1	2,226	447	34	18	834	85	17
38 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	626	347	126	152	1	.....	302	301	20	3	29	12	6
39 Clerks and copyists ⁸	1,446	881	292	265	8	3	991	421	25	9	117	30	17
40 Commercial travelers	240	141	42	57	.....	.....	86	149	2	3	1	2	4
41 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,032	541	208	274	9	.....	546	460	19	7	105	23	10
42 Foremen and overseers	63	25	15	23	.....	7	17	44	1	1	1	1	2
43 Hucksters and peddlers	72	17	4	49	2	1	42	25	4	1	5	2	.....
44 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale)	1,725	728	334	556	107	1	642	1,017	57	9	49	12	8
45 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	112	57	24	31	.....	.....	21	85	3	3	1	1	2
46 Messengers and errand and office boys	105	53	33	17	2	2	102	3	.....	.....	9	11	5
47 Officials of banks and companies	277	159	47	71	.....	.....	76	193	.....	3	3	1	1
48 Packers and shippers	110	63	27	20	.....	.....	74	83	3	.....	14	1	3
49 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	121	51	13	24	33	20	86	33	2	.....	17	3	.....
50 Salesmen	1,061	591	225	224	21	.....	656	371	24	10	70	10	7
51 Steam railroad employees	688	342	142	136	68	1	411	250	13	5	55	22	6
52 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	81	55	20	6	.....	.....	68	12	1	.....	4	.....	2
53 Street railway employees	295	161	60	74	.....	.....	108	180	6	1	14	2	1
54 Telegraph and telephone operators	78	55	13	10	.....	.....	51	26	1	.....	6	2	.....
55 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	13,640	6,826	2,238	4,460	116	19	7,951	5,122	443	124	2,163	536	219
56 Bakers	211	69	30	109	3	.....	137	68	4	2	36	6	1
57 Blacksmiths	292	109	61	120	2	1	154	125	9	4	19	12	4
58 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	162	46	19	94	8	1	67	83	9	8	18	5	2
59 Butchers	212	70	57	85	.....	.....	119	91	1	1	25	4	5
60 Butter and cheese makers	54	22	13	19	.....	.....	23	30	1	.....	2	.....	.....
61 Cabinetmakers	68	25	8	35	.....	.....	27	40	1	.....	6	.....	2
62 Carpenters and joiners	1,890	939	233	714	4	2	819	958	90	23	385	150	47
63 Confectioners	62	32	12	18	.....	.....	32	30	.....	.....	4	1	1
64 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,081	629	167	284	1	.....	695	356	20	10	221	31	9
65 Fishermen and oystermen ⁸	478	176	31	268	3	.....	391	74	13	.....	82	15	3
66 Iron and steel workers ⁸	181	83	35	63	.....	.....	113	62	5	1	17	9	4
67 Machinists	506	247	99	160	.....	.....	296	195	11	4	69	23	7
68 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	890	444	163	259	24	1	342	501	42	5	126	22	10
69 Marble and stone cutters	89	30	9	47	3	2	39	42	7	1	19	12	7
70 Masons (brick and stone)	290	118	52	119	1	1	125	140	22	3	65	39	9
71 Miners and quarrymen	3,582	2,240	468	869	5	5	2,618	834	94	36	755	101	32

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

731

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SEATTLE, WASH.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent- age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent- age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
392	6,560	23,540	6,380	590	19,246	305	1,579	171	3,100	3,502	2,475	293	59	222	3,513	4,374	1,255	1
7	135	726	249	57	735	5	53	10	91	111	79	12	.....	1	118	40	25	2
6	39	101	41	11	84	1	4	3	27	28	14	10	.....	.....	16	11	4	3
.....	23	134	81	37	171	3	9	1	18	24	19	.....	.....	.....	29	5	5	4
.....	6	38	22	4	28	1	1	.....	12	11	2	.....	.....	.....	10	4	5	5
1	60	414	97	2	419	.....	38	6	80	44	42	2	.....	1	51	17	12	6
5	271	1,415	455	58	1,470	15	95	3	162	211	132	8	4	6	76	39	91	7
3	16	73	12	.....	70	.....	3	.....	10	5	11	.....	.....	1	.....	3	5	8
.....	9	45	25	3	44	1	4	.....	13	10	2	.....	.....	.....	5	1	4	9
.....	4	68	35	12	56	1	5	1	8	17	7	1	.....	4	12	3	4	10
.....	13	50	18	.....	62	.....	4	.....	4	3	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	4	11
2	63	131	5	.....	116	2	12	.....	15	23	13	1	1	.....	7	4	11	12
.....	46	213	66	6	236	1	20	1	15	38	21	.....	2	.....	12	6	16	13
.....	19	56	16	.....	68	.....	2	.....	6	7	4	.....	.....	.....	4	2	5	14
.....	20	309	106	14	339	1	13	.....	13	45	32	1	.....	1	7	1	13	15
.....	15	32	5	2	37	.....	3	.....	7	3	5	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	16
.....	24	112	15	1	81	5	2	.....	24	17	4	4	.....	.....	3	7	10	17
.....	9	68	44	4	84	1	4	.....	10	9	11	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	5	18
.....	8	126	73	13	149	.....	14	1	17	18	11	.....	.....	.....	11	5	7	19
.....	15	91	22	2	98	1	6	.....	10	9	7	.....	1	.....	8	1	2	20
99	2,164	6,392	1,228	96	3,876	60	243	59	676	605	668	107	11	42	947	3,234	204	21
.....	54	222	41	2	176	8	4	6	42	19	17	4	3	2	16	20	20	22
.....	24	248	89	3	137	4	9	1	58	23	29	5	.....	1	44	13	15	23
.....	4	83	55	8	70	1	9	2	18	20	10	1	.....	.....	13	6	7	24
.....	10	35	30	3	41	.....	2	.....	5	13	.....	.....	.....	1	8	2	1	25
47	1,377	3,820	670	55	2,211	32	128	20	308	309	421	47	8	28	695	2,177	102	25
2	68	200	33	.....	74	.....	9	.....	10	12	2	.....	.....	.....	25	170	5	27
.....	10	92	26	1	45	.....	1	.....	20	15	5	6	.....	1	10	17	5	28
.....	9	150	47	1	55	2	4	.....	48	19	23	9	.....	2	29	14	2	29
47	457	1,110	169	13	686	12	44	5	102	102	70	11	.....	5	59	804	25	30
.....	102	133	5	1	131	1	8	.....	28	11	37	1	.....	1	16	2	5	31
.....	13	82	13	1	65	.....	3	.....	8	21	10	1	.....	.....	3	2	6	32
.....	22	146	60	4	132	4	10	2	16	28	27	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	7	33
175	2,230	7,045	1,894	145	6,322	80	584	45	916	1,168	719	85	31	104	1,095	589	412	34
.....	76	405	235	23	483	.....	34	2	58	90	31	.....	.....	2	35	8	27	35
.....	16	155	104	22	219	1	12	.....	13	23	25	.....	.....	1	7	2	3	36
6	357	1,722	350	16	1,205	30	77	8	159	222	175	17	.....	12	592	196	37	37
1	121	392	87	7	347	2	39	2	40	91	34	1	1	.....	23	15	31	38
26	509	715	111	3	883	5	101	7	91	138	61	3	3	7	63	21	63	39
.....	17	175	37	1	141	2	5	.....	33	12	.....	.....	.....	3	6	7	17	40
24	243	551	146	13	546	1	71	11	71	98	77	12	1	4	89	8	43	41
.....	8	40	17	3	25	.....	5	.....	4	5	12	1	.....	.....	8	.....	2	42
.....	6	48	10	3	18	4	2	.....	4	5	1	13	.....	8	.....	17	.....	43
10	162	1,018	436	44	729	21	55	7	210	159	97	23	22	51	103	171	77	44
.....	7	70	31	4	57	.....	3	.....	16	19	7	1	.....	1	4	3	1	45
57	37	6	2	.....	53	.....	13	.....	7	9	2	.....	.....	.....	12	1	8	46
.....	24	194	38	2	159	.....	14	.....	17	45	20	.....	.....	1	4	5	12	47
.....	4	37	14	.....	64	1	4	.....	11	8	8	.....	.....	.....	8	5	1	48
4	24	72	9	.....	69	.....	4	.....	6	7	5	3	.....	.....	12	15	.....	49
27	319	576	105	1	591	12	64	6	105	100	42	9	4	13	48	35	32	50
.....	107	447	89	2	342	.....	37	1	32	69	69	1	.....	.....	39	74	24	51
.....	44	34	.....	.....	55	.....	7	2	2	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	52
.....	50	215	23	.....	161	.....	18	2	21	33	22	1	.....	.....	26	.....	11	53
1	28	39	0	.....	55	1	3	.....	6	4	5	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	54
106	1,760	7,962	2,554	234	6,843	145	604	74	1,255	1,407	877	81	13	69	1,277	472	523	55
3	37	130	29	2	69	7	1	1	69	19	9	1	.....	2	16	10	7	56
.....	53	153	66	5	110	2	26	2	26	40	34	2	.....	.....	32	6	12	57
1	17	74	55	10	46	2	5	.....	32	24	18	1	.....	3	18	8	5	58
1	36	147	22	1	70	4	9	1	62	22	11	.....	.....	2	17	6	8	59
1	10	29	10	4	22	2	1	1	3	4	8	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	1	60
.....	7	43	16	1	25	2	1	.....	15	2	5	.....	1	1	14	1	1	61
5	114	1,089	538	58	941	11	121	16	135	198	87	4	1	4	285	35	52	62
2	18	33	6	2	32	.....	2	.....	15	7	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	63
2	138	658	177	12	629	2	42	3	64	117	105	.....	.....	1	65	19	34	64
4	44	254	82	4	176	61	11	3	9	13	11	48	.....	6	99	29	12	65
1	39	101	31	.....	83	2	8	.....	16	29	17	.....	.....	.....	12	4	10	66
5	103	305	75	.....	247	1	19	.....	59	79	28	3	1	2	39	7	21	67
.....	57	522	224	33	445	2	62	9	77	104	58	.....	2	4	35	38	44	68
.....	8	49	21	8	32	.....	2	.....	4	19	7	2	.....	1	13	4	5	69
.....	25	165	86	5	119	1	4	.....	32	37	47	.....	.....	1	37	2	10	70
7	357	2,200	489	32	2,245	14	116	19	200	289	213	14	5	11	218	171	67	71

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

¹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.
² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

SEATTLE, WASH.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
72 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	475	262	89	123	1	1	258	202	14	1	50	51	10
73 Photographers	64	38	11	10	5	.....	33	26	3	2	1	4	1
74 Plasterers	110	41	20	47	2	.....	44	58	5	3	23	19	4
75 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	277	111	99	60	1	1	159	107	0	5	28	19	4
76 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	345	195	86	64	.....	.....	188	149	4	4	35	16	2
77 Saw and planing mill employees	306	132	73	100	1	.....	174	125	6	1	29	27	12
78 Steam boiler makers	143	48	42	52	1	.....	80	57	5	1	9	7	.....
79 Tailors	286	55	27	179	25	.....	141	128	14	3	13	7	.....
80 Tin plate and tinware makers	111	48	29	34	.....	.....	59	45	5	2	14	4	4
81 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	77	22	23	30	2	.....	49	24	3	1	4	3	2
82 Upholsterers	66	26	17	23	.....	.....	39	26	.....	1	6	.....	2
83 FEMALES ⁷	4,774	2,191	1,235	1,229	119	74	3,180	881	572	141	448	204	149
84 Agricultural pursuits	9	4	1	4	.....	.....	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 Professional service	717	430	192	91	4	4	552	109	41	15	152	25	33
86 Actresses, professional show-women, etc.	93	59	23	10	1	1	59	27	5	1	9	2	1
87 Musicians and teachers of music	130	78	37	12	3	3	92	24	8	6	7	3	1
88 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	395	236	108	51	.....	.....	353	23	14	5	133	16	35
89 Domestic and personal service	2,090	808	461	732	89	53	1,276	431	314	69	194	86	53
90 Barbers and hairdressers	71	38	17	10	6	0	41	20	8	2	6	3	1
91 Boarding and lodging house keepers	137	65	26	44	2	2	15	51	59	12	.....	.....	.....
92 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	137	71	17	48	1	1	56	40	36	5	10	6	1
93 Laundresses	187	67	41	69	10	5	91	56	34	5	0	6	7
94 Nurses and midwives	213	107	45	60	1	.....	107	41	54	11	21	18	13
95 Servants and waitresses	1,217	408	290	466	53	36	930	165	97	25	143	59	31
96 Trade and transportation	952	489	302	159	2	.....	778	102	56	16	55	25	30
97 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	123	67	42	14	.....	.....	109	11	2	1	3	3	3
98 Clerks and copyists ⁸	168	83	55	29	1	.....	144	16	7	1	14	8	5
99 Merchants and dealers	54	16	13	24	1	.....	9	22	21	2	1	.....	.....
100 Saleswomen	174	78	64	32	.....	.....	151	16	6	1	6	5	6
101 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	312	178	97	37	.....	.....	271	23	11	7	24	14	12
102 Telegraph and telephone operators	75	40	26	0	.....	.....	73	1	.....	1	7	4	5
103 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁸	1,006	460	279	243	24	17	671	236	158	41	47	58	28
104 Dressmakers	550	260	142	138	10	8	278	143	101	28	23	28	11
105 Milliners	153	60	54	33	6	6	106	29	17	1	7	14	7
106 Seamstresses	66	30	24	10	2	1	36	8	15	7	2	3	2
107 Tailoresses	58	21	11	26	.....	.....	37	16	4	1	2	4	.....

SOMERVILLE, MASS.

1	MALES ⁷	18,869	7,870	3,881	7,009	109	44	6,087	12,032	702	48	1,052	1,019	591
2	Agricultural pursuits	109	30	31	48	.....	.....	30	62	11	.....	5	17	11
3	Agricultural laborers ⁸	66	0	20	37	.....	.....	20	38	8	.....	5	8	8
4	Professional service	980	672	146	162	.....	.....	312	627	39	2	38	26	13
5	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	85	62	9	14	.....	.....	36	47	2	.....	1	3	2
6	Artists and teachers of art	51	28	8	15	.....	.....	15	35	1	.....	2	.....	.....
7	Clergymen	64	39	12	13	.....	.....	14	46	4	.....	.....	1	3
8	Electricians	127	72	16	39	.....	.....	44	80	8	.....	3	4	1
9	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	122	97	14	11	.....	.....	44	77	1	.....	3	1	1
10	Lawyers	65	47	16	2	.....	.....	18	45	1	1	.....	1	.....
11	Musicians and teachers of music	73	47	12	14	.....	.....	27	41	4	1	6	4	2
12	Officials (government)	81	55	10	16	.....	.....	8	68	5	.....	2	1	1
13	Physicians and surgeons	88	58	17	13	.....	.....	31	49	8	.....	.....	1	2
14	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	86	71	9	6	.....	.....	31	51	4	.....	10	5	.....
15	Domestic and personal service	1,871	386	241	1,151	93	28	586	1,198	81	0	167	183	106
16	Barbers and hairdressers	134	19	11	101	3	3	34	97	2	1	1	1	2
17	Janitors and sextons	96	42	18	29	7	7	19	73	3	1	2	2	1
18	Laborers (not specified) ⁸	1,039	65	135	830	5	5	340	648	51	.....	144	169	84
19	Laundresses	94	15	.....	.....	65	.....	62	32	.....	.....	2	.....	1
20	Restaurant and saloon keepers	78	47	7	22	2	2	13	62	2	1	3	1	4
21	Servants and waiters	103	25	13	56	9	9	44	56	8	.....	3	2	2
22	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	209	116	28	64	1	1	27	166	18	3	3	1	3

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.
² Age unknown omitted.

³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

733

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SEATTLE, WASH.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
-----	73	278	92	6	263	2	20	2	42	50	21	-----	-----	48	8	19	72	
-----	13	40	10	1	38	-----	2	-----	4	4	2	-----	-----	4	6	4	73	
-----	7	60	35	1	41	1	5	3	8	17	15	-----	-----	15	2	3	74	
1	74	175	22	-----	112	1	6	-----	14	22	12	-----	-----	15	1	94	75	
11	93	204	28	1	195	1	20	1	29	44	16	-----	1	16	7	15	76	
10	78	168	41	3	132	1	23	3	26	34	12	-----	1	1	57	4	12	77
-----	29	85	22	1	48	-----	12	-----	8	32	27	-----	-----	6	2	-----	78	
2	48	161	50	6	56	11	6	-----	61	26	8	3	1	19	57	33	6	79
12	17	48	27	3	48	-----	6	2	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	6	6	9	80
2	21	43	8	2	22	7	2	-----	22	5	4	-----	-----	4	2	4	5	81
1	18	35	8	1	26	1	4	1	7	4	4	1	-----	1	12	-----	5	82
100	1,861	2,208	427	28	2,256	16	266	36	415	452	310	-----	6	19	559	182	248	83
-----	1	-----	1	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----	1	84	
2	249	401	43	2	435	1	51	2	38	69	41	-----	1	1	22	14	42	85
1	35	53	-----	-----	61	-----	2	-----	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	5	86	
1	57	60	6	-----	81	1	11	1	7	11	5	-----	1	1	3	1	7	87
-----	139	223	25	-----	236	-----	31	1	19	36	28	-----	-----	-----	14	5	25	88
63	733	949	247	21	854	9	80	13	193	181	144	1	4	5	403	110	93	89
-----	23	44	8	1	44	-----	5	-----	2	5	3	-----	-----	-----	7	1	90	
-----	2	81	49	5	67	-----	2	-----	12	16	13	-----	1	10	4	-----	91	
-----	19	75	35	1	71	3	6	1	7	21	12	-----	-----	12	2	5	92	
2	70	86	23	2	72	-----	8	1	12	14	13	-----	-----	48	10	9	93	
-----	41	113	49	6	107	7	12	2	15	27	15	-----	-----	16	2	15	94	
60	552	480	62	5	439	8	41	7	133	85	83	1	3	4	303	65	50	95
21	550	324	33	1	489	3	74	9	83	103	61	4	1	7	49	19	50	96
2	71	46	4	-----	67	1	12	-----	16	4	9	2	-----	5	1	6	97	
6	111	45	1	-----	83	-----	10	2	13	21	14	-----	1	5	5	14	98	
-----	5	35	14	-----	16	-----	5	-----	2	4	9	-----	1	6	3	2	99	
7	112	48	1	1	78	1	12	3	20	21	14	1	-----	14	-----	10	100	
2	178	119	4	-----	178	1	24	3	21	39	12	1	-----	14	6	13	101	
3	59	10	1	-----	40	-----	8	-----	-----	9	2	-----	-----	3	3	4	102	
14	323	528	103	4	474	3	61	12	100	98	64	3	-----	84	34	62	103	
5	143	314	71	3	266	1	31	8	42	55	38	3	-----	50	21	35	104	
4	75	65	7	-----	65	-----	12	-----	18	20	9	-----	1	12	6	10	105	
-----	10	44	9	-----	31	1	3	1	9	5	6	-----	1	3	2	4	106	
-----	24	27	3	-----	21	-----	8	1	10	6	-----	-----	3	5	1	3	107	

SOMERVILLE, MASS.

193	3,553	9,981	4,384	715	7,919	49	2,588	344	408	1,484	4,082	327	89	134	368	355	722	1
1	20	38	30	19	30		11	2	3	9	48	3					3	2
1	9	25	21	10	9		5	1	2	7	40	2						3
	113	563	249	53	672	7	78	7	13	70	78	2			15	11	31	4
	14	53	16	2	62		5	1	2	5	5				1	2	2	5
	6	33	11	1	28	1	6	1	2		1				6	1	2	6
	1	25	27	11	39		6			6	12						1	7
	29	86	11	1	72		23	1	2	13	7						9	8
	19	81	20	2	97		7	1	1	6	4					1	5	9
	1*	36	22	8	47		4	1	1	4	7						1	10
	4	48	18	3	47	1	4		2	6	6	2			3	2		11
	2	28	13	13	55		4	1		5	11				1	1	2	12
	5	51	26	5	58		12	1		4	7					2	4	13
	10	51	19	5	71		1		1	3	6				1	2	1	14
12	279	979	497	94	417	3	145	45	32	93	854	62	3	11	23	133	55	15
1	22	84	23	3	21		9	7	2	3	10	15	1	2		61	3	16
	7	34	45	9	48	1	7			12	17				2	2	5	17
6	164	561	250	50	73	2	62	30	17	32	736	40	2	2	11	5	27	18
2	25	60	7		23		4			4	2					58	3	19
	4	36	35	3	49		9	2	2	12	2	1					1	20
	1	25	58	16	31		19	2	4	10	22			1		7	3	21
	7	92	89	21	117		23	1	5	14	39	2			2	2	4	22

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.¹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

SOMERVILLE, MASS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
23 Trade and transportation.....	8,911	4,612	2,009	2,279	11	11	3,113	5,476	297	25	232	201	200	
24 Agents.....	403	245	62	96			96	289	16	3	3	8	6	
25 Bankers and brokers.....	66	49	9	8			12	44	9	1		2		
26 Boatmen and sailors ⁷	60	26	5	29			14	43	3		3	3	4	
27 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	1,706	1,008	441	255	2	2	828	839	36	3	43	24	33	
28 Commercial travelers.....	301	191	59	51			74	215	11	1	7	5	4	
29 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,294	457	343	489	5	5	460	772	58	4	58	52	53	
30 Foremen and overseers.....	94	45	17	32			20	71	3		1			
31 Hostlers.....	99	15	14	69	1	1	34	59	6		2	1	3	
32 Hucksters and peddlers.....	137	11	61	65			52	81	3	1	6	3	3	
33 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	1,324	725	231	368			271	990	57	6	11	14	23	
34 Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	174	133	15	26			29	142	3		1			
35 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	145	58	71	16			140	5			7	12	17	
36 Officials of banks and companies.....	180	114	32	34			28	147	5		6	1		
37 Packers and shippers.....	229	90	67	71	1	1	100	125	4		11	6		
38 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	48	15	9	22	2	2	25	21	2		3	4	2	
39 Salesmen.....	1,451	833	336	282			616	794	37	4	33	37	30	
40 Steam railroad employees.....	690	401	119	170			155	506	27	2	16	10	13	
41 Street railway employees.....	285	101	65	119			85	192	7	1	10	8	2	
42 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	59	25	10	24			26	32	1		1	3		
43 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	6,998	2,170	1,454	3,369	5	5	2,040	4,669	274	15	610	592	261	
44 Bakers.....	102	28	25	49			42	57	3		7	3	4	
45 Blacksmiths.....	147	23	23	101			36	105	5	1	5	6	7	
46 Bookbinders.....	60	17	21	22			24	31	5		2	1	4	
47 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	91	37	8	46			23	62	6		5	8	2	
48 Brassworkers.....	94	18	37	39			31	60	3		4	3	1	
49 Butchers.....	186	32	46	108			57	121	8		9	15	2	
50 Cabinetmakers.....	146	32	20	94			30	105	11		18	12	6	
51 Carpenters and joiners.....	814	253	51	509	1	1	127	641	45	1	133	98	32	
52 Confectioners.....	56	23	13	20			19	35	2		1	2	2	
53 Coopers.....	96	17	19	60			15	76	5		10	15	9	
54 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	289	112	53	124			33	243	12	1	12	8	4	
55 Glassworkers.....	77	7	40	30			36	39	1	1	10	12	3	
56 Iron and steel workers ⁷	172	48	41	88			88	103	4	2	11	4	11	
57 Machinists.....	432	182	114	136			146	272	13	1	11	10	12	
58 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	450	260	55	135			53	372	23	2	10	5	5	
59 Marble and stone cutters.....	65	10	20	35			11	53	1		5	9	2	
60 Masons (brick and stone).....	218	67	32	118	1	1	47	160	11		40	48	24	
61 Meat and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	64	9	10	45			26	37	1		3	3	2	
62 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	498	183	98	217			146	335	16	1	90	79	27	
63 Paper hangers.....	49	20	16	13			15	30	3	1	5	11	2	
64 Photographers.....	53	31	10	12			17	34	2			2	2	
65 Piano and organ makers ⁷	50	12	12	26			18	32			1	3		
66 Plasterers.....	73	2	16	55			18	51	4		14	23	9	
67 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	262	66	108	88			137	120	5		20	28	10	
68 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	304	127	102	75			102	190	12		23	16	4	
69 Rubber factory operatives.....	74	14	26	34			40	31	3		5	4	6	
70 Tailors.....	186	19	23	143	1	1	45	134	7		12	18	5	
71 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	77	20	13	44			17	59	1		8	4	4	
72 Upholsterers.....	101	29	37	35			41	58	2		8	8	4	
73 FEMALES ⁸	5,866	2,014	1,655	2,169	28	28	4,803	437	589	37	392	291	259	
74 Agricultural pursuits.....	2	1		1			1		1					
75 Professional service.....	566	405	112	48	1	1	501	37	24	4	95	15	23	
76 Musicians and teachers of music.....	125	93	22	9	1	1	102	15	5	2	7	3	6	
77 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	340	237	76	27			319	9	12		33	8	15	
78 Domestic and personal service.....	1,906	333	235	1,313	25	25	1,447	132	315	12	95	73	80	
79 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	69	28	10	31			13	14	41	1				
80 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	213	114	27	72			122	19	68	4	5	4	4	
81 Laundresses.....	156	22	28	103	3	3	51	26	76	3	13	9	14	
82 Nurses and midwives.....	161	51	20	90			81	24	55	1	16	22	18	
83 Servants and waitresses.....	1,276	112	138	1,004	22	22	1,166	42	65	3	58	36	42	
84 Trade and transportation.....	1,661	763	609	289			1,470	99	77	15	50	54	68	
85 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	469	284	163	72			433	21	11	4	12	9	14	
86 Clerks and copyists ⁷	242	131	80	31			217	17	8		3	8	6	
87 Merchants and dealers.....	86	24	28	34			34	22	28	2	1	1	1	
88 Packers and shippers.....	66	7	48	11			64	1	1		3	4	6	
89 Saleswomen.....	372	132	159	81			334	19	14	5	11	14	14	
90 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	295	169	84	42			280	10	4	1	12	8	17	
91 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	67	34	28	5			63	3	1		3	3	3	

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SOMERVILLE, MASS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
122	1,945	4,770	1,816	243	4,623	9	1,225	115	131	626	1,567	73	18	49	81	93	301	23
1	44	211	124	22	245	1	57	5	5	30	36	1	1	4	4	2	12	24
3	3	26	26	11	49	1	3	1	1	6	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	25
9	9	16	26	8	26	1	16	3	1	2	5	1	1	1	1	2	3	26
28	562	844	247	23	1,010	1	208	14	22	129	212	7	1	2	15	16	70	27
81	81	185	73	12	192	1	42	1	6	22	22	1	1	1	2	5	7	28
7	304	742	225	14	461	1	236	34	12	72	403	4	1	1	14	9	44	29
10	10	58	24	2	45	1	16	1	1	11	13	1	1	1	2	1	5	30
17	17	60	20	1	16	1	18	2	1	8	42	2	1	1	5	1	5	31
27	27	70	28	5	11	1	5	2	2	8	77	15	2	5	1	4	6	32
119	119	689	421	92	725	1	118	6	25	98	222	29	13	25	8	13	42	33
20	20	81	65	6	133	1	15	1	1	6	6	3	1	1	1	4	4	34
85	85	3	2	1	58	1	21	2	5	12	30	4	1	1	4	1	5	35
17	17	101	60	2	114	1	16	2	2	16	20	1	1	1	1	2	7	36
71	71	121	31	3	91	1	38	7	6	22	42	1	1	1	4	3	15	37
13	13	24	9	1	17	1	3	1	2	2	16	3	1	1	3	1	1	38
428	428	758	223	26	833	5	221	16	27	109	168	4	1	7	5	17	44	39
95	95	478	109	7	401	1	84	12	10	41	116	1	1	1	6	6	14	40
51	51	186	43	4	101	1	51	5	1	18	95	1	1	1	3	3	8	41
21	21	29	9	1	25	1	23	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	42
58	1,196	3,631	1,792	306	2,177	34	1,129	175	229	686	1,535	187	68	79	249	118	332	43
1	85	45	19	2	28	1	8	2	9	13	28	2	1	1	4	2	4	44
19	19	89	27	12	23	1	33	8	1	20	40	1	1	1	7	2	12	45
13	13	81	11	4	17	1	13	2	3	7	12	1	1	1	1	2	1	46
11	11	98	29	12	37	1	11	1	3	8	13	8	4	1	1	1	3	47
19	19	53	18	4	19	1	9	2	7	9	33	1	1	1	7	1	8	48
2	44	107	31	2	32	1	15	2	19	14	85	1	7	1	1	5	6	49
18	18	70	61	7	32	4	25	6	11	11	4	1	1	1	35	6	12	50
54	54	433	272	55	255	1	319	31	2	69	54	2	1	3	18	8	52	51
13	13	33	8	1	23	1	7	1	6	5	10	8	1	1	1	1	1	52
7	7	48	32	8	17	1	30	2	6	5	29	1	1	1	3	1	4	53
2	13	171	96	7	112	1	42	5	9	27	68	2	1	1	8	4	11	54
4	19	82	19	3	7	1	5	1	7	11	33	2	1	1	4	2	6	55
89	89	88	38	7	48	1	23	1	3	29	50	2	1	1	6	2	8	56
4	97	208	108	15	182	1	48	7	12	61	73	2	1	23	7	7	16	57
23	23	215	179	32	260	1	60	1	18	29	39	5	1	8	2	5	20	58
6	33	24	1	1	10	1	5	1	1	10	27	10	1	1	2	1	9	59
21	21	115	67	15	68	1	16	8	2	19	87	4	1	1	8	2	3	60
1	16	40	7	1	9	1	8	2	4	2	28	1	6	3	1	1	3	61
1	73	264	142	17	184	1	84	12	13	54	84	1	1	1	33	7	26	62
7	7	29	8	5	20	1	11	4	1	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	63
1	12	31	15	1	31	1	8	1	2	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	4	64
9	9	26	1	1	12	1	9	1	3	4	7	1	4	1	5	3	1	65
98	98	134	23	2	18	1	18	4	4	10	36	1	1	1	2	1	3	66
66	66	167	54	12	128	1	42	7	6	28	82	1	1	1	3	5	22	67
7	25	37	4	1	14	1	13	4	1	3	24	1	1	1	3	1	2	68
1	25	108	43	0	19	1	8	2	9	20	35	8	3	39	20	4	5	69
14	14	42	20	1	20	1	11	6	1	9	10	1	1	6	7	1	4	70
17	17	61	20	8	29	1	15	1	8	11	22	1	1	1	9	1	11	71
81	2,472	2,536	673	81	2,038	17	1,049	90	85	375	1,682	29	7	13	104	62	315	73
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	74
1	145	329	84	4	406	1	51	4	6	28	49	1	1	1	2	4	15	75
48	48	63	13	1	94	1	12	2	1	4	11	1	1	1	1	1	8	76
66	66	212	58	1	237	1	25	2	6	19	40	1	1	1	1	2	9	77
22	779	728	314	48	353	4	413	29	18	116	798	3	1	1	64	10	95	78
24	24	29	34	6	28	1	14	1	3	11	13	1	1	1	1	1	4	79
3	23	89	11	8	114	1	42	1	3	16	24	1	1	1	3	1	11	80
25	25	55	80	8	24	1	15	6	1	8	90	1	1	1	1	2	7	81
19	19	78	50	8	51	1	45	4	3	24	19	1	1	1	4	1	11	82
696	696	468	77	15	130	3	293	19	10	59	637	1	1	1	54	6	61	83
24	821	712	96	7	764	7	296	14	31	110	328	7	2	8	12	12	75	84
1	210	240	16	2	235	4	95	4	8	27	72	1	1	1	3	2	18	85
4	119	100	19	1	131	1	34	1	8	17	40	1	1	1	1	1	15	86
4	43	48	24	4	7	1	9	1	8	11	27	1	1	1	1	1	9	87
4	196	145	26	1	132	1	78	3	9	29	89	2	1	1	3	8	16	88
3	179	111	2	1	169	1	51	1	3	18	36	1	1	1	2	2	11	89
45	45	20	2	1	84	1	8	1	3	1	14	1	1	1	2	1	4	90

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.

⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING
SOMERVILLE, MASS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
92 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,731	512	699	518	2	2	1,384	169	172	6	152	149	88
93 Boxmakers (paper).....	64	7	80	21	.....	.....	63	1	.....	.....	4	7	1
94 Confectioners.....	58	0	36	13	.....	.....	56	1	.....	.....	5	5	1
95 Dressmakers.....	549	191	153	204	1	1	362	93	93	1	56	89	26
96 Milliners.....	141	72	51	18	.....	.....	116	19	4	2	9	24	9
97 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	103	35	47	21	.....	.....	85	6	2	.....	7	5	7
98 Rubber factory operatives.....	132	12	78	42	.....	.....	123	4	5	.....	15	10	6
99 Seamstresses.....	159	73	37	48	1	1	104	19	34	2	15	19	12
100 Tailoresses.....	92	12	21	59	.....	.....	72	11	9	.....	8	9	5

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

1	MALES ²	18,739	8,282	4,309	5,797	351	306	6,582	11,376	732	49	1,166	1,210	570
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	310	154	42	106	8	8	100	184	25	1	22	32	15
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	147	80	32	51	4	4	75	57	15	.....	13	26	9
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	82	53	5	21	2	2	10	66	5	1	3	.....	4
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	69	38	2	27	2	2	10	54	5	.....	5	6	2
6	Professional service.....	980	622	182	120	6	6	310	580	86	4	35	19	11
7	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	87	64	15	6	2	2	43	41	3	.....	5	3	2
8	Clergymen.....	80	46	10	22	2	2	24	55	1	.....	2	2	1
9	Electricians.....	96	56	27	13	.....	.....	36	48	11	1	5	3	2
10	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	60	48	6	6	.....	.....	29	27	4	.....	.....	2	4
11	Lawyers.....	83	66	14	3	.....	.....	80	51	2	.....	1	.....	.....
12	Musicians and teachers of music.....	55	26	20	8	1	1	29	26	.....	.....	6	1	1
13	Officials (government).....	84	61	16	7	.....	.....	7	72	5	.....	2	2	.....
14	Physicians and surgeons.....	145	100	22	23	.....	.....	36	102	6	1	.....	.....	.....
15	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	58	42	9	7	.....	.....	12	45	1	.....	8	3	1
16	Domestic and personal service.....	2,270	541	458	1,054	217	172	848	1,285	126	11	175	276	124
17	Barbers and hairdressers.....	148	86	48	56	8	8	44	97	3	4	7	3	4
18	Bartenders.....	78	20	40	18	.....	.....	33	44	1	.....	3	5	1
19	Janitors and sextons.....	102	58	10	16	18	18	22	77	2	1	4	2	2
20	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	1,061	128	162	705	86	86	394	585	81	1	137	241	103
21	Launderers.....	92	32	9	5	46	1	42	49	1	.....	2	1	.....
22	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	67	22	26	14	5	5	16	46	5	.....	.....	1	.....
23	Servants and waiters.....	339	99	78	101	61	61	189	134	14	2	18	16	10
24	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	201	89	43	86	3	3	25	161	13	2	2	1	2
25	Trade and transportation.....	6,607	3,554	1,391	1,582	80	80	2,396	3,975	222	14	213	225	156
26	Agents.....	413	282	85	65	.....	.....	101	296	14	2	11	8	7
27	Bankers and brokers.....	89	74	7	8	.....	.....	8	73	7	1	.....	1	.....
28	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	1,205	797	300	103	5	5	630	546	26	3	20	28	20
29	Commercial travelers.....	348	264	54	80	.....	.....	64	270	13	1	11	6	3
30	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	829	307	179	308	35	35	262	530	37	.....	43	66	26
31	Hostlers.....	117	38	37	80	8	6	66	47	3	1	3	5	4
32	Hucksters and peddlers.....	197	46	28	118	5	5	62	128	7	.....	11	15	12
33	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	850	489	123	234	4	4	130	687	30	3	5	12	11
34	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	72	47	13	11	1	1	9	59	4	.....	.....	.....	1
35	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	109	36	54	16	8	3	102	7	.....	.....	4	17	7
36	Officials of banks and companies.....	138	115	13	10	.....	.....	19	111	8	.....	1	.....	1
37	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	64	13	11	28	12	12	41	22	1	.....	.....	5	4
38	Salesmen.....	915	512	232	165	6	6	484	411	20	.....	37	25	23
39	Steam railroad employees.....	700	241	130	328	1	1	209	464	26	1	44	25	20
40	Street railway employees.....	267	133	67	67	.....	.....	101	157	9	.....	11	5	5
41	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	8,622	3,411	2,236	2,935	40	40	2,928	5,352	323	19	721	658	265
42	Bakers.....	104	30	21	52	1	1	47	53	3	1	3	2	4
43	Blacksmiths.....	215	32	42	140	1	1	56	148	11	.....	17	8	6
44	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	144	35	33	74	2	2	55	81	8	.....	11	8	4
45	Brassworkers.....	94	24	33	37	.....	.....	34	58	2	.....	8	6	1
46	Brick and tile makers, etc.....	118	7	17	94	.....	.....	53	58	2	.....	12	78	3
47	Butchers.....	129	52	45	32	.....	.....	32	92	5	.....	5	6	2
48	Buttonmakers.....	93	18	30	42	.....	.....	48	43	2	.....	7	4	4
49	Cabinetmakers.....	84	37	4	43	.....	.....	12	68	4	.....	6	6	2
50	Carpenters and joiners.....	812	371	109	350	2	2	152	611	47	2	119	95	28
51	Carpet factory operatives.....	67	12	27	28	.....	.....	43	24	.....	.....	2	.....	2
52	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	240	104	43	85	8	8	88	192	10	.....	5	9	2
53	Hemp and jute mill operatives.....	60	10	.....	50	.....	.....	28	31	1	.....	4	.....	.....
54	Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,037	473	256	304	4	4	583	619	34	1	81	50	31
55	Machinists.....	965	479	236	249	1	1	337	601	26	1	65	32	28
56	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	592	407	90	95	.....	.....	88	470	33	1	9	7	7

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

737

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SOMERVILLE, MASS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
34	727	766	178	22	514	5	289	43	30	121	506	19	3	9	26	36	130	92
4	46	13	1	-----	7	-----	12	-----	3	0	30	1	-----	-----	2	-----	5	93
3	39	15	1	-----	9	-----	5	-----	-----	26	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	94	-----
2	124	312	100	10	192	2	102	17	7	34	132	1	1	-----	13	16	32	95
4	70	59	7	1	72	-----	15	3	2	8	21	-----	-----	1	3	2	14	96
3	47	49	4	-----	35	-----	21	1	-----	12	21	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	11	97
4	90	86	2	-----	12	-----	16	1	2	7	72	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	19	98
1	42	77	33	0	74	-----	31	3	3	7	25	-----	-----	-----	1	5	9	99
I	33	47	8	2	12	-----	17	3	1	0	23	3	2	8	8	10	4	100

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

311	3,611	9,820	4,246	740	8,570	51	482	1,731	751	1,282	4,243	404	79	237	279	245	385	1
4	55	96	115	40	163	3	2	21	15	28	53	7	2	1	6	2	7	2
4	46	41	42	14	64	3	2	8	9	13	35	2	2		4		5	3
	4	23	36	19	55			3	4	6	10	1		1			4	4
	3	26	34	8	41			8	2	8	8	3			2		5	5
1	111	543	222	53	627	1	31	28	30	67	103	3	2	5	8	10	15	6
	25	45	14	3	66			1	4	6	5				1		4	
1	2	46	24	8	48		4	4		5	11		1	2	3		2	8
	20	63	12		56		3	4	3	7	15	1			8	2	2	9
	7	42	9	2	48		3		2	3	8				1			10
	2	53	25	3	66		2	1		3	10					1		11
	14	32	7	2	27			4	8	8	8	1				2	2	12
	3	35	35	11	61		1		2	4	16							13
	7	85	42	11	100		9	9	2	9	9		1	1		2	3	14
	5	36	12	5	42		2	1	2	4	2	1		2		2		15
28	403	1,250	504	85	702	10	28	203	85	72	747	250	9	10	26	85	43	16
	18	117	13		44	1	3	48	11	1	22	2	3	6		3	4	17
	10	61		1	20	1	1	9		1	37							18
3	5	36	47	11	74			1	2	10	11				1	1	2	19
18	195	547	247	54	188	2	9	92	10	19	473	208	4	2	13	25	16	20
2	9	70	10	1	34		1	5		2	5					45		21
	7	36	23	1	27			6	8	4	16		1	1	1		3	22
3	114	182	36	4	157	5	8	22	25	14	74	6			8	6	13	23
	8	95	90	8	92	1	1	14	4	9	76	1					3	24
118	1,328	3,553	1,400	203	3,629	5	202	315	152	424	1,441	50	15	156	33	71	114	25
	54	206	125	27	282		9	15	7	32	51		1	4			12	26
		83	41	15	74		5			7	3							27
16	415	690	153	19	802		28	45	38	76	186	1			2	4	22	28
	20	206	109	12	264		11	5	5	23	32	1		1		2	4	29
10	138	497	169	14	341	1	33	102	14	46	243	6	2	8	12	8	13	30
	17	75	24		43		2	7	2	3	53				2		5	31
	5	47	113	5	61	1	7	8	2	8	18	11	7	56	1	23	4	32
2	62	467	267	52	491	2	23	27	30	53	89	21	5	74	1	18	16	33
	2	30	34	6	48		1	1	8	7	9			2		1		34
61	40	8	5		89		1	6	8	10	46	1		1	1		1	35
	7	72	48	11	115		2	1	2	11	5				1		1	36
5	22	28	5	4	25		1		3	2	30					2	1	37
15	306	447	132	15	517	1	21	46	25	103	156	6		7	10	9	14	38
	87	446	157	10	242		22	31	7	18	365	2		2		2	9	39
	49	184	33	1	133		21	0	5	13	79				1	1	5	40
160	1,714	4,378	2,005	359	3,449	32	219	1,164	469	691	1,899	94	51	65	206	77	206	41
1	28	59	12	3	31	1		13	19	9	19	5	1	1	2	1	2	42
2	25	117	62	0	33		0	43	4	21	97		1	4	4	1	1	43
1	31	74	22	16	36	1	7	17	9	5	31	6	2	15	1	4	10	44
1	23	56	13	1	24		4	24	3	5	23				9		2	45
2	30	65	19	2	7			94		1	7	6	1		2		46	
	23	77	27	2	52		2	8	11	10	37	3		2	1	2	1	47
6	21	54	12		18			14	2	10	38	3	4				2	48
	1	48	20	7	37			4	13	5	2	2			15	5	3	49
2	67	427	261	55	373		88	222	11	46	81	2			16	5	18	50
10	34	21	1		12		1	43	2	4	4						1	51
	21	129	83	7	112		6	22	9	16	60	2			1	5	7	52
7	21	28	4		10			38		2	4		0					53
23	239	522	210	42	477	2	20	107	33	75	261	5		2	34	6	15	54
6	220	481	213	45	480	1	13	76	33	111	163	2	1		50	8	27	55
	23	287	234	47	407	1	13	16	31	46	54	2	1	6	3	2	20	56

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
57 Marble and stone cutters	93	5	31	57	.....	.....	33	58	2	.....	18	18	11
58 Masons (brick and stone)	281	56	59	161	5	5	101	172	8	.....	47	98	20
59 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	438	177	131	126	4	4	138	280	18	2	69	84	26
60 Paper and pulp mill operatives	162	75	66	21	.....	.....	81	78	1	2	16	9	3
61 Paper hangers	63	23	22	18	.....	.....	16	44	3	.....	13	11	3
62 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	210	66	94	48	2	2	101	105	4	.....	27	15	7
63 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	363	140	162	61	.....	.....	193	157	12	1	20	14	10
64 Tailors	134	16	5	111	2	2	40	90	3	1	6	5	3
65 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ²)	189	37	73	79	.....	.....	92	94	3	.....	11	7	3
66 Tin plate and tinware makers	61	29	21	11	.....	.....	16	43	2	.....	4	4	3
67 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	124	32	50	42	.....	.....	44	75	5	.....	14	6	.....
68 Tool and cutlery makers	117	79	20	18	.....	.....	29	84	4	.....	9	2	1
69 Wireworkers	78	20	26	32	.....	.....	31	46	1	.....	4	.....	1
70 FEMALES ³	6,952	2,412	2,226	2,106	208	207	5,583	671	634	64	585	400	240
71 Agricultural pursuits	9	5	1	2	1	1	2	2	5	.....	.....	1	.....
72 Professional service	644	429	155	55	5	5	570	44	25	5	115	28	25
73 Musicians and teachers of music	91	62	19	9	1	1	77	7	6	1	9	8	4
74 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	459	293	122	40	4	4	428	19	9	8	103	13	18
75 Domestic and personal service	2,591	578	465	1,355	193	192	1,944	254	363	30	151	118	84
76 Boarding and lodging house keepers	105	50	16	37	2	2	13	40	46	0	1	.....	2
77 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁴	168	87	34	47	.....	.....	107	17	40	4	4	5	1
78 Laundresses	238	31	42	94	71	71	74	84	76	4	20	9	7
79 Nurses and midwives	214	121	37	55	1	1	117	25	65	7	32	39	24
80 Servants and waitresses	1,810	270	322	1,104	114	114	1,607	72	123	8	89	61	48
81 Trade and transportation	1,270	671	461	135	3	3	1,085	111	70	4	55	54	31
82 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁵	269	176	77	16	.....	.....	249	12	8	.....	8	3	5
83 Clerks and copyists ⁵	160	97	52	11	.....	.....	152	5	3	.....	4	6	3
84 Saleswomen	386	158	192	36	.....	.....	329	36	20	1	18	14	10
85 Stenographers and typewriters ⁵	242	153	78	10	1	1	230	9	2	1	13	7	5
86 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁵	2,438	729	1,144	559	8	6	1,982	260	171	25	264	208	100
87 Boxmakers (paper)	185	43	114	28	.....	.....	174	7	2	2	30	19	6
88 Buttonmakers	168	29	89	50	.....	.....	155	5	7	1	11	6	4
89 Corsetmakers	92	19	52	21	.....	.....	85	4	2	1	35	13	1
90 Dressmakers	488	217	155	113	3	8	298	92	84	14	40	49	27
91 Hemp and jute mill operatives	88	7	18	63	.....	.....	69	15	4	.....	5	1	4
92 Iron and steel workers ⁵	69	22	32	15	.....	.....	61	6	2	.....	7	4	2
93 Milliners	168	77	67	24	.....	.....	132	24	11	1	30	13	11
94 Paper and pulp mill operatives	199	36	134	27	2	2	188	6	4	1	23	10	7
95 Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	73	30	39	4	.....	.....	62	8	3	.....	8	3	3
96 Seamstresses	221	65	111	44	1	1	185	24	11	1	18	21	9
97 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ²)	250	40	125	85	.....	.....	225	19	6	.....	20	10	8

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

1	MALES ⁴	34,628	12,498	11,362	10,403	365	336	12,745	20,555	1,273	55	2,789	2,523	1,098
2	Agricultural pursuits	429	147	119	162	1	1	156	236	37	.....	43	55	31
3	Agricultural laborers ⁵	195	68	68	59	.....	.....	117	63	15	.....	29	40	16
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	88	55	16	16	1	1	11	67	10	.....	1	2	7
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	136	18	33	85	.....	.....	26	101	9	.....	12	13	8
6	Professional service	1,968	1,127	566	262	13	13	729	1,166	72	1	56	50	44
7	Actors, professional showmen, etc.	104	40	43	20	1	1	67	36	1	.....	12	16	5
8	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	88	54	24	10	.....	.....	44	41	3	.....	2	1	2
9	Clergymen	156	82	27	44	.....	8	42	110	4	.....	.....	.....	6
10	Dentists	71	50	13	8	.....	.....	24	42	5	.....	1	.....	.....
11	Electricians	192	102	67	23	.....	.....	93	91	8	.....	6	8	6
12	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	128	95	26	7	.....	.....	43	81	4	.....	5	4	5
13	Journalists	80	49	27	4	.....	.....	38	42	.....	.....	.....	2	1
14	Lawyers	329	225	93	11	.....	.....	134	182	13	.....	1	1	1
15	Musicians and teachers of music	151	60	33	51	7	7	60	87	4	.....	12	11	3
16	Officials (government)	160	62	81	17	.....	.....	36	117	7	.....	4	3	4
17	Physicians and surgeons	266	173	68	25	.....	.....	68	186	12	.....	1	.....	6
18	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	101	64	20	17	.....	.....	30	67	3	1	9	1	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.
² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.
⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
1	14	52	25	1	5		3	8	1	29	41	1				1	4	57
1	40	164	68	7	61		5	26	2	13	141	23			3	2	4	58
6	88	209	114	21	180		17	74	17	32	86	1			10	8	15	59
6	47	88	19	2	75		3	16	10	9	41	1				1	5	60
	12	35	13	3	28			5	6	8	11		2				5	61
	61	113	32	4	68		4	9	4	17	96	1			3	1	7	62
6	122	184	41	10	140		17	17	89	29	100					5	13	63
2	19	82	23	8	18		1	13	23	6	16	7	1	1	17	4	4	64
30	58	71	27	3	37		5	71	3	16	31		14	16	4		5	65
	7	33	21		29		4	4	2	3	17				1		1	66
1	18	65	40		32		4	11	86	8	28				1	4	1	67
1	21	56	30	0	79			11	9	10	4				3		1	68
1	24	39	13	1	20		2	2	4	20	25					1	3	69
240	2,704	3,104	794	99	2,611	27	211	460	171	387	2,575	25	47	21	159	66	192	70
	1	1	3	4	6					1	2							71
	158	401	78	5	434	1	12	24	15	45	99	1				11	10	72
	32	47	11	1	63	1	11	3	3	5	12						1	73
	111	295	49	2	297		8	20	11	36	75	1				2	9	74
55	903	1,181	383	62	762	14	84	73	66	145	1,205	7	4	3	135	16	77	75
	8	56	43	3	51		3	7	2	13	24	1			1	2	1	76
	25	76	47	20	87		13	11	1	11	41	1			3	1	4	77
3	39	115	72	9	99	1	8	21	8	6	88	1	1	1	3	1	5	78
	18	118	65	13	122		14	10	27	27	30			1	1		9	79
52	807	790	140	14	380	13	49	36	44	80	1,011	3	3	1	126	10	54	80
23	586	564	87	9	674	1	43	49	22	63	321	4		9	8	33	43	81
1	115	138	14	1	176		9	5	5	14	51				1	1	7	82
2	89	83	11		97		6	9	5	10	29				2		2	83
8	190	166	20	2	158	1	13	25	3	17	142			3	3	2	19	84
	134	103	4		154		6	3	5	14	52						8	85
162	1,056	957	243	19	735	11	72	314	68	133	948	13	43	9	16	14	62	86
19	90	68	7	1	43		2	22	2	7	103					2	4	87
7	87	63	11		29		3	19	7	4	90	8	1				4	88
5	43	38	8		19		5	5	4	3	57						1	89
2	109	257	111	8	220		25	61	15	28	121	2		2	1	2	11	90
13	49	23	3		7			39		4	13		22				3	91
	33	22	3		22		11	1	6	6	28						2	92
17	63	87	11	1	77		11	26	3	8	36						2	93
	98	69	15		38		1	21	6	15	110			2	1	5	6	94
	31	35	7		30		2	2	1	4	31						3	95
23	105	72	15	6	66	1	5	20	2	14	106				1		9	96
36	132	73	9		40		5	63	4	15	97		19		1	1	5	97

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

745	7,195	17,670	7,770	1,234	12,818	147	887	434	7,596	2,587	6,659	734	790	355	90	571	960	1
18	71	125	149	66	148		5	3	69	95	88	2		1	2	6	10	2
18	62	55	47	13	68		2	1	41	31	39	1		1	2	2	7	3
	2	23	42	21	56		1	1	5	16	8					1	4	4
	7	44	55	30	18		2		21	47	41	1				3	5	5
5	292	1,126	458	85	1,140	7	57	15	218	145	254	10	22	9	11	25	60	6
2	34	59	8	1	41		2	2	15	10	18	1	7			1	7	7
	21	50	14	3	54		4		8	6	7					2	5	8
	5	65	68	17	85	1	2	1	23	14	19	1	11		2	2	3	9
	8	44	15	4	50		4	2	4	11	3							10
1	62	113	15	1	103		11	4	13	18	33		1		1	2	6	11
1	20	75	27	5	95		5		4	13	9				1	1		12
	28	43	9		49	2	4		7	5	12							13
	23	210	78	18	225	2	6		13	20	49		4	2		2	6	14
1	28	91	26	4	66	2	11	3	51	11	5	6	12			2	5	15
	11	75	68	6	102		2		29	6	49					3	9	16
	17	166	66	17	173		10	1	23	22	24	1	1		1	2	17	17
	5	68	26	2	64		3	2	8	4	11		3	3		3	5	18

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
³ Includes all other foreign countries.
⁴ Not otherwise specified.

⁵ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.
⁶ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 8 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
19 Domestic and personal service.....	6,390	1,411	1,866	2,823	290	261	2,566	3,497	316	11	773	973	310
20 Barbers and hairdressers	317	73	142	80	22	22	109	190	16	2	7	9	6
21 Bartenders	286	67	161	55	3	3	142	132	10	2	22	21	6
22 Hotel keepers	113	42	88	32	3	3	24	77	12		1	1	
23 Janitors and sextons	175	50	47	68	10	10	25	134	16		5	3	2
24 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	4,032	757	976	2,193	106	106	1,697	2,123	209	3	667	891	278
25 Launderers	92	39	16	8	29		44	47	1		3	1	2
26 Restaurant keepers	61	28	19	14			22	38	1				
27 Saloon keepers	280	36	128	116			67	308	9	1	2	1	3
28 Servants and waiters	500	167	121	110	112	112	270	214	15	1	45	24	8
29 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)	61	20	26	15			58	3			1		
30 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	384	95	179	109	1	1	70	290	22	2	10	14	4
31 Trade and transportation	11,264	5,251	3,818	2,156	39	39	4,223	6,708	317	16	423	356	189
32 Agents	817	498	192	127			204	584	25	4	25	22	11
33 Bankers and brokers	101	67	10	24			14	77	10				4
34 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	836	459	299	78			422	394	20		20	16	19
35 Clerks and copyists ⁷	1,078	570	393	112	3	3	541	518	18	1	27	22	9
36 Commercial travelers	690	391	189	108	2	2	155	509	25	1	20	12	8
37 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,346	516	527	277	26	26	509	800	34	3	115	71	29
38 Foremen and overseers	97	46	26	25			28	65	4		3	1	
39 Hostlers	107	58	29	16	4	4	50	53	4		9	2	1
40 Hucksters and peddlers	238	55	51	132			73	154	10	1	16	23	7
41 Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale) ..	1,521	568	438	514	1	1	294	1,168	69		20	14	17
42 Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	92	49	26	17			24	65	3		2	1	
43 Messengers and errand and office boys ..	250	107	126	16	1	1	243	7			13	24	15
44 Officials of banks and companies	228	162	50	16			85	187	6		1	1	1
45 Packers and shippers	93	27	37	29			38	51	4		10	5	8
46 Salesmen	1,585	752	580	202	1	1	875	625	32	3	42	41	27
47 Steam railroad employees	1,357	516	496	345			327	992	37	1	60	39	24
48 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	98	44	41	13			71	27			3	2	4
49 Street railway employees	254	123	104	27			81	167	5	1	12	7	3
50 Telegraph and telephone linemen	70	33	29	8			38	31	1		4	4	
51 Telegraph and telephone operators	109	49	54	6			73	35	1		5	3	1
52 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ⁷ ..	14,577	4,562	4,993	5,000	22	22	5,071	8,948	531	27	1,494	1,089	524
53 Bakers	225	59	73	92	1	1	97	125	3		15	4	5
54 Blacksmiths	388	113	123	151	1	1	94	268	24	2	42	15	12
55 Boot and shoe makers and repairers ..	449	71	114	264			142	277	29	1	39	24	23
56 Brewers and maltsters	121	5	19	97			18	96	7		2	4	3
57 Butchers	245	58	85	101	1	1	75	162	6	2	8	12	9
58 Cabinetmakers	140	41	21	78			19	115	6		11	11	4
59 Carpenters and joiners	1,103	497	266	339	1	1	174	874	54	1	197	171	64
60 Chemical works employees	361	56	109	196			111	241	9		31	13	4
61 Coopers	137	50	46	41			39	87	10	1	23	10	7
62 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	585	208	202	173	2	2	124	434	27		34	19	17
63 Furniture manufactory employees	80	24	30	26			48	32			7	7	2
64 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers ..	78	37	25	16			26	48	4		4	4	1
65 Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	78	20	29	29			30	46	2		3	4	6
66 Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,833	448	628	756	1	1	823	951	54	5	212	106	48
67 Machinists	1,210	492	447	270	1	1	482	696	29	3	96	51	31
68 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	951	445	273	233			132	757	61	1	20	17	21
69 Marble and stone cutters	81	9	80	45			15	64	5		18	20	10
70 Masons (brick and stone)	422	94	118	207	3	3	144	320	17	1	77	104	29
71 Model and pattern makers	70	33	22	15			18	52			9	1	1
72 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	811	349	270	190	2	2	253	524	31	3	128	119	40
73 Paper hangers	75	43	28	4			21	52	2		20	12	5
74 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	394	94	259	39	2	2	225	161	8		40	23	10
75 Potters	171	35	87	49			109	61	1		22	7	5
76 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen ..	395	164	176	54	1	1	199	183	11	2	31	19	14
77 Salt works employees	73	2	13	58			23	45	5		15	41	7
78 Steam boiler makers	100	22	45	33			26	73	1		10	7	5
79 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	60	16	26	18			22	37	1		5	1	
80 Tailors	830	77	265	487	1	1	316	490	23	1	91	53	21
81 Tin plate and tinware makers	244	67	112	65			87	146	11		23	21	13
82 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	389	44	174	171			143	227	18	1	61	40	25
83 Tool and cutlery makers	75	24	25	26			28	43	4		3	1	4
84 Upholsterers	118	42	38	38			39	76	3		17	9	4
85 FEMALES ⁸	11,035	3,696	4,806	2,369	164	164	8,801	973	1,190	71	958	565	373
86 Agricultural pursuits	8		2	6			1	3	4		1	1	3
87 Professional service	1,028	528	424	75	1	1	884	74	66	4	254	23	40
88 Artists and teachers of art	77	48	21	8			68	10	4		8	6	5
89 Musicians and teachers of music	136	84	40	11	1	1	102	20	14		14	2	4
90 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	663	305	321	37			619	12	30	2	225	11	27

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹		
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶			
144	1,311	3,164	1,490	276	1,651	64	150	54	1,400	333	1,764	523	116	18	8	180	149	19	
4	78	174	55	5	91	19	18	120	12	28	6	4	4	1	4	11	20		
64	183	37	1	70	7	5	81	22	79	2	5	1	1	1	3	11	21		
3	63	42	5	45	2	1	16	11	30	1	4	1	1	1	1	5	22		
9	92	55	19	25	4	4	29	23	43	7	4	1	1	1	3	4	23		
112	907	1,820	985	206	858	57	74	42	860	165	1,243	501	92	7	3	62	68	24	
2	16	52	22	1	39	5	5	8	2	5	1	1	1	1	29	2	25		
1	40	19	1	7	28	1	11	6	10	6	10	7	2	2	1	5	26		
14	184	75	7	5	80	1	107	16	89	7	6	2	2	2	3	11	27		
19	138	283	54	5	257	3	25	7	61	44	64	2	1	1	20	16	28		
48	13	122	20	20	96	1	3	1	25	2	7	1	1	1	1	15	29		
1	14	226	20	20	20	1	8	5	76	23	152	3	2	2	1	5	30		
272	2,426	5,841	2,405	317	5,293	26	266	94	1,794	817	2,007	82	269	160	13	145	298	31	
4	86	400	269	58	498	1	19	11	93	61	92	9	4	2	9	18	32		
4	36	40	21	67	1	1	14	7	14	3	3	2	5	2	1	23	33		
4	265	429	124	14	459	19	5	113	85	108	1	3	5	2	13	23	34		
14	383	526	145	10	575	31	5	133	88	200	5	1	1	1	11	29	35		
49	412	212	17	393	2	10	4	61	57	78	42	15	2	2	8	18	36		
24	311	734	254	22	542	1	36	17	278	93	308	5	5	2	18	39	37		
12	53	29	3	46	2	2	8	6	27	6	27	1	1	1	1	4	38		
3	18	51	30	6	62	2	17	6	14	6	14	4	2	2	2	3	39		
8	38	136	48	8	55	2	2	2	44	8	23	17	42	28	12	3	40		
5	131	812	501	71	569	13	27	9	325	115	197	24	106	74	2	26	34	41	
3	48	35	6	49	1	1	19	0	7	7	7	1	1	1	3	3	42		
148	95	2	1	108	1	12	3	61	4	45	6	1	1	1	2	4	43		
13	133	71	10	163	2	2	17	17	18	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	44		
3	24	43	8	27	1	1	39	5	15	15	13	2	17	1	1	2	45		
46	596	691	15	753	2	47	13	235	120	245	13	21	17	1	15	53	46		
154	857	310	36	516	3	35	14	194	77	433	18	16	2	2	12	37	47		
1	59	32	6	44	11	16	19	11	16	16	2	1	1	1	1	3	48		
49	178	27	123	8	123	8	30	13	70	70	1	1	1	1	6	49			
21	47	2	33	4	33	3	4	6	22	22	2	2	2	2	1	2	50		
45	58	6	49	3	49	3	2	15	4	26	2	2	2	2	1	5	51		
306	3,095	7,414	3,268	490	4,586	50	409	238	4,115	1,197	2,546	117	383	167	61	265	443	52	
3	65	114	41	2	60	5	1	101	11	26	4	3	1	1	7	6	53		
1	50	187	132	18	114	1	20	9	99	46	72	1	10	13	9	13	54		
14	85	190	115	45	71	4	10	196	28	51	35	2	2	7	8	16	55		
7	85	28	1	5	59	2	3	77	8	23	1	8	3	3	10	3	56		
2	37	156	47	3	59	3	2	110	22	23	1	8	3	3	1	57			
10	70	46	14	41	2	5	78	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	58			
1	73	505	448	75	497	1	40	49	237	78	130	1	8	2	1	23	59		
2	59	221	76	3	56	3	2	72	16	167	1	22	1	1	13	9	60		
14	57	51	15	50	1	15	6	98	57	171	6	1	1	2	4	15	61		
2	55	372	141	15	209	1	15	6	98	57	171	6	1	1	4	15	62		
3	32	33	11	1	24	1	4	2	25	6	9	3	1	1	2	3	63		
24	38	15	1	37	1	4	4	9	5	14	5	1	1	1	1	1	64		
3	12	31	26	6	20	5	1	34	8	7	7	2	2	2	1	2	65		
55	679	977	203	19	449	10	62	24	510	172	436	3	97	5	22	47	66		
15	319	656	195	25	492	4	51	18	220	146	206	5	1	5	18	44	67		
48	436	406	61	446	4	15	9	140	100	143	5	21	11	1	22	34	68		
5	38	33	8	9	1	2	11	23	10	17	6	1	1	1	1	3	69		
41	219	144	18	97	1	15	7	74	42	147	18	1	1	1	3	17	70		
11	84	19	6	33	3	4	14	16	6	7	1	4	4	4	18	24	71		
6	150	440	195	19	352	3	4	14	196	72	75	1	4	4	1	24	72		
14	42	17	2	43	3	12	4	68	25	158	1	1	1	1	1	2	73		
6	154	202	29	96	1	2	9	37	20	50	1	1	1	1	7	7	74		
21	76	59	14	35	1	14	3	91	30	52	1	8	1	1	8	22	75		
9	129	207	49	165	1	14	3	91	30	52	1	8	1	1	8	22	76		
3	14	31	6	2	2	1	3	12	10	42	1	1	1	1	3	7	77		
1	9	29	1	22	1	4	1	11	6	18	1	1	1	1	3	7	78		
1	10	32	16	16	16	3	4	409	21	35	11	139	97	5	9	14	80		
33	212	440	107	38	78	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	81		
48	135	49	12	67	1	5	4	238	5	28	1	25	14	3	6	15	82		
11	54	211	103	44	1	3	3	20	10	13	7	1	1	1	1	2	83		
1	16	38	21	24	1	4	1	46	10	10	7	1	1	1	3	3	84		
1	22	60	32	42	1	4	1	46	10	10	7	1	1	1	3	3	84		
543	4,593	4,551	1,193	149	3,845	45	361	157	2,197	614	2,967	23	172	80	15	150	409	85	
2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	86	
3	313	578	123	11	531	2	33	6	110	48	225	10	4	4	4	4	46	87	
1	21	47	7	1	49	1	4	1	4	6	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	88	
1	42	83	1	85	1	6	1	17	8	11	1	1	1	1	3	4	89		
225	858	77	3	305	1	12	4	79	24	190	10	3	1	1	1	33	90		

⁶ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
FEMALES—Continued.													
91 Domestic and personal service ...	4,045	1,208	1,281	1,408	148	148	2,821	490	684	41	236	177	132
92 Boarding and lodging house keepers ...	170	99	38	30	3	3	28	54	82	8	1	-----	2
93 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	293	106	91	90	6	6	158	37	92	6	6	4	7
94 Laundresses	364	73	138	121	32	32	130	87	143	4	26	20	5
95 Nurses and midwives	446	231	120	95	-----	-----	295	40	105	6	52	47	37
96 Servants and waitresses	2,629	656	850	1,030	93	93	2,147	237	228	17	141	94	75
97 Trade and transportation	2,145	898	1,020	223	4	4	1,944	90	107	4	83	84	60
98 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	466	208	226	31	1	1	440	9	17	-----	17	14	9
99 Clerks and copyists ⁷	156	70	69	16	1	1	150	8	2	1	5	7	6
100 Merchants and Dealers	72	20	11	41	-----	-----	17	23	32	-----	-----	1	2
101 Packers and shippers	100	25	63	12	-----	-----	97	1	2	-----	2	6	2
102 Saleswomen	697	266	359	71	1	1	655	21	21	-----	25	34	19
103 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	462	217	218	27	-----	-----	442	9	9	2	23	17	8
104 Telegraph and telephone operators	66	37	25	4	-----	-----	60	5	-----	1	-----	2	3
105 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	3,809	1,062	2,079	657	11	11	3,151	307	329	22	384	280	138
106 Boot and shoe makers and repairers....	130	32	84	14	-----	-----	122	4	4	-----	14	2	-----
107 Boxmakers (paper)	65	15	43	7	-----	-----	61	3	1	-----	4	3	1
108 Dressmakers	1,463	466	769	220	8	8	1,130	161	161	11	144	93	51
109 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives....	185	51	101	33	-----	-----	171	6	8	-----	26	19	11
110 Milliners	263	98	140	25	-----	-----	238	13	10	2	27	48	18
111 Potters	114	14	87	13	-----	-----	109	4	1	-----	15	2	6
112 Printers and bookbinders	65	33	23	9	-----	-----	61	3	-----	1	7	3	2
113 Seamstresses	258	105	117	35	1	1	176	22	57	3	25	27	11
114 Tailoresses	792	107	474	211	-----	-----	697	46	46	3	87	49	19
115 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives....	69	9	30	30	-----	-----	52	11	6	-----	7	5	3

TOLEDO, OHIO.

1	MALES ⁸	41,041	14,770	13,045	12,539	687	656	14,586	25,117	1,198	140	4,238	4,936	1,316
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	401	124	110	157	10	10	162	215	20	4	32	50	16
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	198	56	64	69	9	9	121	66	10	1	25	36	9
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	86	25	19	31	1	1	15	63	6	—	2	4	2
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	73	15	19	39	—	—	17	52	3	1	3	8	3
6	Professional service.....	1,851	1,078	429	318	26	26	571	1,198	73	9	77	61	31
7	Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	82	44	24	12	2	2	36	41	4	1	8	15	2
8	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	107	63	31	13	—	—	48	64	4	1	1	4	2
9	Clergymen.....	143	51	28	59	5	5	28	110	5	—	—	1	3
10	Dentists.....	76	57	13	5	1	1	25	50	—	1	—	—	1
11	Electricians.....	157	84	56	16	1	1	75	50	2	—	7	5	4
12	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	148	104	32	12	—	—	44	94	9	1	17	10	3
13	Journalists.....	70	47	13	10	—	—	24	44	1	1	—	—	1
14	Lawyers.....	308	216	70	22	—	—	91	206	11	—	1	1	2
15	Musicians and teachers of music.....	125	53	18	44	10	10	50	71	2	—	3	8	—
16	Officials (government).....	156	73	46	36	1	1	27	121	8	—	6	11	4
17	Physicians and surgeons.....	310	204	60	41	5	5	67	225	17	1	—	1	2
18	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	93	45	20	27	1	1	31	59	2	—	32	3	4
19	Domestic and personal service.....	9,056	2,406	2,410	3,771	469	439	3,463	5,244	308	41	1,453	2,178	473
20	Barbers and hairdressers.....	380	178	119	54	29	29	113	254	11	2	18	10	4
21	Bartenders.....	303	122	118	60	3	3	172	118	9	4	10	21	5
22	Hotel keepers.....	80	34	18	17	—	—	6	61	3	—	1	1	—
23	Janitors and sextons.....	140	49	28	40	23	23	17	117	4	2	4	7	2
24	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	6,394	1,484	1,614	3,097	199	199	2,628	3,623	220	23	1,366	2,059	442
25	Laundrerers.....	94	28	27	10	29	—	51	41	2	—	1	3	—
26	Nurses.....	43	43	17	8	—	—	42	21	5	—	6	7	—
27	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	484	131	158	189	6	6	72	394	14	4	3	4	2
28	Servants and waiters.....	516	155	116	81	164	164	325	171	16	4	26	40	8
29	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	455	121	150	175	9	9	58	378	18	1	10	11	2
30	Trade and transportation.....	14,480	6,424	4,944	3,010	102	102	5,249	8,830	360	41	586	645	249
31	Agents.....	876	493	209	173	1	1	225	609	38	4	13	21	14
32	Bankers and brokers.....	110	68	27	15	—	—	15	83	11	1	1	—	—
33	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	282	102	89	91	—	—	143	123	15	1	35	161	13
34	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	705	357	277	71	—	—	325	372	8	—	20	11	19
35	Clerks and copyists ⁷	2,527	1,172	1,071	281	3	3	1,465	1,020	37	5	62	39	38
36	Commercial travelers.....	648	390	179	79	—	—	159	469	17	3	9	15	7
37	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,395	500	460	401	34	34	468	883	40	4	146	147	30
38	Foremen and overseers.....	126	45	37	44	—	—	15	103	8	—	4	3	1
39	Hostlers.....	137	64	31	34	—	—	77	52	5	8	5	7	3
40	Hucksters and peddlers.....	223	38	44	138	3	3	51	157	14	1	14	23	5
41	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).....	1,746	560	529	653	4	4	289	1,388	63	6	13	23	12

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, 2					Persons of native parent-age, 1	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age, 1	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary, 3	Canada 4 (English).	Canada 4 (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia, 6	Other countries, 5		
147	1,882	1,759	662	90	1,341	37	156	53	653	272	1,283	10	37	5	7	55	136	91
2	78	78	12	102	102	1	1	2	9	15	29	1	1	1	1	1	11	92
43	143	96	10	111	111	6	6	4	50	27	76	1	1	1	1	5	13	93
88	159	96	14	102	102	2	8	5	89	23	116	1	2	1	1	4	12	94
98	216	111	20	231	231	24	4	4	38	41	83	1	1	1	1	8	15	95
1,128	1,096	234	33	739	739	112	36	445	157	943	5	34	4	4	7	32	80	96
122	1,179	741	91	12	903	76	30	321	118	499	5	52	34	3	27	77	97	
10	250	197	0	209	209	18	7	62	24	109	9	9	1	1	1	4	17	98
7	88	53	8	71	71	9	2	14	12	31	1	2	1	1	2	2	9	99
1	6	28	81	20	20	19	19	19	8	16	2	2	3	3	5	5	2	100
22	72	5	1	25	25	1	1	40	4	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	101
42	419	222	10	267	267	22	8	115	83	174	1	1	16	16	4	27	102	
3	275	177	7	218	218	16	7	45	24	115	1	5	6	6	7	18	103	
1	41	23	1	37	37	5	2	3	6	11	1	1	1	1	1	2	104	
271	1,719	1,471	313	34	1,070	6	96	58	1,108	174	960	8	73	37	1	59	149	105
8	77	44	1	32	32	1	2	36	2	54	13	5	13	13	2	2	106	
12	88	15	1	15	15	1	1	33	2	18	13	5	13	13	2	2	107	
51	492	713	193	471	471	1	44	30	258	79	459	5	9	13	26	68	108	
33	120	31	1	51	51	1	3	38	12	65	5	5	5	5	3	7	109	
19	148	81	14	98	98	12	5	59	17	55	4	4	4	4	3	10	110	
11	88	14	1	14	14	1	4	11	3	66	2	2	2	2	4	9	111	
2	41	19	2	33	33	2	2	13	6	9	1	1	1	1	1	2	112	
12	72	122	43	106	106	7	3	51	20	56	1	1	1	1	3	11	113	
73	387	293	32	107	107	4	9	474	14	77	2	49	22	22	7	18	114	
8	30	29	2	9	9	3	3	80	2	19	2	2	2	2	3	1	115	

TOLEDO, OHIO.

932	9,290	20,923	8,659	1,204	15,400	527	1,042	668	12,338	2,373	3,481	51	2,386	245	191	1,099	1,240	1
25	86	128	121	40	133	3	14	3	124	42	12	22	22	24	24	14	2	
24	68	62	29	14	64	2	4	1	71	18	5	13	13	9	11	3		
6	20	47	13	13	86	2	2	23	6	10	3	3	3	8	2	4		
9	23	32	9	9	15	1	3	1	22	12	5	5	5	9	2	5		
4	249	1,048	468	80	1,103	17	39	9	303	118	120	4	14	11	11	37	65	5
1	24	48	11	3	46	1	1	11	4	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	7
32	54	18	3	13	13	1	2	26	5	5	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	8
4	64	59	16	57	57	1	1	41	15	9	2	2	2	4	5	6	9	
7	57	10	2	58	58	3	1	8	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	
1	53	94	1	85	85	2	2	29	11	13	1	1	1	4	4	8	11	
20	84	37	7	104	104	2	2	17	9	10	1	1	1	1	1	2	12	
13	41	13	3	47	47	2	2	5	6	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	
16	190	84	18	216	216	4	6	24	23	22	2	2	2	5	5	7	14	
2	26	74	21	62	62	4	2	32	5	5	4	2	1	1	2	15		
9	70	70	7	74	74	1	5	37	9	15	1	1	1	3	6	16		
16	163	113	17	208	208	1	10	4	29	18	12	3	2	3	6	14		
17	61	14	1	46	46	2	1	28	1	5	1	1	1	1	3	6		
303	2,141	4,289	1,993	324	2,820	191	224	195	2,651	311	814	10	1,371	11	23	236	199	19
4	85	243	45	3	202	15	8	84	16	14	5	6	2	15	13	20		
1	78	188	35	1	125	11	6	81	13	40	1	3	1	10	10	10		
2	29	37	8	34	34	1	1	23	8	7	2	2	2	1	1	1		
258	1,614	2,863	1,394	260	1,676	178	135	139	1,957	181	532	2	1,343	5	15	116	115	24
20	57	14	3	28	28	4	1	11	10	9	1	1	1	31	1	25		
23	34	9	2	43	43	1	3	7	8	5	2	2	2	23	1	26		
30	302	147	5	134	134	6	12	22	188	20	51	2	7	16	17	27		
34	192	223	61	310	310	21	10	78	20	35	5	5	5	11	15	28		
31	240	164	20	129	129	8	5	154	21	99	4	1	1	11	20	29		
235	3,340	7,706	2,874	318	6,524	95	383	194	3,754	902	1,402	26	220	120	60	361	439	30
1	113	420	281	61	494	2	33	5	154	62	63	1	2	8	21	28	31	
3	39	43	25	68	68	5	5	12	11	11	1	1	1	1	4	4	32	
2	67	130	73	104	104	2	23	9	36	40	35	3	3	6	8	19	33	
3	205	388	93	358	358	4	12	4	163	55	52	3	3	4	20	30	34	
59	1,088	1,160	201	17	1,177	11	74	23	673	150	246	1	26	8	48	79	35	
65	404	169	9	390	390	8	18	3	117	43	34	4	2	2	19	10	36	
333	780	284	21	530	530	38	41	514	66	90	36	36	2	8	36	31	37	
7	73	41	5	46	46	3	1	33	18	20	1	1	1	1	1	4	38	
3	30	76	25	70	70	2	4	1	29	4	17	1	1	2	5	4	39	
89	121	50	8	40	40	6	4	3	51	8	9	7	30	39	2	18	6	40
5	155	933	581	74	564	34	25	31	620	105	106	8	65	59	6	78	47	41

5 Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.

6 Includes all other foreign countries.

7 See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

8 The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

TOLEDO, OHIO—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
42	Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	166	85	38	43	.....	.....	27	131	8	.....	3	1	1
43	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	180	78	89	10	3	3	174	6	.....	.....	11	12	21
44	Officials of banks and companies.....	323	195	86	42	.....	.....	71	244	7	1	3	3	.....
45	Packers and shippers.....	154	37	78	89	.....	.....	59	93	2	.....	24	16	2
46	Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	123	17	38	29	39	39	82	87	4	.....	5	7	3
47	Salesmen.....	1,077	509	440	128	.....	.....	537	522	15	3	38	26	18
48	Steam railroad employees.....	2,577	1,148	843	583	3	3	627	1,888	54	8	133	92	44
49	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	127	71	55	1	.....	.....	108	19	.....	.....	9	5	3
50	Street railway employees.....	463	251	134	76	2	2	145	312	5	1	14	9	5
51	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	161	91	59	11	.....	.....	63	95	3	.....	6	2	8
52	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	15,253	4,788	5,152	5,283	80	79	5,141	9,630	437	45	2,090	2,002	547
53	Bakers.....	241	52	63	126	.....	.....	89	145	7	.....	11	12	8
54	Blacksmiths.....	498	102	145	247	4	4	96	383	17	2	50	31	24
55	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	186	24	21	139	2	2	33	137	16	.....	6	16	2
56	Brewers and maltsters.....	137	7	29	101	.....	.....	28	103	4	2	14	4	4
57	Brick and tile makers, etc.....	75	11	22	40	2	2	25	50	.....	.....	14	31	3
58	Broom and brush makers.....	81	29	36	16	.....	.....	60	21	.....	.....	10	6	8
59	Butchers.....	294	62	98	134	.....	.....	87	198	9	.....	11	14	10
60	Cabinetmakers.....	140	31	30	79	.....	.....	31	103	6	.....	10	8	6
61	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,837	672	525	633	7	7	337	1,393	96	11	365	437	108
62	Coopers.....	148	45	56	47	.....	.....	28	111	9	.....	37	14	9
63	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	710	293	238	173	6	6	164	532	12	2	65	59	17
64	Glassworkers.....	505	166	198	138	3	3	301	202	2	.....	174	55	10
65	Harness and trunk makers, etc.....	100	32	37	31	.....	.....	40	57	3	.....	7	8	6
66	Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,204	277	438	487	2	2	472	704	24	4	241	194	39
67	Machinists.....	891	330	345	214	2	2	352	521	14	4	109	59	23
68	Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	1,007	472	283	251	1	1	135	835	32	5	31	42	11
69	Marble and stone cutters.....	112	27	40	45	.....	.....	42	68	2	.....	15	29	5
70	Masons (brick and stone).....	363	67	101	183	12	12	88	263	14	3	67	157	20
71	Millers.....	94	37	22	35	.....	.....	11	83	.....	.....	7	2	.....
72	Model and pattern makers.....	70	19	30	21	.....	.....	23	47	.....	.....	2	1	2
73	Oil well and oil works employees.....	156	94	88	24	.....	.....	43	103	9	1	16	11	1
74	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,087	465	360	258	4	4	415	640	29	3	215	265	56
75	Paper hangers.....	106	58	34	12	2	2	45	57	4	.....	19	16	6
76	Plasterers.....	130	47	18	56	9	9	25	95	8	2	17	53	6
77	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	322	86	180	55	1	1	150	161	10	1	26	24	9
78	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	437	177	198	61	1	1	214	212	11	.....	29	25	19
79	Saw and planing mill employees.....	215	39	52	124	.....	.....	63	145	6	1	37	42	11
80	Steam boiler makers.....	107	30	47	30	.....	.....	36	68	3	.....	4	7	1
81	Tailors.....	411	30	66	313	2	1	141	255	15	.....	33	42	8
82	Tin plate and tinware makers.....	355	96	153	104	2	2	190	162	3	.....	52	30	10
83	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	182	39	85	57	1	1	90	88	3	1	30	6	6
84	Tool and cutlery makers.....	82	25	31	26	.....	.....	32	46	4	.....	10	10	1
85	Upholsterers.....	158	42	73	41	2	2	81	74	3	.....	16	5	2
86	FEMALES ²	10,630	3,691	4,836	1,862	241	241	8,624	880	976	144	793	639	304
87	Agricultural pursuits.....	19	.....	2	9	.....	.....	6	7	8	.....	1	2	1
88	Professional service.....	823	462	288	65	8	8	698	68	49	8	234	29	30
89	Musicians and teachers of music.....	148	91	49	5	3	3	118	18	10	2	2	12	2
90	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	525	280	203	41	1	1	492	13	18	2	228	11	23
91	Domestic and personal service.....	4,542	1,400	1,817	1,109	216	216	3,422	465	574	81	176	213	116
92	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	253	145	68	35	10	10	38	95	103	17	1	2	3
93	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	217	87	70	57	3	3	128	83	52	4	7	3	2
94	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	144	23	60	42	19	19	98	20	20	6	24	22	5
95	Laundresses.....	347	101	97	104	45	45	140	89	108	10	23	26	14
96	Nurses and midwives.....	285	132	78	73	2	2	183	28	66	8	11	26	8
97	Servants and waitresses.....	3,148	858	1,407	757	126	126	2,782	165	172	29	108	131	81
98	Trade and transportation.....	2,230	942	1,091	194	3	3	1,998	117	104	16	102	110	70
99	Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	414	202	199	13	.....	.....	384	14	12	4	14	10	10
100	Clerks and copyists ⁷	538	213	273	49	3	3	500	19	17	2	14	21	11
101	Packers and shippers.....	216	58	136	22	.....	.....	205	8	7	1	32	48	6
102	Saleswomen.....	404	159	208	37	.....	.....	368	26	12	3	17	7	12
103	Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	420	218	179	23	.....	.....	398	12	8	2	15	18	20
104	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	77	23	47	7	.....	.....	74	1	2	.....	2	1	4
105	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	3,016	879	1,638	485	14	14	2,505	229	243	39	280	285	87
106	Dressmakers.....	1,128	317	608	191	12	12	886	105	116	21	95	89	20
107	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	134	16	96	23	.....	.....	138	.....	1	.....	6	10	3
108	Milliners.....	381	146	214	21	.....	.....	341	23	16	1	35	62	21
109	Seamstresses.....	491	156	259	75	1	1	409	80	43	9	55	52	14
110	Tailoresses.....	237	47	135	55	.....	.....	190	21	22	4	19	15	8

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

745

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

TOLEDO, OHIO—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
90	84	77	72	9	85	2	2		44	12	12						5	42
1	20	4	2		80		11	5	42	5	26	2	1	1			4	5
7	37	93	23	10	195		15	1	33	31	32				1		2	13
24	52	40	19	5	37		2	1	66	1	35		2				3	7
3	860	553	125	9	56		2	0	81	8	12			1			7	4
3	372	1,613	557	29	509	10	23	19	320	55	53	3	10	5	2		35	33
3	89	29	0		1,152	9	60	22	599	166	415	2	27		10		86	79
96	327	89	1		71		3		26	12	8						2	5
44	103	14			253		10	16	79	18	63		7		2		6	9
					91	1	0		17	15	22				1	3	5	51
365	3,474	7,752	3,203	442	4,820	221	382	267	5,506	1,000	1,123	11	759	103	97	441	523	52
10	72	124	81	4	52	2	4	4	133	21	4		4	5			4	58
1	72	272	131	22	106	2	11	9	205	45	36		47	4			20	54
1	19	59	81	27	26	4	3	4	97	2	11	1	15	7	1		6	55
6	24	76	32	4	7				110	2	1						12	4
13	41	20	5	4	13		2	2	38	4	3		9				2	57
3	58	178	51	3	29			1	32	3	7		2				4	58
3	17	74	42	4	83	6	2		163	11	9		12	0			11	8
7	179	928	612	111	31	8	5	47	79	11	4		1	1			7	4
3	14	69	48	14	679		63	1	665	119	111		31		12		53	61
2	100	422	168	15	45		7		70	7	8						8	2
42	239	195	28	1	299	4	27	24	179	58	64		3		5		17	30
6	22	44	24	4	169	2	5	7	121	62	63	1	42		4		17	22
13	258	689	182	9	32	1		1	48	1	9		2				4	65
10	266	488	120	7	279	82	26	25	388	93	94	1	114		10		44	48
					331	1	23	20	305	66	57		16	1	10		36	25
2	24	55	31	55	473	16	28	15	200	93	99		8	1	7		18	49
1	38	207	107	10	27		2	1	36	14	13		2				0	11
	6	62	25	1	79		9	2	130	35	63		30				8	7
	14	36	18	2	37		4	1	25	7	12		1				4	3
					19		6	3	23	10	8						4	2
	23	96	37		94		1		21	13	22				1			4
33	271	568	197	17	470	4	38	18	297	65	61		73	2	10		19	73
1	32	59	13	1	40		2		26	11	3						1	30
7	17	69	37	7	56		2	1	38	7	18		5				1	1
	96	189	28	2	87		12	4	94	24	67		6		1		8	2
13	152	204	63	5	178		20	3	129	29	45		2				7	22
3	47	84	81	20	39	1	8	8	158	3	3		1		2		2	7
	23	69	15		30	1	2	9	89	12	12						3	2
5	77	223	82	17	32	89	3	6	189	14	10	1	27	57	11	10	12	81
29	124	154	45	3	98	3	9		155	11	20	1	22	1			20	14
11	46	92	31	1	40	9		6	100	2	5		7	1			6	8
1	25	43	12	1	25	1	1	2	29	5	5	2	2		1		2	7
9	56	67	23	11	44	4	4	4	78	5	4		4	1			6	4
648	5,301	3,758	831	87	3,894	85	352	150	3,319	439	1,198	8	481	85	38	249	332	86
	2	7	10		8				4	1			5			1		87
4	283	442	91	8	470	7	42	11	94	55	105		1	1	1	15	21	88
3	71	62	12		94		5	3	22	6	10						3	5
	179	294	51	1	281	6	25	3	59	39	87			1	1	10	13	90
377	2,111	1,515	477	58	1,582	43	121	68	1,584	175	450	1	280	50	18	107	113	91
	10	126	112	5	152	1	6	5	28	23	25			1	1	1	5	92
23	48	107	52	10	90	11	4	5	63	11	21		5	1	1	11	5	93
3	67	40	13	1	39	8	8		28	3	11		44	2			1	94
	89	173	77	5	139	1	10	6	116	7	38		14	2			6	95
	67	155	59	4	134	1	17	7	42	25	32		4		1		16	96
361	1,811	824	130	28	964	28	72	44	1,217	99	305	1	211	44	12	78	73	97
57	1,326	768	71	7	943	15	96	26	534	103	326	8	22	11	10	47	94	98
3	253	152	6		202	3	16	6	95	17	47	2		4	3	7	12	99
14	345	164	13	1	214	6	29	7	138	22	77		8	1	2	14	20	100
9	184	71	2		58		8	2	66	4	59	1	3	2	2	2	9	101
17	236	139	12		159	1	15	5	120	19	47		5	2		13	18	102
1	266	152	1		218	4	19	3	69	27	50		2	1		5	20	103
1	63	12	1		23		6	1	6	5	28						8	104
210	1,579	1,026	182	19	891	20	93	45	1,153	105	317	4	173	23	9	79	104	105
66	478	479	95	10	327	4	30	17	444	41	132	2	50	3	3	34	41	106
14	104	16			16	2		1	76	2	14		13			6	4	107
23	233	111	14		146	1	23	7	130	16	33	1	1			7	14	108
32	267	158	30	4	157	8	20	10	186	16	46		24	8	2	9	10	109
10	108	109	10		47	7	6	3	101	10	23	1	9	11		10	9	110

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.¹ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁴ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

TRENTON, N. J.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ⁷	23,291	9,527	5,400	7,670	694	634	8,601	13,732	927	31	2,384	1,673	520
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	278	129	40	90	19	19	125	126	27	.....	13	19	8
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	128	52	20	44	12	12	70	51	7	.....	9	15	5
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	83	56	4	17	0	6	34	36	13	.....	1	3	1
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	64	18	16	29	1	1	19	39	0	.....	8	1	2
6 Professional service.....	909	549	169	172	19	19	346	526	37	.....	27	10	7
7 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	51	31	7	13	.....	.....	30	17	4	.....	3	.....	1
8 Artists and teachers of art.....	48	23	13	12	.....	.....	17	31	.....	.....	2	2	1
9 Clergymen.....	99	36	13	41	8	8	34	57	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Electricians.....	81	45	21	15	.....	.....	44	36	1	.....	2	1	.....
11 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	49	30	9	10	.....	.....	24	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
12 Lawyers.....	104	76	21	7	.....	.....	41	57	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	59	21	12	21	5	5	25	31	3	.....	3	3	1
14 Officials (government).....	122	83	24	15	.....	.....	26	88	8	.....	2	.....	1
15 Physicians and surgeons.....	117	92	17	6	2	2	37	74	0	.....	1	.....	1
16 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	67	41	9	17	.....	.....	15	50	2	.....	11	1	.....
17 Domestic and personal service.....	3,923	901	679	1,911	432	372	1,531	2,231	158	3	356	385	126
18 Barbers and hairdressers.....	214	73	87	45	9	9	88	121	5	.....	5	4	4
19 Bartenders.....	108	39	36	31	2	2	66	39	2	.....	5	2	2
20 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	52	21	14	16	1	1	2	46	4	.....	1	1	.....
21 Janitors and sextons.....	63	31	11	10	11	11	13	43	7	.....	2	2	.....
22 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	2,549	486	329	1,539	195	194	1,029	1,418	100	2	315	362	111
23 Launderers.....	81	12	8	3	58	1	59	22	.....	.....	1	1	1
24 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	247	40	72	126	0	8	40	194	13	.....	1	.....	1
25 Servants and waiters.....	210	35	13	23	139	138	119	85	0	.....	13	8	3
26 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	289	108	79	97	5	5	31	240	18	.....	7	3	2
27 Trade and transportation.....	5,606	3,319	1,165	1,003	119	119	1,919	3,478	203	5	193	111	54
28 Agents.....	292	186	56	49	1	1	58	215	19	.....	13	5	2
29 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.....	106	72	13	21	.....	.....	15	84	7	.....	2	1	1
30 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸	1,121	761	271	84	5	5	611	491	18	1	20	21	14
31 Commercial travelers.....	71	63	6	2	.....	.....	16	52	3	.....	5	2	1
32 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	692	368	147	99	78	78	210	452	29	1	52	20	15
33 Foremen and overseers.....	68	40	11	17	.....	.....	9	55	4	.....	1	.....	1
34 Hostlers.....	50	21	10	2	17	17	28	19	4	.....	.....	2	1
35 Hucksters and peddlers.....	172	28	18	125	1	1	45	121	6	.....	11	4	1
36 Merchants and dealers.....	1,004	511	189	302	2	2	152	811	40	1	7	9	2
37 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	81	51	24	2	4	4	73	7	1	.....	5	5	5
38 Packers and shippers.....	85	37	38	21	.....	.....	43	40	2	.....	12	5	1
39 Salesmen.....	650	431	153	62	4	4	328	302	19	1	12	16	5
40 Steam railroad employees.....	813	495	139	179	.....	.....	190	591	31	1	21	8	8
41 Street railway employees.....	125	98	24	3	.....	.....	30	87	7	1	5	3	1
42 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	49	36	10	3	.....	.....	23	24	2	.....	1	1	.....
43 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	12,575	4,629	3,347	4,494	105	105	4,680	7,371	502	22	1,795	1,148	315
44 Bakers.....	226	62	52	110	2	2	90	130	6	.....	11	7	7
45 Blacksmiths.....	219	106	49	64	.....	.....	48	152	18	1	12	11	8
46 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	148	26	7	114	1	1	28	108	12	.....	4	3	2
47 Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	45	20	17	7	.....	.....	22	21	2	.....	1	.....	1
48 Brassworkers.....	61	28	16	17	.....	.....	16	35	10	.....	8	4	.....
49 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	278	86	92	59	41	41	146	122	10	.....	48	89	7
50 Butchers.....	247	83	62	101	1	1	85	146	12	4	25	14	3
51 Carpenters and joiners.....	650	412	131	107	.....	.....	116	493	40	1	108	73	23
52 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	103	55	21	27	.....	.....	61	39	2	1	19	3	3
53 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	405	188	66	151	.....	.....	60	325	19	1	19	10	8
54 Iron and steel workers ⁸	780	189	197	394	.....	.....	273	469	36	5	118	52	8
55 Machinists.....	525	261	149	115	.....	.....	224	279	21	1	37	16	6
56 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	422	214	112	96	.....	.....	63	336	23	.....	16	9	2
57 Marble and stone cutters.....	60	22	16	20	2	2	19	39	2	.....	8	14	6
58 Masons (brick and stone).....	373	137	84	130	22	22	96	248	27	2	101	96	22
59 Model and pattern makers.....	43	30	8	5	.....	.....	17	22	4	.....	2	.....	1
60 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	317	215	66	45	1	1	89	214	14	.....	72	50	12
61 Paper hangers.....	98	61	27	7	3	3	42	53	3	.....	18	21	3
62 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	170	78	73	19	.....	.....	82	79	0	.....	19	18	3
63 Potters.....	3,034	728	995	1,810	1	1	1,226	1,706	99	3	660	409	107
64 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	192	118	53	21	.....	.....	82	106	4	.....	11	13	3
65 Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	47	2	21	24	.....	.....	23	22	2	.....	3	4	.....
66 Rubber factory operatives.....	726	387	205	130	4	4	344	367	14	1	90	41	15
67 Tailors.....	138	24	16	98	.....	.....	39	96	3	.....	5	6	1
68 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	101	56	19	25	1	1	24	71	5	1	10	10	1
69 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	77	34	27	15	1	1	29	44	4	.....	3	6	3
70 Upholsterers.....	71	42	18	8	3	3	31	37	3	.....	9	3	.....
71 Wireworkers.....	1,452	294	372	786	.....	.....	624	800	27	1	180	61	20
72 Woolen mill operatives.....	289	78	87	74	.....	.....	155	77	6	1	32	7	8

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

TRENTON, N. J.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
949	5,187	11,622	4,760	753	10,151	970	64	25	3,530	2,865	3,357	783	396	382	74	225	469	1
8	38	113	84	34	148	14	.....	.....	46	15	34	10	3	.....	1	6	1	2
5	20	56	35	8	64	13	.....	.....	15	6	14	8	3	.....	1	4	.....	3
.....	6	28	31	18	62	1	.....	.....	9	1	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
.....	12	27	17	8	19	.....	.....	.....	22	8	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	5
5	143	490	219	51	567	12	7	.....	83	114	76	10	4	5	.....	12	19	6
1	21	21	8	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	2	11	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	7
.....	12	27	9	.....	23	3	.....	.....	8	9	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8
.....	4	59	26	9	42	3	2	.....	9	15	13	2	3	2	.....	4	3	9
1	32	43	5	.....	45	1	1	.....	15	6	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	10
.....	9	80	10	.....	30	.....	1	.....	4	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	11
.....	9	61	25	9	76	1	1	.....	5	11	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	12
.....	14	86	8	1	26	.....	.....	.....	16	9	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	3	49	60	10	83	.....	.....	.....	1	16	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	14
.....	11	73	23	10	95	1	1	.....	4	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
1	4	30	24	8	41	2	1	.....	10	5	2	.....	1	3	.....	.....	2	16
138	817	1,967	861	129	1,268	390	5	3	798	201	634	244	167	60	13	89	51	17
5	78	104	26	1	82	2	.....	.....	82	3	19	12	2	4	.....	2	6	18
1	28	67	12	.....	41	2	.....	.....	20	5	31	2	.....	1	.....	2	3	19
.....	2	20	27	8	22	.....	.....	.....	13	4	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	20
.....	4	17	32	10	42	.....	.....	.....	6	3	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	21
109	577	1,255	515	84	677	377	3	2	533	108	386	207	162	50	7	15	22	22
1	16	57	7	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	8	2	5	.....	.....	1	.....	58	.....	23
.....	7	156	80	4	48	8	1	.....	69	31	73	6	.....	3	.....	3	3	24
12	46	122	21	7	172	1	.....	.....	15	2	13	1	.....	1	.....	8	1	25
.....	7	133	131	18	113	.....	.....	1	48	33	74	2	1	.....	4	4	9	26
175	1,284	2,797	1,182	167	3,437	44	23	.....	503	447	647	184	24	203	5	36	103	27
.....	22	151	97	22	187	1	8	.....	23	21	46	.....	2	.....	.....	1	8	28
.....	6	59	31	10	72	1	1	.....	7	14	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	29
33	435	489	146	18	766	4	8	.....	96	123	91	4	.....	3	1	6	15	30
.....	11	44	14	2	63	.....	.....	.....	3	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
11	150	352	157	22	445	2	.....	.....	75	34	114	3	.....	4	.....	2	13	32
.....	5	31	26	5	40	.....	2	.....	4	9	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
1	9	31	8	1	38	.....	.....	.....	2	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	34
6	30	86	45	5	29	2	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
14	132	527	285	45	513	15	2	.....	134	93	87	11	9	89	2	9	20	36
69	13	4	4	1	55	1	.....	.....	9	6	3	1	.....	90	.....	5	1	37
.....	3	28	46	8	26	.....	.....	.....	4	23	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	38
36	232	275	98	.....	435	2	4	.....	76	47	57	1	1	11	.....	7	9	39
1	124	489	187	12	495	15	.....	.....	33	38	124	83	.....	1	1	1	22	40
.....	28	74	21	2	98	.....	.....	.....	6	4	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	41
1	12	32	3	1	36	.....	.....	.....	2	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
623	2,905	6,255	2,414	372	4,731	510	29	22	2,100	2,088	1,966	385	198	114	55	82	295	43
21	48	114	42	1	63	5	1	.....	103	11	22	2	6	6	.....	3	4	44
3	31	85	31	16	106	1	.....	.....	39	18	36	1	2	3	8	2	3	45
.....	10	60	52	.....	27	8	.....	1	41	14	10	22	6	15	.....	2	2	46
6	12	20	6	1	20	.....	.....	.....	11	1	10	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	47
.....	18	83	8	2	28	.....	1	.....	11	7	10	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	48
27	77	123	47	4	127	3	.....	.....	85	10	39	2	.....	.....	4	.....	2	49
8	57	134	37	11	84	5	.....	.....	82	24	20	13	9	7	.....	1	2	50
2	54	290	253	51	412	8	2	.....	116	48	42	2	1	5	.....	4	4	51
11	43	41	7	1	55	2	2	.....	13	15	7	1	.....	4	2	1	1	52
.....	36	225	131	13	188	5	2	.....	51	74	72	4	.....	1	1	4	8	53
21	171	419	142	27	189	136	4	.....	99	85	177	34	29	3	4	.....	20	54
9	169	243	85	19	261	.....	4	1	79	115	41	2	.....	1	5	3	13	55
.....	26	207	162	27	214	2	.....	.....	50	84	47	2	1	.....	1	4	15	56
1	4	35	16	4	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	8	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	57
2	42	185	121	23	159	2	.....	.....	49	47	79	27	.....	.....	2	3	5	58
.....	1	12	13	8	30	.....	.....	.....	7	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
5	80	156	90	8	216	9	1	1	26	36	14	3	1	1	4	.....	6	60
2	24	55	15	2	63	.....	1	.....	11	6	10	2	1	.....	1	2	1	61
2	65	84	19	.....	78	1	.....	.....	16	23	45	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5	62
202	764	1,688	357	23	729	21	6	14	394	978	657	55	41	7	5	12	116	63
.....	8	92	40	5	118	.....	2	.....	21	28	12	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	9	64
6	17	12	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	40	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	65
52	241	328	101	4	391	7	.....	1	67	63	144	18	9	4	2	.....	17	66
1	20	71	35	11	24	4	1	.....	39	11	19	6	8	25	.....	1	.....	67
2	16	47	32	4	57	.....	.....	.....	10	10	15	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4	68
.....	3	17	17	1	35	.....	.....	.....	21	5	5	2	.....	4	.....	3	2	69
6	18	35	10	2	45	.....	.....	.....	14	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
75	402	783	176	14	294	262	.....	3	339	109	193	161	2	37	5	6	19	71
61	71	70	29	8	78	16	1	3	27	53	47	2	7	7	.....	1	24	72

² Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.³ Includes all other foreign countries.¹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.² See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

TRENTON, N. J.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.			COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	For- eign white.	Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
73 FEMALE ⁷	6,017	2,461	1,886	1,354	316	316	4,673	594	733	17	694	311	141
74 Agricultural pursuits.....	3	3					1	1	1				
75 Professional service.....	469	302	128	32	7	7	412	36	20	1	139	22	21
76 Artists and teachers of art.....	49	28	13	■			38	6	5		7	4	1
77 Musicians and teachers of music.....	63	41	16	5	1	1	55	6	1	1	6	11	1
78 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	335	215	96	18	6	6	308	19	■		126	7	18
79 Domestic and personal service....	2,022	619	394	715	294	294	1,334	271	409	8	78	88	28
80 Boarding and lodging house keepers...	101	63	19	15	4	4	12	21	65	3		1	
81 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	173	85	37	45	6	6	101	18	54			1	
82 Laundresses.....	218	54	48	68	48	48	74	76	66	2	13	29	5
83 Nurses and midwives.....	195	109	39	42	6	5	125	21	48	1	23	19	8
84 Servants and waitresses.....	1,238	278	226	513	221	221	983	109	144	2	33	32	11
85 Trade and transportation.....	818	440	265	108	5	5	666	42	109	1	20	16	13
86 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	79	44	29	■			77	1	1			3	1
87 Clerks and copyists ⁸	132	71	44	16	1	1	117	7	8		3	1	
88 Merchants and dealers.....	106	29	30	45	2	2	15	20	70	1		1	
89 Saleswomen.....	246	145	78	21	2	2	225	8	13		8	6	3
90 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	160	105	52	3			157	1	2		7	3	6
91 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	2,705	1,097	1,099	499	10	10	2,260	244	194	7	457	185	79
92 Clock and watch makers and repairers.	79	36	34	9			74	4	1		4	4	1
93 Dressmakers.....	611	318	213	71	9	■	444	81	84	2	55	42	13
94 Milliners.....	95	68	22	5			80	9	6		8	12	9
95 Potters.....	741	251	291	199			633	73	33	2	195	62	30
96 Rubber factory operatives.....	63	30	23	10			56	6	1		12	4	2
97 Seamstresses.....	81	52	17	11	1	1	66	10	15		15	8	
98 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	102	45	34	23			92	■	4		22	4	4
99 Tailoresses.....	49	13	29	7			41	4	4		6	1	3
100 Wireworkers.....	200	64	102	34			185	8	■	1	14	6	
101 Woolen mill operatives.....	377	97	198	82			350	16	11	1	65	21	5

TROY, N. Y.

1 MALES ⁷	18,407	5,286	7,325	5,646	150	127	8,135	9,314	941	17	1,862	1,038	831
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	159	59	41	59			68	80	11		7	21	13
3 Agricultural laborers ⁸	97	33	26	38			49	43	5		5	16	6
4 Professional service.....	748	345	264	134	5	5	333	381	33	1	36	12	19
5 Clergymen.....	71	21	18	30	2	■	31	39	1		1	1	
6 Electricians.....	50	18	27	5			25	21	3	1	2		2
7 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors...	44	21	14	■	1	1	23	20	1		2	1	2
8 Journalists.....	47	26	15	6			23	22	2				
9 Lawyers.....	133	74	50	8	1	1	55	70	8		4		
10 Musicians and teachers of music.....	85	34	32	19			37	47	1		2	■	5
11 Physicians and surgeons.....	113	58	39	16			39	66	8		8		2
12 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	66	28	16	22			40	25	1		14	1	6
13 Domestic and personal service....	3,419	647	1,236	1,434	102	80	1,419	1,754	245	1	375	304	228
14 Barbers and hairdressers.....	144	34	53	47	10	10	52	87	5		7	1	3
15 Bartenders.....	166	38	94	34			110	52	4		10	6	2
16 Hotel keepers.....	55	10	26	19			12	42	1		2	2	2
17 Janitors and sextons.....	96	25	33	35	3	3	27	60	■		5	4	3
18 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	1,875	248	609	1,004	14	14	733	964	178		303	257	185
19 Launderers.....	319	111	140	46	22		178	135	■		20	9	5
20 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	144	22	56	63	3	3	44	92	8			2	8
21 Servants and waiters.....	265	76	83	57	49	49	145	109	10	1	10	■	10
22 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	212	40	97	75			34	164	14		7	4	■
23 Trade and transportation.....	5,799	2,112	2,412	1,249	26	26	2,734	2,832	225	8	230	145	154
24 Agents.....	326	124	125	77			101	202	23		10	■	3
25 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	81	49	22	10			13	61	7			1	1
26 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	394	181	181	32			226	158	8	2	11	4	12
27 Clerks and copyists ⁸	820	362	373	80	5	5	561	238	20	1	29	16	28
28 Commercial travelers.....	118	58	39	21			45	71	2		2	1	3
29 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc....	739	234	284	211	10	10	285	419	33	2	49	27	20
30 Hostlers.....	56	18	24	10	4	4	32	21	3		2	2	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

TRENTON, N. J.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austrian-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁶	Other countries. ⁶		
532	2,653	2,065	640	118	2,775	156	25	4	782	688	1,260	21	42	47	26	31	160	73
1	.....	2	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
5	170	232	59	3	309	1	7	1	26	46	62	.....	1	1	1	3	11	75
2	27	15	4	1	28	.....	.....	.....	4	9	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	76
1	21	36	5	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	4	9	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	77
2	121	169	42	1	221	1	6	1	17	26	53	.....	.....	1	1	2	6	78
139	663	781	350	81	911	129	2	.....	237	112	523	9	22	11	17	17	32	79
.....	.....	41	41	14	67	1	.....	.....	9	7	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	80
.....	32	77	43	20	91	8	.....	.....	20	9	39	.....	1	.....	.....	2	8	81
7	38	111	54	6	101	6	1	.....	30	11	58	1	2	1	2	1	4	82
.....	49	81	52	13	114	1	1	.....	16	21	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	83
128	519	429	134	23	498	108	.....	.....	149	56	358	3	17	7	15	9	18	84
38	420	285	58	16	445	5	4	.....	96	106	127	3	3	9	2	5	13	85
3	48	28	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	8	9	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	86
5	61	61	5	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	15	22	18	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	87
.....	8	51	85	12	31	8	1	.....	23	17	22	.....	3	.....	1	.....	2	88
13	153	72	0	1	147	2	.....	.....	28	21	37	.....	.....	4	1	1	5	89
2	106	50	2	.....	105	.....	1	.....	10	13	30	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	90
349	1,400	765	173	18	1,107	21	12	.....	423	424	548	9	16	26	6	6	104	91
7	46	26	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	7	15	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	92
36	217	259	90	9	327	1	.....	.....	73	70	120	2	2	2	.....	2	12	93
15	41	30	.....	.....	68	.....	1	.....	8	8	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	94
136	423	167	15	.....	251	3	2	1	103	195	122	3	3	.....	2	1	55	95
12	41	7	.....	1	30	1	.....	.....	13	6	8	1	1	.....	1	.....	2	96
3	22	31	21	4	53	.....	.....	.....	6	9	9	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	97
18	64	20	.....	.....	45	1	1	1	16	9	13	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	1	98
2	18	22	7	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	12	2	19	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	99
15	142	41	2	.....	64	5	.....	1	53	33	34	1	.....	.....	1	.....	8	100
65	217	87	.....	.....	97	8	.....	.....	80	41	128	.....	7	3	.....	.....	13	101

TROY, N. Y.

520	4,192	8,772	4,174	737	5,409	49	347	540	1,592	1,544	7,463	247	85	287	63	277	504	1
5	27	59	45	23	59	.....	2	2	21	14	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	8	2
5	17	39	25	11	33	.....	2	1	11	10	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	3	3
.....	92	447	164	43	350	2	20	13	56	71	179	5	.....	8	.....	15	29	4
.....	.....	32	34	4	23	.....	2	3	5	12	16	2	.....	5	.....	2	1	5
.....	9	39	2	.....	18	.....	1	1	2	4	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	7
.....	10	26	6	2	22	.....	3	.....	1	7	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8
.....	10	27	9	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	5	3	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
.....	12	80	30	11	76	.....	2	.....	4	4	36	.....	.....	1	.....	3	7	9
.....	14	54	13	4	34	.....	2	3	18	9	13	1	.....	.....	.....	2	4	10
.....	9	68	23	13	58	1	4	3	8	14	15	.....	.....	1	.....	1	8	11
.....	13	38	11	4	28	1	3	3	3	4	16	1	.....	.....	.....	5	2	12
48	631	1,632	913	191	721	7	55	94	255	170	1,840	83	23	13	11	80	67	13
2	28	87	24	3	43	.....	8	13	27	9	26	9	.....	1	.....	2	8	14
.....	52	100	14	.....	38	.....	5	1	26	6	81	2	.....	3	.....	1	3	15
.....	3	31	18	3	10	.....	3	3	16	4	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	16
.....	7	89	41	9	27	.....	2	2	5	13	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	17
22	318	797	590	148	262	7	19	52	92	73	1,206	55	23	4	9	37	36	18
7	104	185	21	1	111	.....	9	17	26	27	99	.....	.....	1	.....	26	3	19
.....	6	93	43	1	25	.....	.....	3	24	1	83	3	.....	2	.....	1	2	20
7	61	144	47	4	121	.....	2	1	14	17	87	3	.....	1	2	10	7	21
.....	7	112	79	14	40	.....	6	1	13	13	134	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	22
252	1,415	2,782	1,166	177	2,138	16	88	111	404	400	2,144	63	20	193	11	43	168	23
2	34	168	108	13	124	1	7	2	20	25	124	.....	.....	10	.....	2	11	24
.....	4	33	30	14	49	.....	.....	1	2	5	20	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	25
.....	119	205	56	14	181	2	6	2	24	50	113	.....	.....	2	.....	4	10	26
53	325	343	86	13	367	1	15	10	66	56	262	3	.....	13	1	5	21	27
.....	12	65	35	5	58	1	.....	3	9	8	28	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	3	28
12	146	400	165	16	244	.....	10	23	39	36	361	1	1	.....	1	5	18	29
2	16	25	13	.....	21	.....	2	.....	6	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	30

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

TROY, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
Trade and transportation—Cont'd.														
31 Hucksters and peddlers	258	49	87	13	.....	.....	97	148	12	1	19	15	5
32 Merchants and dealers	1,013	322	328	33	.....	.....	225	735	53	.....	18	6	9
33 Messengers and errand and office boys	161	51	99	10	1	1	158	2	1	.....	13	9	9
34 Packers and shippers	225	75	115	35	.....	.....	127	90	8	.....	16	5	8
35 Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	53	10	20	17	6	6	28	22	3	.....	2	.....	.....
36 Salesmen	836	343	391	102	.....	.....	528	281	25	2	80	21	27
37 Steam railroad employees	315	87	134	94	.....	.....	101	196	18	.....	15	17	20
38 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	39	22	14	3	.....	.....	33	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1
39 Street railway employees	103	26	55	22	.....	.....	55	46	2	.....	5	6	4
40 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	8,282	2,123	3,372	2,770	17	16	3,581	4,267	427	7	1,214	556	417	
41 Bakers	168	41	57	15	1	1	77	85	5	.....	11	8	4
42 Blacksmiths	171	31	52	38	.....	.....	42	119	10	.....	12	6	8
43 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	113	9	6	98	.....	.....	21	79	13	.....	4	4	3
44 Boxmakers (paper)	70	20	8	7	.....	.....	51	19	.....	.....	8	3	4
45 Brewers and maltsters	92	4	13	69	.....	.....	26	61	5	.....	3	8	3
46 Brick and tile makers, etc.	95	6	10	69	.....	.....	85	57	8	.....	17	15	7
47 Butchers	210	49	103	51	.....	.....	103	97	10	.....	13	5	9
48 Carpenters and joiners	434	142	168	146	3	3	114	277	42	1	48	53	30	
49 Coopers	41	9	20	12	.....	.....	15	22	4	.....	2	8	5
50 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	292	83	106	103	.....	.....	71	197	24	.....	18	7	11
51 Harness and trunk makers, etc.	39	9	17	13	.....	.....	14	23	2	.....	.....	3	3
52 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	154	57	83	14	.....	.....	123	30	1	.....	14	13	4
53 Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,506	130	589	785	2	2	613	817	76	.....	667	145	104
54 Machinists	489	179	181	129	.....	.....	177	286	23	3	25	10	13
55 Manufacturers and officials, etc.	331	132	122	75	2	2	65	246	19	1	11	1	9	
56 Marble and stone cutters	63	14	26	23	.....	.....	21	39	3	.....	3	12	2
57 Masons (brick and stone)	282	43	111	128	.....	.....	84	177	21	.....	42	62	31
58 Model and pattern makers	78	28	18	32	.....	.....	16	48	14	.....	2	2	6
59 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	317	121	117	78	1	.....	111	182	24	.....	42	49	26
60 Paper and pulp mill operatives	87	23	33	26	.....	.....	41	43	3	.....	7	2	4
61 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	164	87	102	25	.....	.....	99	56	9	.....	7	5	3
62 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	196	76	92	27	1	1	92	96	8	.....	9	4	9
63 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	985	403	450	131	1	1	630	334	21	.....	106	40	18
64 Stove, furnace, and grate makers	146	27	75	41	3	3	39	94	12	1	22	16	20	
65 Tailors	205	73	40	152	.....	.....	61	133	11	.....	18	9	9
66 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.) ⁸	97	30	52	15	.....	.....	68	28	.....	1	7	5	5
67 Tin plate and tinware makers	100	16	50	33	1	1	37	57	6	.....	5	9	3
68 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	260	47	144	69	.....	.....	149	98	13	.....	25	8	12
69 Upholsterers	38	13	15	9	1	1	14	21	3	.....	1	1	3
70 Woolen mill operatives	76	87	32	7	.....	.....	52	23	1	.....	3	.....	1
71 FEMALES ⁹	10,523	2,812	5,319	2,281	116	116	8,552	850	1,082	44	922	273	217	
72 Agricultural pursuits	8	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
73 Professional service	466	151	272	41	2	2	434	20	11	1	97	7	22	
74 Musicians and teachers of music	80	35	40	3	2	2	68	10	1	1	2	2	3	
75 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	854	97	221	36	.....	.....	342	5	7	.....	94	4	13
76 Domestic and personal service	2,543	463	965	1,012	103	103	1,870	253	409	11	166	69	55	
77 Boarding and lodging house keepers	59	20	19	20	.....	.....	9	16	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
78 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	138	36	43	51	8	8	75	18	44	1	1	.....	.....
79 Laborers (not specified) ⁷	70	12	34	24	.....	.....	42	12	16	.....	7	4	1
80 Laundresses	899	136	505	238	20	20	637	117	141	4	76	27	22	
81 Nurses and midwives	131	56	34	40	1	1	80	11	38	2	9	12	3	
82 Servants and waitresses	1,215	196	322	624	73	73	1,014	68	129	4	73	26	29	
83 Trade and transportation	665	227	334	104	.....	.....	540	49	75	1	20	16	9
84 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	72	26	42	4	.....	.....	67	4	.....	1	2	.....	.....
85 Clerks and copyists ⁷	130	47	69	14	.....	.....	126	3	1	.....	3	3	2
86 Merchants and dealers	98	19	28	51	.....	.....	23	22	53	.....	3	1	.....
87 Saleswomen	183	57	105	21	.....	.....	167	5	11	.....	7	10	3
88 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	86	34	48	4	.....	.....	85	1	.....	.....	1	2	2
89 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	6,851	1,969	3,748	1,123	11	11	5,707	527	586	31	639	181	131	
90 Boxmakers (paper)	77	14	56	7	.....	.....	72	3	2	.....	13	.....	2
91 Dressmakers	568	171	301	93	3	3	426	50	80	3	31	23	19	
92 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	135	33	67	35	.....	.....	113	9	12	1	9	5	2
93 Milliners	153	53	90	10	.....	.....	140	8	4	1	14	20	5
94 Seamstresses	314	87	181	42	4	4	264	20	27	8	80	2	6	
95 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	5,204	1,493	2,868	840	3	3	4,358	396	428	22	525	113	86	
96 Woolen mill operatives	108	40	54	14	.....	.....	94	5	9	.....	.....	2	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

TROY, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS, ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
11	63	123	54	8	49	3	6	9	21	14	81	14	1	49		8	31	
4	82	522	342	63	322	4	8	12	101	69	327	35	5	87	2	10	31	32
107	47	4	2	1	52			8	14	16	56		1	1	2		10	33
8	98	89	27	3	75		5	2	15	18	93					4	13	34
	12	29	10	2	16	1		1	1	2	29	1		1			1	35
42	297	388	95	10	343	3	17	16	49	68	278	4	5	19	1	3	30	36
1	56	170	82	6	88		5	14	15	12	166	4	5			2	4	37
1	26	11		1	22		1	2		1	11						2	38
	20	76	6	1	26			4	4	4	61	1		1			2	39
215	2,017	3,852	1,886	308	2,141	24	182	320	856	889	3,246	96	42	73	41	135	237	40
7	44	76	32	9	42	1	3	5	58	6	42	4				4	3	41
1	14	91	56	9	31	1	6	3	13	18	87		1			5	6	42
	8	47	42	16	9	2	2	8	18	7	27	15	6	14	4	1	1	43
12	33	19	5	1	20		1	3	3	8	31					1	3	44
1	9	55	23	4	4	1			46	2	38					1	1	45
1	22	51	19	2	6	1	3	38	6	4	15		1	1		20		46
7	66	99	29	9	49		3	4	50	6	87			5		2	2	47
1	45	184	168	35	145	1	25	31	42	48	121	2			1	5	13	48
	10	16	13	2	9	1	4	2	1	2	20						2	49
	28	136	118	10	83		3	10	21	38	125					4	8	50
	6	16	14	3	9		1	3	5	2	16						3	51
5	104	40	5		57		2	8	8	10	65					2	2	52
11	304	823	338	27	131	2	14	32	72	205	933	51	24	2	2	11	27	53
5	104	126	128	26	179	2	4	10	38	113	121				4	4	14	54
	16	264	127	23	134	2	7	8	21	46	91			3		4	15	55
	0	42	11	4	14		1	1		12	27						2	56
2	42	106	106	26	43		1	3	17	21	195					1	1	57
	5	26	35	12	28	1	3	1	8	20	13				1		3	58
6	88	167	94	12	121	1	13	18	22	30	90	1		3	1	7	10	59
1	30	36	19	1	28			4	4	10	37					1	3	60
	49	88	23		37		3	2	4	20	93						5	61
6	46	102	40	2	77		7	6	12	16	67				2		9	62
44	479	390	67	5	407		22	47	96	89	262	3		5	4	22	28	63
	10	77	54	4	30		2	8	16	13	72					1	4	64
1	30	124	42	8	13	3	12	14	50	10	34	10	7	32	14	2	4	65
	51	31		2	30		1	4	9	10	33	1				1	8	66
1	19	46	31	2	17		10	3	17	8	35			1		1	8	67
18	80	106	47	1	47	4	6	2	64	18	100			1		8	10	68
	8	13	16	1	14		2	1	4	3	11			1	2		4	69
10	29	35	2		37			8	7	8	11					1	4	70
576	4,261	4,456	1,082	129	2,922	16	207	265	716	692	5,068	27	42	72	43	85	373	71
		1	2		2						1							72
	147	263	53	3	153	1	18	7	24	48	190					2	23	73
	26	48	6		37		1	3	5	12	18						4	74
	114	195	42	3	97	1	15	4	16	32	171					2	16	75
128	830	1,072	435	56	559	5	34	30	175	140	1,486	1	9	9	24	18	53	76
		20	31		20		1	2	6	6	19						5	77
	23	48	49	17	42		3	6	7	8	64			2	1	1	4	78
19	13	17	20	1	12		8	1	15	4	29					2	4	79
56	329	384	120	8	155	2	16	29	32	632			2	1	1	3	18	80
	32	52	40	5	57	1	2	10	17	36					1	2	5	81
53	428	532	166	19	266	2	12	5	100	71	698	1	7	6	21	9	17	82
41	303	252	62	7	227	3	12	21	31	44	241	6	3	25	1	15	36	83
2	47	21	1	1	26		1	1	7	6	19		1	7		1	3	84
7	63	57	3		47		2	1	8	8	50	1		4			9	85
1	7	48	39	3	19		2	1	4	2	64	1	1	3		1	10	86
6	97	66	13	1	57		11	4	4	9	69	2	1	9		5	9	87
	64	22			34	1	1	1	5	11	23					1	1	88
407	2,981	2,868	530	63	1,981	7	143	207	486	460	3,150	20	30	38	18	50	261	89
2	29	45	1		14		3	5	1	4	46				1		3	90
7	139	321	90	11	174		16	25	21	31	280	2		1	1	2	15	91
5	62	55	12	1	33		4	1	21	13	56						7	92
9	86	53	4	1	54		7	3	11	7	63			2			6	93
7	144	130	26	6	91		11	6	26	22	128	4			1		16	94
339	2,319	2,134	369	42	1,496	1	91	154	369	357	2,437	9	10	29	15	41	195	95
8	56	38	6		40			5	14	4	42			1		1	1	96

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

UTICA, N. Y.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
1 MALES ²	17,077	4,886	6,442	5,654	95	94	6,632	9,784	627	34	1,196	1,033	624
2 Agricultural pursuits.....	240	55	79	106			79	144	17		12	22	12
3 Agricultural laborers ³	104	26	31	47			49	49	6		5	16	5
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	38	12	12	14			8	26	4		1		4
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	83	11	30	42			19	59	5		5	5	3
6 Professional service.....	807	392	259	149	7	7	328	444	31	4	22	10	8
7 Clergymen.....	82	23	21	36	2	2	31	49	2		1		1
8 Dentists.....	38	20	13	5			12	20	5	1			
9 Electricians.....	91	46	38	7			58	30	3		2	1	4
10 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	40	29	10	1			16	20	3	1	1	2	1
11 Journalists.....	59	23	29	7			30	27	1	1	2	1	
12 Lawyers.....	119	88	29	2			25	80	7	1			
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	74	17	26	26	5	5	33	39	2		2	3	
14 Officials (government).....	49	18	27	4			10	36	3			1	
15 Physicians and surgeons.....	107	61	31	15			29	77	1		1		
16 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	57	25	4	28			38	18	1		3		
17 Domestic and personal service.....	2,886	543	878	1,389	76	75	1,004	1,753	123	6	298	350	112
18 Barbers and hairdressers.....	153	25	81	41	6	6	60	91	2			2	2
19 Bartenders.....	98	27	53	18			61	36	1		2		
20 Hotel keepers.....	49	12	18	18	1	1	4	45					
21 Janitors and sextons.....	77	13	23	40	1	1	13	57	6	1	3		
22 Laborers (not specified) ⁴	1,716	263	392	1,039	22	22	569	1,054	90	3	276	321	102
23 Launderers.....	60	28	27	4	1		29	28	2	1			1
24 Nurses.....	56	16	23	17			38	17	1			2	
25 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	158	25	78	54	1	1	40	112	6		1		5
26 Servants and waiters.....	260	68	82	67	43	43	120	132	7	1	9	7	
27 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	174	34	83	57			25	143	6		8	8	1
28 Trade and transportation.....	5,325	2,012	2,117	1,188	8	8	2,084	3,067	167	7	89	106	59
29 Agents.....	290	130	105	54	1	1	99	171	18	2	3	7	2
30 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.....	107	59	37	11			28	71	6			1	
31 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁵	1,104	462	607	134	1	1	544	543	17	2	15	13	14
32 Commercial travelers.....	269	142	91	36			78	184	7		2	8	2
33 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	535	194	233	106	2	2	208	317	14	1	28	14	4
34 Hostlers.....	39	14	18	7			16	16	7		1	5	
35 Hucksters and peddlers.....	252	19	20	207			96	148	8		1	0	1
36 Merchants and dealers.....	924	297	336	289	2	2	169	715	40		6	2	3
37 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	93	38	47	7	1	1	92		1		2	5	8
38 Salesmen.....	702	296	313	93			442	240	19	1	12	15	8
39 Steam railroad employees.....	620	211	253	156			175	423	21	1	8	6	8
40 Street railway employees.....	98	39	32	27			31	64	8		4	3	1
41 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	45	26	19				27	18			4	1	3
42 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁶	7,819	1,884	3,109	2,822	4	4	3,137	4,376	289	17	775	545	433
43 Bakers.....	105	26	32	47			40	64	1		3		1
44 Blacksmiths.....	140	23	55	62			40	95	5		9	2	3
45 Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	38	9	11	18			9	24	4	1	1		
46 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	183	20	36	126	1	1	33	127	23		10	17	13
47 Brewers and maltsters.....	42	2	13	26			10	31	1		8	1	
48 Brick and tile makers, etc.....	64		2	62			27	37			1		
49 Butchers.....	187	80	95	62			70	112	5		8	3	5
50 Cabinetmakers.....	58	11	6	40	1	1	9	42	7		5	4	2
51 Carpenters and joiners.....	603	151	188	264			84	471	45	3	115	84	32
52 Cotton mill operatives.....	398	72	106	220			275	116	5	2	12	15	8
53 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	291	90	111	90			61	222	7	1	7	13	5
54 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	50	16	18	16			11	37	2		1	1	2
55 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	127	47	59	21			88	38	1		7	4	
56 Iron and steel workers ⁷	465	109	252	104			197	256	10	2	105	48	4
57 Machinists.....	428	165	174	89			196	217	14	1	20	11	7
58 Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	317	130	115	72			39	262	16		5	8	3
59 Marble and stone cutters.....	69	7	22	39	1	1	15	51	8		11	10	4
60 Masons (brick and stone).....	236	25	75	136			50	170	15	1	62	73	21
61 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	318	105	136	77			109	197	12		51	69	17
62 Paper hangers.....	56	22	34				24	29	3		8	17	4
63 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	186	40	112	34			95	86	5		12	12	6
64 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	237	93	114	30			105	122	9	1	13	7	11
65 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	56	10	34	12			12	41	3		12	5	4
66 Tailors.....	672	51	244	377			260	389	23		67	22	20
67 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s.) ⁸	609	136	229	244			342	260	7		55	19	205
68 Tin plate and tinware makers.....	107	21	55	31			37	70			13	7	4
69 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	190	31	124	35			91	90	9		22	23	10
70 Upholsterers.....	58	19	27	12			26	31	1		8	4	8
71 Woolen mill operatives.....	165	82	59	74			60	91	12	2	18	8	2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

UTICA, N. Y.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
479	3,908	8,220	3,754	699	4,983	135	213	77	3,670	2,513	2,937	879	488	104	54	450	574	1
5	35	83	79	38	55		1		57	72	39	2			2	9	3	2
5	26	26	31	16	26				27	24	21	2				4	4	3
	7	41	20	15	12				7	9	5					1	1	4
	7	21	8	4	11		1		20	38	9				1		2	5
2	140	399	220	44	400	4	14	4	98	116	94	17	14	4	2	10	30	6
	7	49	25	7	25		1	1	15	16	13	1	3	3		1	1	7
	7	36	18	3	20				4	10	1	1				1	1	8
	7	21	8	4	47			2	21	8	8				1	1	3	9
	12	31	18	2	29				5	3	1						2	10
					23				5	13	14					1	2	11
	6	58	42	12	88		2		1	17	8		1			1	1	12
	23	35	13	3	22	4			20	7	5	13				3	2	13
	4	23	19	8	16				2	11	12					3	3	14
	7	60	35	5	61		3		8	15	8	1	3		1	1	6	15
	11	22	2	2	25		1		5	3	16	1	5	1			6	16
31	493	1,454	772	133	617	35	27	8	655	294	687	318	99	8	8	62	73	17
	35	97	20	1	31		2	2	66	15	17	10		2		2	6	18
1	33	57	7		27		3		19	11	32	1	2			2	3	19
		22	25	2	13				12	4	11	2	3	1		1	3	20
12	3	36	82	6	14				15	28	16		1		1	1	1	21
	269	813	513	104	285	34	18	6	393	147	409	271	34	3	2	38	26	22
	18	37	5		28				10	8	10					1	1	23
	18	35	3		16		1		3	15	17						4	24
	8	109	36	5	26				46	8	53	5	5	1		5	9	25
11	69	133	43	4	110	1			42	27	58	4		1		8	8	26
	14	61	69	10	34		2		40	28	54		3			4	9	27
176	1,262	2,666	1,063	154	2,021	43	59	19	797	842	844	92	204	50	11	168	175	28
	41	138	90	21	131		4		39	61	39		2	1		8	5	29
	7	61	31	8	50		1		5	20	13				1	4	4	30
37	434	498	123	12	464	24	10	6	119	190	190	2	8	11	5	41	42	31
	27	163	74	5	142		4	1	23	48	35	1	4	1		3	7	32
8	116	289	106	16	195	11	5	4	108	77	107	3	1			21	13	33
	1	39	11	1	14				4	6	11						4	34
17	61	118	48	8	19	7			16	6	8	21	99	30		43	5	35
5	76	426	237	49	299	4	5	1	170	162	137	32	56	10	1	14	33	36
67	25			1	39				19	8	11	1	3	1		5	6	37
	86	295	269	93	296		10	5	127	108	102		12	4		15	21	38
1	82	401	115	14	211	6	14	2	111	80	131	22	15		2	8	18	39
	14	68	15	1	39		4		12	25	12	1					5	40
	23	21	1		26				3	6	8						2	41
265	1,978	3,618	1,620	330	1,890	53	112	46	2,063	1,189	1,273	450	171	42	36	201	293	42
1	35	56	11	2	26		1	3	42	9	8	7	4			11	3	43
2	13	70	44	11	23		5		39	26	33		2	1	2	5	4	44
	8	14	12	4	9				8	11	10	1				2	2	45
3	17	52	78	32	20	1		2	58	21	26	19	4	2	1	2	2	46
	4	31	6	1	3				20	3	14					1		47
	13	42	9				1				1	62						48
4	52	104	22	5	30		1	1	32	20	15		10	1	1	12	4	49
	1	24	26	7	11		1		34	5	2					2	2	50
	29	259	263	51	151	1	5	2	164	140	68	5	3			22	18	51
60	173	129	34	2	72	6	10	1	59	34	45	139	13		2	7	10	52
	1	166	88	3	90		7	1	79	46	47	2				9	19	53
	6	23	14	6	16		1		14	6	3		1			4	4	54
2	77	46	2		47		6		22	12	28	2				3	5	55
7	123	264	64	7	109	1	4	3	86	61	155	2	1	1	1	14	25	56
8	150	172	84	14	165	2	12		82	63	66	2			3	15	15	57
	18	150	123	26	130	1	3	1	54	58	47	1	4	2		4	12	58
	6	35	25	3	8				15	26	13		1				4	59
	17	109	87	23	25	1	2	1	54	65	67	15	1			2	4	60
2	48	162	88	18	106	2		1	77	39	39	1			1	5	15	61
	9	42	3	2	22				4	7	19					1	3	62
	71	98	17	2	41		1	1	43	30	50		2		3	5	10	63
5	67	131	29	6	93		2	1	44	46	33				1	3	14	64
	7	37	8	4	10		2		17	8	16						3	65
18	157	389	102	25	51	22	3	3	271	58	60	59	79	30	3	11	22	66
37	230	260	66	14	137	5	12	9	92	116	121	55	22	1	1	11	27	67
	27	50	27	2	21		2	1	32	8	27	1	1			6	7	68
4	41	111	29	4	31				97	14	29	2	8	2		1	5	69
	17	29	8	3	19	1	2		17	9	3	1			1		5	70
9	40	74	34		32	2			50	41	23				2	4	6	71

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

UTICA, N. Y.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.			COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹	For- eign white.	Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
72 FEMALE ⁷	6,879	2,105	3,283	1,459	32	32	5,789	493	567	30	474	248	118
73 Agricultural pursuits	3		1	2			2	1			1		1
74 Professional service	420	225	170	23	2	2	382	18	19	1	82	11	27
75 Musicians and teachers of music	69	46	18	5			57	8	4		5	1	
76 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	297	146	142	9			287	5	4	1	73	11	27
77 Domestic and personal service	1,699	473	583	614	29	29	1,250	162	277	10	53	40	25
78 Boarding and lodging house keepers	59	19	20	20			4	21	34				
79 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁸	143	41	40	50	3	3	100	10	33		3	3	
80 Laundresses	127	24	39	58	6	6	48	34	44	1	11	2	3
81 Nurses and midwives	265	114	91	60			189	21	53	2	15	18	3
82 Servants and waitresses	1,057	268	364	406	19	19	886	66	99	6	23	13	15
83 Trade and transportation	704	302	349	53			625	36	42	1	9	15	5
84 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁸	141	67	67	7			137	2	2		2	4	1
85 Clerks and copyists ⁸	78	36	37	5			73	4	1				
86 Saleswomen	234	90	130	14			215	4	15		4	2	
87 Stenographers and typewriters ⁸	147	74	70	3			140	5	2		1	6	1
88 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁸	4,053	1,105	2,180	767	1	1	3,530	276	229	18	329	184	110
89 Cotton mill operatives	501	99	202	200			435	50	15	1	36	14	8
90 Dressmakers	720	228	412	80			597	57	61	5	51	45	15
91 Hat and cap makers	68	22	28	8			65	2	1		4	3	
92 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	420	139	240	41			397	11	10	2	10	8	3
93 Milliners	147	64	78	5			135	4	7	1	18	29	6
94 Seamstresses	241	67	137	37			198	14	27	2	19	12	2
95 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	55	14	35	6			46	2	7		16	1	
96 Tailor ⁸ esses	598	107	365	126			500	49	40	3	84	33	12
97 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁹)	692	141	377	174			611	49	31	1	41	19	7
98 Woolen mill operatives	112	33	60	18	1	1	98	9	5		18	2	3

[For city of Washington, see table for District of Columbia]

WILKESBARRE, PA.

1 MALES ⁷	15,593	4,746	4,924	5,663	260	256	6,361	8,754	449	29	1,504	2,886	519
2 Agricultural pursuits	89	42	19	24	4	4	31	54	4		9	10	6
3 Professional service	785	431	217	133	4	4	304	453	24	4	41	11	11
4 Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	41	22	11	8			18	22		1	2	1	1
5 Clergymen	70	24	17	27	2	2	26	41	2	1			
6 Electricians	40	26	11	3			19	21					
7 Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	114	67	36	11			62	51	1		2		2
8 Lawyers	148	98	42	8			54	89	5		1		
9 Musicians and teachers of music	49	13	9	26	1	1	22	24	3		2		
10 Officials (government)	51	18	22	11			7	41	3		2		
11 Physicians and surgeons	107	62	29	16			35	67	5		1	1	1
12 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	52	30	15	7			15	36	1		30	1	3
13 Domestic and personal service	3,391	835	1,090	1,299	167	163	1,443	1,836	109	3	396	668	125
14 Barbers and hairdressers	122	27	68	20	7	7	60	60	2		4	1	3
15 Bartenders	94	25	40	29			70	20	4		3	4	2
16 Hotel keepers	101	19	31	51			15	80	6		1		2
17 Janitors and sextons	57	21	10	22	4	4	13	37	7		3		1
18 Laborers (not specified) ⁸	2,515	605	807	1,029	74	74	1,089	1,352	71	3	364	647	112
19 Restaurant and saloon keepers	50	5	19	26			11	41					1
20 Servants and waiters	184	44	37	33	70	70	102	74	8		10	12	3
21 Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	159	49	43	66	1	1	18	131	10		6	1	1
22 Trade and transportation	4,068	1,745	1,347	923	53	53	1,602	2,371	87	8	220	173	65
23 Agents	293	152	61	80			72	206	14	1	5	7	4
24 Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	80	55	12	13			15	62	3			1	1
25 Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁸	674	346	257	66	5	5	359	300	13	2	21	15	13
26 Commercial travelers	76	43	21	11			12	62		1	7	4	
27 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	649	304	201	111	33	33	272	361	15	1	66	61	18
28 Hucksters and peddlers	108	12	17	79			35	71	2		3	13	1
29 Merchants and dealers	621	210	175	235	1	1	108	502	11		6	3	3
30 Messengers and errand and office boys	111	37	64	9	1	1	110	1			9	5	9
31 Salesmen	552	230	225	97			334	211	7		33	16	11
32 Steam railroad employees	577	224	220	133			163	401	13		52	27	3
33 Street railway employees	79	26	32	21			25	63	1		9	3	1

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.⁸ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

UTICA, N. Y.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parentage. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
397	2,958	2,690	735	81	2,136	30	147	31	1,219	828	1,737	177	92	26	18	137	301	72
1	1	1	1						1	1							1	73
1	111	235	66	5	228	1	5	1	35	69	47		1		1	9	23	74
	22	38	9		46			1	6	10	2		1				2	75
	80	168	44	3	147	1	4		27	49	41				1	8	19	76
42	530	749	325	48	500	4	45	0	222	252	554	7	8	2	6	29	61	77
		30	25	4	19		2		4	10	22	1					1	78
	24	62	45	12	44		3		13	19	51	2	2	1	1	1	5	79
1	23	62	40	1	30		3		21	15	45				3	2	7	80
	72	119	54	17	114	1	12	2	20	52	53	1				2	8	81
40	401	452	146	18	285		24	4	148	148	377	3	5		2	23	38	82
15	373	256	55	5	302		12	2	98	98	125	2	5	1	5	16	38	83
1	75	60	5		67		4		15	17	27		1			2	8	84
3	41	28	6		36		1		14	9	16		1				1	85
5	136	81	11	1	90		4	1	44	30	39	2	2	1	3	6	12	86
1	89	53	4		74		2	1	8	25	22		1		1	2	11	87
339	1,943	1,458	288	23	1,106	25	85	19	863	408	1,011	168	78	23	6	83	178	88
57	200	149	25	1	99	13	13	3	89	35	100	94	25		1	17	12	89
6	233	380	96	5	228	1	12	2	115	99	197	5	6		1	15	39	90
4	39	24	1		22	1	1	1	4	10	17	2	2	1			7	91
50	257	102	10	1	139		11	2	74	24	130	6	1	2	2	9	20	92
5	90	42	11		64		1		25	17	31	1	1	2		1	4	93
8	93	108	34	3	67		8	2	41	21	85	2	1			6	8	94
11	25	17	2		14				27	2	9						1	95
26	234	273	58	7	107		6	4	218	47	113	15	23	15	1	14	35	96
94	381	191	23	8	141	6	23	4	166	95	170	23	17	3		11	33	97
14	56	34	7	1	34	1			31	18	25				1	2	5	98

(page 248), with which it is coextensive for census purposes.]

WILKESBARRE, PA.

787	3,669	7,686	3,091	352	5,001	330	28	13	2,982	2,808	2,563	98	941	246	129	155	299	1
10	12	30	26	11	46	1			15	15	6	1	2				3	2
5	120	452	180	27	436	12	3	1	80	105	103		12	9	3	4	17	3
	0	26	6		22		1		4	11	3							4
	1	40	24	5	27	3			12	11	10		3	2	1	1	1	5
3	11	25	1		26		1		3	3	4			1			1	6
	41	60	12	1	67				11	25	7						4	7
	15	77	46	10	98				11	5	28		2				2	8
	13	25	11		14	6			12	9			4		1	1	2	9
	1	25	21	4	18	1			8	9	12		1				2	10
	5	73	24	5	62			1	12	14	13		1		1		3	11
	11	31	11	1	30	1			2	4	12		2					12
97	904	1,652	659	79	994	65	4	3	755	514	702	53	150	29	28	36	58	13
2	45	67	8		34	1			60	12	10		3			2		14
1	36	49	8		25	2			28	9	23		3	2			2	15
	4	65	29	3	19	5			33	6	28		2	2	3	3		16
	5	16	29	6	25				9	12	8		1	1			1	17
79	700	1,209	468	59	678	54	3	3	532	416	539	48	130	20	21	22	49	18
	2	34	13	1	5	1			19		17		5	3				19
8	70	85	19	2	111	1	1		26	14	20		1	1	2	5	2	20
	3	78	71	7	50				28	32	43		2		2		2	21
146	946	2,138	762	71	1,798	67	8	3	649	603	591	21	96	72	20	60	80	22
1	21	149	110	12	152	3	1		28	58	38		4	4			5	23
	6	40	27	7	55	2			5	9	6		1			1	1	24
16	211	365	73	9	351	2	2	1	97	112	78		6	3		5	15	25
	11	41	21	2	43	1			8	9	9		3		2		1	26
17	215	320	90	7	337	11			97	83	81		11	4	8	5	12	27
4	23	60	18	3	12				14	4	7		19	32		13	1	28
1	40	356	205	19	211	16	1	1	154	78	71	8	29	20	2	17	13	29
68	42		1		38	1			19	27	21		1	1			8	30
25	214	258	52	2	230	4		1	69	114	91		14	6	2	8	13	31
3	95	359	113	4	224	21	2		117	58	130	5	5		2	3	10	32
	9	62	6	1	26				4	19	27					1	2	33

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.⁸ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁹ Not otherwise specified.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

WILKESBARRE, PA.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
MALES—Continued.														
34 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	7,260	1,693	2,251	3,284	32	32	2,981	4,040	225	14	835	2,024	312	
35 Bakers	94	31	36	27			53	39	1	1	7	8	3	
36 Blacksmiths	216	64	76	74	2	2	62	148	3	3	18	19	5	
37 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	103	13	22	66	2	2	28	70	5		10	13	5	
38 Brewers and maltsters	50	5	11	34			4	43	3					
39 Butchers	114	20	50	44			51	62	1		4	2		
40 Carpenters and joiners	550	289	136	124	1	1	131	388	28	3	113	89	49	
41 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	213	57	80	75	1	1	63	141	8	1	15	12	8	
42 Iron and steel workers ⁷	216	47	85	81	3	3	78	128	9	1	21	13	1	
43 Lace and embroidery makers	136	38	54	44			93	40	3		13	8	7	
44 Machinists	355	117	158	80			132	216	7		22	8	6	
45 Manufacturers and officials, etc	186	79	46	61			25	157	4		4	3	1	
46 Masons (brick and stone)	158	27	45	79	7	7	38	111	8	1	37	55	16	
47 Miners and quarrymen	2,870	721	1,922	10	10	10	1,273	1,511	80		355	1,598	154	
48 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	225	119	69	36	1	1	72	146	6	1	49	49	9	
49 Plasterers	58	25	16	16	1	1	11	44	2	1	9	21	8	
50 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	125	41	73	10	1	1	69	56			12	13	2	
51 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	145	63	61	20	1	1	96	48	1		9	5	3	
52 Silk mill operatives	70	13	39	18			56	14			15	7	2	
53 Steam boiler makers	57	22	21	14			27	27	3		5	1	1	
54 Tailors	119	8	19	92			35	78	6		7	8	3	
55 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	150	30	57	63			97	48	5		12	9	5	
56 Tin plate and tinware makers	73	25	39	9			35	38			9	8		
57 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	59	13	28	18			34	23	2		1	2	4	
58 Wireworkers	117	57	43	17			68	46	3		6	3	2	
59 FEMALES ⁹	4,817	1,454	2,214	1,079	70	70	4,203	269	321	24	516	267	161	
60 Agricultural pursuits		1	2	5			4	2	2			2	3	
61 Professional service	281	163	111	6	1	1	261	14	5	1	123	8	22	
62 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	212	116	93	3			207	3	1	1	121	8	21	
63 Domestic and personal service	2,035	521	740	713	61	61	1,650	161	209	15	106	81	55	
64 Hotel and boarding house keepers	40	26	7	7			10	8	18	4		1		
65 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	80	37	20	29	4	4	57	5	28		2			
66 Laundresses	119	26	52	38	3	3	78	10	30	1	13	8	8	
67 Nurses and midwives	125	68	43	14			100	6	17	2	15	6	8	
68 Servants and waitresses	1,601	349	600	602	50	50	1,390	109	97	5	70	57	38	
69 Trade and transportation	652	222	353	75	2	2	585	25	40	2	37	21	15	
70 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	103	33	59	11			101	1	1		2	1	8	
71 Clerks and copyists ⁷	70	22	37	10	1	1	65	4	1		3	1	1	
72 Saleswomen	305	99	177	29			293	5	7		24	12	9	
73 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	64	37	26	1			61	1	2		3	2	1	
74 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	1,841	547	1,008	280	6	6	1,703	67	65	6	250	157	66	
75 Cotton mill operatives	76	16	41	19			75	1			8	5	5	
76 Dressmakers	458	184	214	55	5	5	373	26	44	5	36	21	10	
77 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	56	17	37	2			55	1			13	2	8	
78 Lace and embroidery makers	261	44	179	38			256	3	2		47	20	12	
79 Milliners	106	51	44	11			98	4	4		9	23	14	
80 Seamstresses	195	49	115	30	1	1	187	1	7		45	12	8	
81 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	98	22	61	15			98				13	15	10	
82 Silk mill operatives	341	92	179	70			337	3	1		45	18	7	
83 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	53	8	35	10			52	1			6	11	2	

WILMINGTON, DEL.

1	MALES ⁹	26,006	12,809	4,753	5,084	3,360	3,329	10,768	14,081	1,122	35	2,520	1,277	547
2	Agricultural pursuits	170	67	18	31	54	54	71	85	14		13	8	4
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	72	19	6	8	39	39	45	21	6		7	7	1
4	Professional service	955	631	159	94	71	71	399	522	30	4	25	11	14
5	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	161	120	26	15			98	61	2		1	1	1
6	Clergymen	119	39	15	22	43	43	32	81	0		1	1	1
7	Electricians	98	75	19	4			52	44	2		3	1	1
8	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	93	66	19	8			80	52	3	2		2	2
9	Lawyers	101	87	11	3			30	62	3				
10	Officials (government)	63	36	19	8			17	40	6				
11	Physicians and surgeons	113	77	17	12	7	7	31	79	3				2

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

757

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

WILKESBARRE, PA.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
523	1,687	3,411	1,464	164	1,727	185	13	6	1,483	1,571	1,161	23	681	136	78	55	141	34
10	32	39	12	1	31	1			35	5	16		1		1		4	35
2	43	111	53	7	66				73	36	30			1	4	3	3	36
1	11	45	43	3	15	4			34	12	14	3	13	3	4		1	37
1	39	57	14	8	20	1			42	1				1	1			38
3	83	257	179	27	292				66	8	7		6	1	2	1		39
1	21	125	64	2	58	2	1		113	97	35		8	3	8	1	3	40
7	43	112	61	2	50	7		1	40	53	54				1	1	2	41
23	54	53	6		38	1	1		55	47	47			1	8	1	4	42
2	102	166	78	6	117		2		23	39	26		1			3	4	43
									96	80	48				3	2	7	44
	5	88	80	13	79	2	1		36	89	11		4	7	1		6	45
	19	87	45	7	94				67	35	21		2	2			3	46
319	639	1,330	526	56	227	134	2		263	827	600	5	602	90	37	27	56	47
4	48	129	41	3	120				58	11	16		1	8	4	2	10	48
	5	36	16	1	26				14	4	10	2	1		1			49
2	57	58	8		42		1		43	11	23					1	2	50
11	59	65	9	1	64	2			31	26	18		2			1	1	51
39	17	10	4		13	1			14	28	8					1	3	52
2	16	30	8	1	22		1		13	12	6						3	53
4	18	67	26	4	8	5		1	30	16	13	1	25	12	2	5	1	54
40	53	41	13	3	30	2			54	34	19						7	55
8	20	23	11	1	25	2			18	13	11	1			1		4	56
3	16	30	9	2	13	4			33	1	3						7	57
1	56	51	9		57			1	31	18	6		2				8	58
469	2,566	1,465	279	33	1,522	72	20	4	794	848	1,174	5	105	42	36	27	168	59
	2	3	3		1	2			3	1					1			60
	103	154	22	2	164		2		15	33	61						6	61
	84	118	10		116		1		10	26	55						4	62
139	1,042	676	152	21	581	54	8	2	302	355	540	1	65	32	25	9	61	63
	3	20	13	4	26				4	5	4						1	64
	10	49	28	8	41	1			13	16	14	1					2	65
8	57	41	9	8	29	1	1		24	22	36		3		2		1	66
	54	53	15	3	90				17	23	11						8	67
127	912	481	69	8	398	49	5	2	233	280	463		58	32	23	9	49	68
34	372	208	35	3	224	4	3	1	109	116	143	2	7	4	1	4	34	69
1	66	36			33		2		21	19	18		1	4			5	70
2	43	24	1		23			1	13	10	17		1	2			3	71
19	183	96	7		99	3	1		53	58	66	1	4		1	2	17	72
2	43	19			37				8	10	12						2	73
296	1,047	424	67	7	552	12	7	1	365	343	430	2	33	6	9	14	67	74
30	43	2		1	16	1			18	13	18		2		1	2	5	75
16	172	227	41	2	188	1	3	1	71	67	102		6				17	76
12	43	11			17				10	8	19			1			1	77
41	193	26		1	44	3	1		36	53	106		6		1	3	8	78
7	60	32	7		51				14	12	17		8	1		1	4	79
29	113	44	7	2	50	1	1		52	31	53		2	1		2	2	80
26	66	6			22	2			26	14	22	1	3		1	2	5	81
85	228	27	1		92	1	1		83	95	45	1	3		5	2	13	82
22	27	3	1		8				17	9	14		3		1		1	83

WILMINGTON, DEL.

919	6,036	12,700	5,439	811	16,125	94	58	19	1,763	1,350	4,302	475	670	221	173	403	353	1
17	32	64	43	12	121			1	11	10	22		1		2	2		2
17	19	16	15	4	58				5	1	6		1			1		3
2	183	517	207	43	699	1	9		46	82	80		2	4	8	8	16	4
1	76	67	16	1	120		5		6	21	3				2		4	5
	3	60	46	10	80		2		4	9	13		1	1	8	4	2	6
	39	52	7		75		1		4	7	7					1	3	7
	17	59	14	3	66				6	8	11				2			8
	3	60	31	6	87				3	8	7						1	9
	1	30	23	7	36				2	6	19						1	10
	4	70	29	10	83	1			7	10	7			2		1	2	11

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

WILMINGTON, DEL.—Continued.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
			Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.														
12	Domestic and personal service....	5,907	1,508	600	1,467	2,272	2,241	2,783	2,807	309	8	778	545	165
13	Barbers and hairdressers	226	101	47	41	37	36	101	108	16	1	13	6	4
14	Bartenders	114	39	47	28	37	36	75	33	6	1	8	4	1
15	Janitors and sextons	74	27	7	5	35	35	17	48	9	1	2	1	1
16	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	4,612	1,060	437	1,222	1,893	1,893	2,254	2,117	236	5	726	523	148
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers	155	37	36	69	13	13	34	112	8	1	2	7	1
18	Servants and waiters	281	36	4	6	235	233	183	90	8	1	19	7	6
19	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc....	263	132	56	67	8	8	27	219	17	1	4	4	4
20	Trade and transportation.....	6,044	3,853	944	783	464	464	2,398	3,433	202	11	183	88	90
21	Agents	326	246	47	30	3	3	91	218	16	1	8	4	8
22	Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.	174	136	20	17	1	1	26	136	10	2	3	1	1
23	Boatmen and sailors ⁷	67	53	5	7	2	2	17	49	1	1	3	1	2
24	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	1,389	1,030	267	77	25	25	800	510	17	2	41	19	25
25	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc....	562	232	68	47	215	215	230	310	20	2	32	19	11
26	Foremen and overseers.....	64	40	10	14	7	7	55	2	2	1	4	1	1
27	Hostlers	123	32	10	5	76	76	55	34	14	1	9	3	1
28	Hucksters and peddlers	87	49	11	17	10	10	22	61	4	1	7	7	1
29	Merchants and dealers (exc. wholesale).	1,074	604	170	256	44	44	230	792	51	1	1	1	10
30	Merchants and dealers (wholesale) ..	64	50	8	5	1	1	7	54	3	1	1	1	1
31	Messengers and errand and office boys.	129	71	30	5	23	23	125	4	1	1	7	6	11
32	Salesmen	440	308	89	43	234	234	192	14	14	1	16	9	3
33	Steam railroad employees	1,099	689	163	229	28	28	327	734	36	3	40	15	11
34	Street railway employees	120	94	13	8	5	5	36	82	2	1	3	1	2
35	Telegraph and telephone operators....	83	61	17	2	37	37	43	3	3	1	3	1	1
36	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	12,930	6,750	2,972	2,709	499	499	5,117	7,234	567	12	1,521	625	274
37	Bakers	171	34	39	93	5	5	95	72	4	1	6	5	1
38	Blacksmiths	500	275	126	96	3	3	151	319	29	1	27	15	16
39	Boot and shoe makers and repairers ..	168	57	12	89	10	10	40	105	23	1	10	11	7
40	Brick and tile makers, etc	87	26	10	2	49	49	42	39	6	1	16	23	2
41	Butchers	224	126	38	60	77	77	135	12	12	1	10	2	6
42	Cabinetmakers	174	79	21	72	2	2	41	127	6	1	14	4	5
43	Carpenters and joiners	1,228	846	209	160	13	13	286	862	80	1	153	54	28
44	Confectioners	61	28	16	16	1	1	29	30	2	1	1	1	1
45	Cotton mill operatives	301	145	105	51	187	187	106	7	7	1	16	5	11
46	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	356	208	67	60	21	21	79	261	16	1	15	16	4
47	Glassworkers	77	45	22	10	33	33	43	1	1	1	36	7	1
48	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives...	74	55	13	4	2	2	62	12	12	1	8	5	4
49	Iron and steel workers ⁷	1,610	730	346	390	144	144	671	875	64	1	193	65	29
50	Leather curriers and tanners	1,294	366	378	484	66	66	707	552	35	1	363	85	29
51	Machinists	1,296	762	316	217	1	1	576	668	50	2	68	18	15
52	Manufacturers and officials, etc	390	259	75	49	7	7	48	317	24	1	11	5	6
53	Marble and stone cutters	75	24	28	20	3	3	30	39	6	1	8	8	1
54	Masons (brick and stone)	253	106	55	54	38	38	80	155	18	1	47	83	14
55	Model and pattern makers	83	53	22	8	31	31	50	2	2	1	8	1	1
56	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers....	683	431	175	72	5	5	226	428	29	1	117	42	22
57	Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	102	44	25	24	9	9	27	65	10	1	9	1	1
58	Paper hangers	65	50	6	6	3	3	20	44	1	1	15	5	3
59	Plasterers	59	37	15	7	20	20	34	5	5	1	8	11	8
60	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters ..	323	192	104	26	1	1	166	149	7	1	30	14	5
61	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen..	159	104	45	8	2	2	79	73	7	1	17	7	4
62	Saw and planing mill employees	84	63	13	2	6	6	28	51	5	1	7	1	1
63	Steam boiler makers	168	79	52	37	55	55	104	9	9	1	18	8	2
64	Tailors	139	42	17	77	3	3	48	83	8	1	14	12	4
65	Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸)	85	55	15	13	2	2	60	25	4	1	8	4	4
66	Tin plate and tinware makers	150	100	39	9	2	2	62	84	4	1	8	4	3
67	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives...	86	53	26	7	45	45	38	8	8	1	11	4	2
68	Upholsterers	179	116	39	20	4	4	71	98	10	1	20	11	3
69	FEMALES ⁹	7,670	3,055	1,642	881	2,092	2,091	5,686	983	974	27	685	385	218
70	Agricultural pursuits	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
71	Professional service.....	511	283	152	22	54	54	488	14	7	2	111	20	18
72	Musicians and teachers of music	75	52	16	2	5	5	69	3	2	1	11	4	1
73	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	392	198	125	20	49	49	384	5	3	3	100	13	17
74	Domestic and personal service....	3,440	631	312	528	1,969	1,968	2,048	661	723	8	252	173	75
75	Boarding and lodging house keepers...	155	89	15	25	26	26	17	37	100	1	4	3	1
76	Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	189	87	26	20	56	56	93	22	73	1	1	1	1
77	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	94	24	25	8	37	37	63	22	8	1	10	13	1
78	Laundresses	317	86	22	12	247	247	91	126	90	1	26	15	3
79	Nurses and midwives	163	102	20	31	10	10	106	10	47	1	26	17	4
80	Servants and waitresses	2,484	281	198	420	1,585	1,585	1,664	437	379	4	185	124	66

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

759

OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

WILMINGTON, DEL.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent- age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent- age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
214	1,491	2,823	1,157	190	3,740	15	5	2	260	126	910	229	269	83	27	195	46	12
6	79	117	22	1	138	2	1	1	31	6	19	11	1	13		1	2	13
1	26	81	5	1	39				21	2	49					1	2	14
	2	27	29	15	62				3	1	8							15
181	1,219	2,164	877	142	2,944	11	3		155	94	656	204	265	66	25	157	32	16
	15	98	39	3	50	1			22	3	64	5	1	4		2	3	17
24	97	130	29	1	268	1	1		1	1	3				1	5		18
	5	118	116	24	140				16	16	83	1	2				5	19
207	1,350	3,091	1,225	158	4,318	17	12	1	301	271	752	121	28	68	22	59	74	20
4	57	161	90	13	249			1	17	16	36			2	1	1	8	21
	12	91	57	14	137				5	9	14	1			1	5	2	22
	9	34	20	4	55				4	2	3				2	1		23
50	563	618	141	15	1,055	2	8		59	77	130	3	1	5		4	18	24
20	144	296	98	8	447				24	14	71	2			1		3	25
	1	37	24	2	41				2	3	15	1					2	26
4	23	79	17		108				2	2	9		2					27
3	10	41	30	8	59				4	3	13			1				28
4	93	556	351	67	648	10			89	56	144	27	12	43	6	21	18	29
	6	29	28	1	51		1		1	2	7					1	1	30
88	36	5			94				9	6	15			1			3	31
19	137	206	73	5	308	4	1		22	23	56	1	2	15	2	5	1	32
1	172	678	226	17	718	1	1		48	42	186	80	7		4	4	8	33
	12	85	23		99				4	4	11						2	34
	28	48	6	1	64				1	5	10					1	2	35
479	2,980	6,205	2,807	408	7,247	61	32	15	1,145	861	2,538	125	370	66	114	139	217	88
10	53	81	24	8	39	4			97	5	11	4	1	2	1	5	2	37
2	89	152	22		278	1	3		34	42	125	8	1		2	1	10	38
5	15	63	57	28	75	4	1	1	20	8	27	19	9	5	3	2	2	39
8	20	41	17	1	75				2		8						1	40
4	45	112	56	7	126		1		55	12	20		1	5		2	2	41
	27	86	54	7	81	1			50	10	9			5		5	3	42
16	157	587	395	64	860	2	7	11	76	61	168	5	3	1	13	6	15	43
9	17	24	15	2	29				7	7	7	5		1		4	1	44
44	98	116	88	5	145	1			16	38	91	1					9	45
3	32	207	102	12	228	1	1		20	21	74	2			1	4	4	46
2	27	39	9		45	1			5	3	20	1				1	1	47
29	35	10			57		1		4	1	10							48
61	368	853	280	33	874	12	4		86	101	393	2	61	5	13	31	28	49
85	444	632	123	7	439	16	3		112	27	392	10	231	12	5	23	31	50
19	388	616	248	22	763	8	4		130	136	187		4	1	28	16	24	51
	16	202	143	28	266	1			22	31	60				1	2	5	52
3	11	46	11	4	27				6	14	23	1			1		3	53
	21	122	96	14	144	1			9	17	69	13				2	1	54
	20	39	20	8	53				7	10	10			1			2	55
2	144	365	157	14	436	1	2	1	59	52	111				6	5	10	56
1	18	59	21	3	53				5	10	28	1	2				3	57
1	12	36	14	2	53				3	4	4						2	58
	8	23	21	7	37		1		5	1	13						2	59
3	124	159	33	3	193				23	21	75				2		8	60
12	48	80	12	7	105				16	14	23					1		61
3	14	46	18	2	69				3	5	5				1		1	62
	36	79	41	12	79				8	15	58					1	7	63
1	27	72	30	9	45	7	1		29	7	14	12	6	15	3			64
24	25	23	11	2	56				8	10	8		1			2		65
2	29	75	38	6	102				7	8	26					2	4	66
7	23	38	13	4	53				15	3	7		1	8		5	1	67
2	33	100	43	1	120				13	6	29	1	1			3		68
571	3,186	2,875	867	130	5,136	17	18	5	395	276	1,516	14	66	22	42	63	100	89
																		70
	175	289	45	2	333		2		32	22	94		4		1	14	9	71
	43	30	2		57		1		2	4	9						2	72
	117	239	85	1	243		1		27	15	82		4		1	13	6	73
187	1,126	1,432	568	92	2,597	9	11		87	52	594	2	14	7	25	15	27	74
	3	61	74	17	116				8	10	16	1			1	1	2	75
	26	81	80	18	143		1		6	5	31					2	1	76
11	40	86	5	1	61				3	3	19		1				5	77
	73	169	55	7	283				4	8	23		1			1	1	78
1	38	88	49	8	111				2	2	27				1	1	7	79
174	940	1,004	308	4	1,864	9	8		58	16	469	1	12	5	22	8	11	80

¹ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.² Includes all other foreign countries.³ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁴ Not otherwise specified.⁵ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

WILMINGTON, DEL.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	NATIVE WHITE.		For- eign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹			
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	
FEMALES—Continued.														
81 Trade and transportation.....	1,074	665	285	108	16	16	878	105	84	7	28	25	29	
82 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	166	116	42	8	4	4	163	3	5	1	1	4	9	
83 Clerks and copyists ⁷	187	130	47	6	4	4	174	7	5	1	4	4	6	
84 Merchants and dealers.....	188	70	44	68	6	6	48	76	62	2	1	1	1	
85 Saleswomen.....	357	219	112	21	5	5	330	15	10	2	13	11	7	
86 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	110	83	25	2	5	5	109	1	10	2	3	4	4	
87 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	2,644	1,476	893	222	53	53	2,272	202	160	10	294	167	80	
88 Cotton mill operatives.....	297	124	142	30	1	1	269	18	9	1	13	10	6	
89 Dressmakers.....	744	441	227	48	28	28	551	98	91	4	106	42	27	
90 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	324	215	92	17	7	7	313	7	4	4	21	15	11	
91 Leather curriers and tanners.....	415	171	173	67	4	4	387	14	11	3	80	32	15	
92 Milliners.....	126	95	25	5	1	1	111	9	5	1	6	25	11	
93 Seamstresses.....	99	56	26	8	9	9	77	10	12	.....	8	9	3
94 Silk mill operatives.....	71	43	19	9	.....	.....	65	11	.....	.....	10	9	3
95 Tailoresses.....	79	48	27	3	1	1	72	10	7	.....	8	6	1
96 Textile mill operatives (n. o. s. ⁸).....	71	37	29	5	.....	.....	60	11	5	.....	7	3	.....
97 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	89	53	30	6	.....	.....	88	1	.....	.....	5	8	12

WORCESTER, MASS.

1	MALES ⁹	37,264	11,231	8,903	16,661	469	363	14,983	20,889	1,314	78	2,858	1,936	1,112
2	Agricultural pursuits.....	720	322	86	302	10	10	290	361	68	1	45	49	30
3	Agricultural laborers ⁷	420	139	70	203	8	11	235	150	34	1	41	44	26
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	209	154	7	47	1	1	30	151	22	.....	1	1	.....
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	81	27	7	46	1	1	14	55	12	.....	4	8	3
6	Professional service.....	1,582	942	339	291	10	10	655	867	54	6	70	20	23
7	Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	190	118	34	37	1	1	93	93	4	.....	5	2	.....
8	Clergymen.....	131	55	28	45	3	3	51	73	7	.....	.....	.....	5
9	Dentists.....	91	58	23	10	.....	.....	36	51	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Electricians.....	135	81	29	25	.....	.....	71	61	3	.....	1	2	.....
11	Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	96	74	9	13	.....	.....	36	55	5	.....	2	.....	2
12	Journalists.....	74	46	17	11	.....	.....	40	31	1	2	.....	1	2
13	Lawyers.....	131	111	30	5	.....	.....	44	82	5	.....	1	.....	.....
14	Musicians and teachers of music.....	84	44	20	19	1	1	45	37	1	1	.....	2	.....
15	Officials (government).....	116	72	11	33	.....	.....	11	100	5	.....	1	1	1
16	Physicians and surgeons.....	192	121	41	29	1	1	59	122	10	1	1	.....	1
17	Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.....	201	112	53	35	1	1	100	98	2	1	40	11	7
18	Domestic and personal service.....	5,266	770	872	3,361	263	158	2,287	2,724	243	12	625	546	242
19	Barbers and hairdressers.....	270	42	73	131	24	24	106	157	11	1	4	3	8
20	Bartenders.....	132	18	108	46	.....	.....	67	61	4	.....	3	4	.....
21	Janitors and sextons.....	220	94	23	89	14	14	37	164	18	1	7	4	9
22	Laborers (not specified) ⁷	3,312	212	435	2,617	48	47	1,510	1,637	158	7	574	489	203
23	Laundrerers.....	161	26	12	19	104	1	106	52	11	.....	2	1	1
24	Nurses.....	87	46	6	35	.....	.....	59	26	1	1	4	6	2
25	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	114	38	36	40	.....	.....	44	65	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Servants and waiters.....	308	71	91	189	67	66	219	136	12	1	19	24	12
27	Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	426	170	53	170	3	3	59	342	24	1	4	7	5
28	Trade and transportation.....	9,695	4,293	2,587	2,718	97	96	4,000	5,396	281	18	339	205	186
29	Agents.....	557	288	144	125	.....	.....	149	374	30	4	15	6	8
30	Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.....	229	168	36	24	1	1	42	172	14	1	2	.....	4
31	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, etc. ⁷	1,964	1,107	577	271	9	9	1,123	501	39	1	51	38	46
32	Commercial travelers.....	184	123	35	26	.....	.....	32	144	7	1	4	.....	4
33	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,532	510	398	585	39	38	585	891	54	2	116	49	33
34	Foremen and overseers.....	79	58	11	10	.....	.....	23	54	2	.....	1	.....	2
35	Hostlers.....	184	53	53	71	7	7	86	91	6	1	11	7	3
36	Hucksters and peddlers.....	358	33	50	273	2	2	139	210	9	.....	14	19	17
37	Merchants and dealers.....	1,450	666	261	520	3	3	304	1,077	67	2	7	3	14
38	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	155	51	76	26	2	2	146	8	1	.....	10	11	12
39	Packers and shippers.....	207	71	57	77	2	2	103	102	2	.....	12	7	.....
40	Salesmen.....	1,406	635	465	305	1	1	764	621	19	2	48	31	26
41	Steam railroad employees.....	849	330	237	278	4	4	275	549	24	1	21	18	6
42	Street railway employees.....	238	82	96	60	.....	.....	98	139	.....	1	13	7	4
43	Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	20,001	4,904	5,019	9,989	89	89	7,751	11,541	668	41	1,779	1,116	631
44	Bakers.....	212	41	40	129	2	2	71	134	7	.....	13	11	4
45	Blacksmiths.....	453	53	88	310	2	2	124	307	22	.....	26	11	17
46	Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	147	18	39	90	.....	.....	52	88	7	.....	12	3	4
47	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	713	211	179	319	4	4	223	455	34	1	113	96	53
48	Butchers.....	228	47	74	107	.....	.....	94	132	2	.....	8	7	11

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

WILMINGTON, DEL.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent- age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent- age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
31	531	398	96	16	680	5	1	1	85	59	206	2	2	9	1	0	17	81
1	99	63	8	.....	116	.....	.....	.....	7	0	28	.....	.....	1	.....	1	4	82
10	116	53	6	2	134	1	.....	.....	11	7	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	83
1	12	92	71	12	75	2	.....	.....	24	15	64	1	1	3	.....	1	2	84
14	198	133	12	.....	224	2	.....	1	34	15	65	1	1	5	1	2	6	85
.....	78	32	.....	.....	88	.....	1	.....	2	9	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	86
353	1,354	756	157	20	1,526	3	4	4	191	143	621	10	46	5	15	28	47	87
46	157	89	5	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	28	20	103	2	.....	.....	1	2	10	88
12	268	355	96	11	468	.....	2	1	38	33	182	1	.....	.....	6	3	11	89
82	213	27	2	.....	215	.....	1	.....	22	16	51	.....	9	.....	1	4	2	90
69	282	60	3	1	175	3	.....	1	30	14	137	6	32	8	.....	11	6	91
8	67	42	8	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	4	8	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	92
4	48	26	14	4	63	.....	.....	.....	0	7	15	.....	2	.....	1	1	1	93
20	39	12	.....	.....	43	.....	1	.....	6	4	10	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	94
2	28	39	0	1	49	.....	.....	1	7	3	18	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	95
11	39	20	1	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	0	3	18	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	96
44	39	5	.....	.....	53	.....	.....	1	8	3	19	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	97

WORCESTER, MASS.

634	8,202	19,440	7,730	1,237	11,582	58	1,506	3,965	549	2,235	9,683	364	741	681	3,867	1,369	664	1
14	147	251	210	98	331	2	56	56	9	29	111	9	17	8	64	12	16	2
14	123	134	90	39	147	1	43	47	3	18	74	0	15	7	35	11	10	3
.....	16	62	89	42	154	1	11	3	2	5	6	.....	.....	1	22	1	3	4
.....	5	30	30	16	28	.....	1	3	4	6	28	.....	2	.....	6	.....	8	5
8	227	933	340	79	952	2	58	58	26	99	230	8	5	12	72	25	35	6
1	57	104	24	4	118	.....	11	6	8	16	9	1	.....	.....	15	3	3	7
.....	1	79	84	17	58	.....	.....	10	.....	8	27	.....	2	5	12	5	4	8
.....	16	52	19	4	58	.....	6	1	.....	2	18	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	2	9
1	53	66	13	2	81	.....	8	5	2	7	16	.....	.....	.....	9	1	6	10
.....	19	58	16	3	74	.....	1	.....	1	6	6	.....	.....	.....	5	1	2	11
.....	10	57	7	.....	46	.....	4	4	.....	3	9	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	3	12
.....	2	86	32	11	96	.....	2	2	.....	5	22	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	13
1	21	43	15	4	45	1	2	7	1	7	7	7	.....	.....	6	1	1	14
.....	2	53	46	15	72	.....	4	1	.....	0	23	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	15
.....	6	113	60	13	123	.....	6	11	1	11	30	.....	1	.....	3	5	2	16
.....	16	141	41	3	113	.....	7	4	5	12	40	.....	2	6	1	6	5	17
74	1,035	2,818	1,165	170	922	16	150	504	59	146	2,164	205	236	125	288	389	62	18
.....	60	172	35	3	66	.....	9	89	16	11	35	15	.....	1	8	18	2	19
.....	15	105	11	.....	18	.....	2	5	4	.....	90	.....	.....	3	8	1	2	20
.....	17	73	98	32	106	.....	10	7	3	16	48	1	.....	2	18	5	4	21
58	692	1,777	687	96	257	15	59	322	15	53	1,638	160	229	115	199	223	27	22
1	27	111	20	2	27	.....	5	5	.....	6	4	.....	.....	.....	4	107	3	23
.....	30	46	9	2	46	.....	23	9	.....	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
.....	9	67	33	.....	38	.....	.....	6	2	4	50	1	3	1	0	4	2	25
7	123	189	47	2	134	.....	18	27	8	17	104	5	2	1	24	20	8	26
1	15	210	23	.....	174	.....	20	23	.....	23	154	1	1	.....	11	4	7	27
190	2,323	5,068	1,852	251	4,384	11	459	761	125	517	2,215	61	121	242	473	150	176	28
.....	69	270	178	39	288	.....	24	28	11	35	128	.....	1	9	17	2	14	29
.....	15	106	79	28	169	.....	5	8	.....	16	17	.....	.....	.....	4	4	5	30
21	735	945	246	14	1,115	.....	81	32	29	122	385	3	7	8	83	12	37	31
.....	15	111	53	5	123	.....	7	9	4	13	20	.....	.....	1	2	.....	4	32
10	347	865	279	29	548	.....	105	185	11	64	486	8	0	6	81	8	27	33
.....	5	42	28	1	58	.....	2	.....	1	4	13	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	34
.....	35	111	32	6	57	.....	1	9	23	1	71	.....	.....	1	0	1	5	35
10	105	168	64	11	35	.....	12	22	5	4	35	17	58	107	14	43	4	36
.....	124	761	480	78	668	3	50	120	34	82	223	18	34	84	72	45	17	37
86	56	.....	3	.....	53	.....	9	26	.....	7	44	.....	1	.....	12	2	1	38
.....	67	100	32	3	72	.....	14	5	3	6	74	.....	2	.....	25	.....	6	39
42	478	710	162	13	636	.....	61	130	18	104	262	1	13	18	107	21	31	40
3	151	551	133	11	334	.....	39	97	4	33	278	8	.....	3	32	8	13	41
.....	46	163	28	1	83	.....	26	13	1	9	90	1	1	.....	5	.....	9	42
353	4,470	10,370	4,163	639	4,993	27	783	2,586	330	1,444	4,963	81	362	294	2,970	793	375	43
3	56	128	25	.....	43	1	12	31	14	23	31	4	4	4	23	18	4	44
1	62	236	129	25	55	.....	32	110	4	24	111	.....	5	4	97	6	5	45
1	24	78	37	7	18	.....	3	14	3	34	57	1	4	2	3	1	7	46
9	104	297	250	53	215	.....	25	140	4	25	183	5	15	11	42	37	11	47
2	52	131	42	1	47	.....	12	37	2	8	63	1	3	37	15	.....	8	48

⁵ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁶ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 43.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF PERIODS, AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING

WORCESTER, MASS.—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	COLORED. ¹		CONJUGAL CONDITION.				UNEMPLOYED. ¹		
		Native parents. ¹	Foreign parents. ¹		Total.	Negro. ¹	Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.													
49 Cabinetmakers	122	47	18	57	.....	.....	24	92	6	.....	10	2	2
50 Carpenters and joiners	1,574	478	253	838	5	5	372	1,124	72	6	247	145	68
51 Carpet factory operatives	274	14	61	199	.....	.....	116	153	5	.....	52	7	10
52 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	596	191	100	300	5	5	108	457	29	2	22	13	10
53 Iron and steel workers ⁷	2,064	336	543	1,176	9	9	878	1,119	66	1	179	113	49
54 Leather curriers and tanners	352	76	98	178	.....	.....	128	212	12	.....	34	9	6
55 Machinists	3,426	964	1,107	1,341	14	14	1,568	1,743	104	11	209	90	20
56 Manufacturers and officials, etc	741	483	91	167	.....	.....	83	624	32	2	10	9	6
57 Marble and stone cutters	127	14	39	73	1	1	38	84	5	.....	16	22	10
58 Masons (brick and stone)	463	68	90	300	5	6	107	335	18	3	91	117	23
59 Model and pattern makers	117	59	12	46	.....	.....	16	93	7	1	4	4	5
60 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	787	256	226	299	6	6	287	466	28	6	187	108	46
61 Paper and pulp mill operatives	100	45	27	24	4	4	56	43	1	.....	6	3	3
62 Paper hangers	96	46	28	21	1	1	29	65	2	.....	22	16	8
63 Piano and organ makers ⁷	91	38	20	33	.....	.....	37	53	1	.....	1	1	1
64 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	337	82	174	81	.....	.....	185	146	6	.....	44	21	7
65 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	361	148	117	95	1	1	172	178	10	1	24	15	11
66 Steam boiler makers	85	6	20	58	1	1	35	48	2	.....	4	4	1
67 Tailors	236	28	25	180	3	3	61	161	14	.....	14	10	8
68 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>) ⁸	348	68	155	125	.....	.....	165	175	8	.....	28	22	15
69 Tin plate and tinware makers	111	36	35	38	2	2	45	61	5	.....	6	4	3
70 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	70	12	88	19	.....	.....	37	30	3	.....	5	1	2
71 Tool and cutlery makers	166	59	48	58	1	1	59	99	8	.....	8	1	1
72 Upholsterers	90	18	51	17	4	4	51	37	1	1	10	11	4
73 Wireworkers	2,853	206	416	2,227	4	4	1,342	1,430	80	1	194	128	86
74 Woolen mill operatives	279	34	110	135	.....	.....	131	139	9	.....	34	10	10
75 FEMALES ⁹	12,329	3,141	4,597	4,396	195	195	10,381	944	915	89	1,202	629	417
76 Agricultural pursuits	10	11	2	2	.....	.....	3	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
77 Professional service	949	496	366	83	4	4	847	61	35	6	217	35	42
78 Musicians and teachers of music	152	89	45	16	11	2	119	22	8	3	12	11	5
79 Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	660	303	306	50	1	1	634	16	10	.....	201	20	34
80 Domestic and personal service	4,413	820	744	2,684	165	165	3,426	402	547	118	232	169	118
81 Boarding and lodging house keepers	155	62	18	73	2	2	15	52	83	5	1	.....	.....
82 Housekeepers and stewardesses ⁷	431	164	54	206	7	7	283	49	93	6	8	14	8
83 Laundresses	316	39	61	140	76	76	126	100	83	7	24	23	11
84 Nurses and midwives	549	222	105	221	1	1	386	53	107	3	46	39	26
85 Servants and waitresses	2,837	296	478	1,995	68	68	2,561	114	149	13	142	80	68
86 Trade and transportation	2,020	822	908	282	8	8	1,824	116	72	8	84	68	62
87 Bookkeepers and accountants ⁷	483	251	193	37	2	2	452	23	6	2	11	11	8
88 Clerks and copyists ⁷	299	155	117	26	1	1	279	12	7	1	11	6	7
89 Merchants and dealers	73	19	22	32	.....	.....	27	21	23	1	1	1	.....
90 Packers and shippers	84	28	41	15	.....	.....	83	.....	1	.....	9	8	3
91 Saleswomen	648	154	372	119	3	3	612	20	15	1	32	24	16
92 Stenographers and typewriters ⁷	261	145	104	12	.....	.....	249	8	3	1	11	11	8
93 Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits. ⁷	4,937	997	2,577	1,345	18	18	4,281	360	259	37	669	357	195
94 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	290	54	173	63	.....	.....	272	12	5	1	50	31	13
95 Boxmakers (paper)	74	22	44	8	.....	.....	70	2	2	.....	12	11	.....
96 Carpet factory operatives	135	12	76	47	.....	.....	125	4	5	1	23	6	6
97 Corsetmakers	512	82	312	118	.....	.....	487	15	10	.....	133	45	20
98 Cotton mill operatives	67	5	28	34	.....	.....	61	3	2	1	7	5	5
99 Dressmakers	1,020	280	427	308	5	5	730	160	110	20	106	62	37
100 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	72	22	37	13	.....	.....	64	4	3	1	7	6	5
101 Milliners	241	79	122	40	.....	.....	212	22	6	1	30	31	17
102 Paper and pulp mill operatives	267	52	171	43	1	1	256	6	5	.....	41	15	1
103 Seamstresses	671	107	293	263	8	8	592	33	45	1	98	53	30
104 Tailoresses	127	33	37	56	1	1	89	20	15	3	12	10	4
105 Textile mill operatives (<i>n. o. s.</i>) ⁸	468	60	311	97	.....	.....	426	27	11	4	57	29	23
106 Wireworkers	223	25	143	54	1	1	208	8	6	1	20	12	9
107 Woolen mill operatives	235	26	120	89	.....	.....	214	12	9	.....	31	8	8

¹ See explanatory notes on page 427.² Age unknown omitted.³ Includes Bohemia.⁴ Includes Newfoundland.

GENERAL TABLES—PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, CONJUGAL CONDITION, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AGE 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900—Continued.

WORCESTER, MASS.—Continued.

AGE PERIODS. ²					Persons of native parent-age. ¹	PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS BORN AS SPECIFIED OR ONE PARENT BORN AS SPECIFIED AND ONE PARENT NATIVE.											Persons of mixed foreign parent-age. ¹	
10 to 15 years.	16 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Austria-Hungary. ³	Canada ⁴ (English).	Canada ⁴ (French).	Germany.	Great Britain.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Scandinavia. ⁵	Other countries. ⁶		
5	13	59	46	4	47		7	20	4	8	11				23		2	49
32	165	817	478	109	484		148	421	16	55	189		5	2	206	22	26	50
	61	138	40	2	14		1	16	0	180	39		2		3	2	8	51
	46	332	204	14	196		1	38	11	39	184	1	4	4	85	7	0	52
32	521	1,123	332	35	346		8	261	20	102	633	26	27	13	484	38	44	53
12	79	174	75	12	76		13	78	10	12	105	4	12	18	20	2	2	54
57	1,000	1,709	574	85	978		111	384	61	373	876	11	10	5	515	25	77	55
	26	351	298	66	483		39	26	13	58	68	1	6	11	13	8	15	56
	16	64	42	5	14		4	18	3	6	60	1			8	6	7	57
	46	244	154	19	73		1	110	1	27	177	5	1		41	4	1	58
1	13	55	37	11	59		7	10	1	8	6				26			59
5	146	434	173	28	262		34	140	8	39	182	1	1	5	98	5	12	60
8	37	43	12		49		7	5	2	10	13			2	6	5	1	61
1	23	48	23	1	48		7	8	3	4	16		1		7		4	62
1	24	44	20	2	38		9	11	1	4	10				16		2	63
2	92	193	44	5	82		7	19	2	22	179		2	3	13	1	7	64
8	99	192	53	9	149		26	38	3	27	77			3	27	2	9	65
	17	58	10		7		1	7		11	25		2	1	27		4	66
2	82	142	46	14	28		2	5	8	8	27	7	10	44	48	13	8	67
21	97	168	57	5	68		1	5	6	60	102		4	4	18	5	8	68
1	31	50	26	8	38		4	13	2	7	34				10		3	69
5	21	6	6	2	12		2	11	15	5	23			2		2		70
2	42	87	27	5	60		6	21	1	28	21				18	5	6	71
2	33	42	13		22		2	2	3	7	50				3		2	72
35	745	1,652	381	40	211		38	85	32	64	737	8	203	83	832	524	34	73
11	79	136	48	5	34		2	6	7	39	99	1	5	1	2	7	14	74
384	5,541	5,136	1,113	152	3,331		10	1,107	139	644	4,595	39	83	99	1,151	190	344	75
	3	1	4	2	8		1				1		1		1			76
2	233	594	109	11	501		35	86		42	287	1			12	4	23	77
1	58	79	13	1	91		5	9	2	13	21				4		6	78
1	157	438	60	4	305		22	24	5	26	255	1			4	3	15	79
85	1,765	1,899	561	100	979		235	163	35	164	1,744	5	27	31	814	122	92	80
	5	76	60	14	64		5	12	2	10	36				23	2	1	81
	116	174	117	24	170		25	16		23	120	2			56	12	7	82
6	69	153	79	9	112		7	12	1	14	123	1		4	20	15	7	83
	118	312	97	21	223		101	29	8	38	108	1			15	3	23	84
78	1,427	1,127	176	27	363		2	92	21	71	1,315	1	25	27	692	87	53	85
64	1,072	759	118	7	831		2	93	31	125	619	10	8	16	100	17	62	86
	250	211	22		253		24	19	9	33	114			1	17		13	87
8	134	134	22	1	156		8	6	1	22	83	2		2	12		7	88
	8	32	31	2	20		4	5	2	6	26	1	1	5	1		1	89
8	56	19	1		28		6	8	1	1	32				5		3	90
26	377	227	17	1	157		34	54	5	36	269	5	5	6	52	1	24	91
	181	78	2		145		11	5	6	17	56				7		12	92
233	2,468	1,883	321	32	1,014		6	233	65	313	1,944	23	47	52	224	47	167	93
12	138	128	12		54		1	10		11	157	8		2	8	1	12	94
	40	33	1		22			4		2	37				3		1	95
18	78	37	11		12		1		11	3	66				6	5	8	96
82	326	136	17	1	82			19	114	4	211	2	2	2	26	5	15	97
2	35	26	4		5			4	1	8	23						9	98
14	287	563	141	15	285		70	138	15	58	346	1	2	4	64	6	31	99
9	40	19	4		22		4	23			18	1			2	1	1	100
3	126	95	15	2	79		12	26	4	6	88		3		16		7	101
7	153	100	11	1	53		16	23	6	9	139	1		1	9		10	102
31	384	214	85	7	114		2	36	6	29	174	7	28	34	43	11	21	103
2	33	63	25	4	34		1	4	27	5	35		1	1	10	3	3	104
45	267	146	10		60		1	0	94	5	216		4	3	12	3	17	105
12	145	63	3		26			7	25	3	134		3	1	6		11	106
29	118	81	7		26			13	36	4	104		3			3	8	107

³ Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.⁴ Includes all other foreign countries.⁷ See footnotes to Table 1, pages 7-9.⁸ Not otherwise specified.⁹ The totals for each class include all occupations belonging to that class, whether specified or not.

